





Collaborators

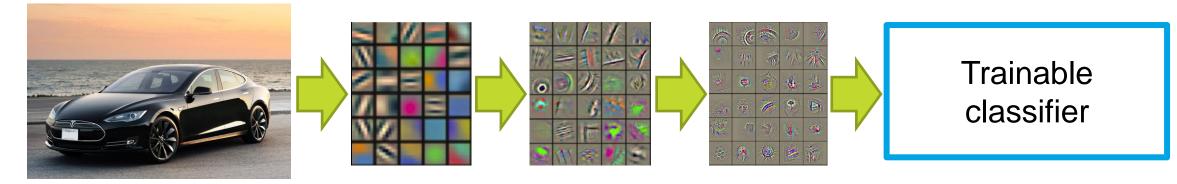
- Chen Fang (Dartmouth)
- Jianchao Yang and Zhe Lin (Adobe)

Deep Learning

- Traditional model of learning
 - Fixed/engineered features (or kernels) + trainable classifiers

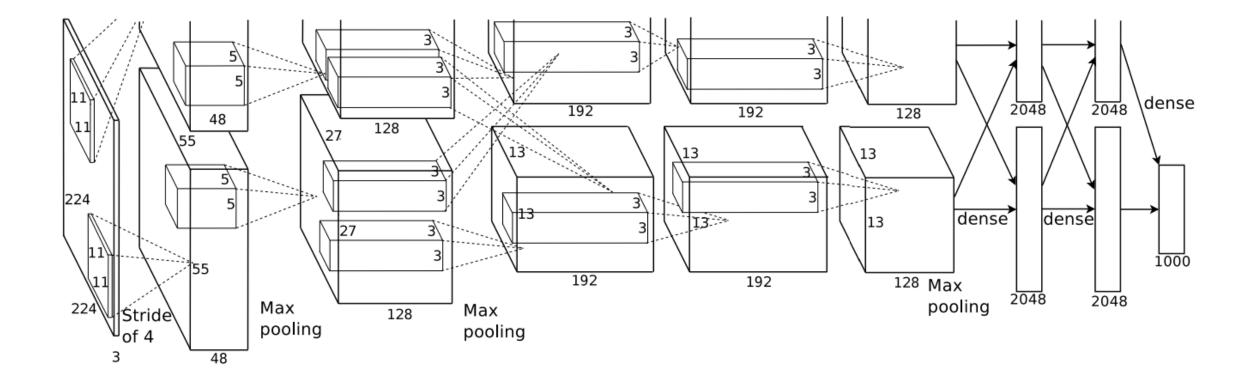


- Deep Learning: End-to-end learning from data
 - Trainable features (or kernels) + trainable classifiers



Deep convolutional neural networks

A. Krizhevsky, I. Sutskever, and G. E. Hinton.
 ImageNet Classification with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks.
 Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), 2012.



ImageNet large-scale image classification challenge

- Data
 - 1000 categories
 - 1.2M images for training
 - 150K images for validation and testing
- Task
 - Classification







partridge









beer bottle wine bottle water bottle pop bottle . . . pill bottle









cab

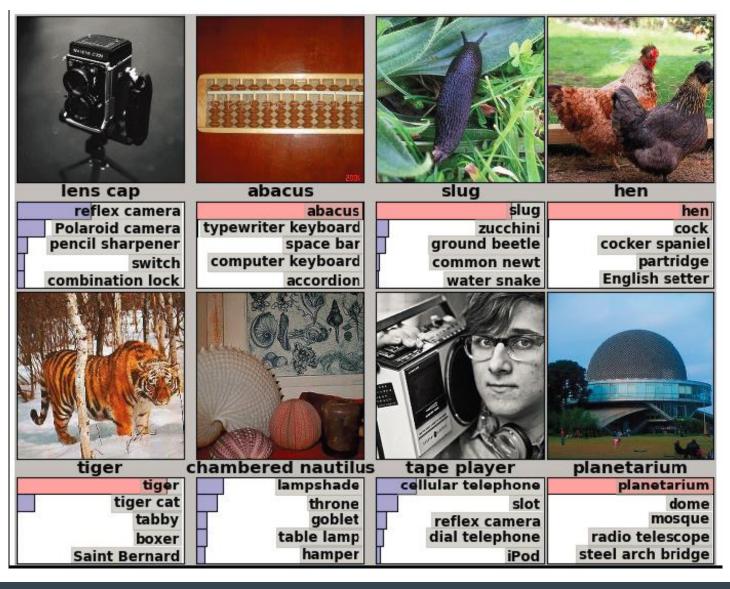
race car

wagon



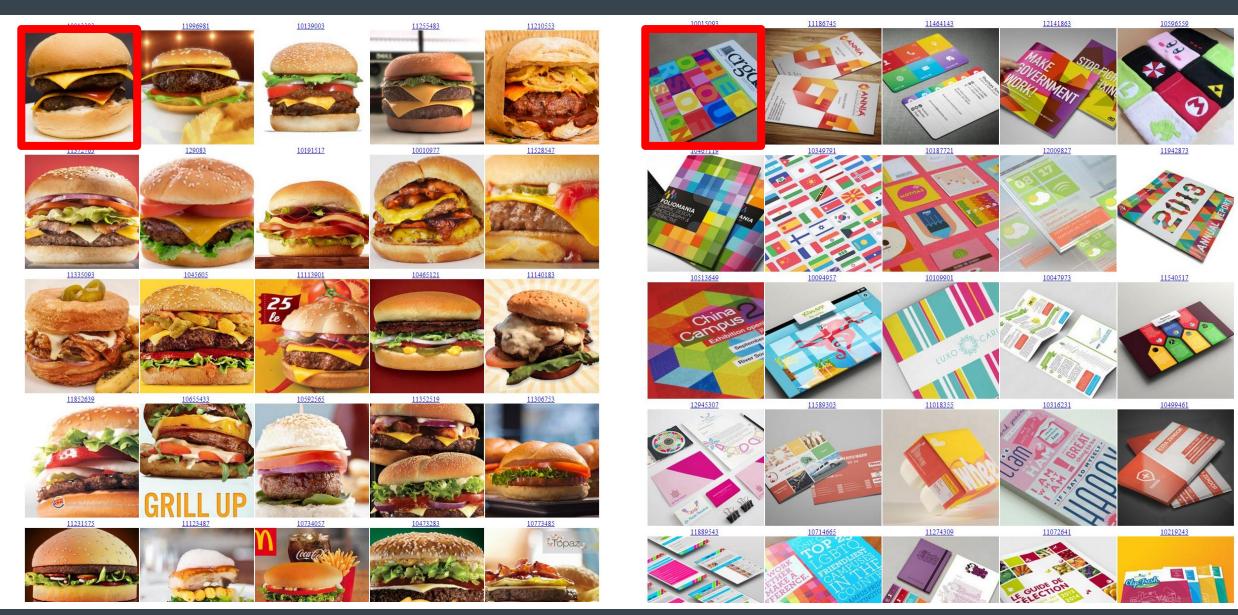
ImageNet large-scale image classification challenge

- Best top-5 error rate
 - **~**6%
- Human performance
 - ~5%



Adobe

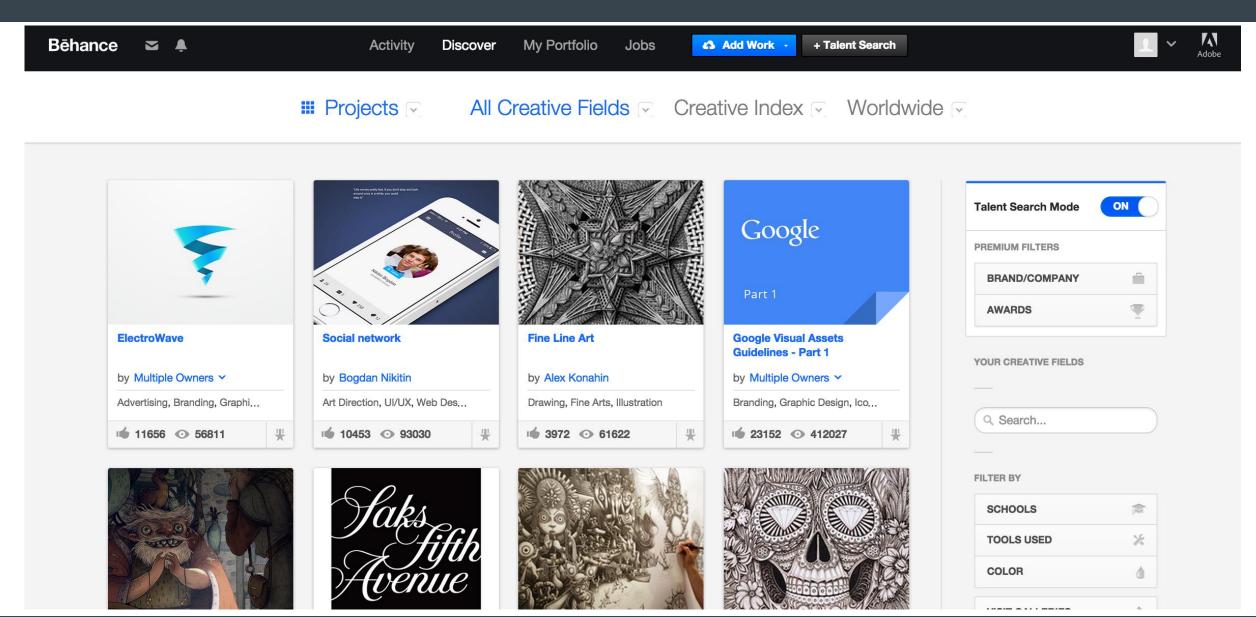
Image similarity



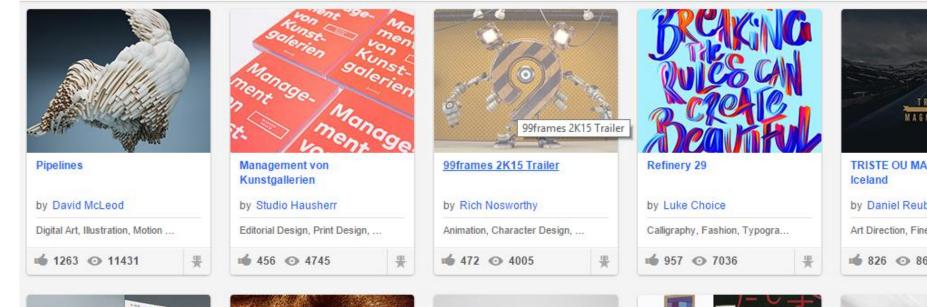
Learning beyond labeled data

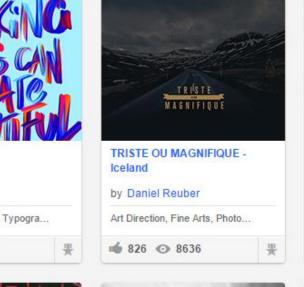
- Supervised learning
 - Powerful model
 - Lots of data
- Unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Transfer learning
- Can we use other kinds of "labels?"

Behance.net



Behance.net







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Character Design, Digital Art, I...

600 37311



Get Set Festival

by Epiforma Design	
Branding, Graphic Design, W	/e
i 541 💿 6209	4



687 📀 6686

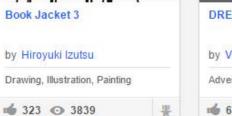


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by Akatre Studio Art Direction, Branding, Packa ... **1** 380 **O** 6429 果







DREAMLAND by Vassilis Tangoulis

Advertising, Digital Photograph... 689 • 7193

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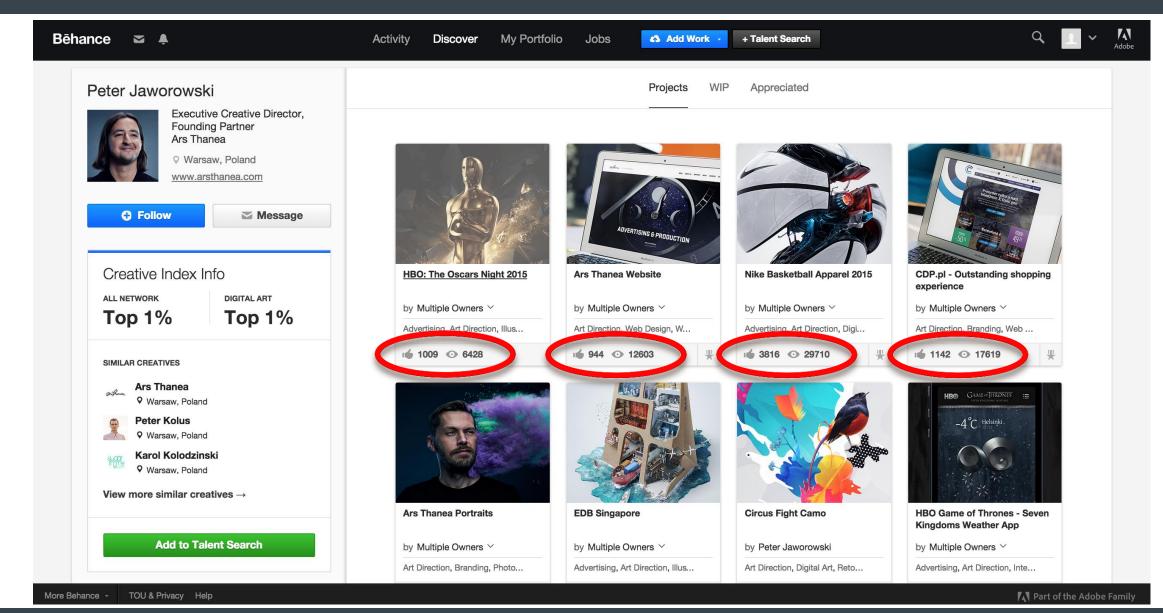


LES MONSTRES

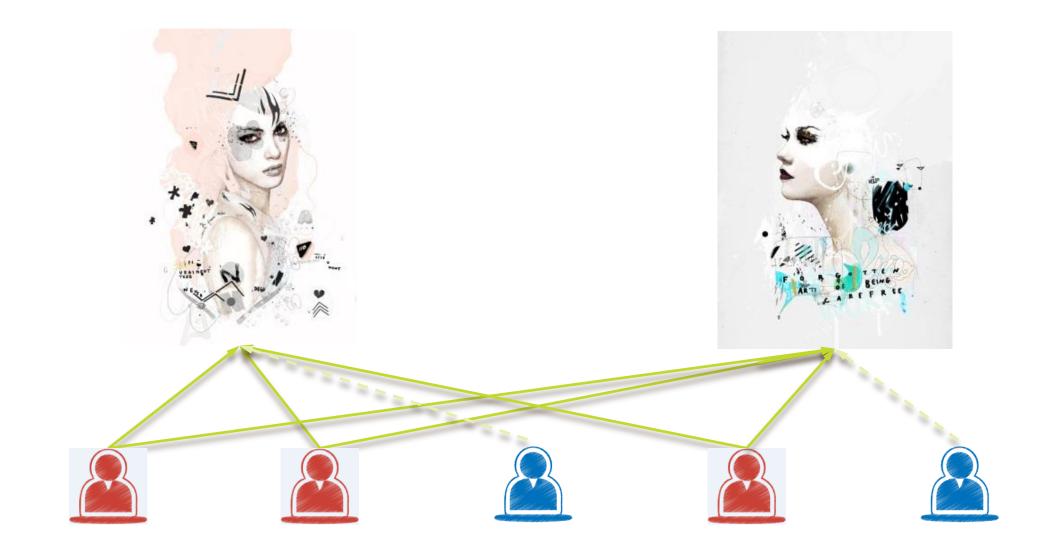
by Seb NIARK1 FERAUT Character Design, Digital Art, I...

· 993 · 7424

Social data on Behance.net



Visual information in social data



User-project matrix (views, appreciations, comments, ownership)

	u1	u2	u3	u4	u5	u6	u7	u8	u9	u10	u11	u12	u13	u14	u15	u16
p1	~		~		~			~	~							
p2			~						~		~					~
р3						~						~		~		
p4				~		~				~		~		~		
р5		~														
p6	~			~			~			~			~		~	
p7	~							~			~					
p8			~	~			V				~		V		~	
p9		~				~			~							
р1 0					~	~						~		•		

Recommender systems

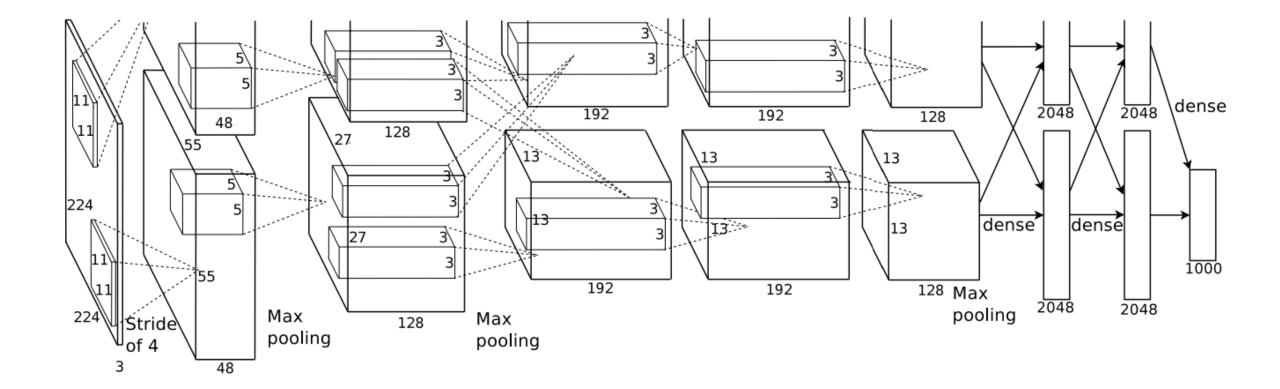
- Matrix factorization filling in missing information
- Discover user and project latent factors

$$\min_{x_*,y_*} \sum_{V_{ij} \neq -1} (V_{ij} - y_i^T x_j)^2 + \lambda(||x_j||^2 + ||y_i||^2)$$

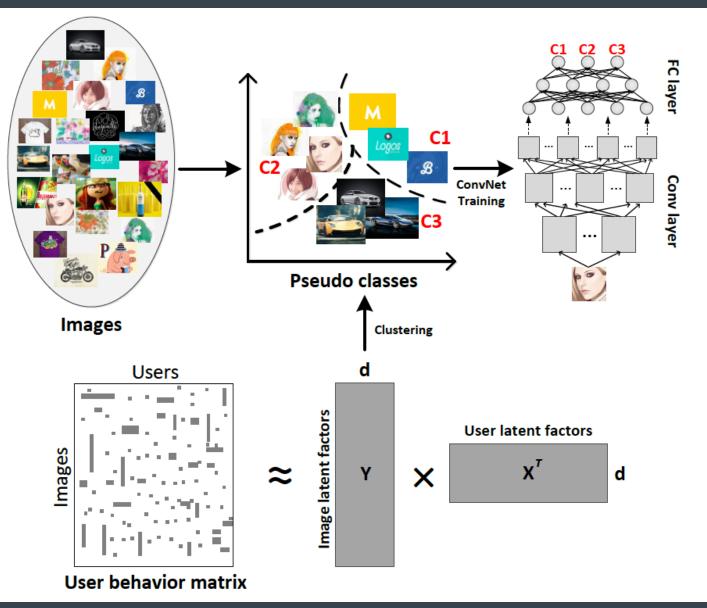
$$\bigcup_{v_{ij} \neq -1} d \qquad \bigcup_{v_{ij} \neq -1} d \qquad \bigcup_{v$$

User behavior matrix

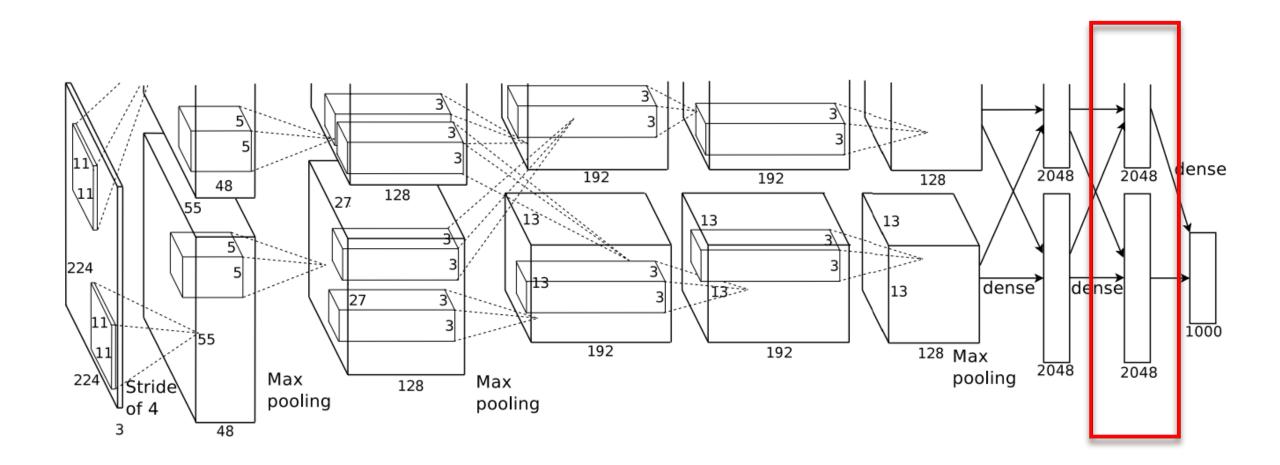
Regression using deep convolutional neural network



Algorithm overview

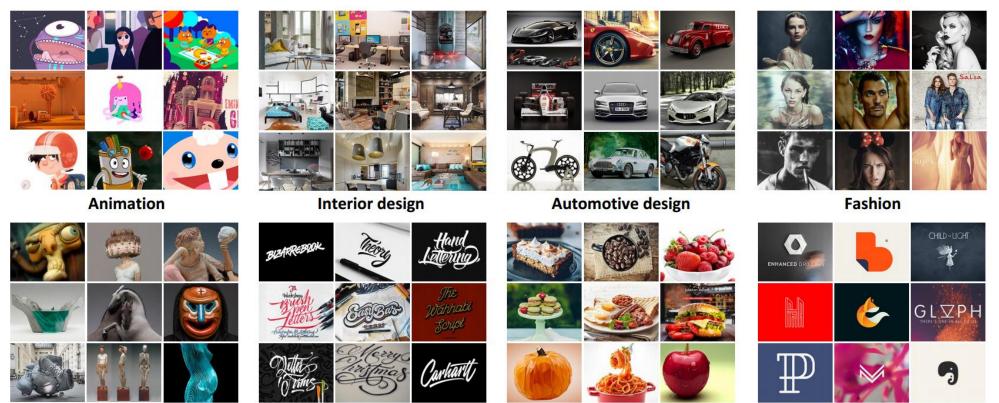


Collaborative feature learning

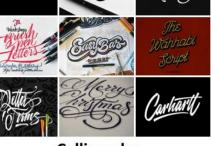


Behance 2M dataset

- 1.9M users and 1.9M projects
- 45M appreciations and 273M views
- Matrix density: 0.0013% and 0.0091%

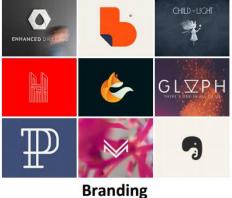


Sculpting



Calligraphy

Culinary arts



Social data pre-processing

- Remove least and most popular projects and users
- Processed data:
 - 309K users and 423K projects
 - 31M appreciations (70%) and 178M views (65%)
 - Matrix density: 0.03% and 0.16%

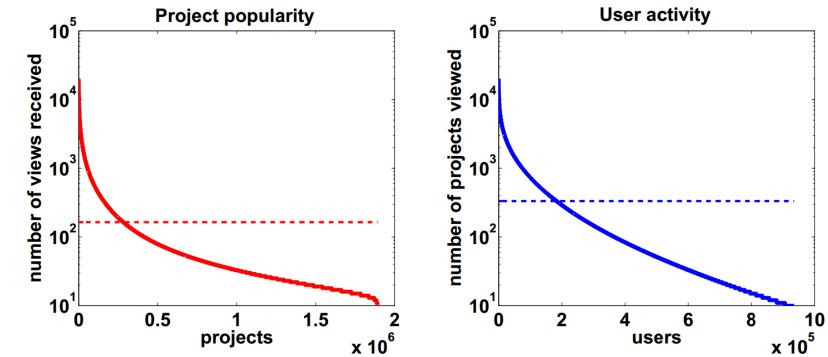


Image similarity in latent space



beauty portrait woman hair



wedding photography

elegant graceful neat

refined





automotive classic





automotive design industrial tansportation

Casa La Encantada house





















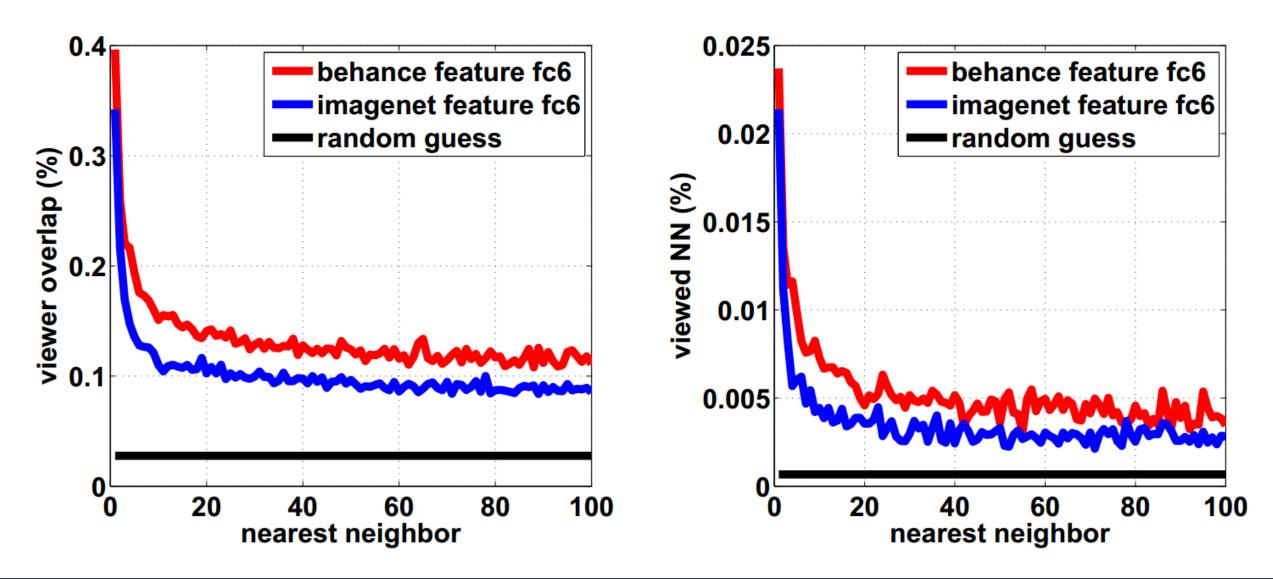








Image retrieval



	Collaborative	ImageNet	Meta-class
Flickr style	37.2	37.1	32.8
Wiki Paintings	41.4	40.7	38.6
AVA style	56.0	51.3	53.9
Caltech 256	57.6	68.9	48.9

Summary

- Learn image feature from social data and images
- No labels are needed
- Scale to billions of users/images/views
- To be presented at CVPR 2015

