

Accessibility for iOS

Raising the bar

Session 210

Chris Fleizach

iOS Accessibility

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

Accessibility

Using technology to overcome challenges

Accessibility

Using technology to overcome challenges

- Computer-controlled wheelchairs



Accessibility

Using technology to overcome challenges

- Computer-controlled wheelchairs
- Assistive communication



Accessibility

Using technology to overcome challenges

- Computer-controlled wheelchairs
- Assistive communication
- Screen readers



Accessibility

Using technology to overcome challenges

- Computer-controlled wheelchairs
- Assistive communication
- Screen readers
- Many others



iOS Accessibility Features

VoiceOver



iOS Accessibility Features

Zoom



iOS Accessibility Features

Zoom



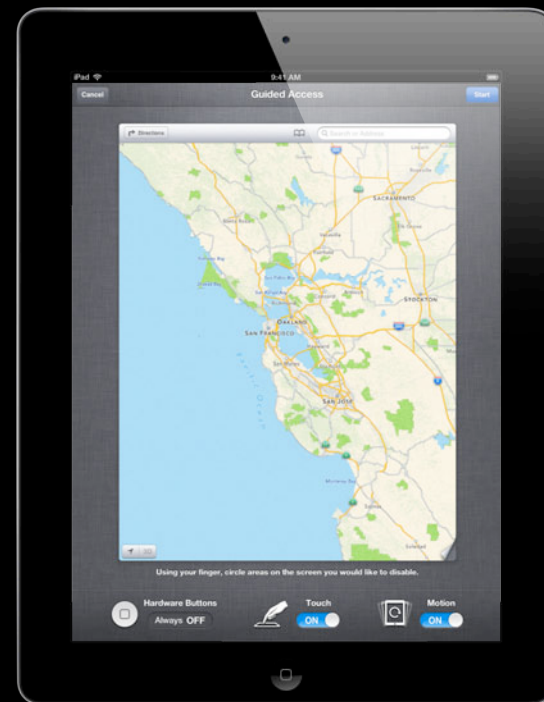
iOS Accessibility Features

AssistiveTouch



New in iOS 6

Guided Access

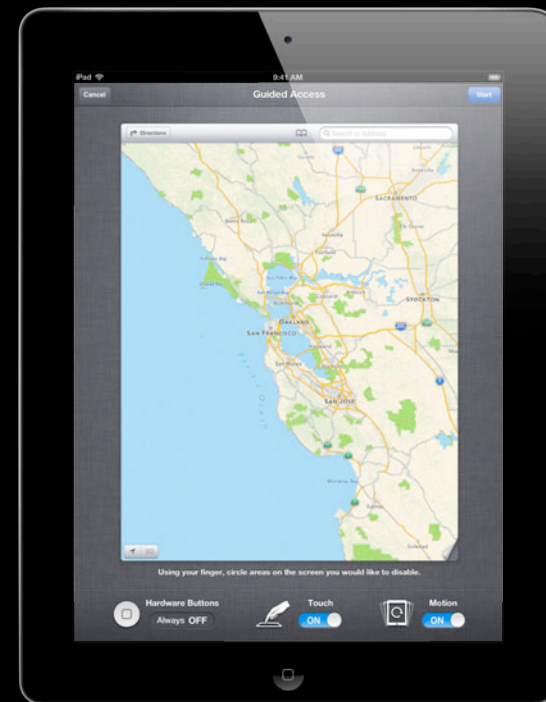


New in iOS 6

Guided Access



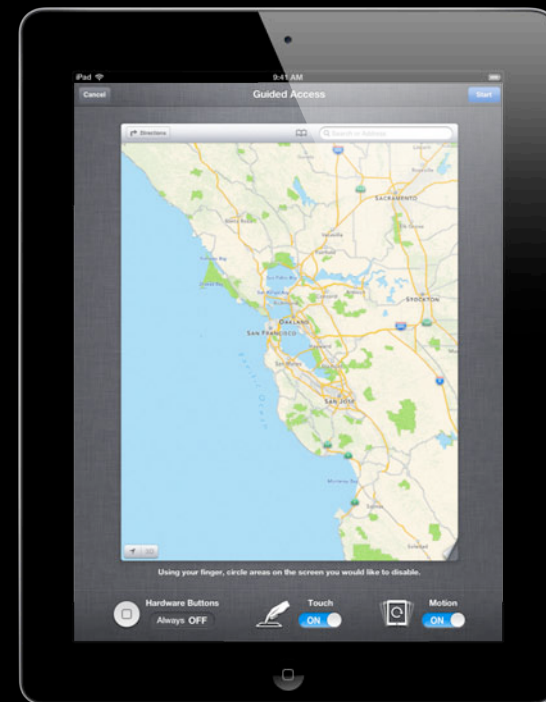
- Lock into a single App



New in iOS 6

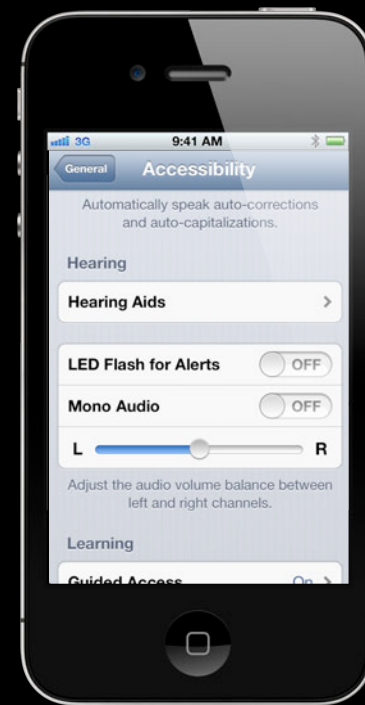
Guided Access

- Lock into a single App
- Control access to hardware features



New in iOS 6

Made for iPhone hearing aids



New in iOS 6

Made for iPhone hearing aids

- High quality wireless audio



New in iOS 6

Made for iPhone hearing aids

- High quality wireless audio
- Low power consumption



New in iOS 6

Made for iPhone hearing aids

- High quality wireless audio
- Low power consumption
- Adjust hearing aid directly from iPhone



New in iOS 6

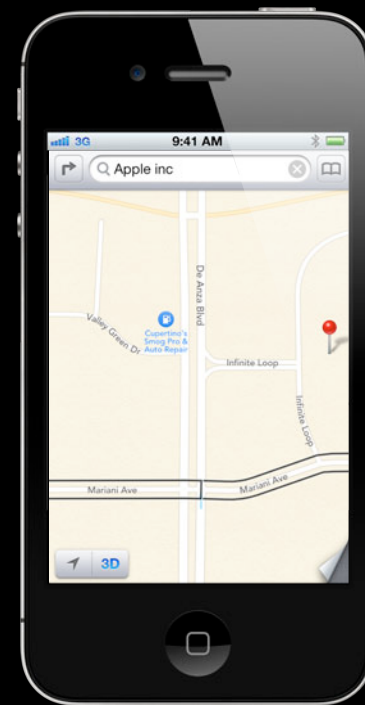
Made for iPhone hearing aids

- High quality wireless audio
- Low power consumption
- Adjust hearing aid directly from iPhone
- Partnering with top hearing aid manufacturers



New in iOS 6

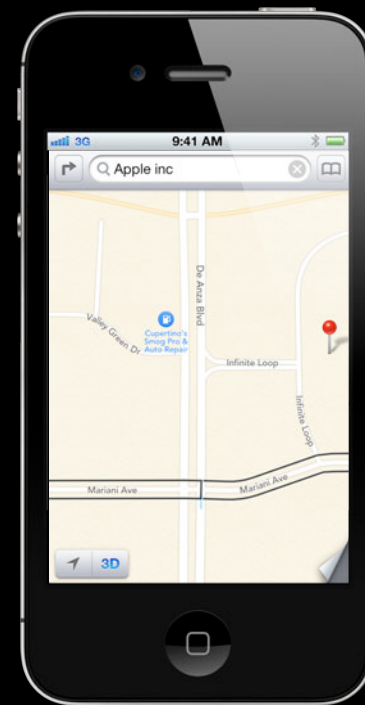
VoiceOver and Maps



New in iOS 6

VoiceOver and Maps

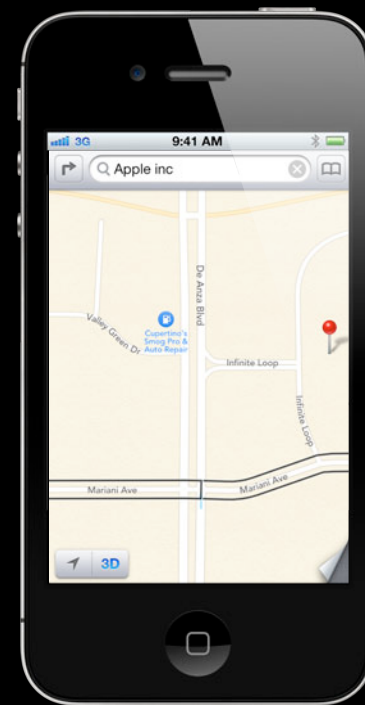
- Discover roads and points of interest



New in iOS 6

VoiceOver and Maps

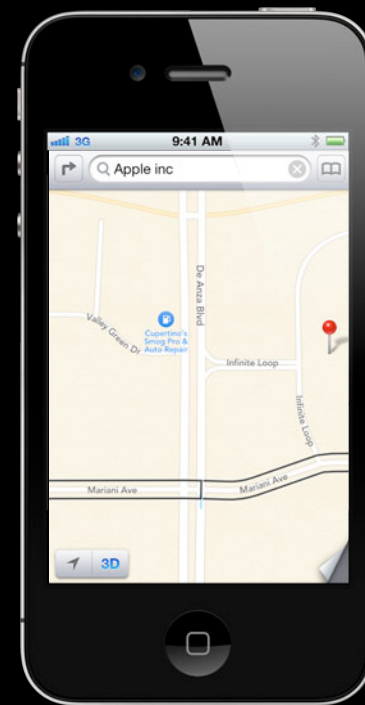
- Discover roads and points of interest
- Determine intersections



New in iOS 6

VoiceOver and Maps

- Discover roads and points of interest
- Determine intersections
- Integration with turn-by-turn directions



New in iOS 6

Enhancements



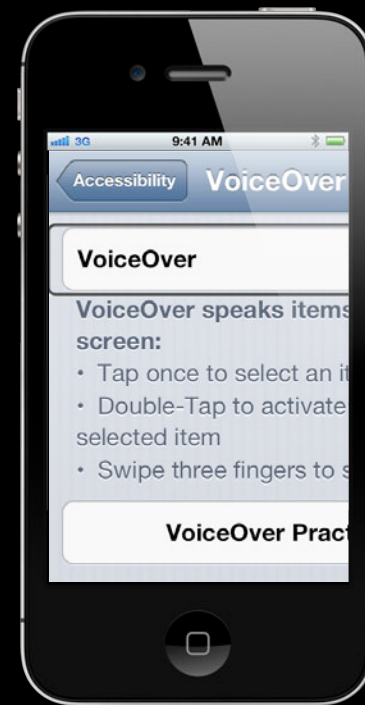
- Custom vibrations for all notifications



New in iOS 6

Enhancements

- Custom vibrations for all notifications
- VoiceOver and Zoom



New in iOS 6

Enhancements



- Custom vibrations for all notifications
- VoiceOver and Zoom
- Speak Selection improvements



Demo

Speak Selection

What You'll Learn

App accessibility



- UIAccessibility API
 - Basic
 - New
- In-depth UIAccessibility
 - Make anything accessible
 - Things you might not know

UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



UIAccessibility

UIKit

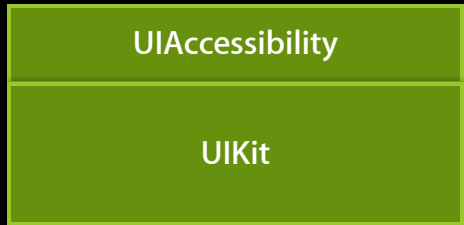


UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



What's the element
at a point?



UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



What's the element
at a point?

UIAccessibility

UIKit



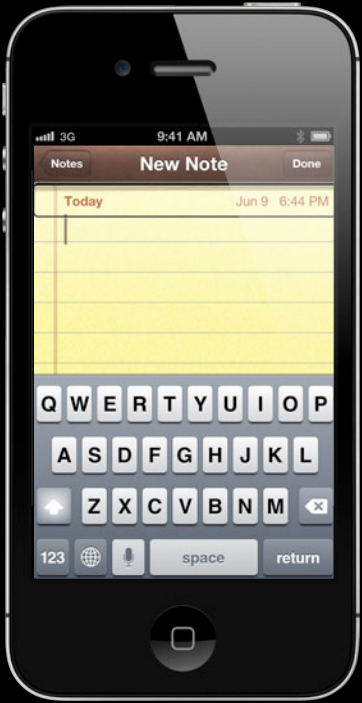
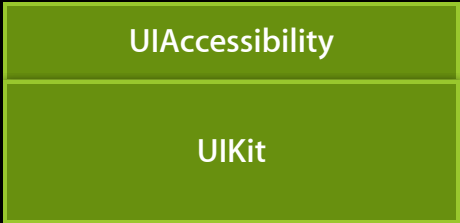
UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



Label,
Frame,
...

What's the element
at a point?



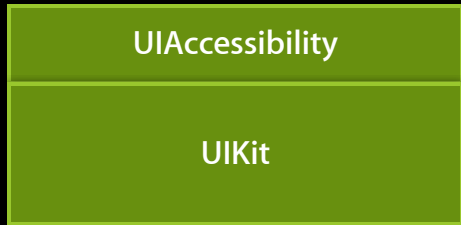
UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



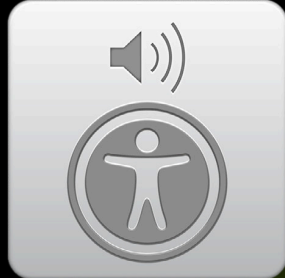
Label,
Frame,
...

What's the element
at a point?



UIAccessibility

VoiceOver



Label,
Frame,
...

What's the element
at a point?



Adding Accessibility to Your App

- Simple
- A lot comes for free
- “Just add labels”

UIAccessibility API: Attributes

- Attributes convey information
- VoiceOver transforms that information

```
UIImageView *view = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithImage:image];
```



"apple_logo512x512, image"

UIAccessibility API: Attributes

- Attributes convey information
- VoiceOver transforms that information

```
UIImageView *view = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithImage:image];
```



"apple_logo512x512, image"



UIAccessibility API: Attributes

- Attributes convey information
- VoiceOver transforms that information

```
UIImageView *view = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithImage:image];  
view.accessibilityLabel = @"Apple Logo";
```



"Apple logo, image"

UIAccessibility API: Attributes

- Attributes convey information
- VoiceOver transforms that information

```
UIImageView *view = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithImage:image];  
view.accessibilityLabel = @"Apple Logo";
```



"Apple logo, image"



Common Accessibility Attributes



```
#import <UIKit/UIAccessibility.h>
```

```
@property BOOL isAccessibilityElement
```

- Return YES to make VoiceOver see this element
- Default is YES for UIKit controls

```
@property(copy) NSString *accessibilityLabel
```

- A textual representation of the element

Common Accessibility Attributes



```
@property(copy) NSString *accessibilityHint
```

- Optional
- Provides more information to aid VoiceOver users

```
@property UIAccessibilityTraits accessibilityTraits
```

- Defines behavior
- Bitmask of integers

Accessibility Traits



Accessibility Traits

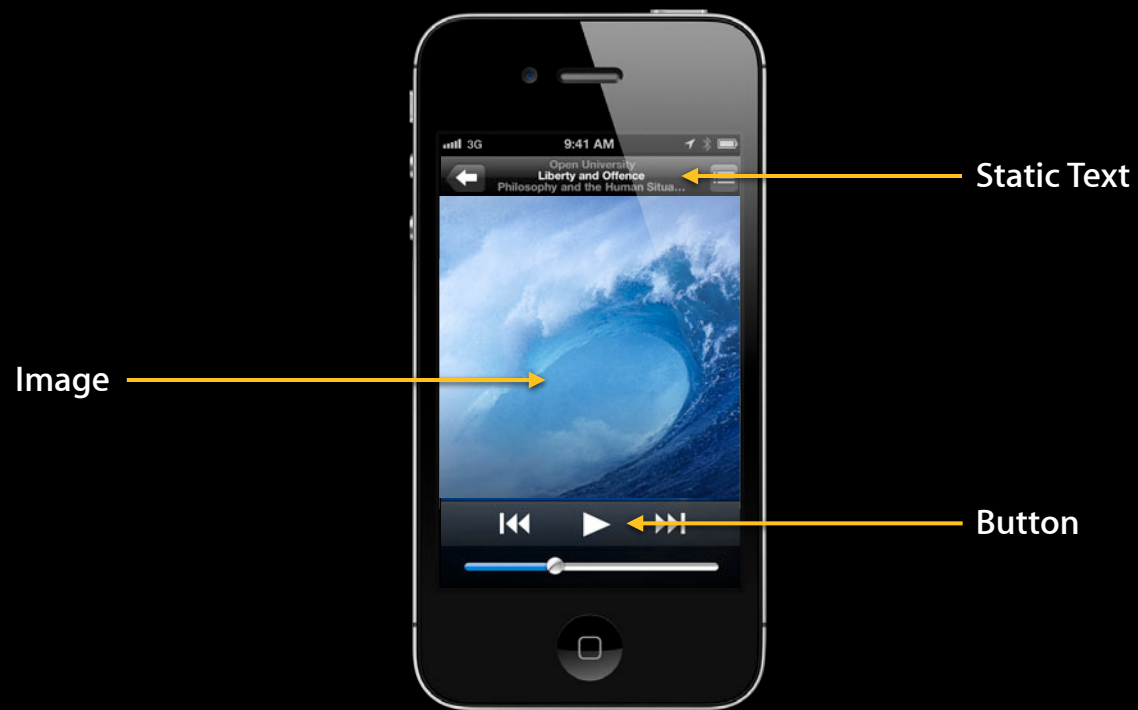


Static Text

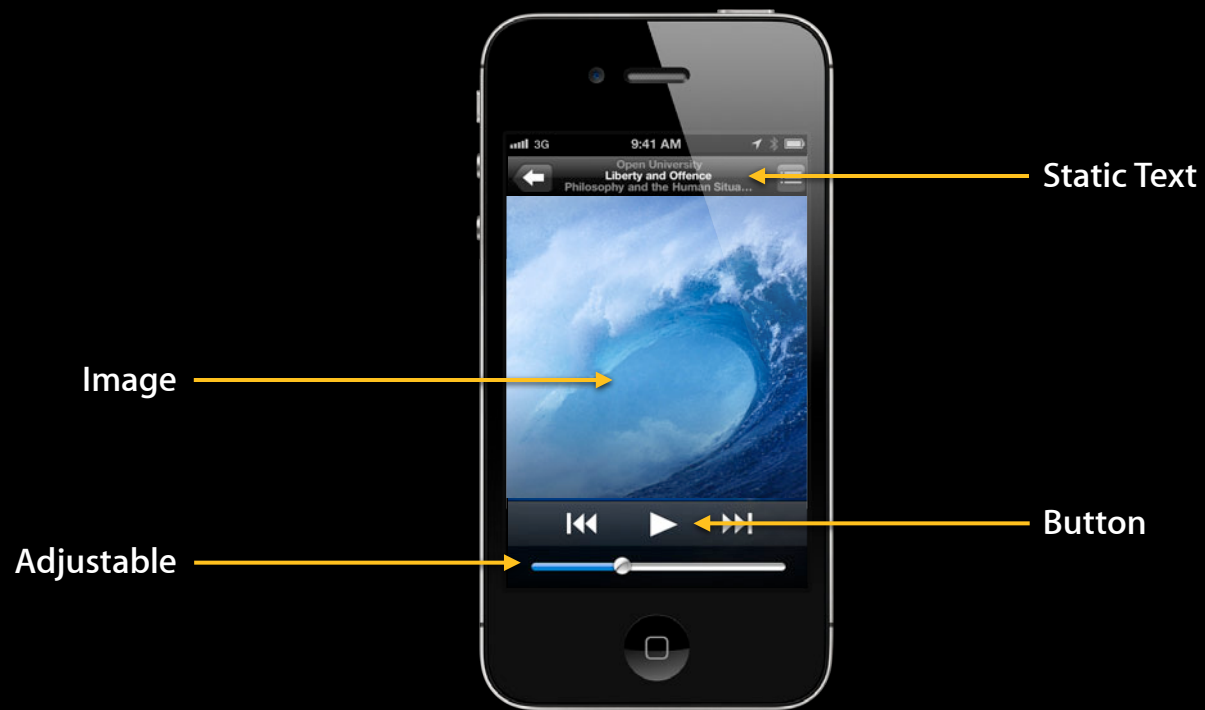
Accessibility Traits



Accessibility Traits

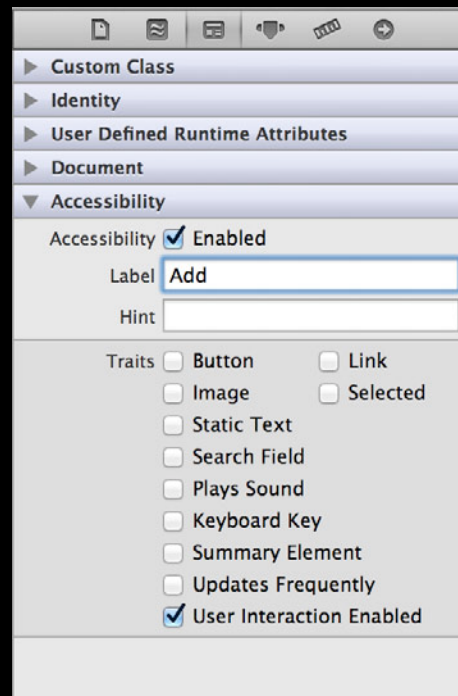


Accessibility Traits



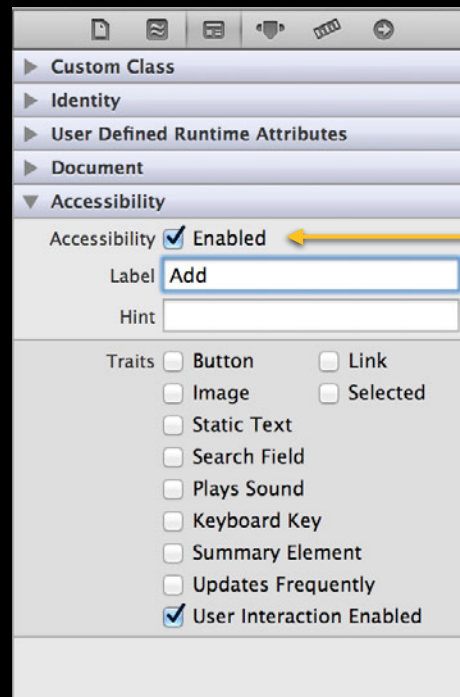
Accessibility in Interface Builder

Change static accessibility values



Accessibility in Interface Builder

Change static accessibility values

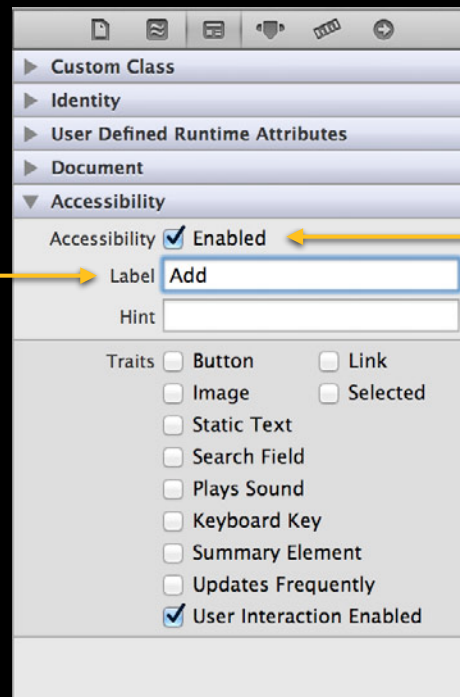


isAccessibilityElement

Accessibility in Interface Builder

Change static accessibility values

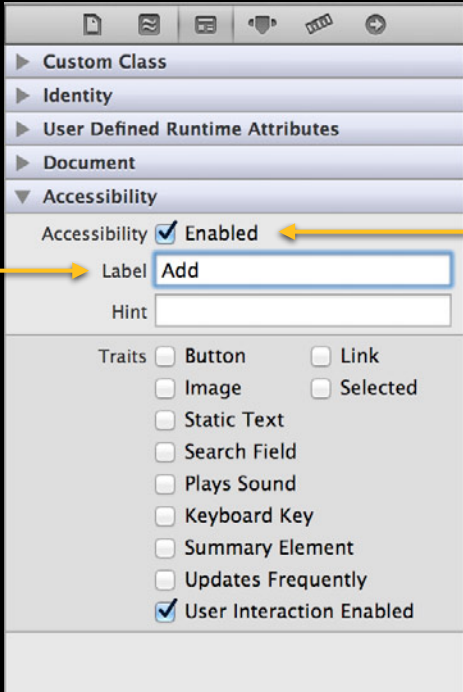
accessibilityLabel



isAccessibilityElement

Accessibility in Interface Builder

Change static accessibility values



The screenshot shows the Accessibility panel in Interface Builder. The panel is expanded to show the Accessibility section, which includes the following options:

- Accessibility Enabled
- Label
- Hint

Below the Accessibility section, there is a list of Traits with checkboxes:

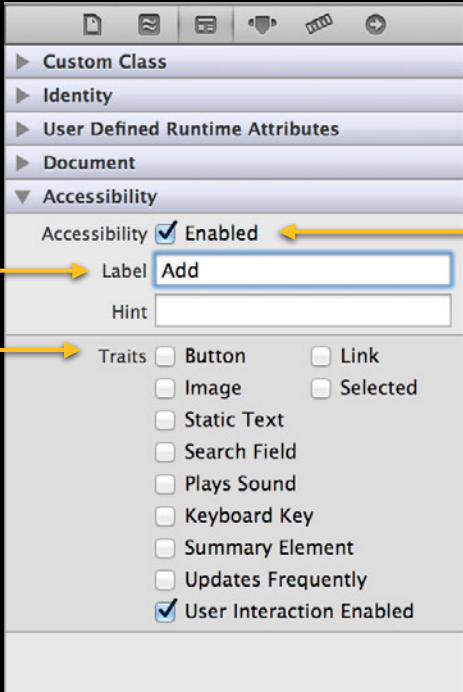
- Button
- Image
- Static Text
- Search Field
- Plays Sound
- Keyboard Key
- Summary Element
- Updates Frequently
- User Interaction Enabled

Annotations with yellow arrows point to the following elements:

- `accessibilityLabel` points to the Label text field.
- `isAccessibilityElement` points to the Accessibility Enabled checkbox.
- `accessibilityHint` points to the Hint text field.

Accessibility in Interface Builder

Change static accessibility values



The screenshot shows the Accessibility panel in Interface Builder. The panel is expanded to show the following options:

- Accessibility Enabled
- Label
- Hint
- Traits
 - Button
 - Image
 - Static Text
 - Search Field
 - Plays Sound
 - Keyboard Key
 - Summary Element
 - Updates Frequently
 - User Interaction Enabled

Annotations with yellow arrows point to the following elements:

- `accessibilityLabel` points to the Label text field.
- `accessibilityTraits` points to the Traits section.
- `isAccessibilityElement` points to the Accessibility Enabled checkbox.
- `accessibilityHint` points to the Hint text field.

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility values do not change, use setters

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility values do not change, use setters

```
- (void)awakeFromNib {  
    MyControl *control = [[MyControl alloc] initWithFrame:frame];  
  
    control.isAccessibilityElement = YES;  
    control.accessibilityLabel = @"Play";  
  
    [window addSubview:control];  
}
```

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility attributes change, override methods

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility attributes change, override methods

```
@implementation ProductView
```

```
@end
```

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility attributes change, override methods

```
@implementation ProductView  
  
- (BOOL)isAccessibilityElement {  
    return YES;  
}
```

@end

Adding Accessibility in Code

If accessibility attributes change, override methods

```
@implementation ProductView

- (BOOL)isAccessibilityElement {
    return YES;
}

- (NSString *)accessibilityLabel {
    if (isMac())
        return @"Mac";
    else if (iPhone())
        return @"iPhone";
    ...
}

@end
```


Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened



Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”



Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”



Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

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Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”
`UIAccessibilityPostNotification(
 UIAccessibilityLayoutChangedNotification,
 nil);`



Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

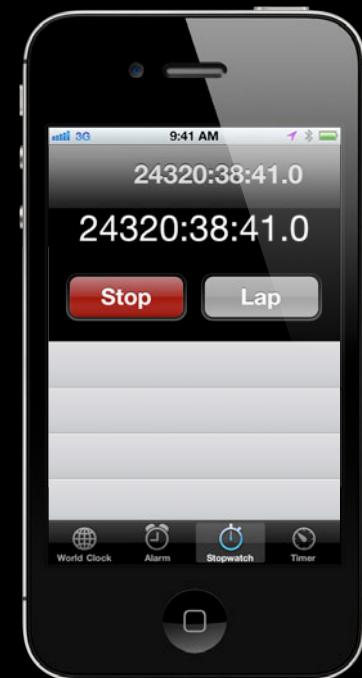
- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”
`UIAccessibilityPostNotification(
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- When the screen changes, VoiceOver should “reset”



Accessibility Notifications

Tell VoiceOver something happened

- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”
`UIAccessibilityPostNotification(
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Accessibility Notifications

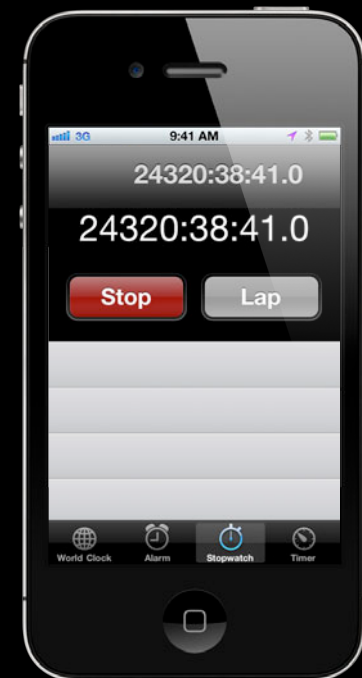
Tell VoiceOver something happened

- When a few items change, VoiceOver should “update”

```
UIAccessibilityPostNotification(  
    UIAccessibilityLayoutChangedNotification,  
    nil);
```

- When the screen changes, VoiceOver should “reset”

```
UIAccessibilityPostNotification(  
    UIAccessibilityScreenChangedNotification,  
    nil);
```



Demo

Introduction to VoiceOver and UIAccessibility

New API in iOS 6



New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes

New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes
- But, we want more!

New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes
- But, we want more!
- New API in iOS 6 allows

New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes
- But, we want more!
- New API in iOS 6 allows
 - New ways to interact with VoiceOver

New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes
- But, we want more!
- New API in iOS 6 allows
 - New ways to interact with VoiceOver
 - New attributes and traits

New API in iOS 6



- Apps can become very accessible with basic attributes
- But, we want more!
- New API in iOS 6 allows
 - New ways to interact with VoiceOver
 - New attributes and traits
 - Custom text views based on UITextField

New VoiceOver API



- (BOOL)accessibilityPerformMagicTap
- Control what happens when user does two-finger double-tap

New VoiceOver API



- (BOOL)accessibilityPerformMagicTap
- Control what happens when user does two-finger double-tap



New VoiceOver API



- Move VoiceOver focus
 - Use the element as the argument when posting `UIAccessibilityLayoutChangedNotification` or `UIAccessibilityScreenChangeNotification`

New VoiceOver API



- Move VoiceOver focus
 - Use the element as the argument when posting `UIAccessibilityLayoutChangedNotification` or `UIAccessibilityScreenChangeNotification`

```
UIButton *moveToButton = ...  
  
UIAccessibilityPostNotification(  
    UIAccessibilityScreenChangedNotification,  
    moveToButton);
```

New VoiceOver API

Callbacks from UIAccessibilityAnnouncement



- Be notified when an announcement finishes
- Listen on the NSNotificationCenter for
 - `UIAccessibilityAnnouncementDidFinishNotification`
- Then look at the userInfo to gather
 - `UIAccessibilityAnnouncementKeyStringValue`
 - `UIAccessibilityAnnouncementKeyWasSuccessful`

New Accessibility API



@property BOOL shouldGroupAccessibilityChildren

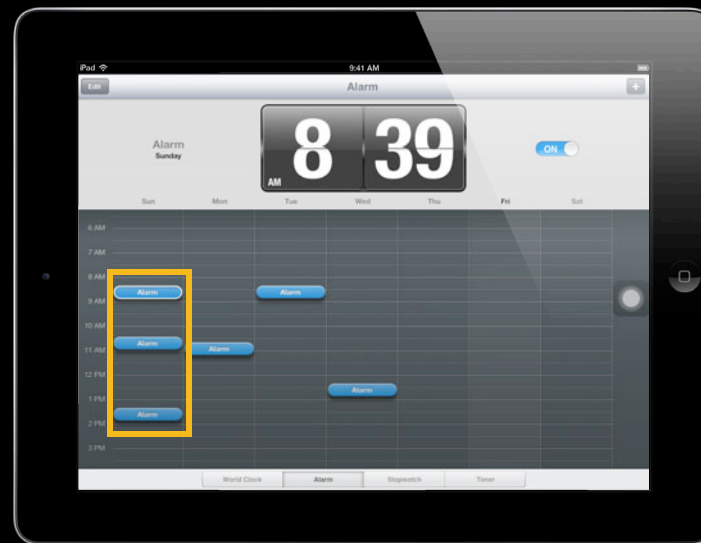
- Group items together to control the order VoiceOver visits elements

New Accessibility API



@property BOOL shouldGroupAccessibilityChildren

- Group items together to control the order VoiceOver visits elements



New Accessibility API

`UIAccessibilityTraits` `UIAccessibilityTraitHeader`

- New trait in order to mark elements as a header



New Accessibility API

`UIAccessibilityTraits` `UIAccessibilityTraitHeader`

- New trait in order to mark elements as a header



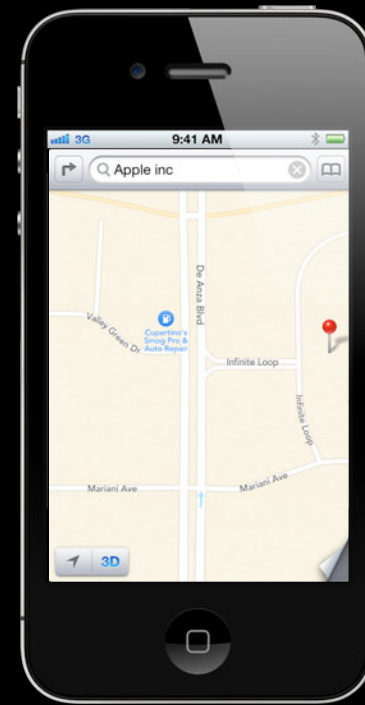
Demo

Using new API

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

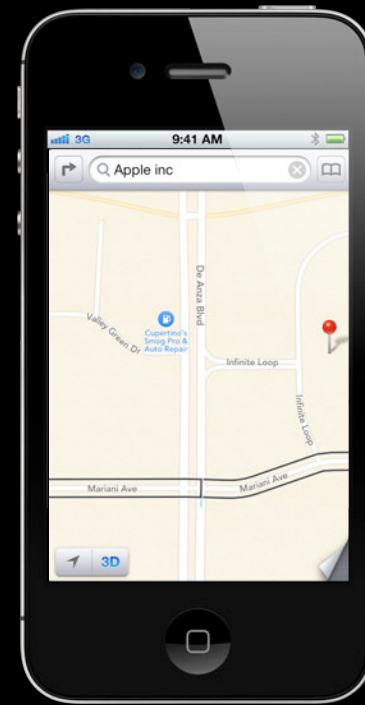
- If drawing happens with a UIView
 - drawAtPoint:
 - drawRect:
 - OpenGL



Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

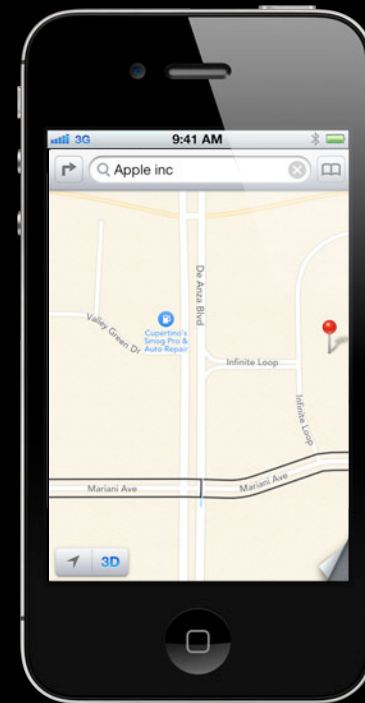
- If drawing happens with a UIView
 - drawAtPoint:
 - drawRect:
 - OpenGL



Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

- If drawing happens with a UIView
 - drawAtPoint:
 - drawRect:
 - OpenGL
- Make an array of **UIAccessibilityElement's**
- One for each distinct user interface object



Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

```
- (NSArray *)roads {  
    if (roads != nil) {  
        return roads;  
    }  
  
    roads = [[NSMutableArray alloc] init];  
  
    return roads;  
}
```

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

```
- (NSArray *)roads {
    if (roads != nil) {
        return roads;
    }

    roads = [[NSMutableArray alloc] init];

    UIAccessibilityElement *road =
        [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];

    return roads;
}
```


Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

```
- (NSArray *)roads {
    if (roads != nil) {
        return roads;
    }

    roads = [[NSMutableArray alloc] init];

    UIAccessibilityElement *road =
        [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];
    road.accessibilityLabel = @"Infinite Loop";

    return roads;
}
```

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

```
- (NSArray *)roads {
    if (roads != nil) {
        return roads;
    }

    roads = [[NSMutableArray alloc] init];

    UIAccessibilityElement *road =
        [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];

    road.accessibilityLabel = @"Infinite Loop";
    [roads addObject:road];
    return roads;
}
```

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

- Implement `UIAccessibilityContainer` protocol

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

- Implement `UIAccessibilityContainer` protocol

```
- (NSInteger)accessibilityElementCount {  
    return self.roads.count;  
}
```

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

- Implement `UIAccessibilityContainer` protocol

```
- (NSInteger)accessibilityElementCount {  
    return self.roads.count;  
}
```

```
- (NSInteger)indexOfAccessibilityElement:(id)element {  
    return [self.roads indexOfObject:element];  
}
```

Into the Deep End

What do you do if there is no view?

- Implement `UIAccessibilityContainer` protocol

```
- (NSInteger)accessibilityElementCount {  
    return self.roads.count;  
}
```

```
- (NSInteger)indexOfAccessibilityElement:(id)element {  
    return [self.roads indexOfObject:element];  
}
```

```
- (id)accessibilityElementAtIndex:(NSInteger)index {  
    return [self.roads objectAtIndex:index];  
}
```

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

```
UIAccessibilityElement *road =  
    [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];
```

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

```
UIAccessibilityElement *road =  
    [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];  
  
// Get the frame in "view" coordinates.  
CGRect viewFrame = CGRectMake(0, 100, 50, 100);
```

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

```
UIAccessibilityElement *road =  
    [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];  
  
// Get the frame in "view" coordinates.  
CGRect viewFrame = CGRectMake(0, 100, 50, 100);  
  
// Convert frame to "window" coordinates.  
viewFrame = [self convertRect:viewFrame toView:[self window]];
```

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

```
UIAccessibilityElement *road =  
    [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];  
  
// Get the frame in "view" coordinates.  
CGRect viewFrame = CGRectMake(0, 100, 50, 100);  
  
// Convert frame to "window" coordinates.  
viewFrame = [self convertRect:viewFrame toView:[self window]];  
  
// Convert frame to "screen" coordinates.  
viewFrame = [[self window] convertRect:viewFrame toWindow:nil];
```

Into the Deep End

Get the right frame

- By default, UIAccessibilityElement's do not have a "frame"
- You must set the frame in "screen" coordinates

```
UIAccessibilityElement *road =  
    [[UIAccessibilityElement alloc] initWithAccessibilityContainer:self];  
  
// Get the frame in "view" coordinates.  
CGRect viewFrame = CGRectMake(0, 100, 50, 100);  
  
// Convert frame to "window" coordinates.  
viewFrame = [self convertRect:viewFrame toView:[self window]];  
  
// Convert frame to "screen" coordinates.  
viewFrame = [[self window] convertRect:viewFrame toWindow:nil];  
  
road.accessibilityFrame = viewFrame;
```

Into the Deep End

Using announcements

- Announcements allow for immediate feedback
- Example: Moving things



Into the Deep End

Using announcements

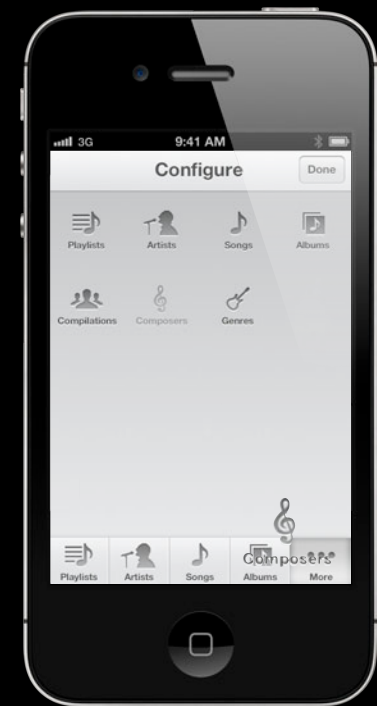
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Into the Deep End

Using announcements

- Announcements allow for immediate feedback
- Example: Moving things



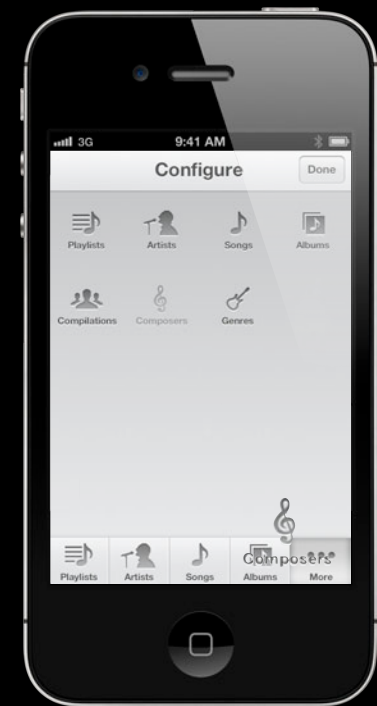
Into the Deep End

Using announcements

```
#define Post UIAccessibilityPostNotification
```

```
- (void)continueTracking:(id)touch {
```

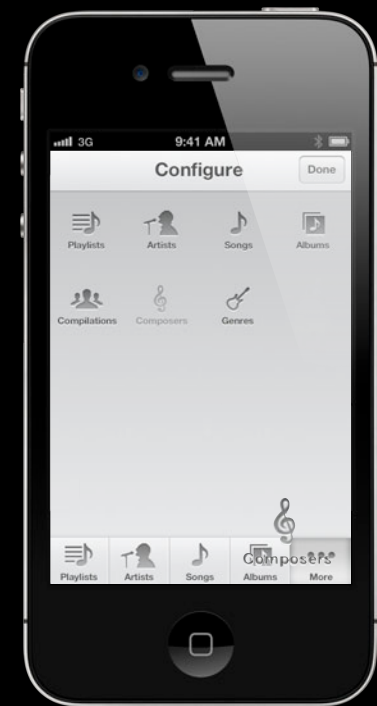
```
}
```



Into the Deep End

Using announcements

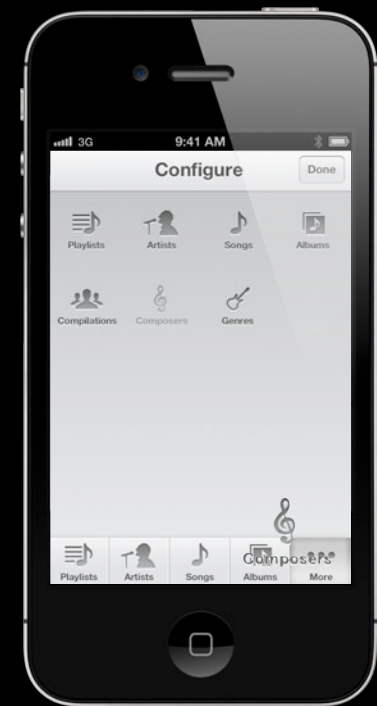
```
#define Post UIAccessibilityPostNotification  
  
- (void)continueTracking:(id)touch {  
  
    if (isNearEdge(touch))  
        Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,  
            @"Nearing %@ border", borderLabel(touch));  
  
}
```



Into the Deep End

Using announcements

```
#define Post UIAccessibilityPostNotification  
  
- (void)continueTracking:(id)touch {  
  
    if (isNearEdge(touch))  
        Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,  
             @"Nearing %@ border", borderLabel(touch));  
  
    if (isOnEmptySpace(touch))  
        Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,  
             @"On empty space. Lift finger to cancel");  
  
}
```



Into the Deep End

Using announcements

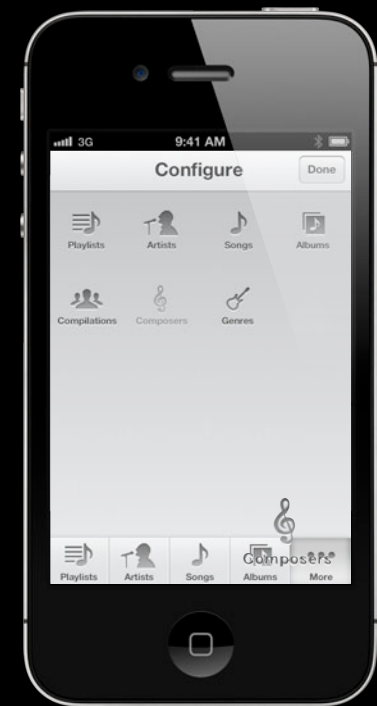
```
#define Post UIAccessibilityPostNotification
- (void)continueTracking:(id)touch {

if (isNearEdge(touch))
    Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,
        @"Nearing %@ border", borderLabel(touch));

if (isOnEmptySpace(touch))
    Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,
        @"On empty space. Lift finger to cancel");

if (isOnDifferentIcon(touch))
    Post(UIAccessibilityAnnouncementNotification,
        @"On top of Artists. Lift finger to replace");

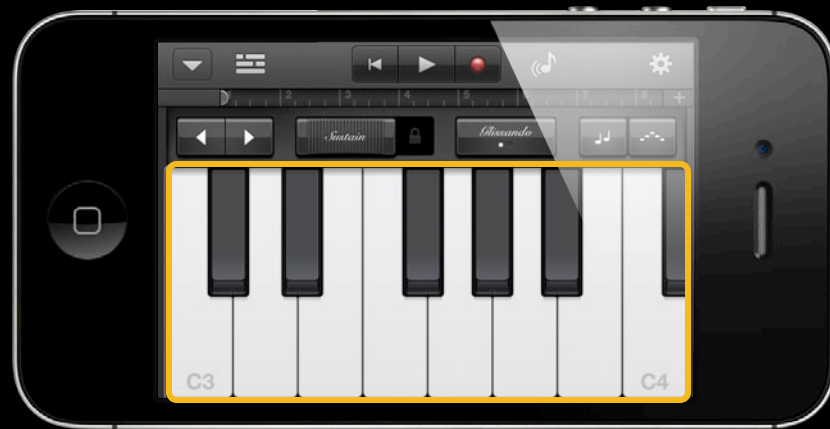
}
```



Into the Deep End

Using direct interaction

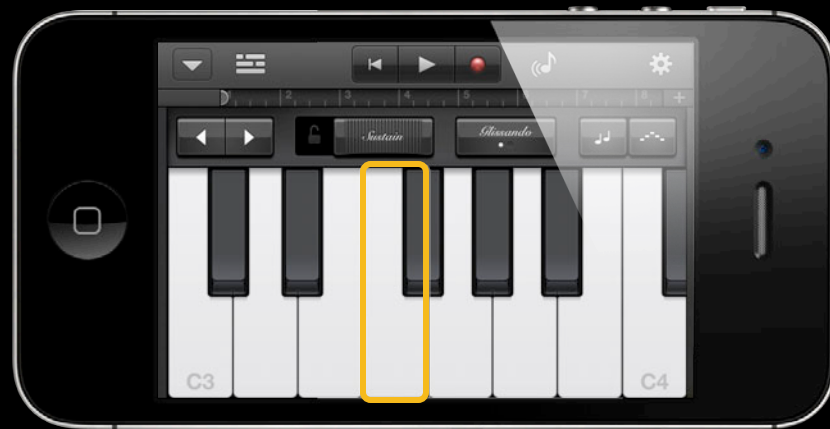
- Example
 - Musical instruments



Into the Deep End

Using direct interaction

- Example
 - Musical instruments
 - Explore elements within direct touch area



Into the Deep End

Using direct interaction

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Using direct interaction

```
@implementation PianoView

- (id)initWithFrame:(CGRect)frame {
    ...
}

- (UIAccessibilityTraits)accessibilityTraits {
    return UIAccessibilityTraitAllowsDirectInteraction;
}

- (BOOL)isAccessibilityElement {
    return YES;
}
```


Into the Deep End

Using direct interaction

```
@implementation PianoView
```

```
- (id)initWithFrame:(CGRect)frame {  
    ...  
    KeyView *aKey = [KeyView new];  
    aKey.isAccessibilityElement = YES;  
    aKey.accessibilityLabel = @"A";  
    ....  
}  
  
- (UIAccessibilityTraits)accessibilityTraits {  
    return UIAccessibilityTraitAllowsDirectInteraction;  
}  
  
- (BOOL)isAccessibilityElement {  
    return YES;  
}
```

Demo

Into the deep end

Things You Might Not Know

Language selection

Things You Might Not Know

Language selection

- Control the language used for the entire App

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```
[[UIApplication sharedApplication] setAccessibilityLanguage:@"fr-FR"]
```

Things You Might Not Know

Language selection

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```
[[UIApplication sharedApplication] setAccessibilityLanguage:@"fr-FR"]
```

- Control the language for a range within a string

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[[UIApplication sharedApplication] setAccessibilityLanguage:@"fr-FR"]
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```
NSAttributedString *attr =  
[[NSAttributedString alloc] initWithString:@"こんにちは, My Friends"];
```

Things You Might Not Know

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- Control the language used for the entire App

```
[[UIApplication sharedApplication] setAccessibilityLanguage:@"fr-FR"]
```

- Control the language for a range within a string

```
NSAttributedString *attr =  
[[NSAttributedString alloc] initWithString:@"こんにちは, My Friends"];
```

```
[attr addAttribute:@"accessibilityLanguage" value:@"ja-JP"  
                 range:NSMakeRange(0, 5)];
```


Things You Might Not Know

Language selection

- Control the language used for the entire App

```
[[UIApplication sharedApplication] setAccessibilityLanguage:@"fr-FR"]
```

- Control the language for a range within a string

```
NSAttributedString *attr =  
[[NSAttributedString alloc] initWithString:@"こんにちは, My Friends"];
```

```
[attr addAttribute:@"accessibilityLanguage" value:@"ja-JP"  
                 range:NSMakeRange(0, 5)];
```

```
[element setAccessibilityLabel:(id)attr];
```

Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- `UISegmentedControls`

Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- `UISegmentedControls`



Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

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Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UISegmentedControls

```
NSString *title = @"f";  
title.accessibilityLabel = @"Integral";
```



Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UISegmentedControls

```
NSString *title = @"f";  
title.accessibilityLabel = @"Integral";
```

```
UIImage *image = [UIImage imageNamed:@"GearImage.png"];  
image.accessibilityLabel = @"Settings";
```



Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UISegmentedControls

```
NSString *title = @"f";  
title.accessibilityLabel = @"Integral";
```

```
UIImage *image = [UIImage imageNamed:@"GearImage.png"];  
image.accessibilityLabel = @"Settings";
```

```
[segmentedControl insertedSegmentedWithTitle:title];  
[segmentedControl insertedSegmentWithImage:image];
```



Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UITableView index titles



Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UITableView index titles

```
- (NSArray *)sectionIndexTitlesForTableView:(id)tableView {  
  
    NSString *a = @"A";  
    NSString *b = @"B";  
  
    return @[a, b];  
}
```

A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
K
L
M
N
O
P
Q
R
S
T
U
V
W
X
Y
Z
#

Things You Might Not Know

Controls without views

- UITableView index titles

```
- (NSArray *)sectionIndexTitlesForTableView:(id)tableView {  
  
    NSString *a = @"A";  
    NSString *b = @"B";  
  
    a.accessibilityLabel = @"Alpha";  
    b.accessibilityLabel = @"Beta";  
  
    return @[a, b];  
}
```



Summary



Summary

- Add accessibility



Summary

- Add accessibility
- Increases user base



Summary

- Add accessibility
- Increases user base
- Great feedback from users



Summary

- Add accessibility
- Increases user base
- Great feedback from users
- Apple takes accessibility seriously



Summary

- Add accessibility
- Increases user base
- Great feedback from users
- Apple takes accessibility seriously
- You should too



Related Sessions

Keyboard Input in iOS

Russian Hill
Wednesday 2:00PM

Improving Accessibility in iBooks

Russian Hill
Thursday 9:00AM

Labs

Accessibility and Speech Lab

App Services Lab B
Wednesday 11:30AM

More Information

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User Experience Evangelist

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Documentation

Accessibility Programming Guide for iOS

Search on <http://developer.apple.com/> for Accessibility

UIAccessibility Protocol Reference

Search on <http://developer.apple.com/> for UIAccessibility

VoiceOver User Manual

<http://support.apple.com/manuals/iphone>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

 WWDC2012

