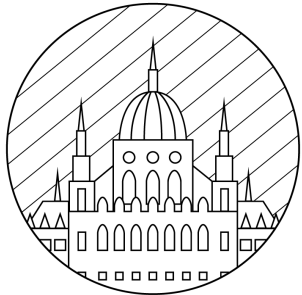


Security As A Service  
Leveraged by Apache Projects  
Oliver Wulff, Talend

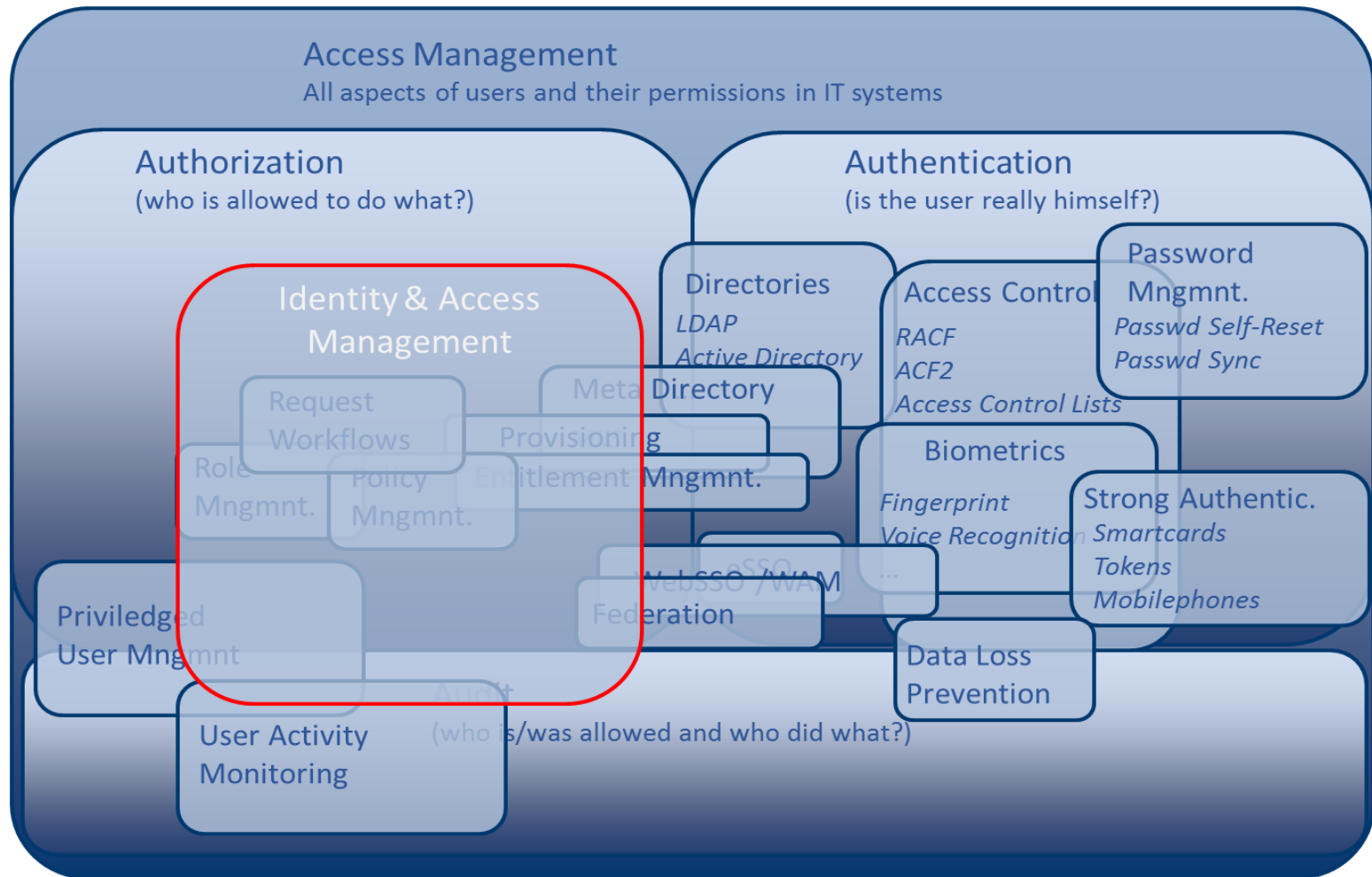


APACHECON  
EUROPE

CORINTHIA HOTEL  
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY  
— NOVEMBER 17-21, 2014 —



# Application Security Landscape





# Solution Building blocks

- Apache CXF Fediz
  - Single Sign On (WS-Federation)
  - Attribute Based Access Control (SAML AttributeStatement)
  - Identity Provider and Application Server Plugin
- Apache Syncope
  - IAM (User management, Attribute Management, Provisioning)
  - Connector LDAP
- Apache DS
  - LDAP Server
- PostgreSQL
  - Database for Syncope and Fediz IDP



# Solution Building blocks

## Demo

Federation/SSO with Apache Tomcat Application





# Solution Building blocks

Apache CXF Fediz



# Apache CXF Fediz

- Sub-project of Apache CXF project
- Work started mid of 2011
- Community growing
- First release in June 2012
- Current release 1.1.2
- Finishing work for 1.2

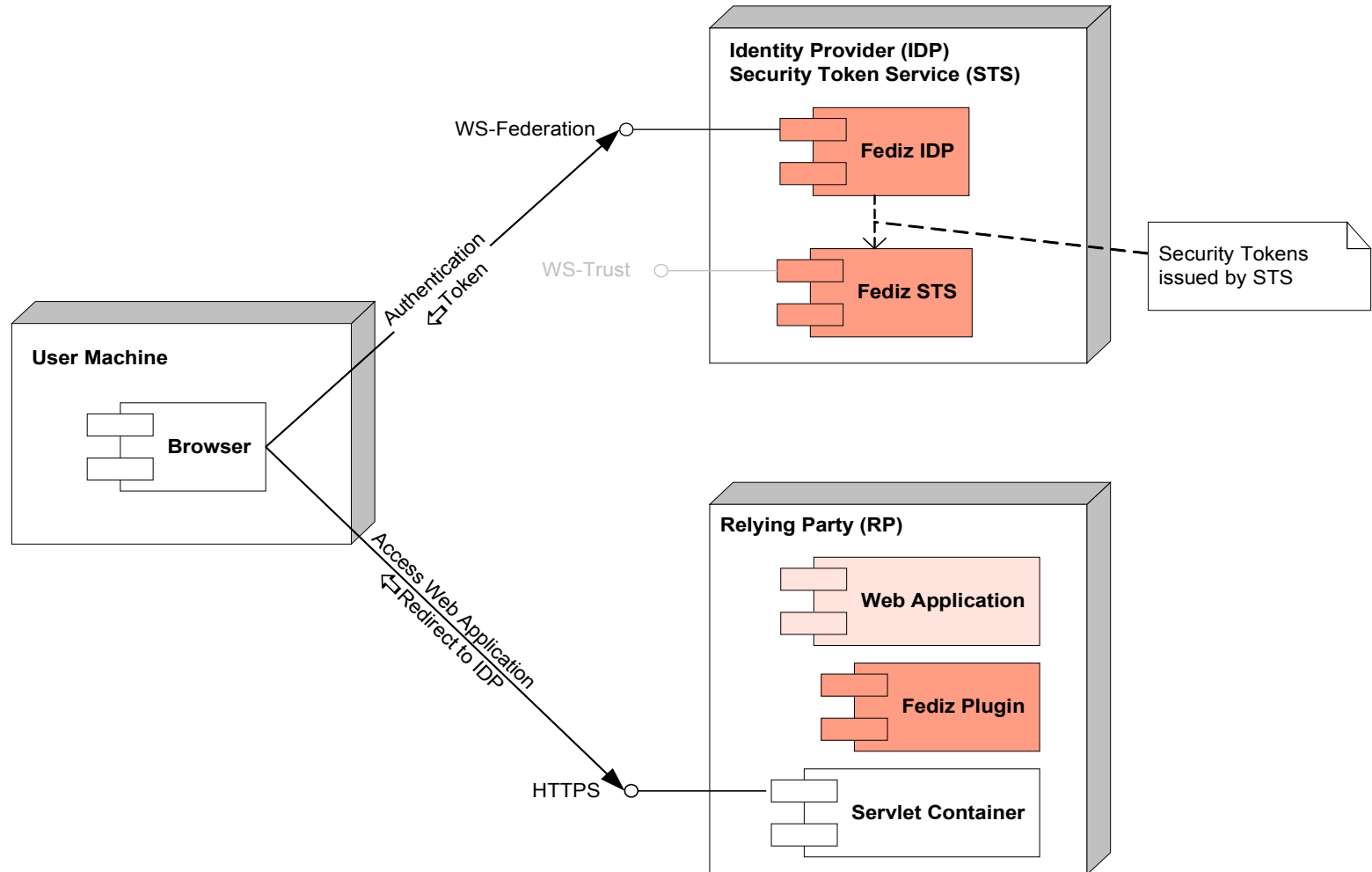


# OASIS WS-Federation 1.2

- OASIS Standard 2009
- Security Token agnostic (SAML 1.1/2.0, ...)
- Extends OASIS WS-Trust
- Browser and Web Services SSO
- PRP adapts Browsers to WS-Trust
- No connectivity between Application and IDP required (Cloud)
- Claims/Attribute Based Access Control
- Supports several Authentication domains



# WS-Federation





# Fediz Plugin

- WS-Federation 1.0/1.1/1.2
- SAML 1.1 / 2.0 Tokens
- SAML~P support
- IDP trust types  
Chain Trust, Direct Trust
- Core Logic Container independent
- Supports Tomcat, Jetty, Karaf, Websphere  
and Spring Security
- WS-Federation Metadata
- Claims provided in FederationPrincipal





# Fediz IDP/STS

- Authentication: Username/password, Kerberos, X509
- Spring Security (REST, Login)
- Spring Web Flow
- User Store:
  - File store (Mock testing)
  - LDAPLoginModule
  - Custom JAAS Login Module or custom WSS4J Validator
- Claims/Role store:
  - LdapClaimsHandler
  - FileClaimsHandler (Mock testing)
- SAML Token creation customizable



# New Features in Fediz 1.1

- Fediz IDP refactored and leverages Spring Webflow
- WS-Federation support for RP-IDP
- HomeRealm Discovery
- Kerberos support
- Support encrypted SAML tokens
- SAML Holder-Of-Key
- New Containers supported: Karaf, Jetty, Spring Security and IBM Websphere
- Claim Mapping support with Apache Commons JEXL





# Fediz Roadmap

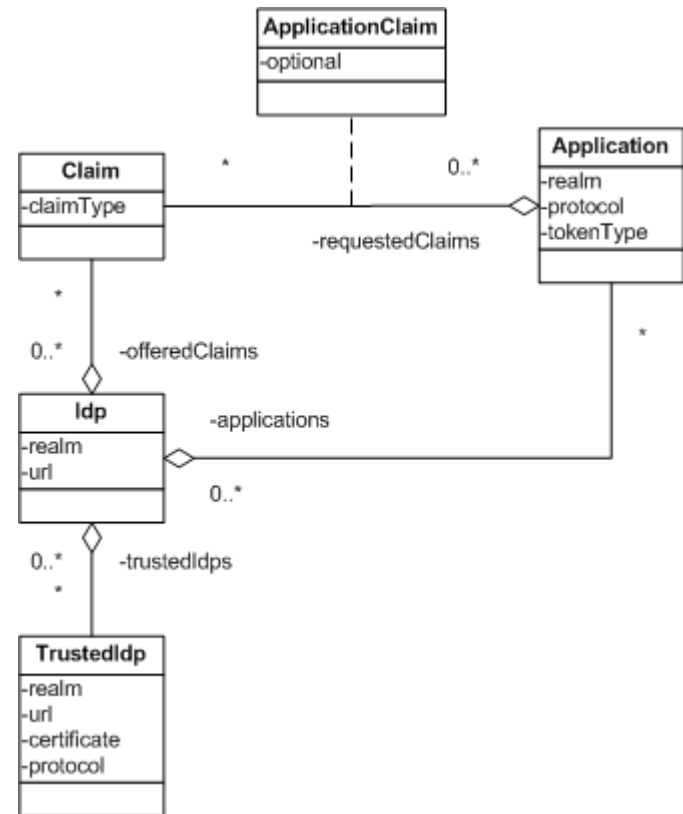
- Security Protocol pluggable in IDP (1.2)  
WS-Federation, SAML-P, OAuth2, ...
- IDP REST Interface (1.2)
  - Configure Claims, IDPs, Applications, Trusted IDPs
  - Fine grained security control
- SAML-P support in Fediz plugin (1.2)
- Fediz CXF Plugin (Security Protocols supported for JAX-RS)
- OAuth 2
- Launch Fediz IDP from Maven build (1.2)
- Single Logout (1.2)



# REST Interface (1/3)

## Resources

- Idp
  - /idps
- Claim
  - /claims
  - Many-to-many (requestedClaims, offeredClaims)
  - Attribute on Relation
- Application
  - /applications
  - many-to-many
- TrustedIdp
  - /trustedIdps
  - many-to-many







# REST Interface (2/3)

- **Many-To-May Relationship**

<code>/applications</code>	POST   GET
<code>/applications/{realm}</code>	GET   PUT   DELETE
<code>/applications/{realm}/claims</code>	POST
<code>/applications/{realm}/claims/{claimType}</code>	DELETE

- **HTTP Error Codes (besides 200)**

- NoContent (204)
- Error (500)
- Created (201)
- NotFound (404)

- **Content Type**

- XML
- JSON



# REST Interface (3/3)

- HTTP Headers
  - Location (newly created resources)
  - X-Application-Error-Code, X-Application-Error-Info
- Query parameters (start, size, expand)
- Hypermedia support? (href Attribute, link Element)
- Security
  - Roles
  - Entitlements (CLAIM\_LIST, CLAIM\_CREATE, ..., ROLE\_CREATE, ...)



# Solution Building blocks

## Demo

Configure application using Fediz  
Configure application in Fediz IDP (REST)  
Federation/SSO with Apache Tomcat Application



# Solution Building blocks

Apache Syncope



# Identity Access Management

- Who has/had access to What, When, How, and Why?





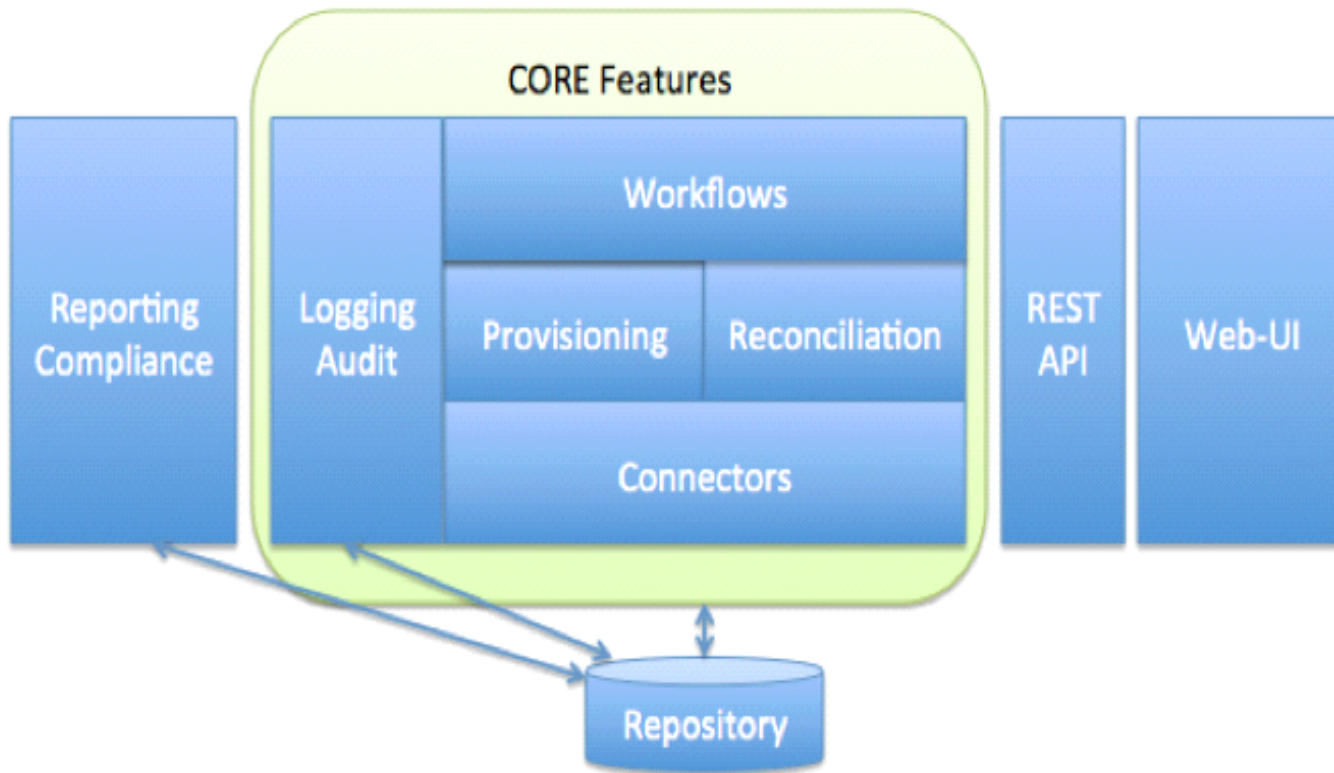
# Identity & Access Management

- IAM is concerned with managing user data on systems and applications during the entire life cycle
- Involves user attributes, roles, resources, entitlements, etc.
- Provisioning / Reconciliation
  - Synchronize user (account) data across identity stores and a broad range of data sources, formats, meanings and purposes
  - Read user data from source systems
  - Write user data to target systems
- Reporting / Auditing
- Policy Enforcement (Segregation of Duty)



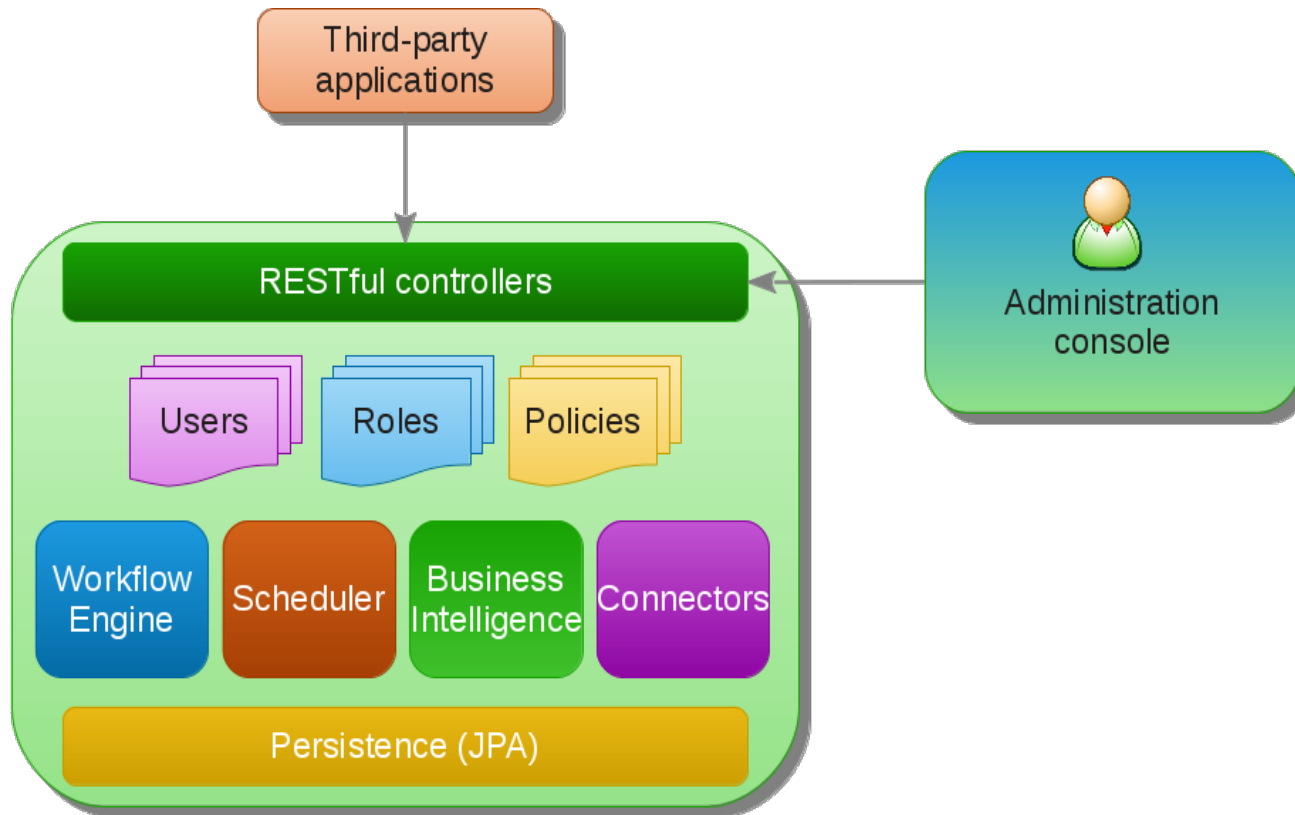


# IAM Product Architecture





# Apache Syncope Architecture (1/2)





# Apache Syncope Architecture (2/2)

- Different Connector support (ConnId project)
- Workflow customizable (based on Activiti)
- User Schema definition
- Propagation/Synchronization
- Business Intelligence (Audit, Report)
- REST API



# Apache Syncope - Schemas

- Apply for User and Roles
  - Normal Attributes
    - Stored in Syncope DB
    - Propagated and synchronized when selected
  - Derived Attributes
    - Combination of Attributes
    - JEXL Expression Language
  - Virtual Attributes
    - Not stored in Syncope DB
    - Lookup from remote resource

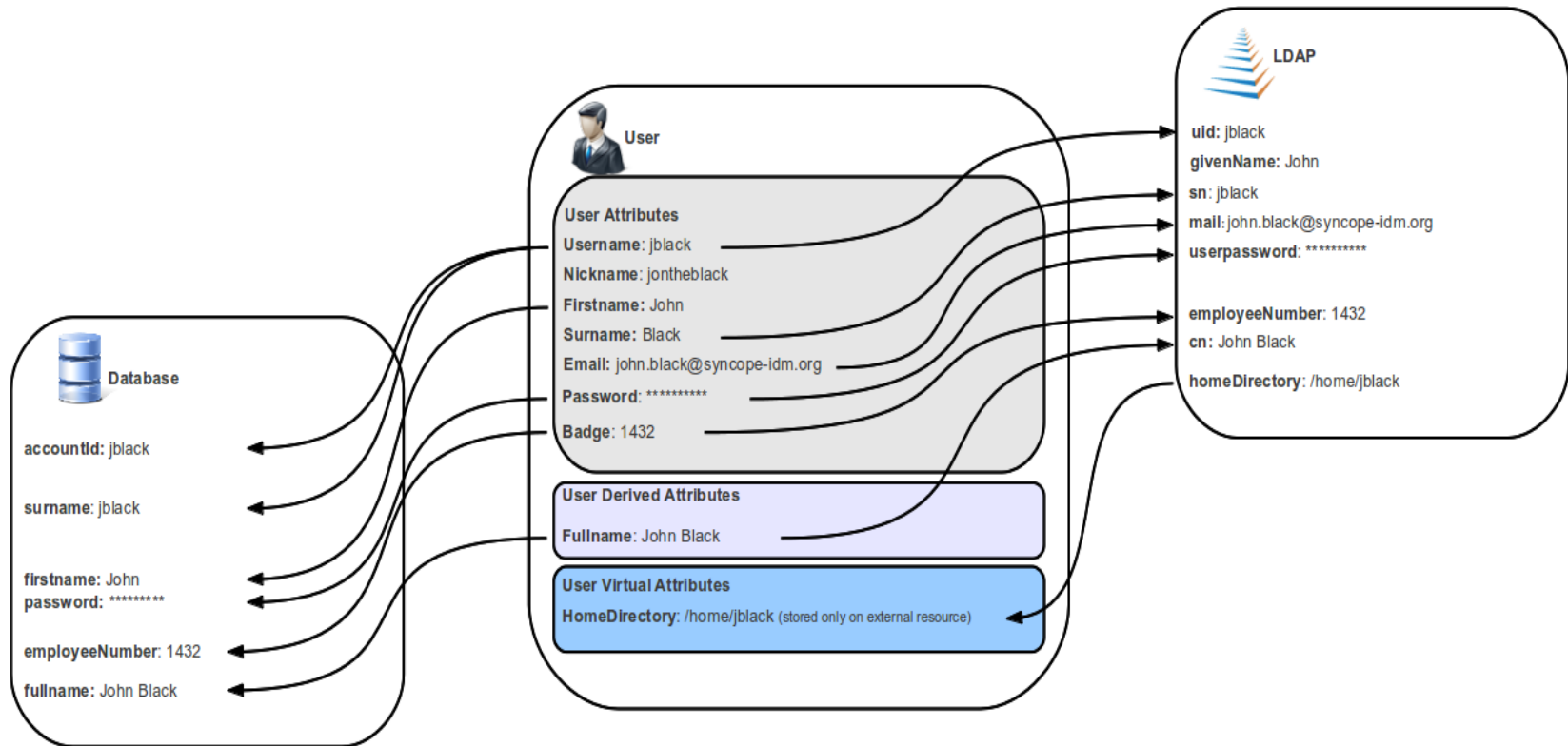
FirstName = John  
LastName = Black

FullName = FirstName + LastName  
FullName = John Black



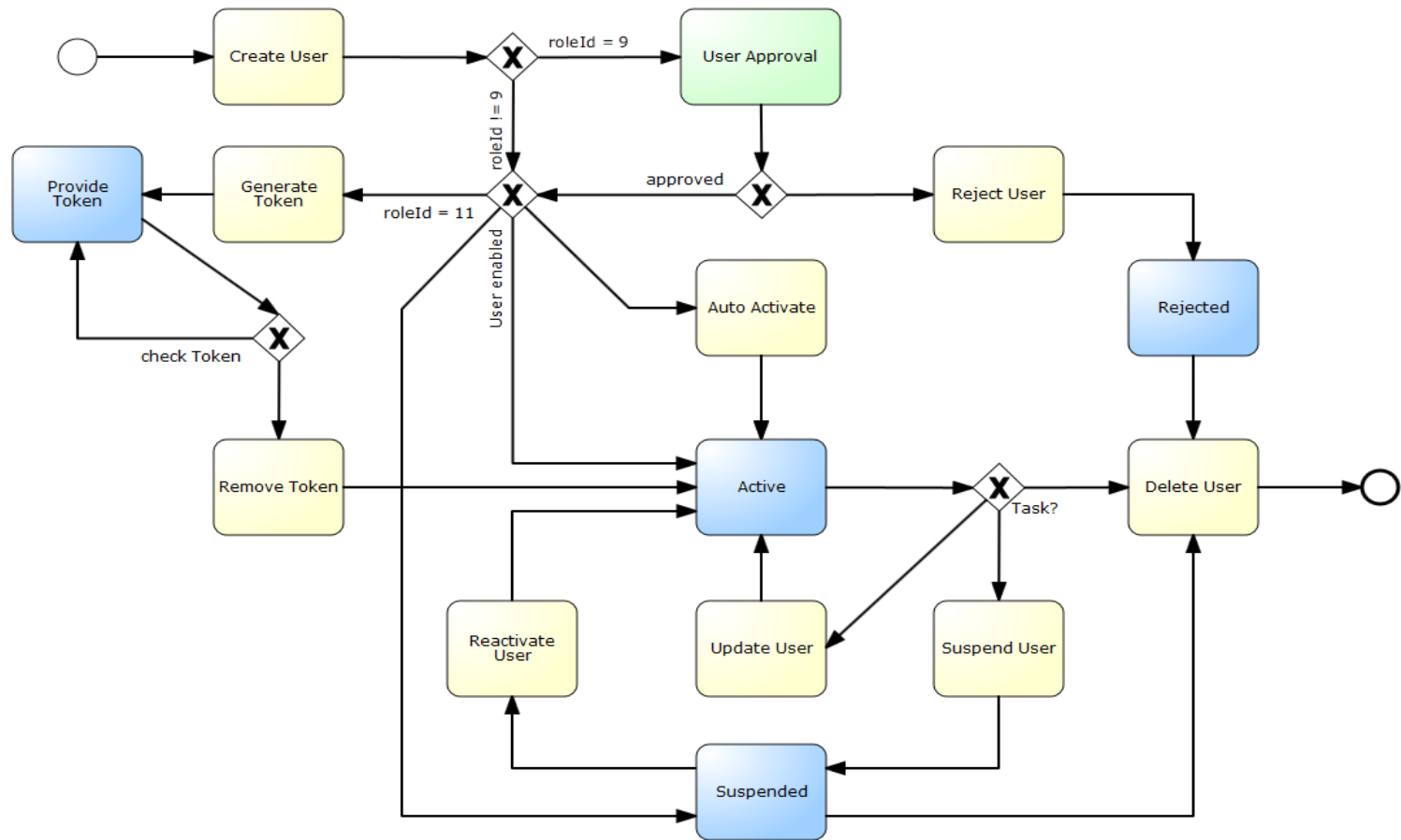


# Apache Syncope – Attribute Mapping





# Apache Syncope - Workflow





# Solution Building blocks

## Demo

IAM Syncope

Federation/SSO with Apache Tomcat Application



## More information

- Talend ▶ [www.talend.com](http://www.talend.com)
- Apache Projects
  - Fediz ▶ <http://cxf.apache.org/fediz.html>
  - Syncope ▶ <http://syncope.apache.org/>
- Blogs
  - <http://coheigea.blogspot.com>
  - <http://www.dankulp.com/blog/>
  - <http://sberyozkin.blogspot.com>
  - <http://owulff.blogspot.com>



Thank You