www.qconferences.com www.qconbeijing.com



伦敦 | 北京 | 东京 | 纽约 | 圣保罗 | 上海 | 旧金山

London · Beijing · Tokyo · New York · Sao Paulo · Shanghai · San Francisco

QCon全球软件开发大会

International Software Development Conference

在线业务数据框架的探讨

2013/4 金山云 杨钢

image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

服务端软件开发的本质

- 数据的存储和处理
 - 结构化数据和非结构化数据
 - Scale Out / 大数据量
 - Caching / 读写分离
 - 数据一致性
 - 数据冗余和故障修复

e image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

数据分类

- 结构化数据
 - 在线数据:响应用户发起的操作,通常期望在最多1s内返回结果
 - 离线数据:响应批处理操作,通常数据量巨大,执行时间较长
- 非结构化数据
 - 业务数据
 - 载体数据:例如承载结构化数据库的分布式文件系统,云主机的块设备

The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

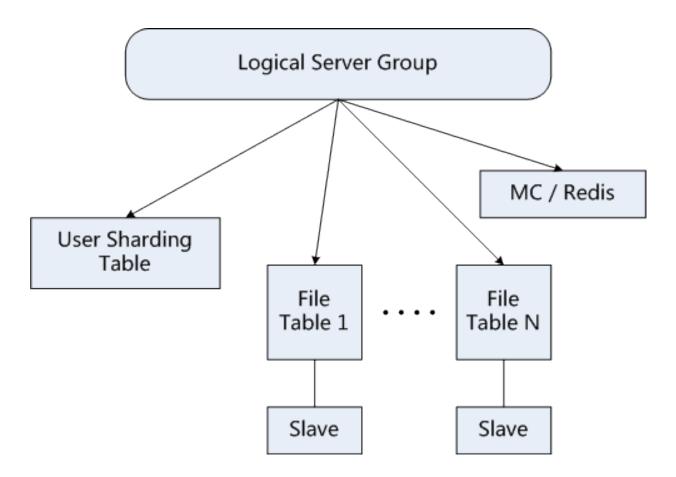
结构化数据

le image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

业界通行做法

- · 教科书方案,来自Flickr
 - Cache + MySQL
 - 分表(水平/垂直)
 - 读写分离
 - Master-Slave / Master-Master
 - ? MySQL Partition

金山快盘案例 V1



The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

主流 NoSQL

- MongoDB
 - MongoDB核心贡献者:不是MongoDB不行, 而是你不懂

Cassandra

• 其他

The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

NoSQL 简单比较

image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the hie again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

金山云IDF

- 技术思路
 - 定制设计相对于通用设计,通常有明显的性能 (价格比)优势
 - 对数据的使用是有设计模式的
 - 采用渐进的步骤达到目标
- 设计目标
 - 为超大数据集合提供一个可定制和装配的数据框架,在实现服务稳定性、数据安全和可扩展性目标的基础上,提供远高于通用产品的运行时性能

le image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

金山云IDF

- 迁移路径
 - 新业务使用 Cache + MySQL 的经典模式,以降低风险和提高开发效率
 - 总结数据使用规律, 先尝试 SQL 调优
 - 以表为单位实施 IDF 迁移计划(这里指单一表结构在所有集群上的数据量之和大到一个阈值)
 - 根据数据的使用模式选择 IDF 提供的模板,包含组件和迁移路径

e image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

IDF 简单架构

- 设备层
 - 提供为某种使用行为(Behavior)定制优化的物理设备
- 资源层
 - 提供统一的资源抽象和管理功能,特别是内存和外存
- 组件层
 - 提供可组装的 IDF 组件(软件)以定制优化细节
- 集成层
 - 用于拼接组件实现完整的数据仓库实现

The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

IDF 组件

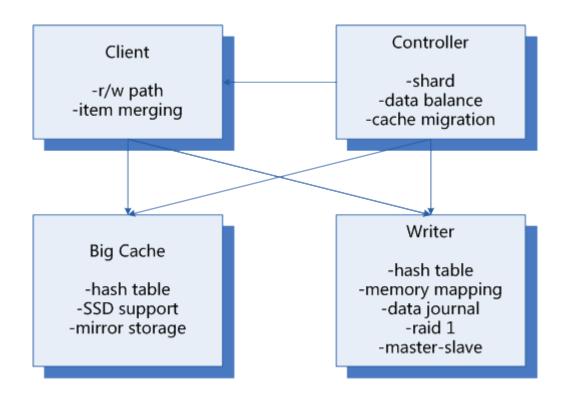
- 容器组件
 - 提供一种特定数据结构,它经过针对设计场景的高度优化
- 查询组件
 - 在指定容器上实现较复杂的查询行为,以及查询路径的配置
- 存储组件
 - 提供用于容器数据安全的持久化存储组件,包含故障修复能力
- 调度组件
 - 完成数据的分区、查询调度和数据动态迁移、平衡等

image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the hie again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again

金山快盘案例 V2

- 某 Key-Value 表
 - 读写均匀,不存在数据热点
 - 读写比例约为 5:1
 - 整体 QPS 在每秒10-20万次级别
 - 无事务要求,不与其他表构成强一致性要求
 - 对记录没有修改操作,删除操作由可控的任务完成
- 实施效果
 - 方案实施中,目前按照 MySQL 服务器 1/8 用量运行
 - 进一步方案经测算希望到达 1/20 用量

案例V2 IDF装配图



The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it ag

案例V2 IDF装配件

- Controller
 - 使用简单 Hash Sharding 策略,在扩容时采用 Batch Operation 一次性完成
- Client
 - 读路径 Big Cache -> Writer
 - 写路径 Writer;无锁
- Big Cache
 - 硬件使用存储服务器 + 桌面级SSD
 - 软件采用 Big Cache Hash Table 组件簇,安全性采用 Mirror
- Writer
 - 硬件使用带 RAID 1 的 SAS 硬盘,配置较大内存
 - 使用 Writer Hash Table 组件簇 , 持久化采用 Mapping + Log

Image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Kestart your computer, and then open the ene again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

金山快盘案例 V3

- 某 Key-Value 表
 - 读写均匀,不存在数据热点
 - 读写比例约为 5:1
 - 整体 QPS 在每秒5-20万次级别
 - 无事务要求,不与其他表构成强一致性要求
 - 对记录有修改和删除的操作

The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it ag

案例V3 IDF装配件

- Controller
 - 使用简单 Hash Sharding 策略,在扩容时采用 Batch Operation 一次性完成
- Client
 - 读路径 Writer -> Big Cache
 - 写路径 Writer; 行级锁
- Big Cache
 - 硬件使用存储服务器 + 桌面级SSD
 - 软件采用 Big Cache Hash Table 组件簇,安全性采用 Mirror
- Writer
 - 硬件使用带 RAID 1 的 SAS 硬盘,配置较大内存
 - 使用 Writer Hash Table 组件簇, 持久化采用 Mapping + Log

The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image and then insert it again.

谢谢大家



