

# Spark Uber Development Kit

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A woman with curly hair, wearing a white shirt and blue overalls, is walking across a city street. She is carrying a brown bag. The street is lined with trees and buildings. A white truck is visible in the background.

UBER

## Uber Mission

“Transportation as reliable as running water, everywhere, for everyone”

# About Us

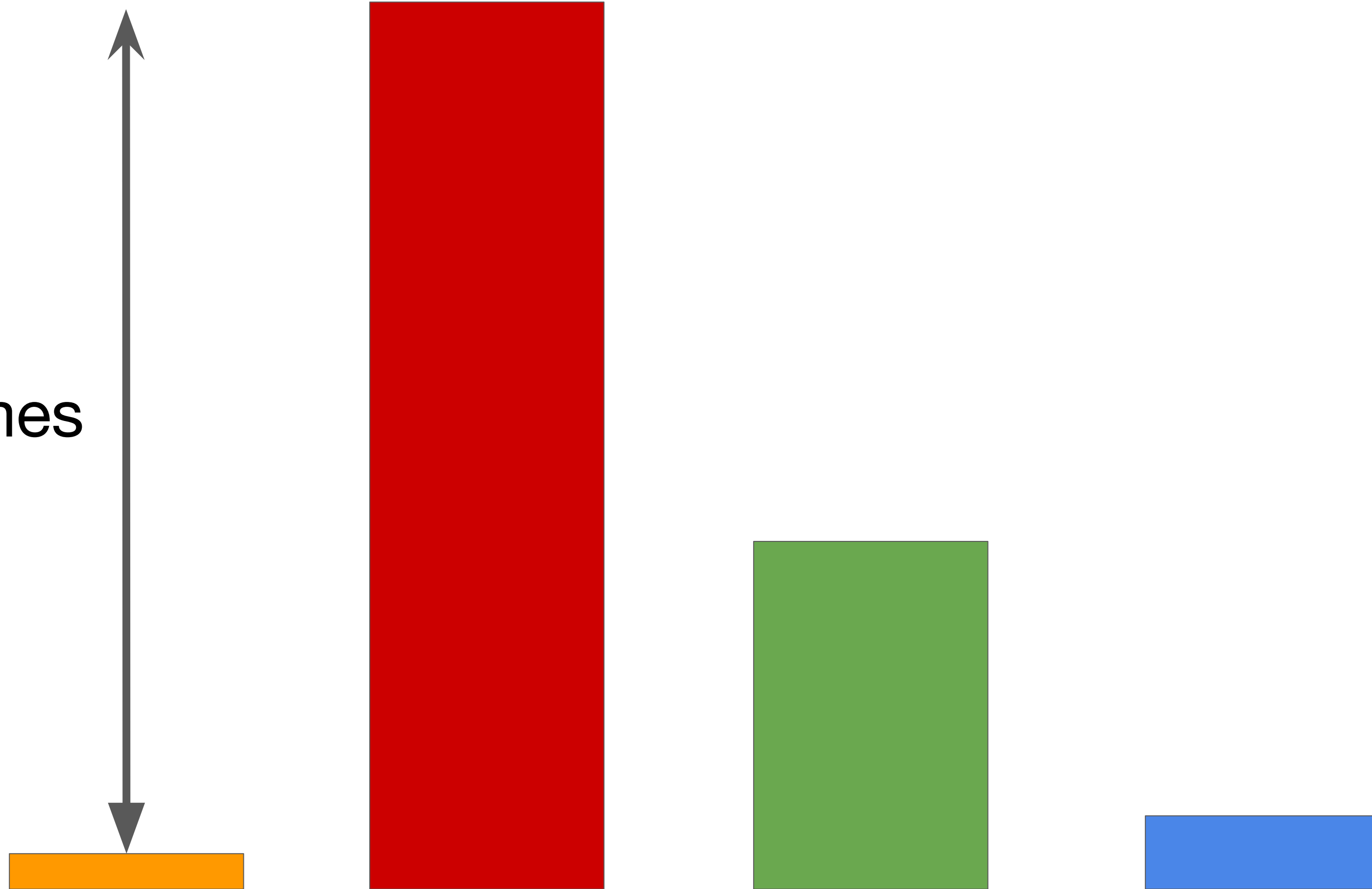
- Hadoop team of Data Infrastructure at Uber
- Schema systems
- HDFS data lake
- Analytics engines on Hadoop
- Spark computing framework and toolings

# Execution Environment

Complexity

## Cluster Sizes

20 times



YARN

Mesos

Docker

JVM

Parquet

ORC

Sequence

Text



# Home Built Services

Hive

Kafka

ELK

## Consequence:

Pretty hard for beginners, sometimes hard for experienced users too.

## Goals:

**Multi-Platform:** Abstract out environment

**Self-Service:** Create and run Spark jobs super easily

**Reliability:** Prevent harm to infrastructure systems

Engineers

SRE

API

Tools


Engineers

SRE

API

Easy  
Self-Service  
Multi-Platform

No Harm  
Reliability

Tools

# Engineers

# SRE

API

- SCBuilder
- Kafka dispersal

Tools

- SparkPlug

# SCBuilder

Encapsulate cluster environment details

- Builder Pattern for SparkContext
- Incentive for users:
  - performance optimized (default can't pass 100GB)
  - debug optimized (history server, event logs)
  - don't need to ask around YARN, history servers, HDFS configs
- Best practices enforcement:
  - SRE approved CPU and memory settings
  - resource efficient serialization

# Kafka Dispersal

Kafka as data sink of RDD result

```
publish(data: RDD, topic: String, schemaId: Int, appId: String)
```

- Incentive for users:
  - RDD as first class citizen => parallelization
  - built-in HA
- Best practices enforcement:
  - rate limiting
  - message integrity by schema
  - bad messages tracking

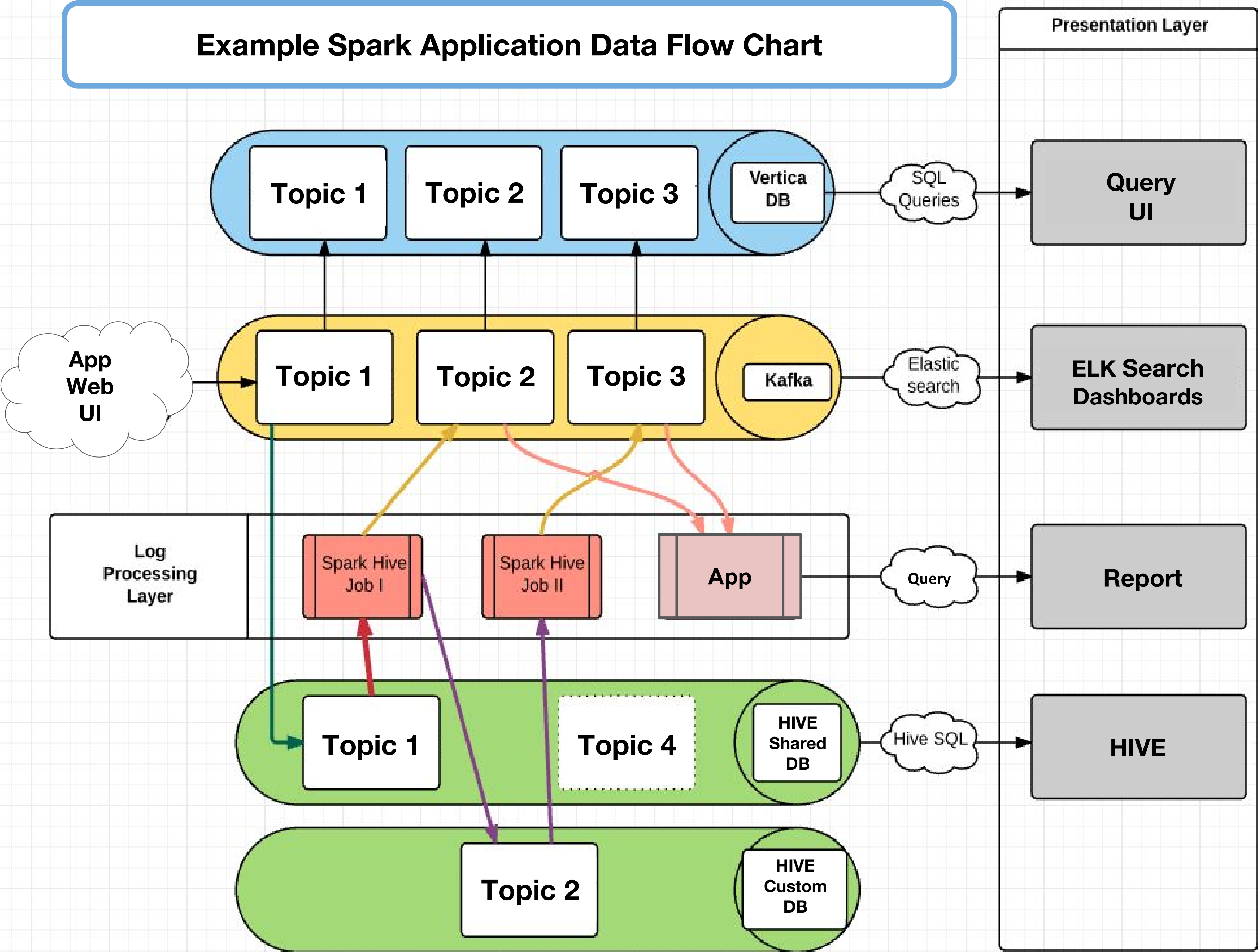


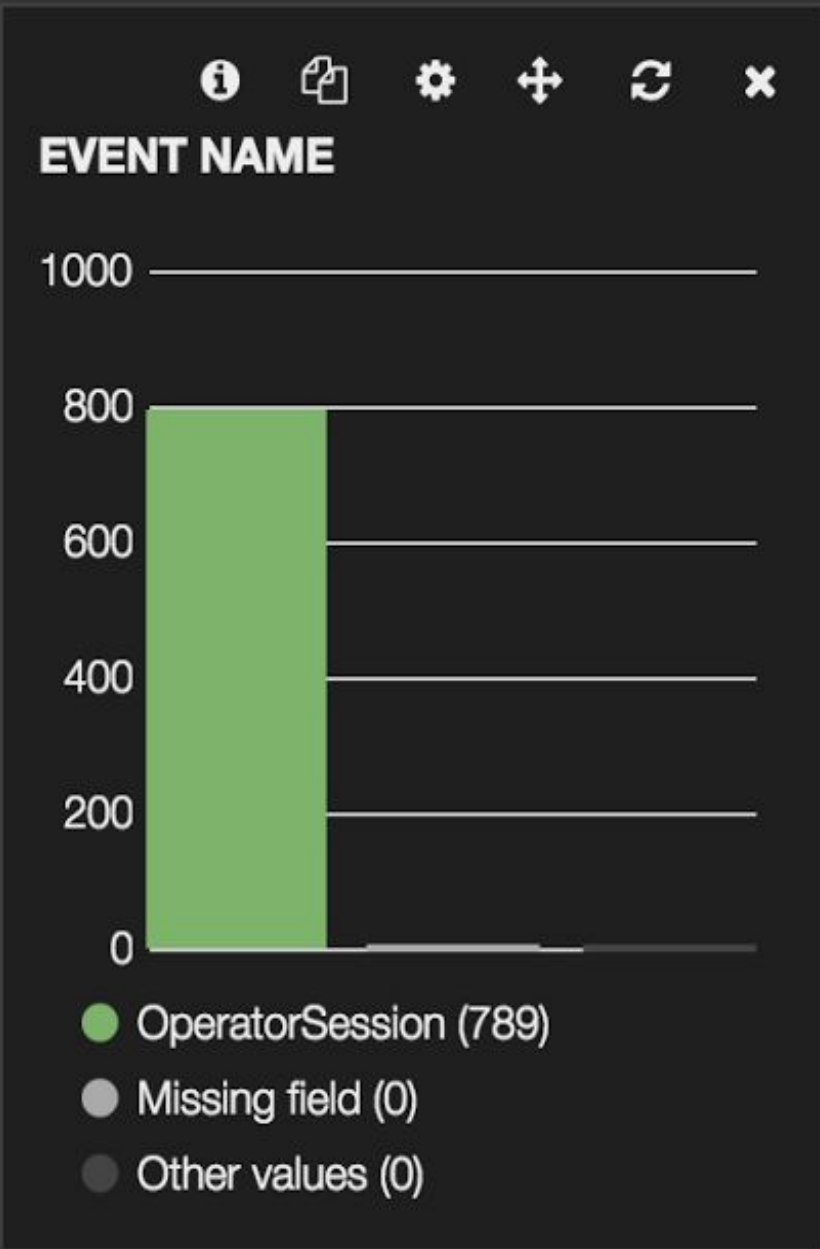
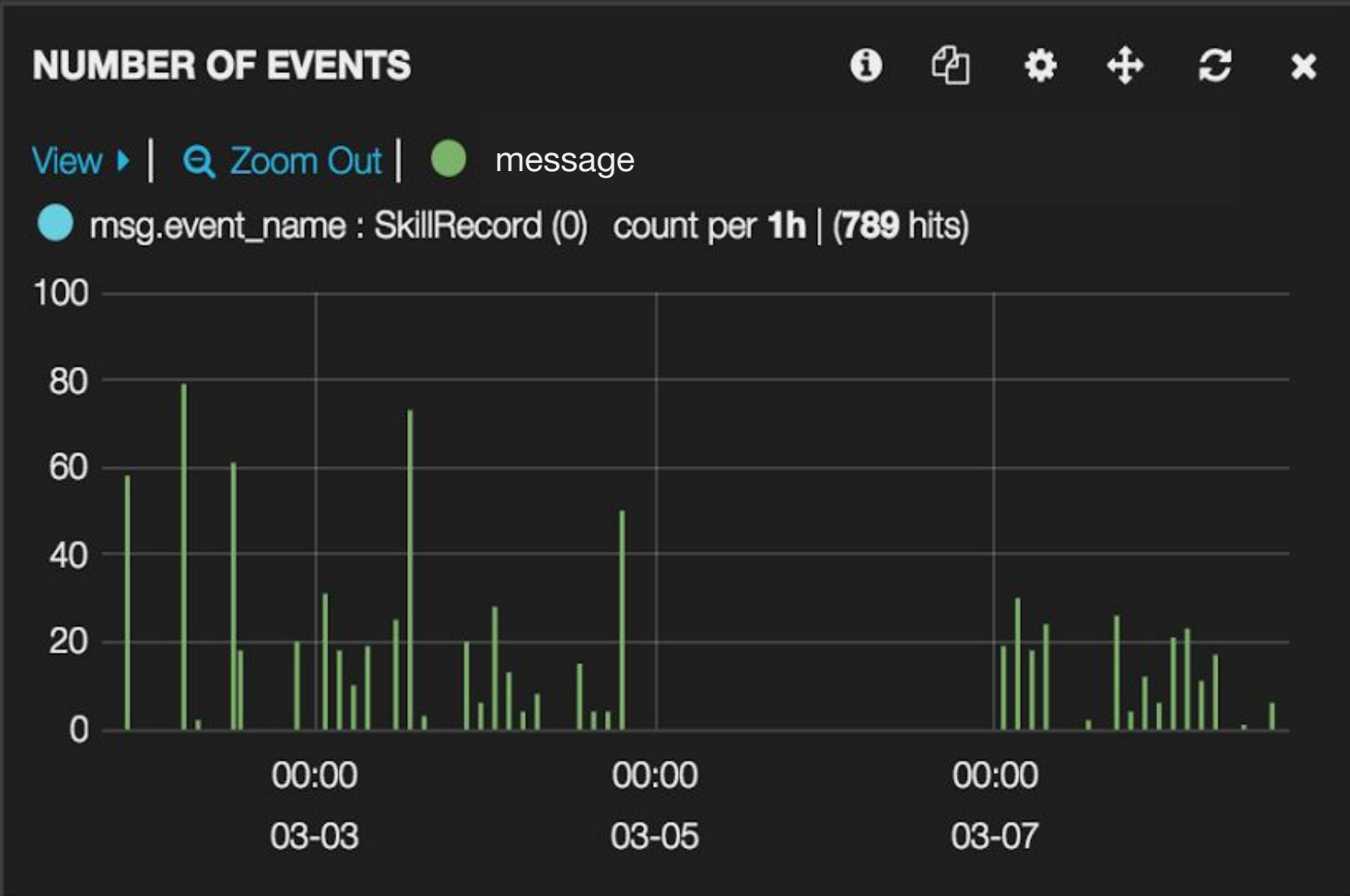
# SparkPlug

Kickstart job development

- A collection of popular job templates
  - Two commands to run the first job in Dev
- One use case per template
  - e.g. Ozzie + SparkSQL + Incremental processing
  - e.g. Incremental processing + Kafka dispersal
- Best Practices
  - built-in unit tests, test coverage, Jenkins
  - built-in Kafka, HDFS mocks

Example Spark Application Data Flow Chart



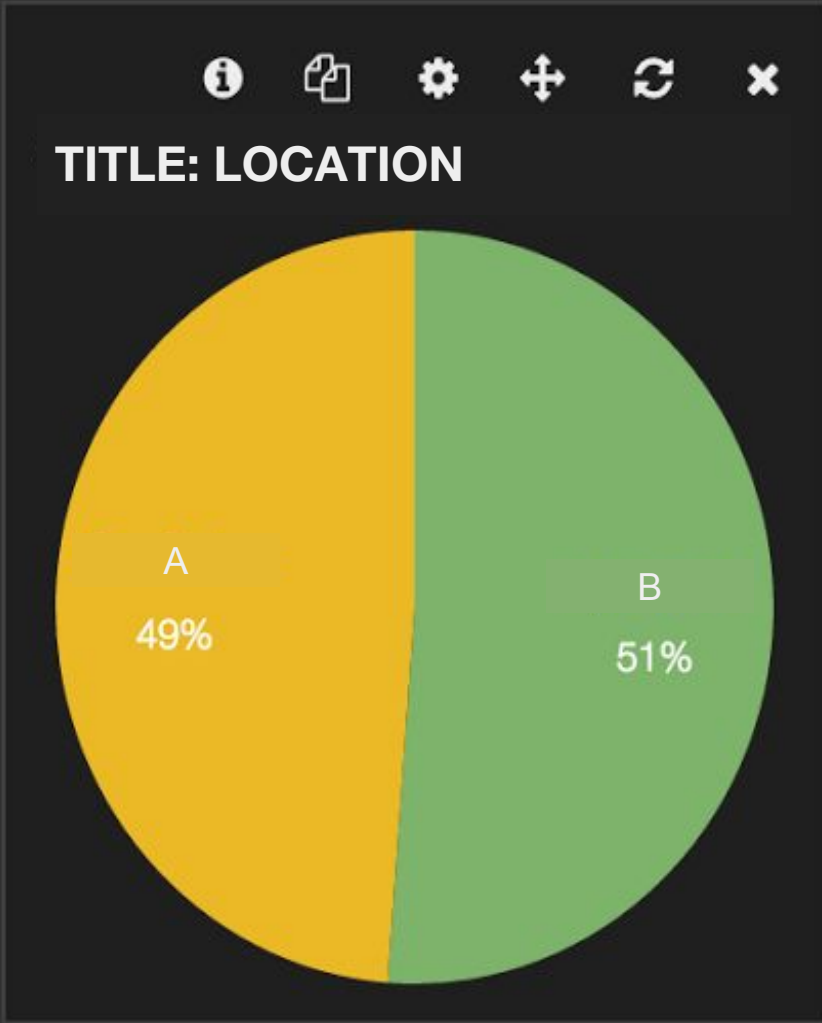
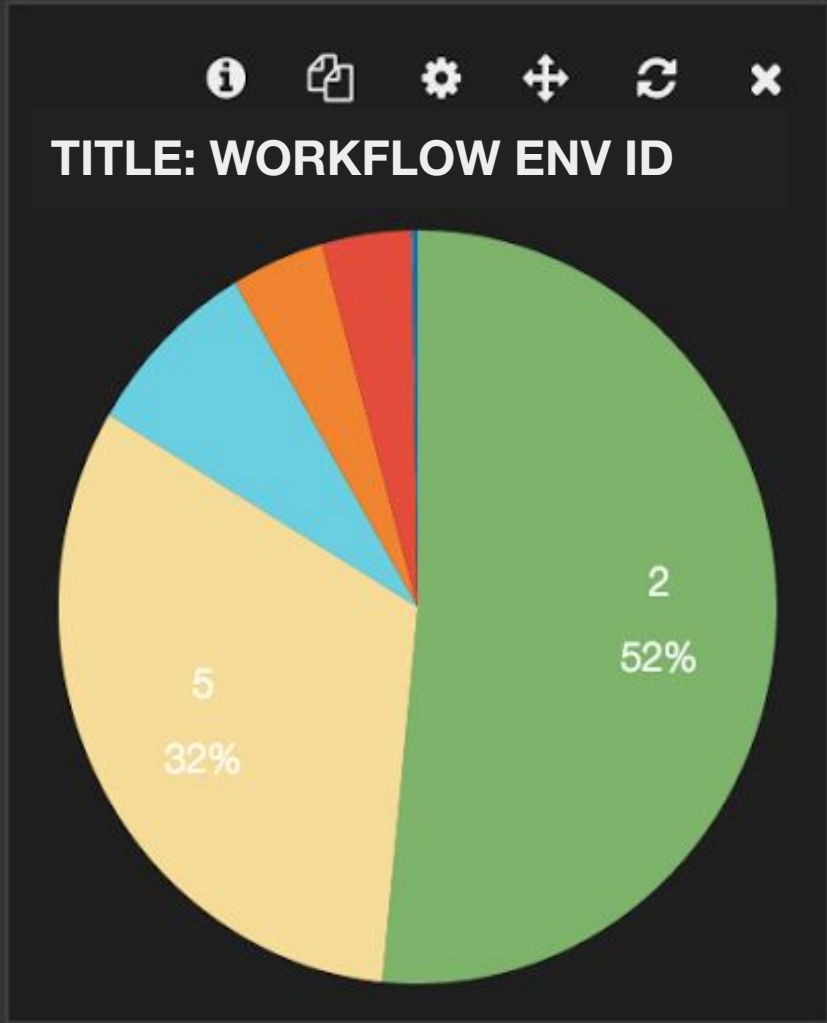
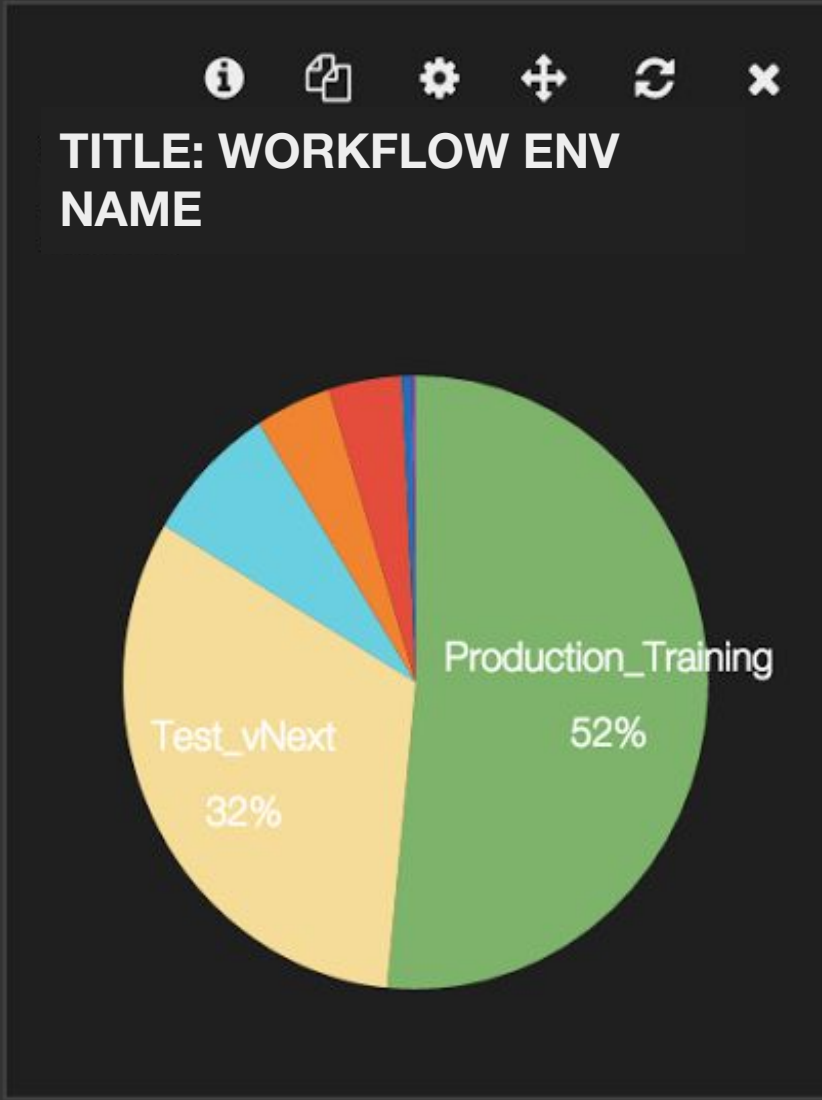
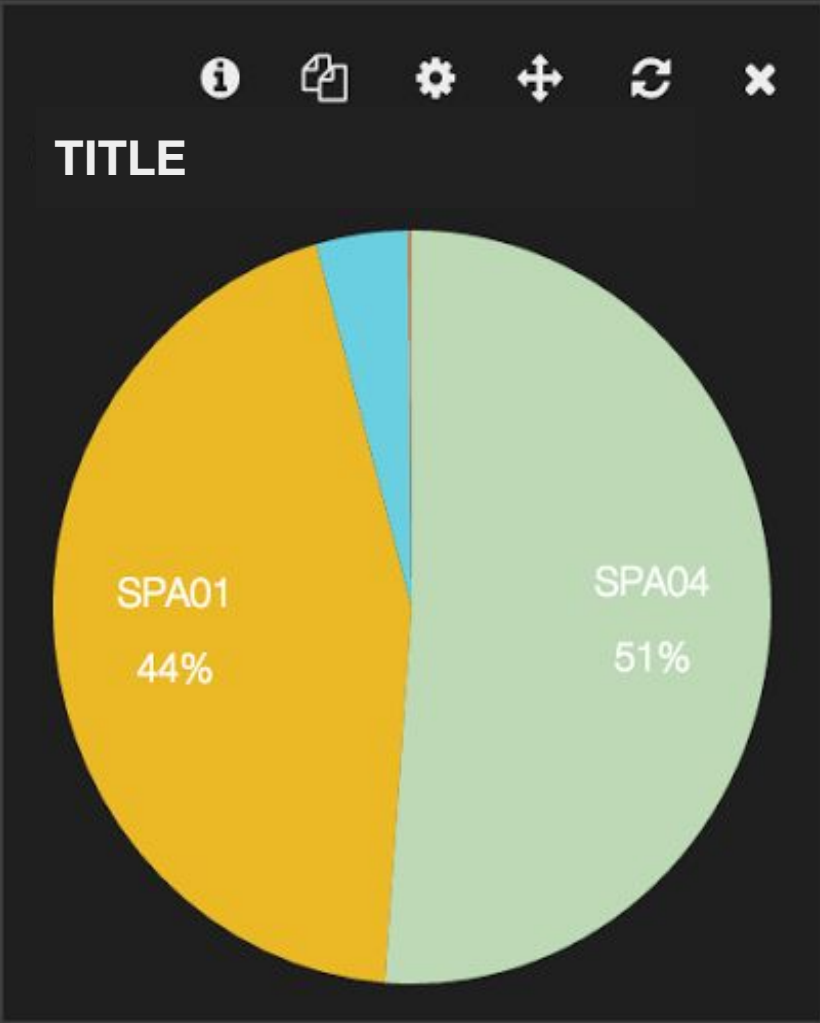
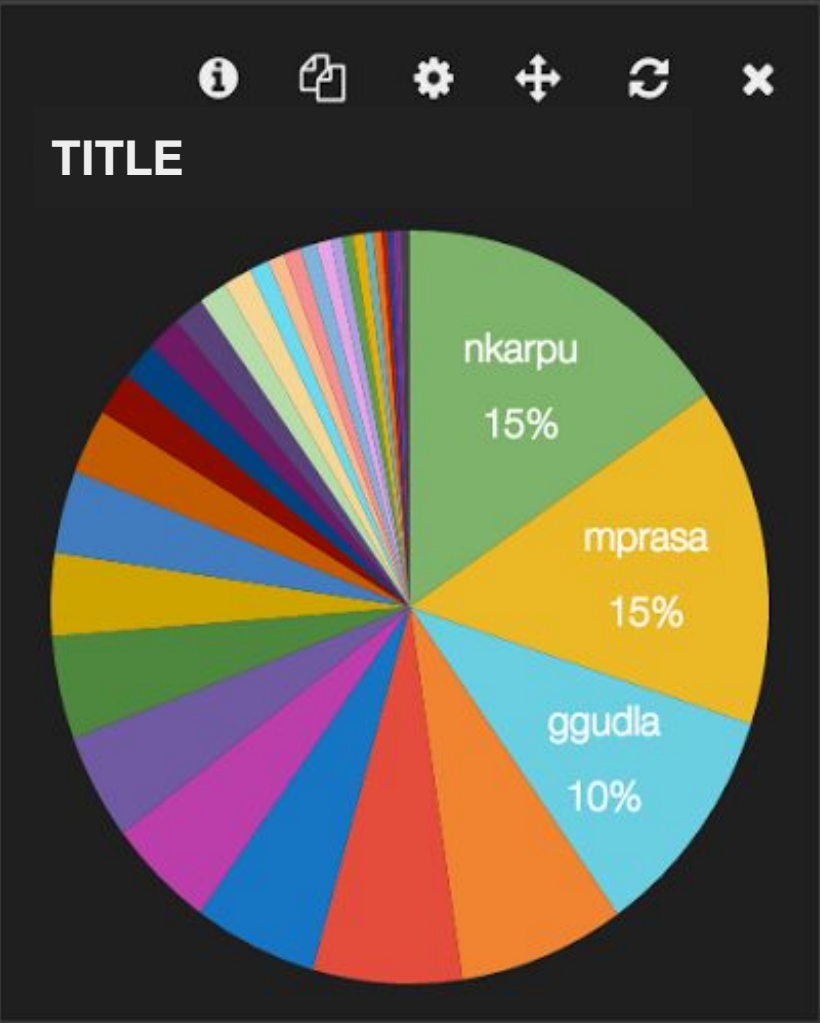


Title: Job

Term	Count	Action
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	404	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	58	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	57	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	53	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	40	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	33	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	25	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	22	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	14	🔍 ⌕
TERM_NAME_XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	6	🔍 ⌕
Missing field	0	🔍 ⌕
Other values	77	

ENV

Term	Count	Action
production	412	🔍 ⌕
staging	377	🔍 ⌕
Missing field	0	🔍 ⌕
Other values	0	



# Engineers

# SRE

API

- Geo-spatial processing
- SCBuilder
- Kafka dispersal

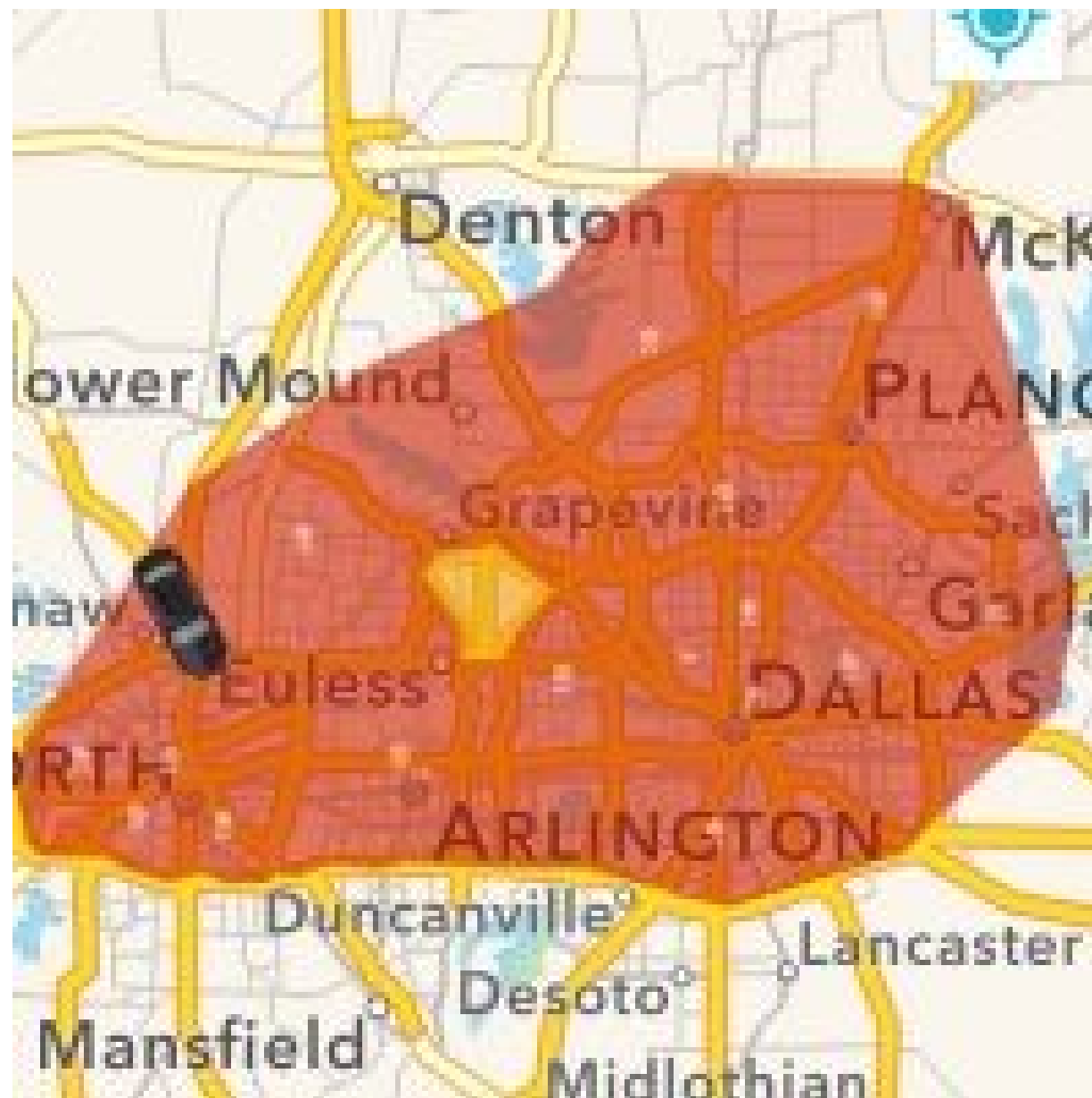
Tools

- SparkPlug



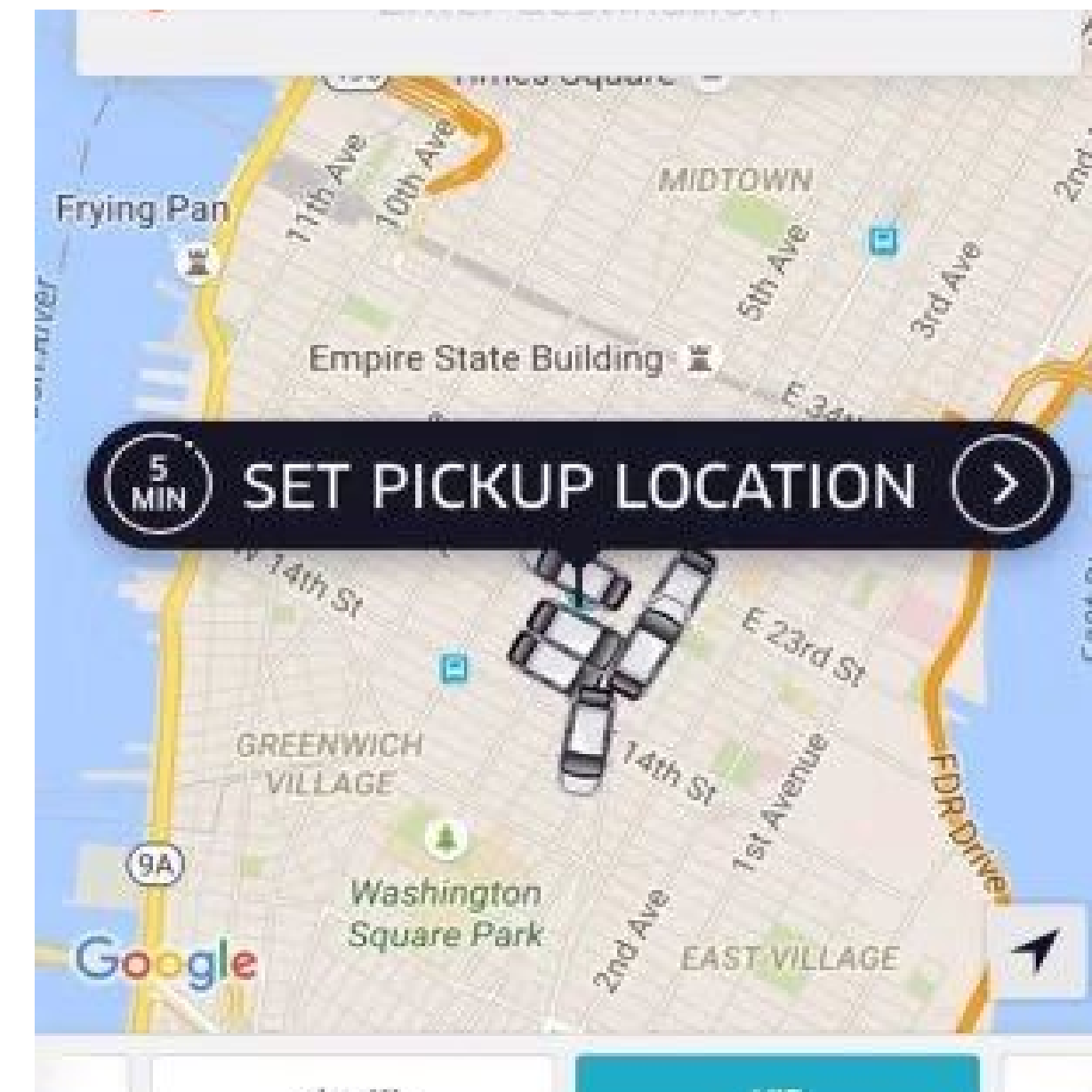
# GeoSpatial UDF

Commonly used UDFs



**within(trip\_location, city\_shape)**

Find if a car is inside a city

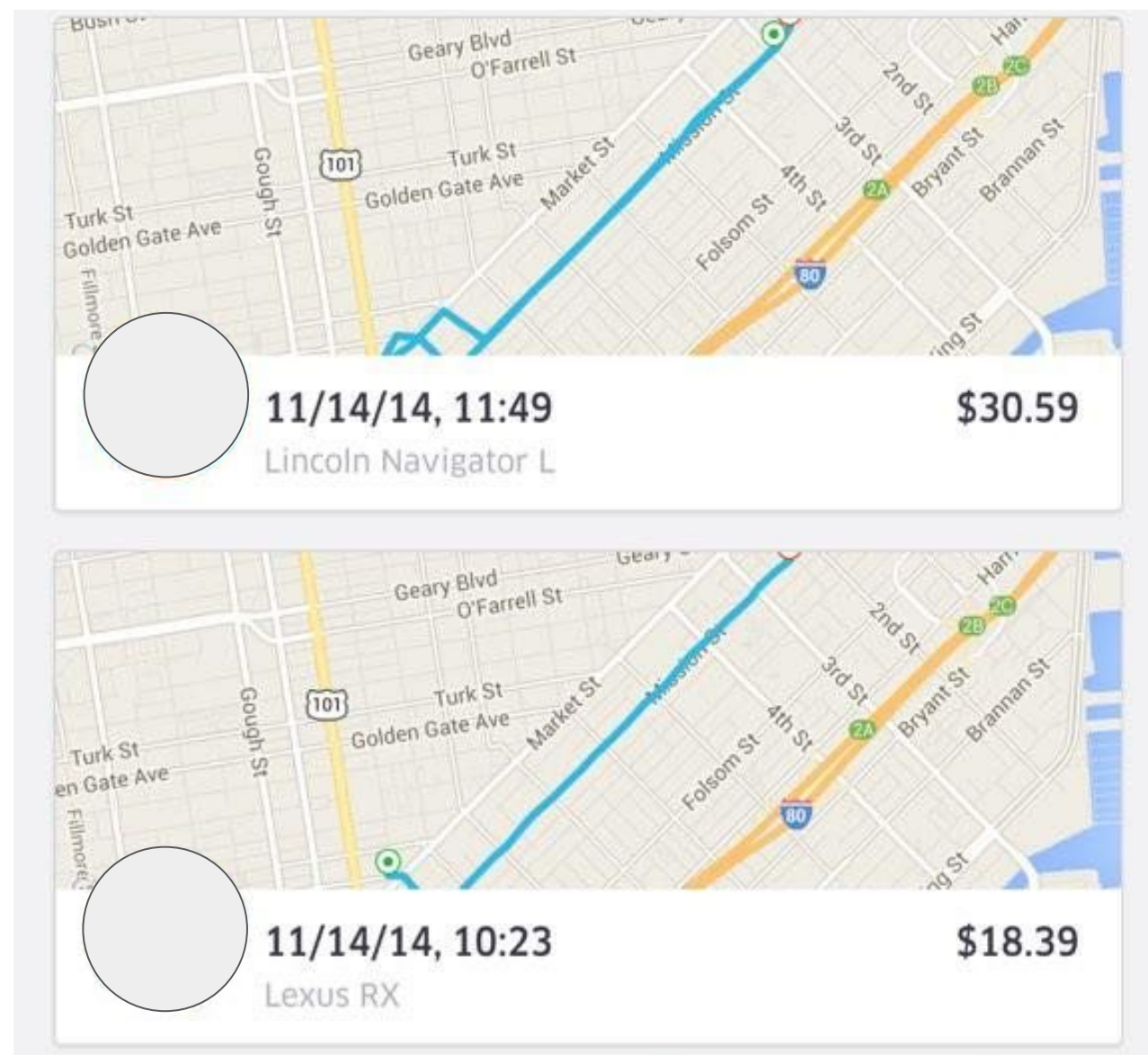


**contains(geofence, auto\_location)**

Find all autos in one area

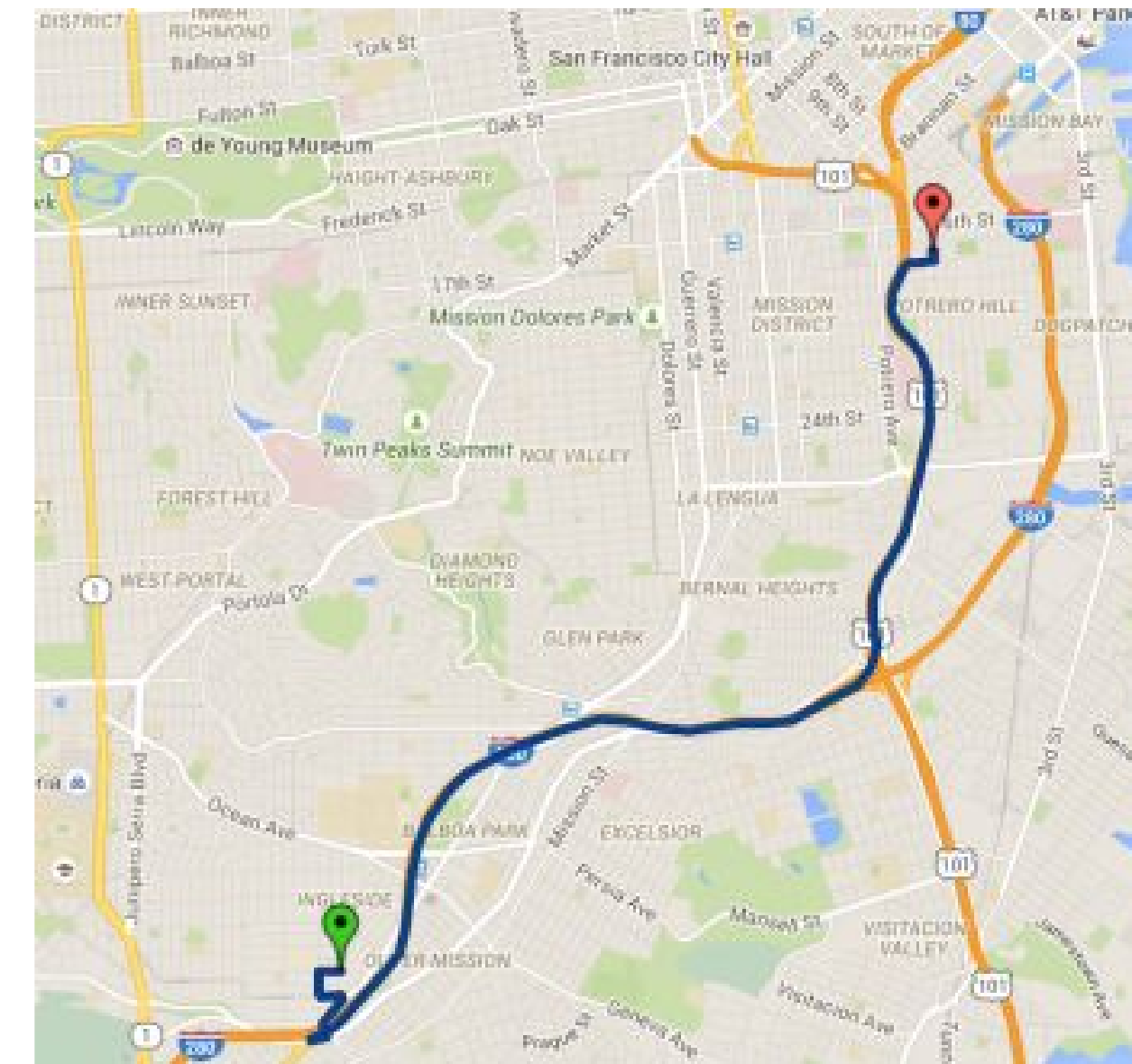
# GeoSpatial UDF

## Commonly used UDFs



**overlaps(trip1, trip2)**

Find trips that have similar routes



**intersects(trip\_location, gas\_location)**

Find all gas stations a trip route has passed by

# Spatial Join

Common query at Uber

**Objective:** associate all trips with city\_id for a single day.

**SELECT** trip.trip\_id, city.city\_id

**FROM** trip **JOIN** city

**WHERE** contains(city.city\_shape, trip.start\_location)

**AND** trip.datestr = '2016-06-07'

# Spatial Join

## Problem

**It takes nearly ONE WEEK to run at Uber's data scale.**

1. Spark does not have broadcast join optimization for non-equation join.
2. Not scalable, only one executor is used for cartesian join.



# Spatial Join

**Build a UDF to broadcast geo-spatial index**

# Spatial Join

## Runtime Index Generation

### 1. Build Index

Index data is small but change often (city table)

Get fields from geo tables (city\_id and city\_shape)

Build QuadTree or RTree index at Spark Driver

# Spatial Join

## Executor Execution

### 2. Broadcast Index

UDF code is part of the Spark UDK jar.

⇒ `get_city_id(location)`, returns `city_id` of a location

Use the broadcasted spatial index for fast spatial retrieval

# Spatial Join

Runtime UDF Generation

## 3. Rewrite Query (**2 mins only!** compared to 1 week before)

**SELECT**

trip\_id, **get\_city\_id**(start\_location)

**FROM**

trip

**WHERE**

datestr = '2016-06-07'

# Engineers

# SRE

API

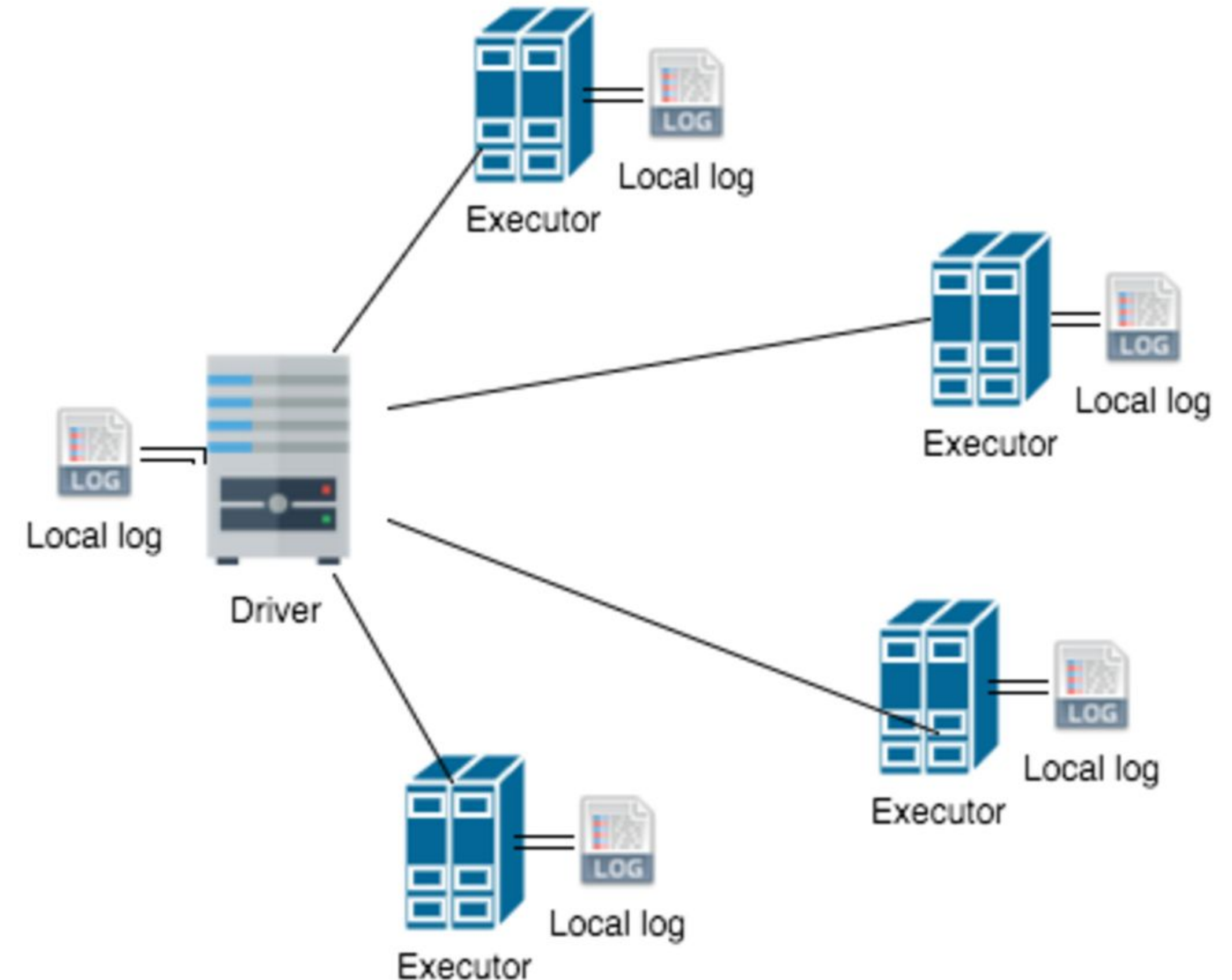
- Geo-spatial processing
- SCBuilder
- Kafka dispersal

Tools

- SparkChamber
- SparkPlug

# Spark Debugging

- 1. Tons of local log files across many machines.**
- 2. Overall file size is huge and difficult to be handled by a single machine.**
- 3. Painful for debugging, which log is useful?**



# Spark Chamber

# Distributed Log Debugger for Spark

# Interactive

## Extend Spark Shell by Hooks.

## Easy to adopt for Spark developers.

[illegible]

# Spark Chamber Session



# Welcome to

[illegible]

```
Using Scala version 2.10.5 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.7.0_101)
```

Spark Chamber beta version 0.1

Maintained by Hadoop Compute Team, HipChat room: @Spark

```
scala> username
```

**Username:**

my\_user\_name

[illegible]

```
scala> applicationID
```

Application ID:

[illegible]

application\_1464368688010\_14482

scala&gt;

```
scala> allApplicationIds
```

## Recent Spark Applications:

[illegible]

```
[ 0]: application_1463943621508_147799      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:56.237GMT
```

```
[ 1]: application_1463943621508_148157    InspectorGadget    2016-05-24T17:42:56.773GMT
```

```
[ 2]: application_1463943621508_147498      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:28:01.696GMT
```

```
[ 3]: application_1463943621508_148089      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:57.023GMT
```

```
[ 4]: application_1463943621508_147842    InspectorGadget    2016-05-24T17:42:59.347GMT
```

```
[ 5]: application_1463943621508_147798      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:43:01.423GMT
```

```
[ 6]: application_1463943621508_147589      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:28:36.430GMT
```

```
[ 7]: application_1463943621508_147805    InspectorGadget    2016-05-24T17:42:57.561GMT
```

```
[ 8]: application_1463943621508_147845      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:56.266GMT
```

```
[ 9]: application_1463943621508_147937    InspectorGadget    2016-05-24T17:42:59.013GMT
```

```
[ 10]: application_1463943621508_148051      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:55.401GMT
```

```
[ 11]: application_1463943621508_148117    InspectorGadget    2016-05-24T17:42:55.583GMT
```

```
[ 12]: application_1463943621508_148160      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:59.121GMT
```

```
[ 13]: application_1463943621508_147984      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:43:00.954GMT
```

```
[ 14]: application_1463943621508_147962      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:43:00.844GMT
```

```
[ 15]: application_1463943621508_148114      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:56.078GMT
```

```
[ 16]: application_1463943621508_148142      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:43:11.641GMT
```

```
[ 17]: application_1463943621508_148097      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:43:00.286GMT
```

```
[ 18]: application_1463943621508_147777      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:28:38.652GMT
```

```
[ 19]: application_1463943621508_148106      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:55.861GMT
```

```
[ 20]: application_1463943621508_148045      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:59.113GMT
```

```
[ 21]: application_1463943621508_147989      InspectorGadget      2016-05-24T17:42:56.853GMT
```

```
[ 227: application 1463043621508 148002 InspectorGadget 2016-05-24T17:43:02 013CMT
```















# Spark Chamber

Distributed Log Debugger for Spark

## Features

1. Get all recent Spark Application IDs.
2. Get first exception, all exceptions grouped by types sorted by time, etc.
3. Display CPU, memory, I/O metrics.
4. Dive into a specific driver/executor/machine
5. Search

# Spark Chamber

Distributed Log Debugger for Spark

## **Security**

Developer mode: debug developer's own Spark job.

SRE mode: view and check all users' Spark job information.

# Spark Chamber

## Enable Yarn Log Aggregation

Home

/ tmp / logs / username / logs

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Size	User	Group
			↑		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			.		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			application_1464368688010_12439		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			application_1464368688010_12462		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			application_1464368688010_13128		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			application_1464368688010_14241		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			application_1464368688010_14323		username	hadoop

### YARN aggregates log files on HDFS

All application IDs of the same user are under same place.

Home

/ tmp / logs / username / logs / application\_1464368688010\_12462

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Size	User	Group
			↑		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>			.		username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		hadoopworker176-sjc1	12.5 KB	username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		hadoopworker230-sjc1	15.6 KB	username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		hadoopworker255-sjc1	58.7 KB	username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		hadoopworker302-sjc1	12.5 KB	username	hadoop
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		hadoopworker437-sjc1	12.5 KB	username	hadoop

### Files are named after host names

One machine has one log file, regardless of # executors on that machine.



# Spark Chamber

Use Spark to debug Spark

## **Extend the Spark Shell by Hooks:**

1. For ONE application Id, distribute log files to different executors.
2. Extract each lines and save into DataFrame.
3. Sort log dataframe by time and hostname.
4. Retrieve target log via SparkSQL DataFrame APIs.

Engineers

SRE

API

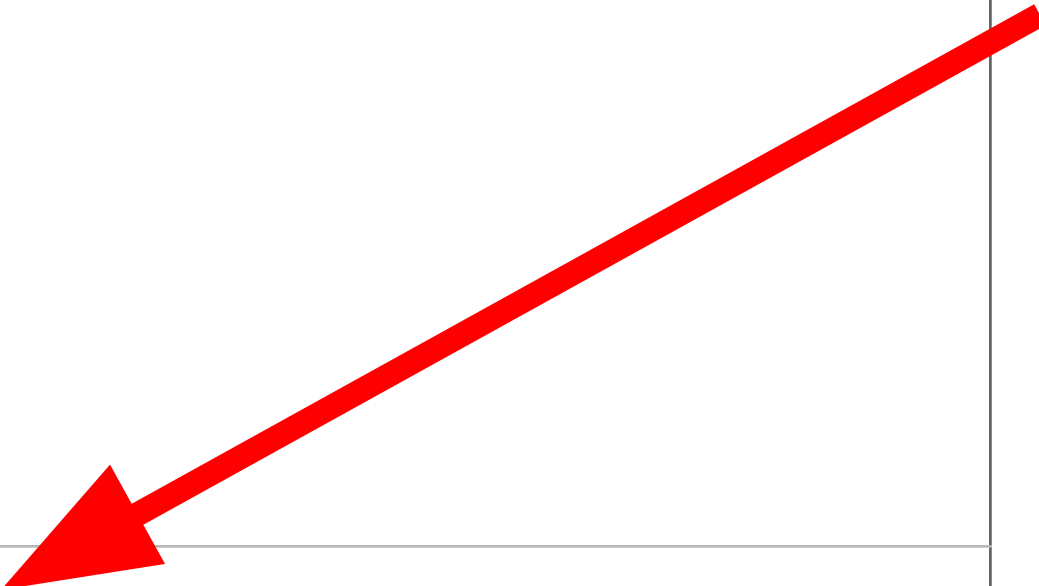
- Geo-spatial processing
- SCBuilder
- Kafka dispersal

Tools

- SparkChamber
- SparkPlug

- SparkChamber

Future  
Work



# Spark Chamber

SRE version - Cluster wide insights

- Dimensions - Jobs
  - All
  - Single team
  - Single engineer
- Dimensions - Time
  - Last month, week, day
- Dimensions - Hardware
  - Specific rack, pod

# Spark Chamber

## SRE version - Analytics and Machine Learning

- Analytics
  - Resource auditing
  - Data access auditing
- Machine Learning
  - Failures diagnostics
  - Malicious jobs detection
  - Performance optimization

Future Work

Engineers

SRE

API

- Geo-spatial processing
- SCBuilder
- Kafka dispersal
- Hive table registration (Didn't cover today)
- Incremental processing (Didn't cover today)
- Debug logging
- Metrics
- Configurations
- Data Freshness

- Resource usage

Tools

- SparkChamber
- SparkPlug
- Unit testing (Didn't cover today)
- Oozie integration (Didn't cover today)

- SparkChamber
- Resource usage auditing
- Data access auditing
- Machine learning on jobs

# SPARK: INTERACTIVE TO PRODUCTION

Today, Tuesday, June 7

4:50 PM – 5:20 PM

Room: Ballroom B

Dara Adib, Uber

# Locality Sensitive Hashing by Spark

Tomorrow, Wednesday, June 8

5:25 PM – 5:55 PM

Room: Imperial

Alain Rodriguez, Fraud Platform, Uber

Kelvin Chu, Hadoop Platform, Uber

Thank you

**UBER**