# From Blackboard to Dokeos pro's & cons of an Open Source VLE

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dokeos



### **University College Ghent: e-learning history**

2001 Kick off: merger with Mercator Hogeschool where Blackboard had just been introduced

2002 - 2003 Start Digitaal Leren (e-learning)

2004 – 2005 Introduction of Open Source VLE Dokeos

Oct. 2005 Completion of migration from Blackboard to Dokeos

Jan. 2006 4000+ 'courses', 14000+ active users





## **Open Source Advantages**

## Quality

 The cooperative peer-review model of OS development has positive effects on quality of code

#### The user at the steering wheel

- With traditional software the user has little or no impact on future developments
- OS software is more user driven:
  If you contribute to developments you are able to help steer the future of the software

### Independent

 You do not depend on a third party as you have access to the source code at any time



## **Open Source Advantages**

#### Standards

 In general OS software adheres more strictly to standards than proprietary software

#### Cost efficient

Software is free, but development comes at a price

#### Different business model

- Selling support & tailor-made development, not software
- No danger of vendor lock-in





## **Open Source Disadvantages**

- Small projects are usually easy enough to manage
- But as they grow organization can be a problem
  - Decision making
    - Reaching a consensus can be hazardous
    - Need for a structured decision making process
  - Real danger of splits
  - Potential lack of continuity





#### **Main Contributions**

- Rapid debugging
- Extended group tools
  - Including subgroups
- Flexible course copy and recycle tools
- Integration of other tools
  - Wiki
  - RSS
  - Skype
- Extensive integration with administrative back office
- Dokeos from LMS to LCMS
  - based on repository



# Why extending the user base?

- Course metaphor is (too) restrictive
- Different users = different needs
  Different usage = different feedback
  - Better platform
- From a university platform to a general tool
  - Dokeos for schools
    - Hosting & Support
  - Dokeos for SME's
  - Further integration of social software with a user based repository as the basis for different applications (cf. LCMS)



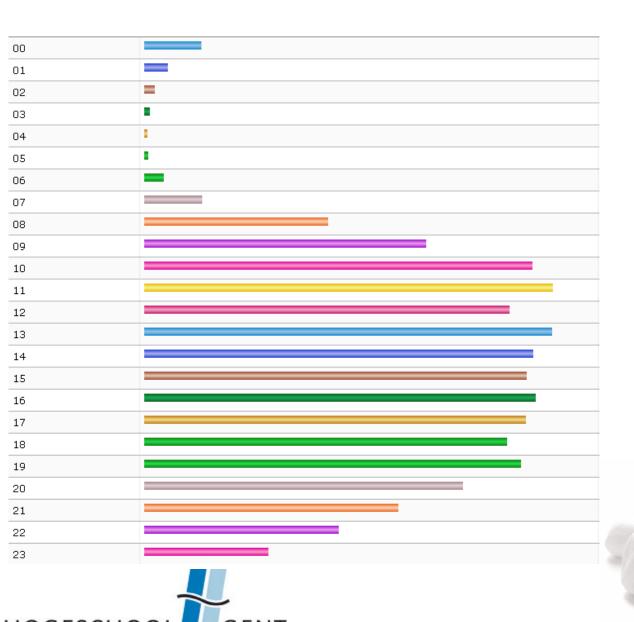
#### **Schools**

- Much more activity in lessons
  ≠ colleges especially outside lectures
- Much more guided activities
  ≠ less self study
- Specific needs
  - extented csv import possibilities:
    - adding users to courses, to 'classes'
  - reservation tool





# **Schools**



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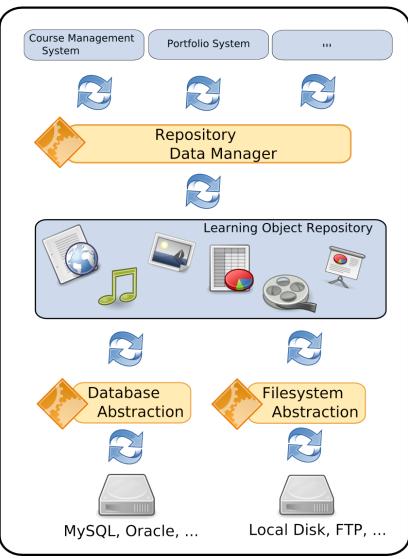
### **SME's: More than e-learning**

- Communication is very important:
  - Alternative to intranet
  - Alternative to a website
- Collaboration tool
- E-learning platform
  - → Dokeos will become a more general platform





#### **Dokeos LCMS: New structure**



- LCMS
  - Content management
  - Learning Objects
- Learning object
  - Owned by user, not course
  - Published in one or more courses, portfolios, ...

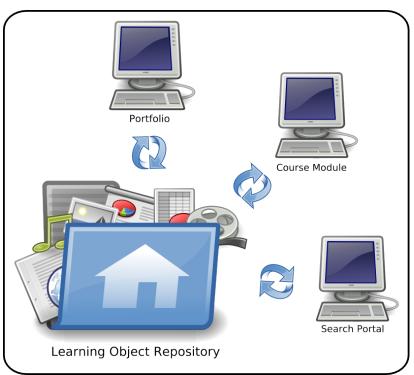
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 Competitors taking similar approach



#### **Dokeos LCMS: Advantages**

- Runs with different databases (abstraction layers)
- Basis for a wide range of applications



- Courses
- Communities
- Search portal
- Portfolio
- Collaboration environment
- etc.

Opens up the community of all Dokeos users and beyond



#### **Questions?**

- Questions?
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- Dokeos software
  - http://www.dokeos.com
  - LCMS-project:http://www.dokeos.com/wiki/index.php/Dokeos\_LCMS\_design

