

Automotive Security

An Overview of Standardization in AUTOSAR

Dr. Marcel Wille

31. VDI/VW-Gemeinschaftstagung Automotive Security

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BMW Group



BOSCH

Continental

DAIMLER



PSA PEUGEOT CITROËN



TOYOTA

VOLKSWAGEN

AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

Hacking threat to drivers

Wireless networks let cyber-criminals seize control of cars

THE TIMES
Hackers show how to seize control of a car
at 70mph

EXCLUSIVE
**Revealed:
car key
hacking
scandal**

USA TODAY

Hackers take over steering
from smart car driver

News • World news • Mobile phones

NUR 15 EURO MATERIALKOSTEN
**Dieses Gerät legt mit einem
Klick Ihr Auto lahm!**
... und schon haben Fremde Kontrolle über Bremse, Licht, Lenkung

Hackers control car using a mobile phone in eye-opening footage claiming to expose security flaws

Topics

1. Status AUTOSAR
2. Security Features in AUTOSAR
 - Secure on-board communication
3. The AUTOSAR Security Work Package
4. Conclusion and outlook

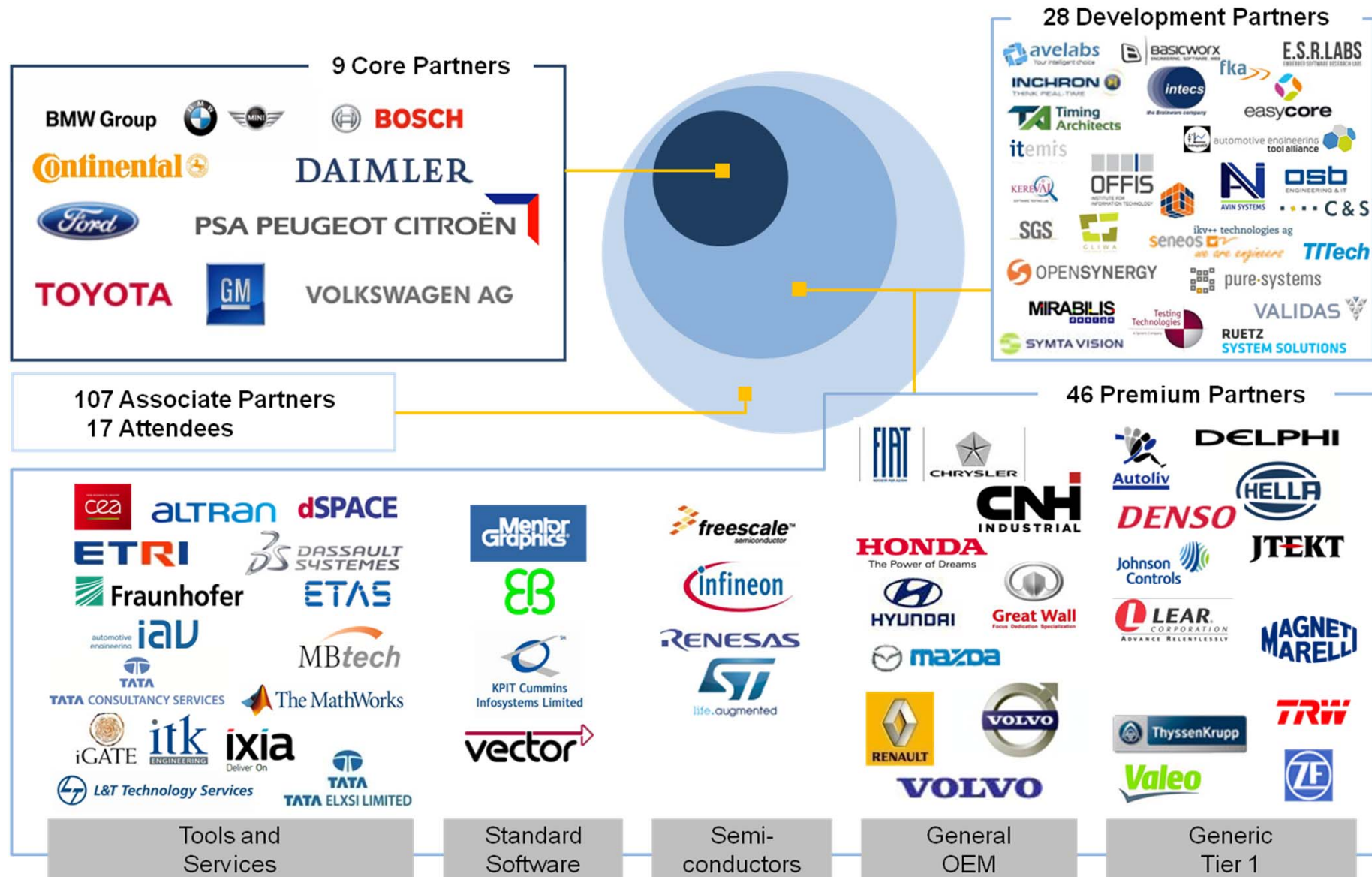
AUTOSAR – Where we are

- AUTOSAR is the global standard for Automotive SW Architecture.
 - Number of new developments and platforms adopting AUTOSAR is increasing fast
 - More than 200 partners worldwide (July 2015)

- AUTOSAR is on the road:
 - **Millions of ECUs already use AUTOSAR solutions today.**



AUTOSAR – Partners overview



Status: July 2015

AUTOSAR – Some numbers

➤ Partnership

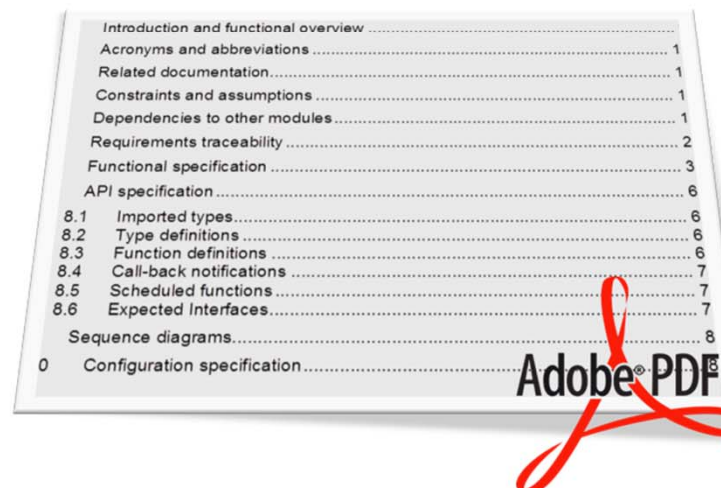
- More than 250 persons active in technical workgroups
- More than 70 companies active in the development of the standard

➤ Release 4.2.2 size

- ~ 19.600 Pages
- ~ 26.000 Requirements
- 116 standard specifications
- 102 auxiliary specifications



XML

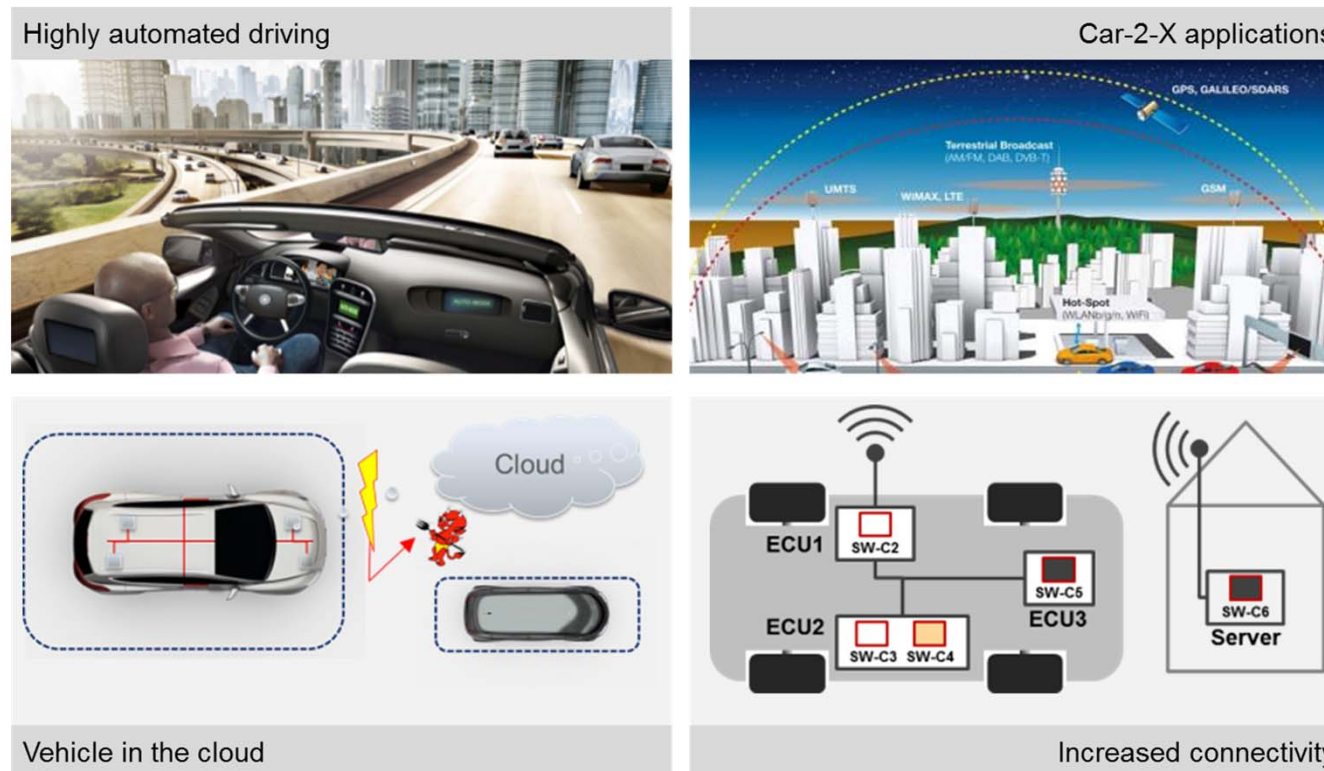


Adobe PDF

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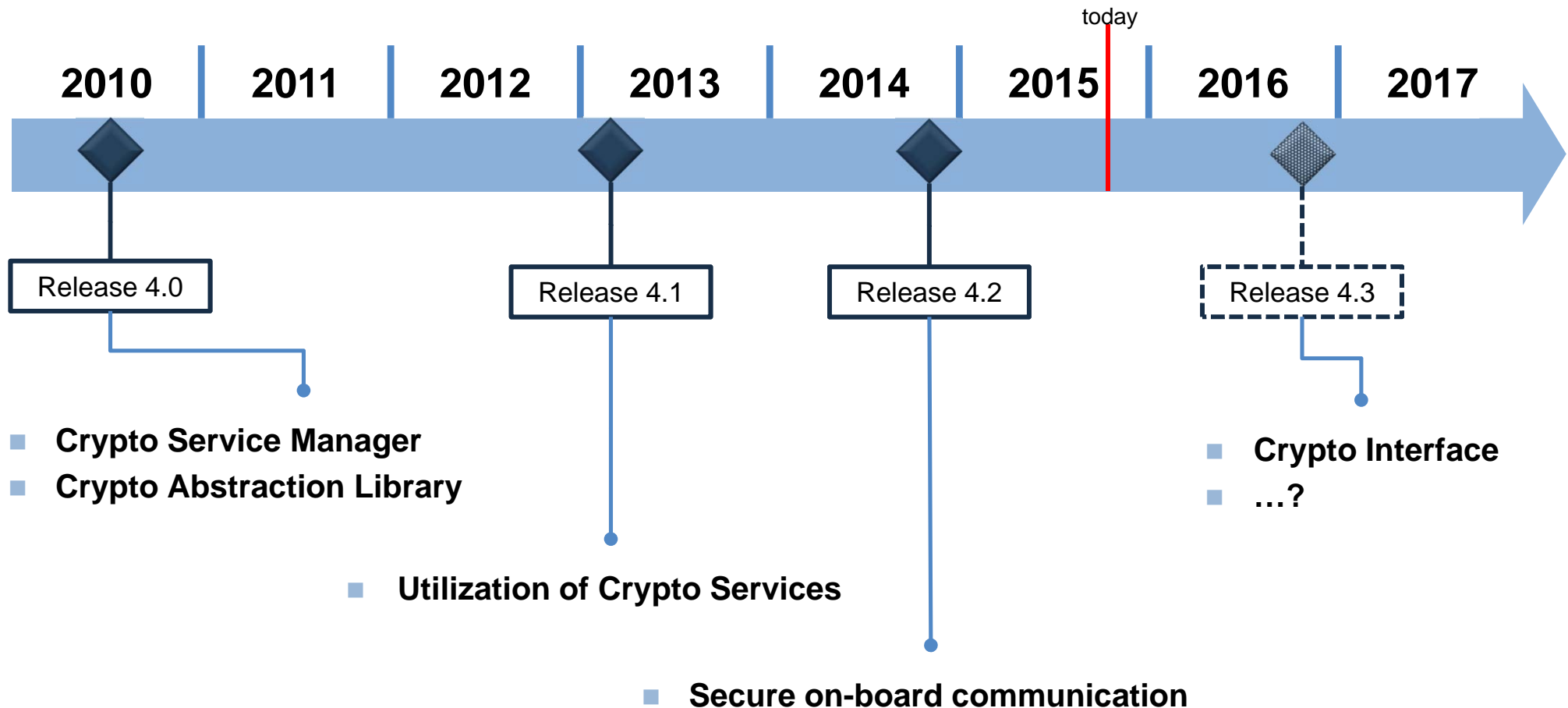
Selected drivers for security in E/E architectures



- Importance of security demonstrated by attacks on automotive communication systems
- Functionalities are more and more distributed over different ECUs within the car
- Growing need for communication of sensitive content inside the car and to the outside world (cars as part of the internet of things)

Communication & access to the car must be protected against manipulation & must ensure authenticity and message freshness to ensure the trust in new features

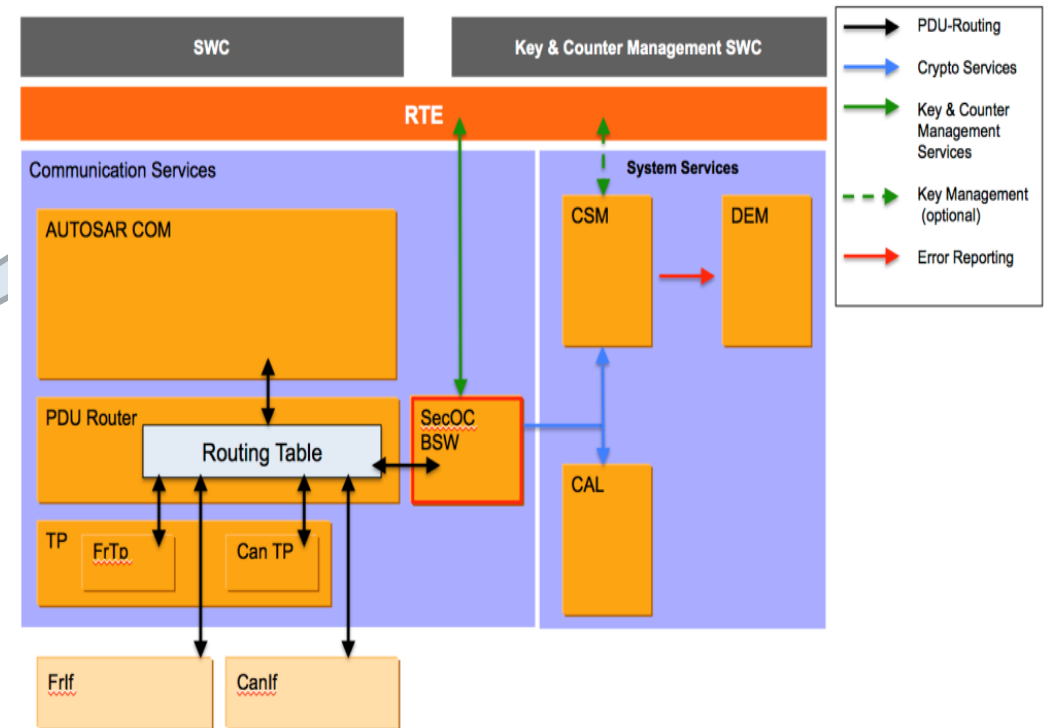
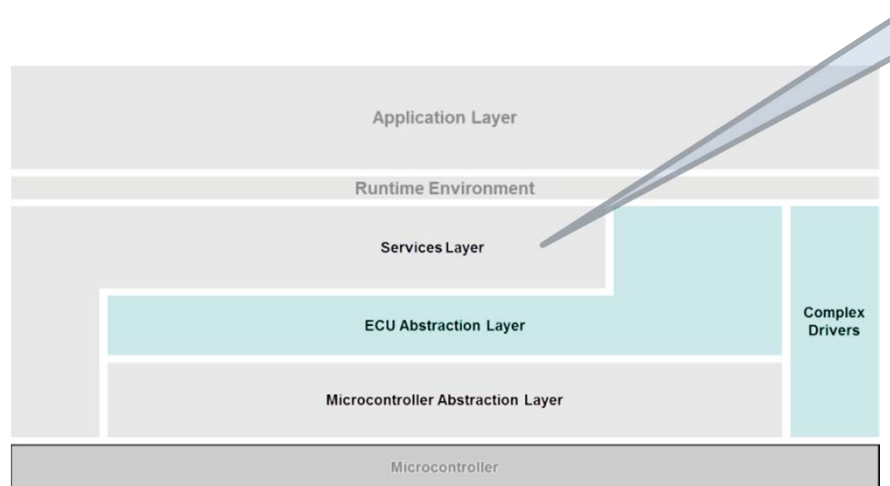
Supported security features by AUTOSAR



The standard defines procedures and interfaces to secure on-board communication while secrets, calculation algorithms and configuration of the AUTOSAR security software modules remains in the responsibility of the OEM

Security in the current AUTOSAR software architecture

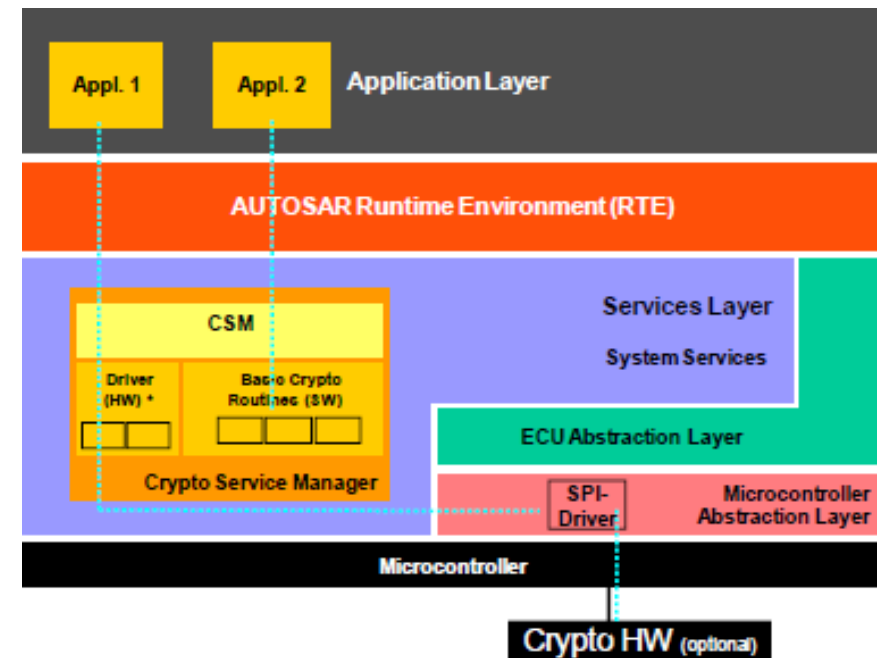
CSM = Crypto Service Manager
 CAL = Crypto Abstraction Library
 SecOC = Secure On-board Communication



- Standardized interface for cryptographic services
- CSM and CAL define the same cryptographic functionality
- Support for hardware security modules
- Secure on-board communication by using APIs provided by CSM or CAL

Crypto Service Manager (CSM)

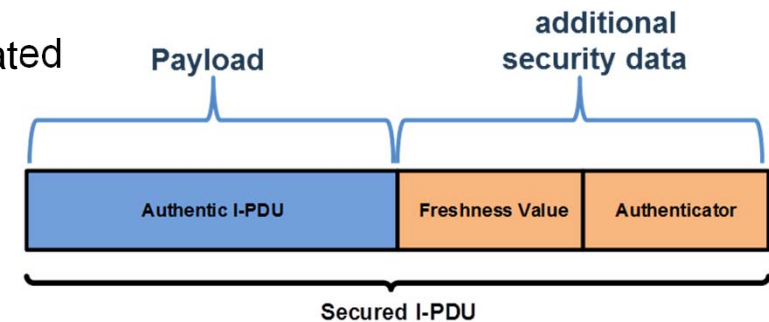
- CSM provides access to cryptography services, based on a software library and/or a hardware module (“crypto library”)
- parallel access to different services possible
- incorporated crypto libraries provides the implementation of cryptographic routines, e.g. MD5, SHA-1, RSA, AES, ...
- Supported cryptographic services:
 - Hash calculation
 - Random number generation
 - Generation and verification of message authentication codes
 - Encryption and decryption using symmetrical algorithms
 - Generation and verification of digital signature
 - Key management operations



Secure On-board Communication

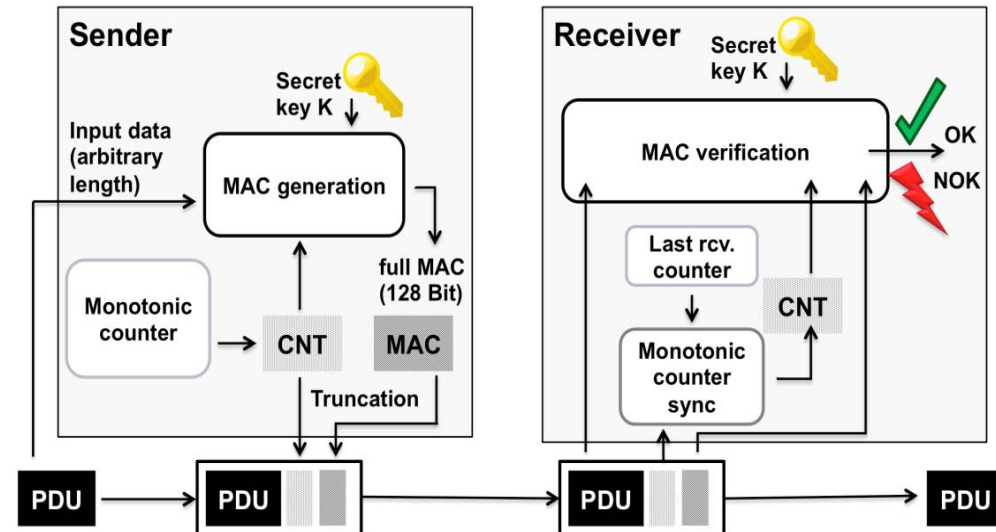
Technical solution

- Security data will be added to the payload:
 - Authentication code to protect the payload - can be truncated
 - Freshness value – truncated, transmission is optional



I-PDU = abstract AUTOSAR Protocol Data Unit

- **Authentication code** is created by using payload freshness value and secret key
 - can be generated by symmetric or asymmetric cryptographic algorithms
- **Freshness value** is part of the authentication code calculation and prevents replay attacks
 - can either be a simple counter or a time value



- Freshness value must be synchronized between sender and receiver in a secure way (not part of the standard)
- Freshness value must never overflow except after the secret keys have been replaced

Secure On-board Communication Validation & security assessment

- AUTOSAR considers validation as part of concept development process
 - **Validation by proof of concept implementation (prototype implementation)**
 - Performed by subcontracted BSW vendor
 - Validation covered message authentication (transmission of full and truncated MAC with counter value of different length); Freshness-Counter usage; Propagation of the verification status
 - **Security Assessment**
 - Performed by independent security experts
 - In scope: cryptographically strong integrity, authentication and anti-replay
 - Out of scope: Key management, attacks on cryptographic algorithms
 - The specified protection mechanisms follow acknowledged best practices regarding the replay-protected authentication of messages
 - **Conclusion:**
 - “Secure On-board Communication” features will safeguard against injection, altering, and replay of secure I-PDUs

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AUTOSAR Work Package for Security (WP-X-SEC)

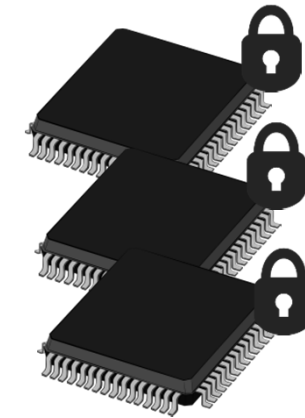
- WP-X-SEC started in November 2014
- Comprehensive representation of automotive security experts from vehicle manufacturers, suppliers, software stack vendors and semiconductor vendors
- Motivation
 - Connected vehicle is exposed to security threats
 - Automotive industry must prove itself trustworthy
 - Security is no competitive differentiating feature
 - Higher quality of the security solution when examined and designed by more experts
 - Cost efficiency and improved interoperability between different ECU manufactures
- Mission
 - Maintain existing standard
 - Identify and incorporate new security measures into AUTOSAR
 - Holistic approach on a secure heterogeneous automotive SW architecture



AUTOSAR Work Package for Security (WP-X-SEC)

Working Topics

- Crypto Interface concept
 - standardization of cryptographic primitives as well as access to security hardware
 - planned to be released with Rel. 4.3
- Policy Manager concept
 - Mechanisms, protocols and standardized format to define, configure, update security policies
- SOTA (Software Over The Air) subgroup
 - security analysis of SOTA use cases
- Key Management subgroup
 - analysis of all requirements relevant to key management on vehicle side
- Adaptive AUTOSAR security subgroup
 - security analysis of use cases to be supported with Adaptive AUTOSAR
- ...



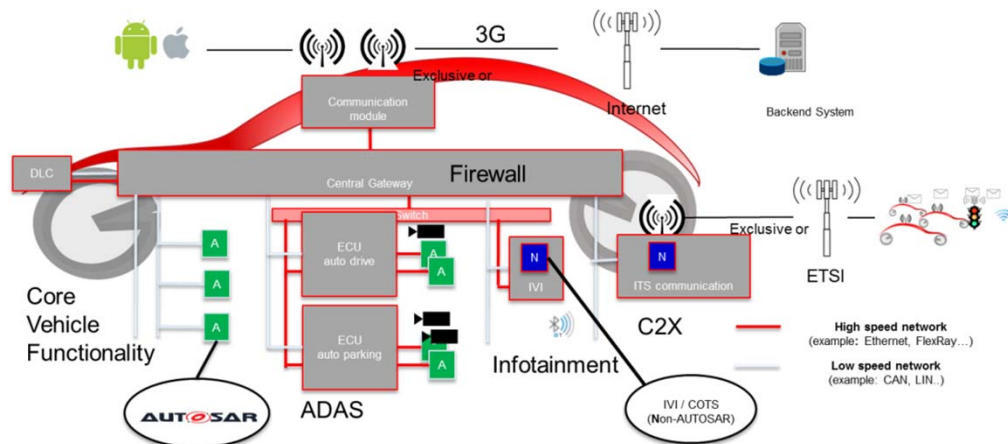
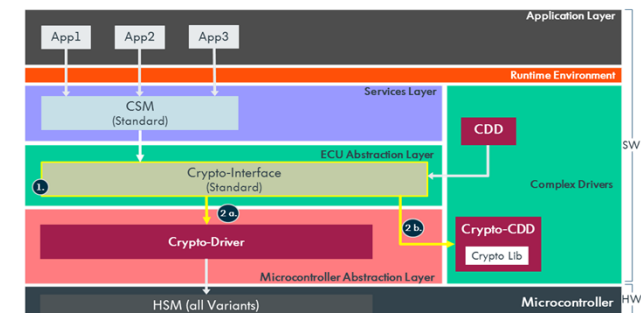
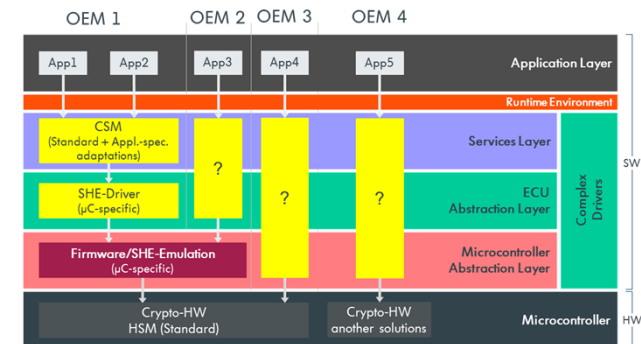
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Making the car more secure

Towards a secure automotive software architecture

- Enhance security software architecture e.g. by Crypto Interface concept
 - technology trends like Car-2-X require cryptographic protection by security hardware as well as security software
 - heterogeneous solutions with different proprietary drivers for diverse microcontroller lead to high costs
 - ➔ Standardized interface to security hardware and software
- Security policies
- Key management
- Certificate handling
- ...



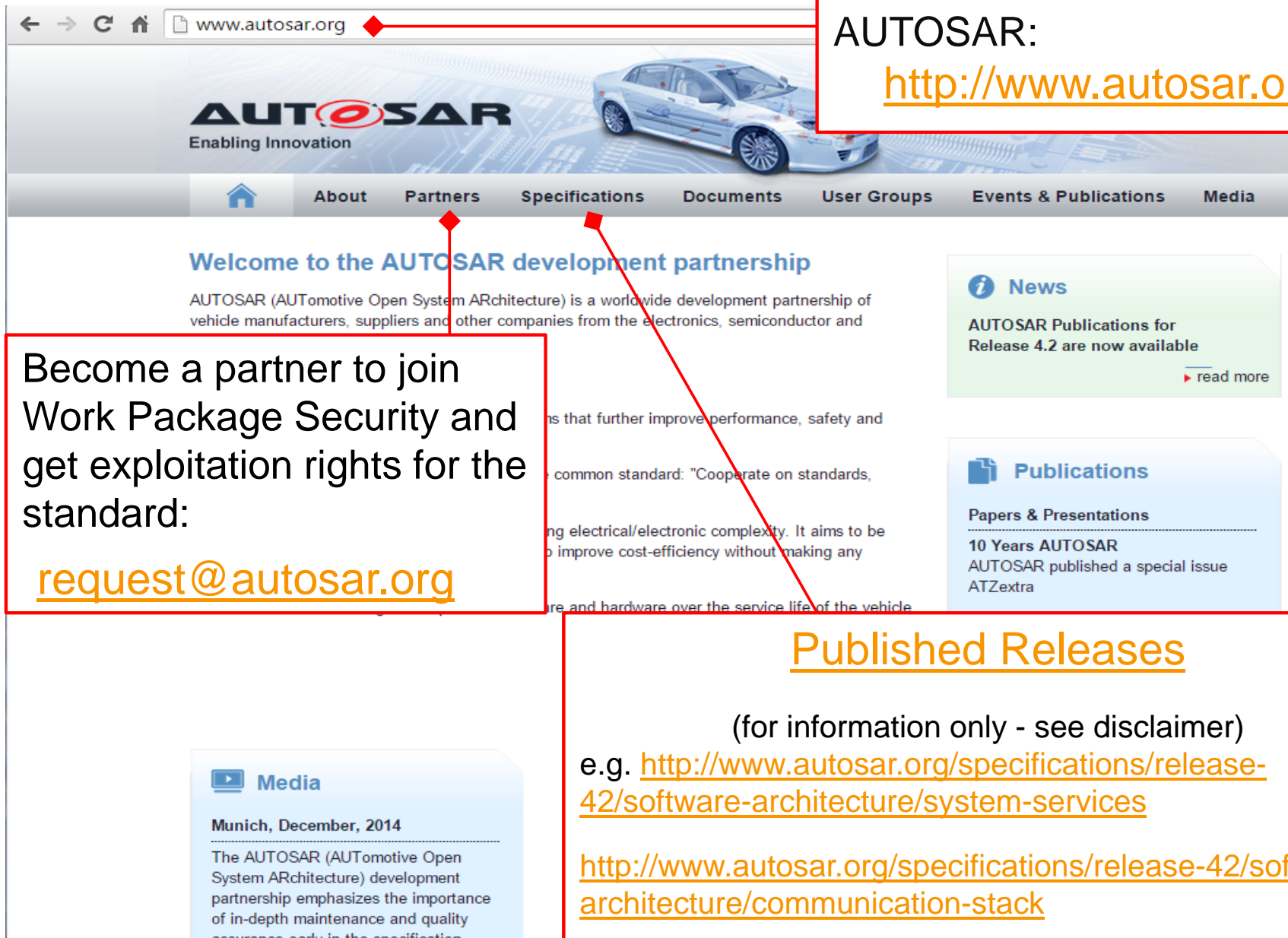
Conclusion

- AUTOSAR already supports fundamental security mechanisms since Release 4.0
- With the latest Release 4.2 the vehicle-internal communication can be protected
- AUTOSAR Work Package Security is in place ...
- ... to further enhance security features like secure storage of keys or certificate handling in upcoming AUTOSAR releases in order to fully support future trends like Car-2-X or highly automated driving

Thank you for your attention!

More Information about
AUTOSAR:

<http://www.autosar.org>



The screenshot shows the AUTOSAR website with the following elements:

- Header:** AUTOSAR logo with the tagline "Enabling Innovation". Navigation links: About, Partners, Specifications, Documents, User Groups, Events & Publications, Media.
- Main Content:**
 - Welcome to the AUTOSAR development partnership:** AUTOSAR (AUTomotive Open System ARchitecture) is a worldwide development partnership of vehicle manufacturers, suppliers and other companies from the electronics, semiconductor and ...
 - News:** AUTOSAR Publications for Release 4.2 are now available. [read more](#)
 - Publications:**
 - Papers & Presentations**
 - 10 Years AUTOSAR:** AUTOSAR published a special issue ATZextra
 - Media:**
 - Munich, December, 2014**
 - The AUTOSAR (AUTomotive Open System ARchitecture) development partnership emphasizes the importance of in-depth maintenance and quality assurance early in the specification

Callouts from the slide:

- Partners:** Become a partner to join Work Package Security and get exploitation rights for the standard: request@autosar.org
- Specifications:** Published Releases (for information only - see disclaimer) e.g. <http://www.autosar.org/specifications/release-42/software-architecture/system-services>
<http://www.autosar.org/specifications/release-42/software-architecture/communication-stack>