

Apache Bigtop: a crash course in deploying a Hadoop platform

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"3 + 7 + 9 + 1" The complexity of the stack

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Hadoop ecosystem

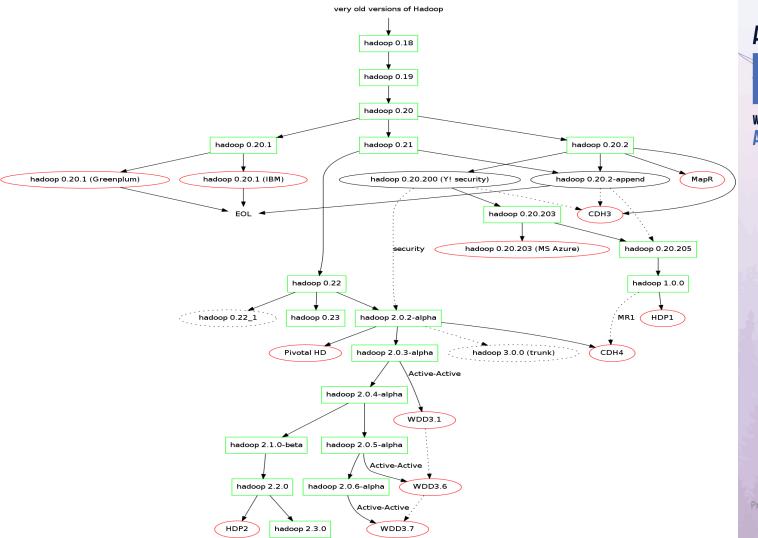
- Many components
- Gazillions of versions
- Lot of patches if you like it hot and dirty



Presenters

- Dr. Konstantin Boudnik, Roman Shaposhnik
- Initial co-inventors of Apache Bigtop
- Active contributors, committers, and PMCs on multiple Apache TLPs in Hadoop ecosystem
- Expertise in
 - Compilers
 - Operating systems, Virtual machines, JVM
 - Distributed systems
 - Complex software stacks





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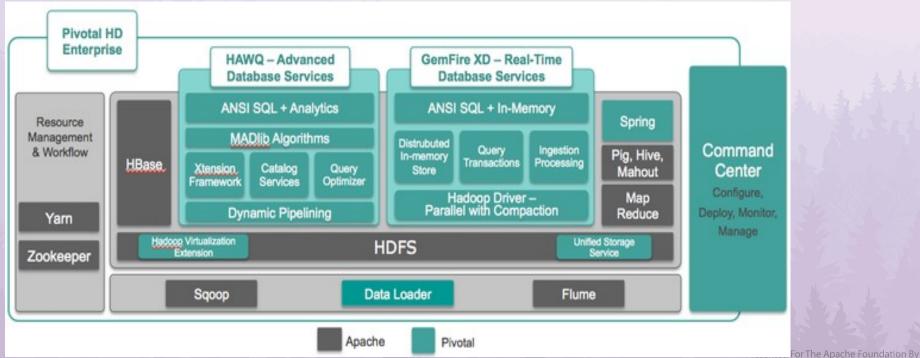
Hadoop ≠ HDFS + MR

- Today's Hadoop is more than storage + MR
- Baby elephant outgrew his cradle
 - Hbase
 - SQL frontends
 - In-memory processing
 - Storage caching
 - Connectors
 - DSL languages
 - <your name is here>



Complexity in the extreme







"One to bring them all" Bigtop is a simple answer

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Bigtop stack: take it & go

- Modify a stack BOM
 - Build
 - Deploy
 - Configure w/ Puppet (included)
 - Test (scenarios are provided / easy to add)
 - Grab an appliance if short of hardware



Rinse and repeat



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Field case studies: Pivotal WANdisco

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From 0 to full stack in 28 days: WANdisco case study

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New distro in 4 weeks

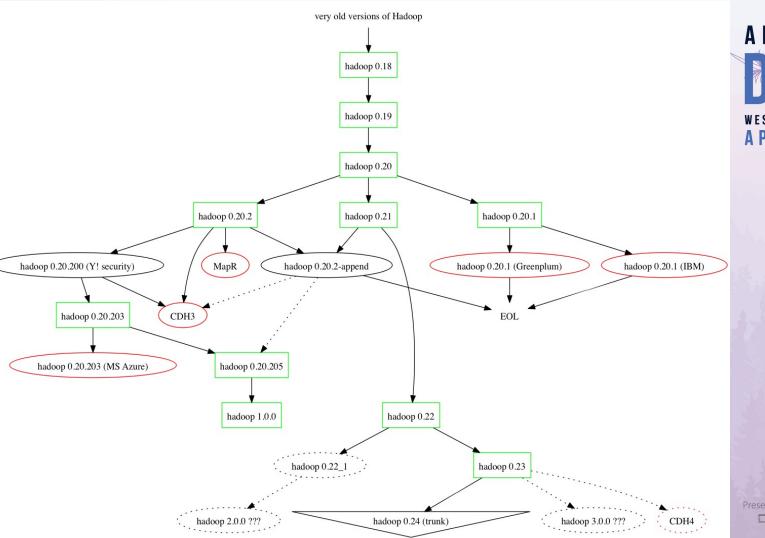
- Major challenges for a new player:
 - Need to have a stable development platform
 - Offering Apache Hadoop certified binaries
 - Team with no prior expertise in the field
 - Very complex Hadoop ecosystem landscape



Bigtop to help

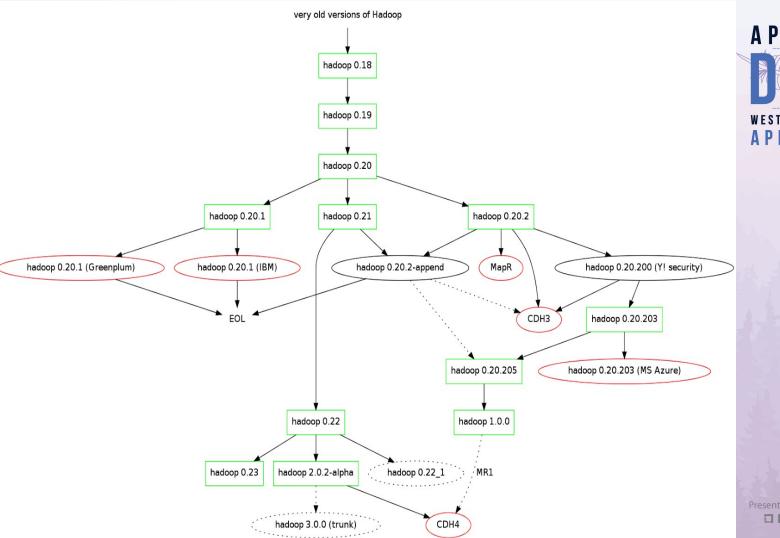
- Define component versions in the BOM
- Make component changes if needed
 - Run Bigtop build
 - Deploy the cluster w/ provided puppet
 - Test the cluster with integration suite
 - Rinse and repeat as needed
- Seamless integration into CI
- Easy provisioning and incremental updates





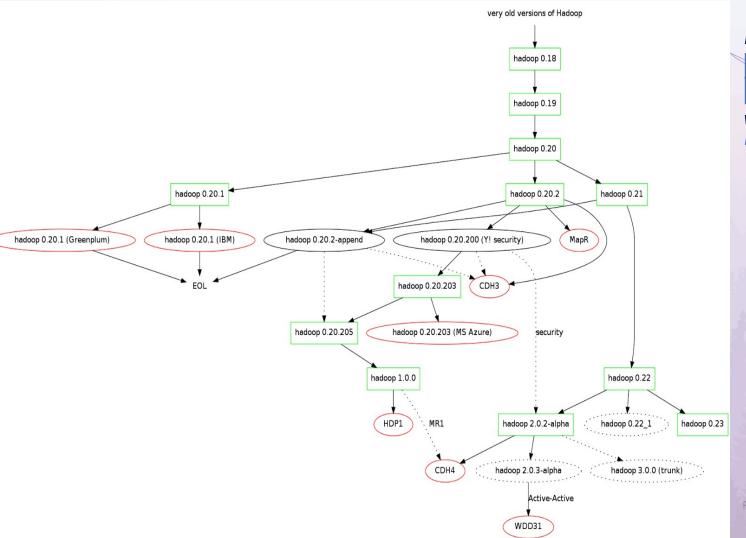
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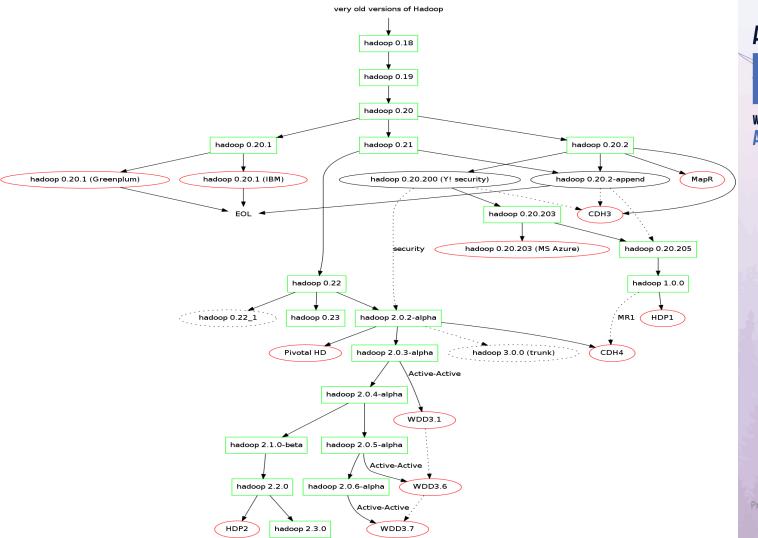
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Hadoop in the cloud Pivotal case study

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Hadoop @Pivotal: history

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- Started at Greenplum (GPHD)
 - A stand-alone Hadoop distribution
 - Based on a fork of Bigtop 0.3-incubating
 - Hadoop 1.0.1 based ecosystem
 - No community interaction
- Graduated as a PHD at Pivotal
 - A PivotalONE vision
 - Based on a fork of Bigtop 0.4
 - Hadoop 2.x based ecosystem
 - Integrated with HAWQ

Lessons for Pivotal

- Think of Bigtop as "Fedora"
- Become part of the community
- Say "no" to forking
- Work on custom requirements upstream
- Participate in release planning
- Leverage Bigtop's infrastructure internally



Lessons for Bigtop

- Promote common build and RE infrastructure
 - "Codifying" it
 - Avoid broken windows syndrome
- Bigtop releases don't patch, but vendors do
- Make tests easier to use
- Invest in documentation
 - Whitepapers, demos, etc.





Road ahead

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Packaging/deployment

- Deployment environments:
 - vanilla servers == packages ?
 - vanilla Vms/containers == JeOS/baking ?
 - specializes VMs == Osv
- Baking vs frying
- Rolling upgrades
 - side-by-side install



Validation

- Investing in iTest
 - Easier test management and execution
 - Cluster discovery and management framework
 - More test cases
- Lowering entry-level barriers
 - Less rigid user-facing interfaces: Gradle
 - Mix-n-match built-in integration tests
- Becoming a TCK for Hadoop ecosystem
- Engaging more into trunk testing



Growing the ecosystem

- 1st Hadoop distribution including Apache Spark
- But there's more:
 - GridGain
 - HBase indexer
 - Lipstick (not for Pig)
 - Ambrose
 - Launch it all to the Stratosphere?



Growth in last 6 months

- Apache Spark: In-memory analytics
- Phoenix: Hbase SQL frontend
- Groovy
- Unification of user-facing interfaces
 - Gradle build system
- Received proposal in include GridGain in-memory platform



Community

- 23 committers
- Over 100 contributors
- Quarterly releases
- Hackathons and more



Demo (worth 1k words)

```
A P A C H E < C O N
```

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```
ZOOKEEPER SITE=$(APACHE MIRROR)$(ZOOKEEPER DOWNLOAD PATH)
ZOOKEEPER ARCHIVE=$(APACHE ARCHIVE)$(ZOOKEEPER DOWNLOAD PATH)
$(eval $(call PACKAGE.zookeeper.ZOOKEEPER))
# HBase
BASE NAME=hbase
HBASE RELNOTES NAME=Apache HBase
HBASE PKG NAME=hbase
HBASE BASE VERSION=0.94.12
HBASE PKG VERSION=$(HBASE BASE VERSION)
HBASE RELEASE VERSION=1
HBASE TARBALL DST=hbase-$(HBASE BASE VERSION).tar.gz
HBASE TARBALL SRC=$(HBASE TARBALL DST)
HBASE DOWNLOAD PATH=/hbase/hbase-$(HBASE BASE VERSION)
HBASE SITE=$(APACHE MIRROR)$(HBASE DOWNLOAD PATH)
HBASE ARCHIVE=$(APACHE ARCHIVE)$(HBASE DOWNLOAD PATH)
$(eval $(call PACKAGE, hbase, HBASE))
```

ZOOKEEPER DOWNLOAD PATH=/zookeeper/zookeeper-\$(ZOOKEEPER BASE VERSION)

bash 11:06:13

version, spark vardefines] hoenix

[phoenix-clean, phoenix-deb, phoenix-download, phoenix-help, phoenix-info, phoenix-relnotes, phoenix-rpm, phoenix-sdeb, phoenix-srpm phoenix-tar, phoenix-version, phoenix vardefines]

igtop-groovy [bigtop-groovy-clean, bigtop-groovy-deb, bigtop-groovy-download, bigtop-groovy-help, bigtop-groovy-info, bigtop-groovy-relnotes, big op-groovy-rpm, bigtop-groovy-sdeb, bigtop-groovy-srpm, bigtop-groovy-tar, bigtop-groovy-version, bigtop-groovy vardefines

[bigtop-utils-clean, bigtop-utils-deb, bigtop-utils-download, bigtop-utils-help, bigtop-utils-info, bigtop-utils-relnotes, bigtop-ut ls-rpm, bigtop-utils-sdeb, bigtop-utils-srpm, bigtop-utils-tar, bigtop-utils-version, bigtop-utils vardefines] igtop-isvc

[bigtop-isvc-clean, bigtop-isvc-deb, bigtop-isvc-download, bigtop-isvc-help, bigtop-isvc-info, bigtop-isvc-relnotes, bigtop-isvc-rpm bigtop-jsvc-sdeb, bigtop-jsvc-srpm, bigtop-jsvc-tar, bigtop-jsvc-version, bigtop-jsvc vardefines] oigtop-tomcat

[bigtop-tomcat-clean, bigtop-tomcat-deb, bigtop-tomcat-download, bigtop-tomcat-help, bigtop-tomcat-info, bigtop-tomcat-relnotes, big op-tomcat-rpm, bigtop-tomcat-sdeb, bigtop-tomcat-srpm, bigtop-tomcat-tar, bigtop-tomcat-version, bigtop-tomcat vardefines

BUILD SUCCESSFUL

Total time: 7.319 secs

<11.05:54 cos@tcos: bigtop/ BIGTOP-1201 (587)>

3 root@vmhost12-vm5:~/work/bigtop

bash 11:06:13 Presented For The Apache Foundation By

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https://bigtop.apache.org/

https://blogs.apache.org/bigtop

https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/BIGTOP

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Q & A

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Thank you @c0sin @rhatr

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