

hosted by  Alibaba Group  
阿里巴巴集团  APACHE  
HBASE

# HBase Practice

## At China Life Insurance Co., Ltd.

Fan Zheng

August 17, 2018



# Content

hosted by



01

## Scenarios

Integration, Processing, Query, Export

02

## Optimizations

Cluster, Configuration, Writing, Reading

03

## Problems

Copy failed, Compact never end

04

## Future Work

Phoenix, Realtime

# 01

Integration, Processing, Query, Export

## Scenarios

# Scenarios

## Overview

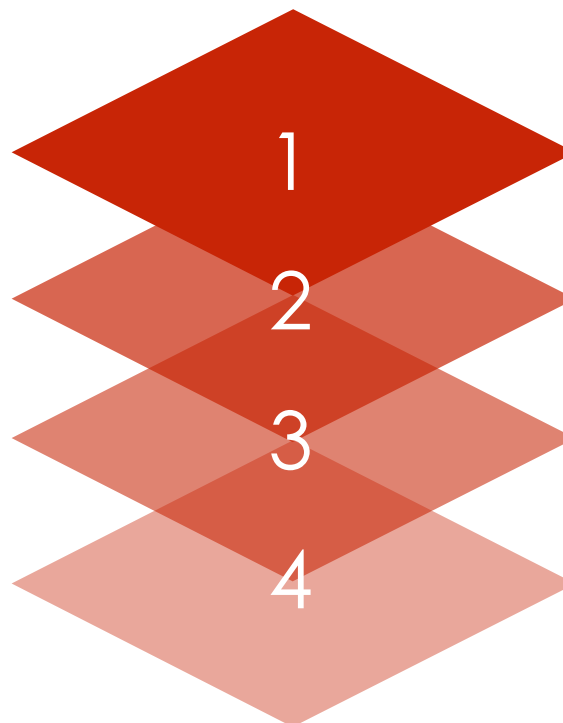
hosted by



- Storage for integration
- Data source for query and processing

**Integration**  
Easy update, schemaless,  
millions of columns

**Query**  
High concurrency  
& Low latency



### Processing

Fast batch R/W through snapshot,  
bulkload...

### Export

Hive external table support



# Scenarios

## Scale

hosted by

Alibaba Group  
阿里巴巴集团

APACHE  
HBASE



### Cluster

3 Clusters  
200+ Nodes



### Data

HBase data 300TB+  
largest table 30TB+ , 2500 regions



### Processing

Hundreds of MR/Hive/Spark jobs per day  
50TB+ Incremental data for update&insert



### Queries

Tens of millions of queries per day

# Scenarios

## Integration

- Integrate policy, customer, agent... data from various systems

policy\_detail

Agent\_detail

Customer\_detail

.....



Business Systems

Sales management systems

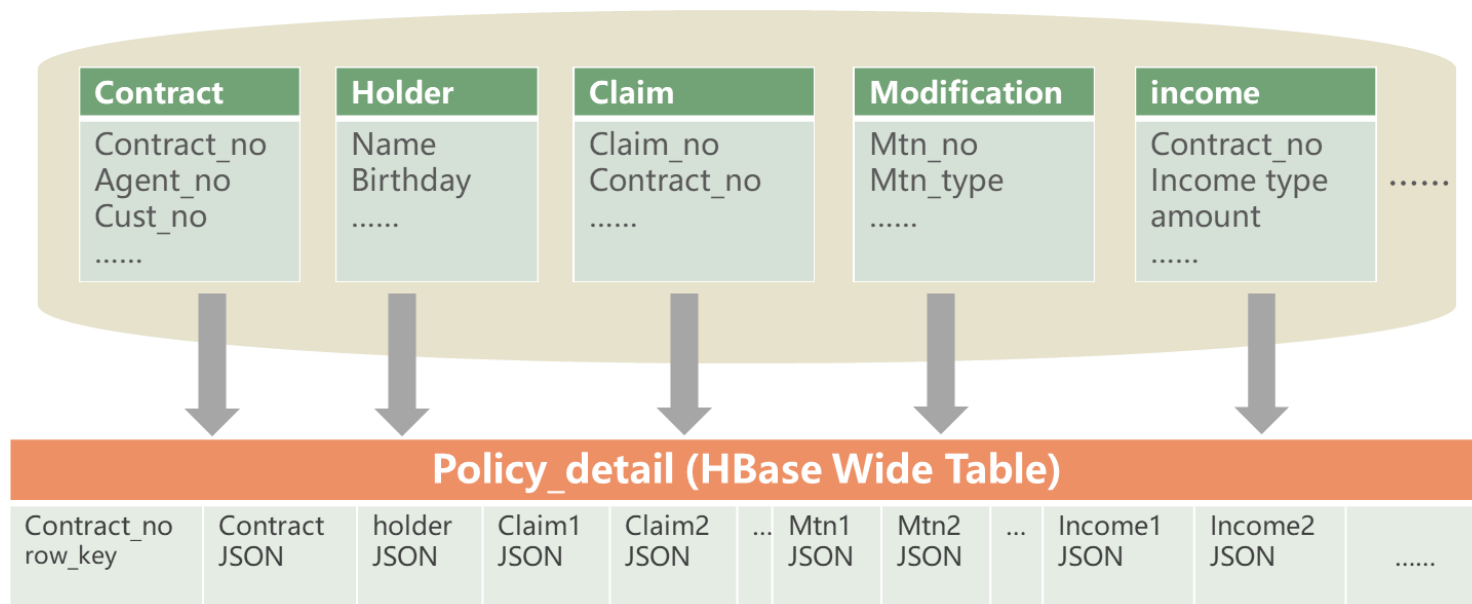
ECIF

CallCenter

Customer contact system

.....

- Data integrated by the key of business entity.
- One row for all information



- RDBMS->Textfile->Hfile->BulkLoad to HBase

rowkey	income01	income02	income03	.....
001	{sid:01,cntr_no:001,type:A,amount:100}	{sid:02, cntr_no:001, type:B, amount:100}	{sid:03, cntr_no:001, type:C, amount:100}	.....

SSIS+MR

Sqoop+MR

SparkStreaming

Hfile

Textfile

```
001::income01::{sid:01,cntr_no:001,type:A,amount:100}
001::income02::{sid:02, cntr_no:001, type:B, amount:100}
001::income02::{sid:03, cntr_no:001, type:C, amount:100}
...
```

income

sid	cntr_no	type	amount
01	001	A	100
02	001	B	100
03	001	C	100



# Scenarios

## Processing

hosted by



- Analysis of entities (customer,policy ...)
- Build indexes between entities.

Policy\_labels

Customer\_labels

Agent\_labels

Family Map

.....

Customer Value Evaluation

Customer information quality

Family Map Recognition

Loss Ration

Blacklist label

Labels For Machine Learning

Index of Customer to Contract

Customer Risk Warning

Purchasing Power Prediction

Index of agent to  
Customer& Contract

Agent Risk Warning

Insurance Coverage Analysis

.....

policy\_detail

Agent\_detail

Customer\_detail

.....

- Processing hundreds of labels within one time I/O

**Summary**

rowkey	SumAmount	.....
001	300	.....

500+

MR/Spark

One MR for all labels

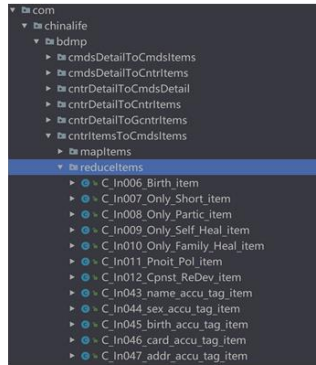
**Detail**

rowkey	income01	income02	income03	.....
001	{sid:01,cntr_no:001,type:A,amount:100}	{sid:02, cntr_no:001, type:B, amount:100}	{sid:03, cntr_no:001, type:C, amount:100}	.....

# Scenarios

## Processing

- Encapsulated, Configurable, Sql-like development framework



```
/**
 * 短险件数
 * @author gaoying
 * @date 2017年6月21日 下午1:56:36
 */
public class C.P1005.S.Count.item extends AggregateInterface<Nor
//短险件数
@Select("holder_flag")
@Method(COUNT)
@Where({"holder_flag==;1;S","term_code==;S;S"})
private String C.P1005.S.Count;
```

Tools

select

Where

aggregate

order

...

rowkey	income01	income02	income03	.....
001	{sid:01,cntr_no:001, type:A,amount:100}	{sid:02, cntr_no:001, type:B, amount:100}	{sid:03, cntr_no:001, type:C, amount:100}	.....

### Development:

- Sql-like&Native API
- Off-line Unit Test

### Runtime Configuration:

- Name of Source/target table
- Read Table/Snapshot
- Write Hive/Hbase
- Rowkey blacklist
- Init/Incr switch
- BulkLoad switch
- ColumnPrefixFilter switch
- Single Row Processing
- Single Label Processing

- Unified query services centering on entities such as customer

Unified Customer View

Unified Agent View

Family View

.....



.....

Policy\_labels

Customer\_labels

Agent\_labels

Family Map

.....

policy\_detail

Agent\_detail

Customer\_detail

.....

# Scenarios

## Query

hosted by



- Sql-like input
- One Service for All labels

### Goal

```
Select  
Name,.....  
From xx  
Where age>=40  
.....  
}
```

### Input parameters

```
{ "IDList": "1,....." GetList  
  , "itemsStruct": {"name": "姓名" .....}  
  , "Condition": {"age>=40" .....}  
  .....  
  } Filter
```

### Output parameters

```
{ "resultCode": "1"  
  , "result": {  
    itemsStruct: {"name": "姓名" .....}  
    , itemResult: [  
      { "name": "张三", ..... }  
      , .....  
    ]  
  }  
}
```



- Exporting to Hive to support batch query and analysis

Hive

Table to table  
Choose required Columns

Policy\_labels

Customer\_labels

Agent\_labels

.....

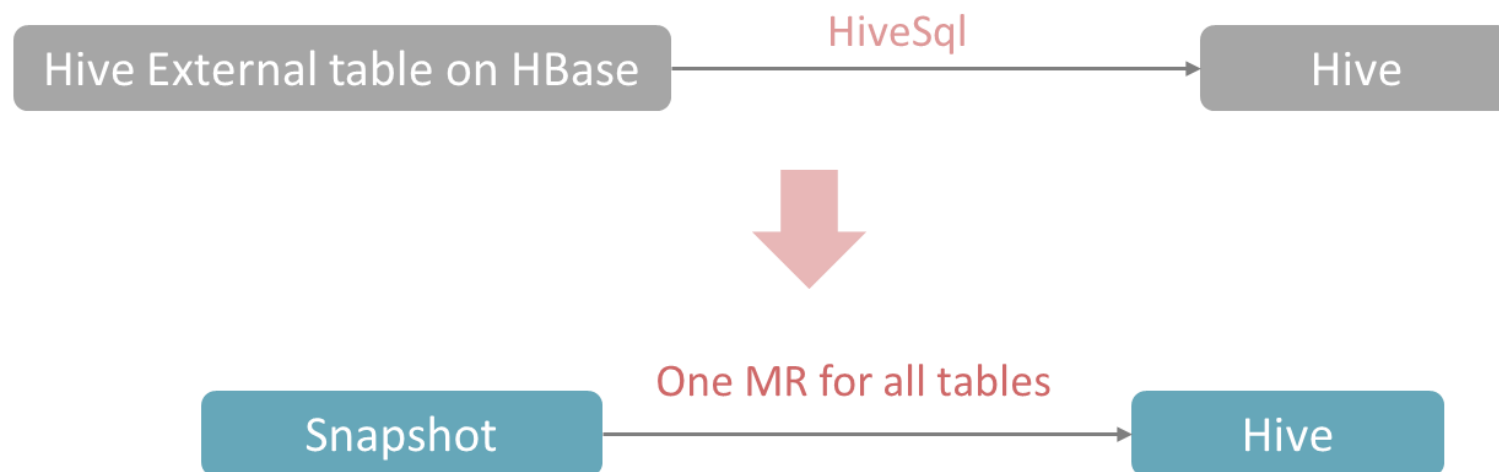
# Scenarios

## Export

hosted by



- Universal MR, read snapshot



hosted by



02

Cluster, Configuration, Writing, Reading

Optimizations

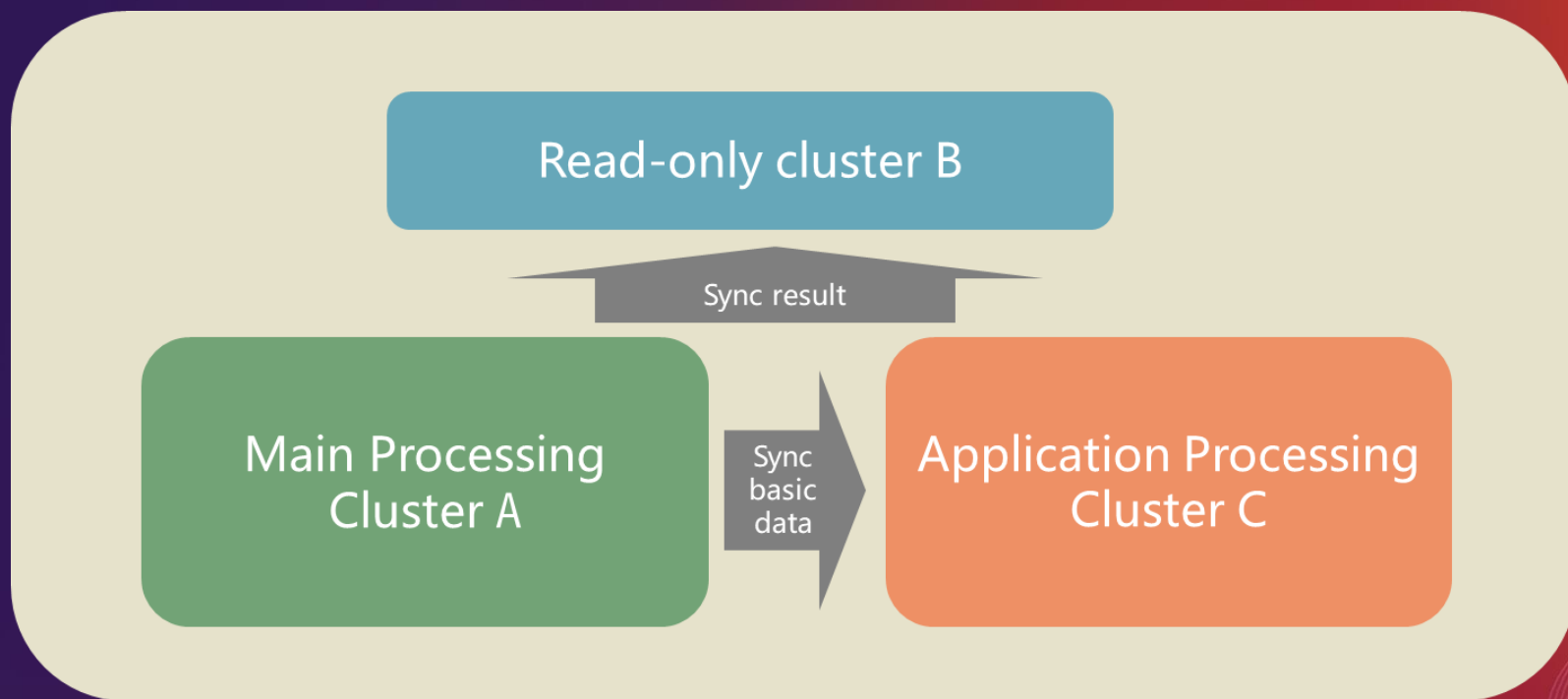
# Optimizations

## Multiple Cluster

hosted by



- Read/Write Splitting
- Platform/Application Splitting



# Optimizations Configuration

hosted by



- Minimal impact on RS

- Region Balanced By Table
- G1GC
- Daily/Weekly MajorCompaction
- Pre-split Regions
- .....



# Optimizations

## Reading

hosted by



- Minimal impact on RS

- Snapshot read
- ColumnPrefixFilter
- Data Blacklist
- Incremental read
- .....

# Optimizations writing

hosted by



- Minimal impact on RS

- Write HFiles -> Do bulkLoad
- Skip WAL
- .....

# 03 Copy failed, Compact never end

## Problems

# Problems

Failed to copy tables

hosted by



## Processes

1. Create snapshot
2. Export snapshot
3. Disable table
4. Restore snapshot
5. Enable table
6. Delete snapshot

## Problems

1. Failed to create snapshot  
(Wasn't complet in expectedTime)
2. Failed to export snapshot  
(File not found)





# Problems

## Failed to copy tables

hosted by



### Problems

1. Failed to export snapshot (File not found)

```
Caused by: org.apache.hadoop.ipc.RemoteException(java.io.FileNotFoundException): File /datafs/.tmp/data/default/mytable/c48642fecae3913e0d09ba236b014667/info/7358baf78dda4c11973a7afef943fcc not found.  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.JsonUtil.toRemoteException(JsonUtil.java:119)  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.WebHdfsFileSystem.validateResponse(WebHdfsFileSystem.java:419)  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.WebHdfsFileSystem.access$200(WebHdfsFileSystem.java:107)  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.WebHdfsFileSystem$AbstractRunner.connect(WebHdfsFileSystem.java:595)  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.WebHdfsFileSystem$ReadRunner.connect(WebHdfsFileSystem.java:1855)  
at org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.web.WebHdfsFileSystem$AbstractRunner.runWithRetry(WebHdfsFileSystem.java:673)  
... 23 more
```

### Reasons

1. compaction/split happend after snapshot creation
2. Bug in ExportSnapshot

### Solutions


1. Disable table before copy.
2. Fix bug to search hfile correctly

# Problems



## Compact never ends

### Problems

```
hbase(main):004:0> desc 'hbase, hbase, 01'
DESCRIPTION
'...' {NAME => 'ci', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'PREFIX_TREE',
VERSIONS => '1', COMPRESSION => 'SNAPPY', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', TTL =>
=> '65536', IN_MEMORY => 'false', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', METADATA =>
1 row(s) in 1.2900 seconds
```

 HBase / HBASE-12959

Compact never end when table's dataBlockEncoding using PREFIX\_TREE

Details		People	
Type:	 Bug	Status:	<span style="background-color: green; color: white; padding: 2px;">RESOLVED</span>
Priority:	 Critical	Resolution:	Won't Fix
Affects Version/s:	0.98.7	Fix Version/s:	None
		Assignee:	
		Reporter:	
		Votes:	

▼  stack added a comment - 06/Nov/17 06:17

hbase-prefix-tree was removed in hbase2. Resolving as won't fix.

### Solutions

Recreate table without this 'PREFIX\_TREE'

# Problems

Unresolved

hosted by



- Table unavailable at the end of copy  
(disable->restore->enable)
- Region's locality drop to 0
- .....

hosted by



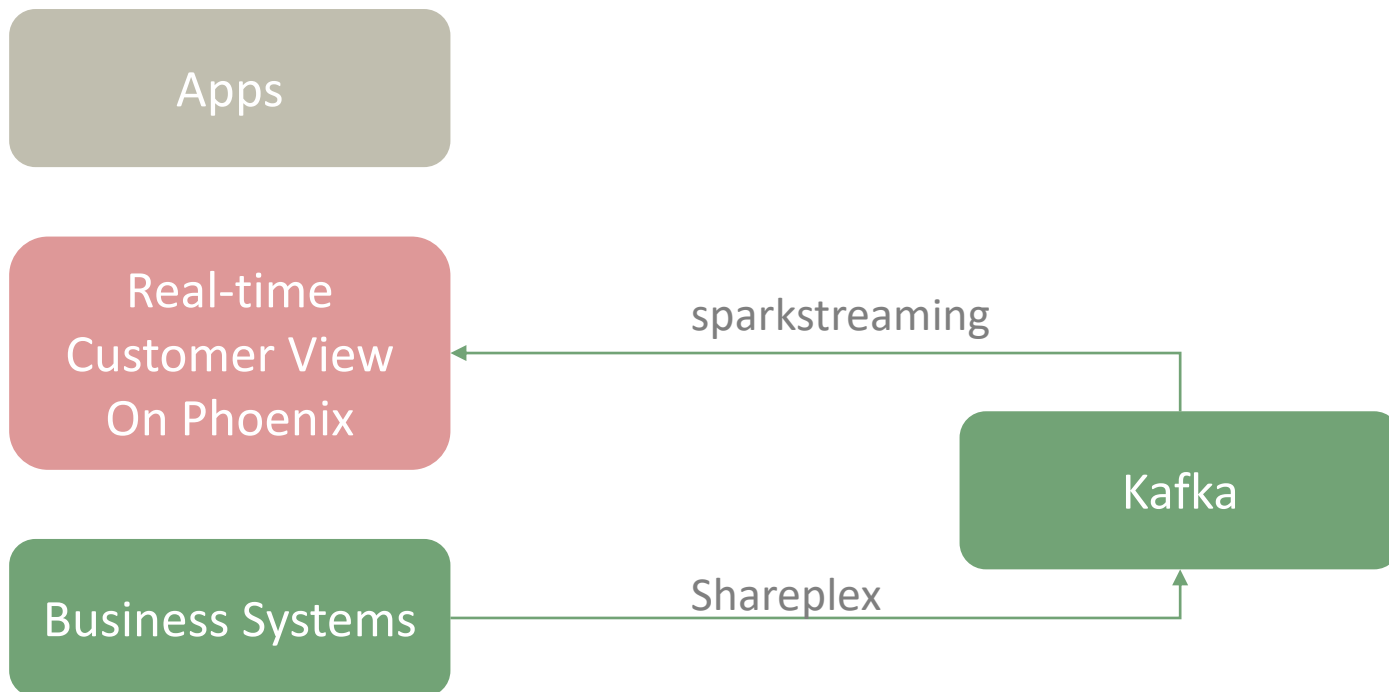
# 04 Phoenix, Realtime

## Future Works

# Future Works

## Phoenix

- Flexible, real-time, precise query scenario





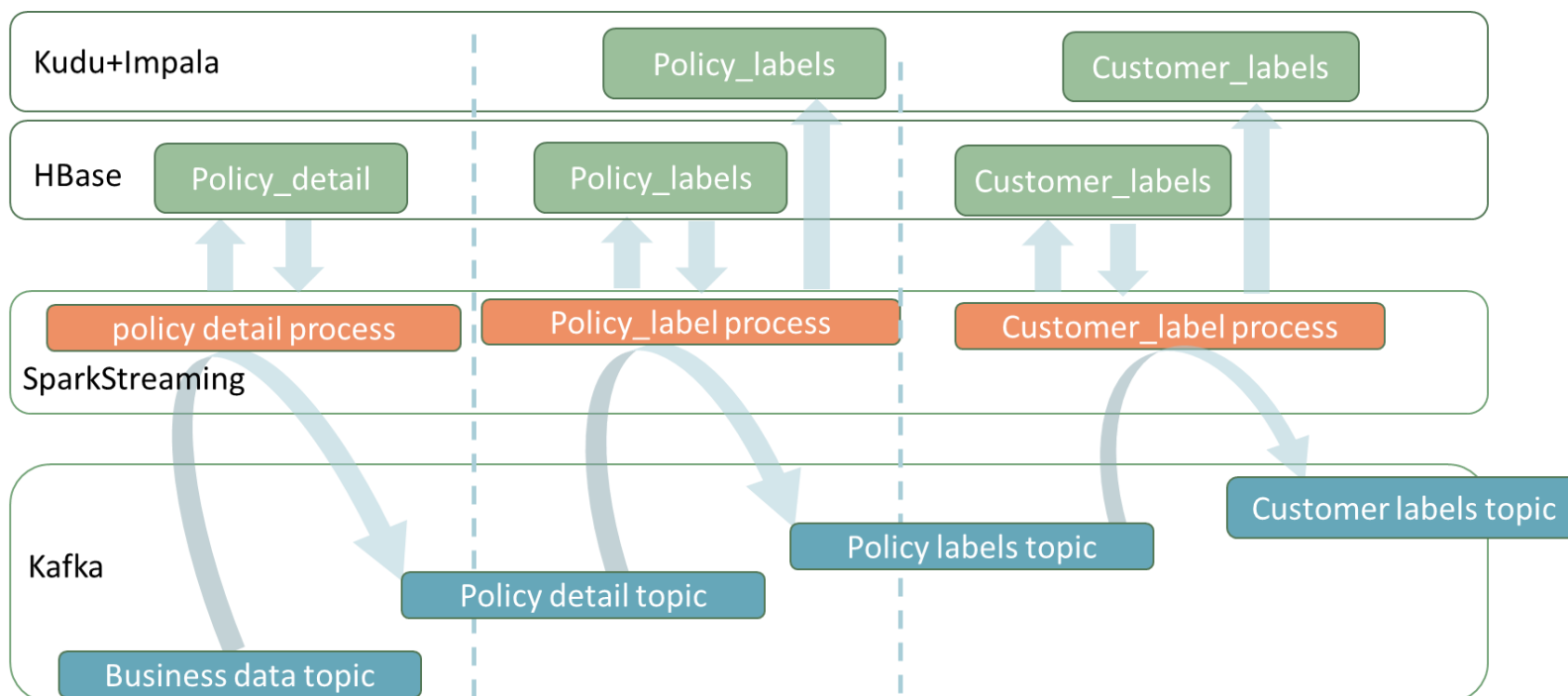
# Future Works

## Real-time

hosted by



- Real-time detail tables and label tables



hosted by  **Alibaba** Group  
阿里巴巴集团

**A P A C H E**  
**H B A S E** 

# Thanks

 **中国人寿**  
CHINA LIFE