Open For Business in a Nutshell

Open Source Foundations for Enterprise Applications

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What is OFBiz?

- Open Source Project for Enterprise Applications (ERP/CRM/MRP)
 - Applications Development Framework
 - Data Model
 - Applications



More about OFBiz

- www.ofbiz.org
- Began in 2001
- International Developer Community
- Enterprise-Class Features



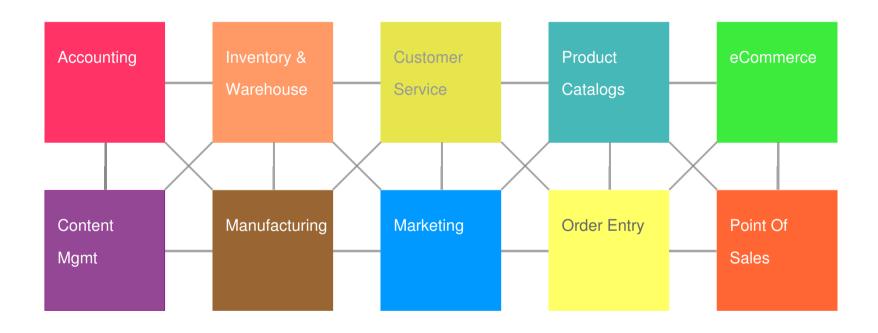
Presentation Outline

Is OFBiz for me?

- Applications & Capabilities
- Underlying Technologies
- Developing and Deploying OFBiz

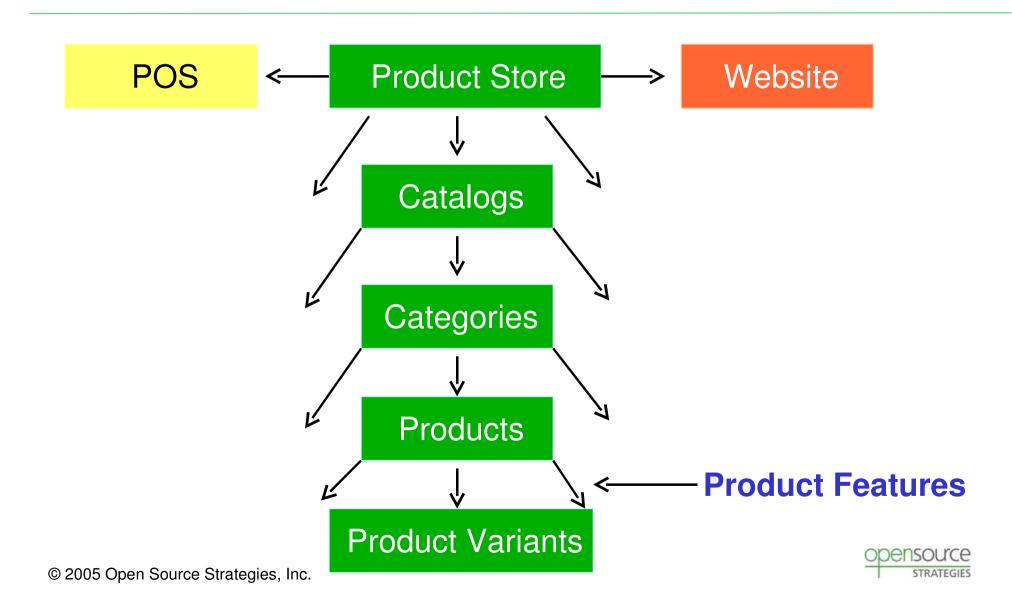


OFBiz Applications





Products and Stores



eCommerce Highlights

- Multiple stores
- Custom catalogs and pricing
- Price and Promotion Rules
- Associations: upsell/cross-sell/substitution
- Site search and product reviews



Order Manager

- Create and manage orders
- Quotes: create quotes, get bids, convert to orders
- Returns: create, approve, receive returns
- Purchasing: multi-vendor, multi-currency



Inventory and Warehouse

- Multiple facilities
 - Receive inventory
 - Track locations
 - Serialized vs. non-serialized inventory
- Shipments
 - Create shipments
 - Pick & Pack
 - Carrier Integration



Point Of Sales (POS)

- Based on JavaPOS
- Independent POS station
- Web-enabled synchronization with store and corporate servers



Other Applications

- Blogs, wikis, surveys in Content
- Billing accounts, payment gateways in Accounting
- Material resource planning in Manufacturing
- Affiliate, PPC campaigns in Marketing
- People and Security in Party Manager



The OFBiz Framework

Presentation

Model-View-Controller

Decorator pattern

Templates vs actions

Meta-programming

Tomcat, Jetty

Freemarker, FOP

JasperReports

JavaPOS, XUI

beanshell

Business Logic

Service Oriented Architecture

Web Services (SOAP/XML)

Scripting languages

Meta-programming

Axis

BSF

beanshell

Data

XML Data Modeling

Persistence

Database Independence

Meta-programming

JOTM

XAPool

Minerva

Derby

JDBC

Framework

Xerces Jakarta Commons Javolution

Lucene Xalan POI

Log4j ORO

ODENSOURCE STRATEGIES

Framework Highlights

- Platform and DB Independent
- Highly Versatile Development Style
- Plug-In Architecture: add new apps easily
- Mutually Aware Tiers



In the Beginning...

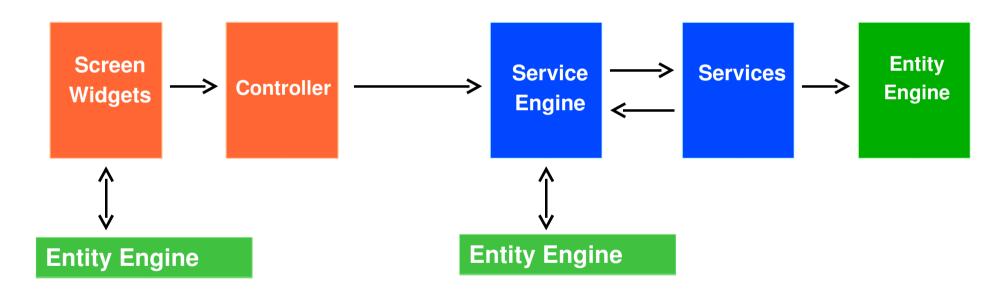
$\begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{OFBiz} \; (\sim 2002) \\ \hline \\ \mathsf{JSP} \\ \mathsf{Decorator} \\ \mathsf{Pattern} \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{Controller} \\ \to & \mathsf{Servlet} \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{Helper} \\ \mathsf{Class} \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{Delegator/} \\ \mathsf{Entity} \\ \mathsf{Engine} \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{DB} \\ \end{smallmatrix}$

- Followed Core J2EE Patterns book
- Lots of repetitive code in Events and Helpers



OFBiz Architecture Today

OFBiz Today (2005)



Much better code re-use with Service
Oriented Architecture

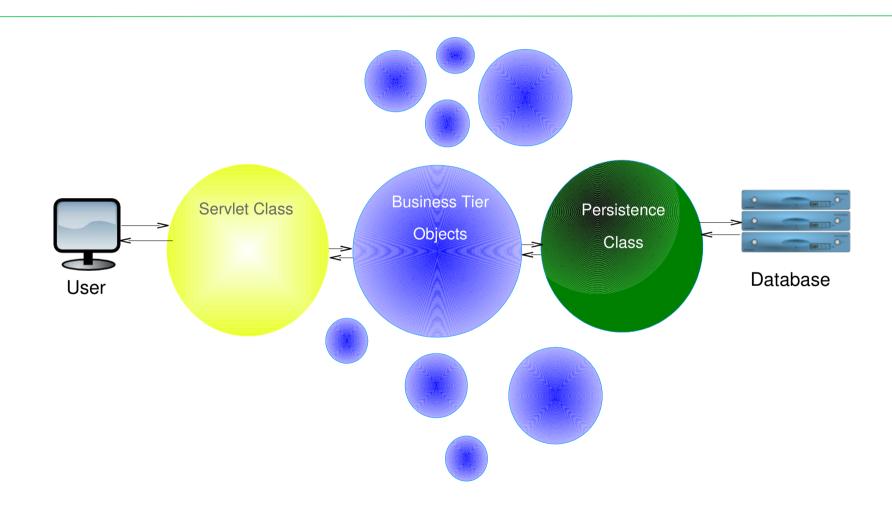


Architectural Comparison: PHP/Perl



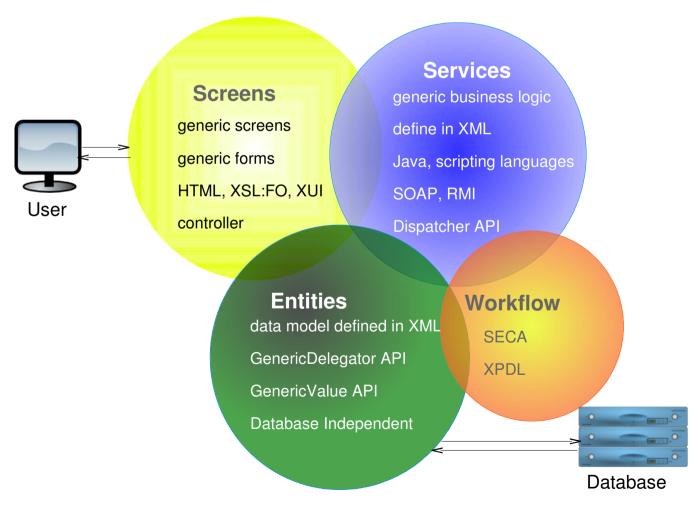


Architectural Comparison: Java





Architectural Comparison: OFBiz





Java Persistence Frameworks

- Model data as classes with fields and accessors
- Map fields from Java to SQL
- Auto-generate Java and SQL code



OFBiz Persistence Framework

Entity: small unit of data model

- Key/value pairs
- Related to other entities
- Declared in XML file
- Found by delegator
- Generic class with get, set, store methods



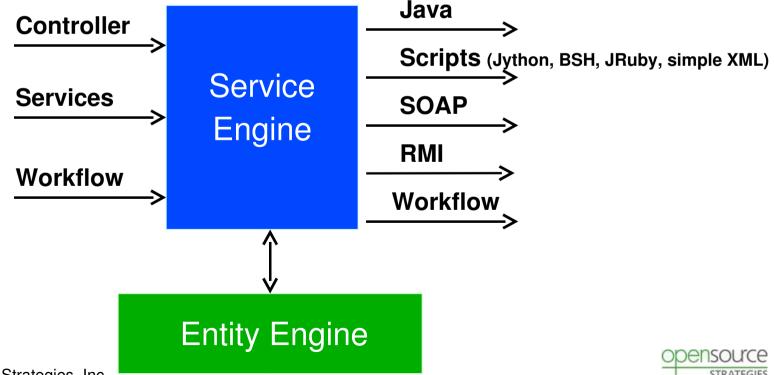
Using the Entity Engine

- Modeling the Data:
 - Entitymodel.xml, entitygroup.xml
- Interfacing the Database:
 - Entityengine.xml, fieldtype.xml, cache properties
- Accessing the Data:
 - Generic Delegator
 - Generic Entity / Generic Value



Business Logic: The Service Engine

- Service: small unit of business logic
- Central clearinghouse of business logic. "API layer"



Service Engine Highlights

- Defined in services.xml
- Accessed via Generic Dispatcher
- Map in, Map out
- Built-in transactions
- Exception handling using Map fields



Services Maximize Code Reuse

- Linked together in SECA or XPDL workflow
- Directly plugs into controller: no parsing needed
- Automated form generation



Presentation Layer

View

JSP

Freemarker/

Beanshell/

JPublish

Screen/Form/

Menu/Widgets

Controller

Handlers

Requests

Views

Model

Events &

Helpers

Services

Servlets



Developing with OFBiz

Data Model ————> Entities

Business Logic ————> Services

SECAs

Workflow

User Interface -----> FTL

Form Widget

Screen Widget

Controller

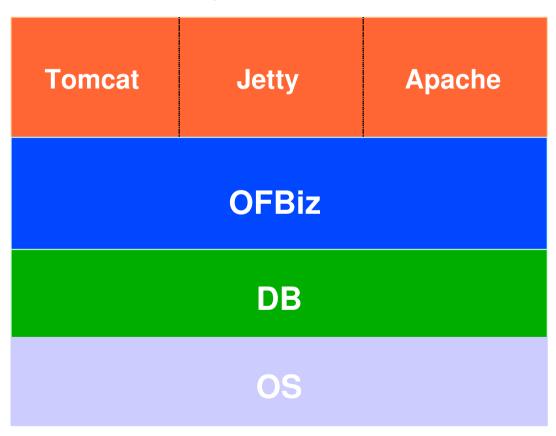


Developing Efficiently with OFBiz

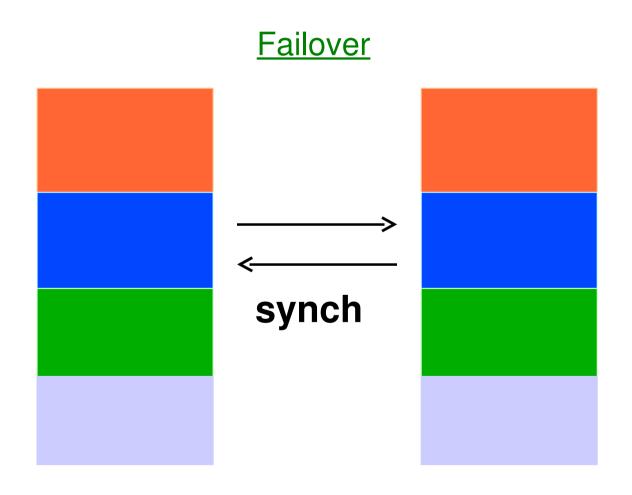
- Use existing data model, business logic
- Use services
- Prototype with beanshell



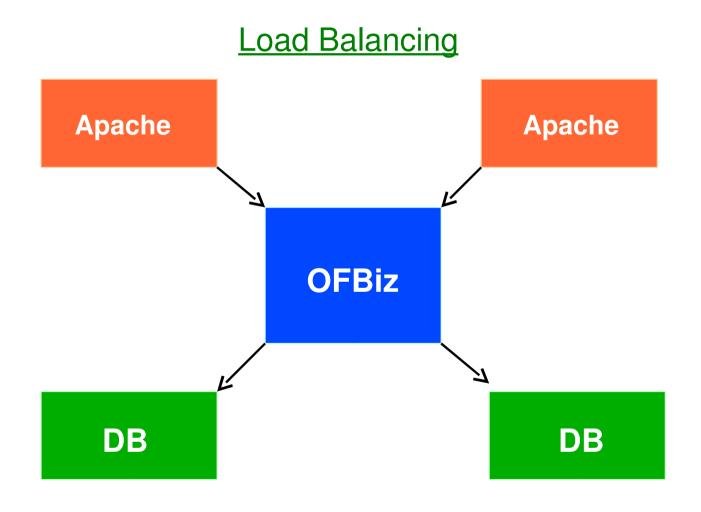
Single Instance













Multi-Store web corporate web POS

Built-in synch allows scaling out or up



Why We Chose OFBiz

- Flexible
- Scalable
- Strong development model
- Growing community



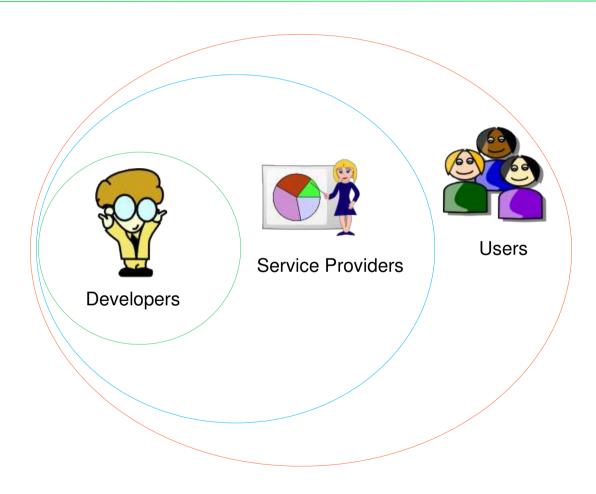
Next Step

- Try it out
- Developers' InstallFests
- Read the tutorials

www.opensourcestrategies.com/ofbiz



OFBiz SoCal





Bringing Open Source to the Enterprise

