

ArchSummit

全球架构师峰会（深圳）2014

HIGHLY AVAILABLE ARCHITECTURES WITH AMAZON WEB SERVICES

✉ carlosco@amazon.lu

🐦 [@caarlco](https://twitter.com/caarlco)



vimeo

[Join](#) [Log In](#) [Explore](#) [Help](#)

Search



Your videos belong here.

First and Last Name

Email Address

Password

Join



I accept the Vimeo Terms of Service



Log in with Facebook

Watch the videos we love.

[See more](#)

[Staff Picks »](#)

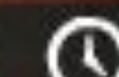


Mostar

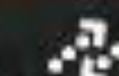
from [DGA Productions](#) **PLUS**



LIKE



LATER



SHARE

[Log In](#) | [Sign Up](#)[App Gallery](#) | [Get help](#) | [Try Premium](#) | [What's new?](#)[Home](#)[The Tour](#)[Sign Up](#)[Upload & Share](#)

Share Your Sounds

Capture a voice, moment or music in seconds or upload audio you've already created.

Everyone has sounds to share.
Now you can share yours.

[Sign in with Facebook](#)[Sign up](#)

[Take the tour](#) or [check our mobile apps](#)



Create Original Sounds

Easily record and upload music and audio.
See your sounds come to life in our unique waveform player.



Share With The World

Share your sounds to sites and social networks.
Connect SoundCloud with [hundreds of apps](#) to share everywhere.



Connect With People

Find and follow friends to share sounds with each other. Add comments and likes to everyone's sounds too.



New | [Check out the latest featured cities in our Community Series, SoundCloud Local!](#)

Follow us on: [f](#) [t](#) [t](#) [y](#)

Your Photos Look Better Here.®

Billions of happy photos. Millions of passionate customers.

TRY US FREE!
NO CREDIT CARD REQUIRED

SKIP TRIAL
I'M ALREADY SOLD



Like



97,754 people like this. Be the first of your friends.



SHARE

- Publish to Facebook & Twitter
- Share photos via email
- Embed them on blogs, forums, & more

PROTECT

- Unlimited photo and video backups
- Advanced privacy options
- Watermarking for piracy prevention

BUY & SELL

- The best prints & gifts
- Your account pays for itself
- Promotions like coupons & packages



Beautiful



Safe



A Complete Solution

**LET'S BUILD A
WEBSITE**

**LET'S BUILD A
HIGHLY AVAILABLE
WEBSITE**

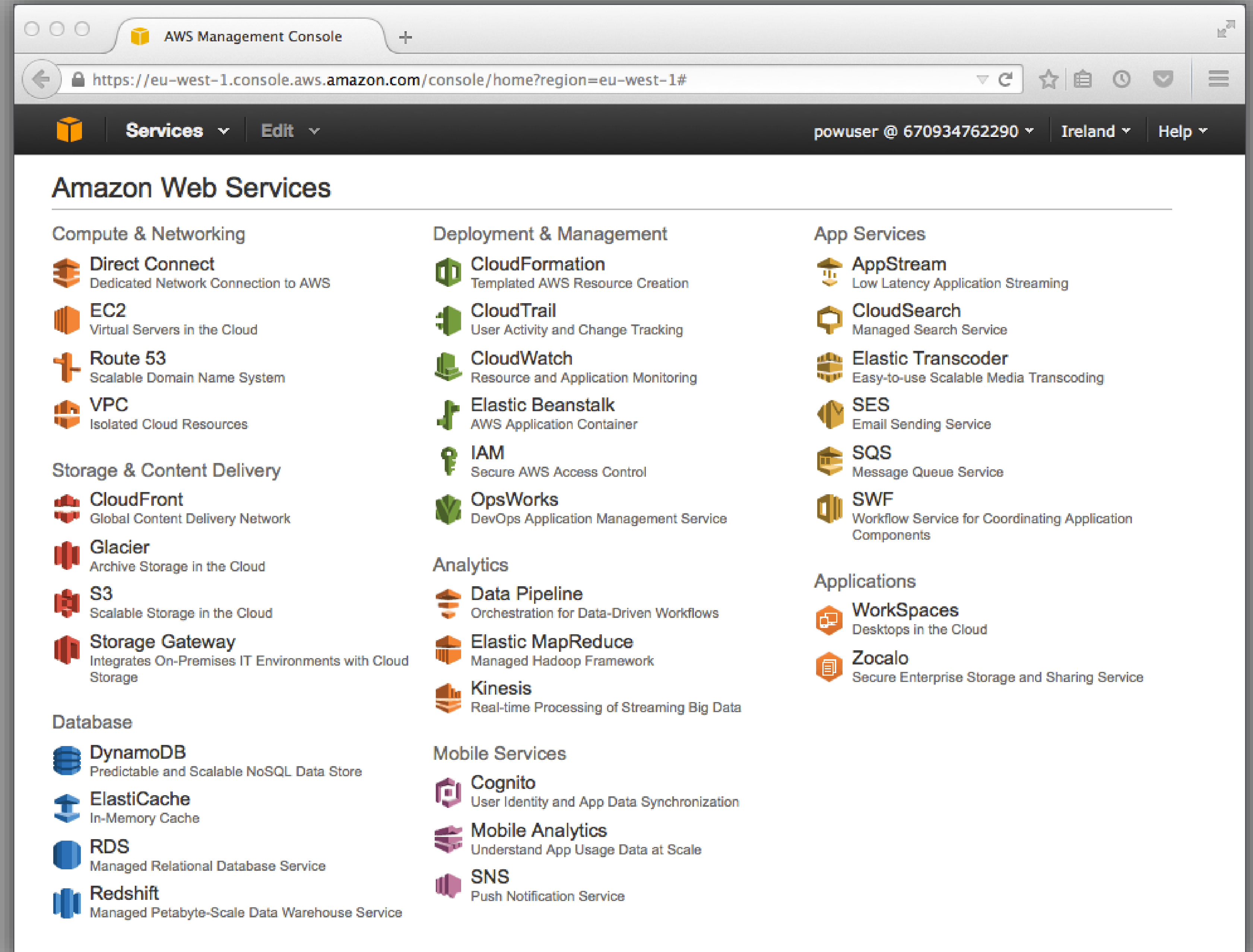
**LET'S BUILD A
HIGHLY AVAILABLE
AND DURABLE
WEBSITE**

**LET'S BUILD A
HIGHLY AVAILABLE,
SCALABLE
AND DURABLE
WEBSITE**

**LET'S BUILD A
HIGHLY AVAILABLE,
SCALABLE
AND DURABLE
WEBSITE
THAT REQUIRES LOW
MAINTENANCE**



+32
SERVICES



ON-DEMAND

ELASTIC

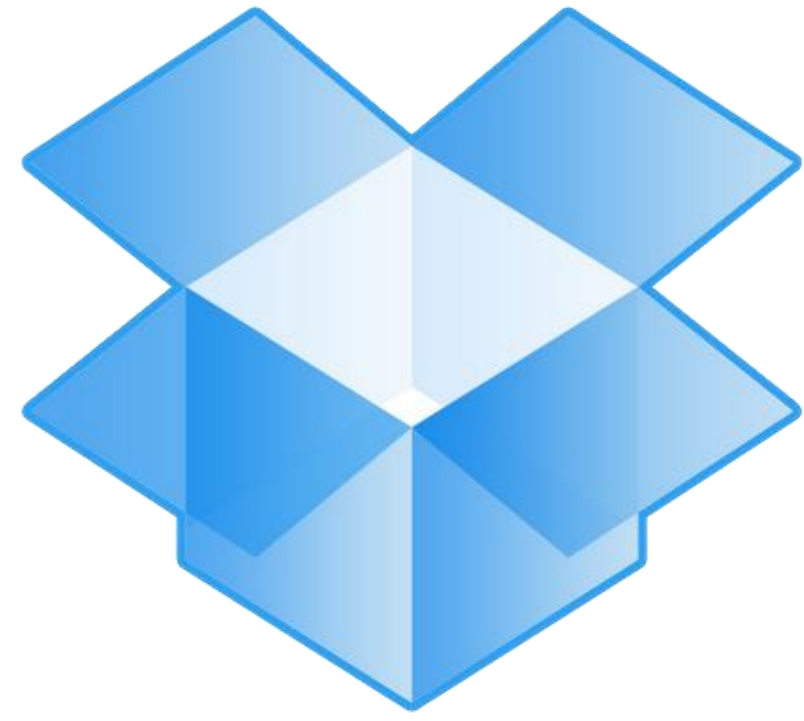


PAY AS YOU GO



AMAZON S3

SIMPLE STORAGE SERVICE



Dropbox

AWS BUILDING BLOCKS

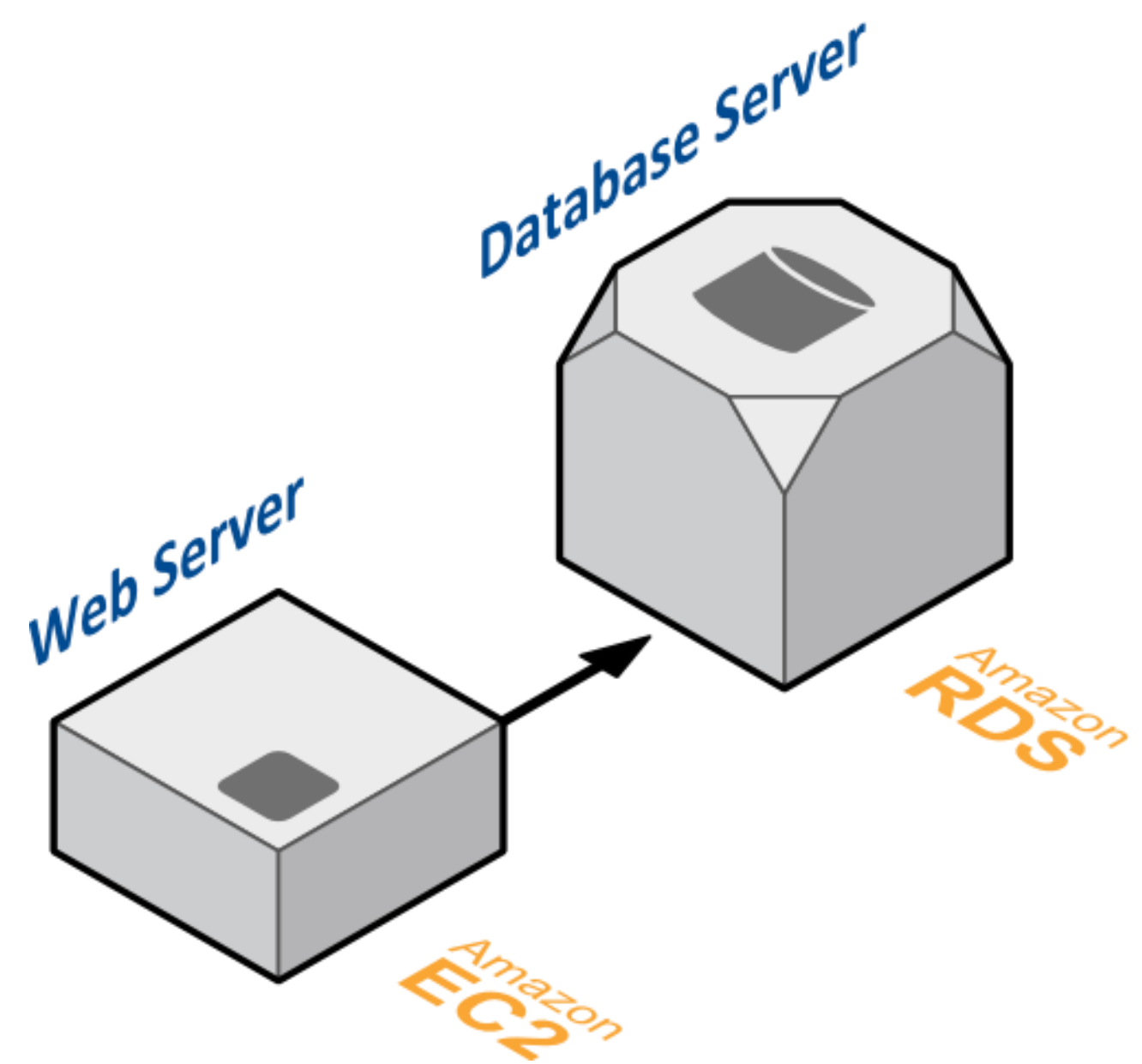
Inherently Fault-Tolerant Services

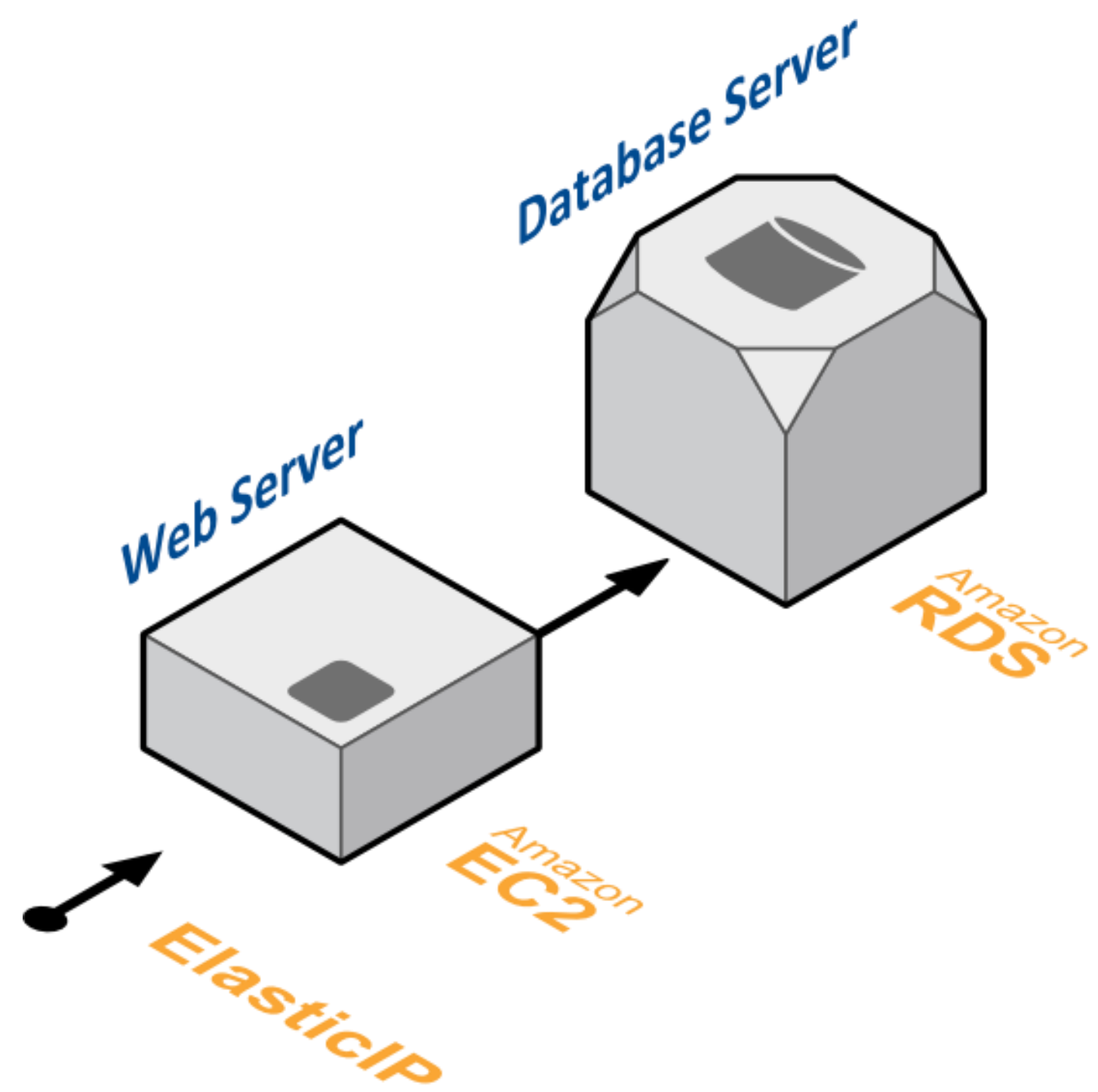
- ✓ Amazon S3
- ✓ Amazon SimpleDB
- ✓ Amazon DynamoDB
- ✓ Amazon CloudFront
- ✓ Amazon SWF
- ✓ Amazon SQS
- ✓ Amazon SNS
- ✓ Amazon SES
- ✓ Amazon Route53
- ✓ Elastic Load Balancing
- ✓ AWS IAM
- ✓ AWS Elastic Beanstalk
- ✓ Amazon ElastiCache
- ✓ Amazon EMR
- ✓ Amazon CloudSearch
- ✓ Amazon Redshift
- ✓ Amazon Kinesis
- ✓ Amazon Cognito
- ✓ Amazon AppStream
- ✓ Amazon CloudSearch

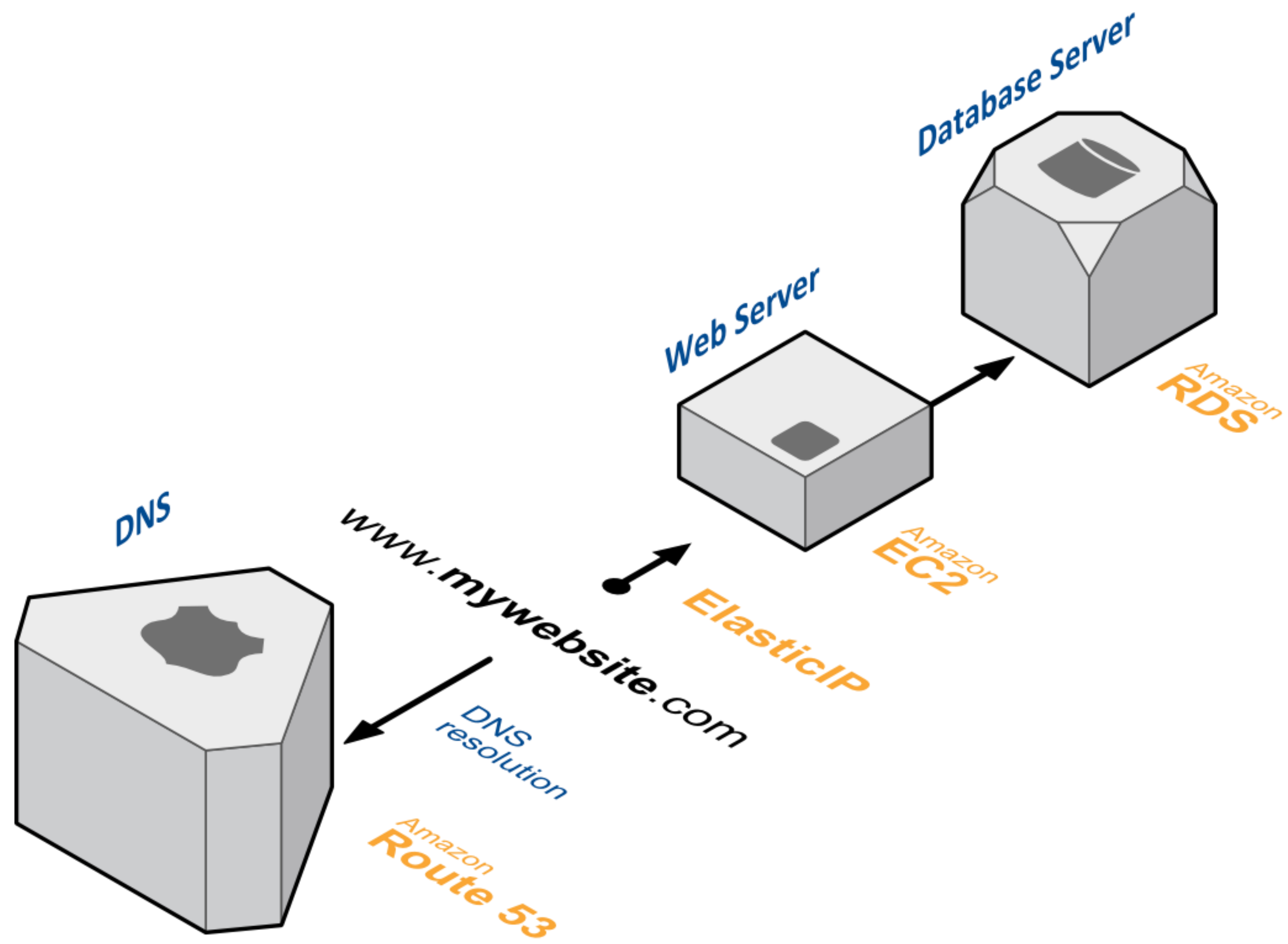
Fault-Tolerant with the right architecture

- ▶ Amazon EC2
- ▶ Amazon EBS
- ▶ Amazon RDS
- ▶ Amazon VPC









#1

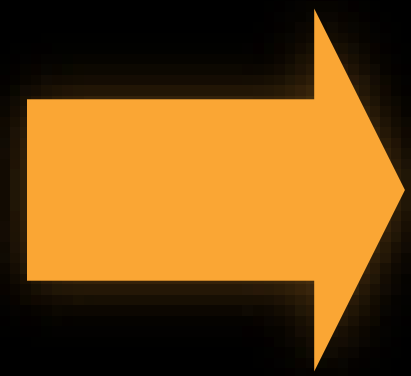
DESIGN FOR FAILURE

« Everything fails
all the time »

Werner Vogels
CTO of Amazon

YOUR GOAL:

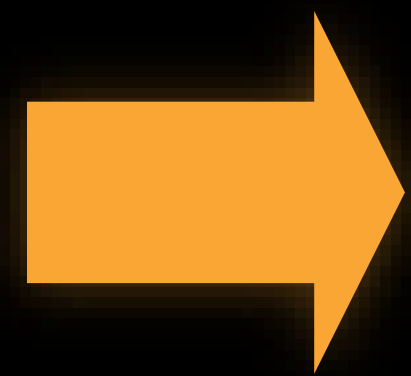
Applications should **continue to function** even if the underlying physical hardware **fails** or is **removed** or **replaced**



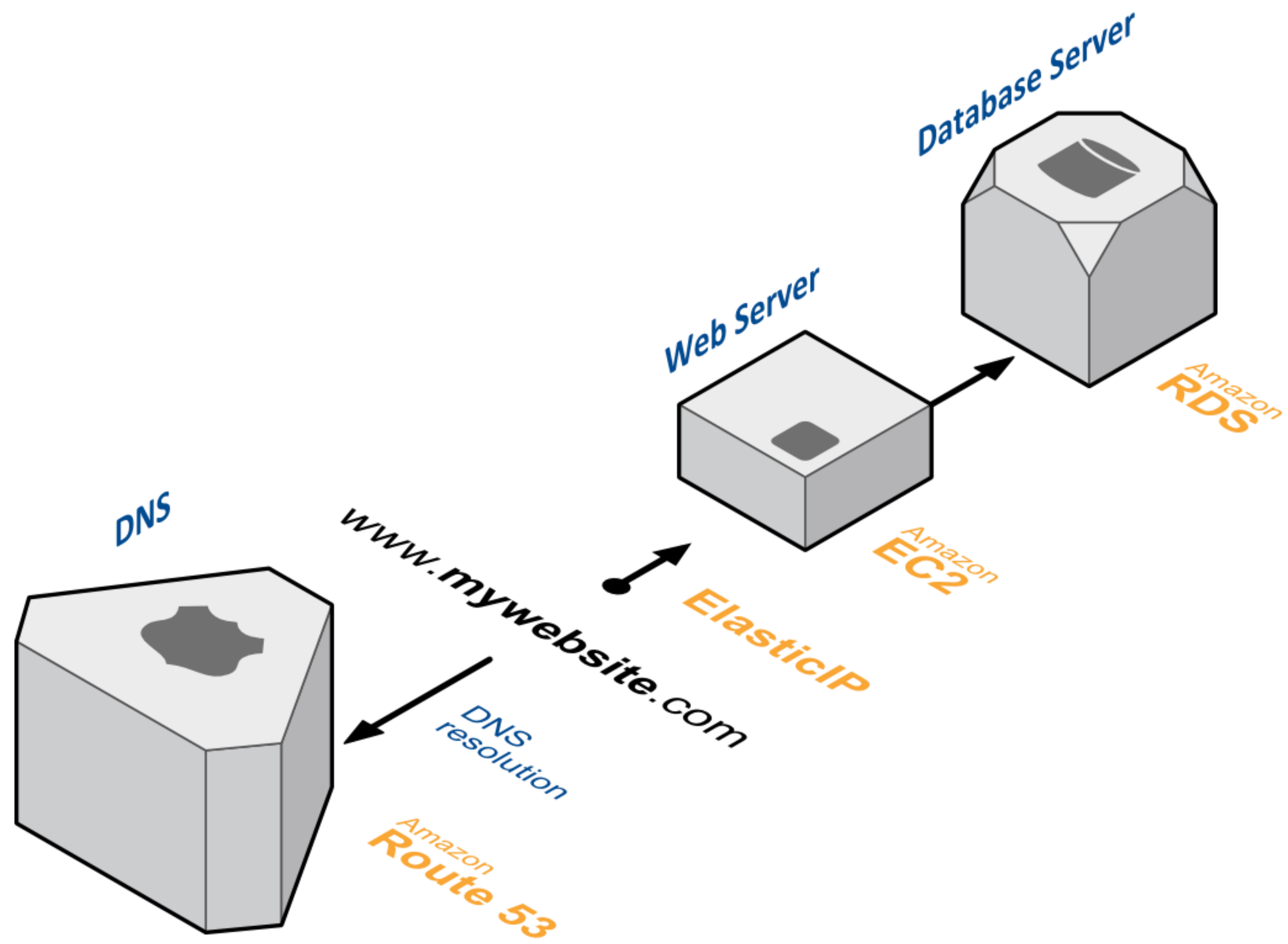
**AVOID SINGLE POINTS OF
FAILURE.**

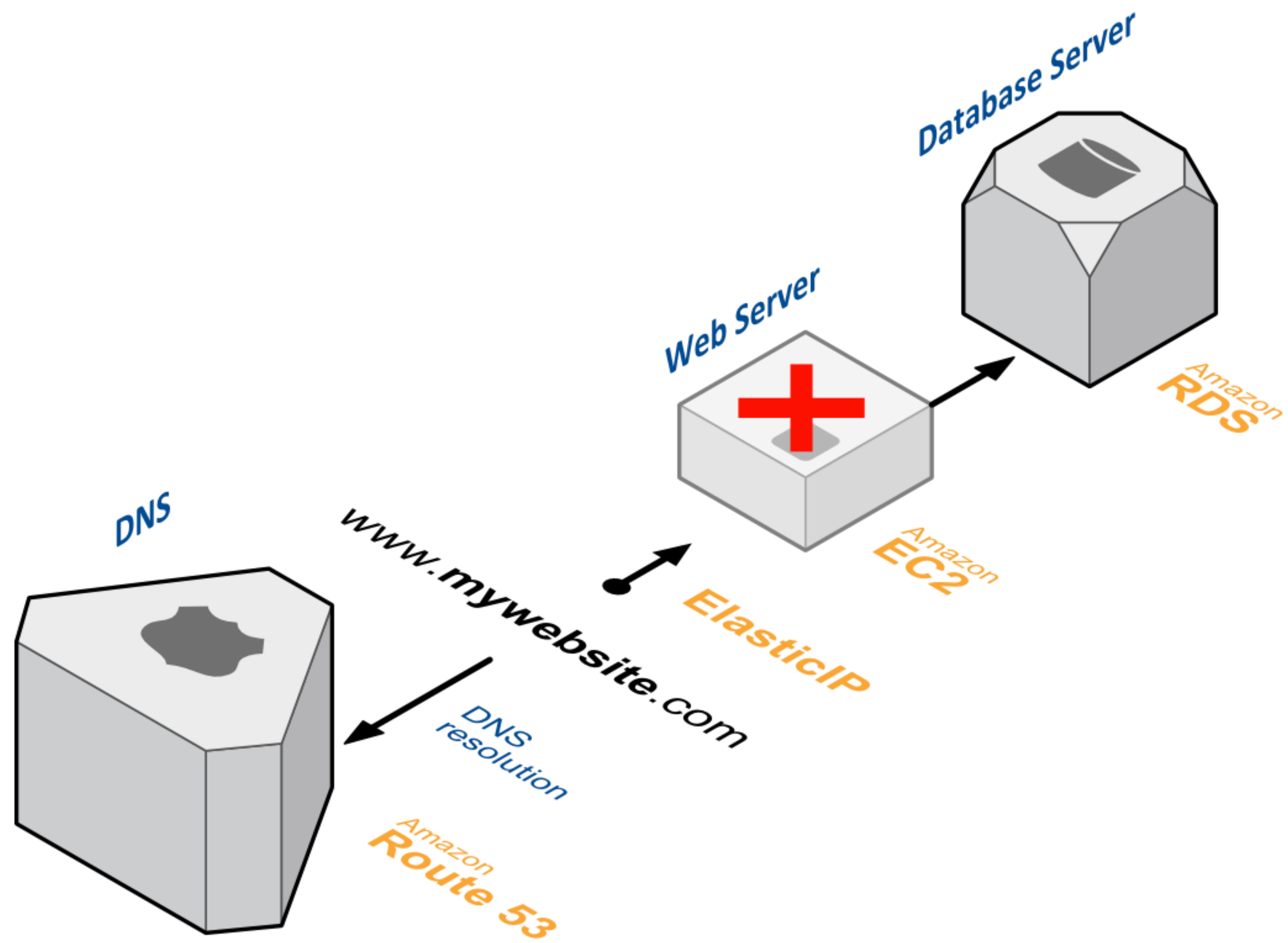
**ASSUME EVERYTHING FAILS,
AND DESIGN BACKWARDS.**

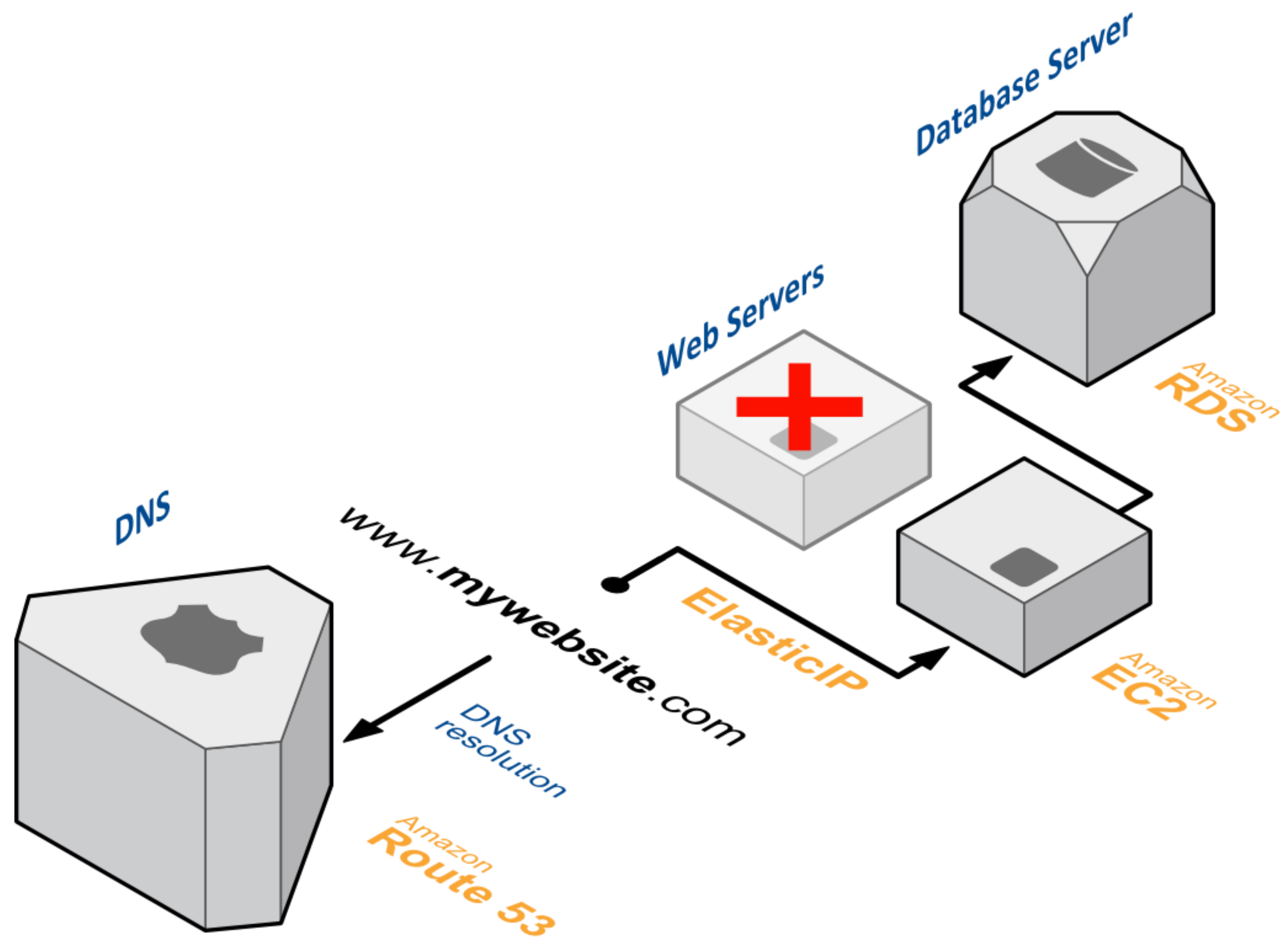
**AVOID SINGLE POINTS OF
FAILURE.**

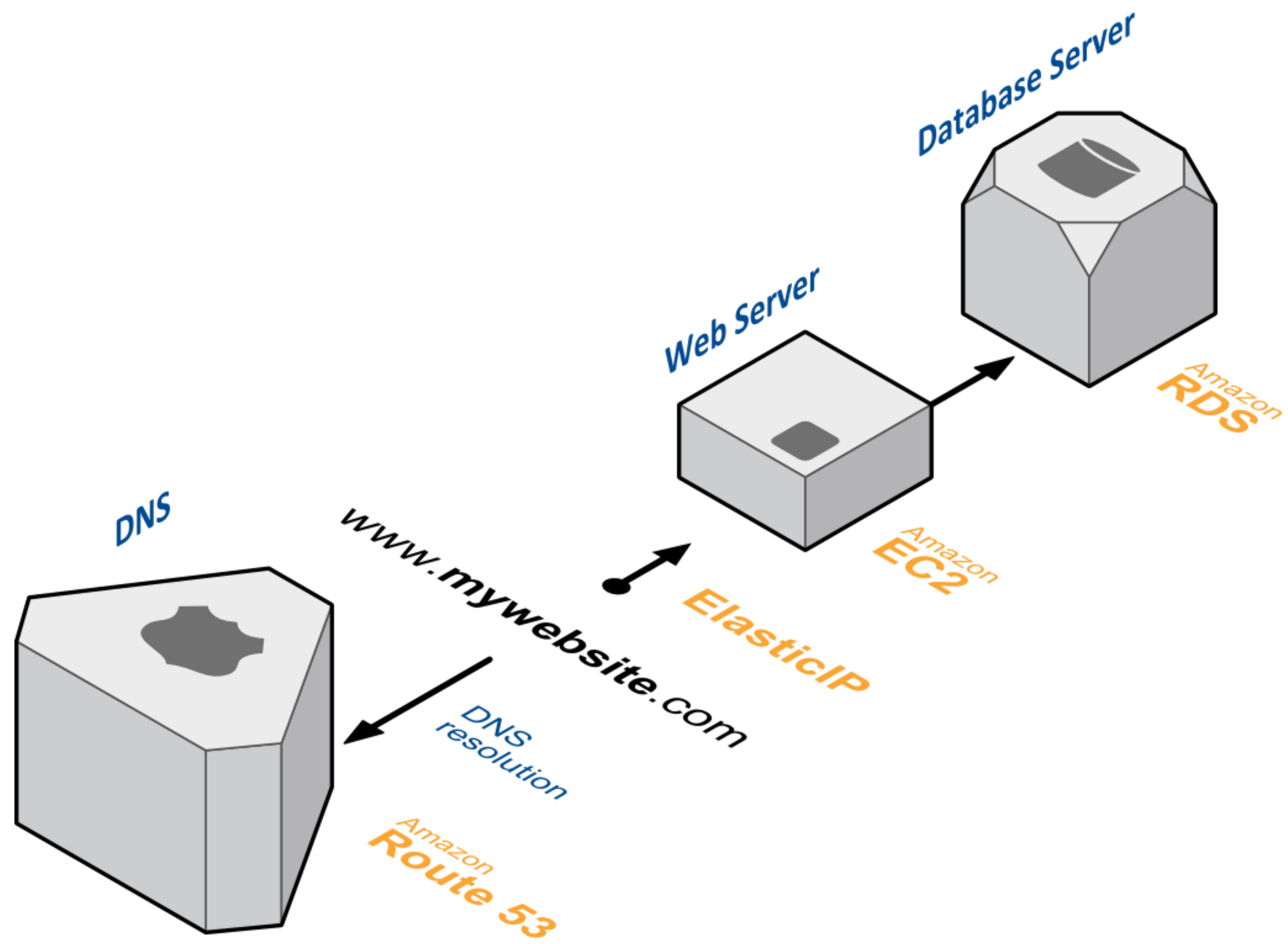


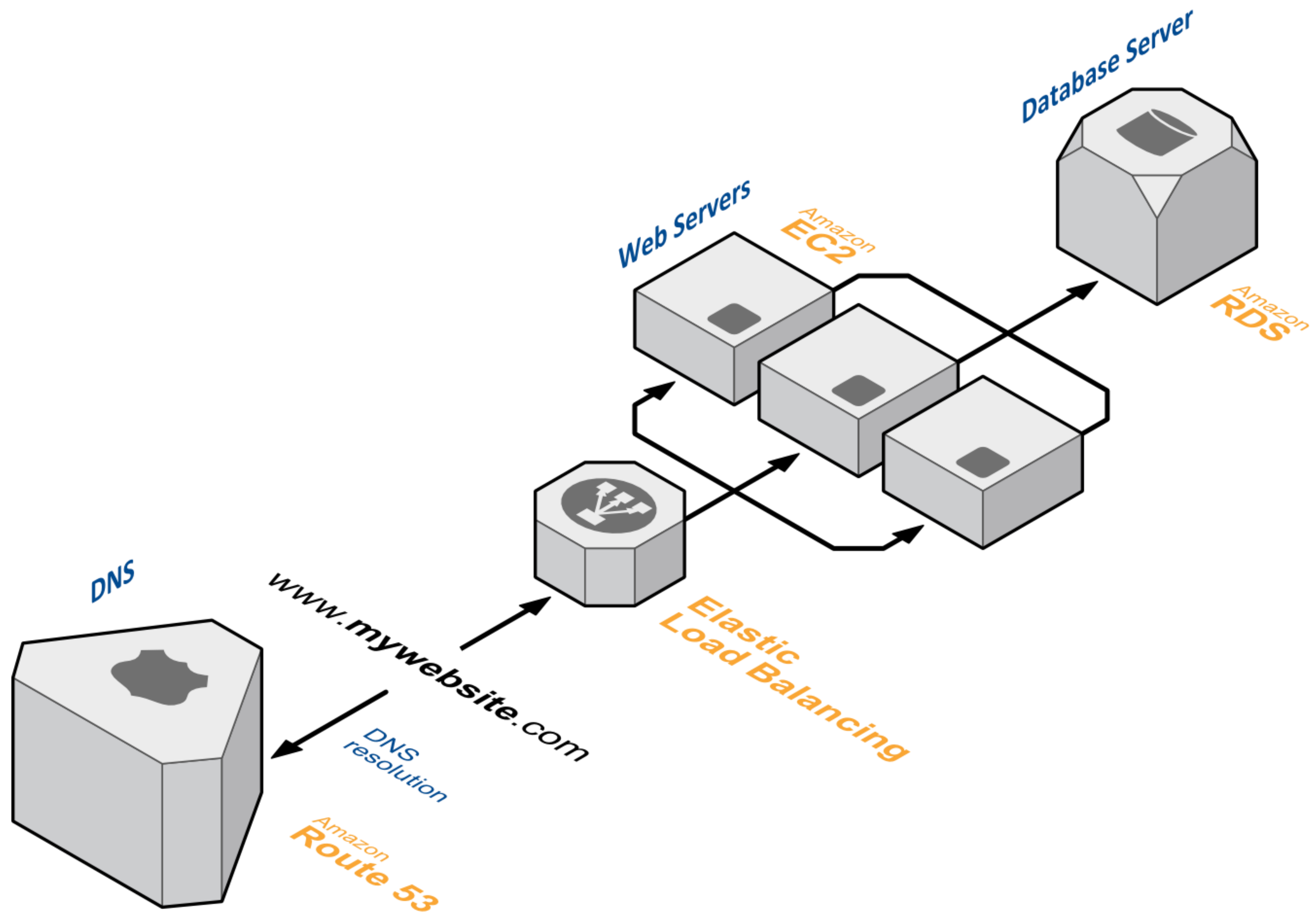
**ASSUME EVERYTHING FAILS,
AND DESIGN BACKWARDS.**











HEALTH CHECKS

d Balancers

Create Load Balancer



Filtering: All Load Balancers ▾

Load Balancer Name



VRLAB-ElasticLoadB



VRLAB-ElasticLoadB

Load Balancer selected

Load Balancer: VR

Description

Instances

Ping Target:

Timeout:


Interval:

Unhealthy Threshold:

Healthy Threshold:

Edit Health Check

Configure Health Check

Cancel 

Your load balancer will automatically perform health checks on your EC2 instances and only route traffic to instances that pass the health check. If an instance fails the health check, it is automatically removed from the load balancer.

Ping Protocol: HTTP ▾

Ping Port: 80

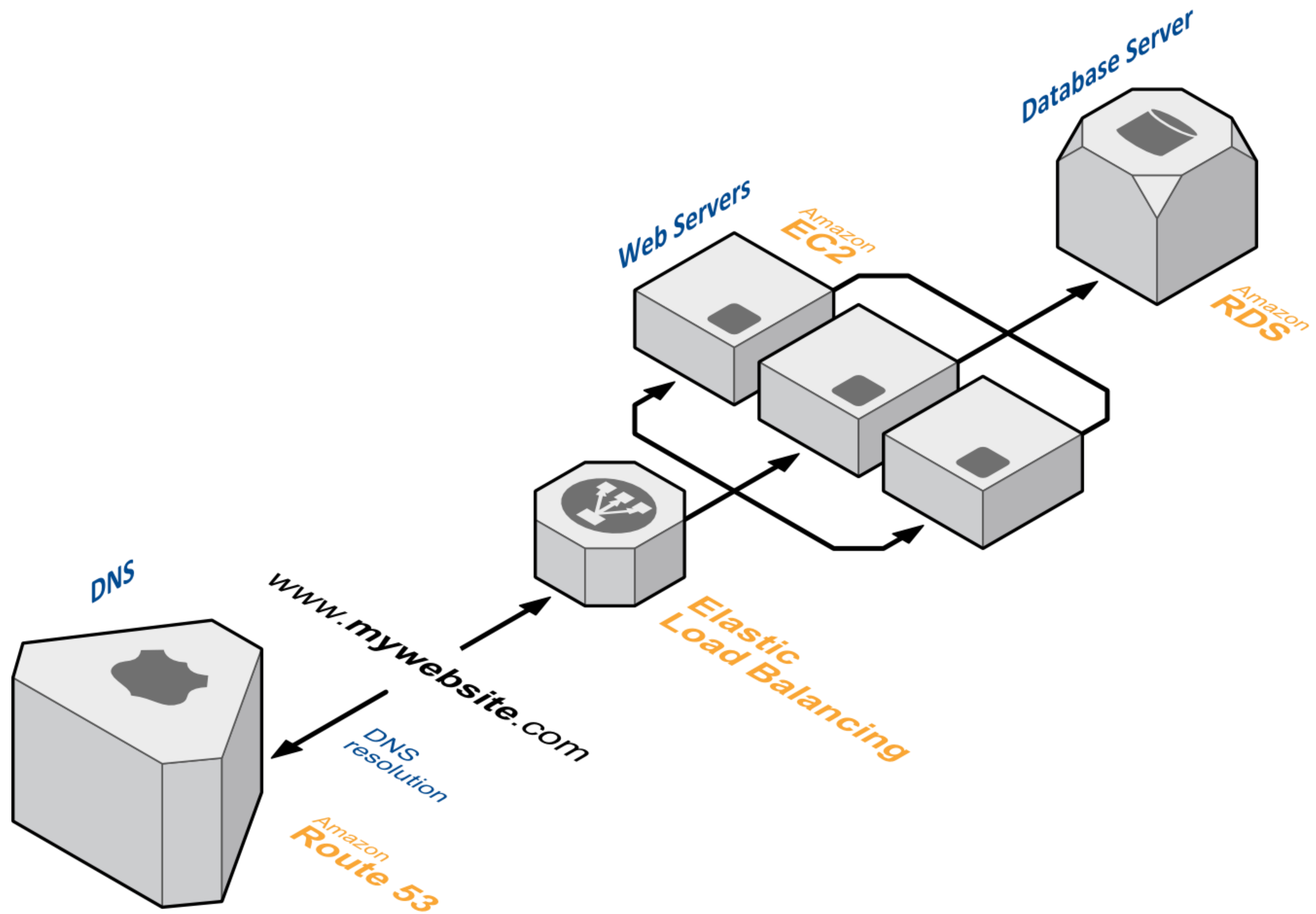
Ping Path: /check.php

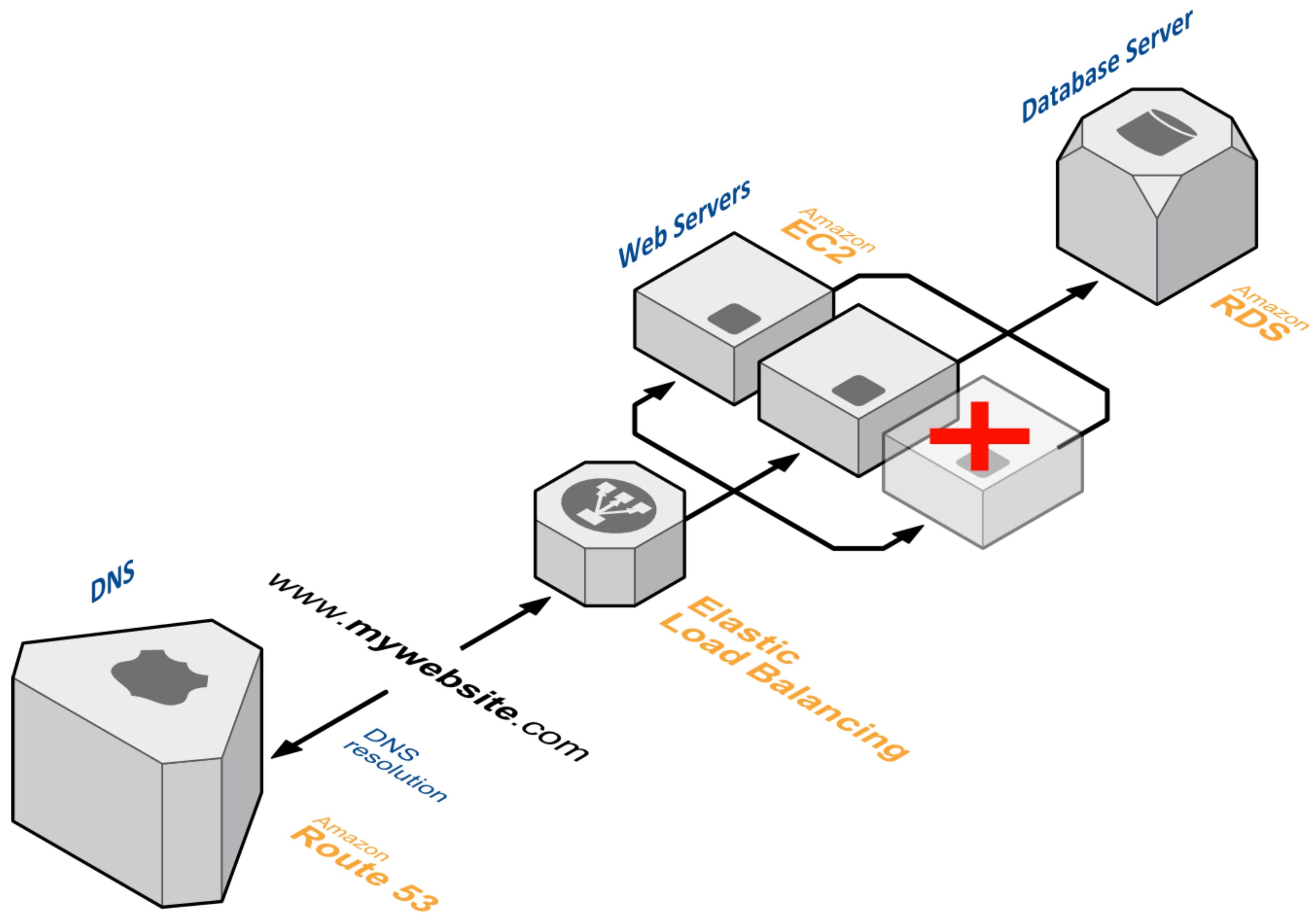
Response Timeout: 5 Seconds

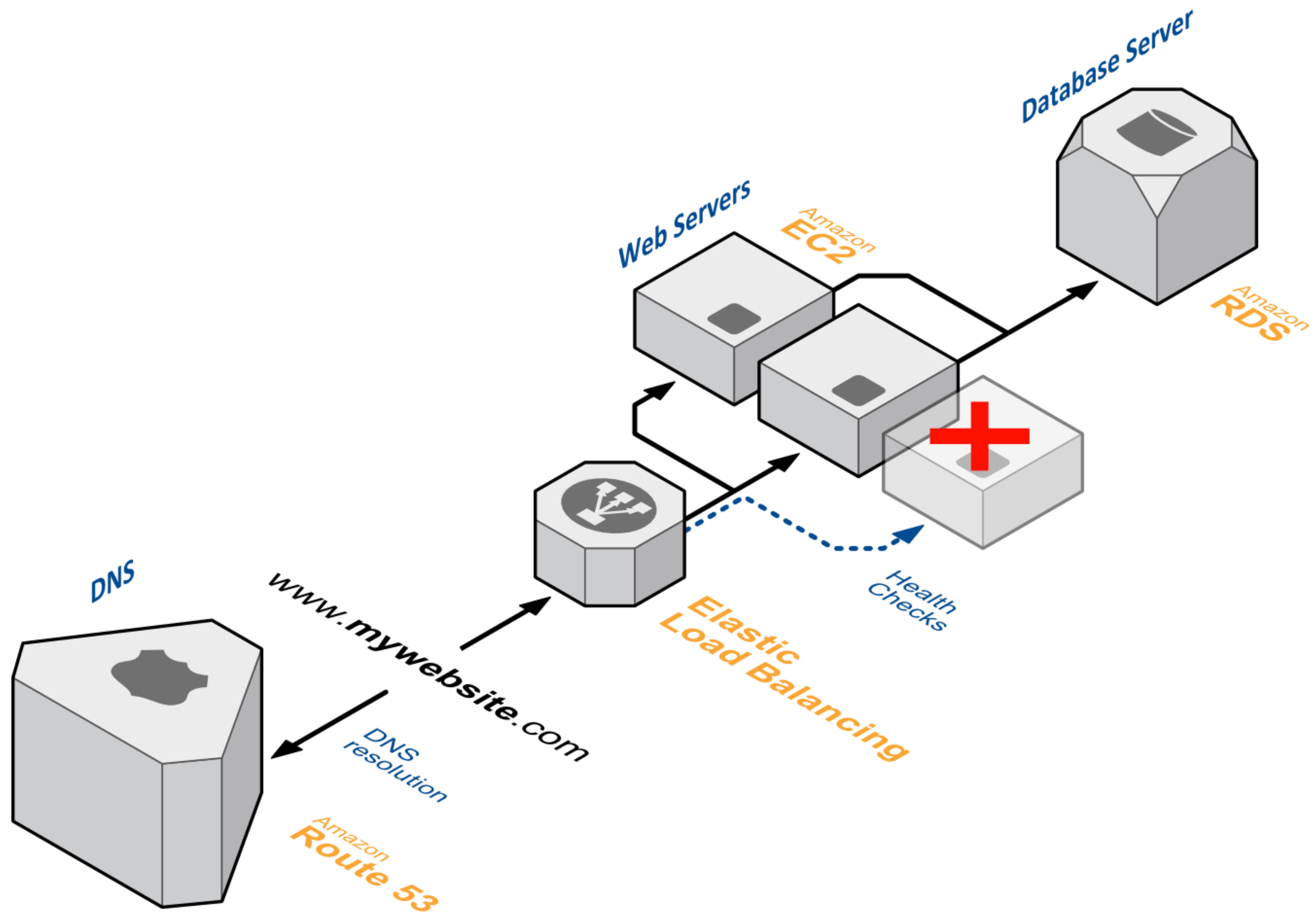
Health Check Interval: 0.5 Minutes

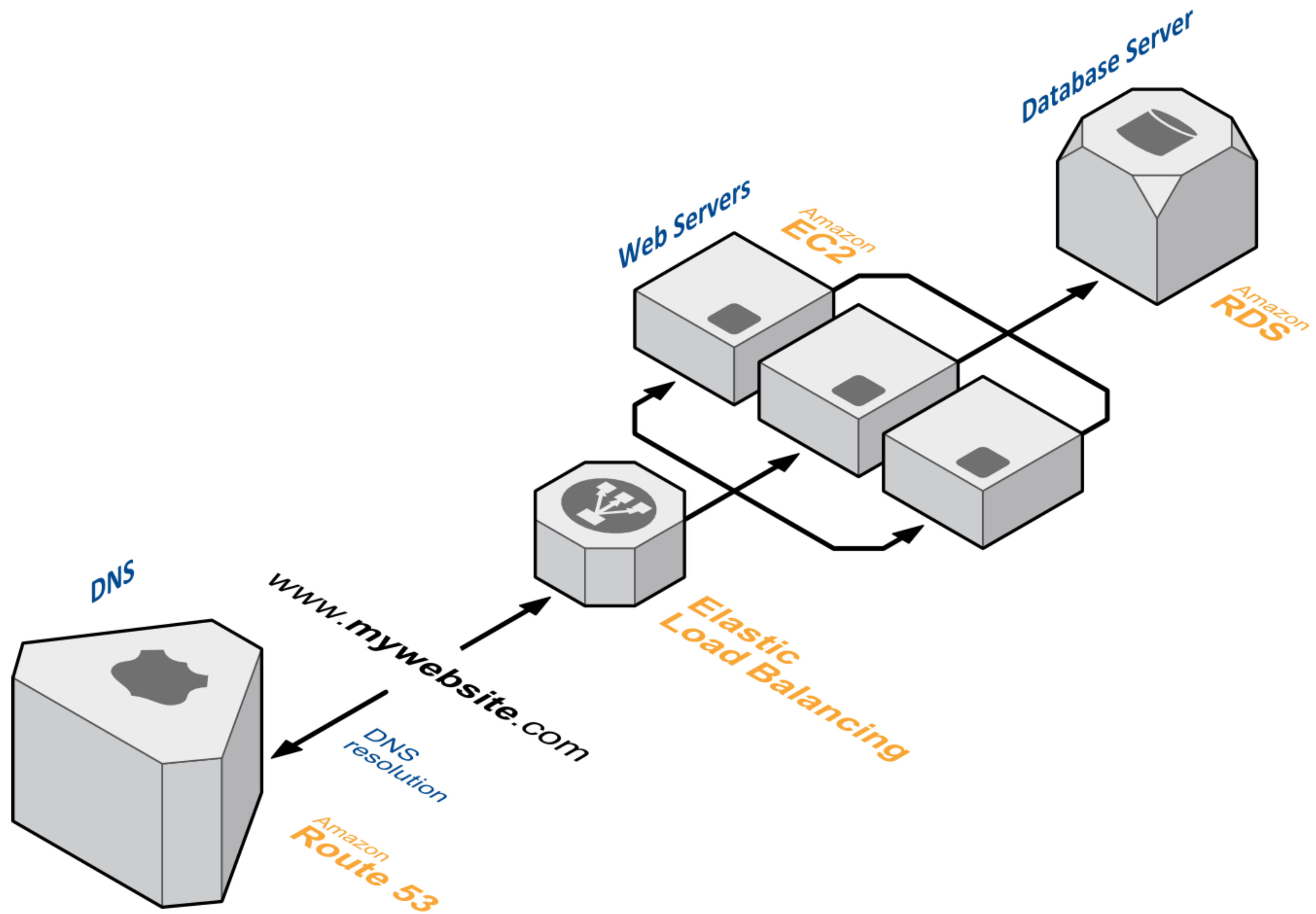
Unhealthy Threshold: Healthy Threshold: 

Save



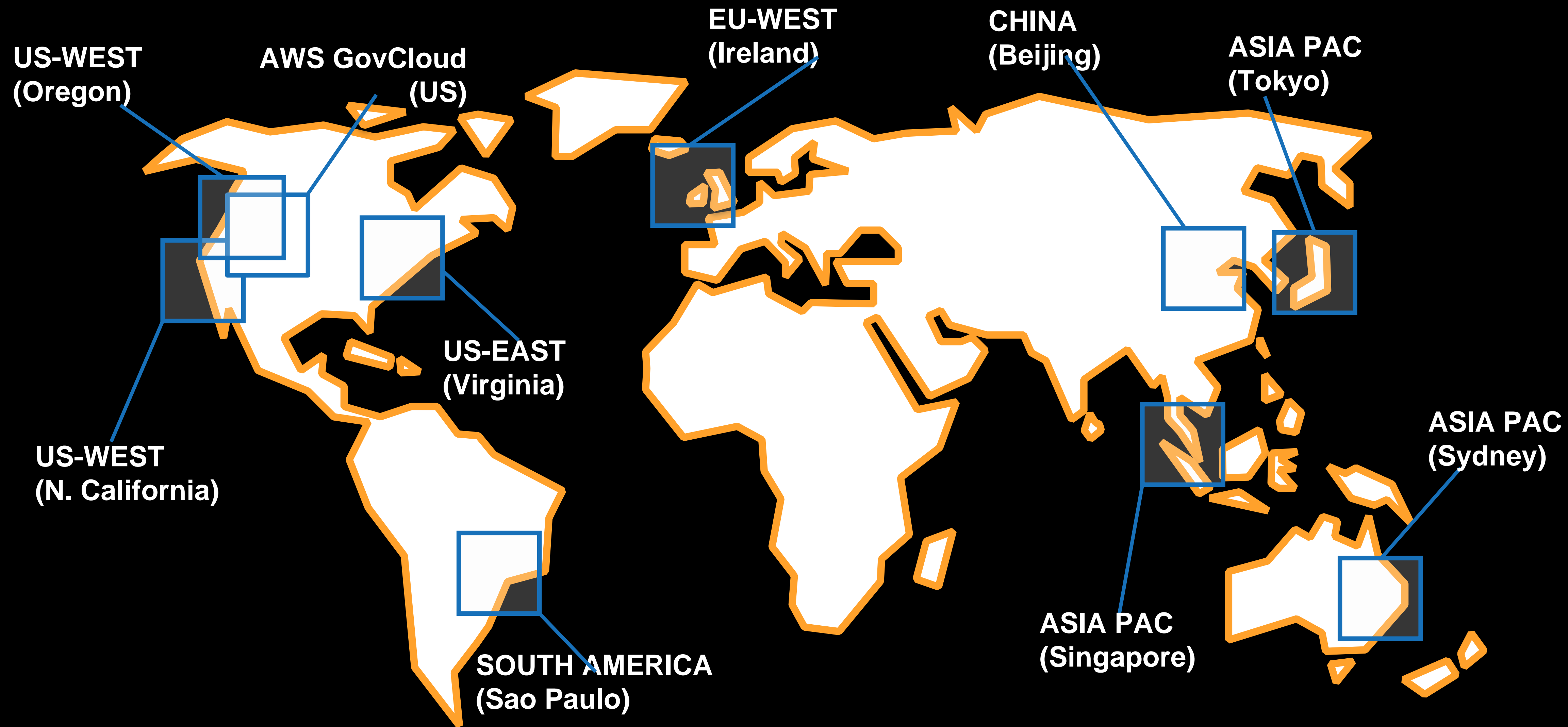


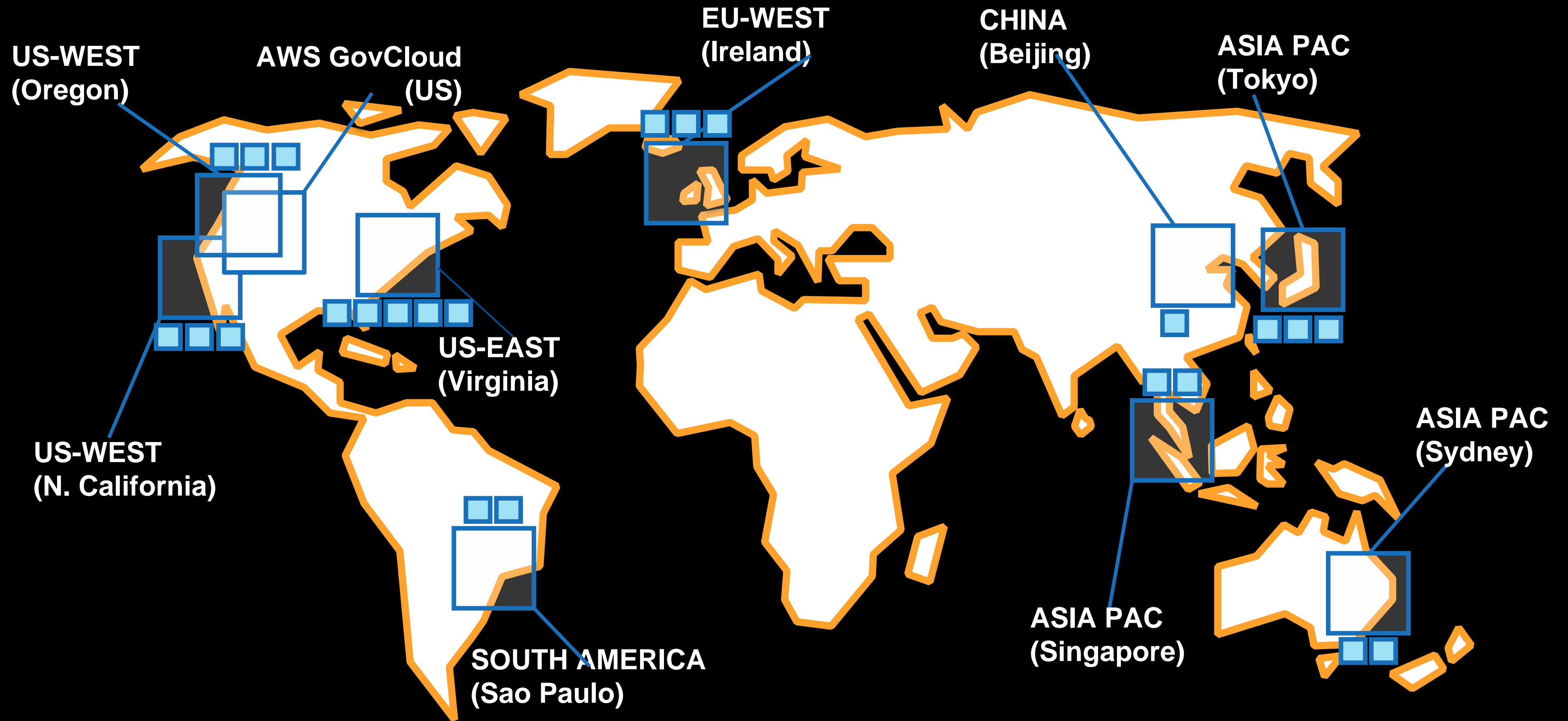


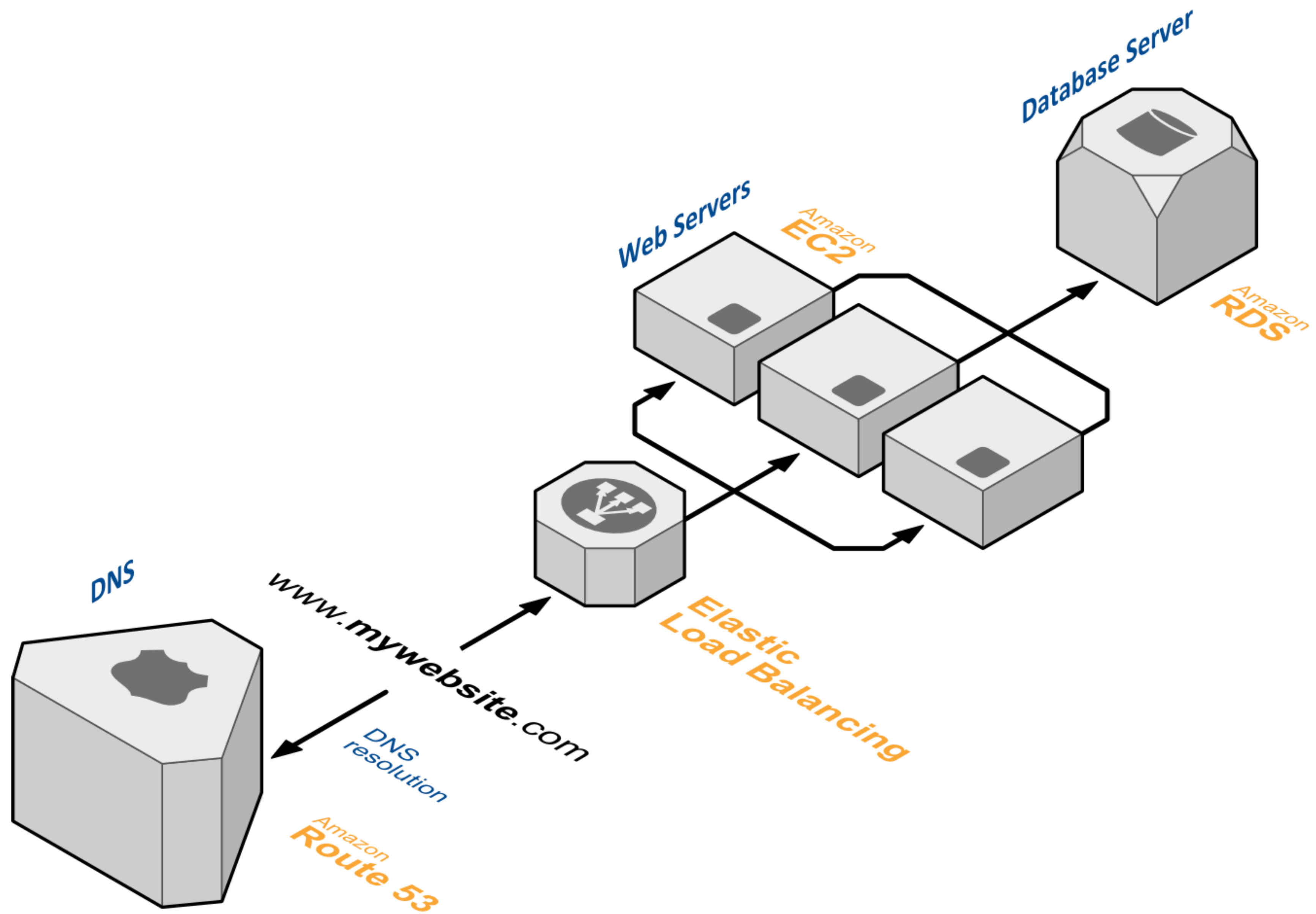


#2

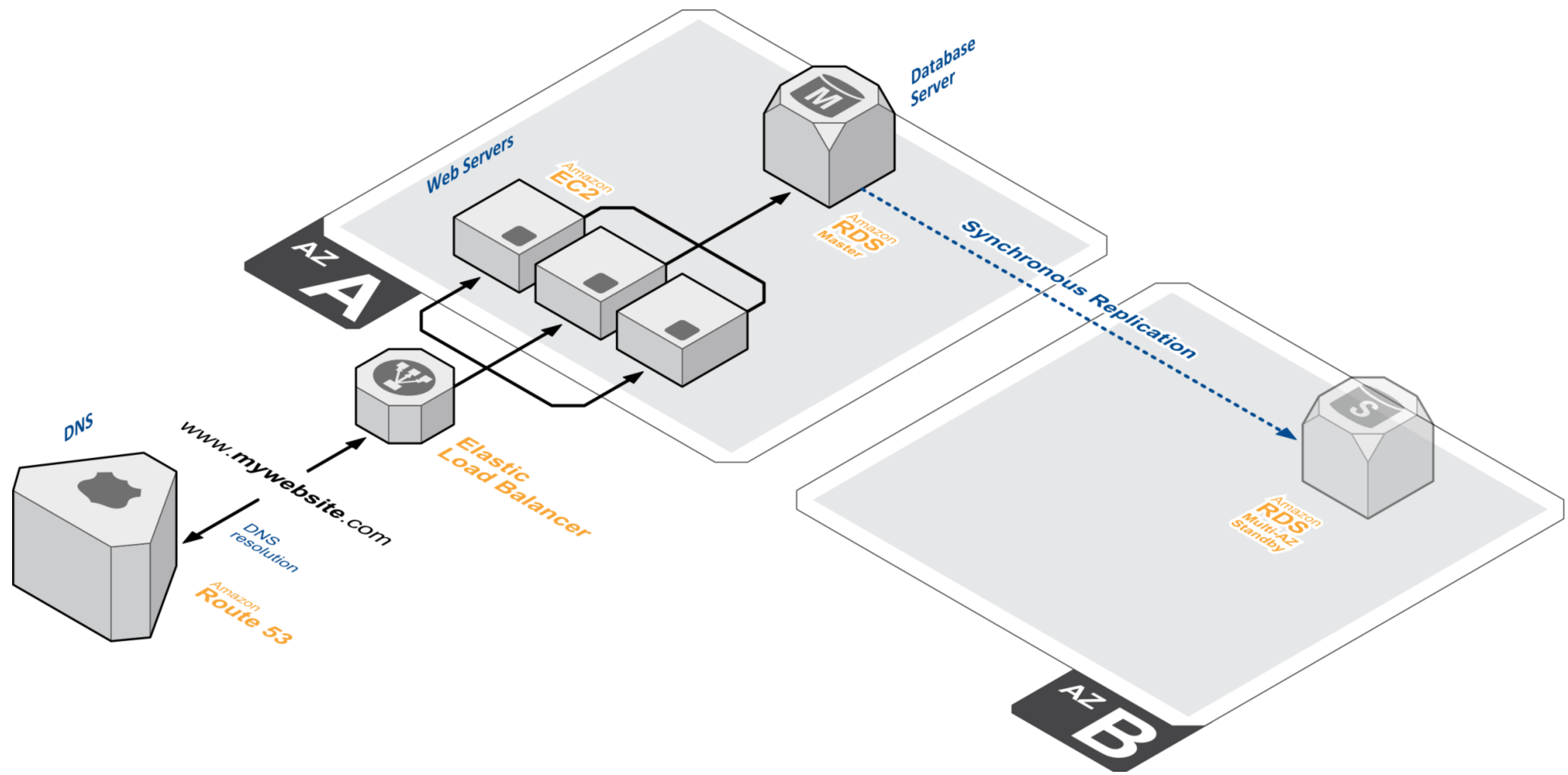
**USE MULTIPLE
AVAILABILITY ZONES**

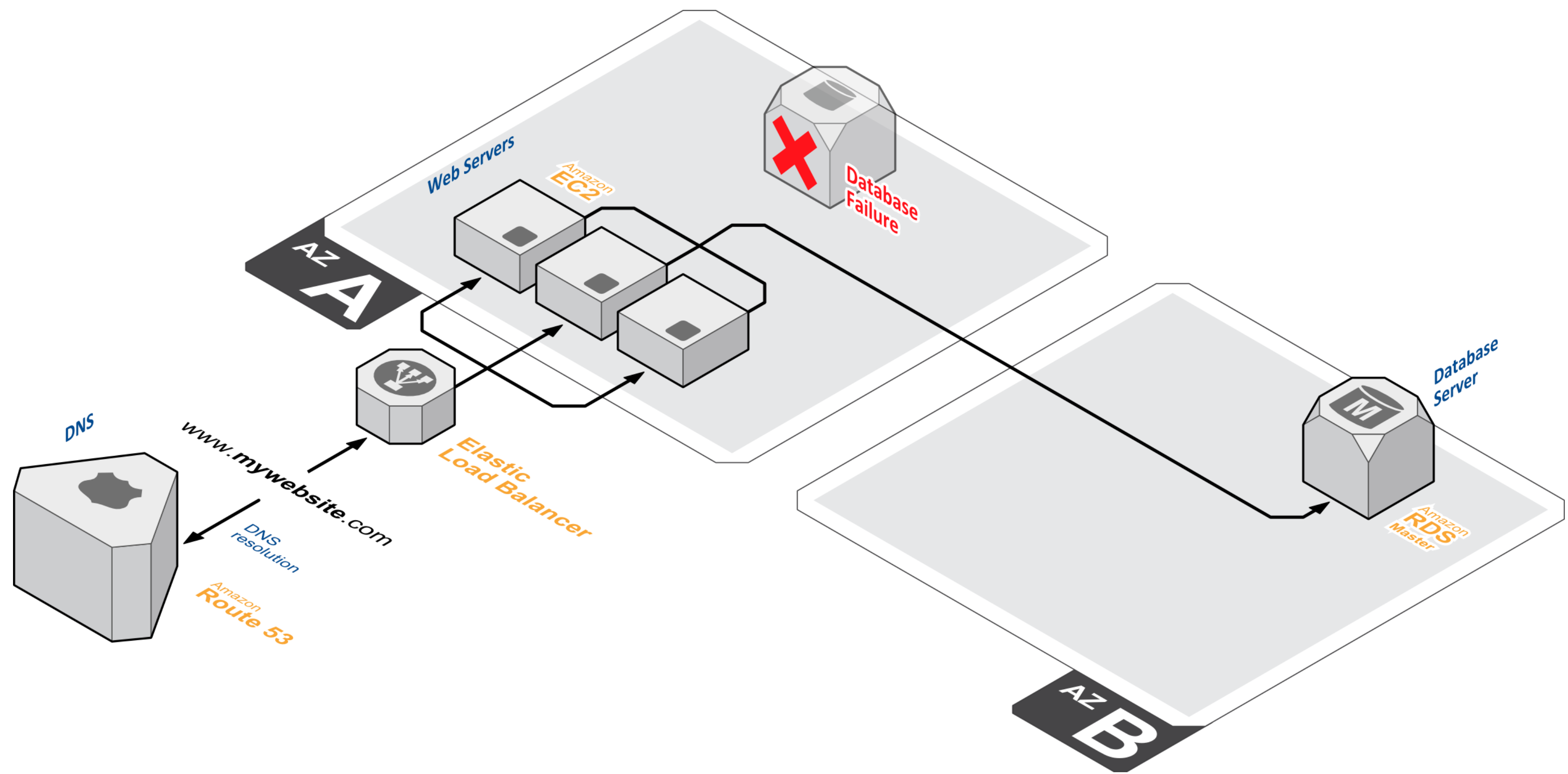


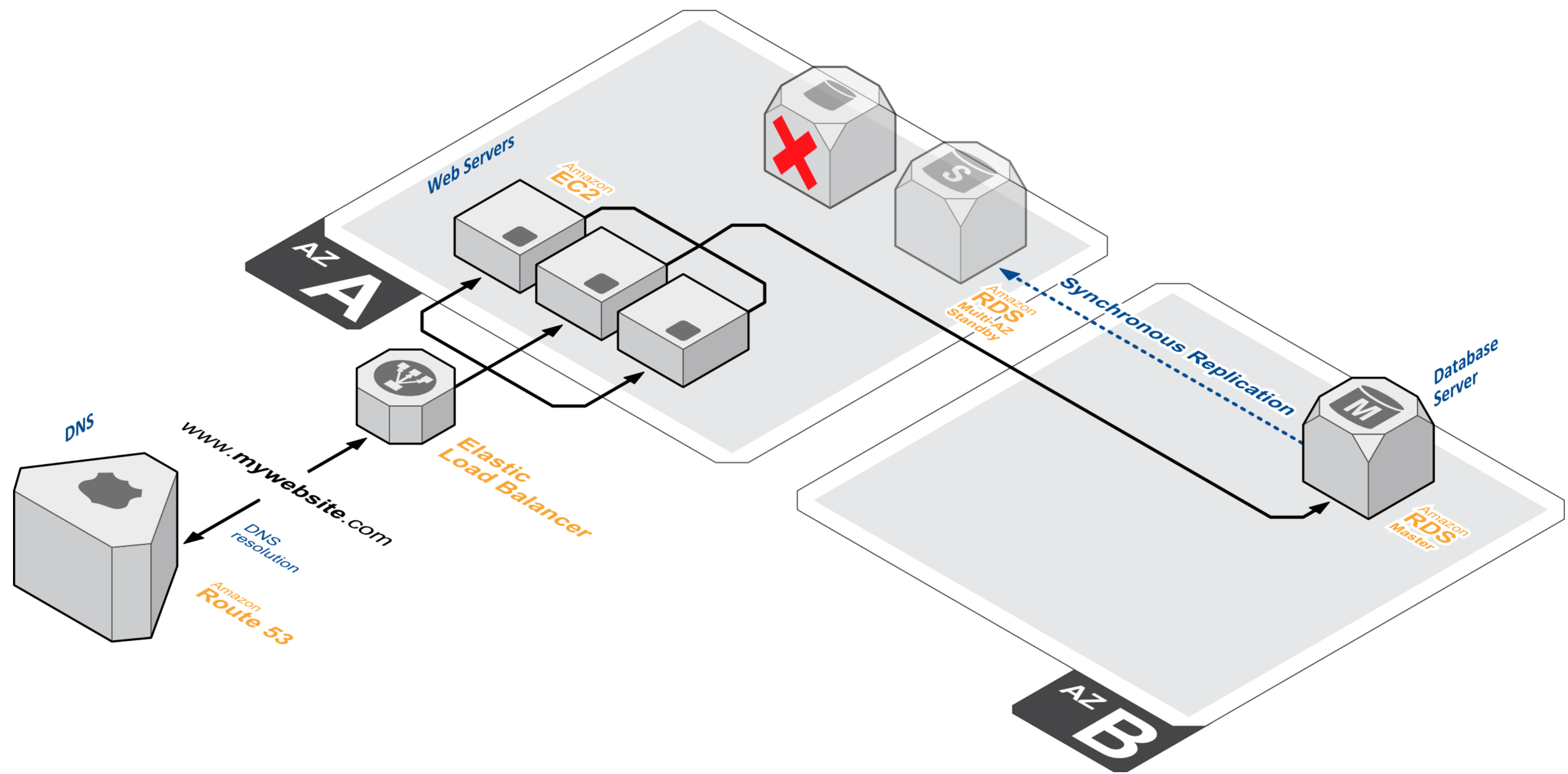




AMAZON RDS MULTI-AZ







Navigation

- > Getting Started Guide
- > Dashboard

Databases

- > DB Instances
- > Reserved DB Purchase Plan
- > Orderable DB Options
- > DB Snapshots
- > DB Security Groups
- > DB Parameter Groups
- > Option Groups
- > DB Subnet Groups
- > DB Events

Amazon RDS Console Dashboard

Launch a Relational Database

My Resources

You are using the following Amazon RDS resources in the **eu-west-1** region

Refresh

- Reserved DB Instance Purchase Plan
- DB Security Groups
- Recent Events

Launch DB Instance Wizard

Cancel

ENGINE SELECTION

DB INSTANCE DETAILS

ADDITIONAL CONFIGURATION

MANAGEMENT OPTIONS

REVIEW

To get started, choose a DB engine below and click **Continue**.

DB Engine:

mysql

License Model:

General Public License

DB Engine Version:

MySQL 5.5.27

DB Instance Class:

db.m1.xlarge

Multi-AZ Deployment:

- Select One -

Auto Minor Version Upgrade:

- Select One -

Allocated Storage:

500

GB

(Minimum: 5 GB, Maximum: 1024 GB) Higher allocated storage may improve IOPS performance.

Use Provisioned IOPS:

☐

DB Instance Identifier:

(e.g. mydbinstance)

Master Username:

(e.g. awsuser)

Master Password:

(e.g. mypassword)

< Back

Continue

Current Status

Details

✓

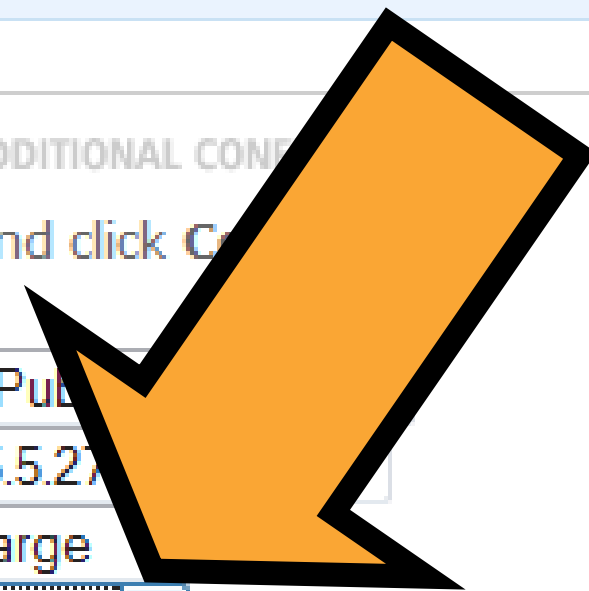
Amazon Relational Database Service (Ireland)

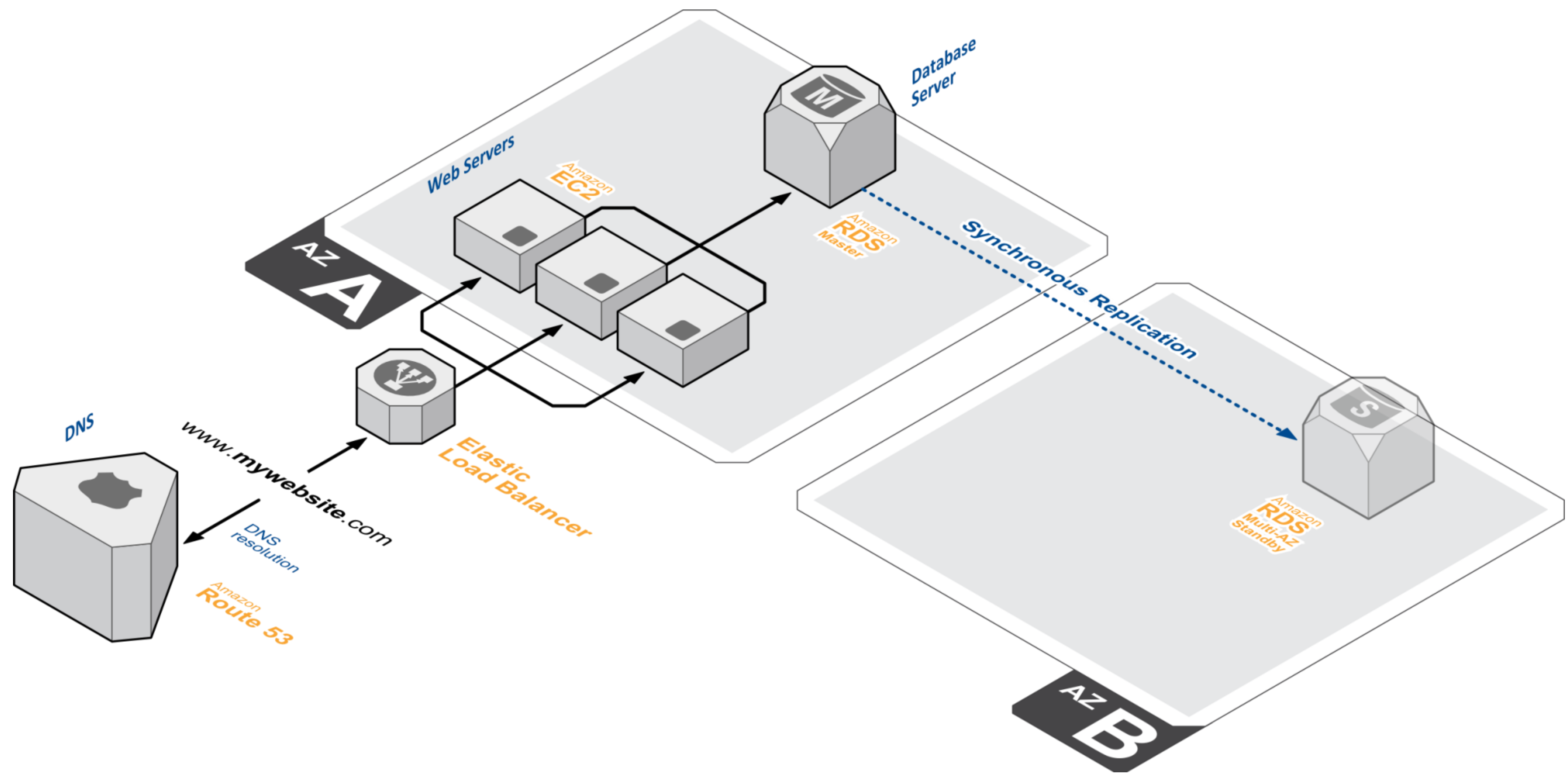
Service is operating normally

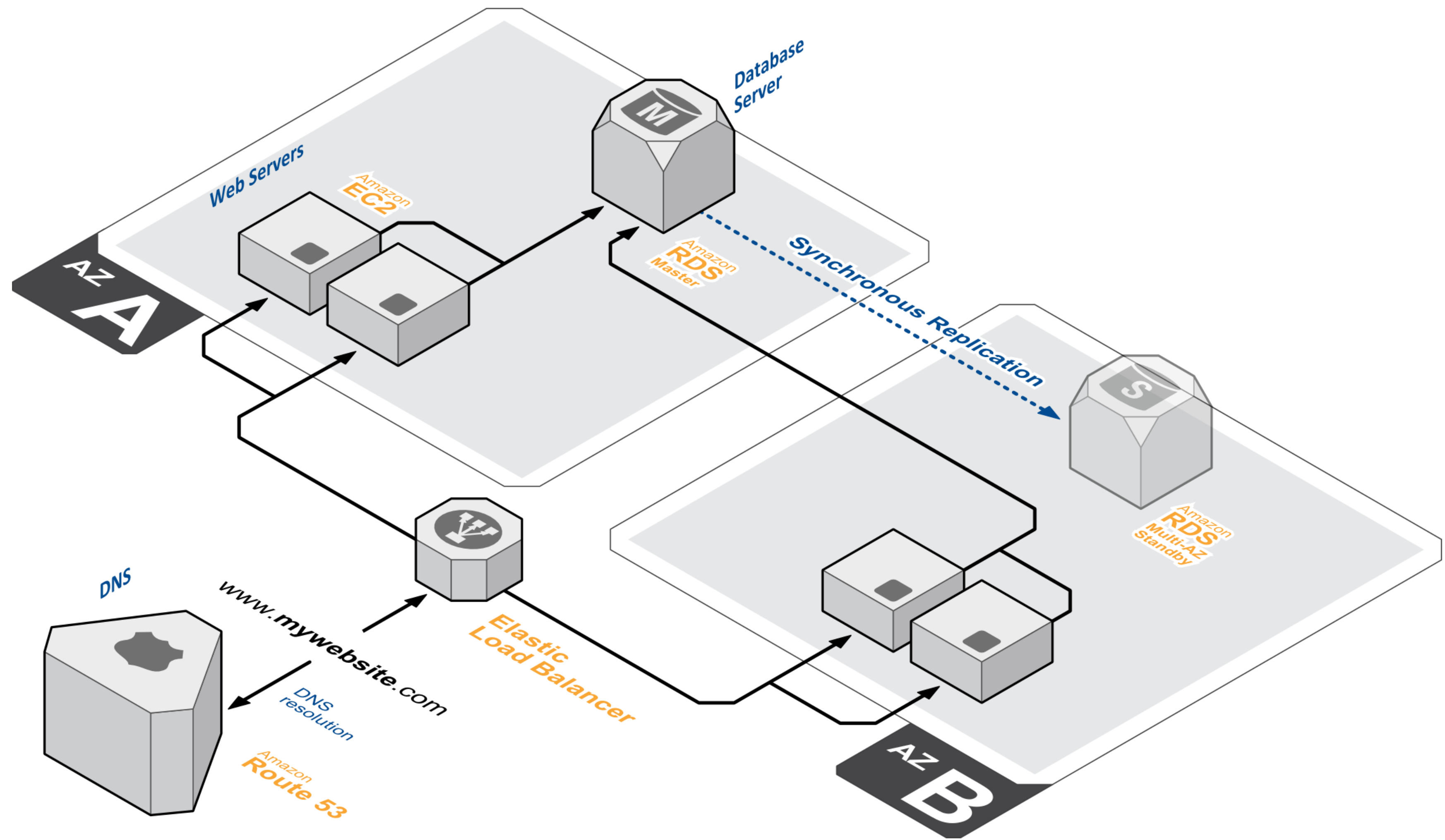
>

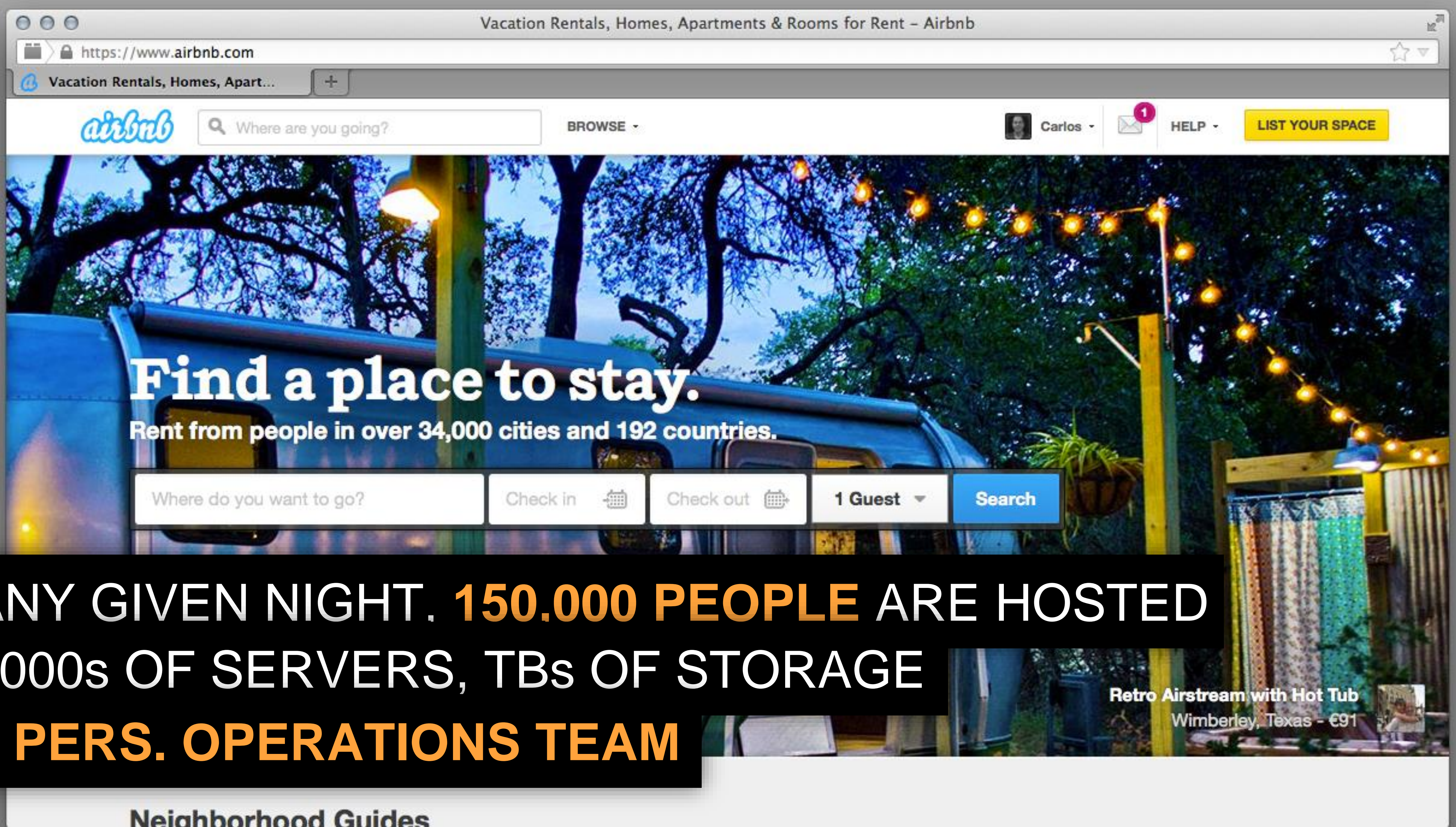
View complete service health details

© 2008 - 2012, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. [Privacy Policy](#) [Terms of Use](#) [Feedback](#)





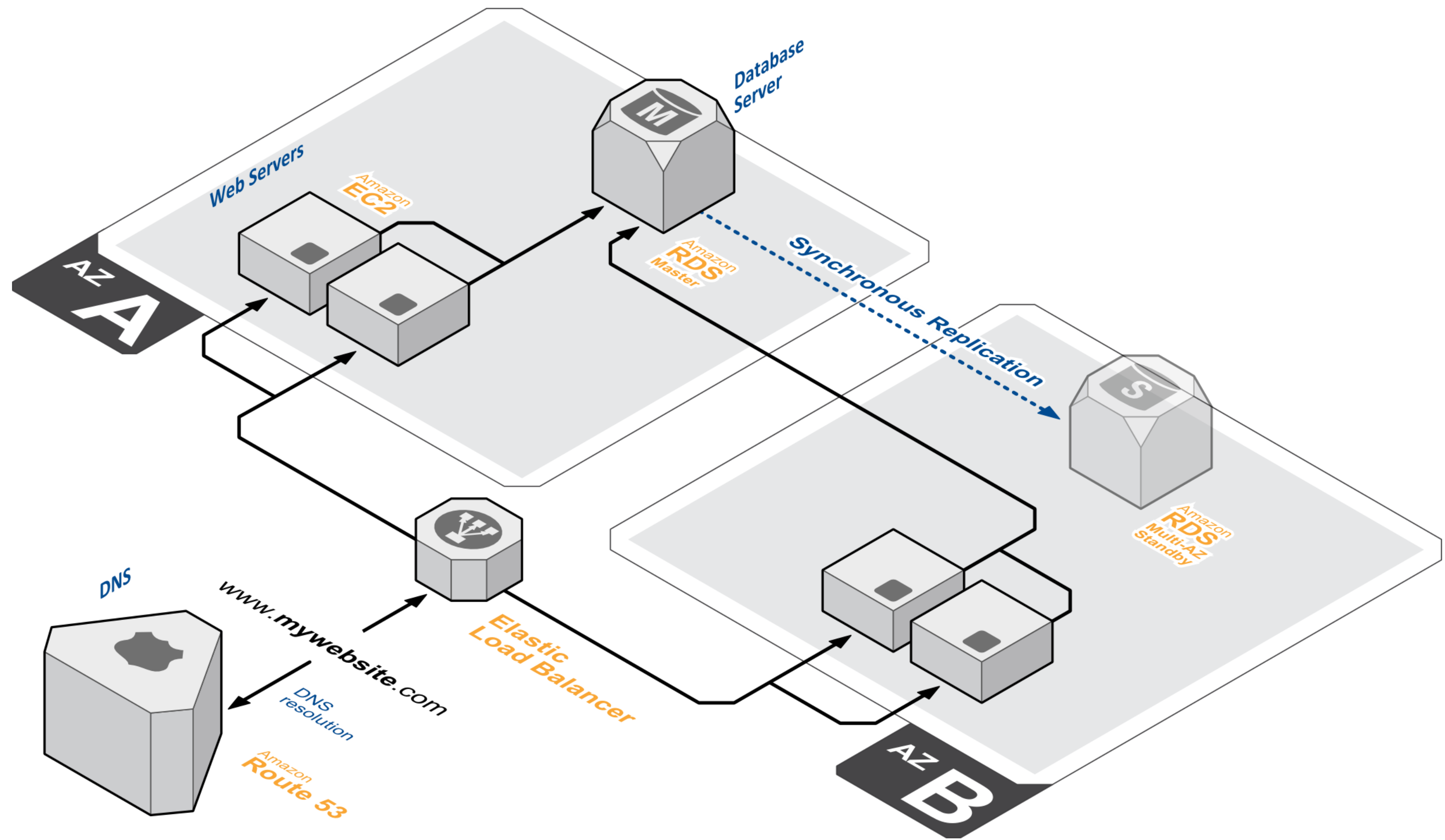


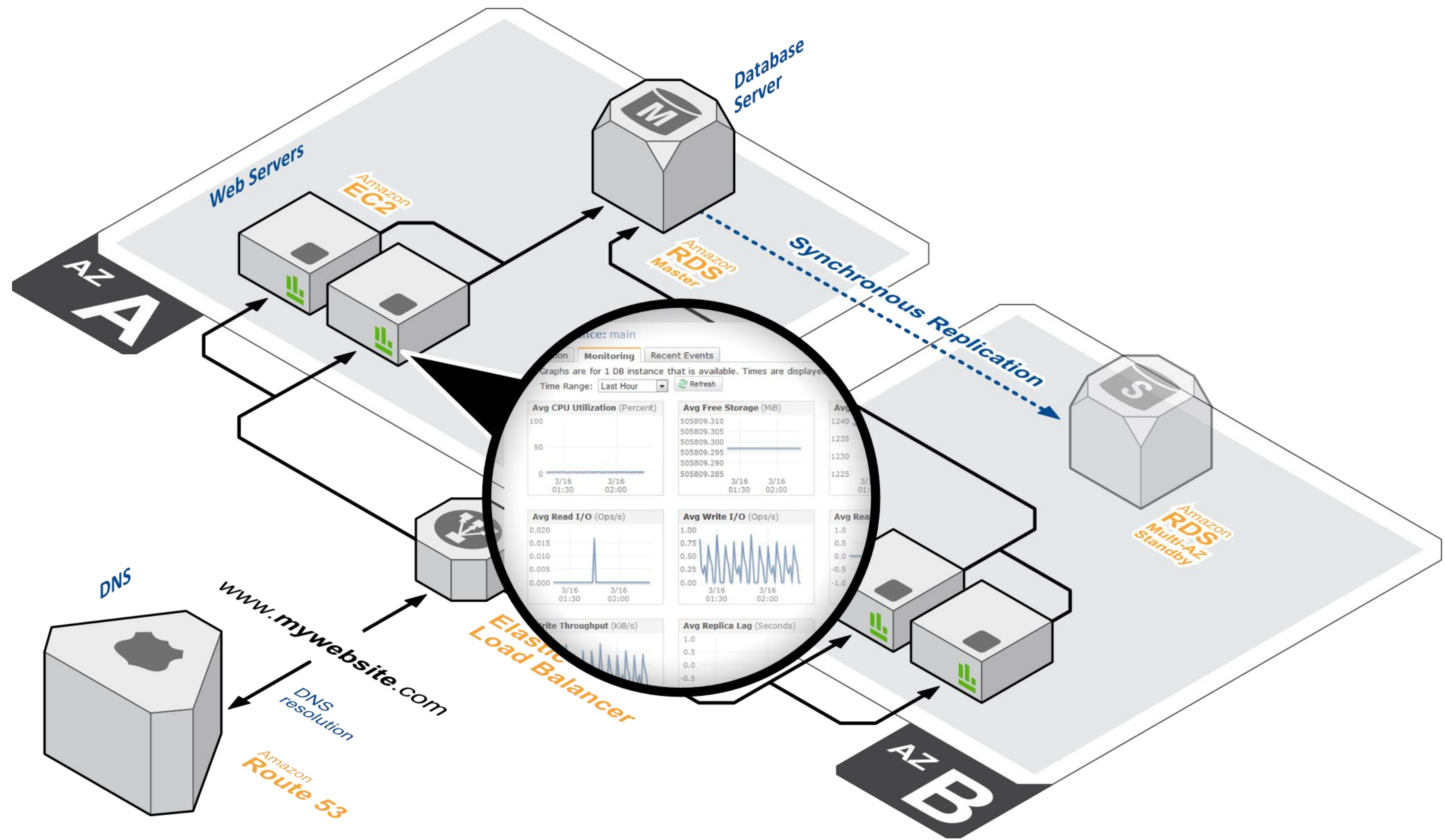


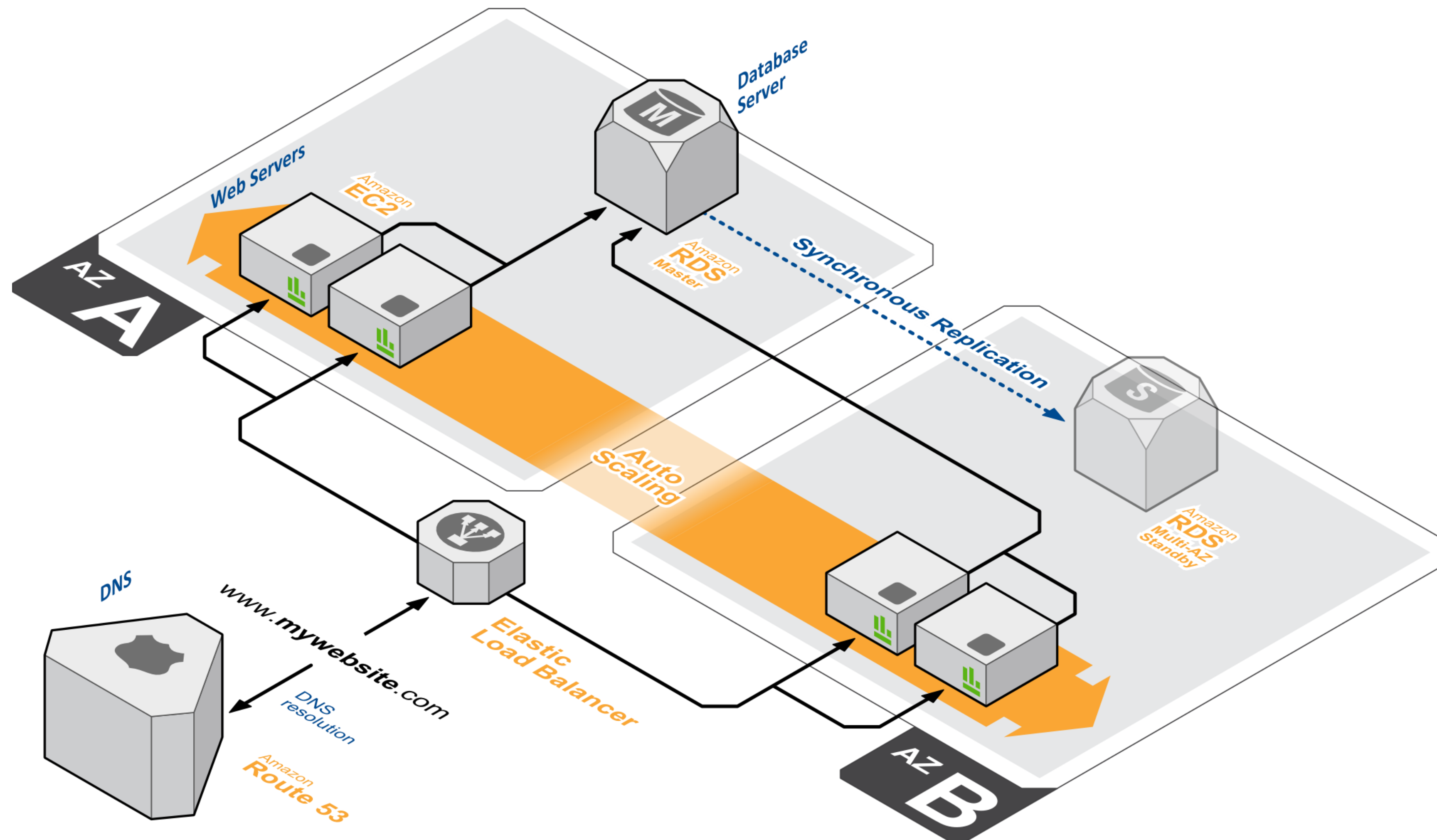
Neighborhood Guides

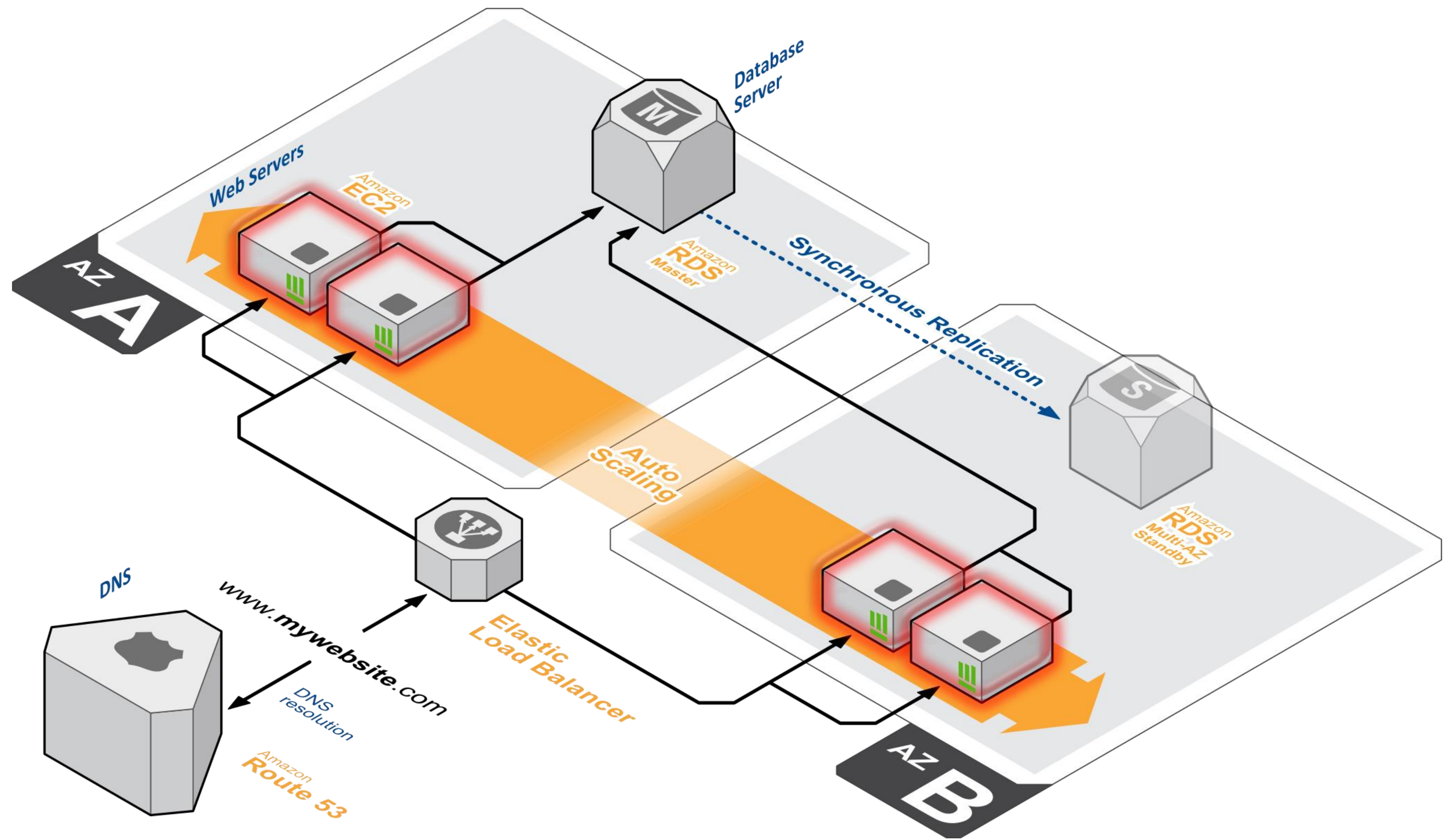
#3

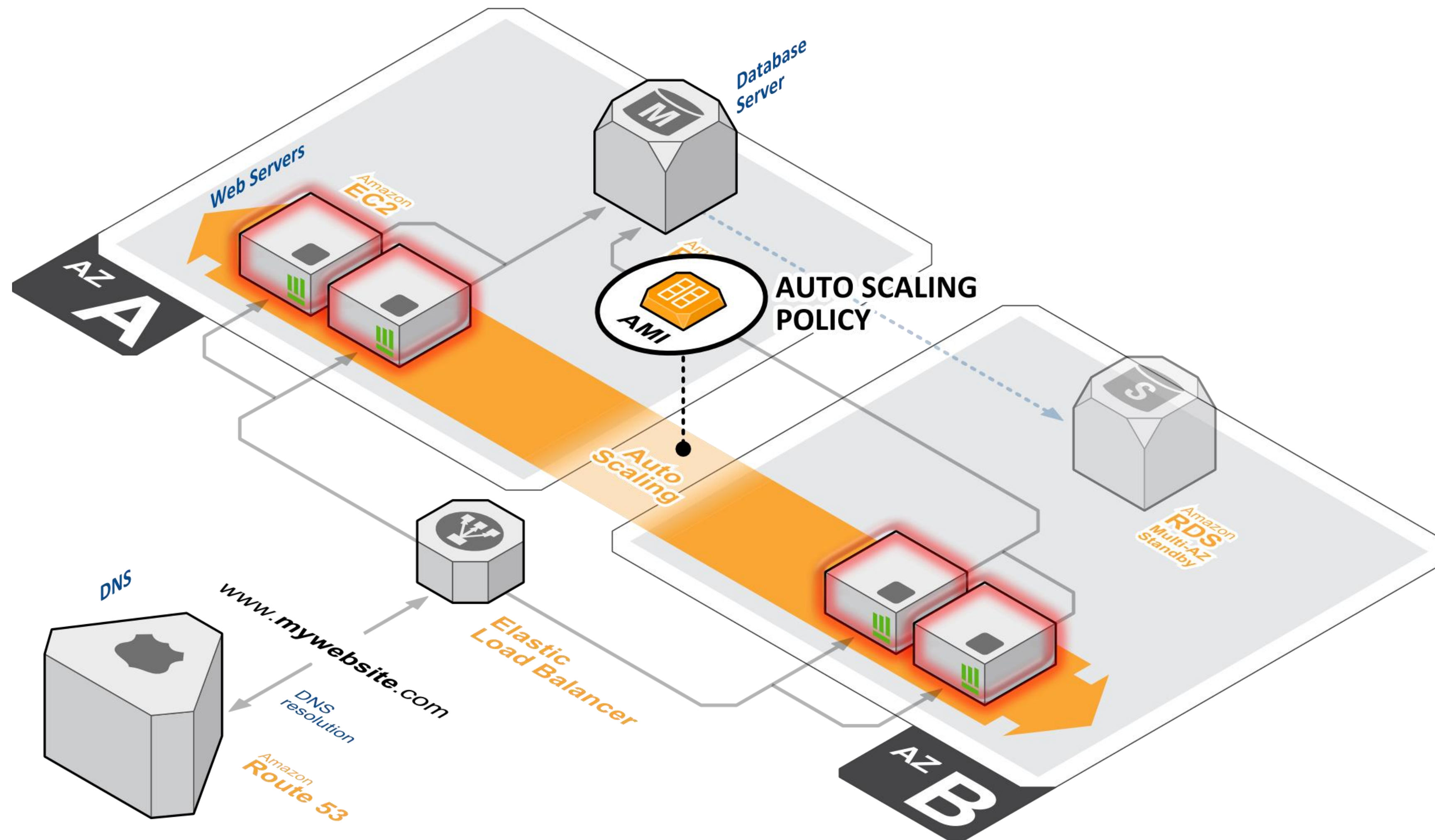
BUILD FOR SCALE

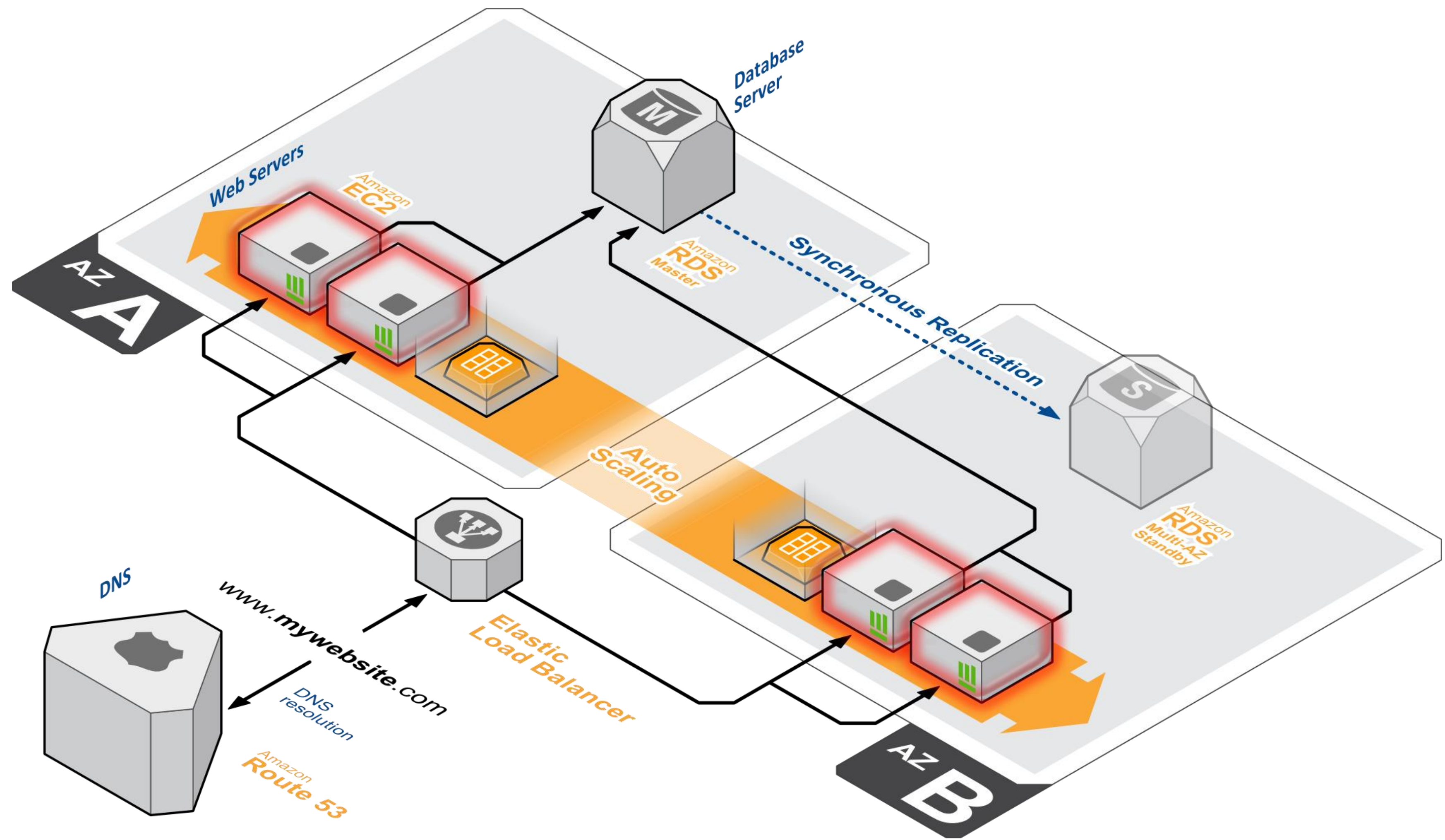


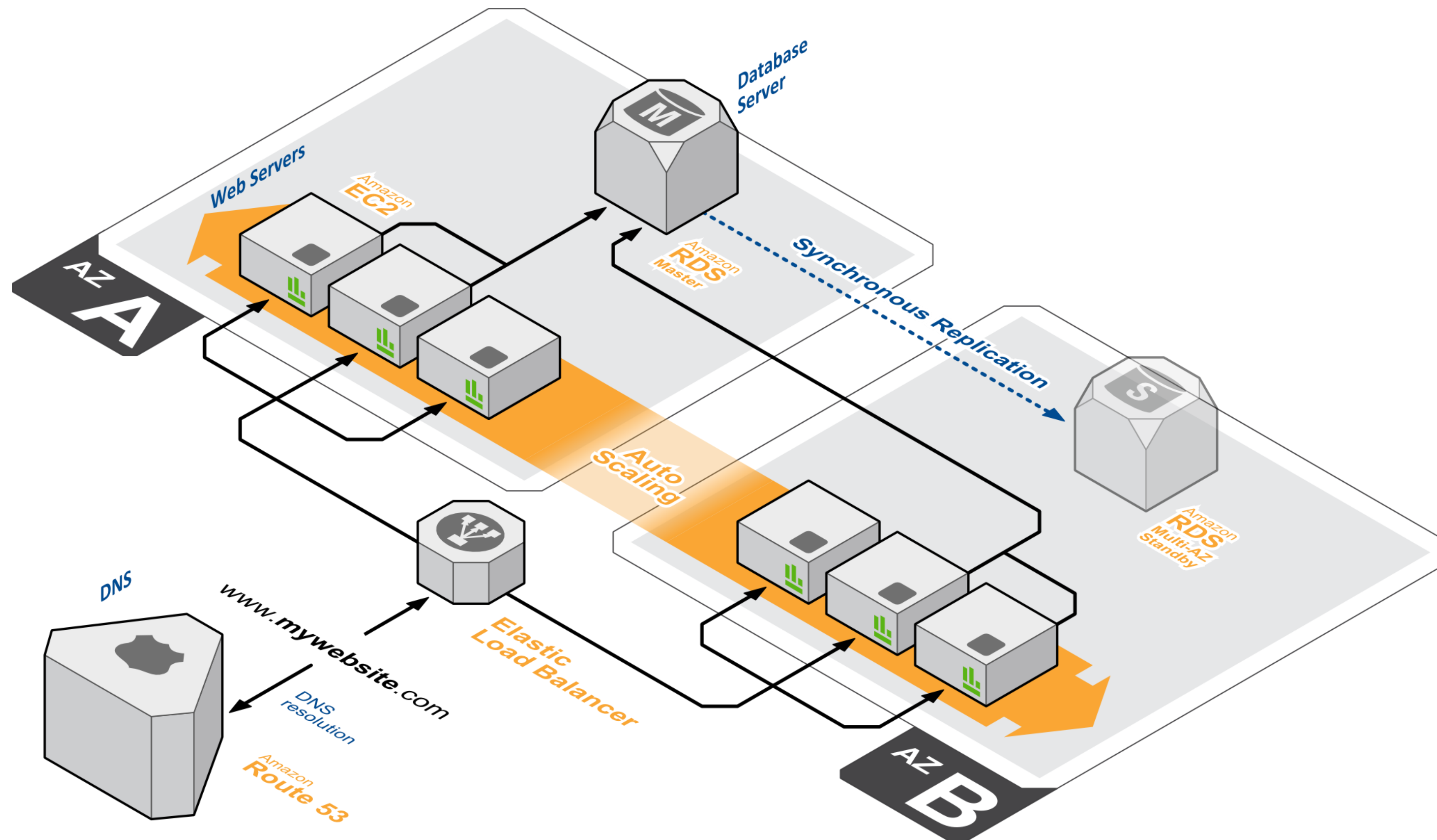


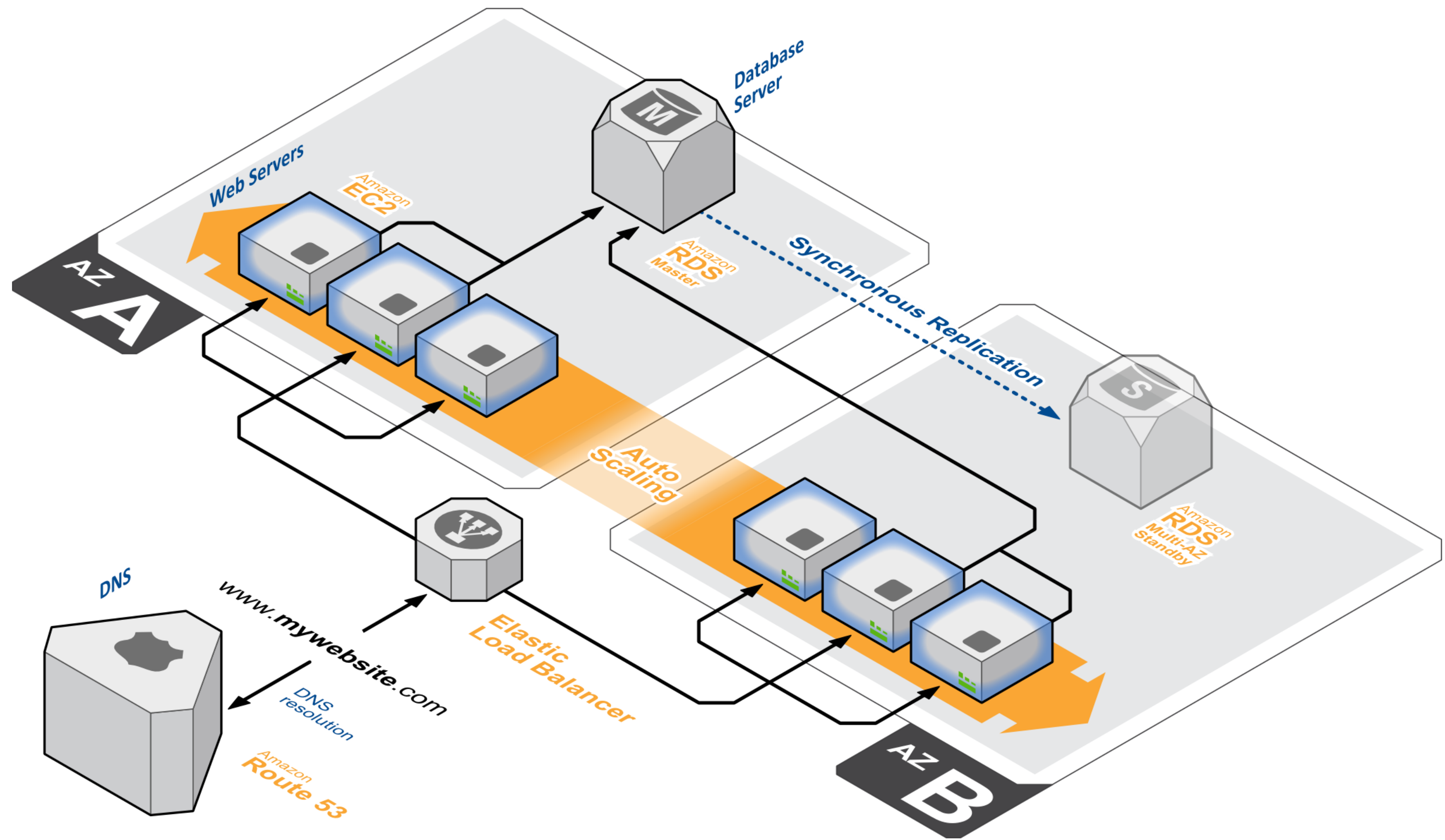


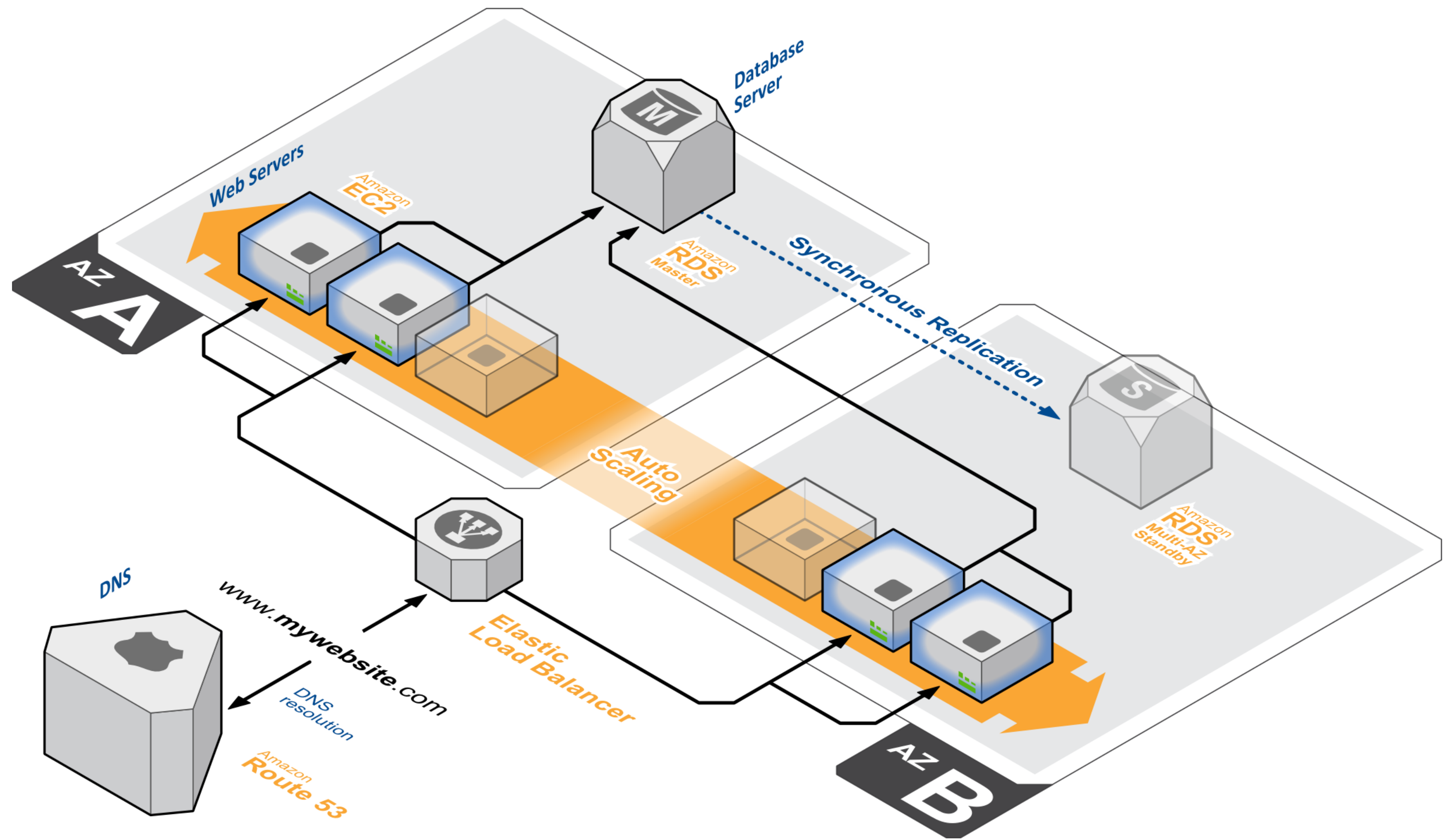


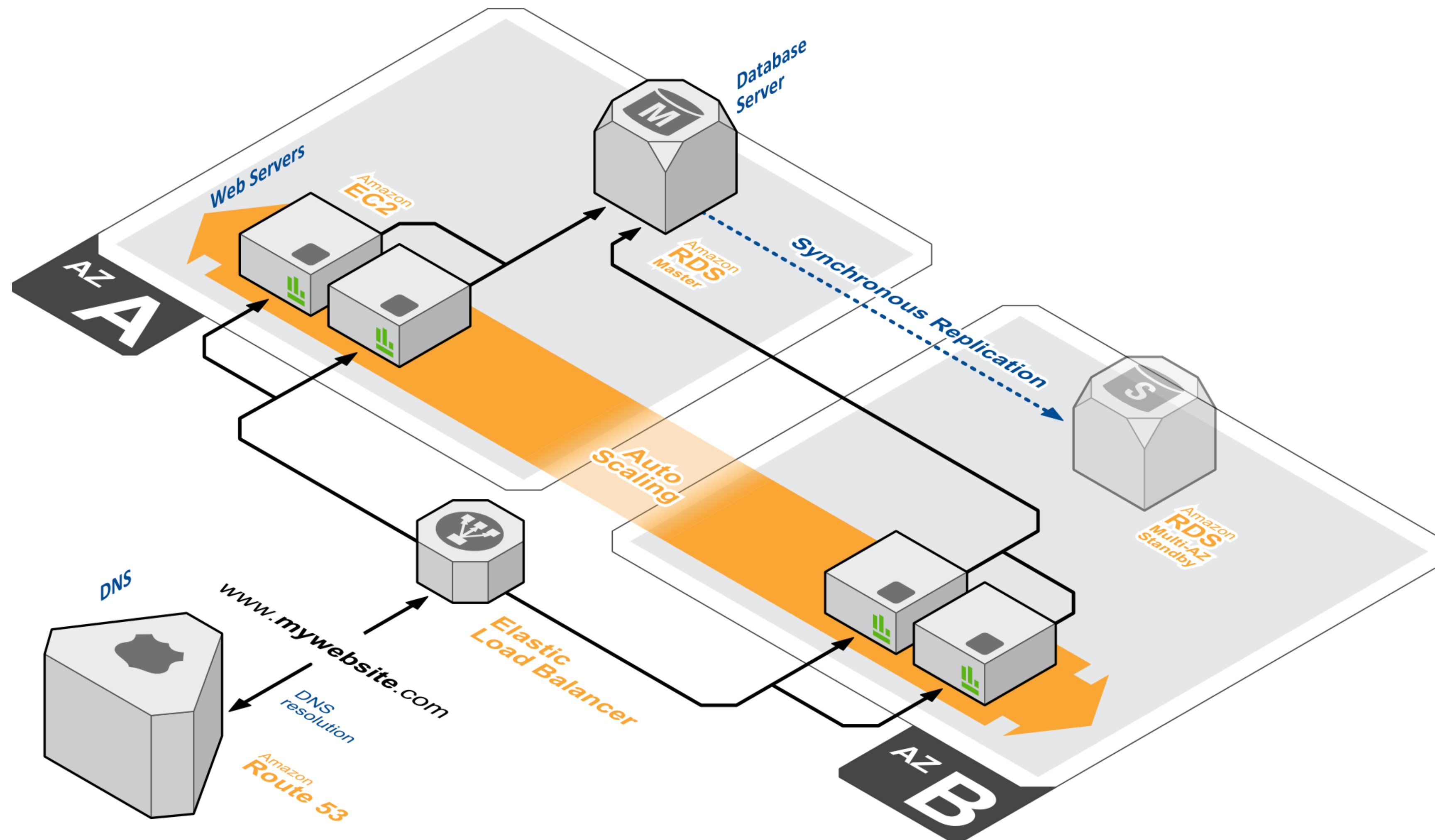




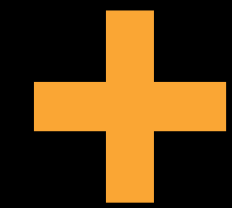




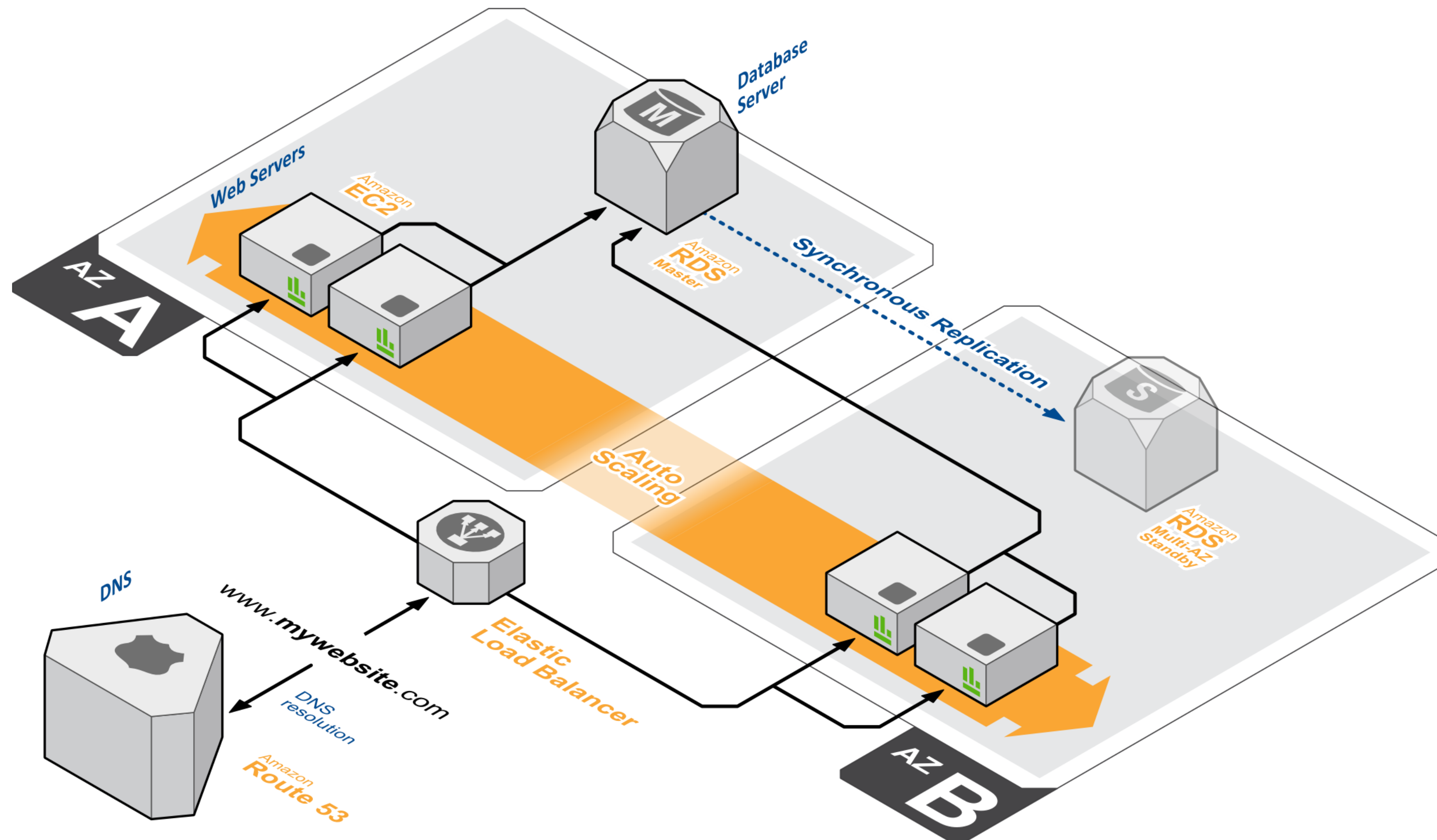


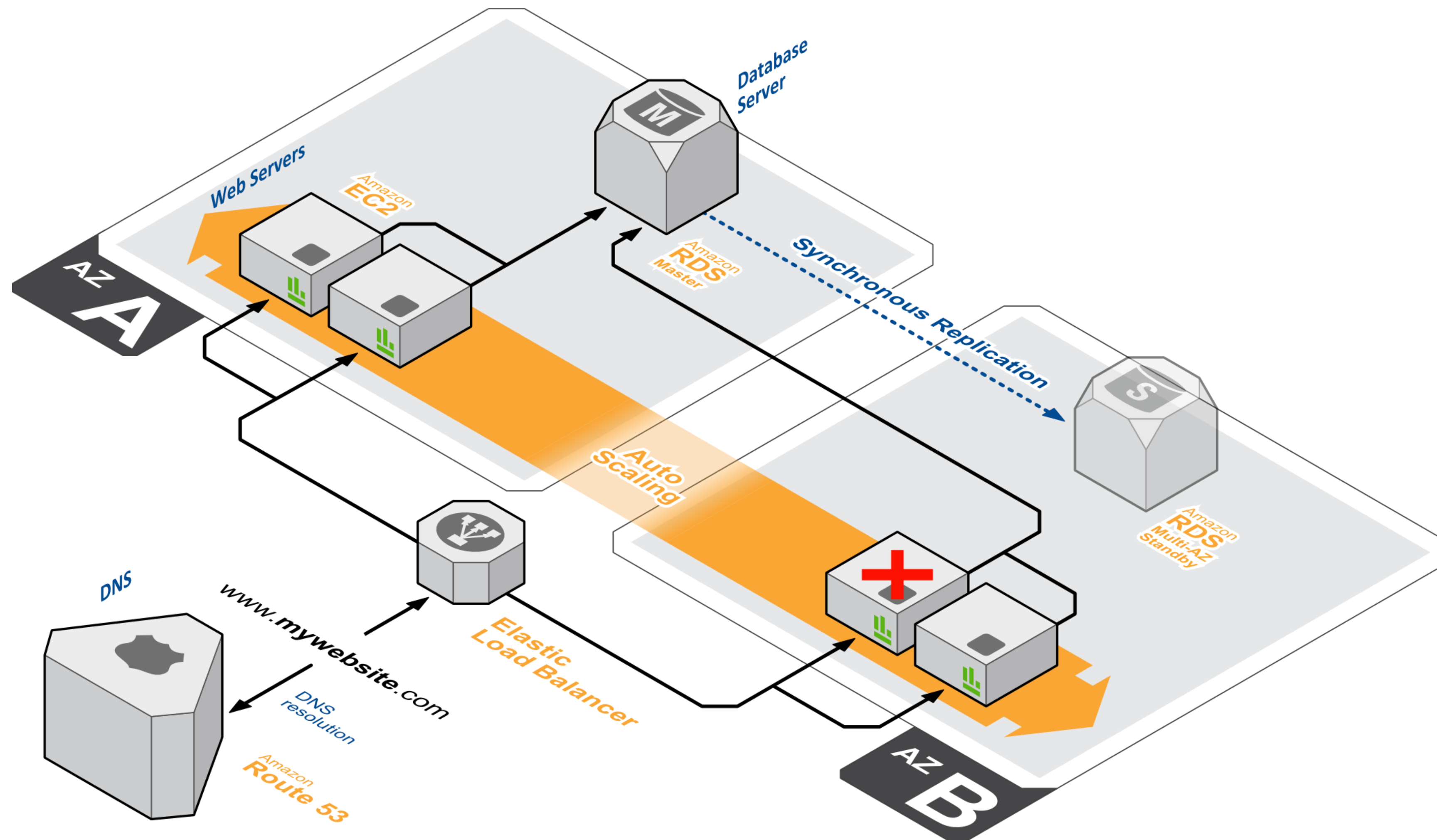


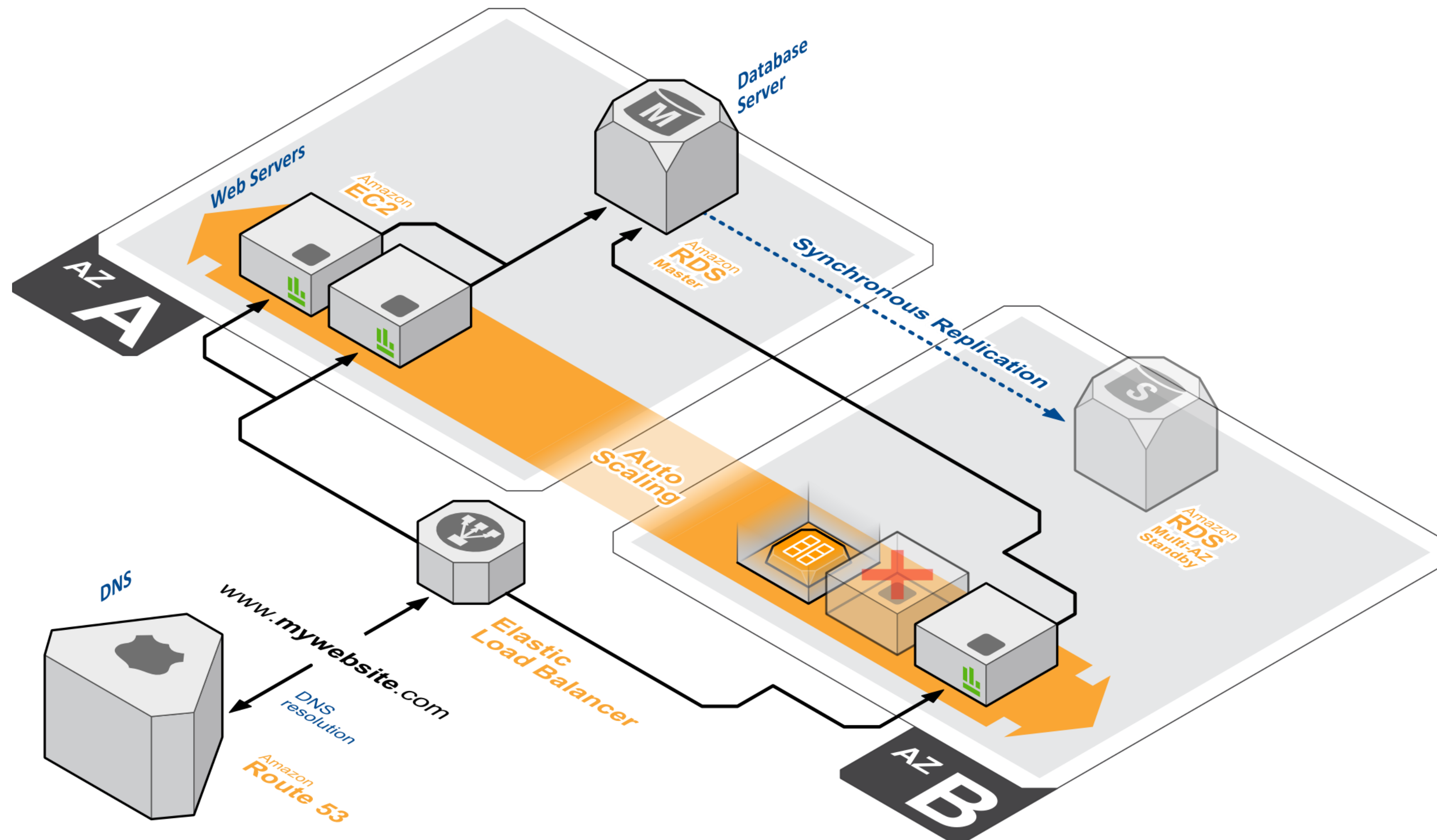
HEALTH CHECKS

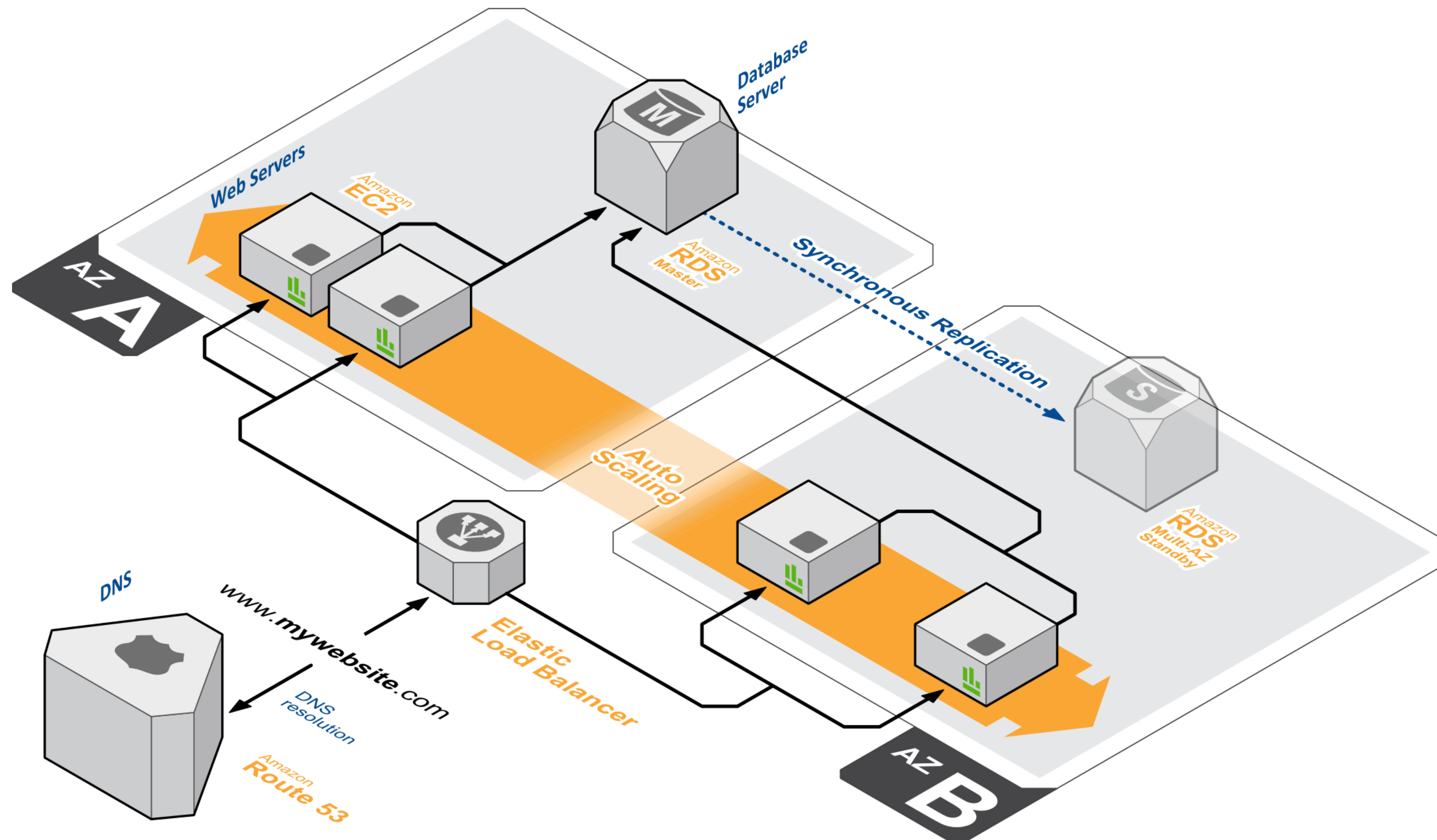


AUTO SCALING









HEALTH CHECKS

+

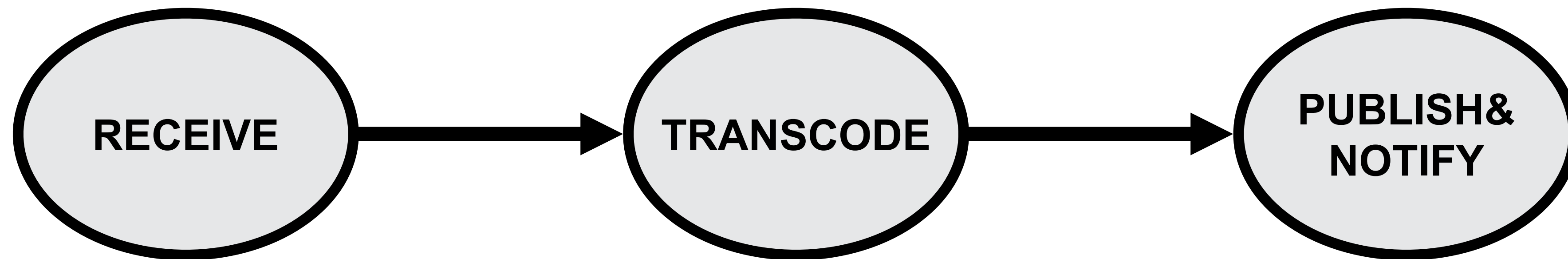
AUTO SCALING

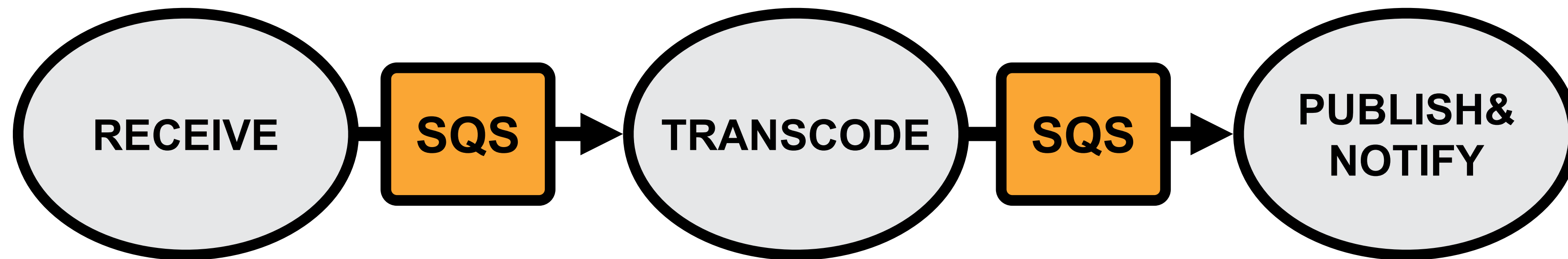
=

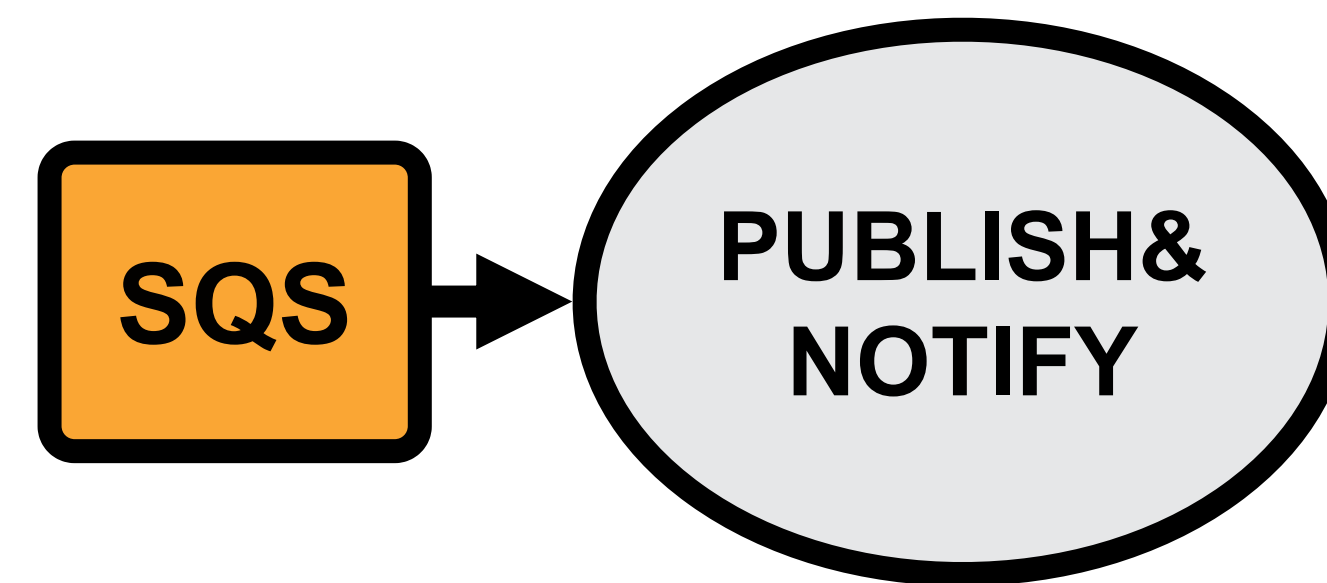
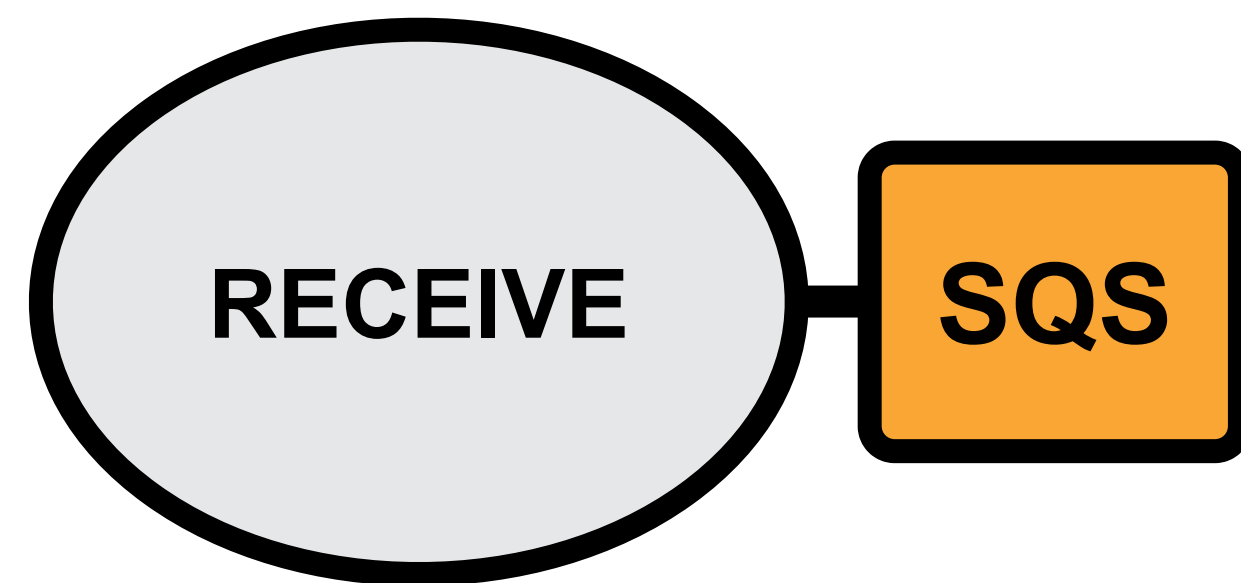
SELF-HEALING

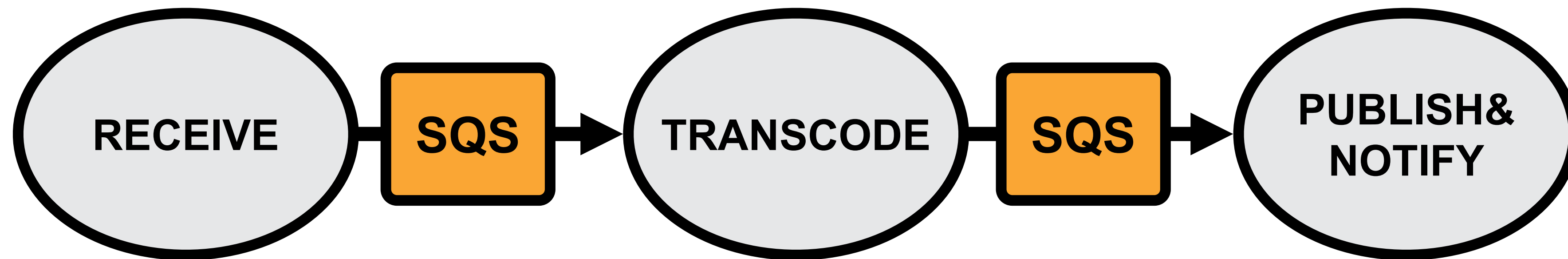
#4

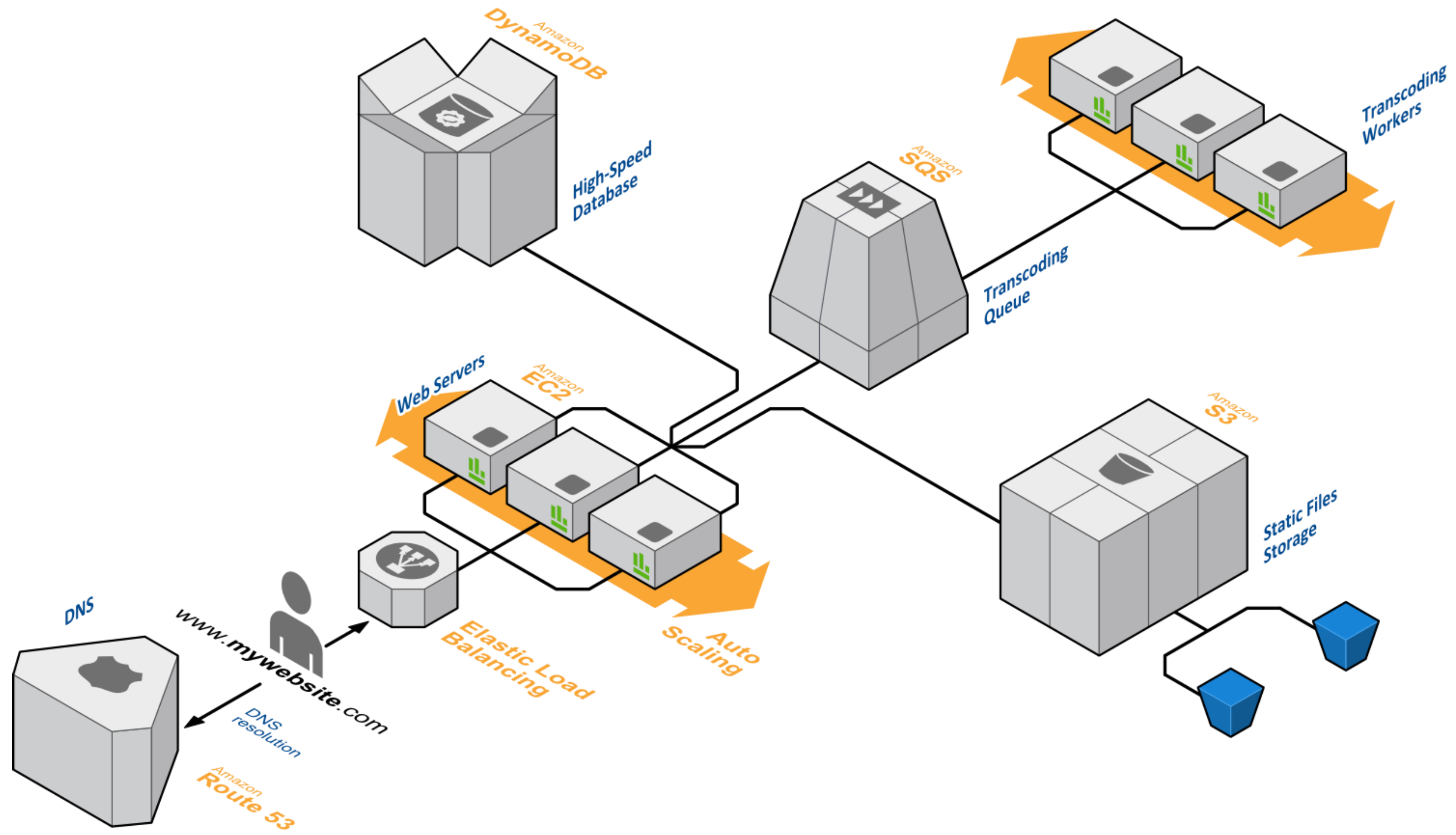
LOOSE COUPLING

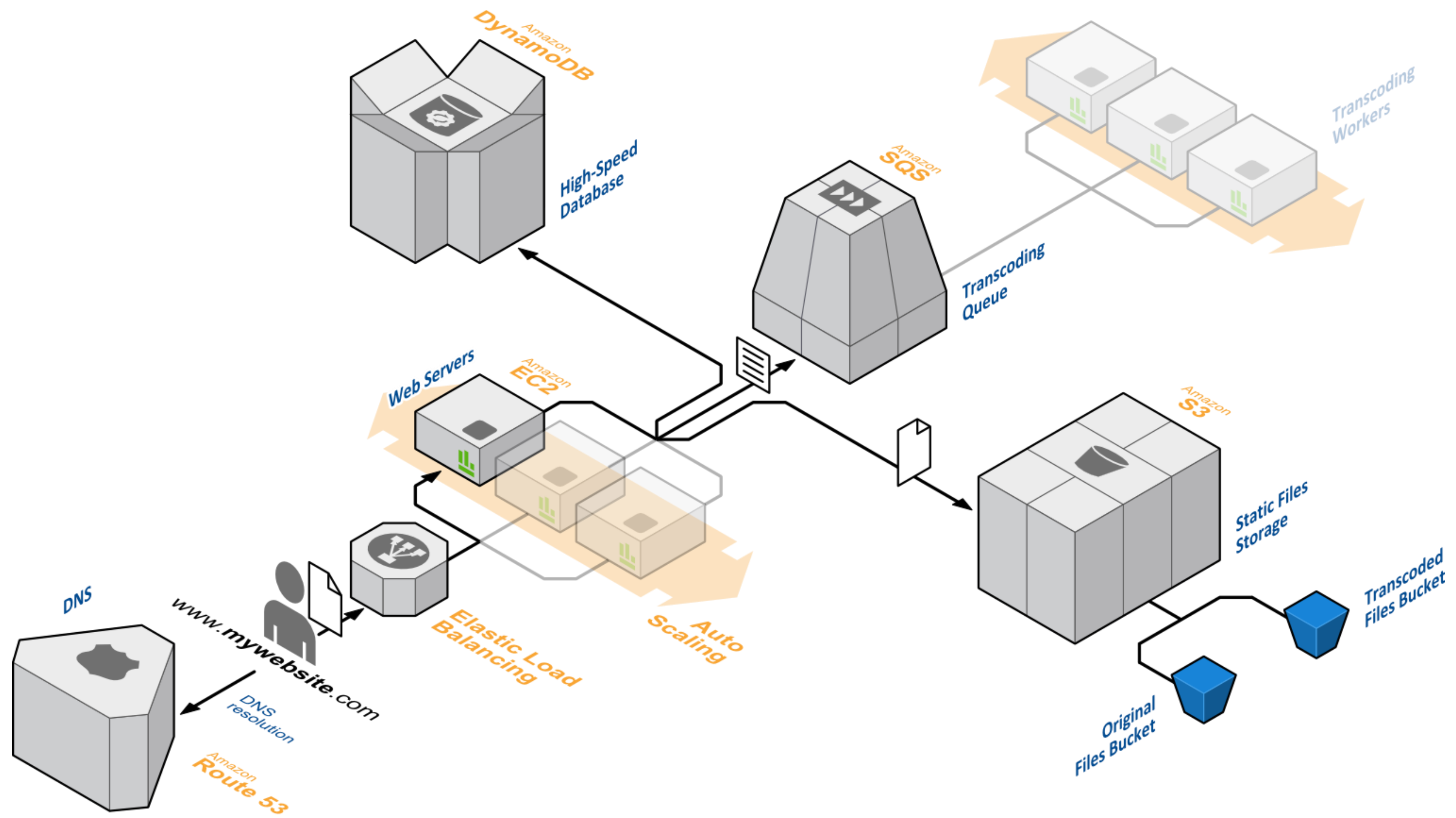


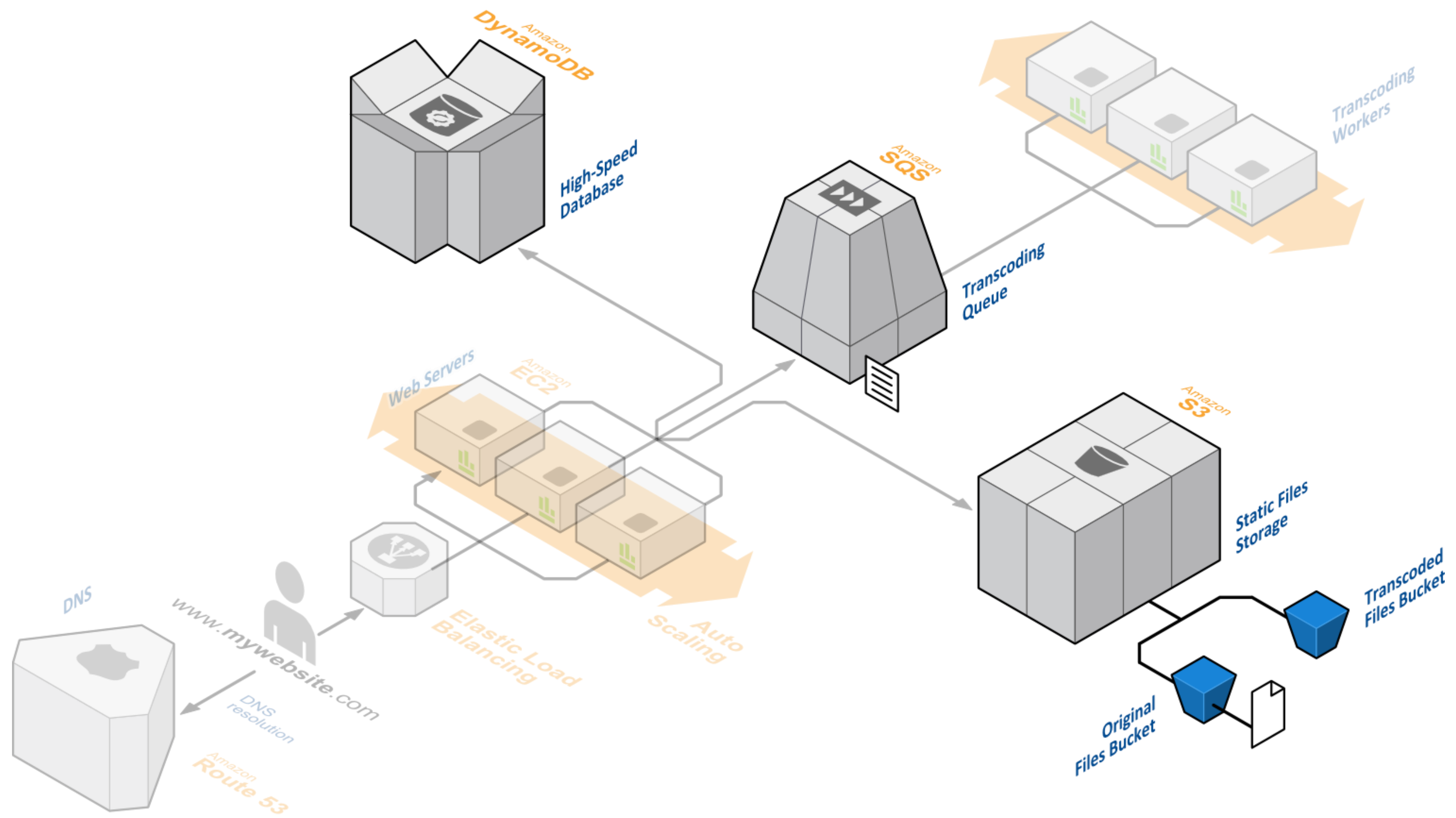


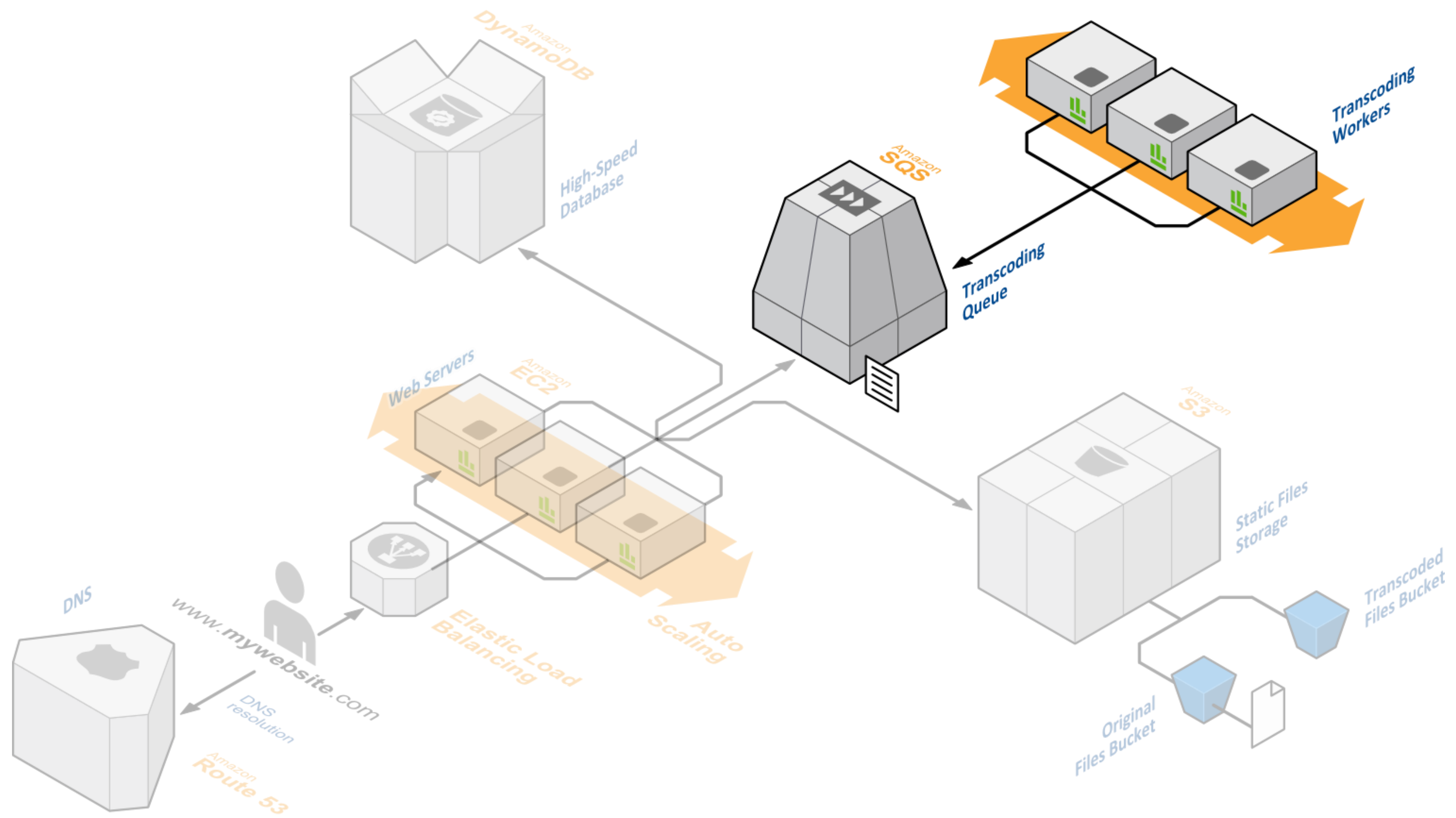


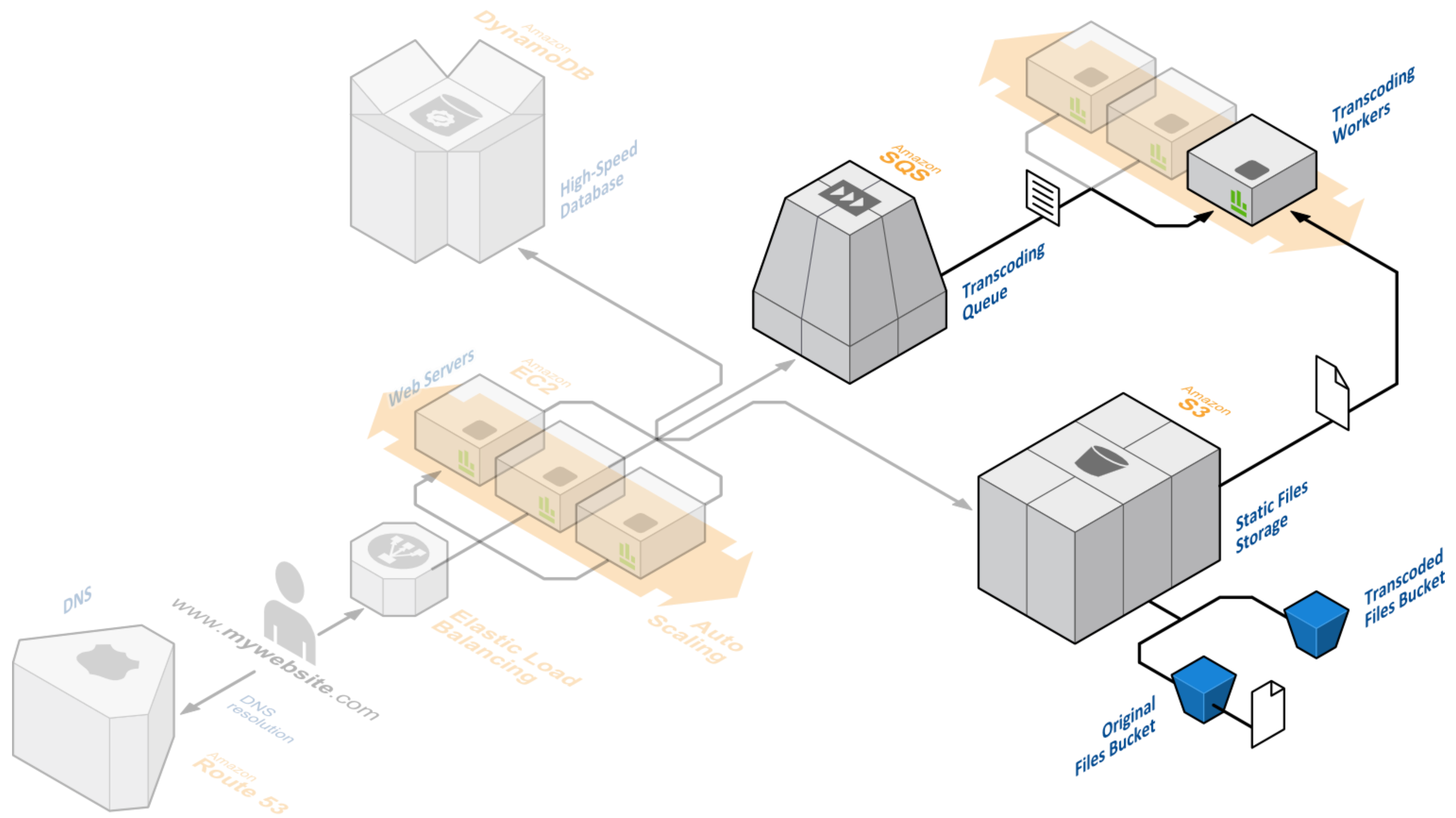


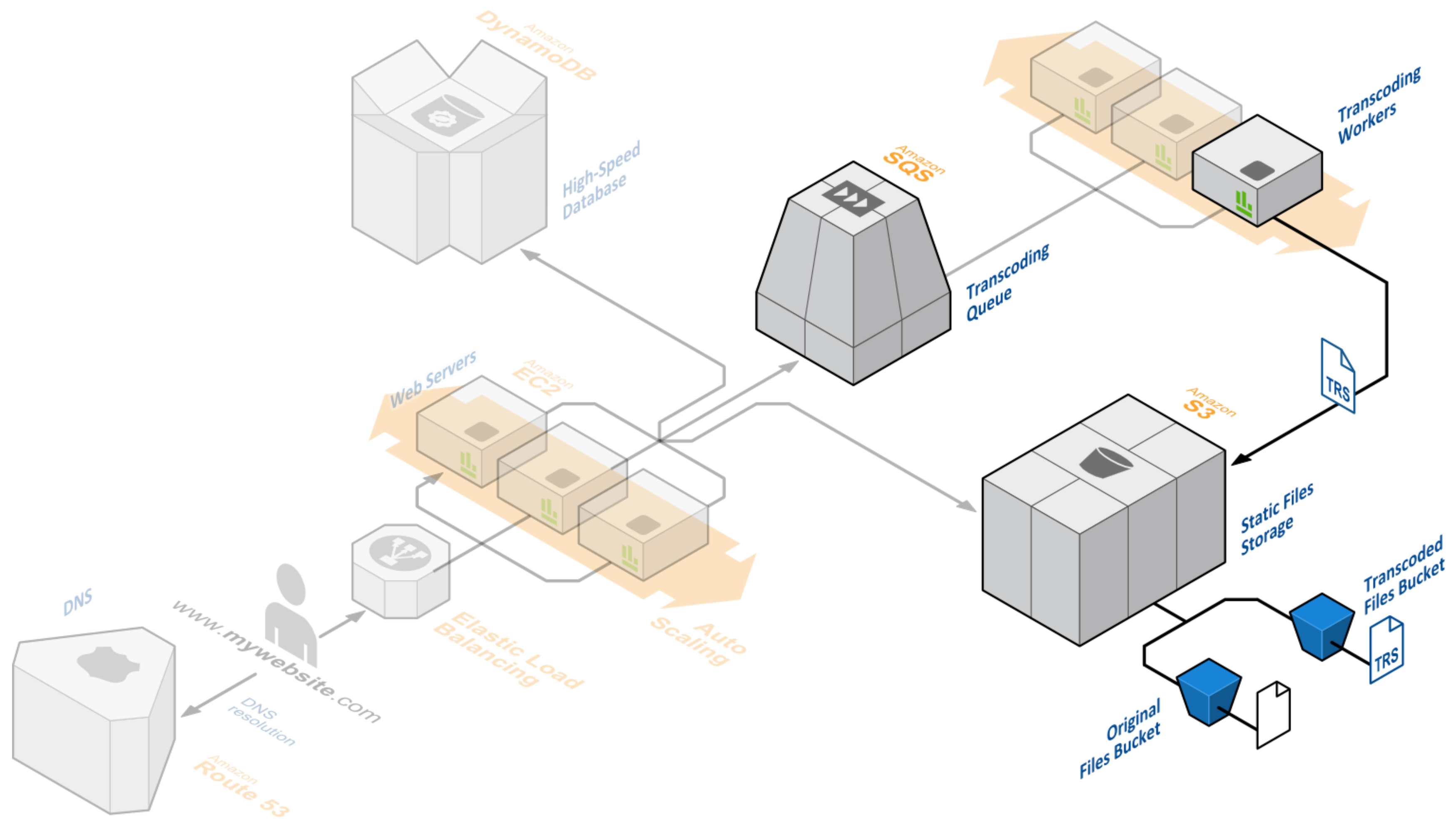




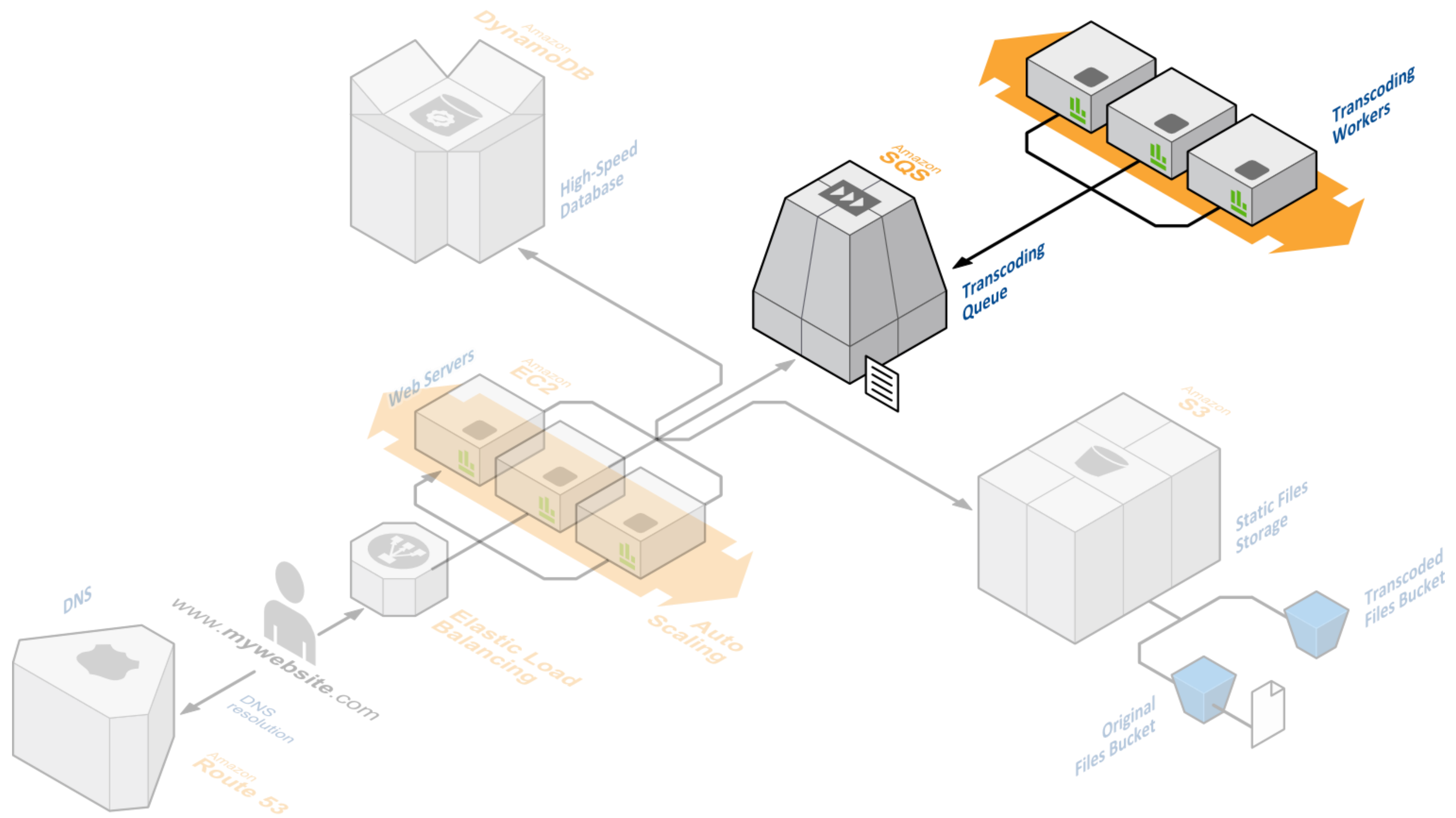


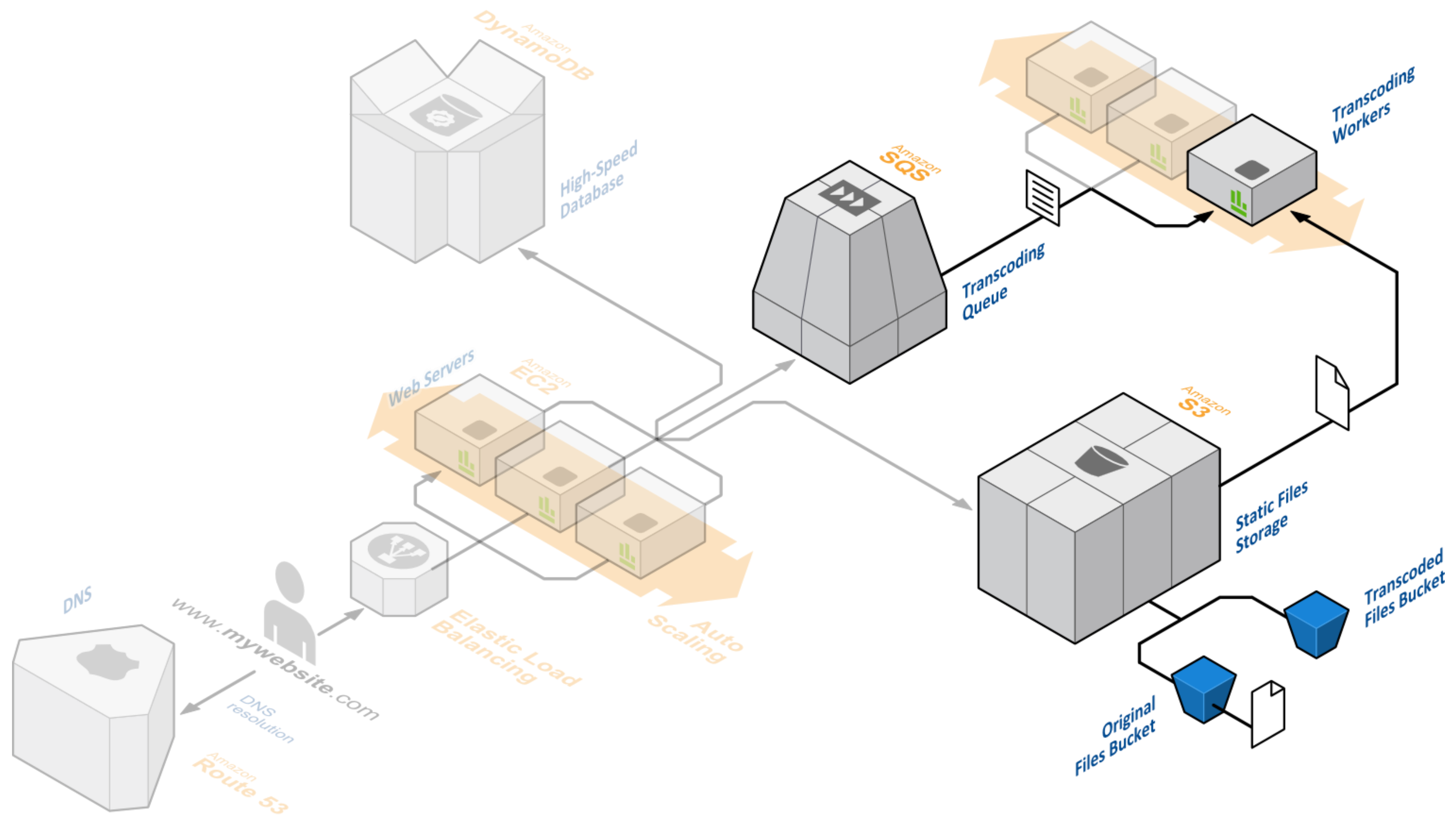


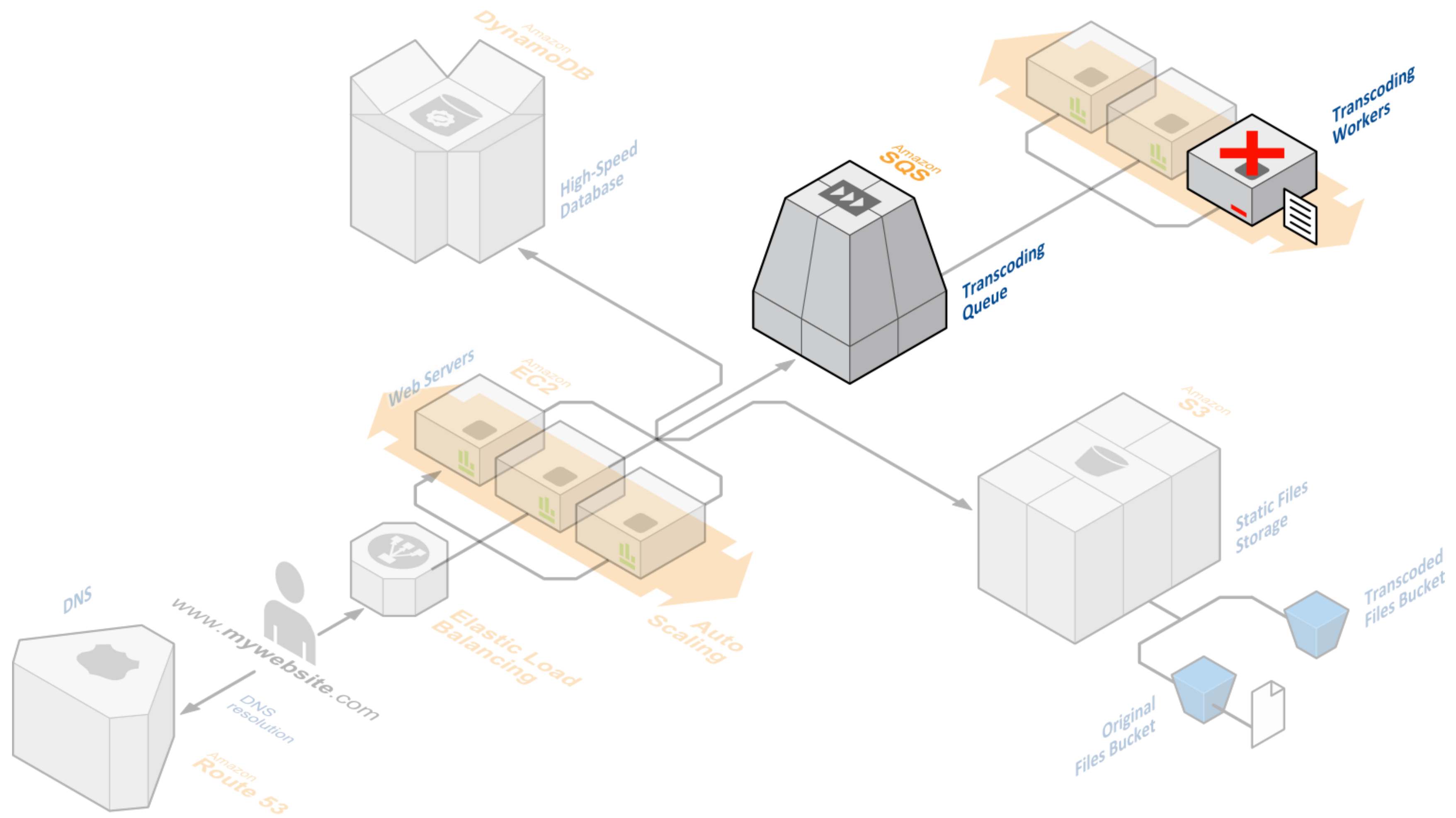




**VISIBILITY
TIMEOUT**







Queue Actions ▾

✎ Show

⏪ ⏩ 11

	Messages Available	Messages in Flight	Created
g	0	0	2012-11-20 0

Configure rlab-transcoding

Cancel ✕

Default Visibility Timeout: Value must be between 0 seconds and 12 hours.

Message Retention Period: Value must be between 1 minute and 14 days.

Maximum Message Size: KB Value must be between 1 and 64 KB.

Delivery Delay: Value must be between 0 seconds and 15 minutes.

Receive Message Wait Time: seconds Value must be between 0 and 20 seconds.

Cancel

Save Changes

sions

-transcoding

s://sqs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/670934762290/rlab-transcoding

aws:sqs:us-east-1:670934762290:rlab-transcoding

2-11-20 09:58:48 GMT+01:00

2-11-20 09:58:48 GMT+01:00

seconds

Default Visibility Timeout: 2 minutes

Message Retention Period: 4 days

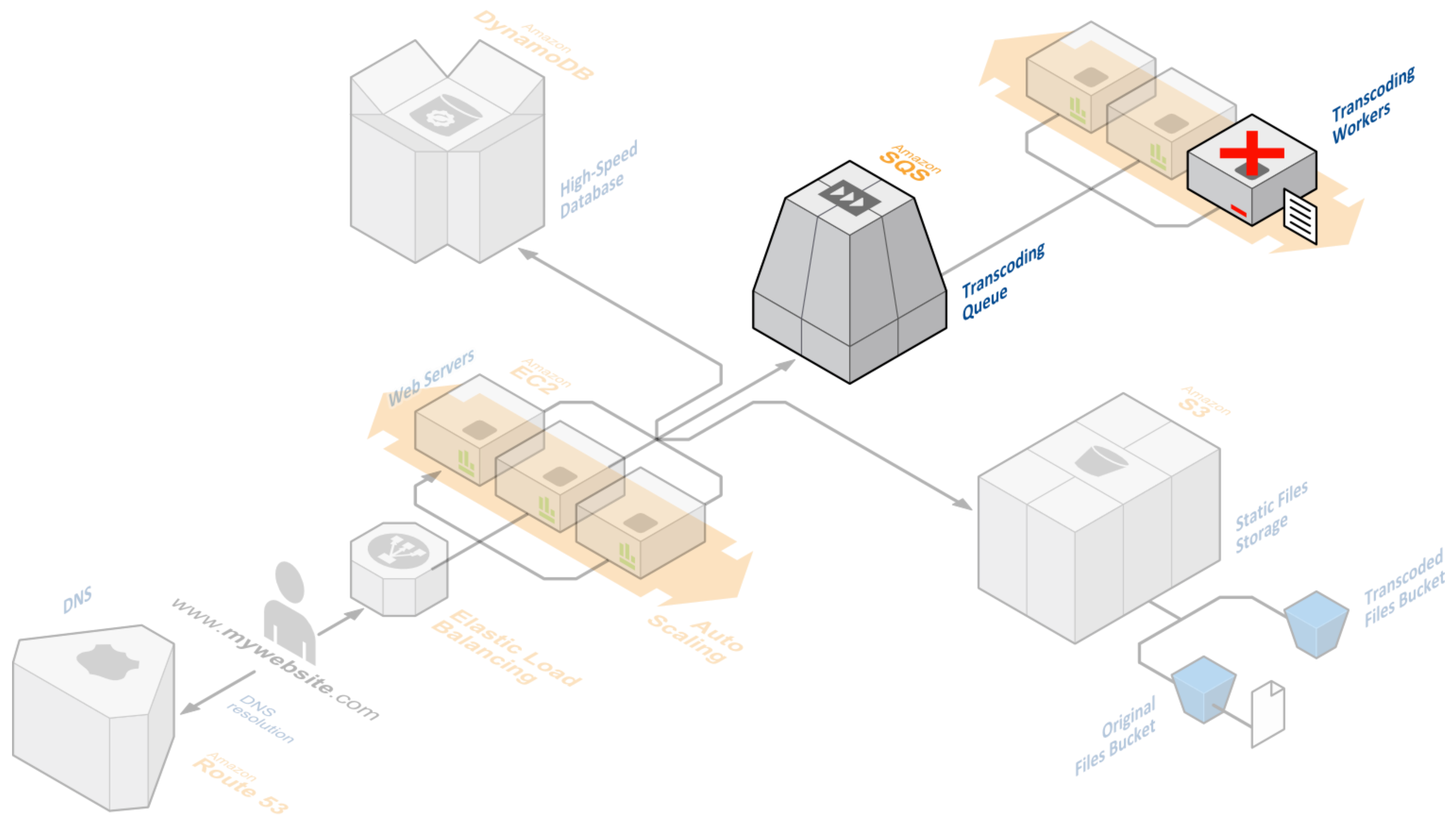
Maximum Message Size: 64 KB

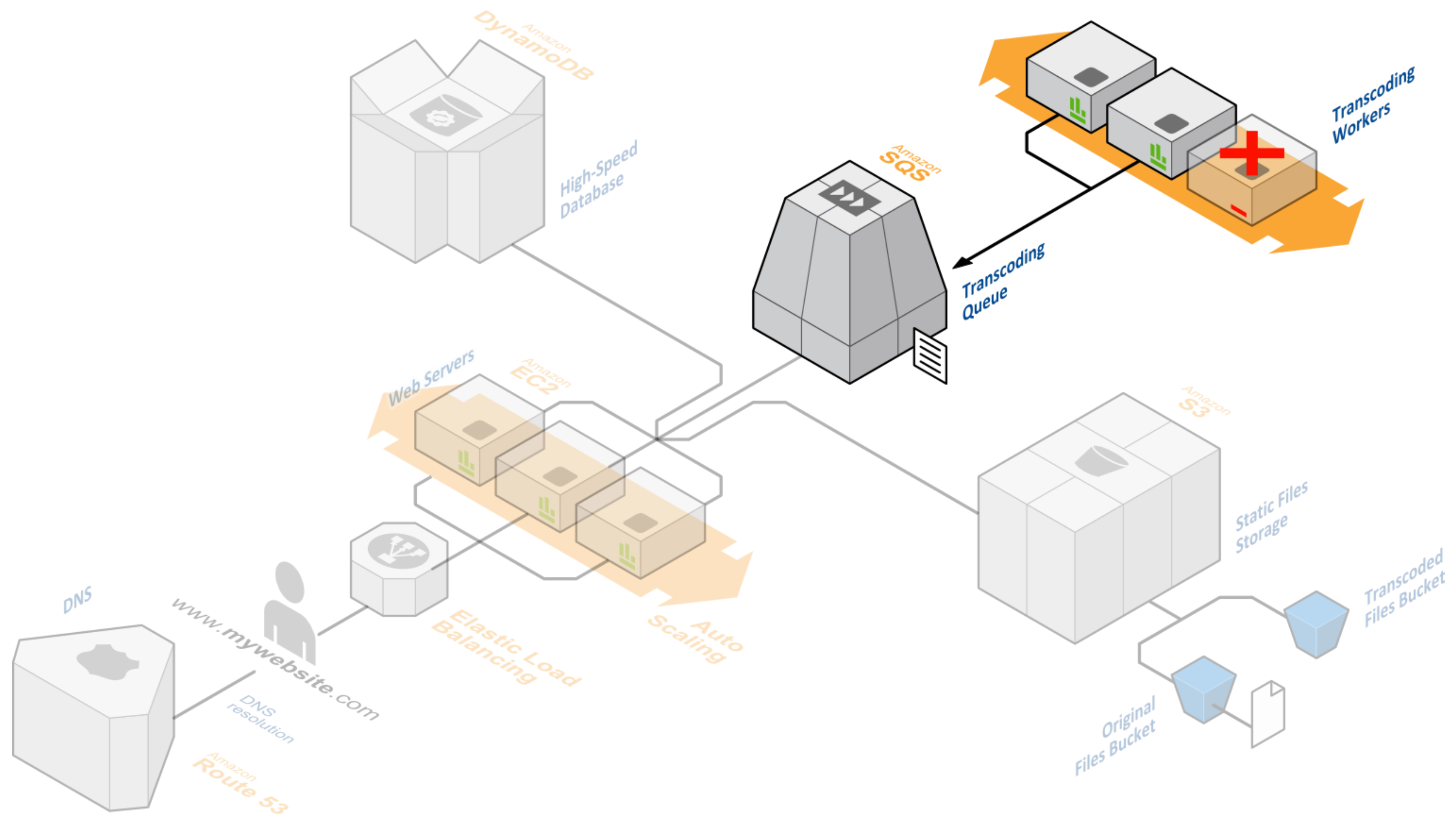
Receive Message Wait Time: 0 seconds

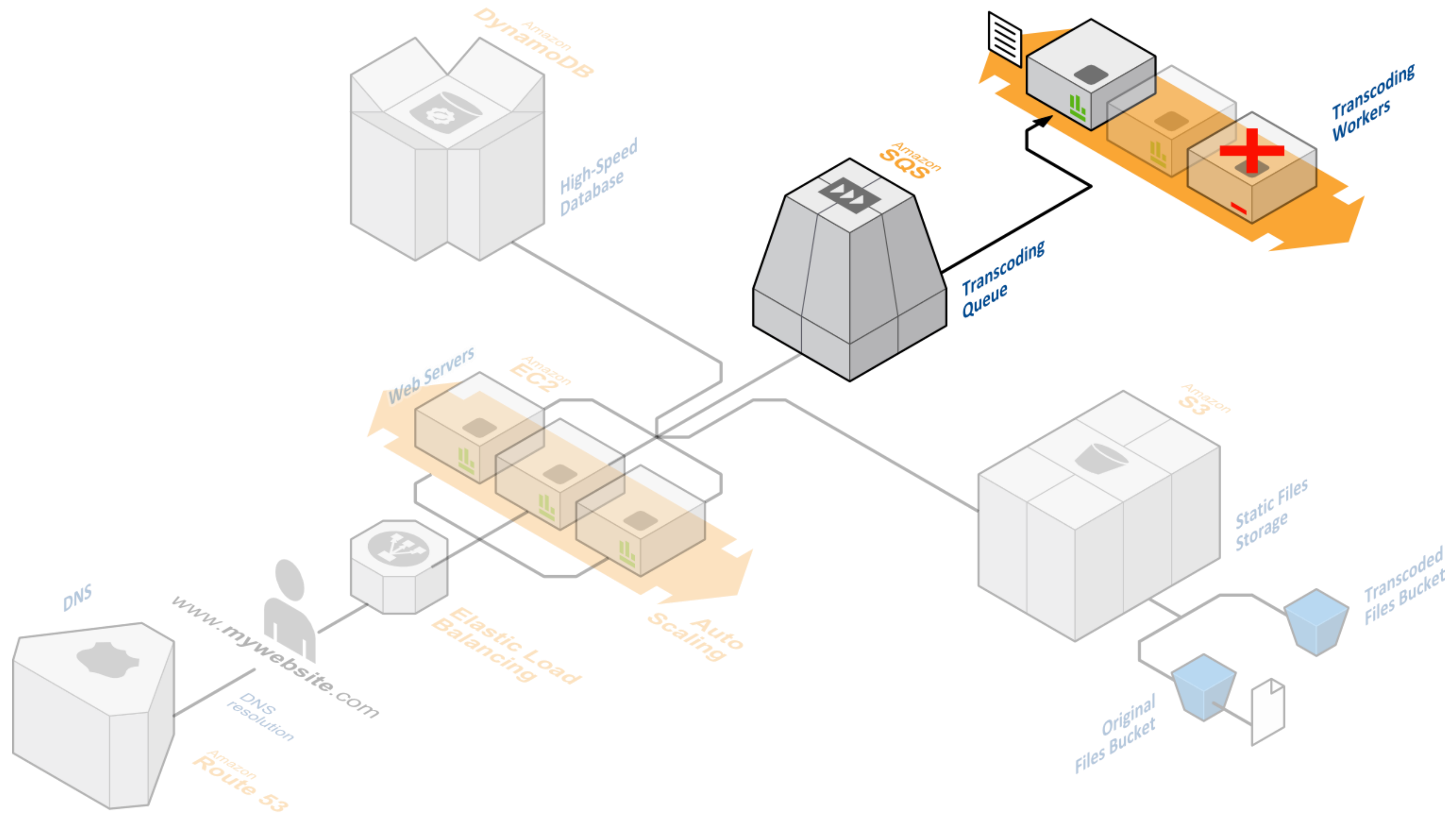
Messages Available (Visible): 0

Messages in Flight (Not Visible): 0

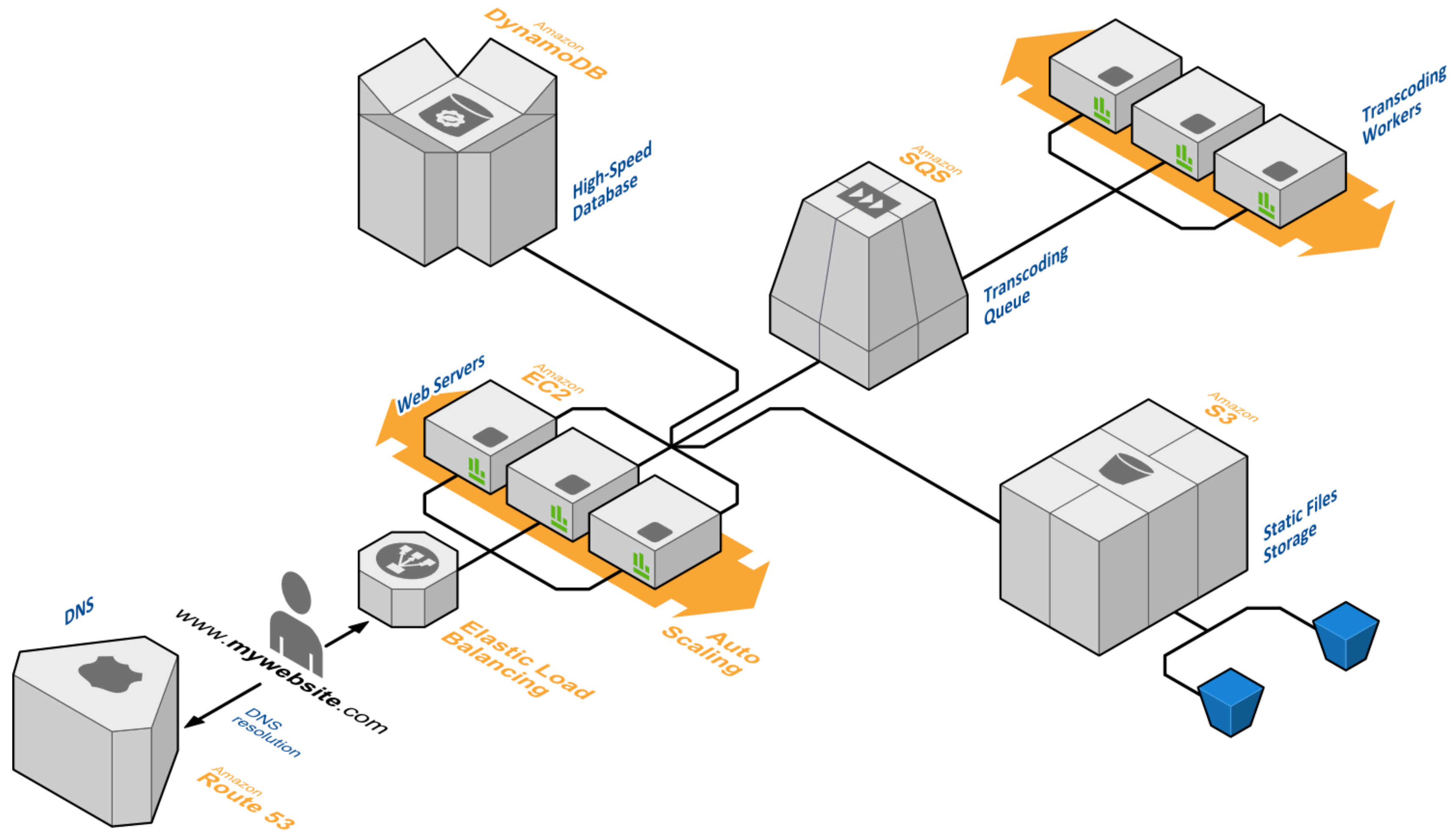
Messages Delayed: 0

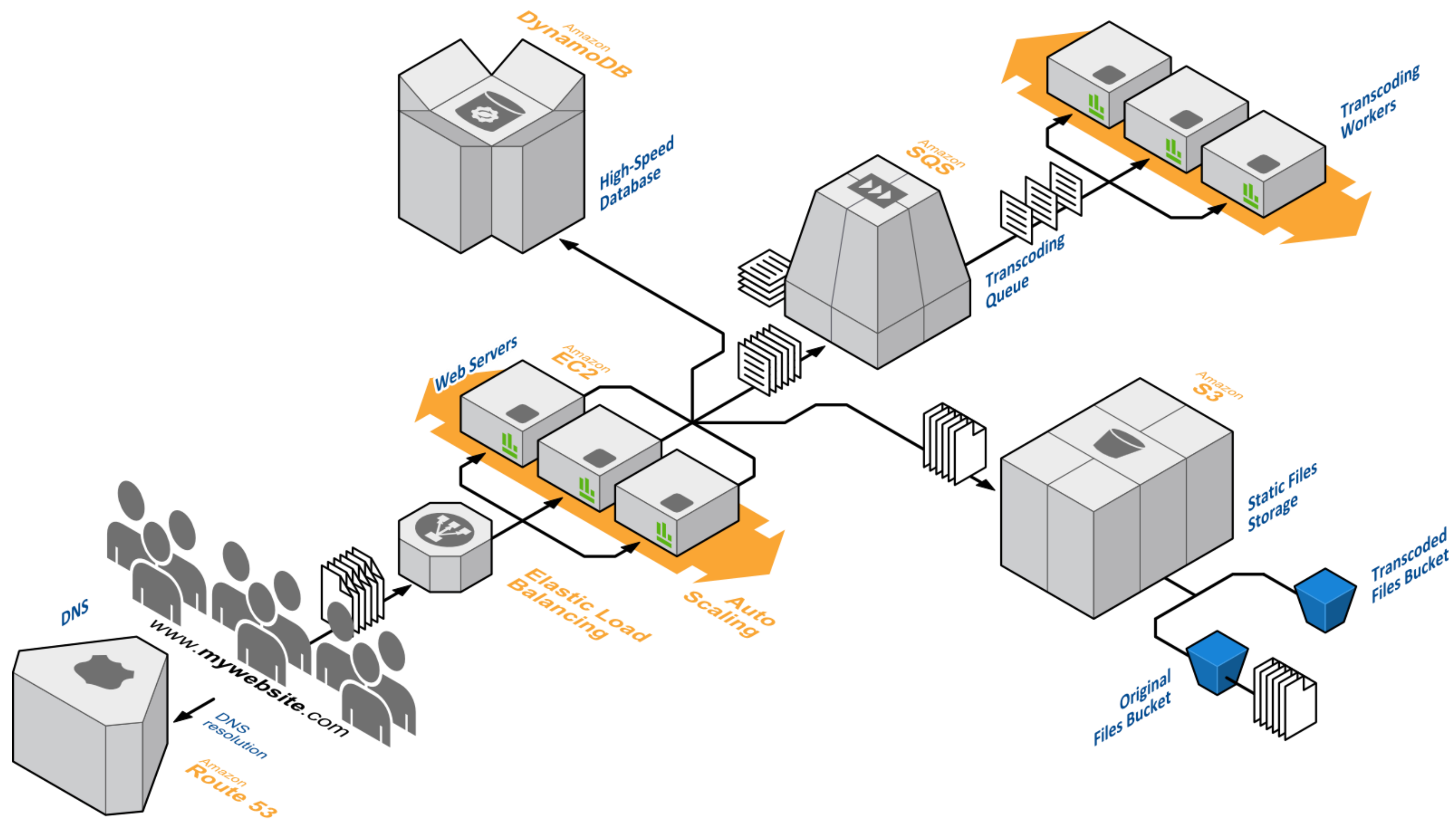


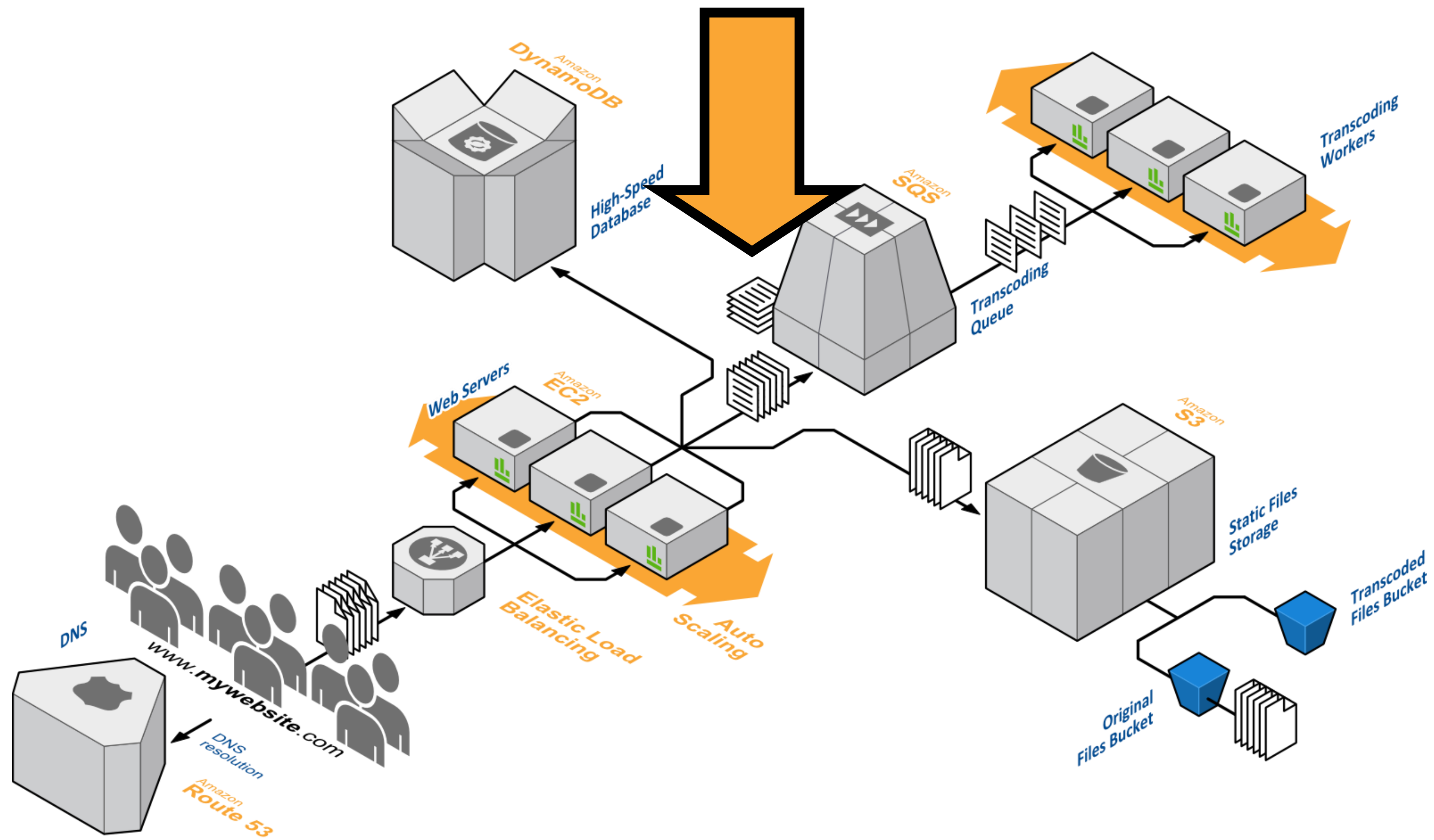


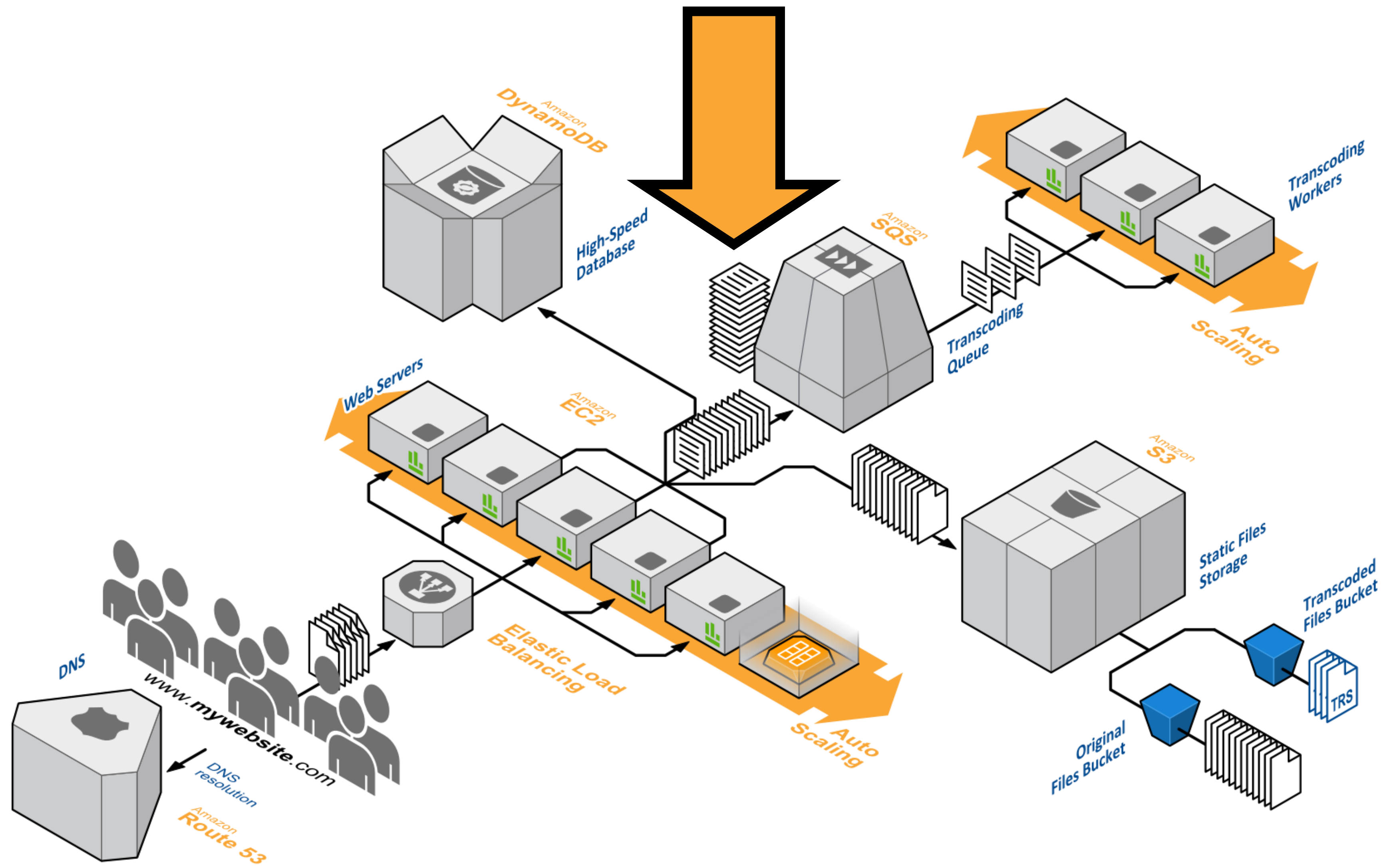


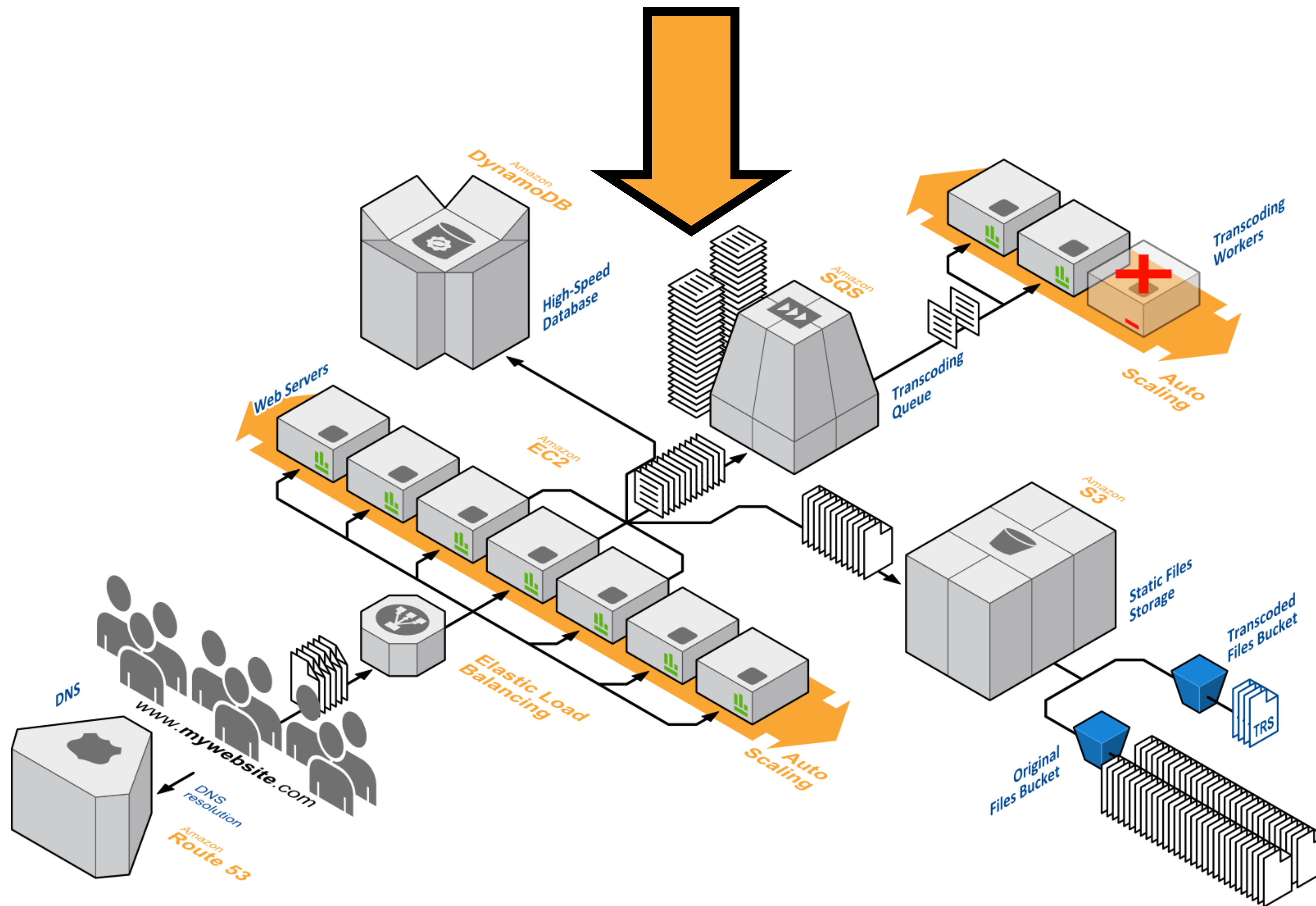
BUFFERING











**CLOUDWATCH METRICS
FOR AMAZON SQS**



AUTO SCALING



Navigation

- > Dashboard
- > Alarms
 - > All states
 - > ALARM
 - > INSUFFICIENT DATA
 - > OK
 - > Billing Alarms
- > Metrics
 - > All metrics
 - > Billing
 - > DynamoDB
 - > EBS
 - > EC2
 - > ELB
 - > ElastiCache
 - > ElasticMapReduce
 - > RDS
 - > SNS
 - > SQS
 - > StorageGateway

Metrics

Viewing: All Metrics ▾

AWS/SQS



Search

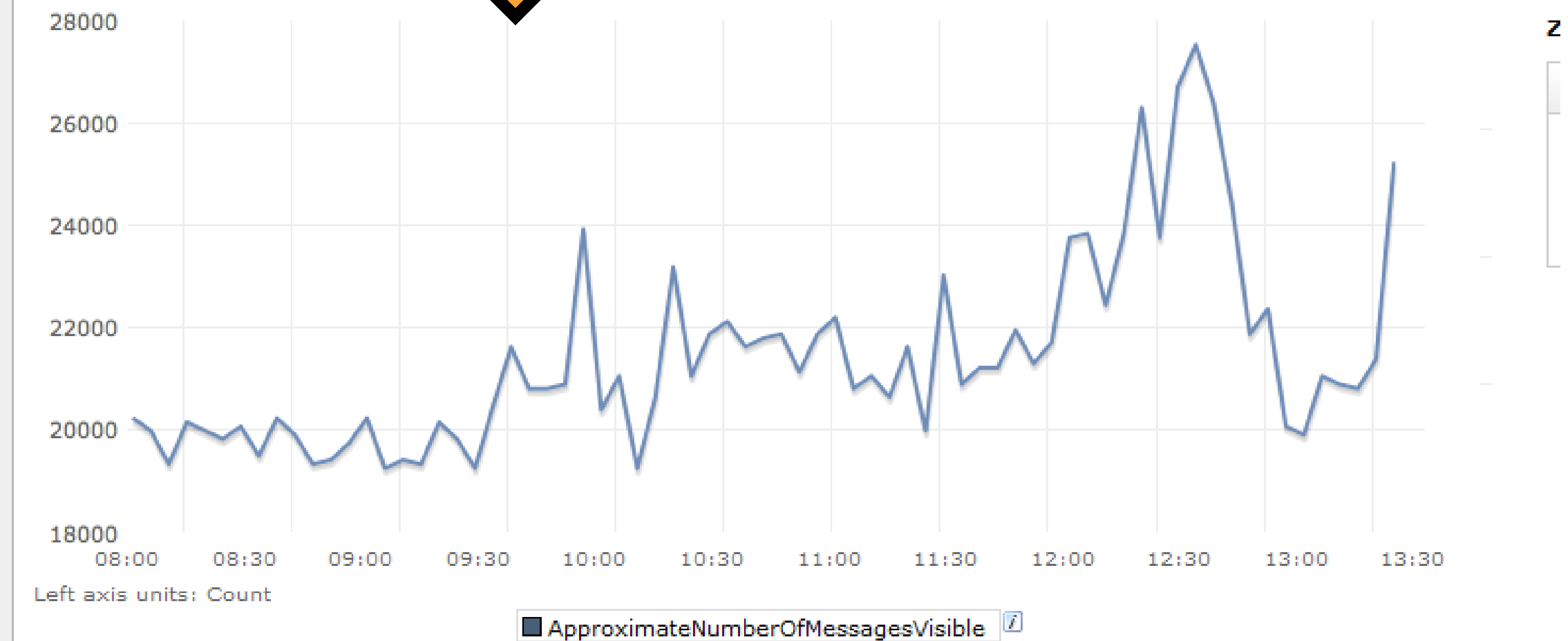
SQS: Queue Metrics

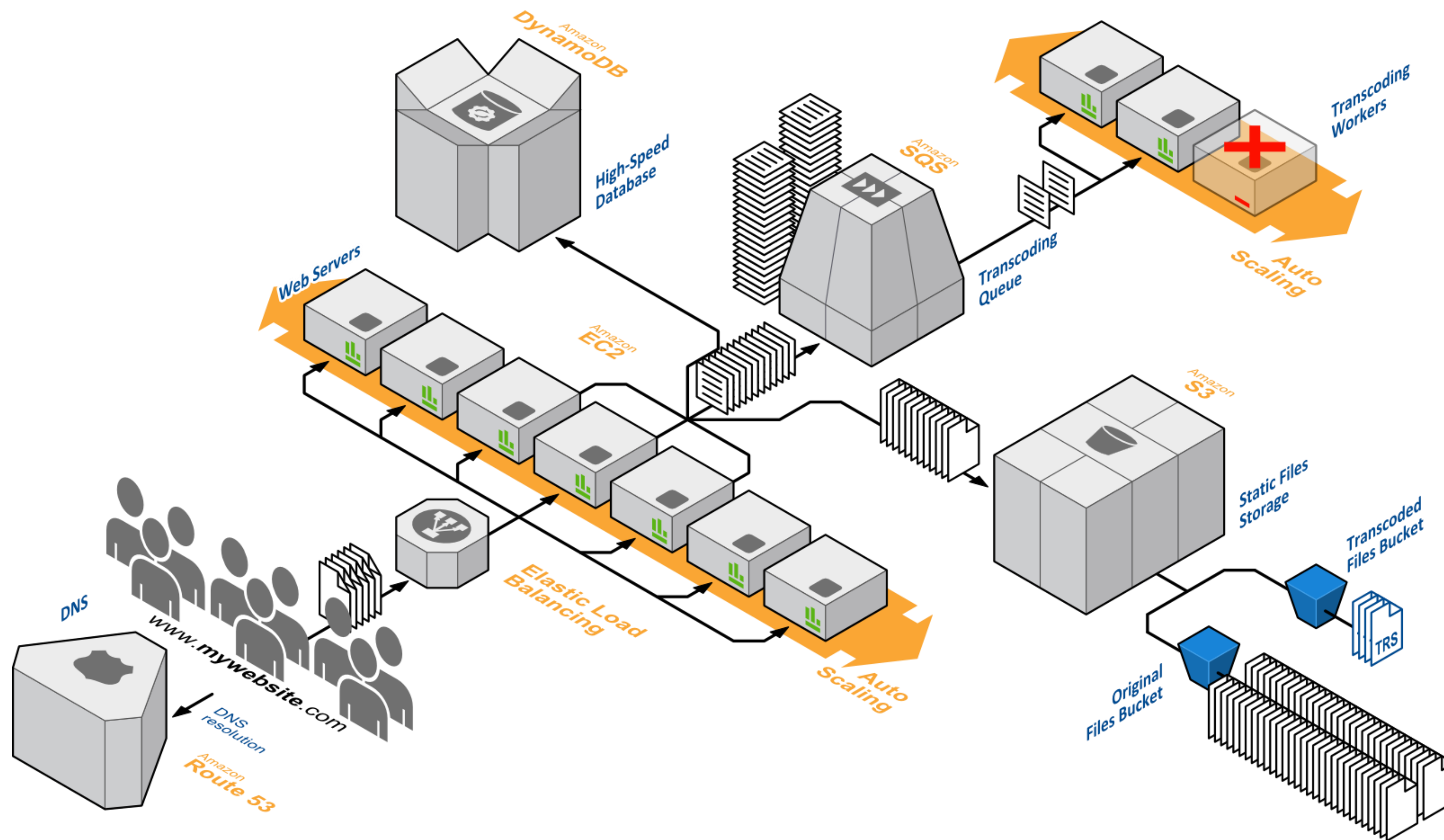
	QueueName	MetricName
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesDelayed
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesNotVisible
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesVisible
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	NumberOfEmptyReceives
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	NumberOfMessagesDeleted

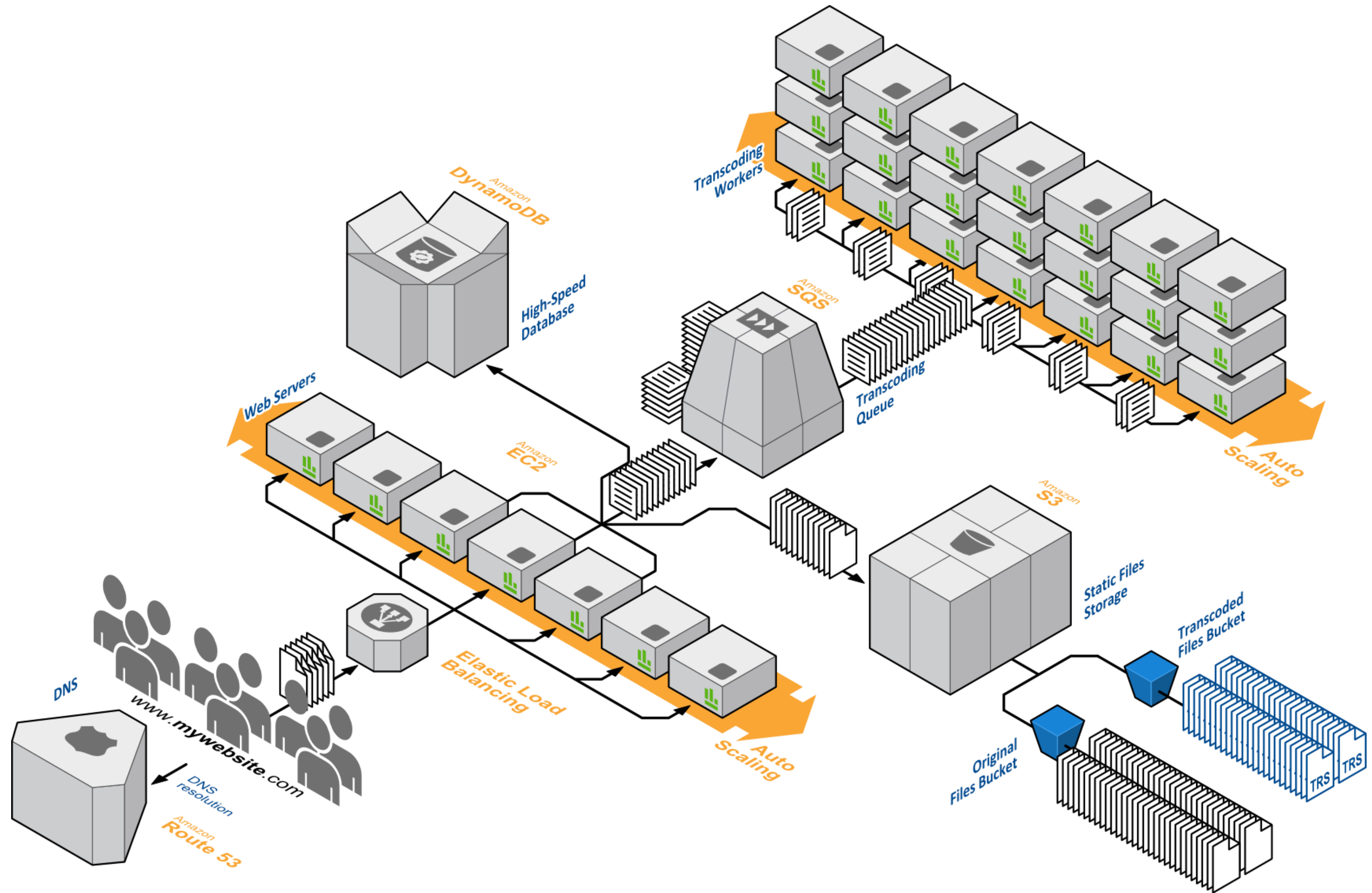
ApproximateNumberOfMessagesVisible (Cour... edit

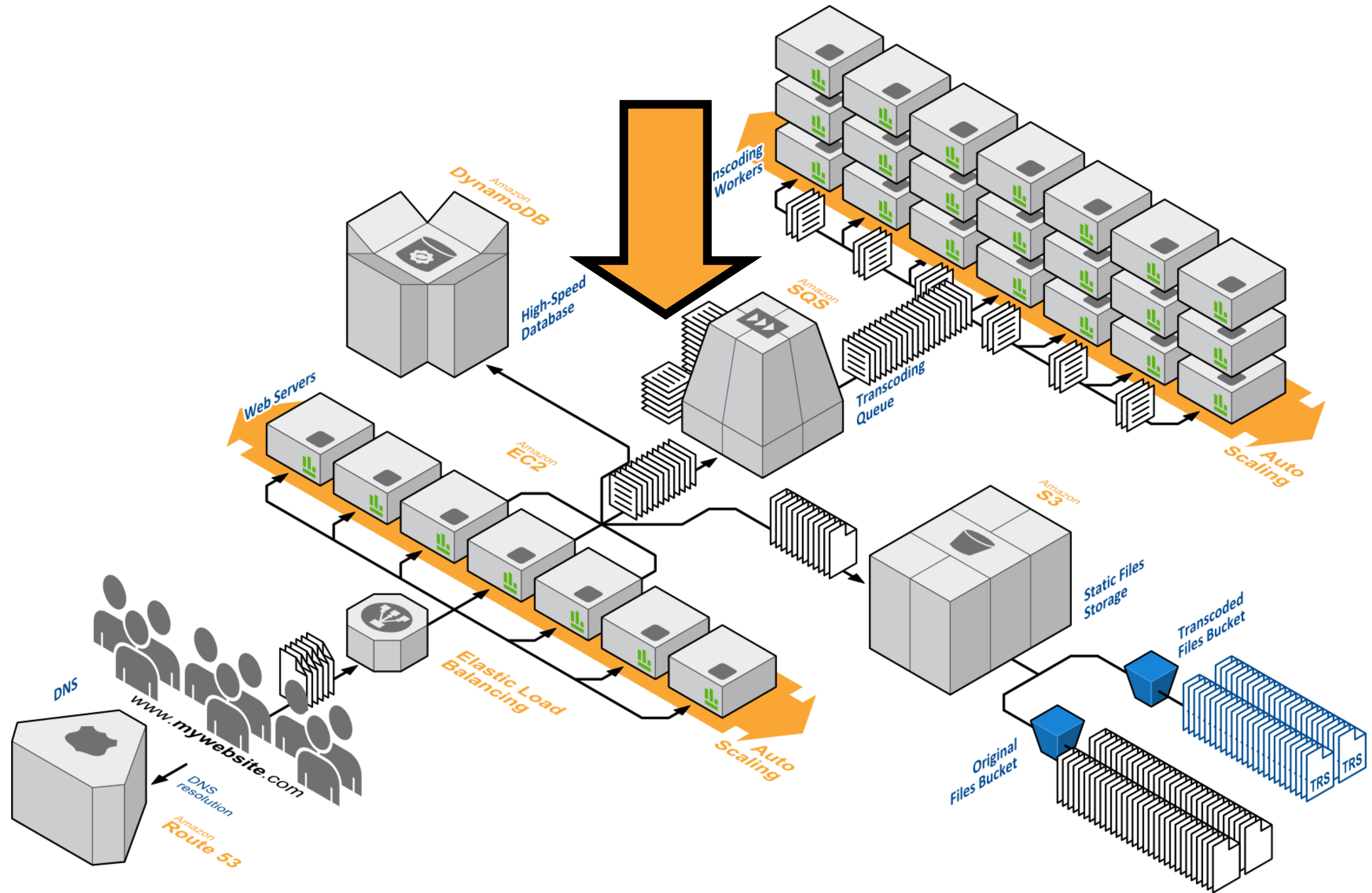
Statistic: Maximum ▾

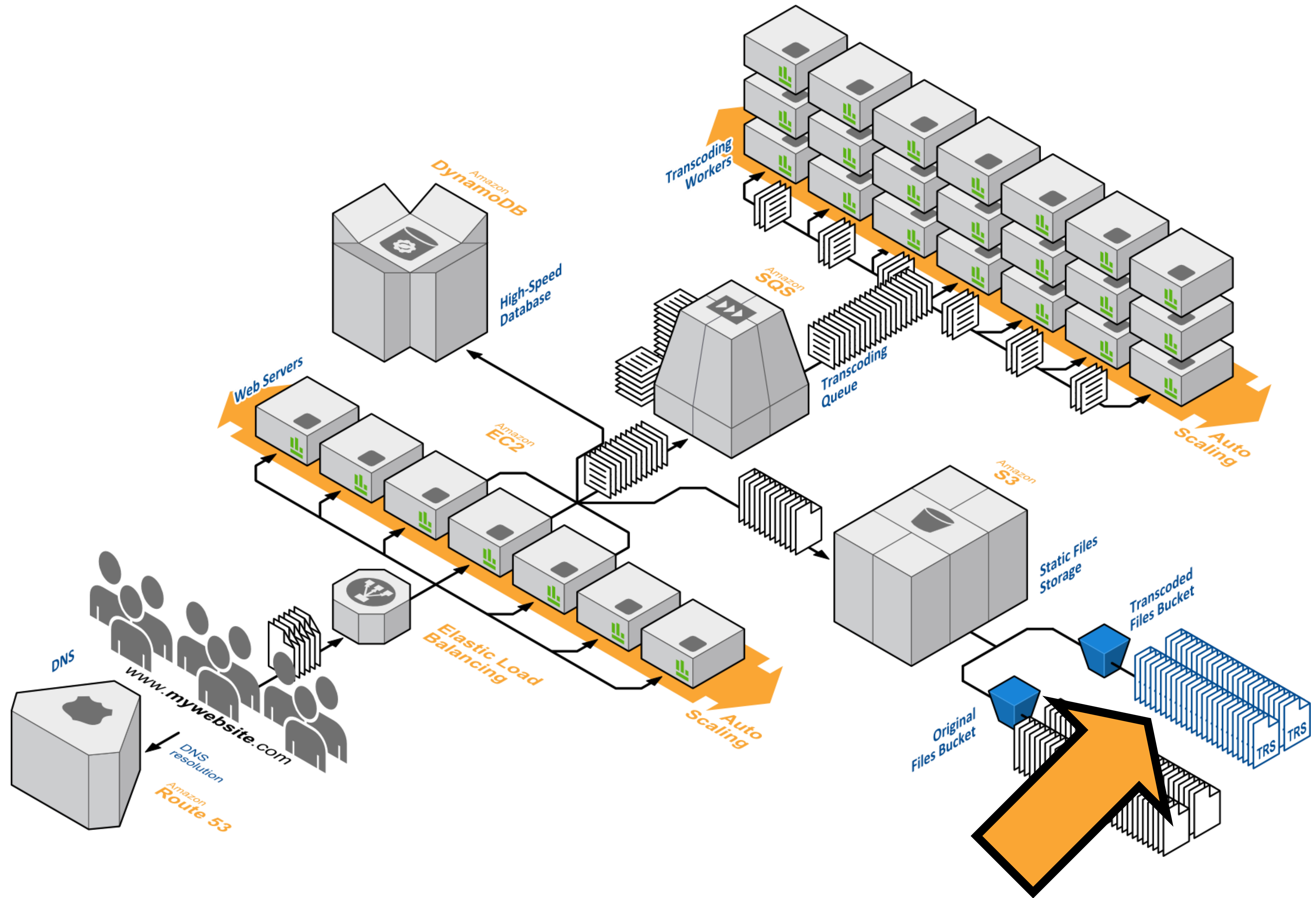
Period: 5 Minutes ▾

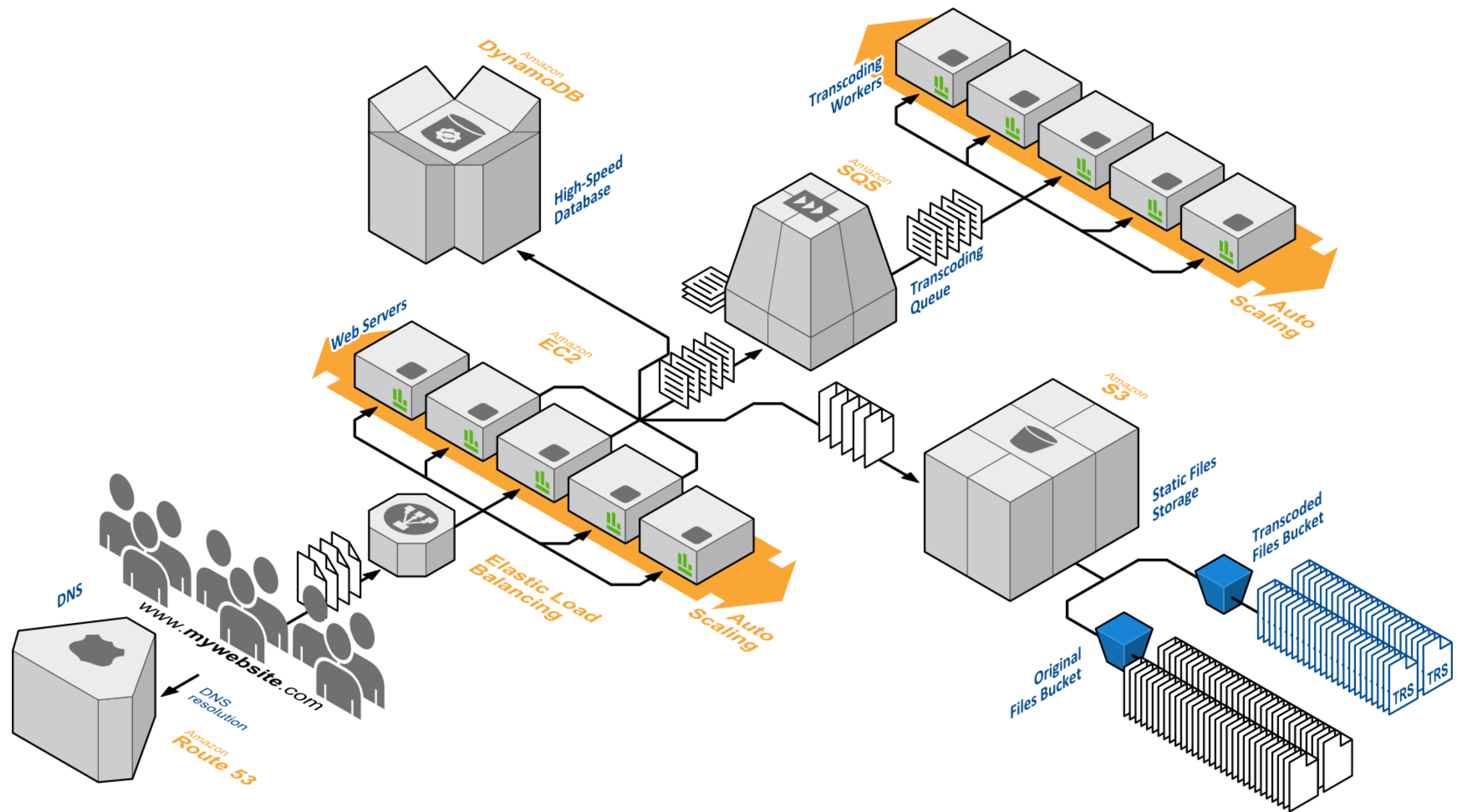












BUILD LOOSELY COUPLED SYSTEMS

The **looser** they are coupled,
the **bigger** they scale,
the more **fault tolerant** they get...

#5

AUTOMATE & TEST



=

**PROGRAMMABLE
PLATFORM**

Firefox

AWS SDKs & Tools


aws.amazon.com/tools/

☆ ▼

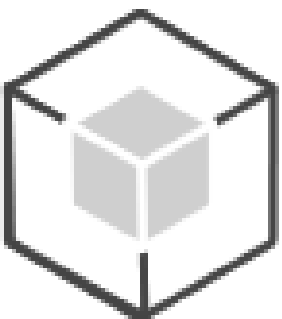
SDKs

Simplify using AWS services in your applications with an API tailored to your programming language or platform.


Android
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)




iOS
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)




Java
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)




.NET
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)




Node.js
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)




Python
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)



PHP
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)



Ruby
[Install »](#)
[Documentation »](#)
[Learn more »](#)





IF YOU CAN PROGRAM IT
YOU CAN AUTOMATE IT



Your Photos Look Better Here.®


Billions of happy photos. Millions of passionate customers.

TRY US FREE!
NO CREDIT CARD REQUIRED

SKIP TRIAL
I'M ALREADY SOLD



Like

 97,754 people like this. Be the first of your friends.



SHARE

- Publish to Facebook & Twitter
- Share photos via email
- Embed them on blogs, forums, & more



PROTECT

- Unlimited photo and video backups
- Advanced privacy options
- Watermarking for piracy prevention



BUY & SELL

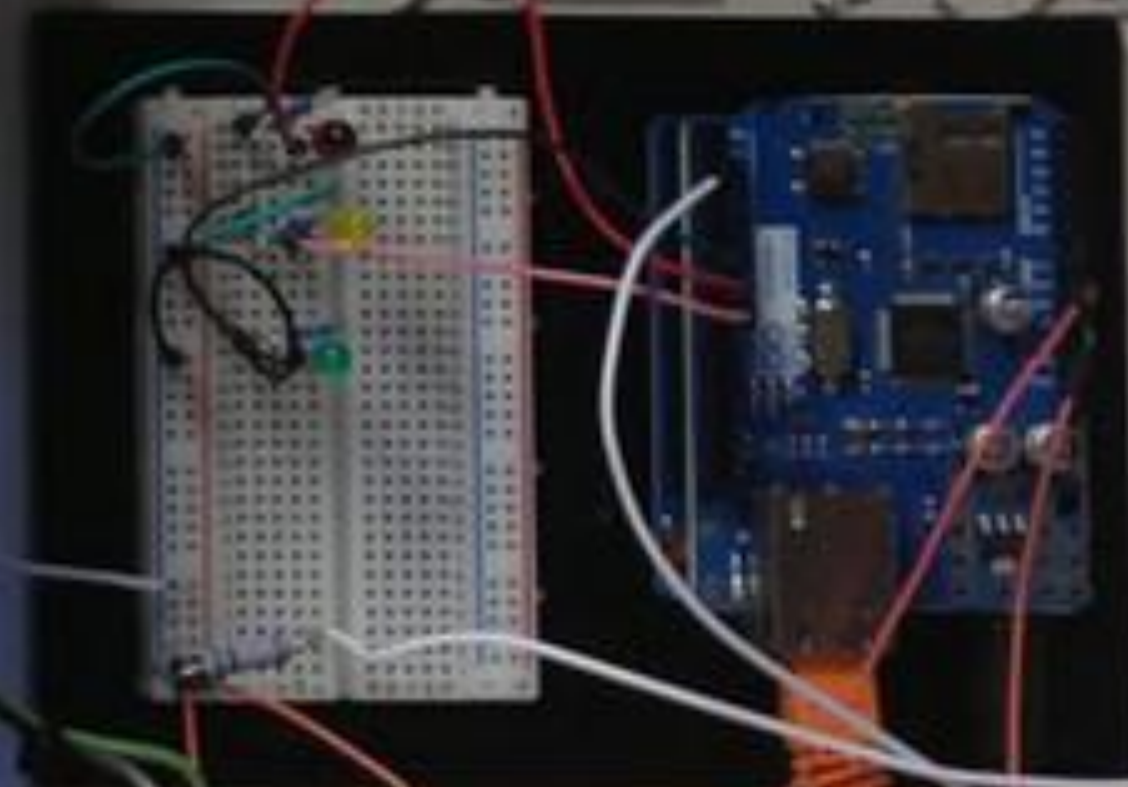
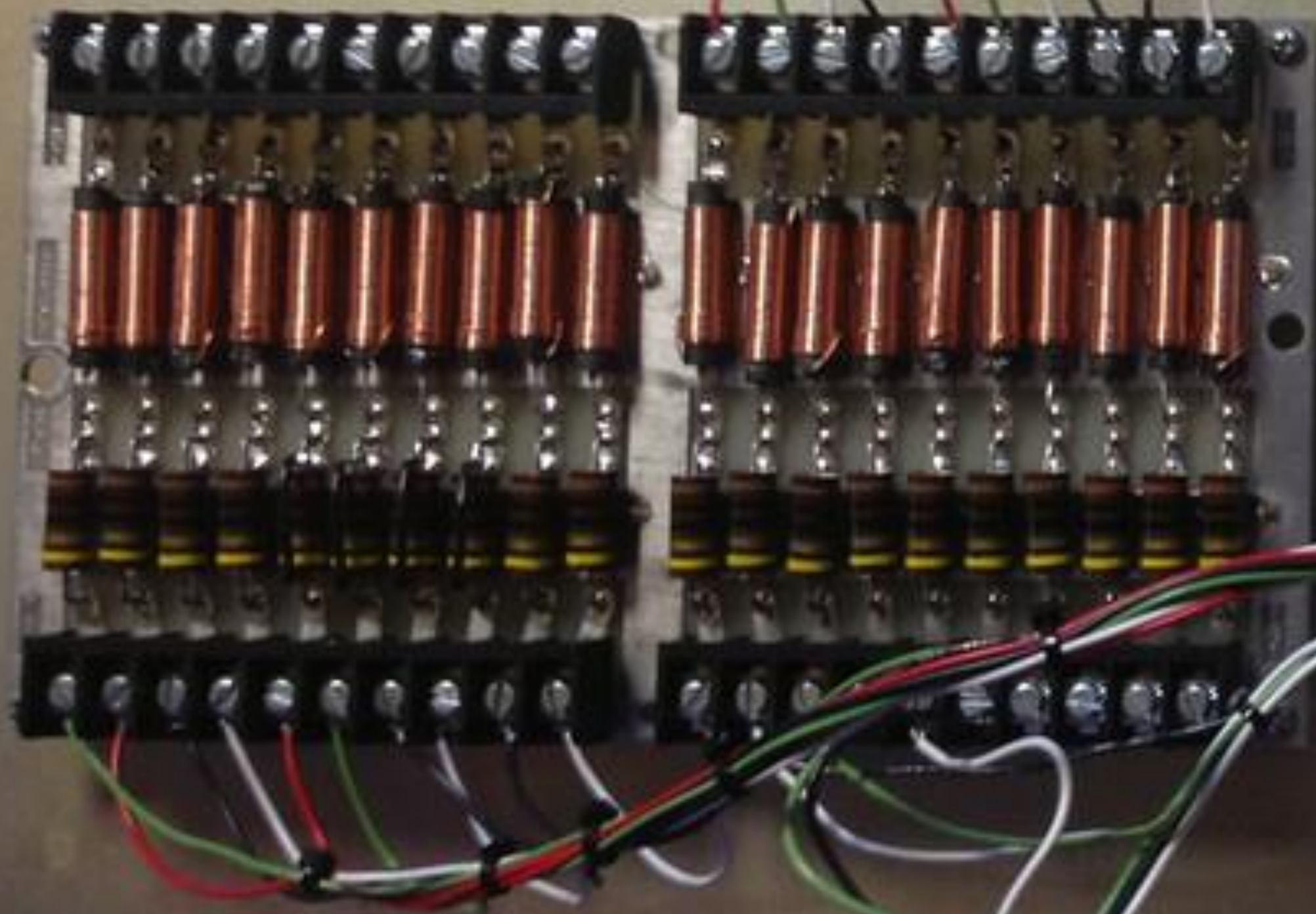
- The best prints & gifts
- Your account pays for itself
- Promotions like coupons & packages

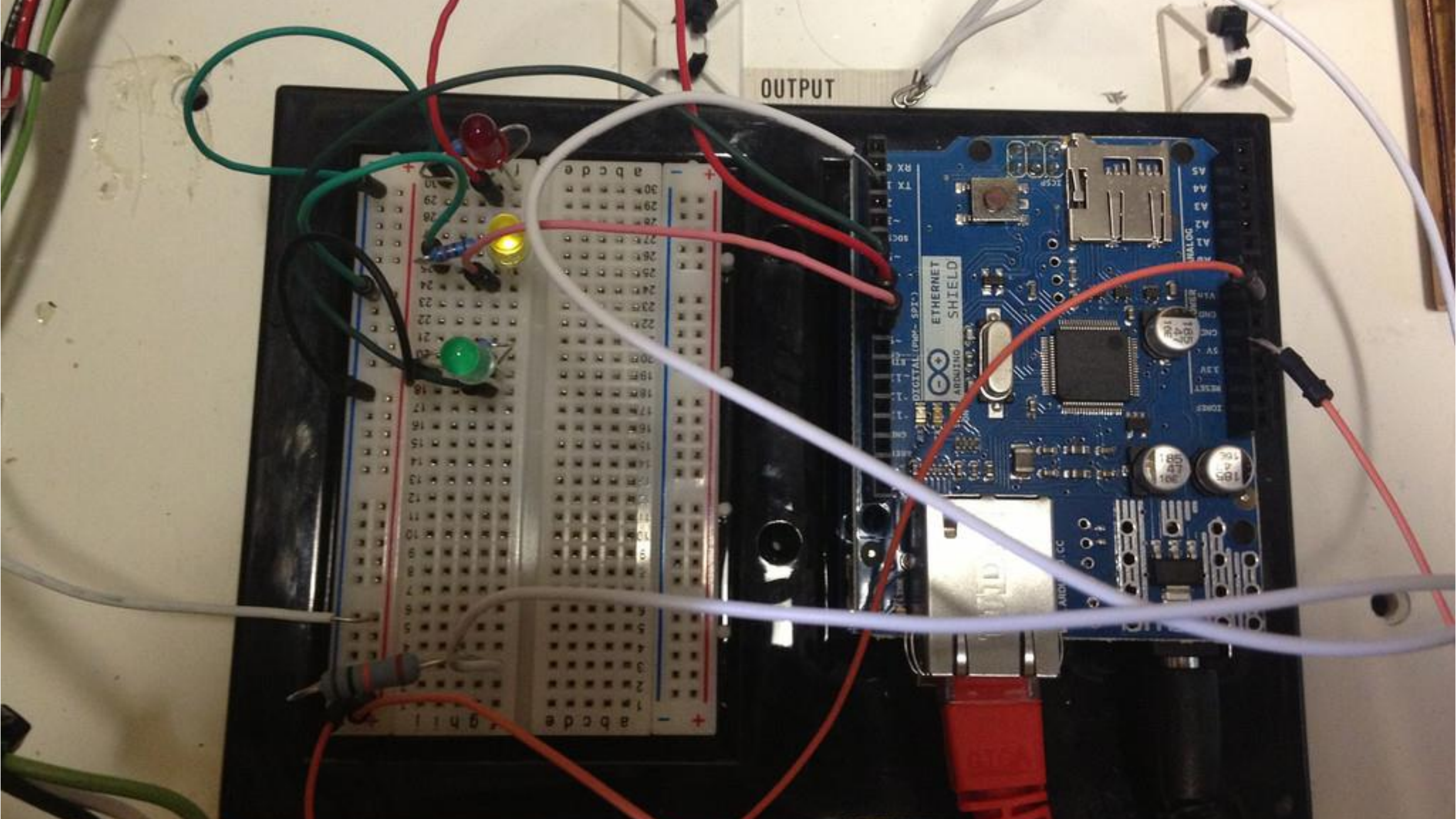


Red: can't connect to server

Yellow: startup/pushing

Green: Push successful





OUTPUT

ETHERNET SHIELD



ARDUINO

DIGITAL (PWM ~ SPI)

5V

GND

TX

RX

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

71

72

73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

99

100

101

102

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

112

113

114

115

116

117

118

119

120

121

122

123

124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152

153

154

155

156

157

158

159

160

161

162

163

164

165

166

167

168

169

170

171

172

173

174

175

176

177

178

179

180

181

182

183

184

185

186

187

188

189

190

191

192

193

194

195

196

197

198

199

200

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209

210

211

212

213

214

215

216

217

218

219

220

221

222

223

224

225

226

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236

237

238

239

240

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248

249

250

251

252

253

254

255

256

257

258

259

260

261

262

263

264

265

266

267

268

269

270

271

272

273

274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

282

283

284

285

286

287

288

289

290

291

292

293

294

295

296

297

298

299

300

301

302

303

304

305

306

307

308

309

310

311

312

313

314

315

316

317

318

319

320

321

322

323

324

325

326

327

328

329

330

331

332

333



INPUT



Prime



Arm



Deploy



Power






Type text to search here...



[Home](#) > [DevOps](#) > Push-button deployments with Arduino

Push-button deployments with

 January 30, 2013

TL;DR: Thanks to an Arduino, an Arduino Uno, eBay, LEDs from Fry's, and SmugMug's deployment web app, we've created a push-button deployment process that looks like this:

Deployinator demo



[HTTP://SORCERY.SMUGMUG.COM/](http://sorcery.smugmug.com/)

- [System Status](#)
- [Heroic Help](#)
- [Our StackExchange](#)
- [Digital Grin Photography Forum](#)
- [Our Wiki](#)
- [The SMUGs Blog](#)
- [Don MacAskill's blog \(our CEO\)](#)

Recent Posts

- [Push-button deployments with Arduino](#)
- [Scaling Puppet in EC2](#)
- [Speeding up SmugMug Search](#)
- [Using HTML5's Fullscreen API for Fun and Profit](#)
- [Deriving JSON types in Go](#)

SmugMug on Twitter

- [Smuggy at an RIT recruiting fair. Who](#)

DEPLOYMENTS AT AMAZON.COM

11.6s

Mean time between
deployments
(weekday)

1,079

Max number of
deployments in a
single hour

10,000

Mean number of
hosts
simultaneously
receiving a
deployment

30,000

Max number of
hosts
simultaneously
receiving a
deployment

Firefox

Etsy - Il tuo spazio per comprare e vende... +

www.etsy.com

Vendi Lista nozze Community Blogs Mobile Buoni regalo Aiuto

Etsy Registrati Accedi


Ricerca per articolo o negozio Cerca Carrello

Naviga


- Arte
- Casa & Giardino
- Gioielli
- Alta gioielleria
- Donna
- Uomo
- Bambini
- Vintage
- Matrimoni
- Materiali per creare
- Articoli di tendenza
- Spring Celebrations
- Idee regalo
- Accessori per telefonini e

Oggetti Selezionati Mostra altro


Scelti da Sharon




Vintage Concrete Bunny Garland
msjeannieol... €27,86 EUR




Modern Spring Jewelry, Triangles
Caprichosa... €31,84 EUR




Clay hedgehogs woodland scene
WillowandQ... €9,55 EUR




oregano spice bottle. corked
vitrifiedstudio €23,88 EUR




New York, Flatiron Building wall art
Raceytay €23,88 EUR



Spring Bright Floral Paper Bunting
SweetPaper... €6,37 EUR



Bird pillow cover - Pillow cover
ClassicByN... €26,43 EUR

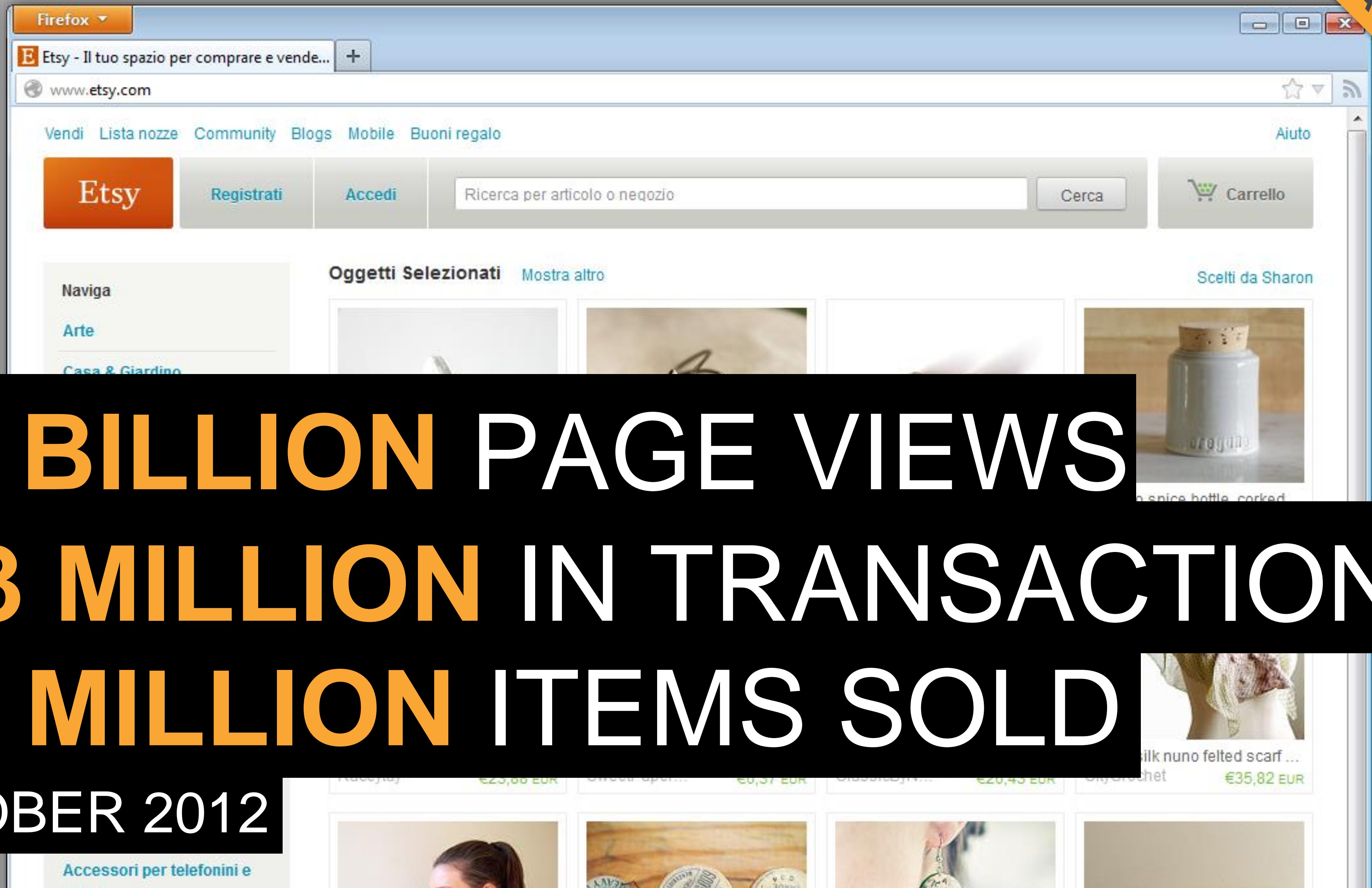


Spring silk nuno felted scarf
CityCrochet €35,82 EUR

CASE STUDY

1.5 BILLION PAGE VIEWS
\$83 MILLION IN TRANSACTIONS
4.2 MILLION ITEMS SOLD

OCTOBER 2012



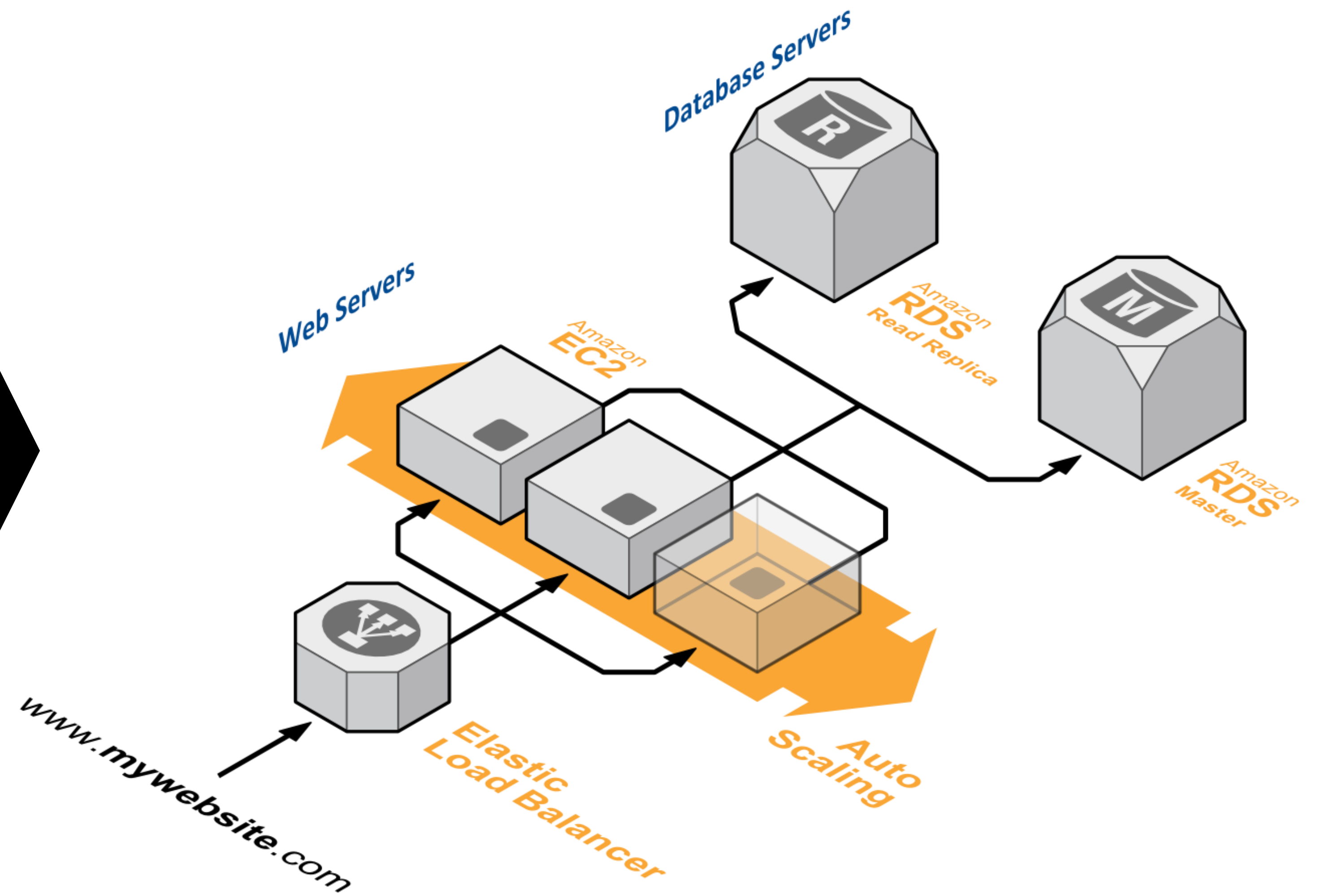
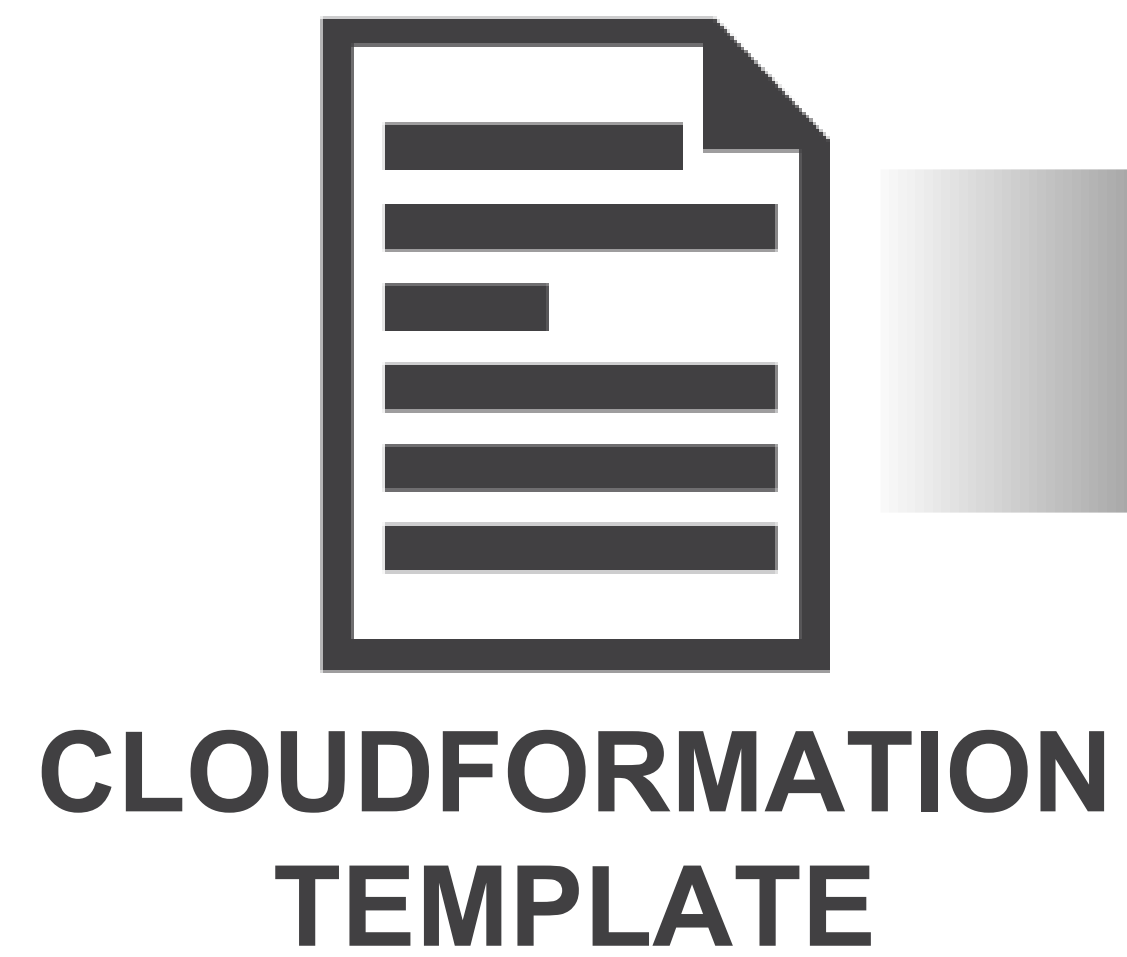
30 DEPLOYS PER DAY
1 DEPLOY EVERY 20 MINUTES

AWS

CLOUDFORMATION

STACK-BASED DEPLOYMENT

SERVICE



```

{
  "AWSTemplateFormatVersion" : "2010-09-09",

  "Description" : "Create an EC2 instances",

  "Parameters" : {
    "KeyName" : {
      "Description" : "Name of an existing EC2 KeyPair to enable SSH access to the instance",
      "Type" : "String"
    }
  },

  "Mappings" : {
    "RegionMap" : {
      "us-east-1" : {
        "AMI" : "ami-76f0061f"
      },
      "us-west-1" : {
        "AMI" : "ami-655a0a20"
      },
      "eu-west-1" : {
        "AMI" : "ami-7fd4e10b"
      },
      "ap-southeast-1" : {
        "AMI" : "ami-72621c20"
      },
      "ap-northeast-1" : {
        "AMI" : "ami-8e08a38f"
      }
    }
  },

  "Resources" : {
    "Ec2Instance" : {
      "Type" : "AWS::EC2::Instance",
      "Properties" : {
        "KeyName" : { "Ref" : "KeyName" },
        "ImageId" : { "Fn::FindInMap" : [ "RegionMap", { "Ref" : "AWS::Region" }, "AMI" ] },
        "UserData" : { "Fn::Base64" : "80" }
      }
    }
  },

  "Outputs" : {
    "InstanceId" : {
      "Description" : "InstanceId of the newly created EC2 instance",
      "Value" : { "Ref" : "Ec2Instance" }
    },
    "AZ" : {
      "Description" : "Availability Zone of the newly created EC2 instance",
      "Value" : { "Fn::GetAtt" : [ "Ec2Instance", "AvailabilityZone" ] }
    },
    "PublicIP" : {
      "Description" : "Public IP address of the newly created EC2 instance",
      "Value" : { "Fn::GetAtt" : [ "Ec2Instance", "PublicIp" ] }
    }
  }
}

```

Headers
Parameters

Mappings

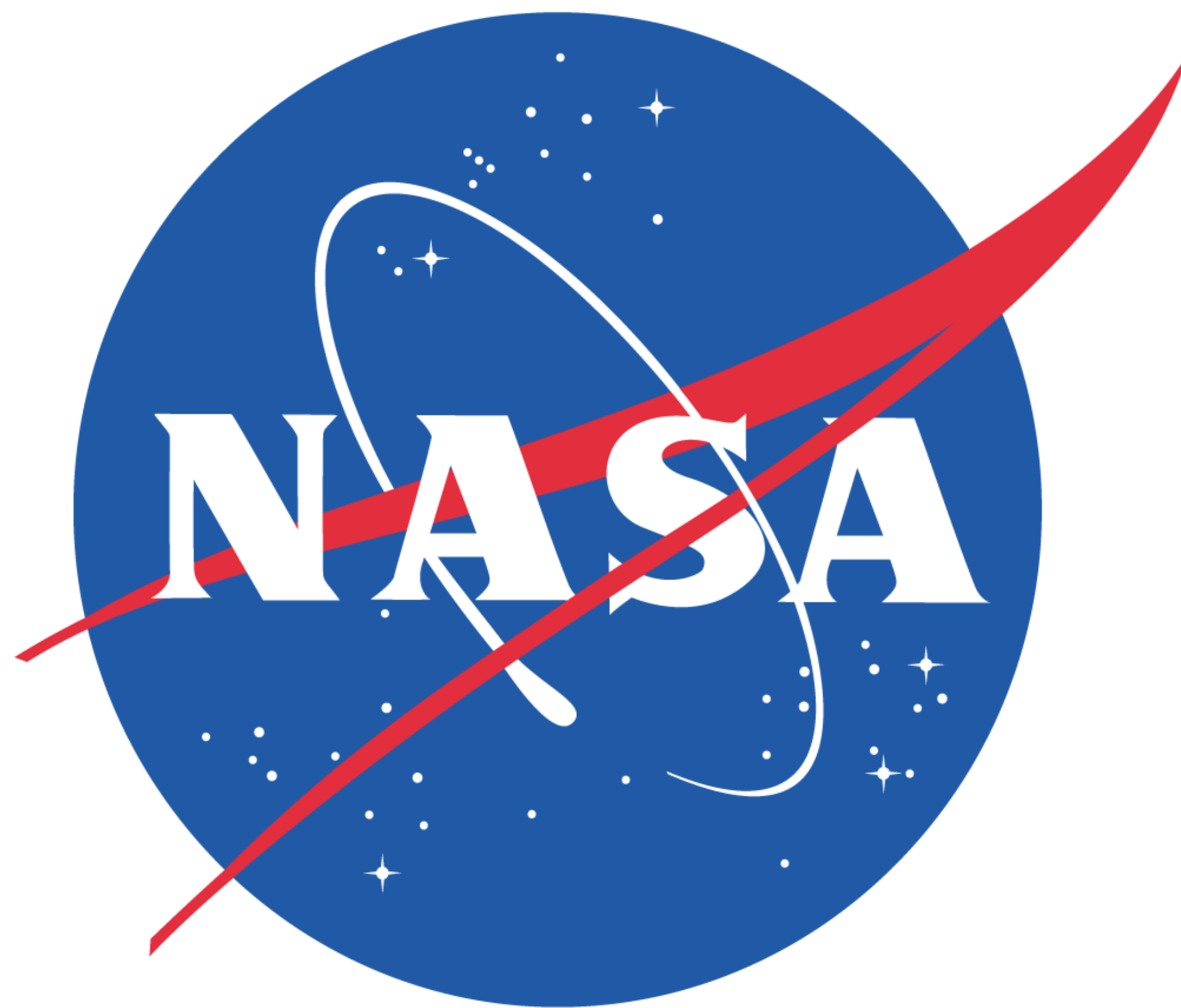
Resources

Outputs

```
{
  "Description" : "Create RDS with username and password",
  "Resources" : {

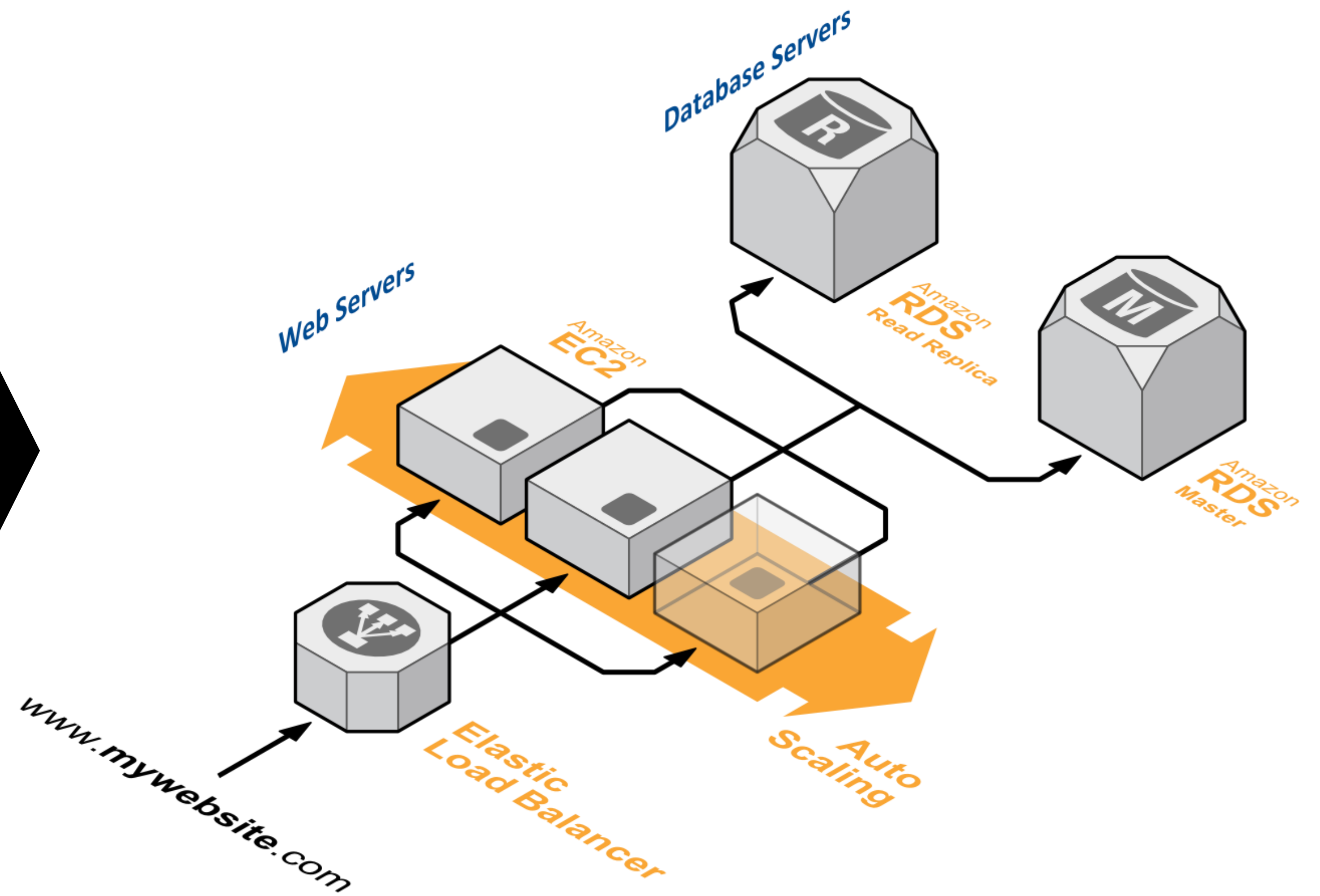
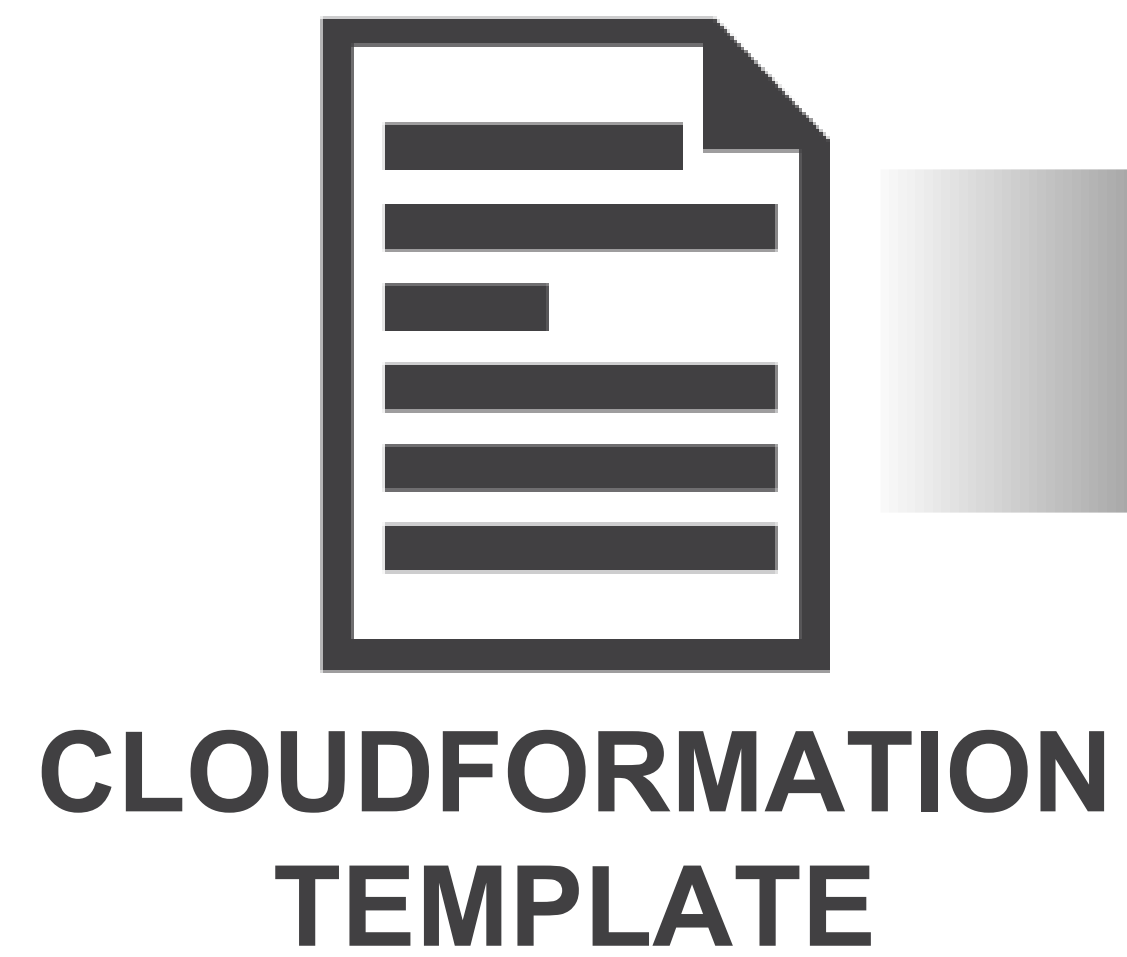
    "MyDB" : {
      "Type" : "AWS::RDS::DBInstance",
      "Properties" : {
        "AllocatedStorage" : "500",
        "DBInstanceClass" : "db.m1.small",
        "Engine" : "MySQL",
        "EngineVersion" : "5.5",
        "MasterUsername" : "MyName",
        "MasterUserPassword" : "MyPassword"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"AWS::CloudFormation::Init" : {  "config" : {  
  
    "packages" : {  
        "yum" : {  
            "mysql"           : [],  
            "mysql-server"   : [],  
            "httpd"          : [],  
            "php"            : [],  
            "php-mysql"      : []  
        }  
    },  
    "sources" : {  
        "/var/www/html" :  
            "https://s3.amazonaws.com/my-builds/build-v4.zip"  
    }  
}
```



CASE STUDY





ARCHITECTURE AS CODE

**SOFTWARE
VERSIONS**



**ARCHITECTURE
VERSIONS**

TEST ENVIRONMENTS

Web Servers

Database Servers

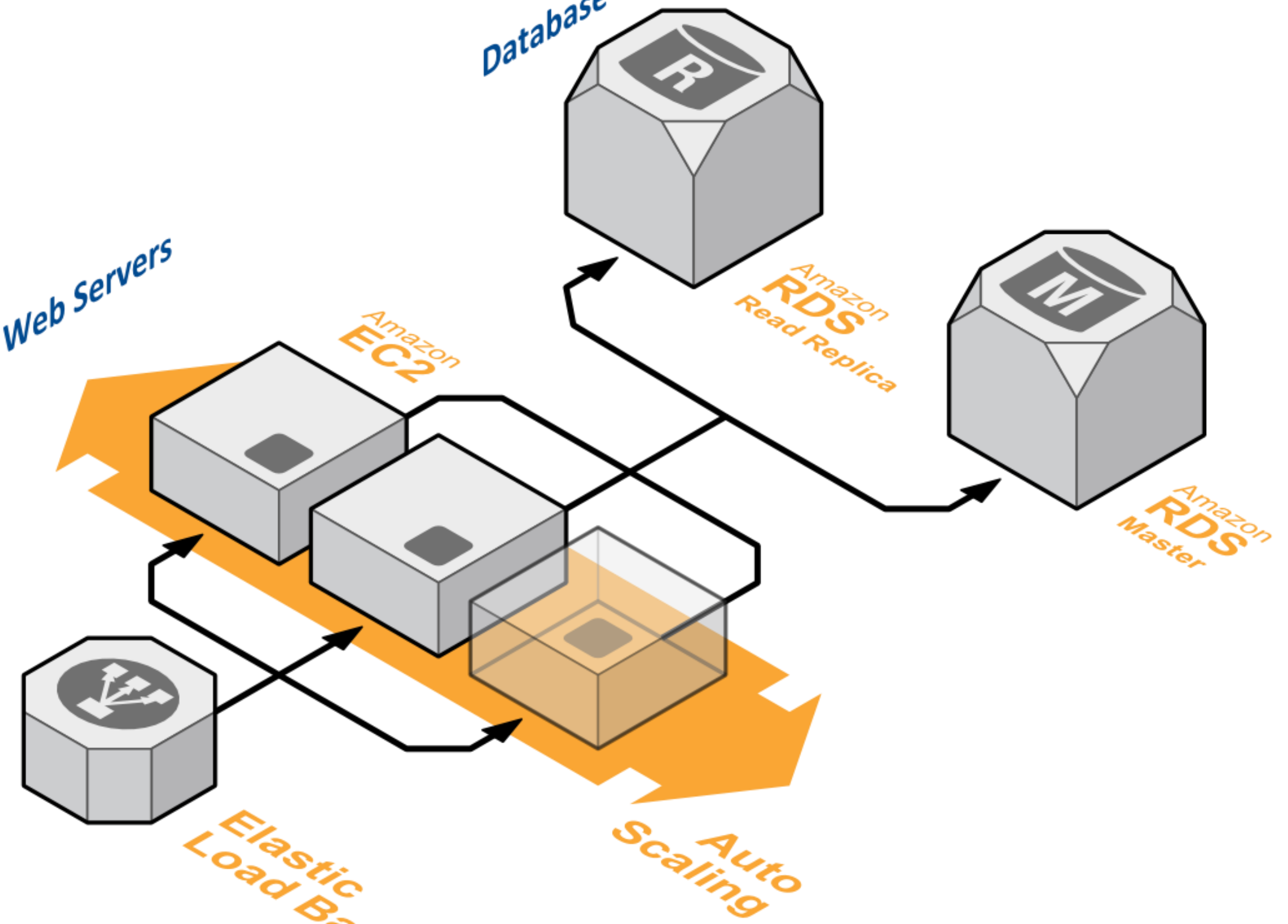
Amazon
EC2

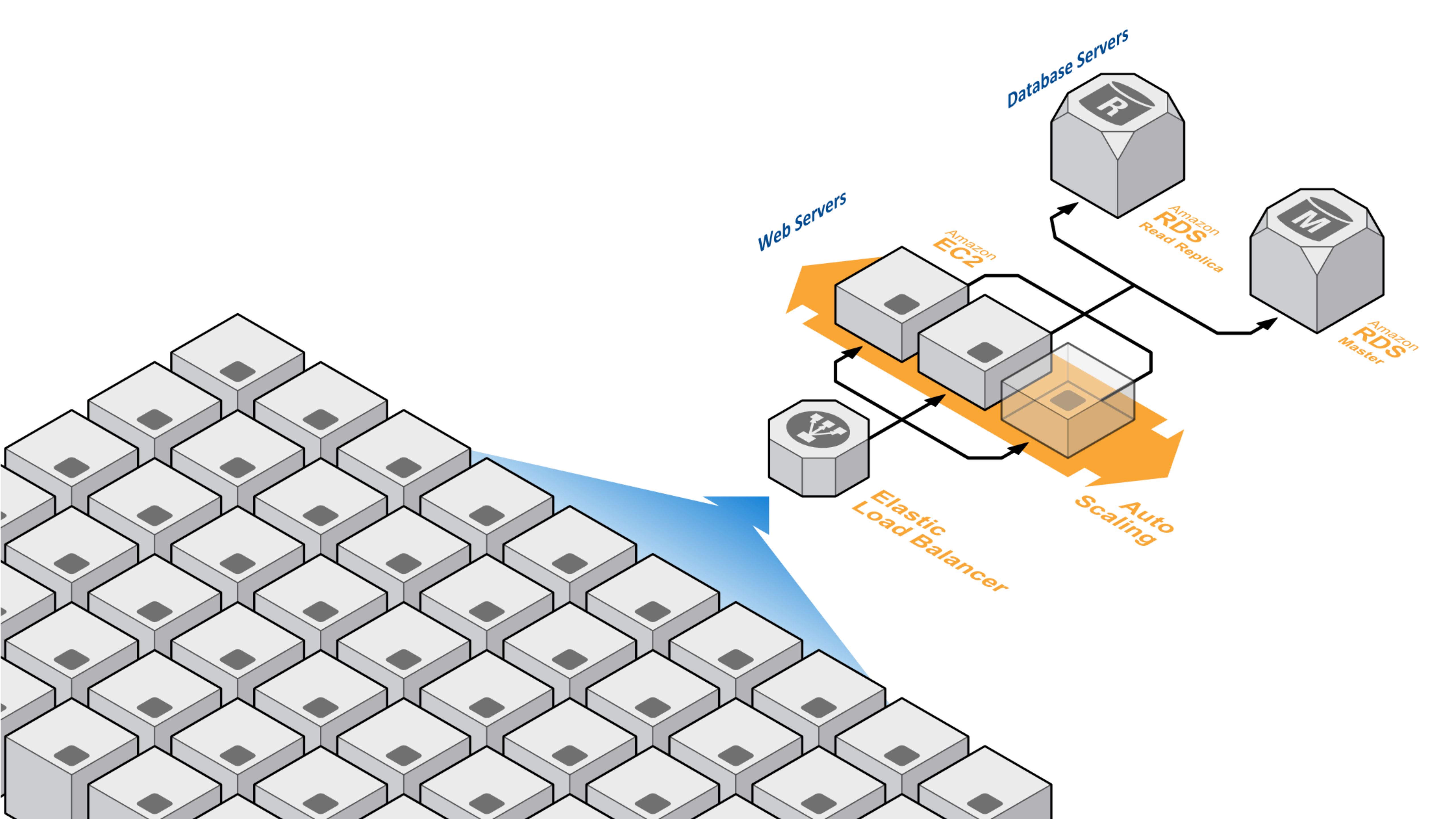
Amazon
RDS
Read Replica

Amazon
RDS
Master

Elastic
Load Balancer

Auto
Scaling





CALL OF DUTY

MW3

A screenshot from the video game Call of Duty: Warzone. In the foreground, a player's character is shown from the chest up, wearing a helmet with multiple attachments and holding a camouflaged assault rifle. In the background, a military helicopter is on the ground with several other soldiers nearby. The environment is a dry, hilly landscape.

USING AMAZON EC2 TO SIMULATE
2.4 MILLION PLAYERS



GAME DAYS

SIMULATE INCIDENTS IN A TEST ENVIRONMENT.
MEASURE SPEED OF DETECTION AND EXECUTION.



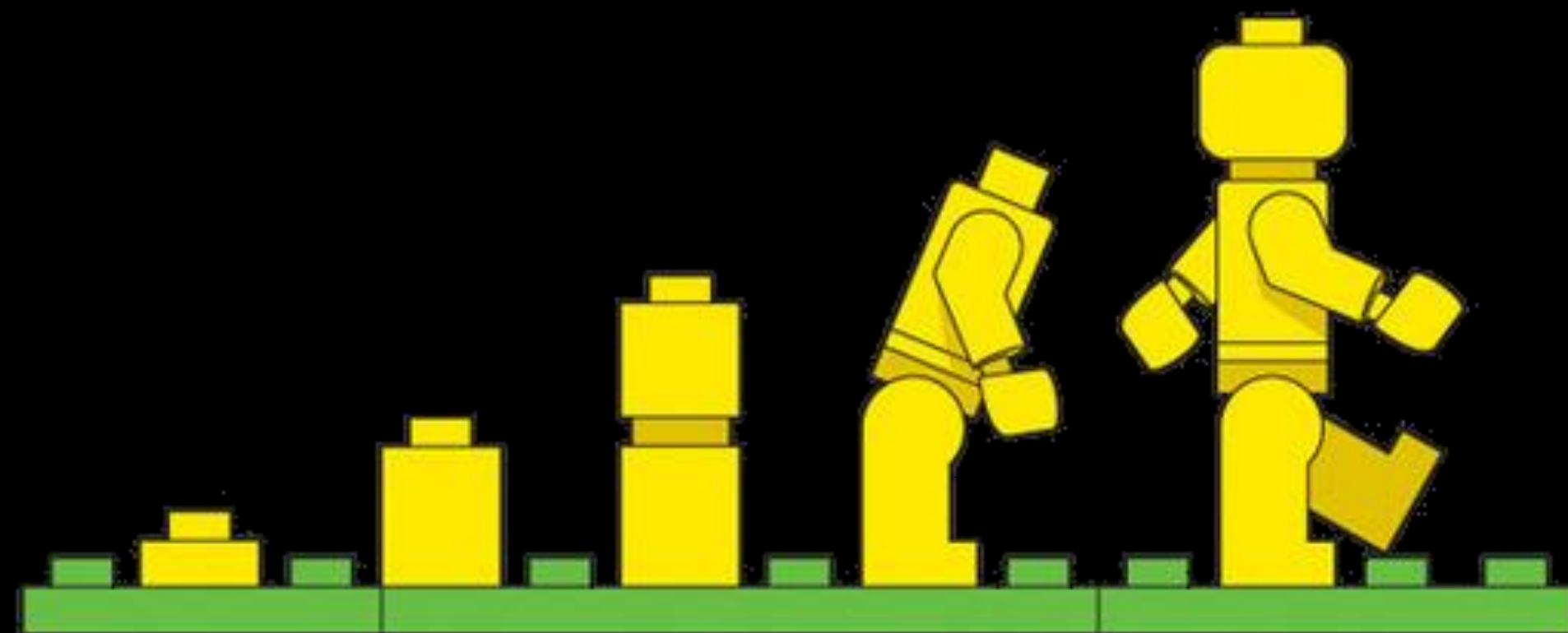
NETFLIX CHAOS MONKEY

RANDOMLY TERMINATE INSTANCES TO
TEST FAULT-TOLERANCE

- 1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE**
- 2. USE MULTI-AZs**
- 3. BUILD FOR SCALE**
- 4. DECOUPLE COMPONENTS**
- 5. AUTOMATE & TEST**

« Civilisation advances by extending the number of operations we can do without thinking about them. »

– Alfred North Whitehead





✉ carlosco@amazon.lu  [@caarlco](https://twitter.com/caarlco)