

Up and Running

Making a great impression with every launch

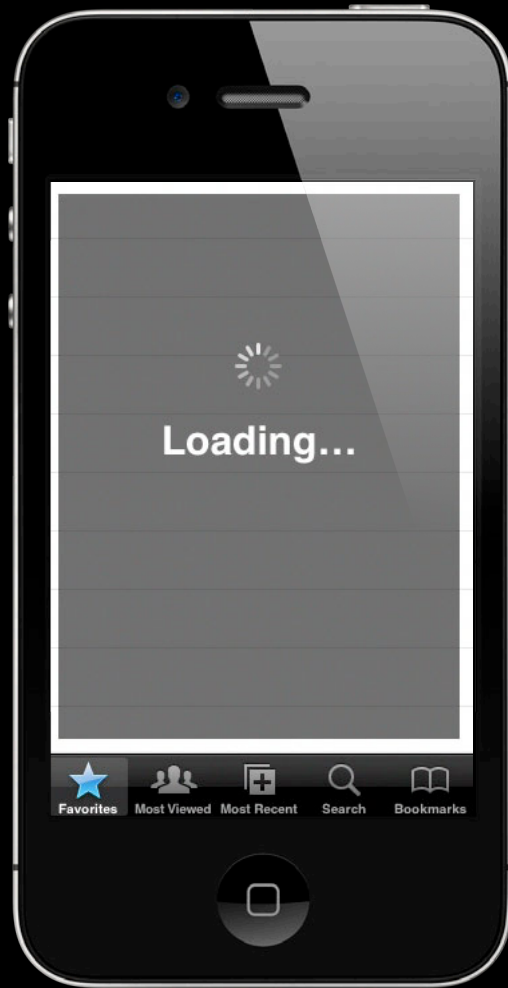
Session 225

Jim Turner

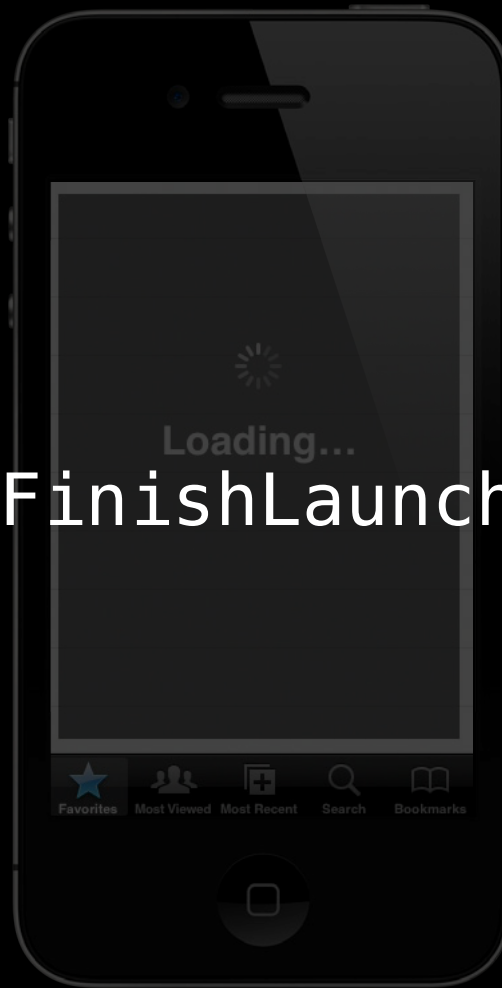
iOS Frameworks

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures





`application:didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:`



Demo

Brandon Newendorp
iOS Software Engineer

Watchdog

I see what you did there



Watchdog

I see what you did there



Watchdog

I see what you did there



Watchdog

I see what you did there



Ensures app launch time

Exception Type: 00000020

Exception Codes: 0x8badf00d

Highlighted Thread: 0

Application Specific Information:

com.your.app.id failed to launch in time

Elapsed total CPU time (seconds): 11.120 (user 1.840, system 9.280), 59% CPU

Elapsed application CPU time (seconds): 2.160, 12% CPU

Watchdog

I see what you did there



0x8badf00d

Watchdog

I see what you did there



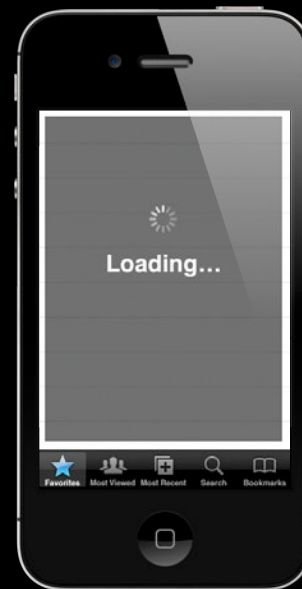
Watchdog

I see what you did there



Watchdog

I see what you did there



Demo App Startup

Demo App Startup



Interface

Demo App Startup



Interface

Network

Demo App Startup



Interface

Network

Database

Demo App Startup

Interface

Payload

Network

Database

Demo App Startup

Interface

Payload

Network

External Library

Database

Demo App Startup

Interface

Payload

Network

External Library

Database

Core Location

iAd

Options Processing

Demo App Startup

Main Queue

Demo App Startup

application:didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:

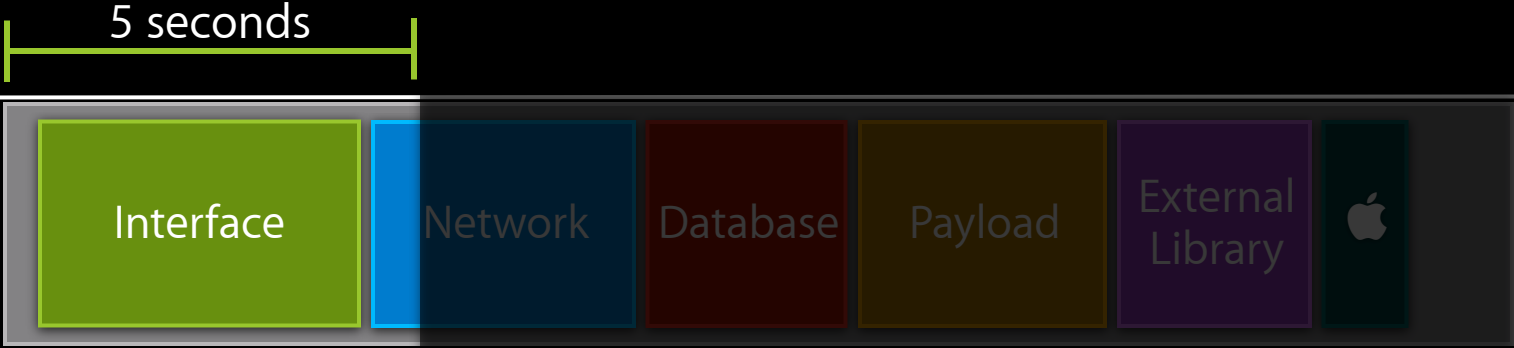
Main Queue

Demo App Startup



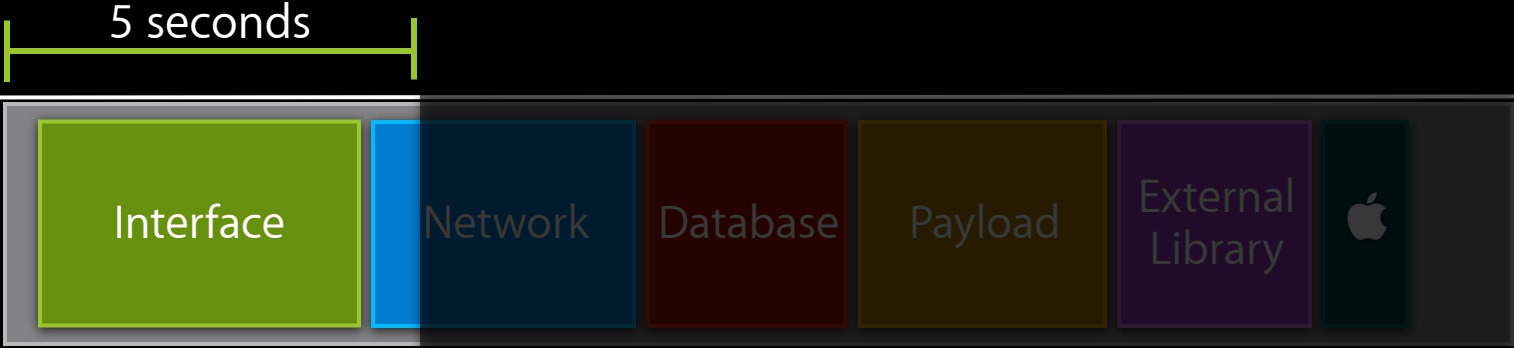
Main Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue

Demo App Startup



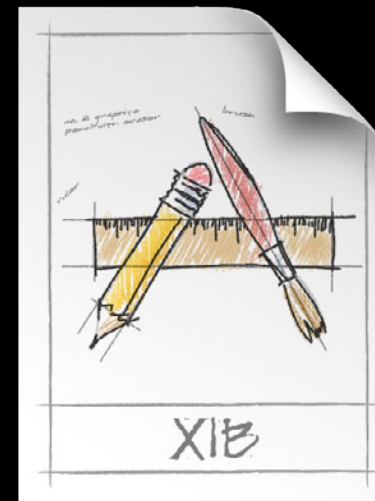
Main Queue

That's not good



Interface Loading

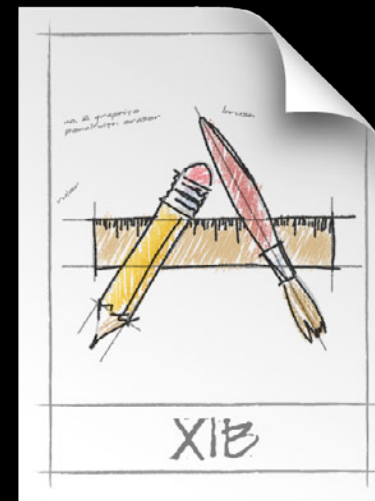
Put your UI on a diet



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

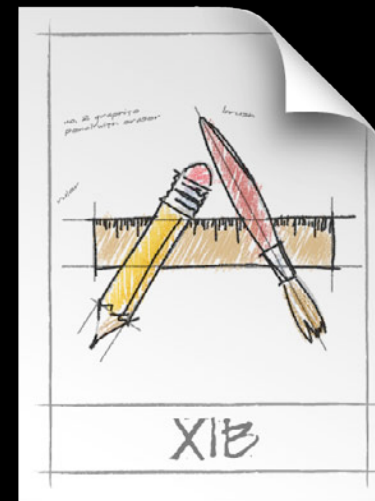
- Eases creation



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

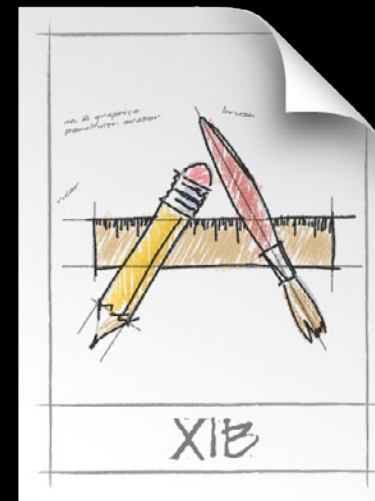
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

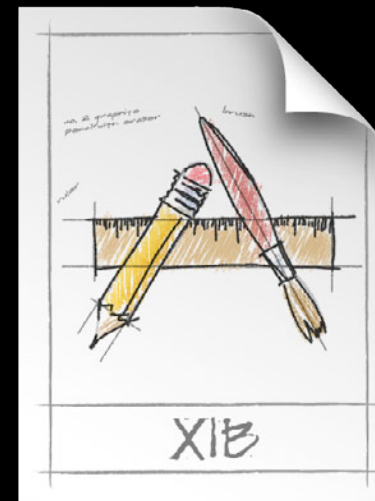
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation
- Reduces code



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

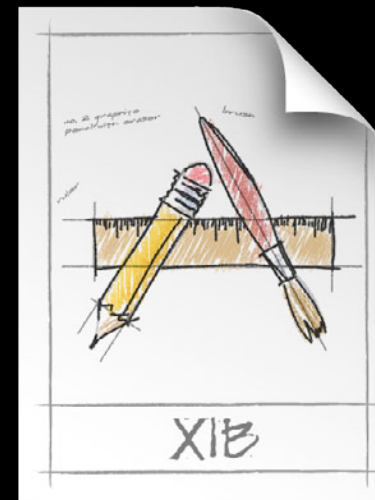
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation
- Reduces code
- However...



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

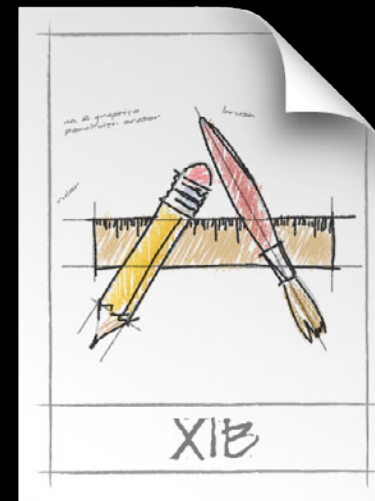
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation
- Reduces code
- However...
 - Must instantiate entire object graph



Interface Loading

Put your UI on a diet

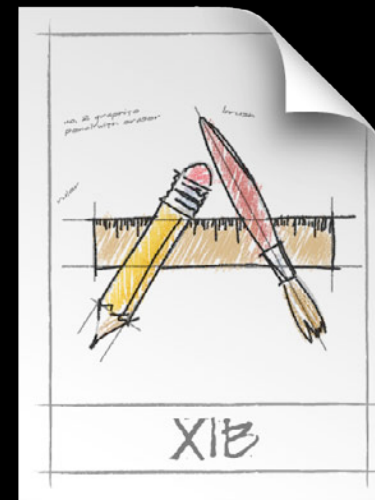
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation
- Reduces code
- However...
 - Must instantiate entire object graph
 - Main queue

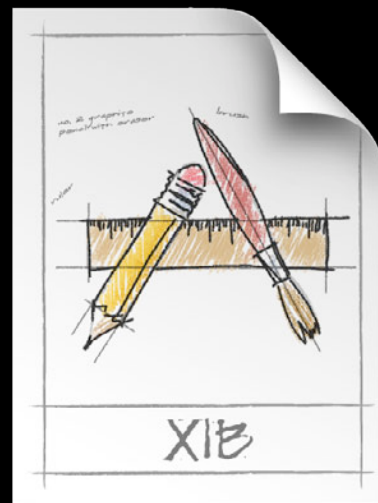


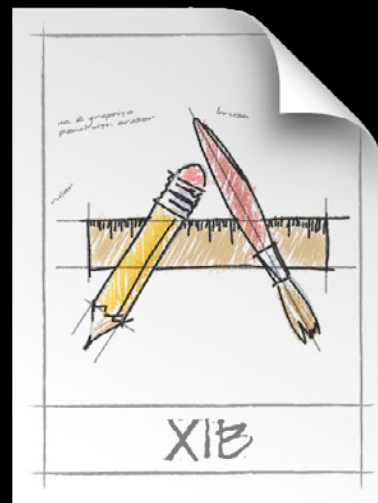
Interface Loading

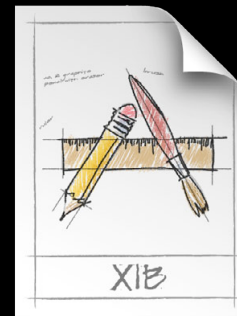
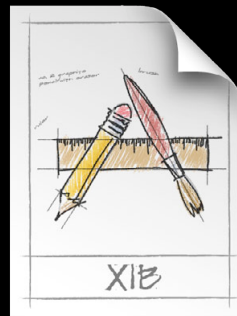
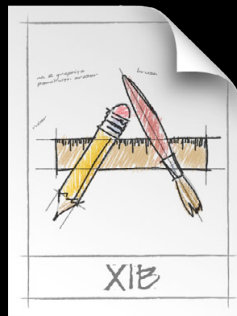
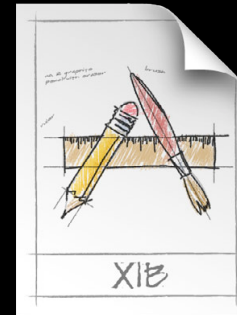
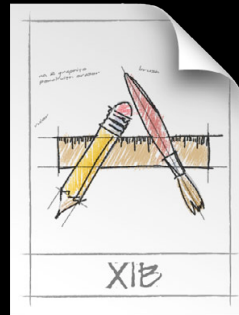
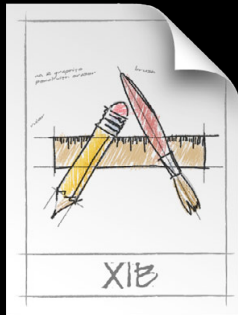
Put your UI on a diet

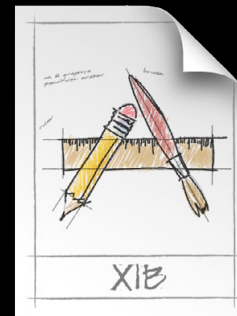
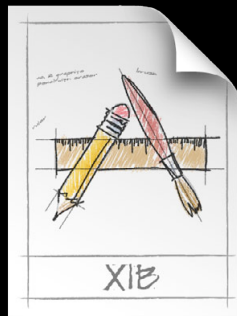
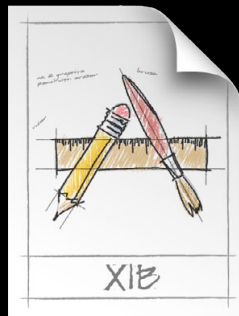
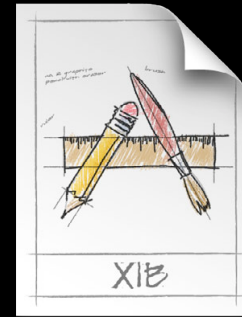
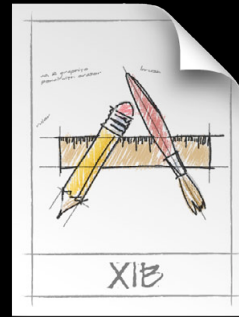
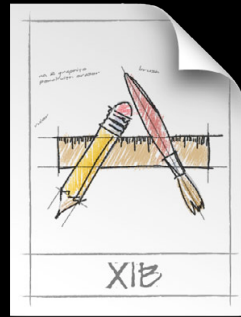
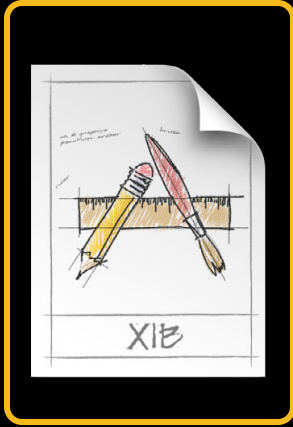
- Eases creation
- Allows experimentation
- Reduces code
- However...
 - Must instantiate entire object graph
 - Main queue
 - Side effects

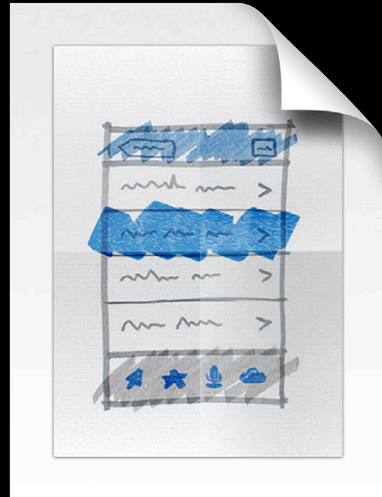


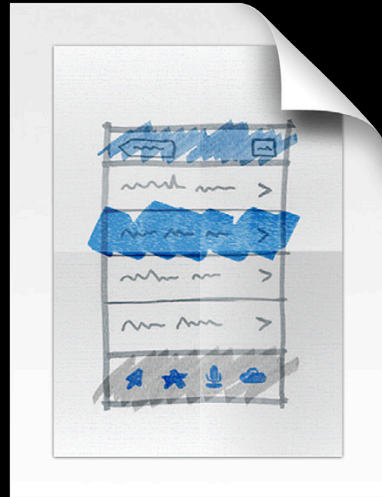












Interface Loading

Storyboards



Interface Loading

Storyboards

- Preferred to xib



Interface Loading

Storyboards

- Preferred to xib
- Single file



Interface Loading

Storyboards

- Preferred to xib
- Single file
- Tool/Framework support



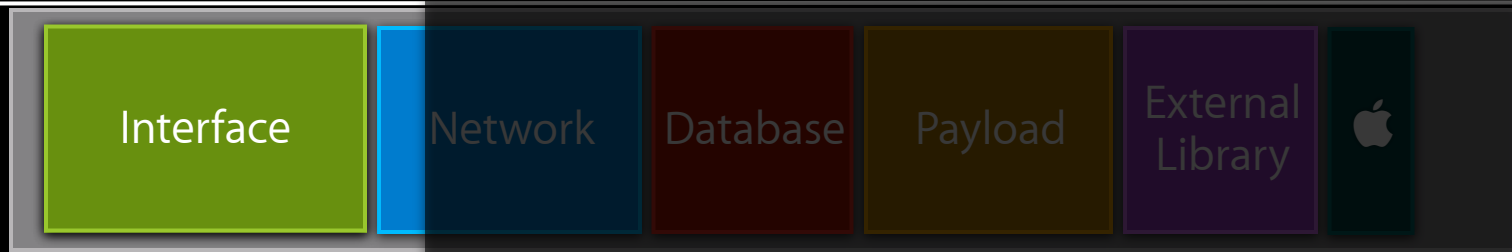
Interface Loading

Storyboards

- Preferred to xib
- Single file
- Tool/Framework support
- Simplify

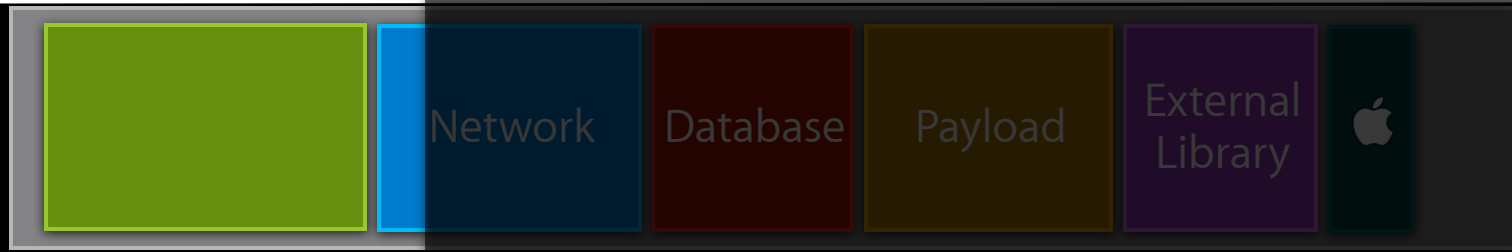


Demo App Startup



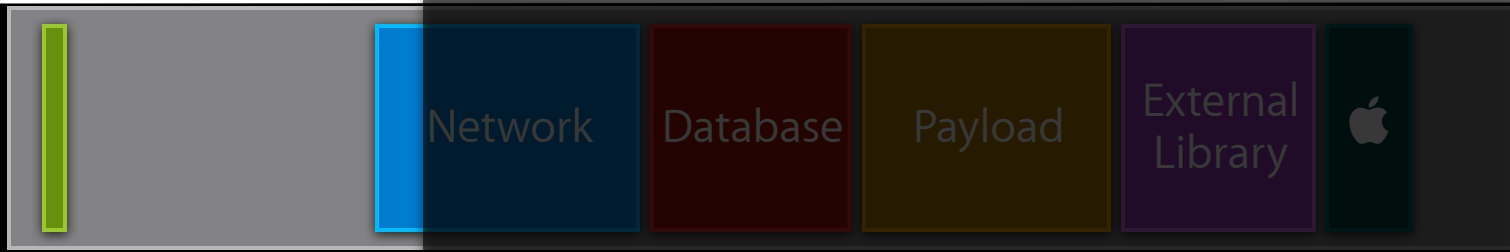
Main Queue

Demo App Startup



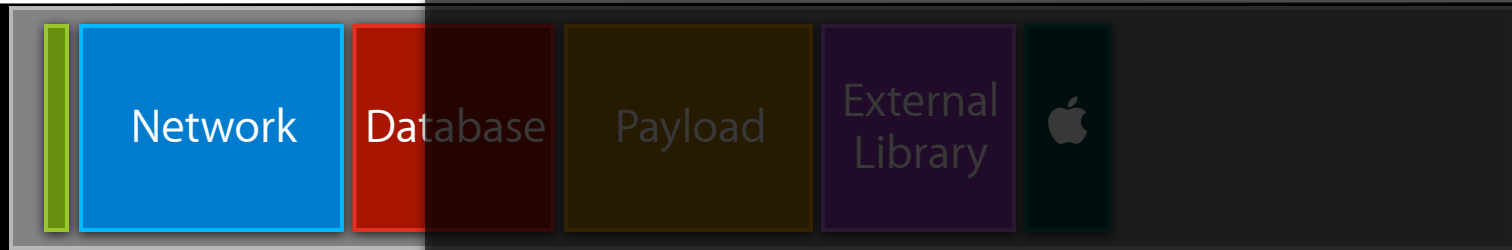
Main Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue

Network Communication

Time does not pass in The Waiting Place

Network Communication

Time does not pass in The Waiting Place

- Undefined behavior

Network Communication

Time does not pass in The Waiting Place

- Undefined behavior
- Blocking vs. non-blocking

Network Communication

Time does not pass in The Waiting Place

- Undefined behavior
- Blocking vs. non-blocking
- Applies to all synchronous methods/behaviors

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```


Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]

JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...


Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]	
JSON [22 KB]	waiting...
Image [17.9 MB]	waiting...
Image [12.2 MB]	waiting...
Article Data [4.8 MB]	waiting...
Twitter [977 KB]	waiting...

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Main Queue

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```

Network Communication

```
dispatch_async(serialQueue, ^{
    _XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];
    NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];
    UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];
    NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req
                                           returningResponse:nil error:&error];
});
```

Network Communication

```
dispatch_async(serialQueue,
    _XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];
    NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];
    UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];
    NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req
        return response:nil error:&error];
});
```



Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]

JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Main Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Main Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Background Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Background Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB]



Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Background Queue

Network Communication

```
_XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];  
NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];  
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];  
NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req  
                                returningResponse:nil error:&error];
```

Network Communication

```
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    _XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];
});
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];
    UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];
});
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req
                                         returningResponse:nil error:&error];
});
```

Network Communication

```
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    _XMLparser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithContentsOfURL:...];
});
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    NSData *imgData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:...];
    UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];
});
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    NSData *formResults = [NSURLConnection sendSynchronousRequest:req
                                     returningResponse:nil error:&error];
});
```



Network Communication

NSOperation

Network Communication

NSOperation

- Asynchronous

Network Communication

NSOperation

- Asynchronous
- Concurrent

Network Communication

NSOperation

- Asynchronous
- Concurrent
- Tune resource usage

Network Communication

NSOperation

- Asynchronous
- Concurrent
- Tune resource usage
- Dependencies

Network Communication

NSOperation

- Asynchronous
- Concurrent
- Tune resource usage
- Dependencies
- Cancellation

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]

JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Main Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]



JSON [22 KB] waiting...

Image [17.9 MB] waiting...

Image [12.2 MB] waiting...

Article Data [4.8 MB] waiting...

Twitter [977 KB] waiting...

Main Queue

Network Communication

Downloads

Finished

Current Info [614 KB]

JSON [22 KB]

Image [17.9 MB]

Image [12.2 MB]

Article Data [4.8 MB]

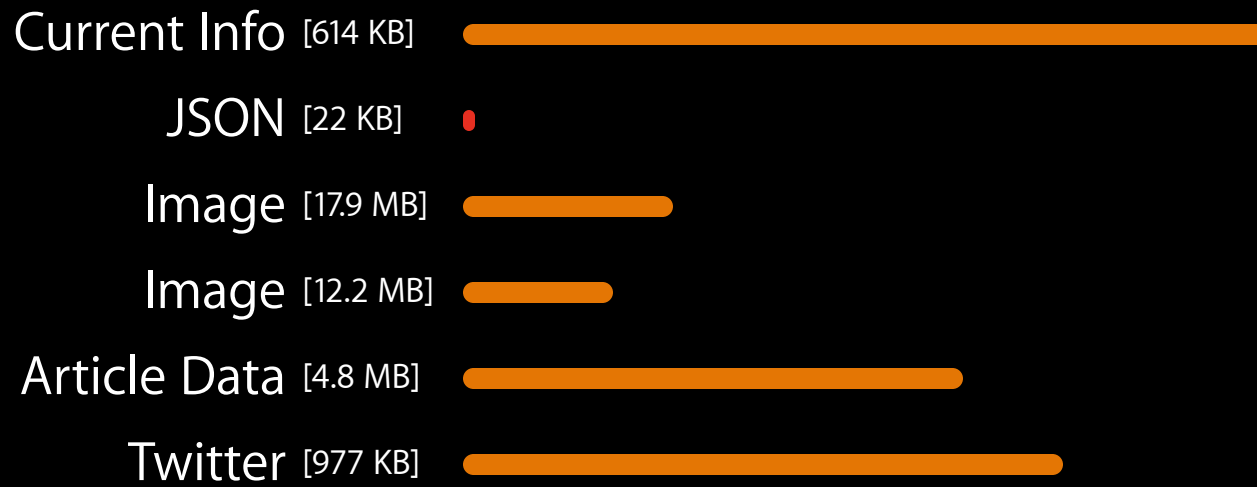
Twitter [977 KB]

Processing Queue

Network Communication

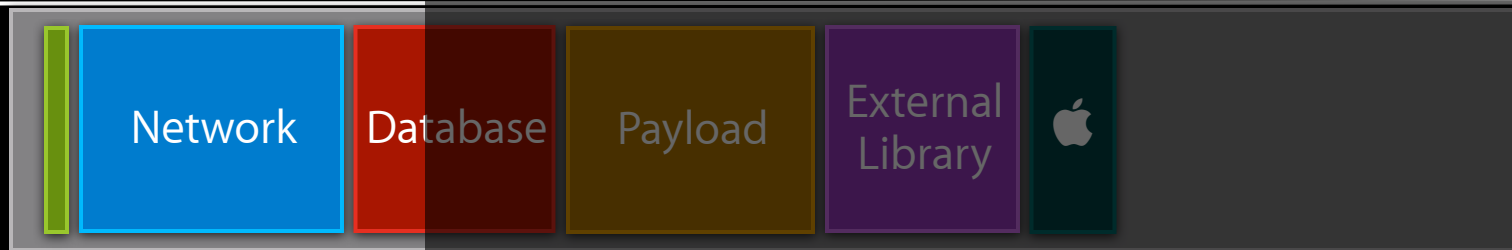
Downloads

Finished



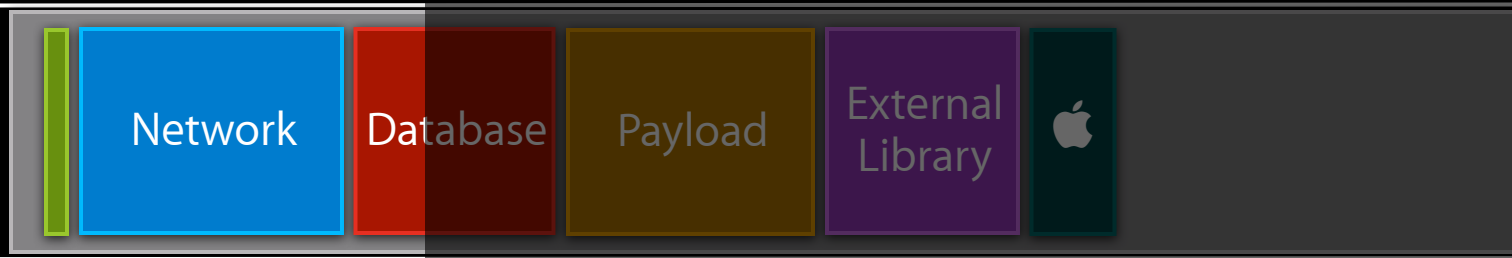
Processing Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue

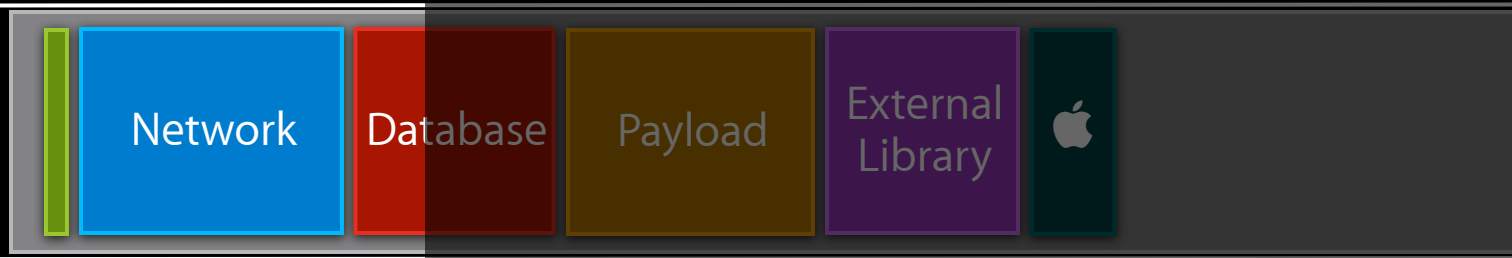
Demo App Startup



Main Queue

Processing Queue

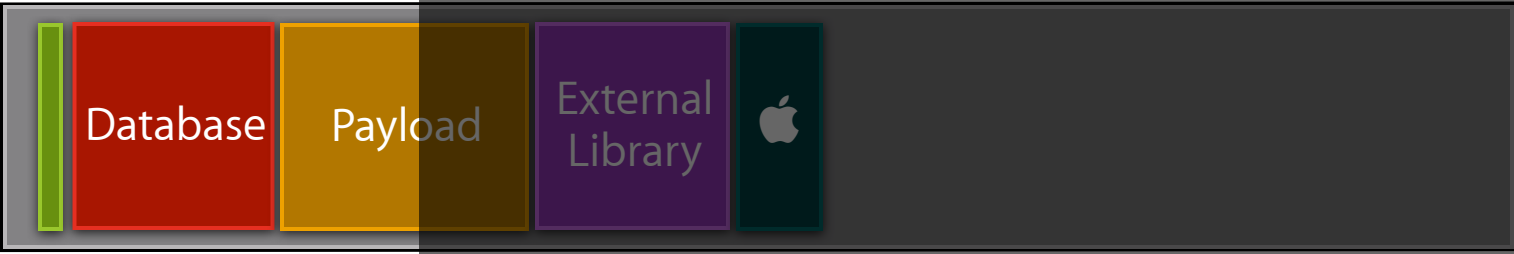
Demo App Startup



Main Queue

Processing Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue



Processing Queue

Database

Payload

External
Library

Database

Payload

External
Library

Database

Payload

External
Library

- General processing



Database

Payload

External
Library

- General processing
- Need not block the app from launching



Database

Payload

External
Library

- General processing
- Need not block the app from launching
- Parallelizable



Database

Payload

External
Library

- General processing
- Need not block the app from launching
- Parallelizable
- Dependent on the network

General Processing

```
stockDatabase = [[DBManager alloc] initWithDatabaseName:@"Stocks"];  
[stockDatabase updateTickerData];  
[stockDatabase updateSymbols];
```

```
xmlParser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithData:dataFromServer];  
[xmlParser parse];
```

General Processing

```
stockDatabase = [[DBManager alloc] initWithDatabaseName:@"Stocks"];  
[stockDatabase updateTickerData];  
[stockDatabase updateSymbols];
```

```
xmlParser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithData:dataFromServer];  
[xmlParser parse];
```

General Processing

```
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{
    stockDatabase = [[DBManager alloc] initWithDatabaseName:@"Stocks"];
    [stockDatabase updateTickerData];
    [stockDatabase updateSymbols];
});

xmlParser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithData:dataFromServer];
[xmlParser parse];
```

General Processing

```
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{  
    stockDatabase = [[DBManager alloc] initWithDatabaseName:@"Stocks"];  
    [stockDatabase updateTickerData];  
    [stockDatabase updateSymbols];  
});
```

```
xmlParser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithData:dataFromServer];  
[xmlParser parse];
```

General Processing

```
dispatch_async(concurrentQueue, ^{  
    stockDatabase = [[DBManager alloc] initWithDatabaseName:@"Stocks"];  
    [stockDatabase updateTickerData];  
    [stockDatabase updateSymbols];  
});
```

```
xmlParser = [[NSXMLParser alloc] initWithData:dataFromServer];  
[xmlParser parse];
```

General Processing

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];
```

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];
```

Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```



Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...  
  
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];
```

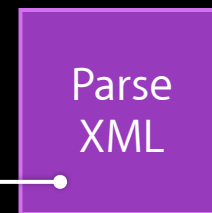


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];
```

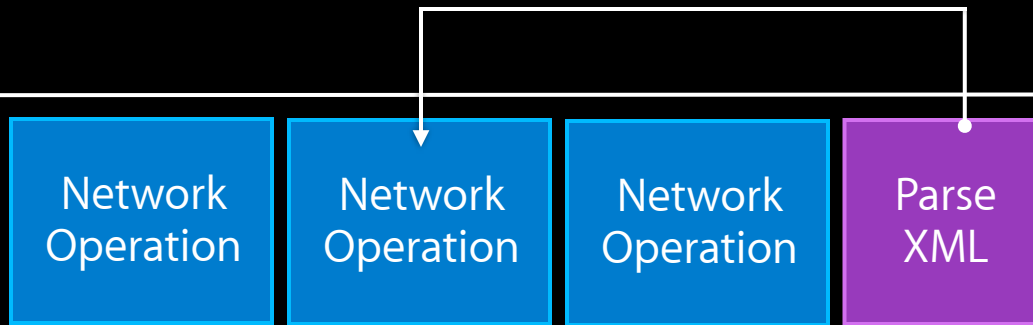


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

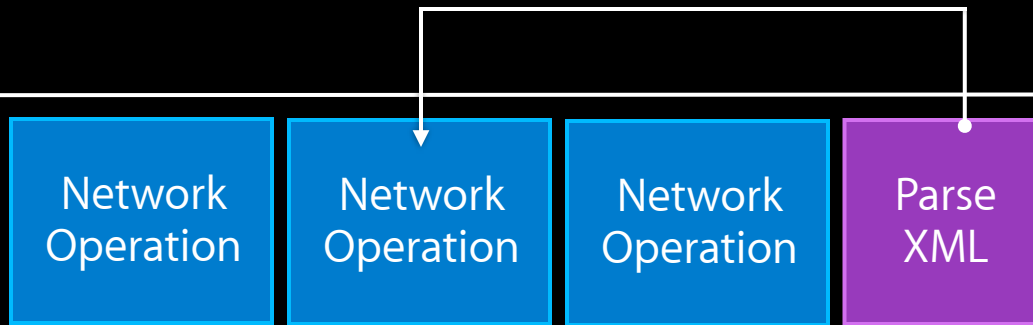


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

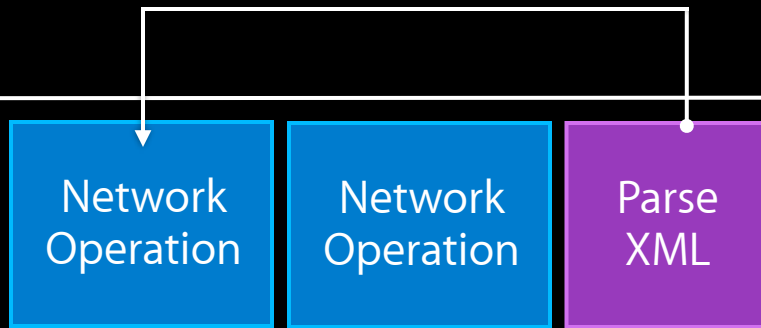


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

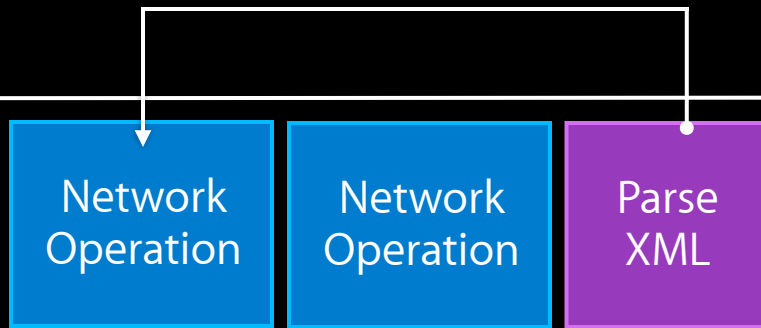


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

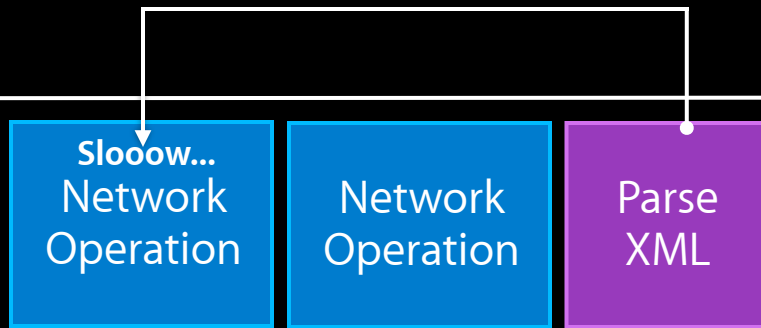


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

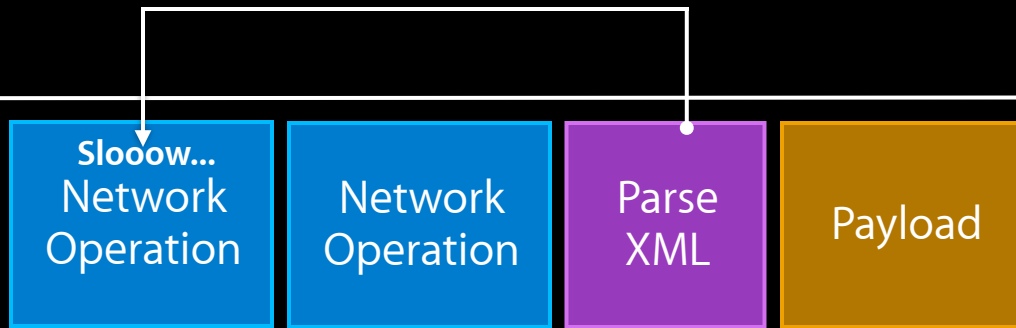


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

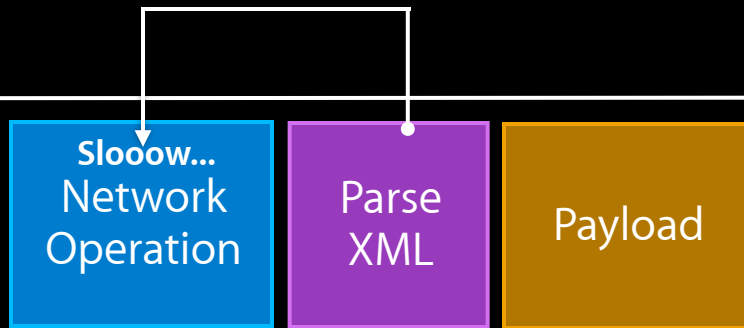


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

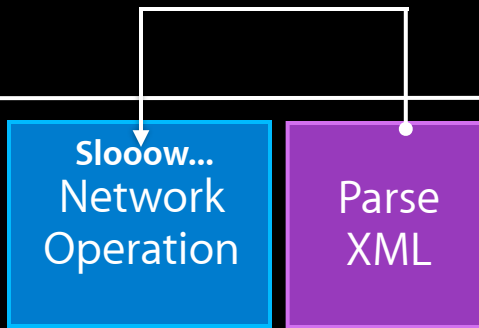


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```

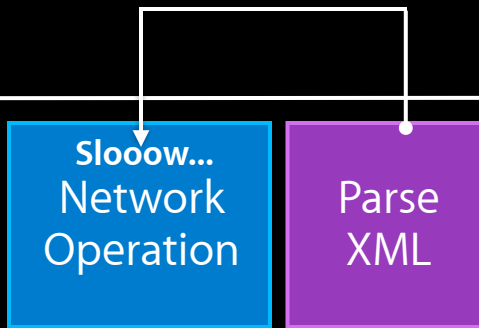


Processing Queue

General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];  
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];  
NSOperation *networkOp = ...
```

```
NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =  
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];  
[xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];  
[_operationQueue addOperation:xmlOp];
```



Processing Queue

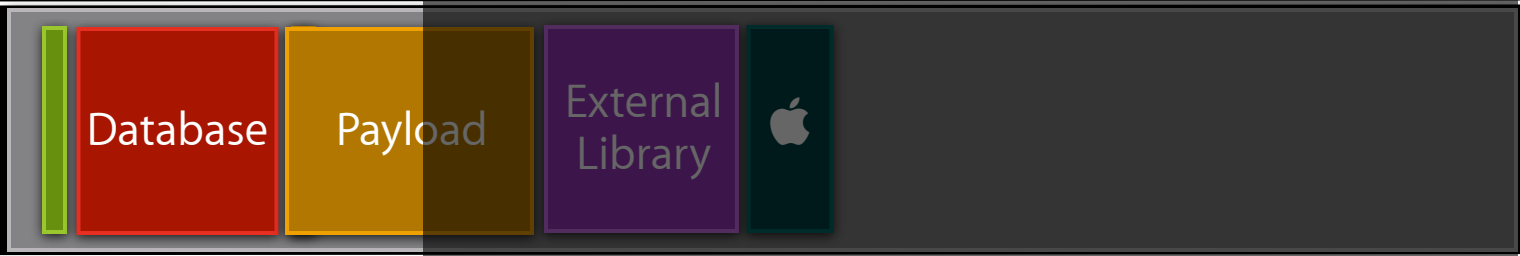
General Processing

```
_operationQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];
[_operationQueue setName:@"Processing Queue"];
NSOperation *networkOp = ...

NSBlockOperation *xmlOp =
    [NSBlockOperation blockOperationWithBlock:^(...)];
+xmlOp addDependency:networkOp];
[_operationQueue addOperation+xmlOp];
```

Processing Queue

Demo App Startup

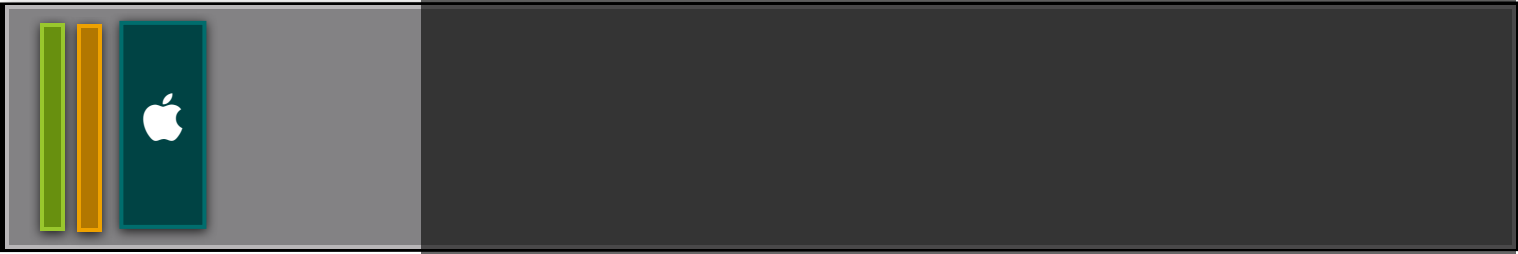


Main Queue



Processing Queue

Demo App Startup



Main Queue

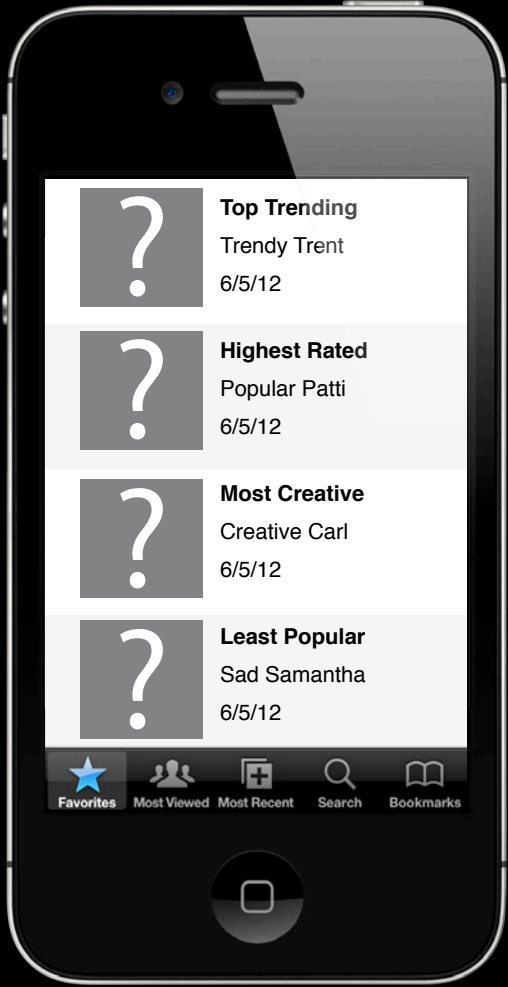


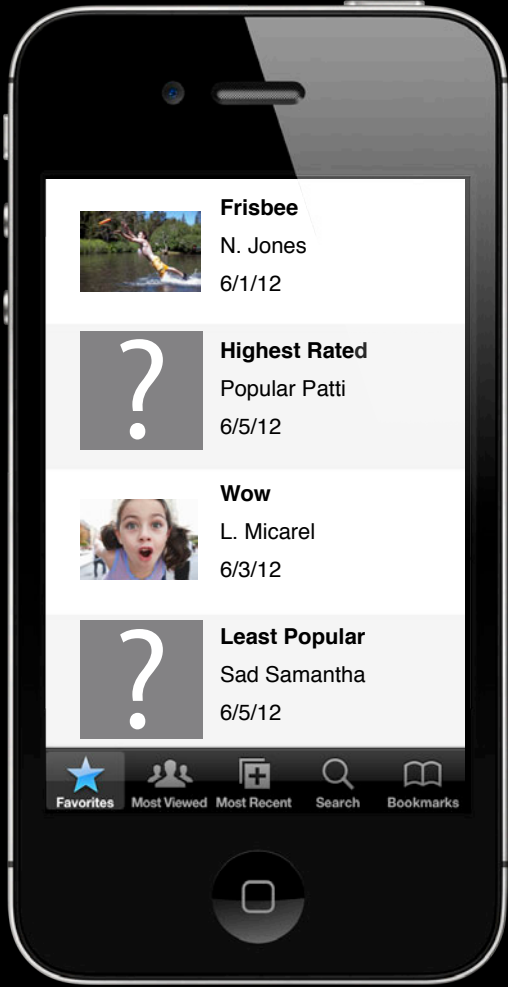
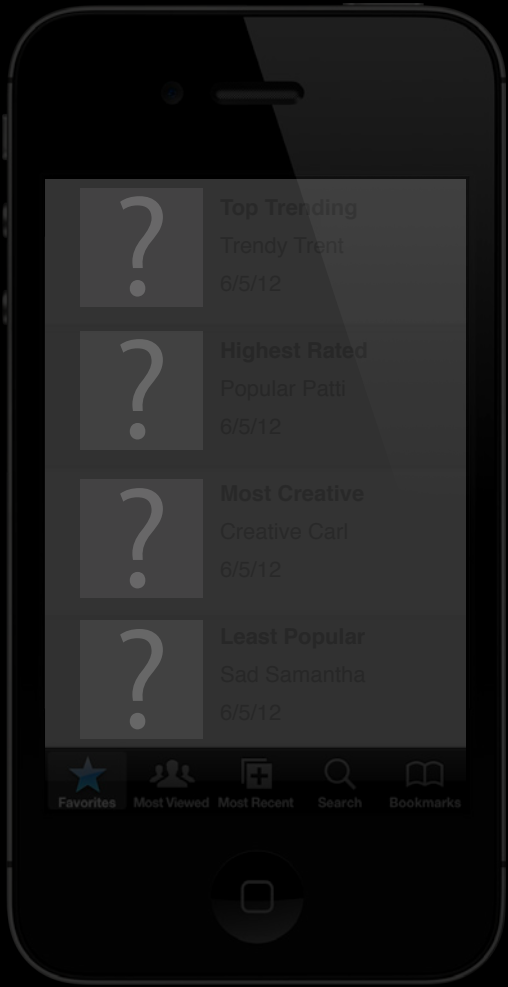
Much better

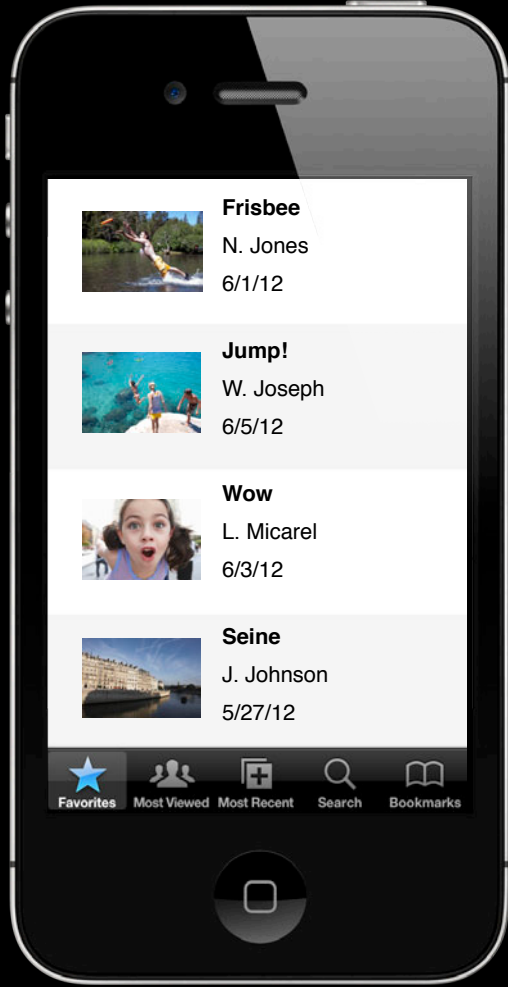
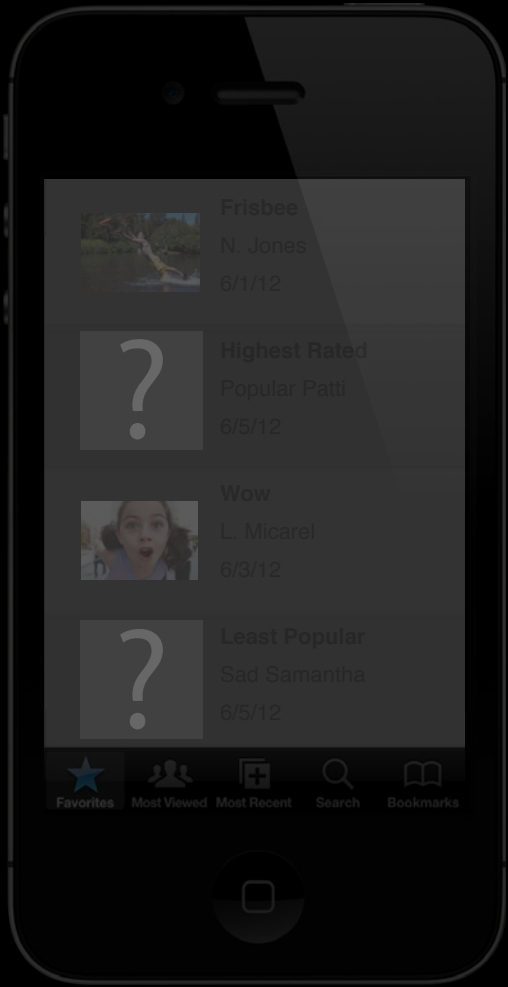
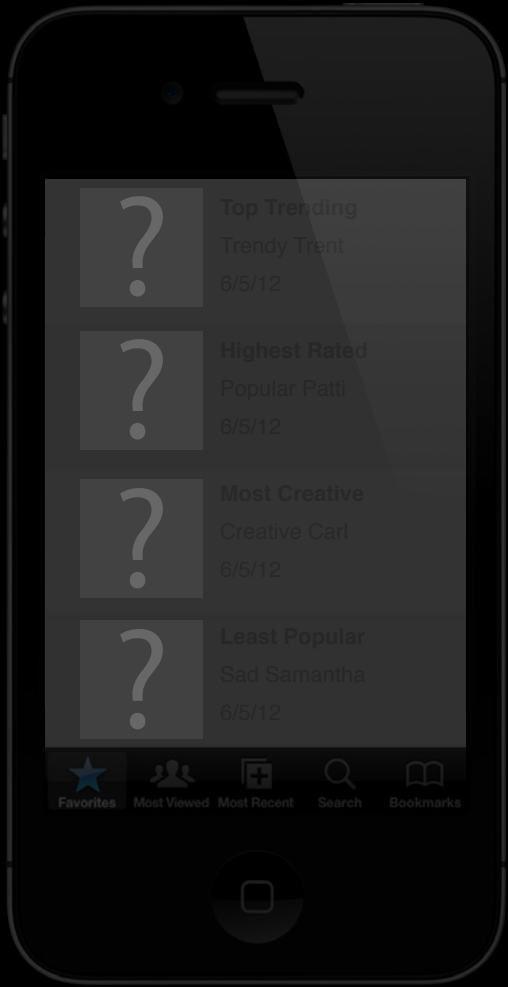


Processing Queue









What Remains

What Remains



What Remains



What Remains



What Remains

State Restoration



What Remains

State Restoration

- Save and restore application state



What Remains

State Restoration

- Save and restore application state
- New delegate method



What Remains

State Restoration



- Save and restore application state
- New delegate method

```
application:didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:
```

What Remains

State Restoration

- Save and restore application state
- New delegate method



What Remains

State Restoration



- Save and restore application state
- New delegate method

```
application:willFinishLaunchingWithOptions:
```

What Remains

State Restoration



- Save and restore application state
- New delegate method

```
application:willFinishLaunchingWithOptions:
```


Demo

Brandon Newendorp
iOS Software Engineer

Preventing Regressions

Hint: He's going to test

Preventing Regressions

Hint: He's going to test

- Be vigilant

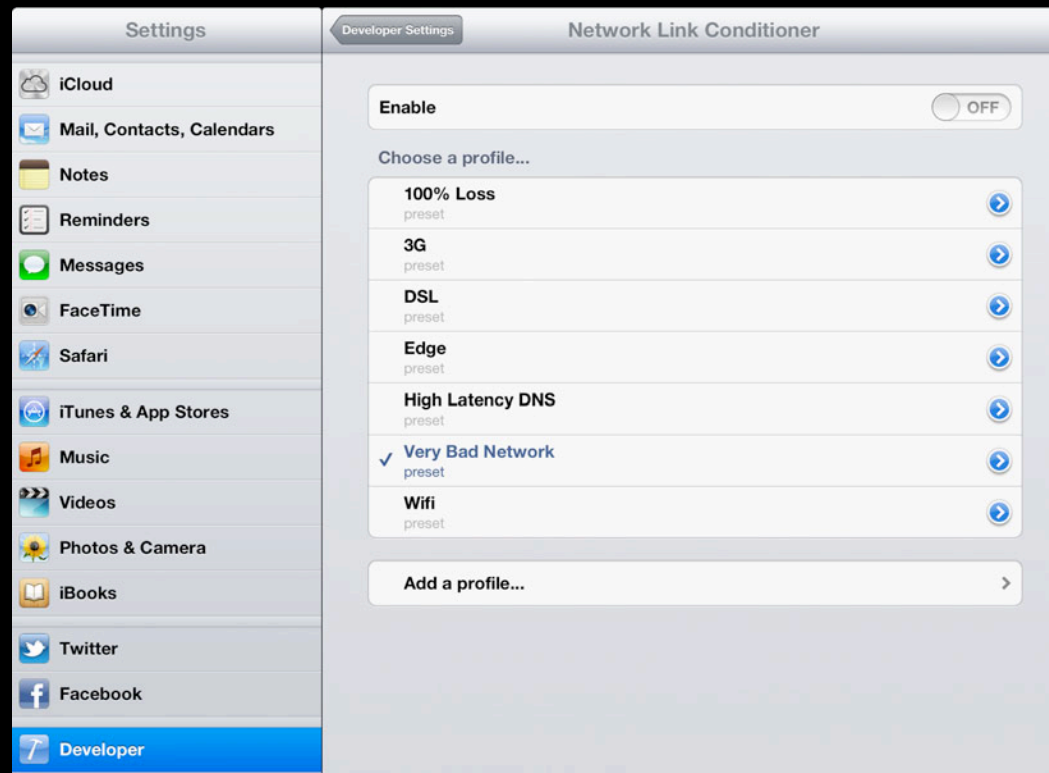
Preventing Regressions

Hint: He's going to test

- Be vigilant
- Automate performance testing

Preventing Regressions

Network Link Conditioner



Wrap Up

Wrap Up

- “Do I need this here?”

Wrap Up

- “Do I need this here?”
- Unneighborly network

Wrap Up

- “Do I need this here?”
- Unneighborly network
- Don’t abuse `dispatch_async`

Wrap Up

- “Do I need this here?”
- Unneighborly network
- Don’t abuse `dispatch_async`
- What can you provide immediately?

Related Session

Saving and Restoring Application State on iOS

Russian Hill
Thursday 3:15PM

More Information

Jake Behrens

UI Frameworks Evangelist

behrens@apple.com

Documentation

UIApplicationDelegate protocol

Storyboards

NSOperation and NSOperationQueue

State Restoration

<http://developer.apple.com/>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

 WWDC2012

The last 3 slides
after the logo are
intentionally left
blank for all
presentations.

The last 3 slides
after the logo are
intentionally left
blank for all
presentations.

The last 3 slides
after the logo are
intentionally left
blank for all
presentations.