

Founding Member,
Container Platform Team



IT Innovation Center 2015 - Current



*Dev*Ops*, Cloud Infrastructure, Microservices, Containers





The DevOps Enabler

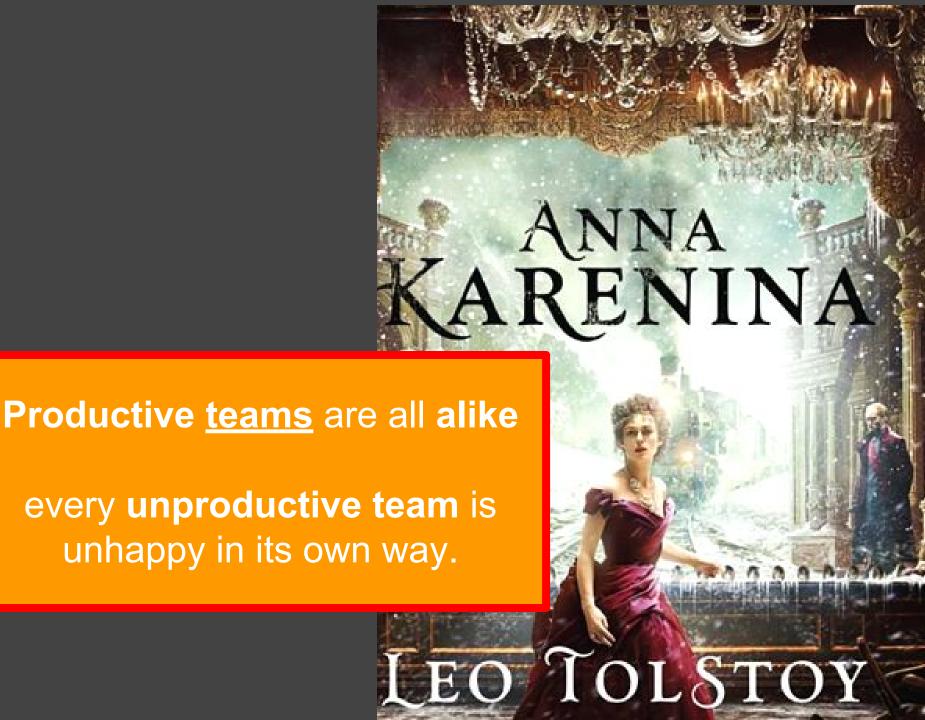


Happy families are all alike

every **unhappy family** is unhappy in its own way.

幸福的家庭大抵相同,而不幸的家庭却各有其不幸。

LEO TOLSTOY





AGENDA

NOT A LONG AGO

1995 - 2015

BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

2015 - 2016

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

2016 - 2017

THE ROAD AHEAD

2017 - 2019

NOT A LONG AGO

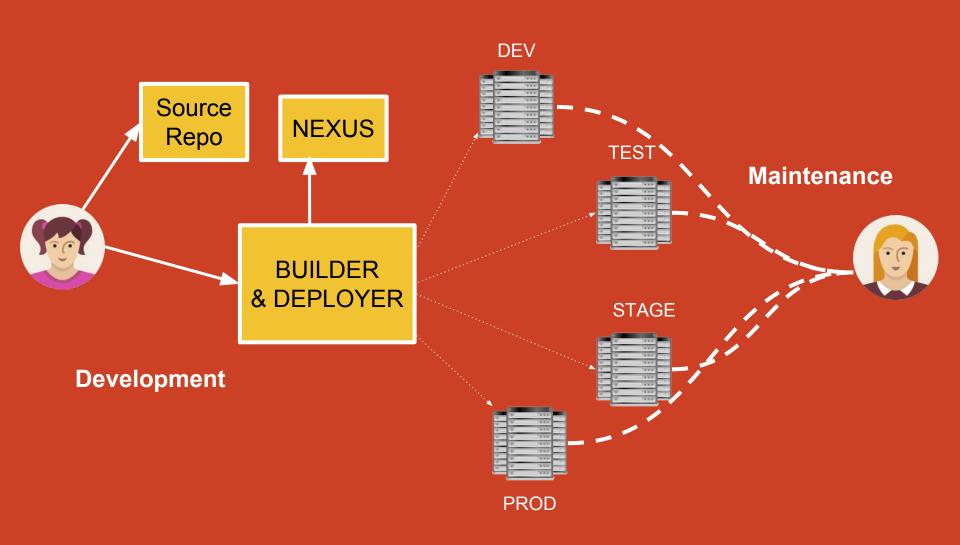
BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

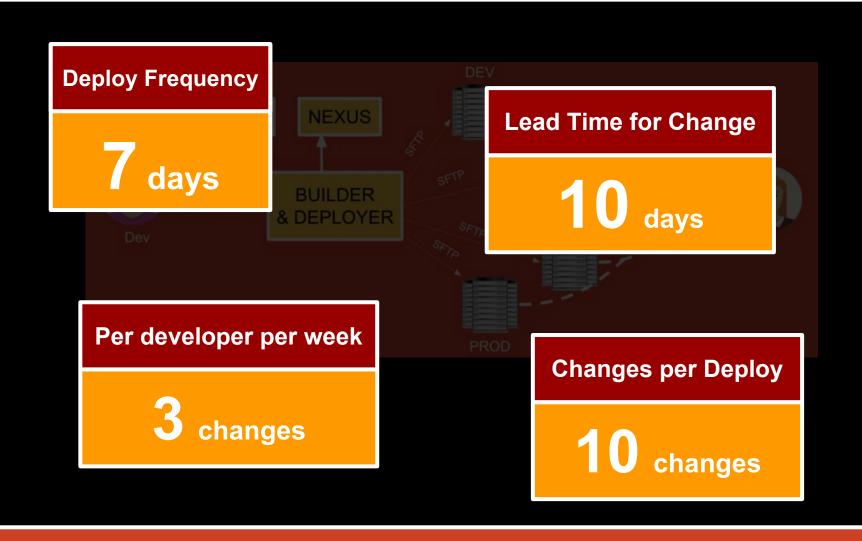
THE ROAD AHEAD



Build & Deploy



Build & Deploy



Introducing...

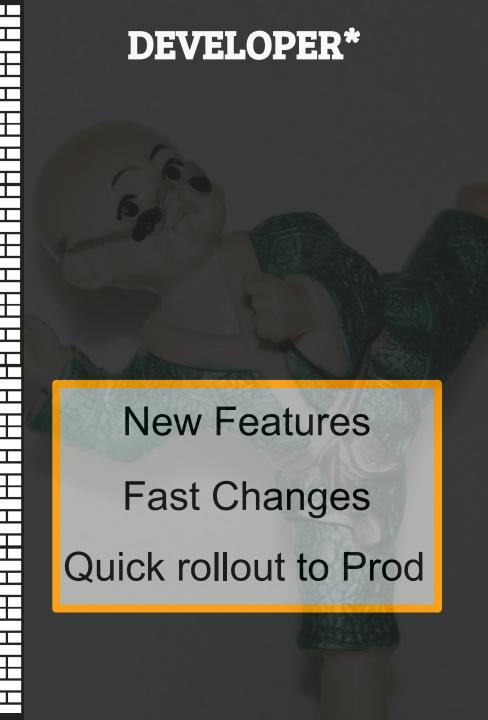
OPERATIONS*

DEVELOPER*





OPERATIONS* Stable system Minimal Changes Control on changes



Service Management



Monolithic App

Simple well-understood **Management Primitives**

Minimal Moving Parts

Service Management



New and Complicated Management Primitives

Too many Moving Parts

Yawn (打哈欠) Driven Deployment



Yawn (打哈欠) Driven Deployment

Deploy Code at 3 AM to Production



NOT A LONG AGO

BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

THE ROAD AHEAD



Know thy Issues





We manage our machines like pets.

Pets get old, die and it is sad



Each team invents their own tools and processes

It takes a long time for developers to get feedback





Big Bang releases that are treated like religious events

Not-my-problem syndrome

Lack of Empathy between roles







Inverse Conway Maneuver





Who is

Inverse Conway Maneuver



Melvin Conway



Conway's Law

organizations which design
systems are constrained to
produce designs which are copies
of the communication structures
of these organizations





Conway's Law

organizations which desigr

systems are constrained to

produce designs which are

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structures of these organizations





Inverse Conway Maneuver

Design systems that impose constructive constraints on the teams to change the way they communicate and manage





Inverse Conway Maneuver

Design systems that impose

constructive constraints

teams to change the way they

communicate and manage





O-ring theory of economics

Tasks of Production must be executed proficiently together in order for any of them to be of any value



Michael Kremer

Implications for DevOps

If all of this speculation turns out to be correct, and the O-Ring Theory does indeed apply to DevOps pipelines, then there are some interesting consequences:

- A single weak link in your DevOps pipeline brings down your overall output dramatically. It's not enough to be good in one or two areas and mediocre everywhere else, you need to be good (or great) across the board.
- Small differences in quality (i.e, in how quickly and accurately you perform each stage of your DevOps pipeline) quickly compound to make very large differences between the performance of the best-inclass and the rest. (Two orders of magnitude perhaps, as seen in the data from the State of DevOps Practice Survey?).
- ★ The better you already are, the more value you get from improving your weaknesses. Conversely, if you're fairly poor across the board, you won't get as high a return on investment on an improvement in one specific area as a company with a higher overall level would. These forces tend to lead to 'skill-matching' fairly uniform levels of performance across the board in the various steps of a DevOps pipeline for a given organisation.





Adrian Colyer



O-ring theory of economics devops

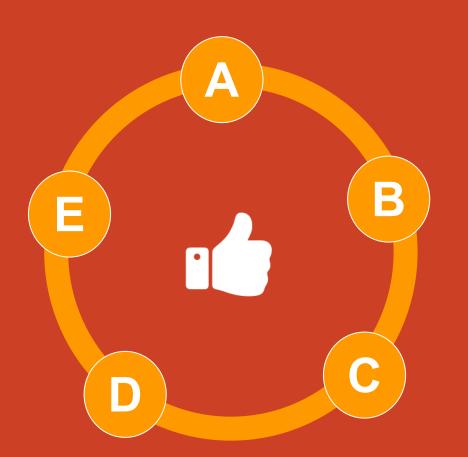


Implications for DevOps

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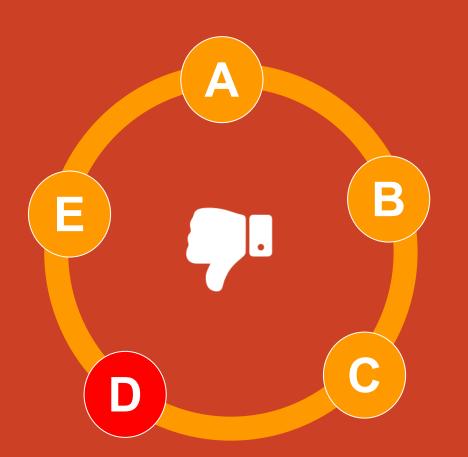






O-ring theory of devops







O-ring theory of devops



Tenets

Disposable Apps

Measure and Log everything



Developer Productivity

Automate Service management primitives

Shared Multi-tenant Infrastructure and Tooling

Master Plan







tenets



Apply!



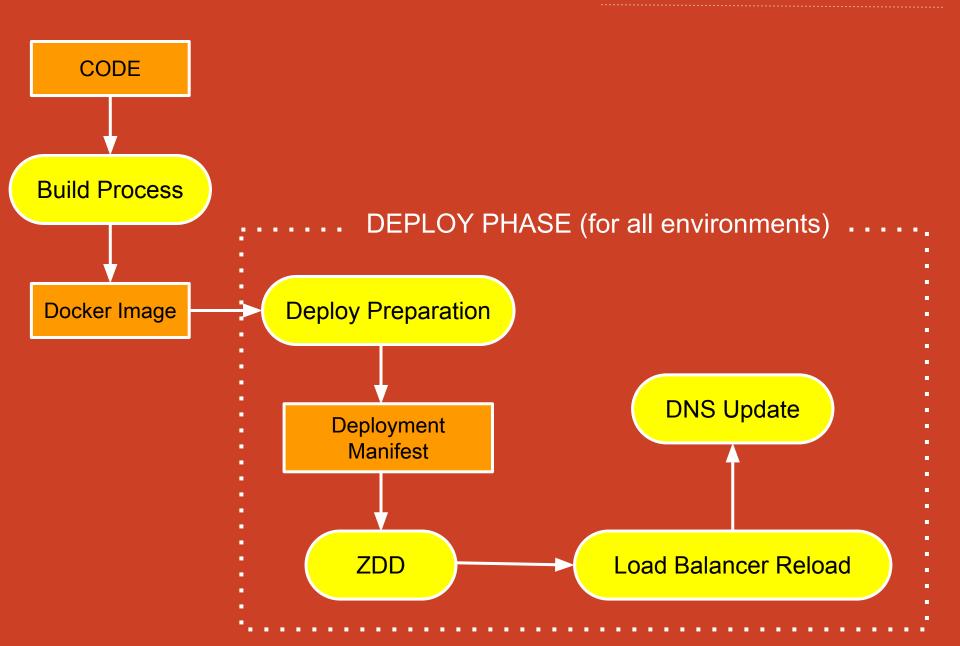




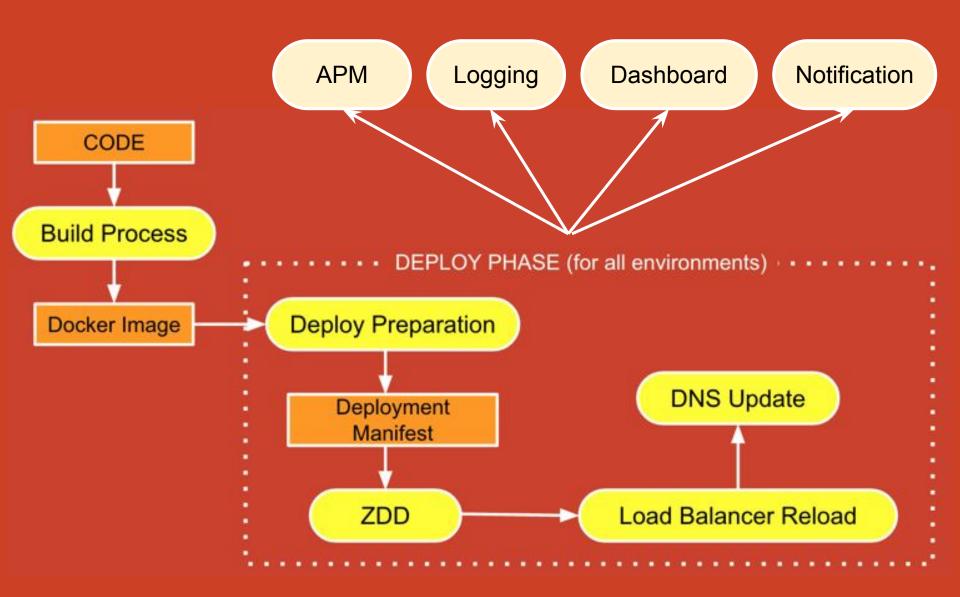
Service Delivery Platform

The building blocks for building reliable software at scale

End to End Workflow



End to End Workflow





```
"instances": "$runtime:instances$",
"cpus": 2.
"mem": 4096,
"disk": 0.
"ports": ["$serviceport:tomcat$"],
"executor": "",
"constraints": [],
"storeUrls": [],
"requirePorts" fal
"backoffS
"labels":
  "HAPROX
                   One Deployment
 "ENV": "
  "COMMIT
                         Manifest
  "BRANCH
  "BUILD
                     to rule them all
  "DEPLOY
  "PROJEC
  "TRIGGE
  "JOB_NAME": "<build:jobName>",
  "USER": "<build:user>",
  "HAPROXY_0_VHOST": "<runtime:env>.<domain:name>",
   "HAPROXY_0_STICKY" : "true",
  "HAPROXY_DEPLOYMENT_ALT_PORT": "<runtime:altserviceport>",
  "HAPROXY_DEPLOYMENT_GROUP": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>",
  "HAPROXY_APP_ID": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>"
```



DEV

TEST

STAGE

PROD

```
"instances": "$runtime:instances$",
 "cpus": 2,
 "mem": 4096,
"disk": 0,
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 "executor": "",
"constraints": [],
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 "backoffSeconds": 1,
"labels": {
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   "BRANCH": "<build:branch>",
   "BUILD_ID": "<build:id>",
   "DEPLOYID": "<build:deployId>",
   "PROJECT": "<build:project>",
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   "JOB_NAME": "<build:jobName>",
   "USER": "<build:user>",
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   "HAPROXY_APP_ID": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>"
```

Deployment Manifest

```
"instances": "$runtime:instances$",
 "cpus": 2,
 "mem": 4096,
 "disk": 0,
 "ports": ["$serviceport:tomcat$"],
 "executor": "",
 "constraints": [],
 "storeUrls": [],
                                                  MARATHON
 "requirePorts": false,
 "backoffSeconds": 1,
 "labels": +
   "HAPROXY_0_GROUP": "external",
  "ENV": "<runtime:env>",
   "COMMIT": "<build:commit>",
   "BRANCH": "<build:branch>",
  "BUILD_ID": "<build:id>",
   "DEPLOYID": "<build:deployId>",
   "PROJECT": "<build:project>",
   "TRIGGERED_BY": "<build:triggeredBy>",
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   "HAPROXY_DEPLOYMENT_GROUP": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>",
   "HAPROXY_APP_ID": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>"
```

Template

```
id: ${id?}
 user: ${user?}
 tag: ${image_tag?}
 image: ${image?}
 commit: ${commit_hash?}
 branch: ${branch?}
 triggeredBy: ${build_user?}
 project: ${project_name?}
  jobName: ${builder?}
 deployId: ${deploy_id?}
 registry: ${registy url?}
runtime:
 env: ${env?}
 instances: ${app_count?}
 altserviceport: ${bluegreen_altport?}
 project: ${project name?}
```



build:

```
:"instances": "$runtime:instances$",
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"ports": ["$serviceport:tomcat$"],
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         "constraints": [],
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         "requirePorts": false,
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            "labels": {
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                  "HAPROXY_0_GROUP": "external",
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               "ENV": "<runtime:env", "
"COMMIT": "<build:commit>",
"BRANCH": "<build:branch>",
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"DEPLOYID": "<build:deployId>",
"PRDJECT": "<build:project>",
"TRIGGERED_BY": "<build:project>",
"JOB_NAME": "<build:jobName>",
"JSEB": "<build:project>",
"DITTRIGUENT": "<build:
                    "USER": "<build:user>",
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                   "HAPROXY_DEPLOYMENT_GROUP": "<build:project>-<runtime:env>",
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```



build:
 id: \${id?}
 user: \${user?}
 tag: \${image_tag?}
 image: \${image_tag?}
 commit: \${commit_hash?}
 branch: \${branch?}
 triggeredBy: \${build_user?}
 project: \${project_name?}
 jobName: \${builder?}
 deployId: \${deploy_id?}
 registry: \${registy_url?}

runtime:
 env: \${env?}
 instances: \${app_count?}
 altserviceport: \${bluegreen_altport?}
 project: \${project_name?}

DEV

TEST

STAGE

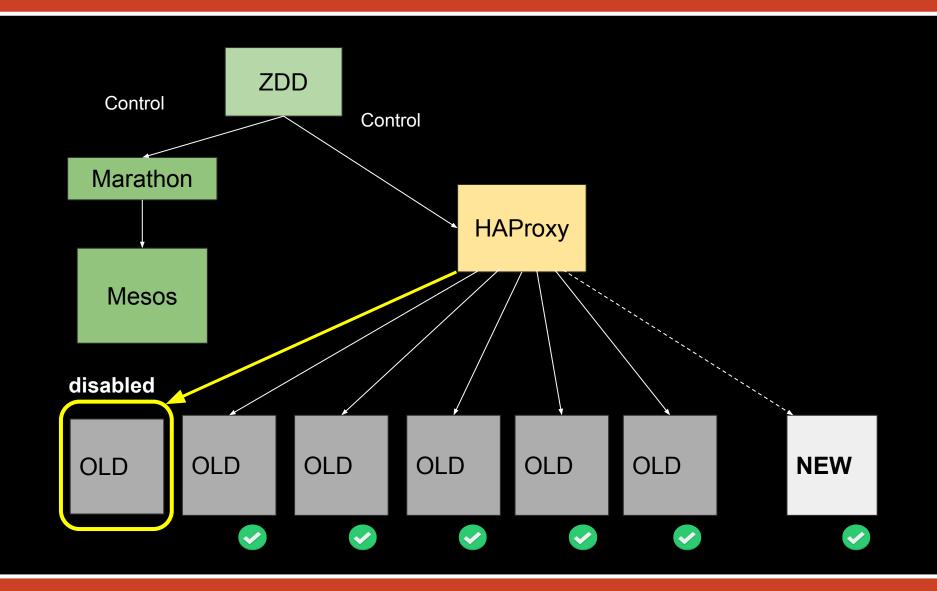
PROD

```
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   "COMITI": "chulid:comits",
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   "BRANCH": "chulid:comits",
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   "BECRYTD": "chulid:jobNames",
   "IDER": "chulid:susers",
   "HAPROXY 0 HOSTICK": "cruntime:envs.-domain:names",
   "HAPROXY 0 HOSTICK": "cruntime:envs.-domain:names",
   "HAPROXY 0 HOSTICK": "cruntime:altserviceports",
   "HAPROXY 0 HOSTICK": "true",
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   "HAPROXY APP_ID": "chulid:projects--cruntime:envs",
   "HAPROXY APP_ID": "chulid:projects--cruntime:envs",
   "HAPROXY APP_ID": "chulid:projects--cruntime:envs",
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"disk": 0,
"parts": ["Sserviceport:tomcats"],
"executor": ""
"constraints": [],
"storeUn3: [],
"requirePorts": false,
"backoffSeconds": 1,
"labets": {
"HAPROXY @ GROUP": "external",
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"COMPIT: "chulid:comnits",
"BRANCH": "chulid:foranchs",
"BRANCH": "chulid:foranchs",
"BUILD ID": "chulid:foranchs",
"HAPROXY @ STICKY": ""cruntime:envo-. domain:names",
"HAPROXY @ STICKY": ""cruntime:ellserviceports",
"HAPROXY @ FOUNDHI [GROUP": "chulid:projects--cruntime:envo-",
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"HAPROXY APP_ID": "chulid:projects--cruntime:envo-",
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 "executor": ""
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 "storeUnis: [],
 "requirePorts": false,
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 "BNN: "«runtime:env»",
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 "HAPROV APP_ID": "chulidiproject>—cruntime:env»",
 "HAPROV APP_ID": "chulidiproject>—cruntime:env»",

Blue Green Deployment



Zero Downtime Deployment





Deploy when awake!

Notifications



jenkins BOT 4:58 PM ☆

Order-Front-DevInt-Docker-Build - #197 Success after 31 sec (Open)
Building revision 29012 at branch trunk.
Initiated by user kimsj.



Marathon Event Bot BOT 4:58 PM

Deployment info

The deployment of /pc-order-front-dev/logs/kibana triggered the following steps:

1. RestartApplication

```
USER : kimsj
BUILD_ID : 197
ENV : dev
```

Click here to access: /pc-order-front-dev/logs/kibana | Today at 4:58 PM



Custom Dashboard

Metadata based Rollback

Comprehensive Health Check uses Service Discovery

Supports Multiple Data Centers / Platform Regions

Common API for Developers for integration with CI Server





High-performing IT organizations report experiencing:



200x more frequent deployments



24x faster recovery from failures

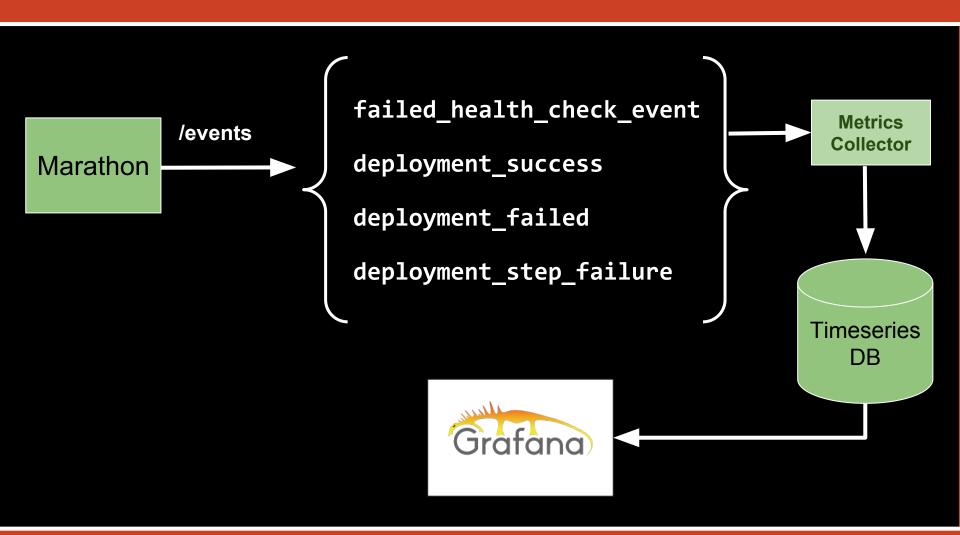


3x lower change failure rate

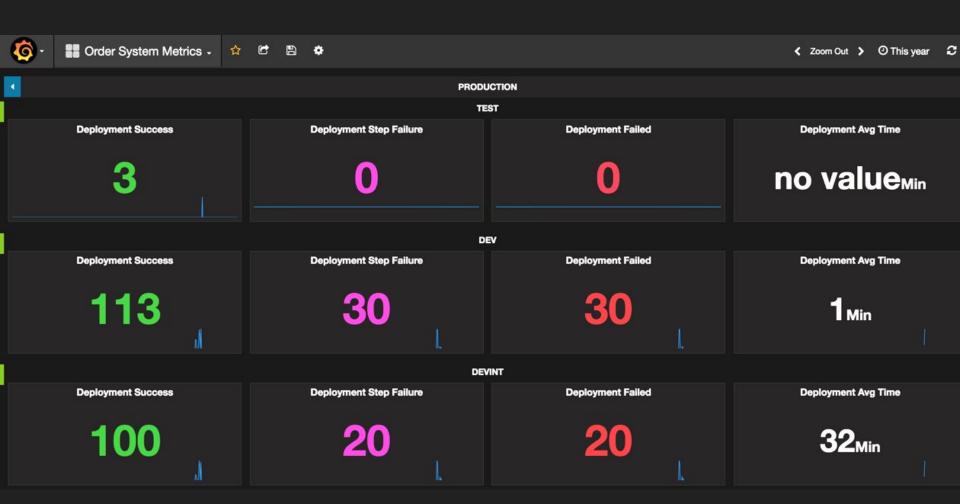


2,555x shorter lead times

Devops Metrics



Devops Metrics



APM Service Container Platform Stack Service Latency **Tracing Monitoring Audit** Trail **Service Monitoring (container,** non-container) **Hardware Monitoring (VM, Physical Machine**)



APM

PINPOINT

Container Platform Stack
Monitoring



Hardware Monitoring (VM, Physical Machine)

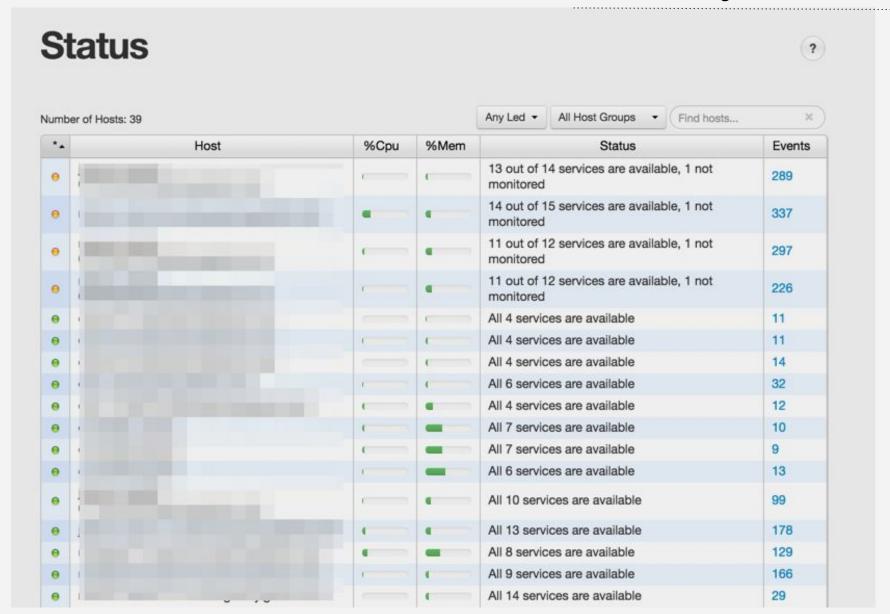


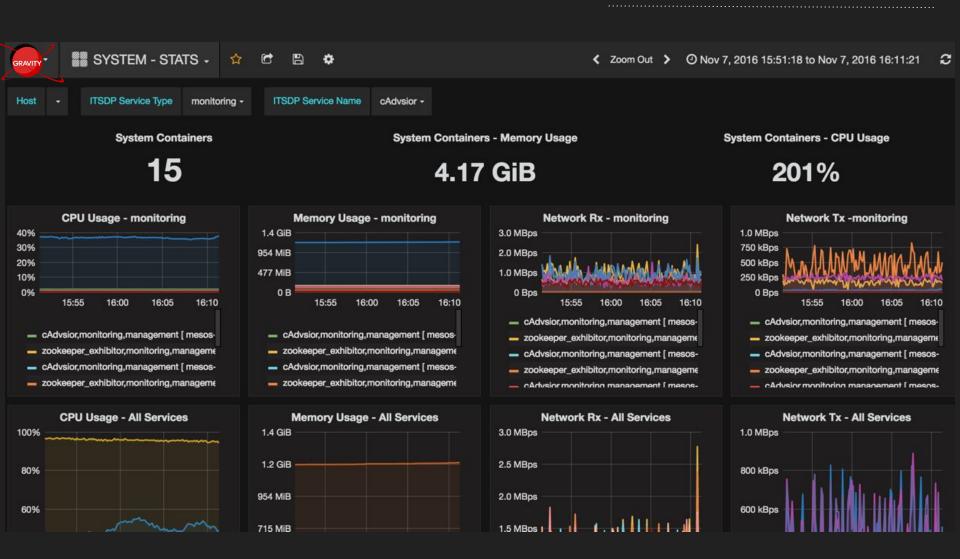
elastic

Audit Trail Service Latency

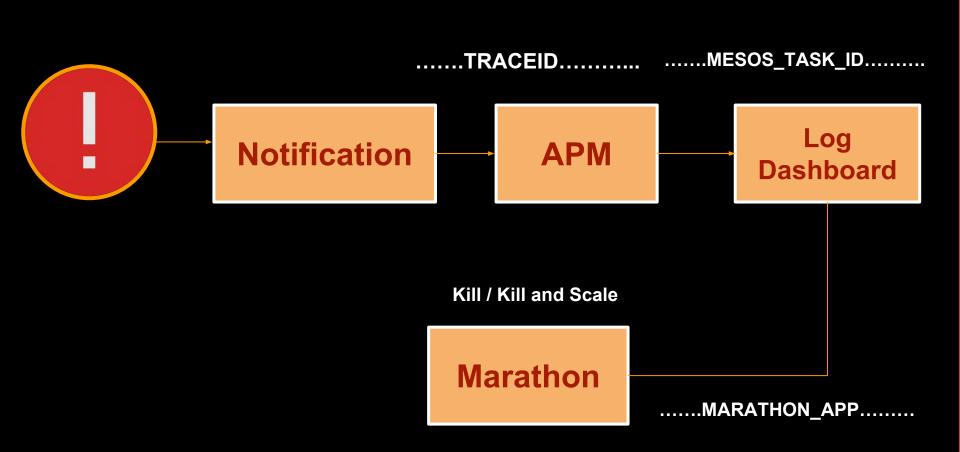
Service Tracing

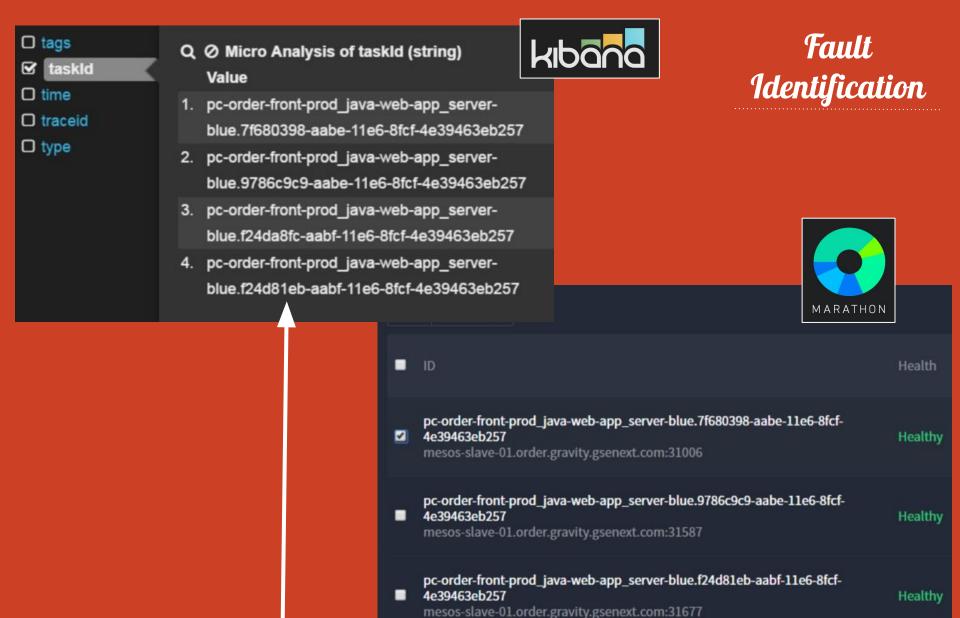






Fault Identification





4e39463eb257

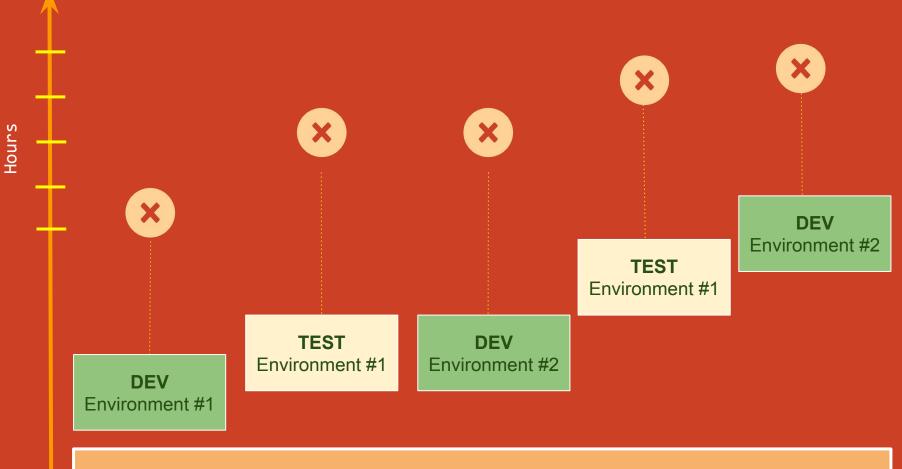
pc-order-front-prod_java-web-app_server-blue.f24da8fc-aabf-11e6-8fcf-

mesos-slave-02.order.gravity.gsenext.com:31789

Healthy

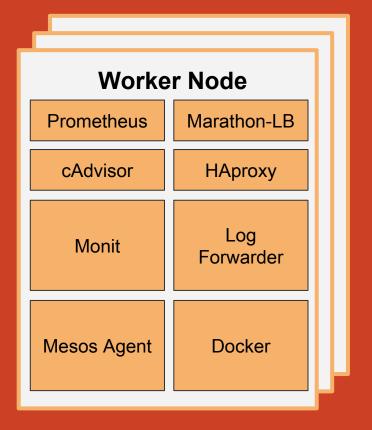


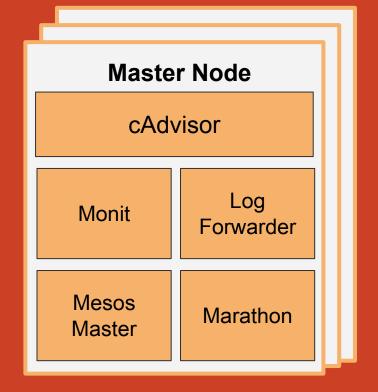
Disposable Transient Dev/Test Environments

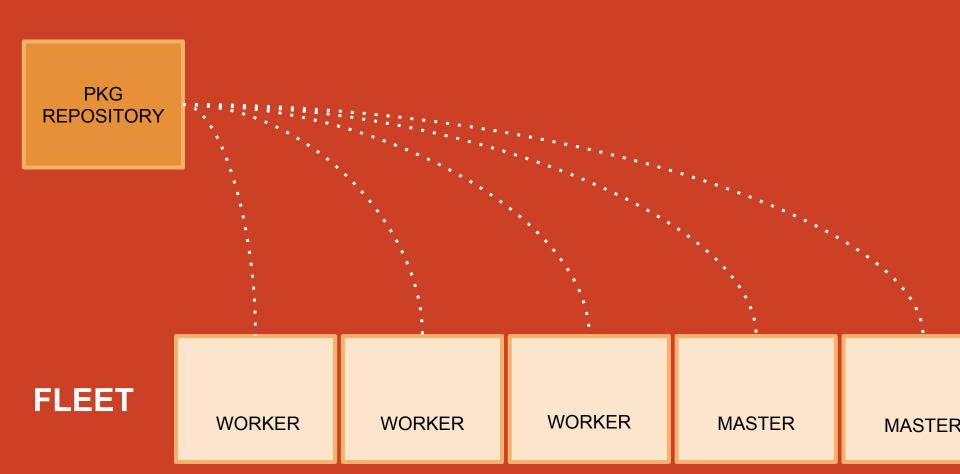


Gravity Platform

Standardization







	WORKER	WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	
	WORKER	WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	
FLEET	WORKER	WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	

	APPLICATIONS WORKER	SYSTEM MGMT WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	
	WORKER	WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	
FLEET	WORKER	WORKER	WORKER	MASTER	













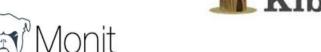












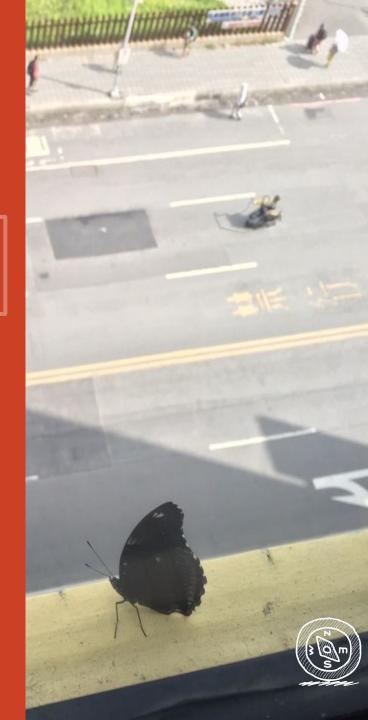
& many more

NOT A LONG AGO

BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

THE ROAD AHEAD



How to Successfully Install Agile/DevOps in Asia

Posted by Tsuyoshi Ushio on Oct 22, 2016 | 1 Discuss

Share







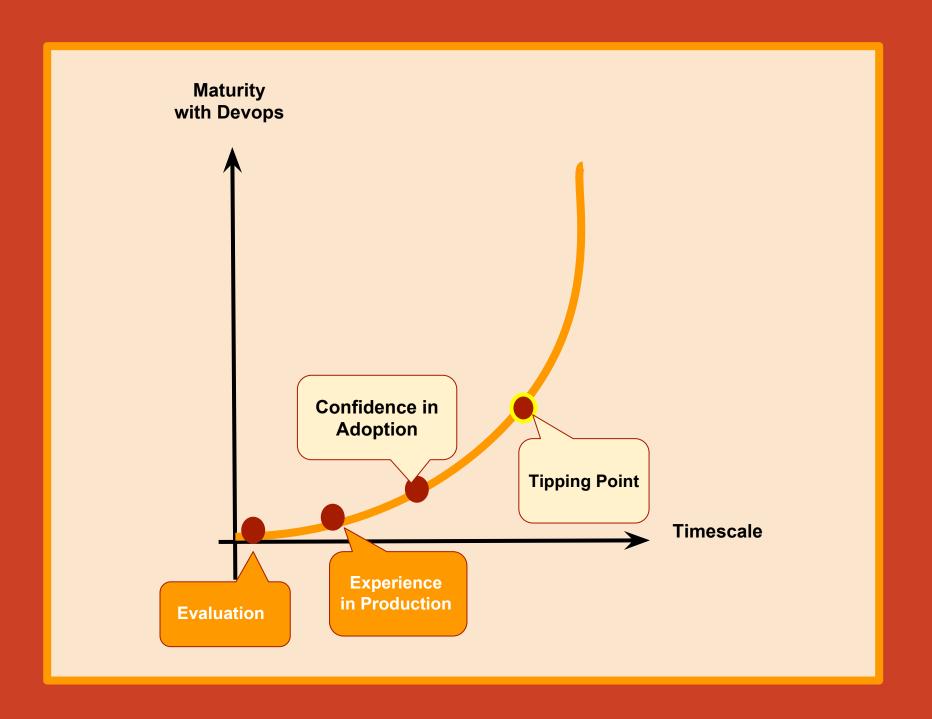




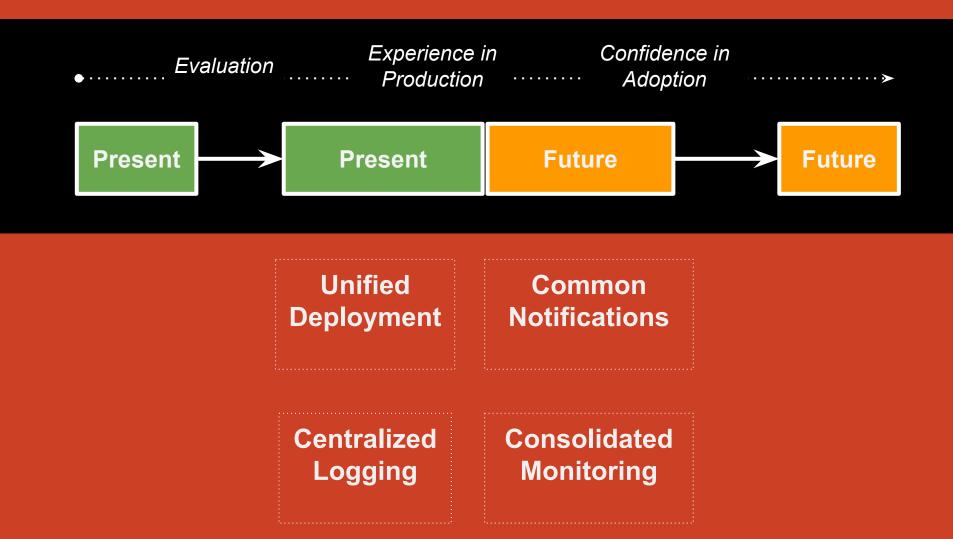
Key takeaways

- Install elements of western culture first
- Use Value Stream Mapping to help break the cultural barrier
- Get upper management involved
- · Hackford will neight reduce the read in time
- Understand the impact of cultural differences

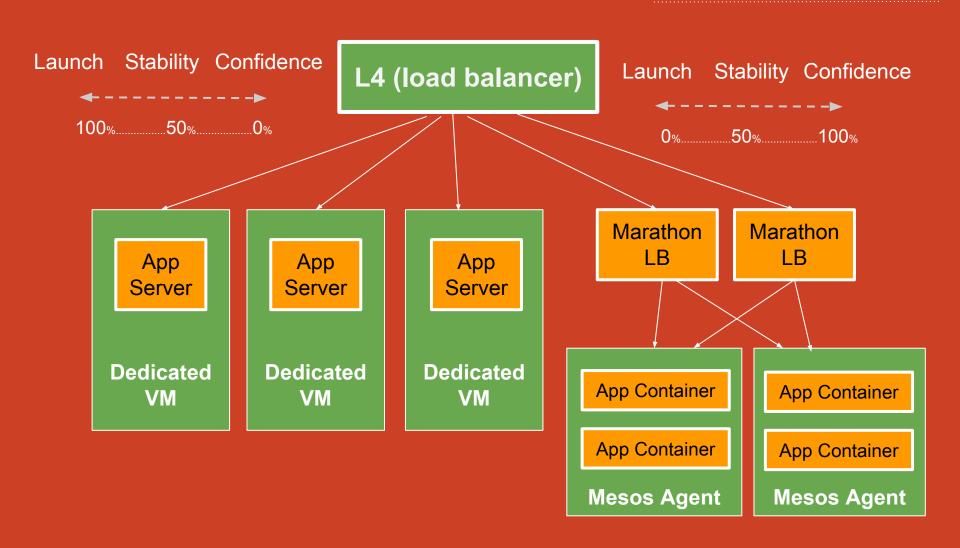
Change is hard!



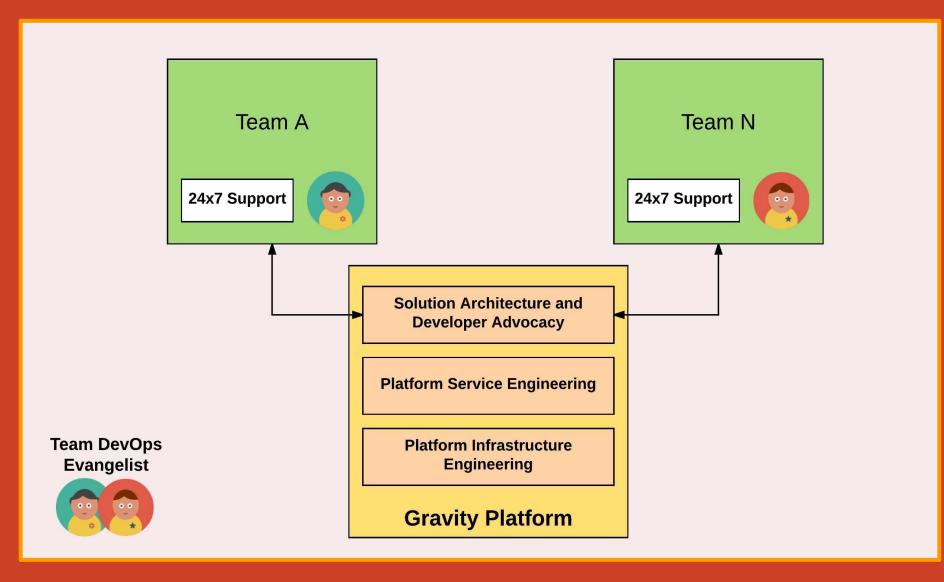




Compare and Contrast



New Roles



OPERATIONS

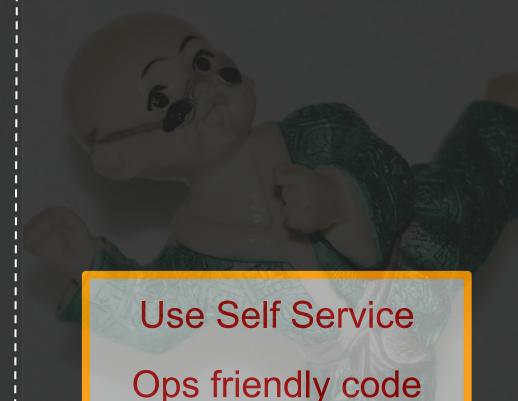


Create Self Service

Automate Primitives

Shared Goal with Dev

DEVELOPER



Shared Goal with Ops

NEW SHARED GOALS



Reduce Time from Code checkin to Production Release



Ensure Releases can be performed during normal business hours



Reduce unplanned work and increase productivity

Reality Check

Allocate VM to a Service

Let Software decide



Less upfront capacity allocation meetings, and more work done!

Availability and Tolerance = manual mgmt.

Let Software decide



Less manual intervention, and more time to spend on improving quality

Time to Production influenced by lot of manual monotonous work

Minimal Manual work and increased Self-service



Ops work made more accessible to Devs via Self Service

Limited reusability and lack of standards across teams

Standardize through
Containers and
Deployment
primitives



Reusability across teams, and more time to focus on innovation

Reality Check

Less upfront capacity allocation meetings, and more work done!

2

Less manual intervention, and more time to spend on improving quality

3

Ops work made more accessible to Devs. Ops spend more time improving quality

4

Reusability across teams, and more time to focus on innovation



But DevOps is also

about Architecture

Architecture Constraints



Ops friendly development



Metrics friendly development



Build systems which are failure aware



Everything is distributed

NOT A LONG AGO

BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

THE ROAD AHEAD



Multi-Tenant Cluster

Mix workloads for increased efficiency

Share Common platform primitives

Performance and Isolation guarantees

Avoid Noisy neighbours

Resource Reservation

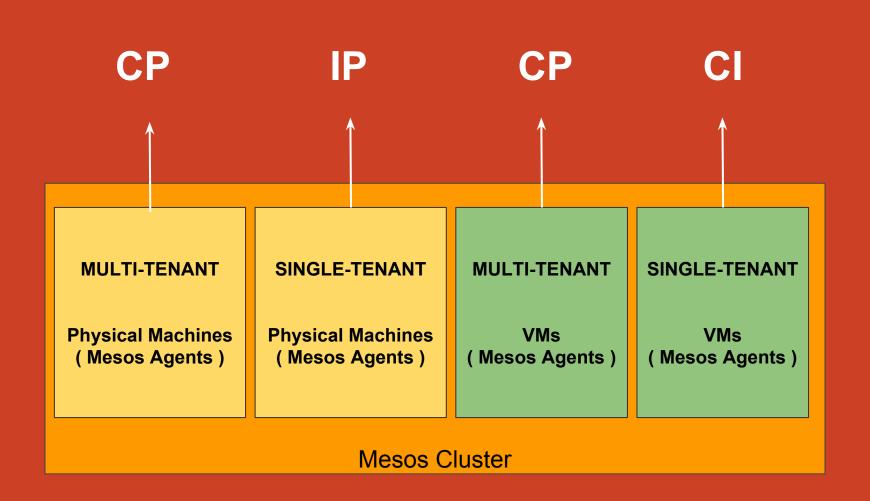
Isolated Container Registry

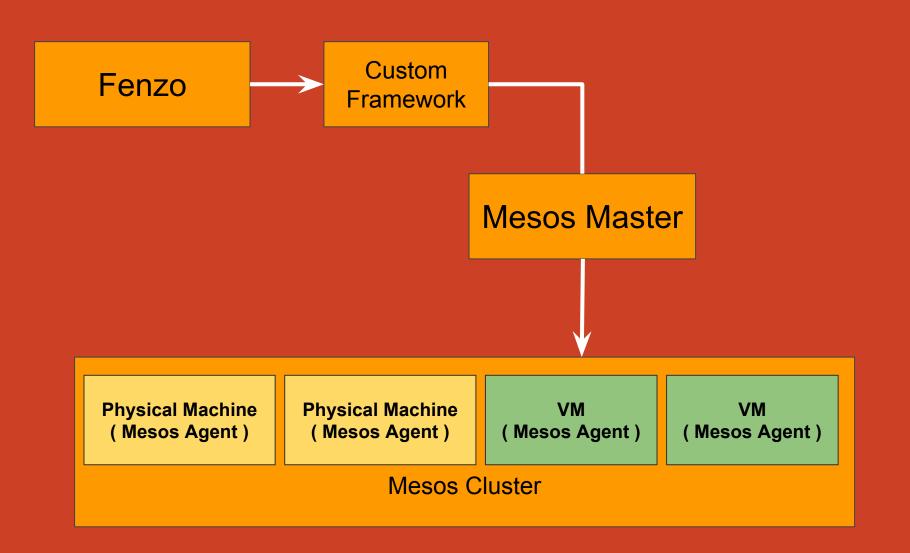
Isolated Load balancer and Discovery

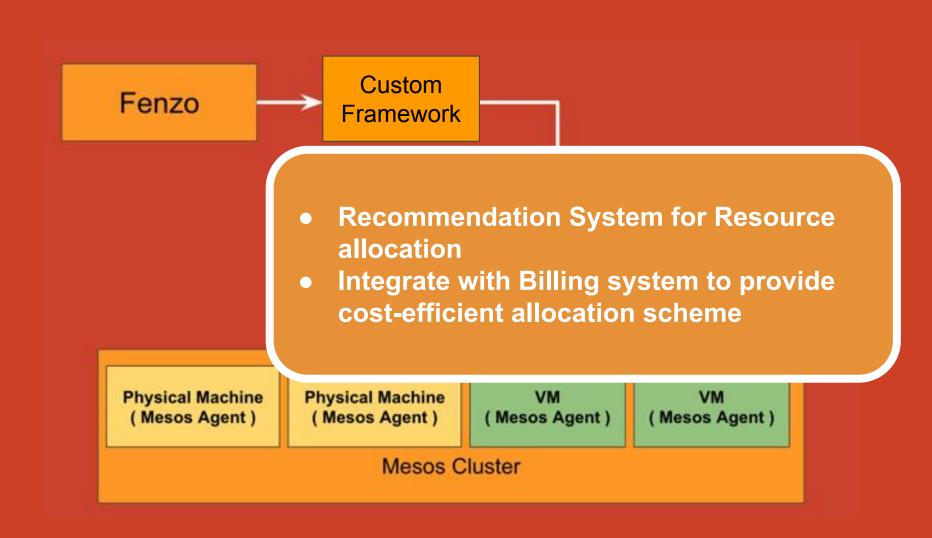
Mesos Agent Selection

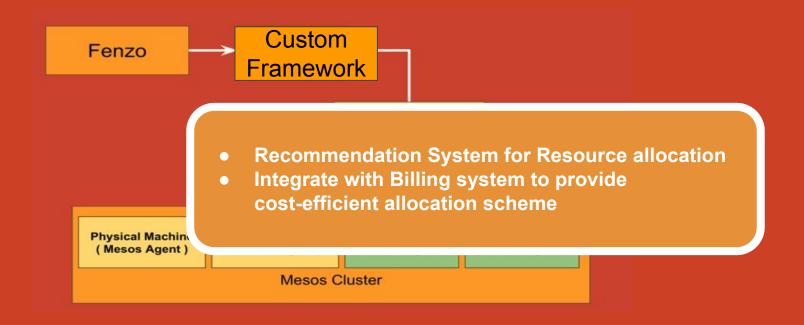
Not all workloads are same!





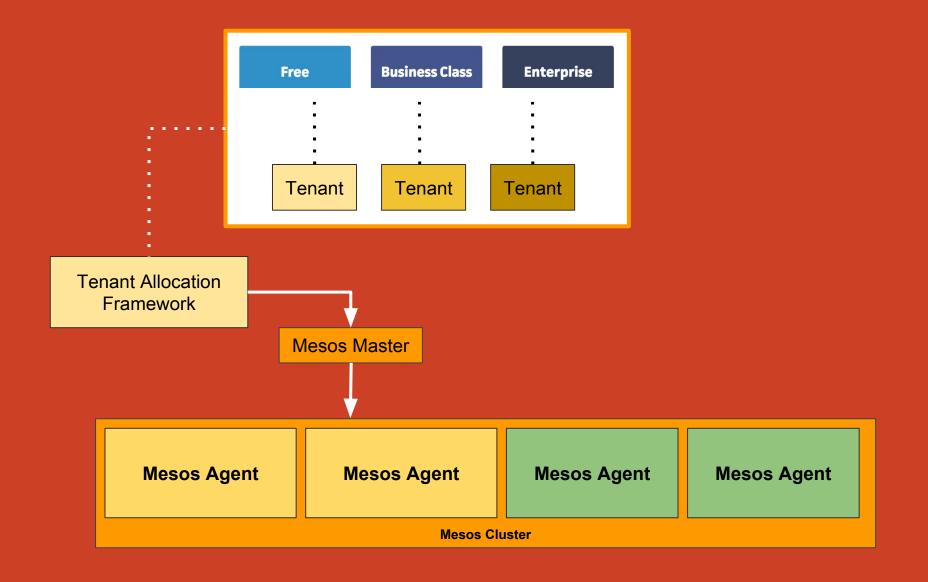






 Support more advanced bin-packing with Fenzo #2430 (mesosphere/marathon)

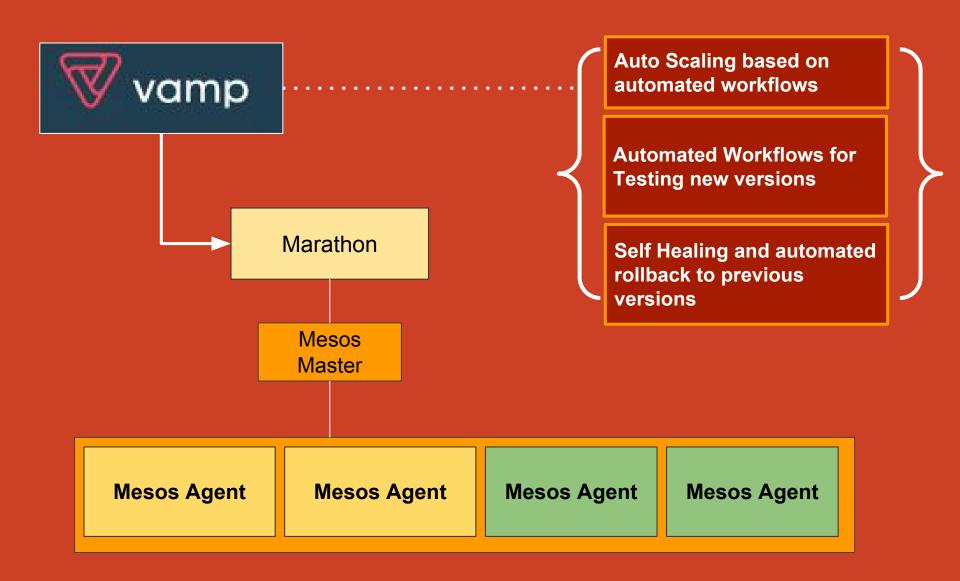
Application aware scheduling



Application aware scheduling



Canary Release and Architecture A/B



THE EARLY YEARS

BEGINNING OF THE CHANGE

ADOPTING THE CHANGE

THE ROAD AHEAD





Change is possible.

Change is possible.



Microsoft joins Linux Foundation - November 16, 2016

Thanks

고맙습니다

谢谢

We Mesos community!

Questions?



Thanks

고맙습니다

谢谢

We Mesos community!



Want to help us build this further?

We are hiring!

