

Best Practices for Mastering Auto Layout

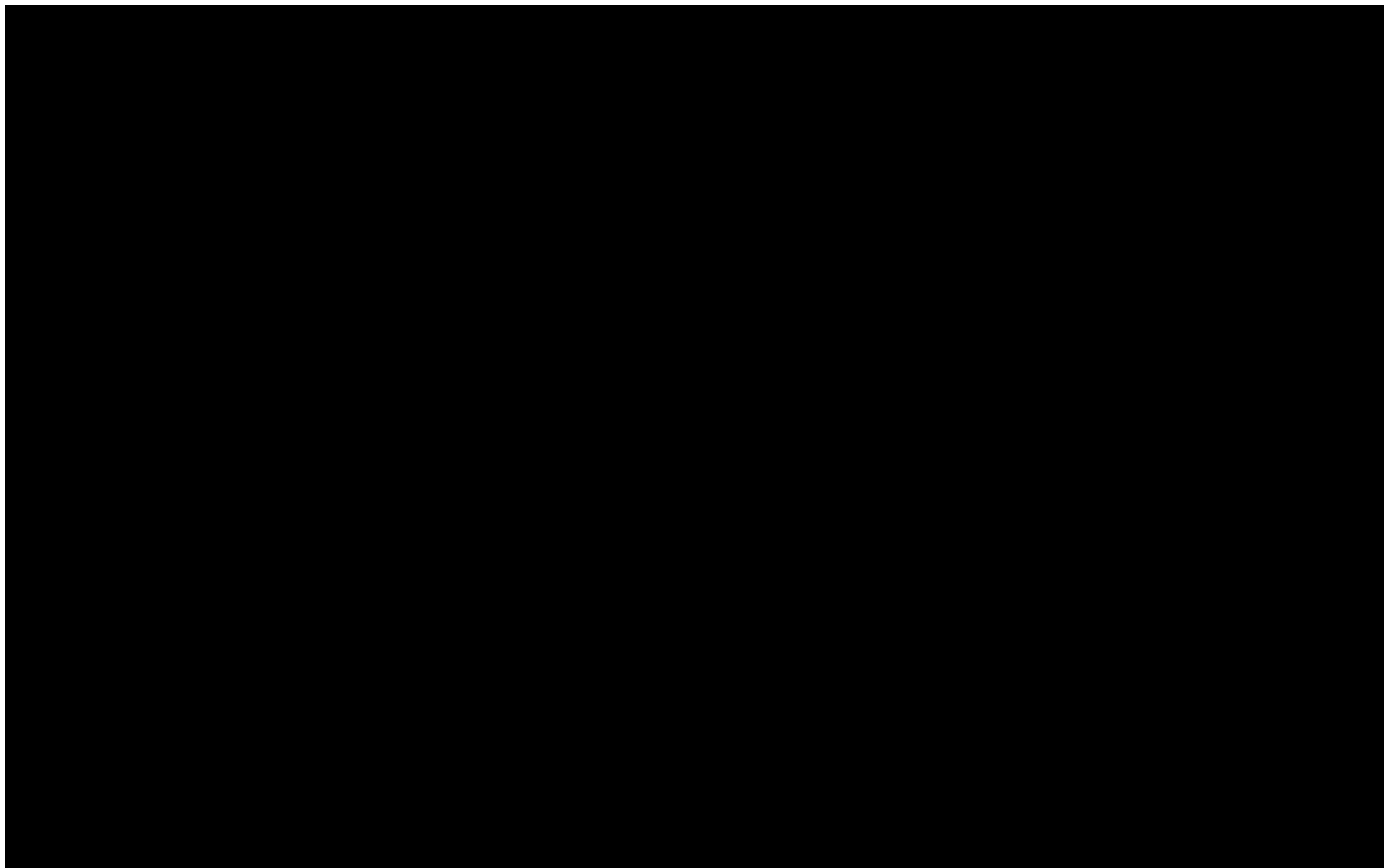
for OS X and iOS

Session 228

Peter Ammon

AppKit Engineer

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures



**Make your layouts
simpler to write
simpler to modify
easier to understand**

Auto Layout

Auto Layout



Auto Layout



Auto Layout



Identical APIs!

Auto Layout



Almost Identical APIs!

Auto Layout



Auto Layout



“View”

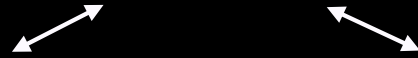
Auto Layout



"View"

NSView

UIView



NSLayoutConstraint

NSLayoutConstraint

- One new class—NSLayoutConstraint

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- Constraints express geometric properties of views

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foo

foo.width = 120

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- Constraints also express geometric relationships between views

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`foo.width = 120`

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`foo.width = bar.width`

bar

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- Relationships have a coefficient and a constant

NSLayoutConstraint

- One new class—NSLayoutConstraint
- Constraints express geometric properties of views

foo

`foo.width = 120`

- Constraints also express geometric relationships between views

foo

`foo.width = bar.width`

bar

- Relationships have a coefficient and a constant

`foo.width = bar.width * 2 - 20`

NSLayoutConstraint

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- Constraints can be equalities or inequalities

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NSLayoutConstraint

- Constraints can be equalities or inequalities



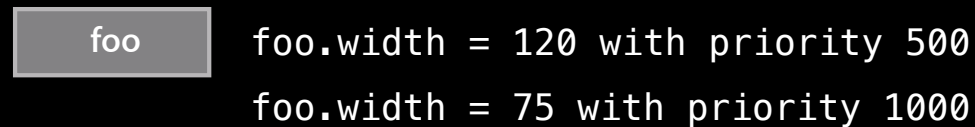
- Constraints have priorities

NSLayoutConstraint

- Constraints can be equalities or inequalities



- Constraints have priorities



NSLayoutConstraint

- Constraints can be created three ways
 - Interface Builder
 - Visual format language
 - Base API
- Prefer this order

Auto Layout

- Thinking in constraints
 - Transitioning to constraints
- Debugging constraint-based layouts
 - Ambiguity
 - Unsatisfiability
 - Reading log messages
- Unleashing the power of constraints
 - Animation
 - Writing a custom control
 - Internationalization

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Thinking in Constraints

- Auto Layout can be used like springs and struts
- But you get the most benefits from a shift in thinking
- Let your layouts becomes declarative

Thinking in Constraints

Thinking in Constraints

Q

W

E

R

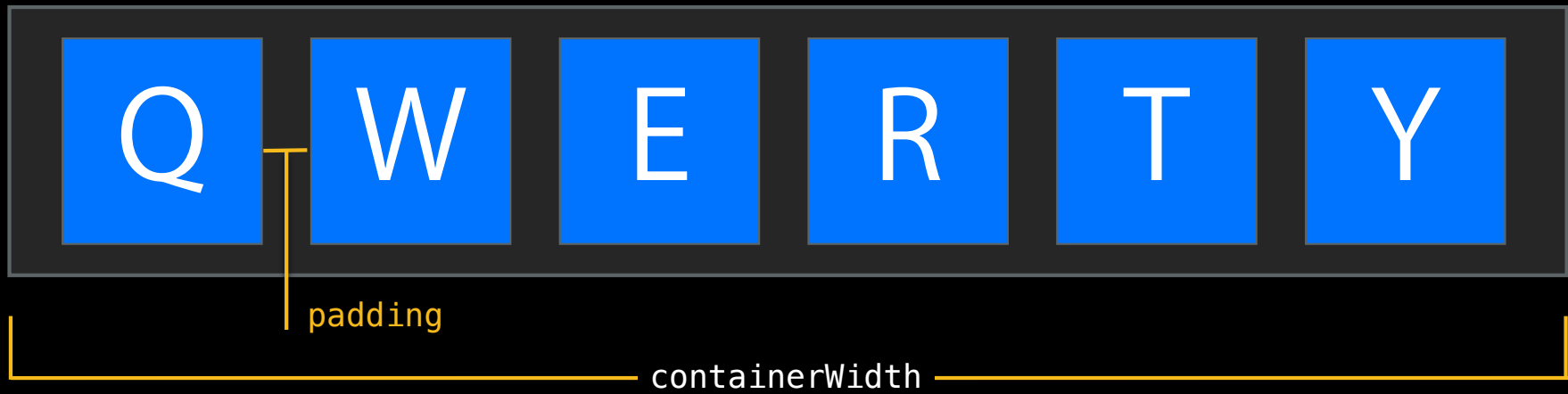
T

Y

Thinking in Constraints

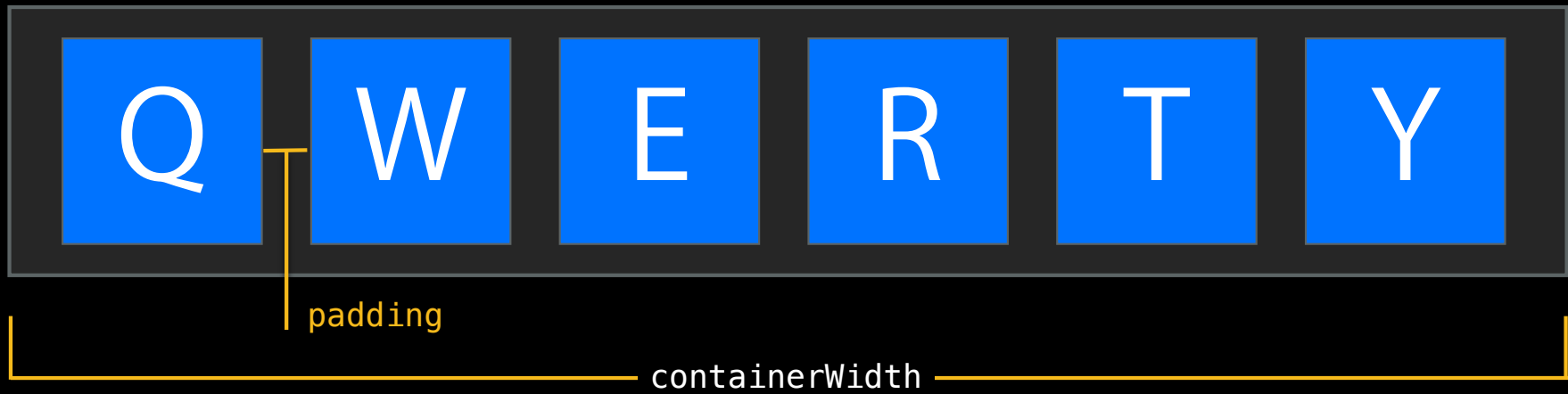


Thinking in Constraints



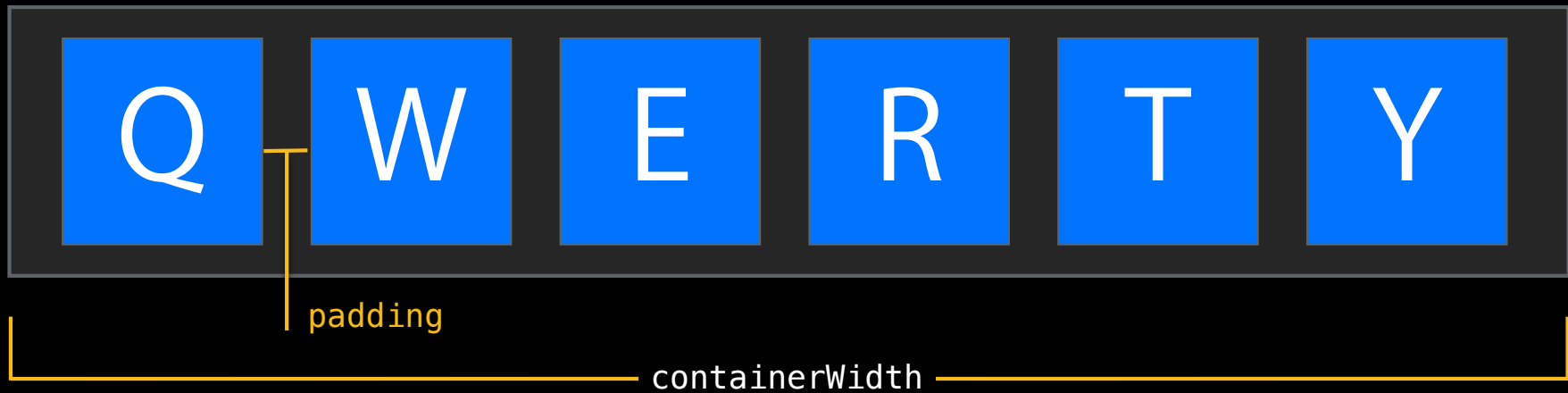
Thinking in Constraints

Springs and Struts



Thinking in Constraints

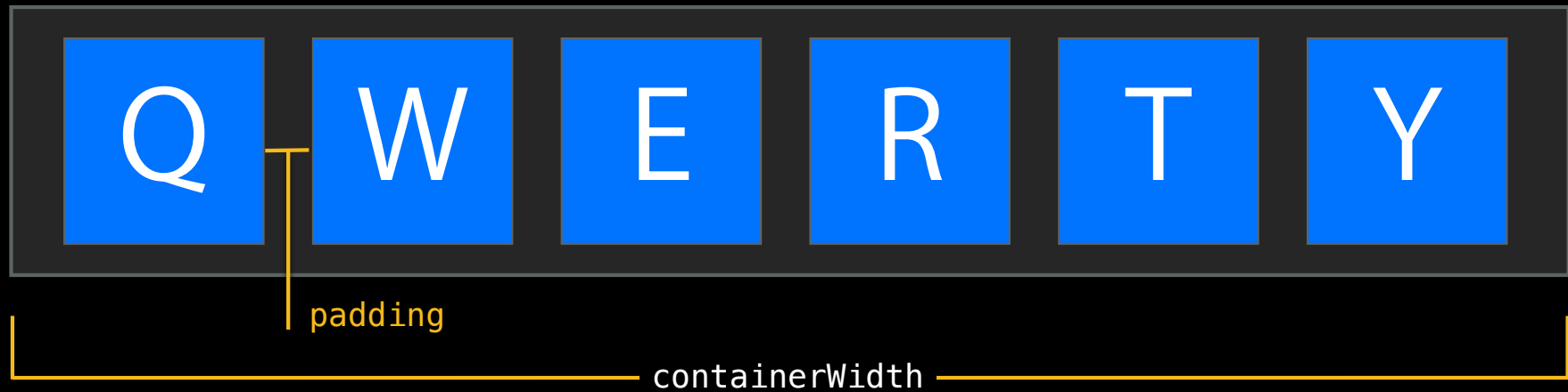
Springs and Struts



```
keyWidth = containerWidth / keyCount  
           - padding * (keyCount + 1) / keyCount
```

Thinking in Constraints

Springs and Struts



```
keyWidth = containerWidth / keyCount  
           - padding * (keyCount + 1) / keyCount
```

```
keyOffset = padding +  
            keyIndex * (keyWidth + padding)
```

Thinking in Constraints

Springs and Struts

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Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



```
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Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



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Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



```
Q.width = container.width / keyCount  
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```

```
Q.minX = container.minX + padding
```

```
W.minX = Q.maxX + padding
```

```
E.minX = W.maxX + padding...
```

Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



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Q.width = container.width / keyCount  
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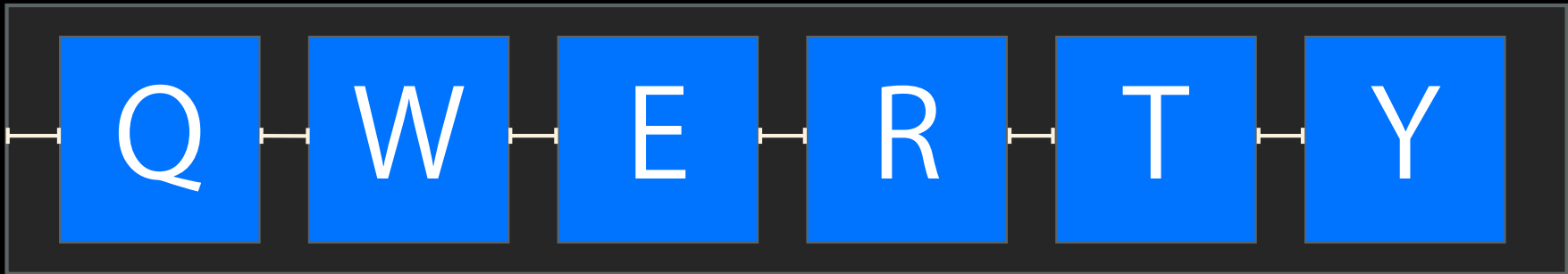
```
W.minX = Q.maxX + padding
```

```
E.minX = W.maxX + padding...
```

Relationships

Thinking in Constraints

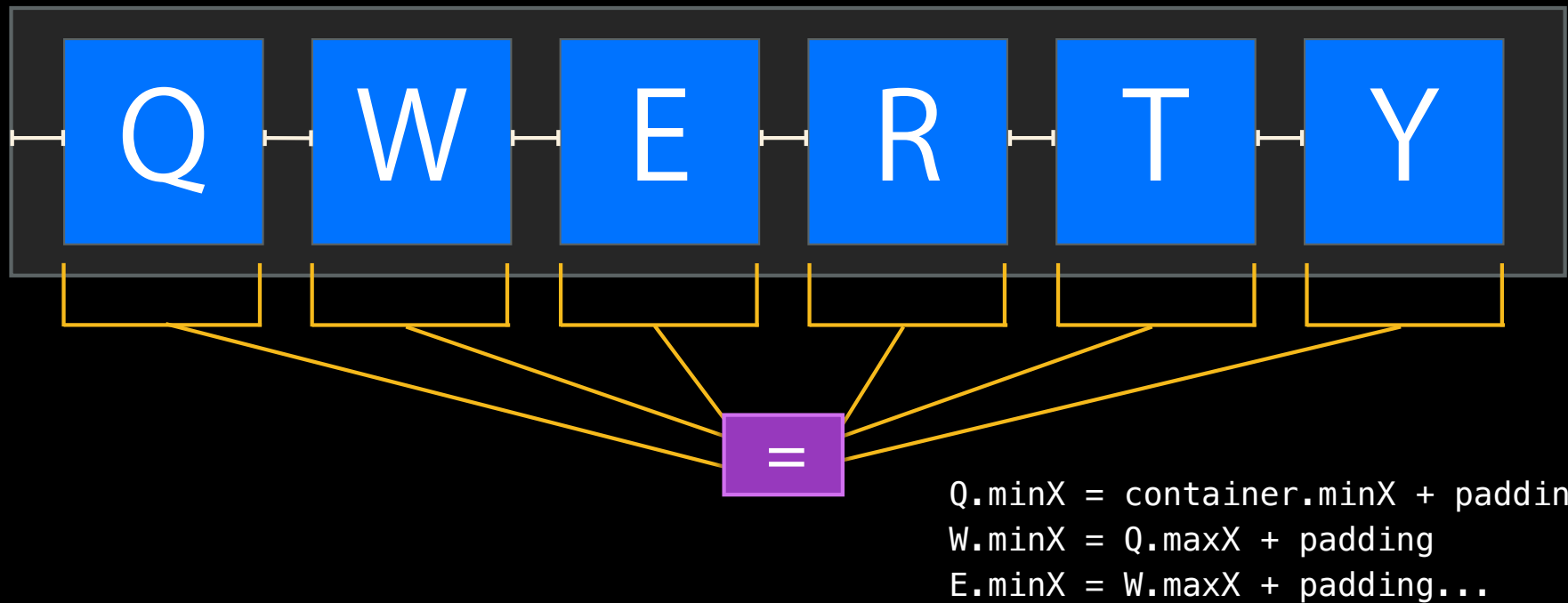
Auto Layout



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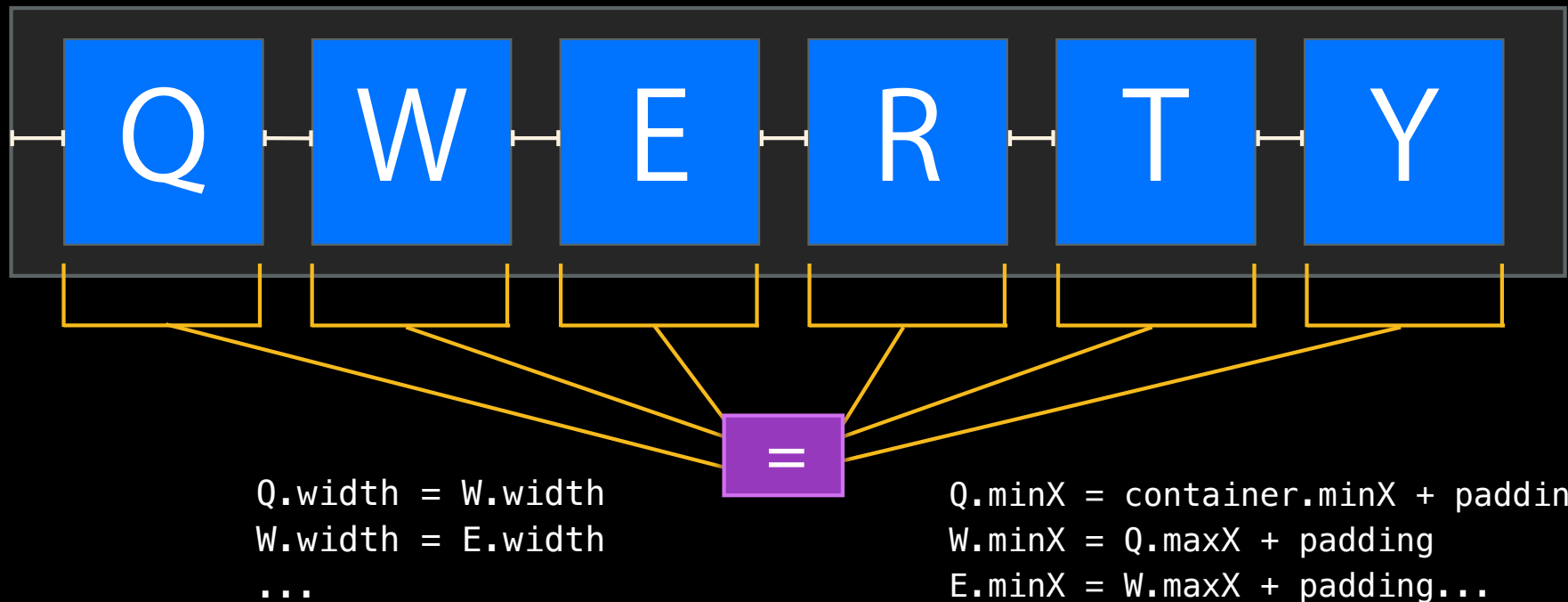
Thinking in Constraints

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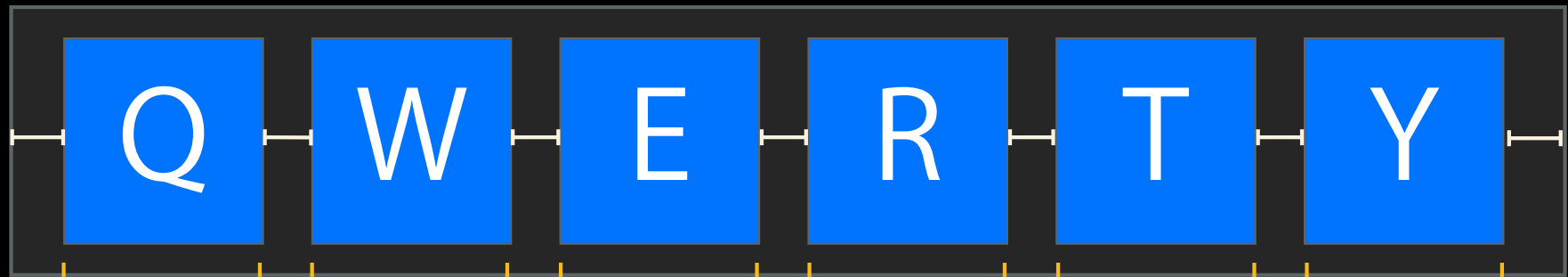
Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



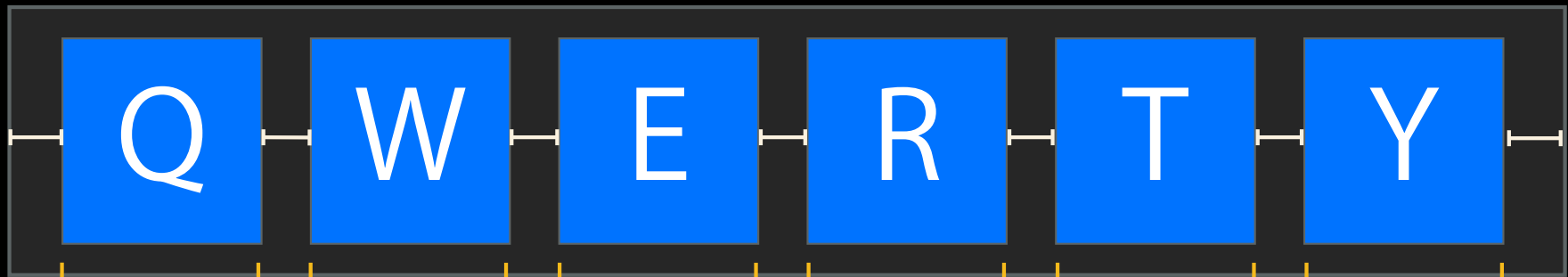
`Q.width = W.width`
`W.width = E.width`
`...`

=

`Q.minX = container.minX + padding`
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`E.minX = W.maxX + padding...`

Thinking in Constraints

Auto Layout



`Q.width = W.width`
`W.width = E.width`
`...`

`Q.minX = container.minX + padding`
`W.minX = Q.maxX + padding`
`E.minX = W.maxX + padding...`
`container.maxX = Y.maxX + padding`

Demo

Thinking in Constraints

- Layout becomes distributed
- Decompose sophisticated layouts into components
- Each component contributes the constraints it cares about
- Layout becomes “owned”

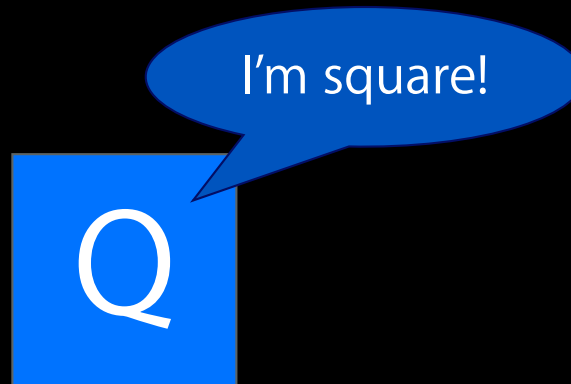
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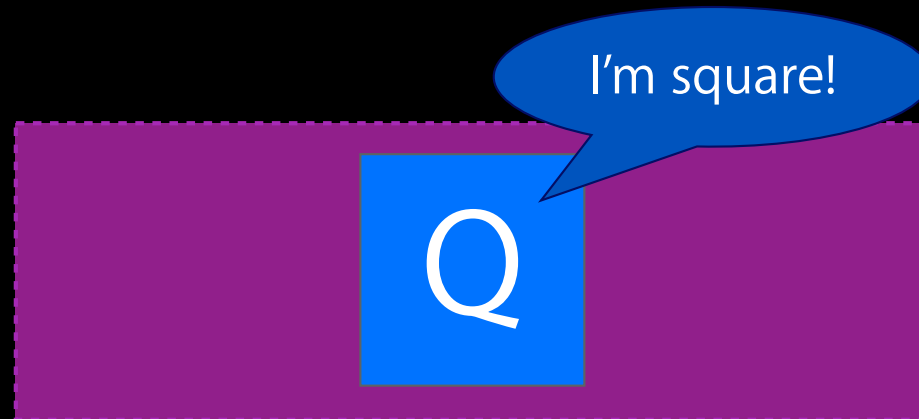
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Be centered vertically in me!

I'm square!

Be the same height as me!

Auto Layout

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Migrating from Springs and Struts

1. Plan your attack

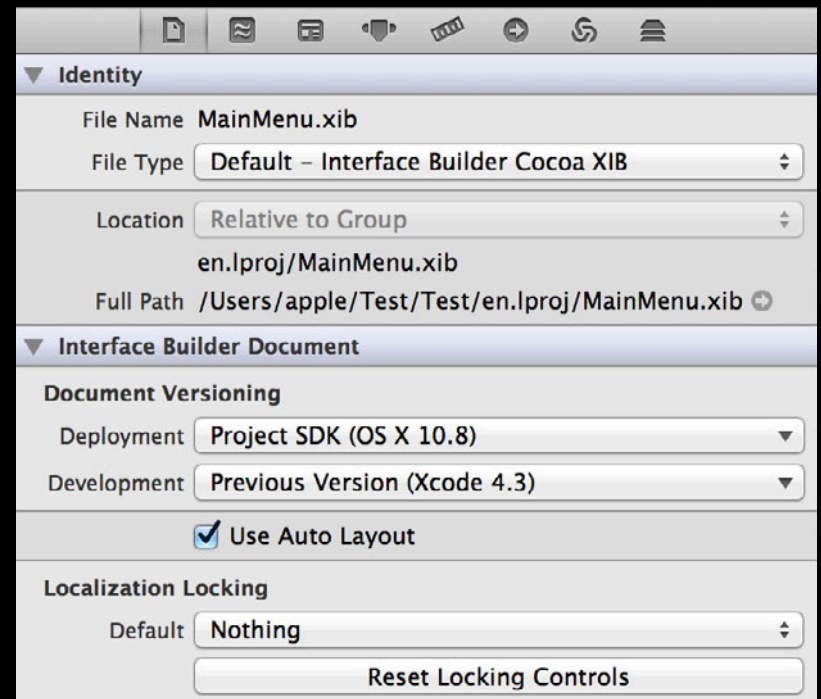
- A partial conversion lets you use Auto Layout just where you need it
 - Some compatibility issues to be aware of
- A full conversion will pay major dividends

Migrating from Springs and Struts

2. Turn on Auto Layout in your nibs

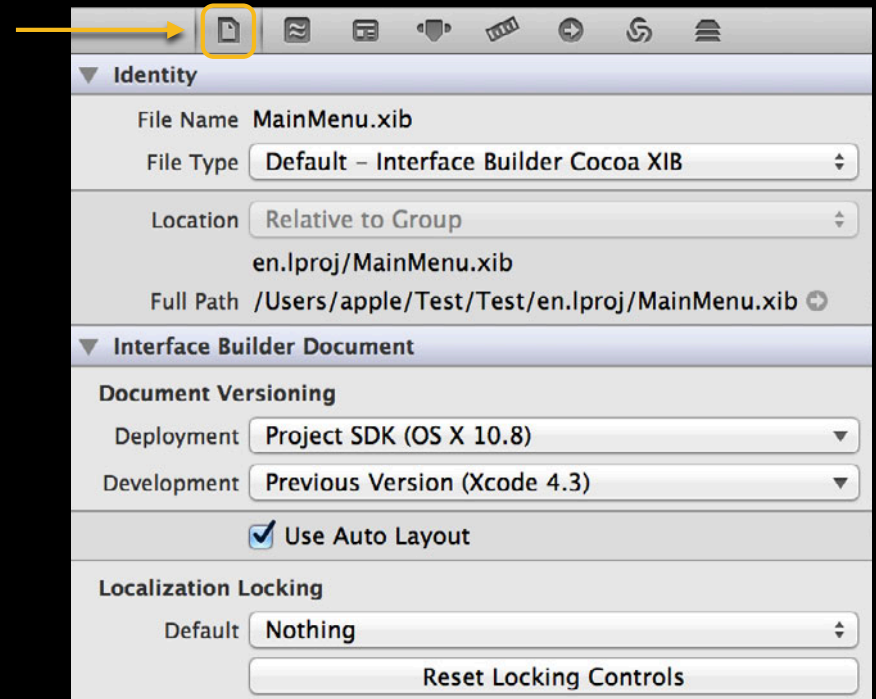
Migrating from Springs and Struts

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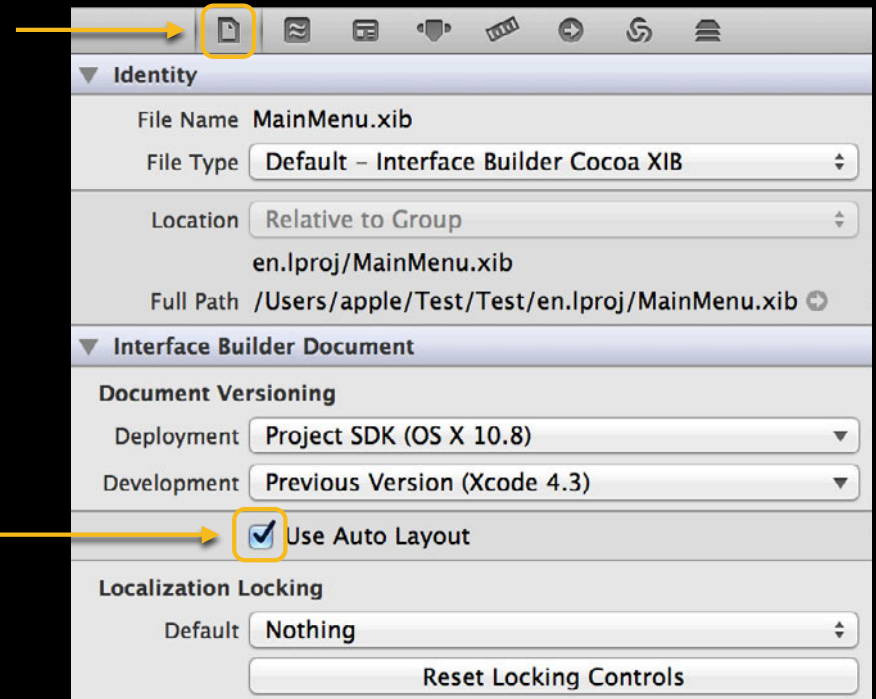
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Migrating from Springs and Struts

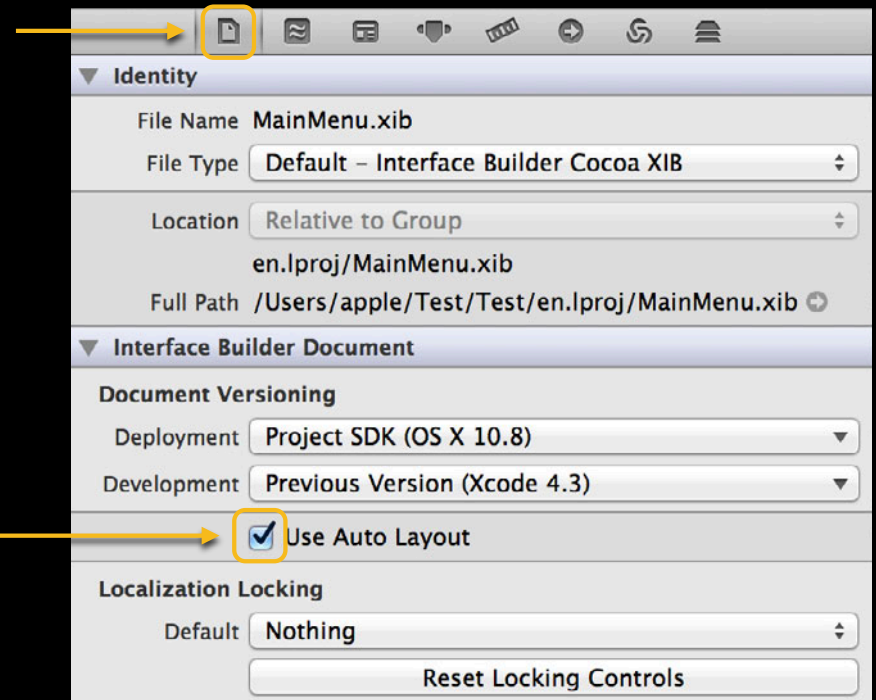
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Migrating from Springs and Struts

2. Turn on Auto Layout in your nibs

- Create the constraints you want in IB
- IB will create constraints that reflect your existing layout
- Add to or modify them



Migrating from Springs and Struts

3. Turn off autoresizing mask translation for every view you create programmatically

```
[view setTranslatesAutoresizingMaskIntoConstraints:NO]
```

- If you forget, you'll get unsatisfiable constraint warnings quickly

Migrating from Springs and Struts

4. Look for places where you perform layout

Migrating from Springs and Struts

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- `(void)layoutSubviews {...`

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```
- (void)layoutSubviews {...  
[view setFrame:rect]  
[view setFrameSize:size]  
[view setFrameOrigin:point]
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Migrating from Springs and Struts

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They all have to go!

Migrating from Springs and Struts

4. Look for places where you perform layout

```
- (void)layoutSubviews {...  
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They all have to go!

(But what do I replace them with?)

Migrating from Springs and Struts

Migrating from Springs and Struts

- Stop and think
 - Don't try to merely replicate what the existing code is doing
 - Think about the underlying layout

Migrating from Springs and Struts

- Stop and think
 - Don't try to merely replicate what the existing code is doing
 - Think about the underlying layout
- Try replacing it with nothing!
 - Are you working around a limitation of springs and struts?
 - Does the code implement a relationship?

Migrating from Springs and Struts

- Stop and think
 - Don't try to merely replicate what the existing code is doing
 - Think about the underlying layout
- Try replacing it with nothing!
 - Are you working around a limitation of springs and struts?
 - Does the code implement a relationship?
- Otherwise, add some constraints

Migrating from Springs and Struts

Migrating from Springs and Struts

- Think about which component should own each constraint

Migrating from Springs and Struts

- Think about which component should own each constraint
- Consider centralizing it in `updateConstraints`

Migrating from Springs and Struts

5. Test it

Migrating from Springs and Struts

5. Test it

- Verify the layout is correct
- Fix issues you may have

Auto Layout

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What Can Go Wrong?

- Constraints that provide insufficient information
 - Ambiguity
- Constraints that provide conflicting information
 - Unsatisfiability
- Constraints that are satisfied in unexpected ways

What Can Go Wrong?

- Interface Builder prevents unsatisfiable or ambiguous constraints
- Rely on Interface Builder as much as possible
- You can reference constraints with outlets

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Ambiguity

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- Ambiguity means multiple layouts satisfy all constraints equally well

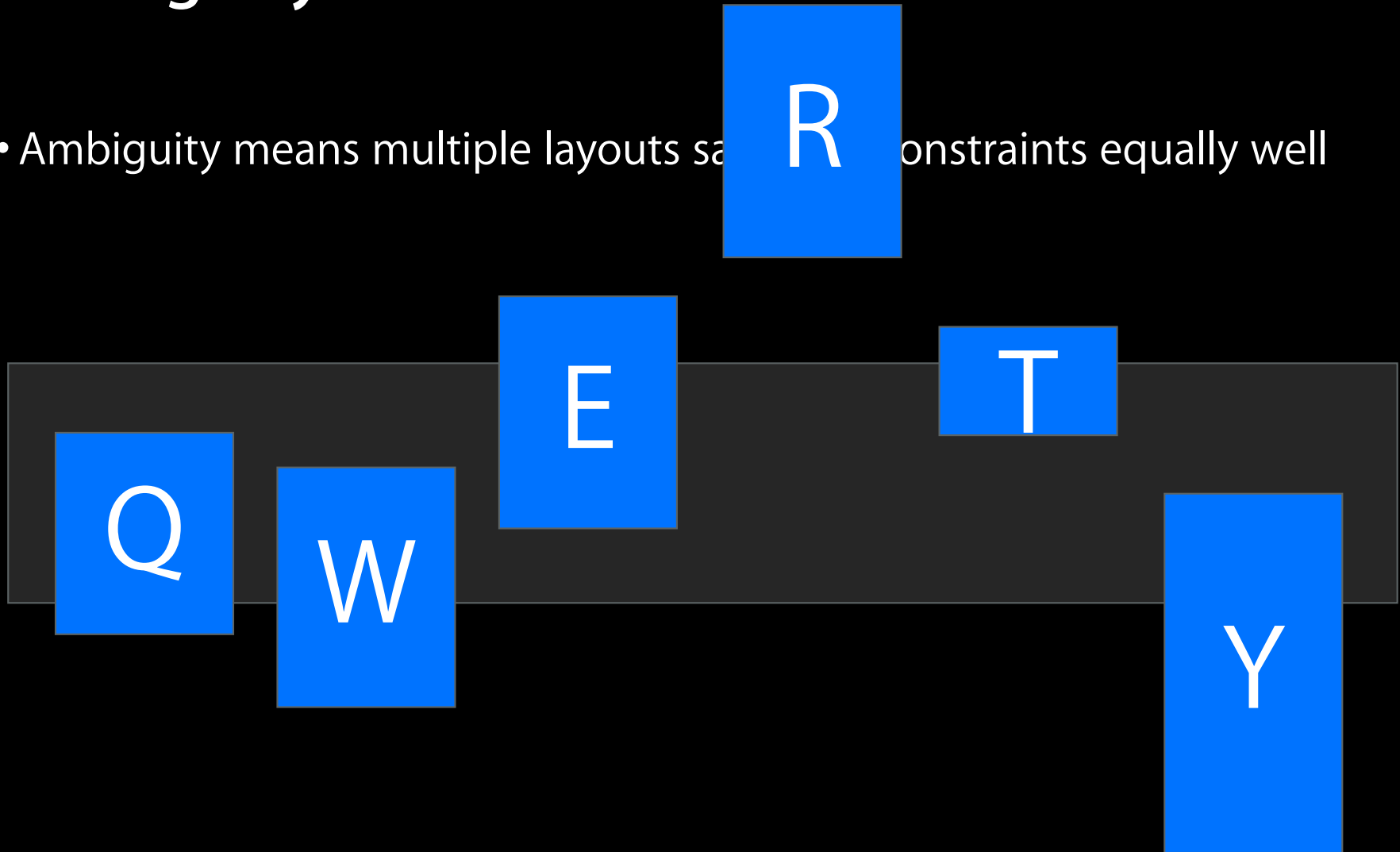
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- Ambiguity means multiple layouts satisfy all constraints equally well
- A common symptom is that your views will cycle between those layouts
- Views “jump” or disappear entirely (jump to zero size)

Ambiguity

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Ambiguity

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- Each view needs four properties (two in each dimension)
 - MinX, Width, MinY, Height
 - MinX, MaxX, CenterY, MaxY
 - CenterX, Width, Baseline, Height
 - etc.

Ambiguity

- Usually it means you need more constraints
- Each view needs four properties (two in each dimension)
 - MinX, Width, MinY, Height
 - MinX, MaxX, CenterY, MaxY
 - CenterX, Width, Baseline, Height
 - etc.
- Inequalities by themselves are usually not enough
 - `view.width ≥ 20` – is it 20? 200? 2 billion?
 - Inequalities don't care how much larger or smaller you are
 - But equalities care

Ambiguity

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- Rarely, ambiguity means you need to adjust priorities

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```
[view(24@500)
```

```
[view(>=30@500)]
```

Ambiguity

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```
[view(24@500)
```

```
[view(>=30@500)]
```

- It can't satisfy both
- They have equal priorities
- Ambiguity!

Ambiguity

- Rarely, ambiguity means you need to adjust priorities

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```


Ambiguity

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[view(24@500)
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- It still can't satisfy both

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Ambiguity

- Rarely, ambiguity means you need to adjust priorities

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[view(24@500)
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```
[view(>=30@525)]
```

- It still can't satisfy both
- The inequality has a higher priority, so it will be satisfied first
- The equality will be satisfied as closely as possible
- No ambiguity!
- `view.width = 30`

Ambiguity

- Is my layout ambiguous?

```
[view hasAmbiguousLayout]
```

- What is ambiguous about it?

```
[view exerciseAmbiguityInLayout]
```

```
[window visualizeConstraints: @[] ]
```

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Unsatisfiability

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Unsatisfiability

- Unsatisfiability means no layout can satisfy all required constraints
- Only required constraints can contribute to unsatisfiability
 - Constraints are required by default!
- Sizes are implicitly required to be at least zero

Unsatisfiability

- Unsatisfiability is immediately reported
- Ambiguity can be temporarily tolerated
- Remove constraints as soon as they might become invalid
- Create valid constraints again in `updateConstraints`

Help, I Don't See Anything!

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- Where are your views?
 - Check their -frame

Help, I Don't See Anything!

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 - Check their -frame
- What constraints are making them that size?
 - Output [view constraintsAffectingLayoutForOrientation/Axis:
NSLayoutConstraintOrientationHorizontal/Vertical]

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Help, I Don't See Anything!

- Where are your views?
 - Check their -frame
- What constraints are making them that size?
 - Output [view constraintsAffectingLayoutForOrientation/Axis:
NSLayoutConstraintOrientationHorizontal/Vertical] ← 0 or 1
- Is the layout ambiguous?
 - Call [view hasAmbiguousLayout]
 - Call [view exerciseAmbiguityInLayout]

Help, I Don't See Anything!

- Some layouts are only satisfiable at 0 size!

Help, I Don't See Anything!

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```
foo.width = bar.width * 2
```

```
bar.width = foo.width * 3
```

Help, I Don't See Anything!

- Some layouts are only satisfiable at 0 size!

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```
foo.width = bar.width = 0
```

Demo

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Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

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Unable to simultaneously satisfy constraints:

```
(  
    "<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX - 11 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>",  
    "<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ce70 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX + 170 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>"  
)
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Will attempt to recover by breaking constraint

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<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ce70 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
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0x102b25230.centerX - 11 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>",  
    "<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ce70 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX + 170 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>"  
)
```

Will attempt to recover by breaking constraint

```
<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ce70 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX + 170 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>
```

Set the `NSUserDefaults`

`NSConstraintBasedLayoutVisualizeMutuallyExclusiveConstraints` to YES to have
-`[NSWindow visualizeConstraints:]` automatically called when this happens.

And/or, break on `objc_exception_throw` to catch this in the debugger.

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

Unable to simultaneously satisfy constraints:

```
(  
    "<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX - 11 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>",  
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0x102b25230.centerX + 170 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>"  
)
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```
Unable to simultaneously satisfy constraints:
```

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"<NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0 LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:  
0x102b25230.centerX - 11 (Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )>",
```

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11
```

```
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

`NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0`

`LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11`

`(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390)`

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

`NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0` ← **Constraint's address**

`LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11`

`(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390)`

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
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```

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Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

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NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
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(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

← Map from identifier to view

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11
```

```
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

← Map from identifier to view

- View identifiers make logs easier to read

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

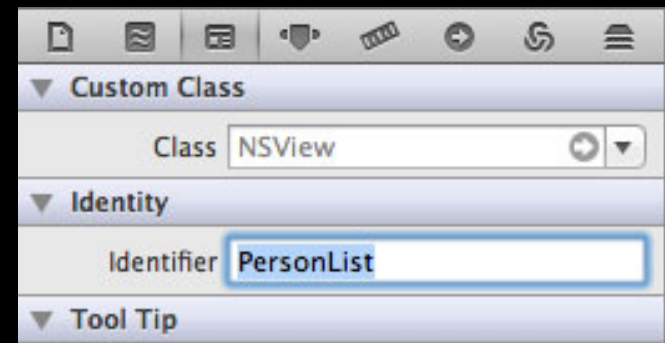
```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11
```

```
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

Map from identifier to view

- View identifiers make logs easier to read



Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

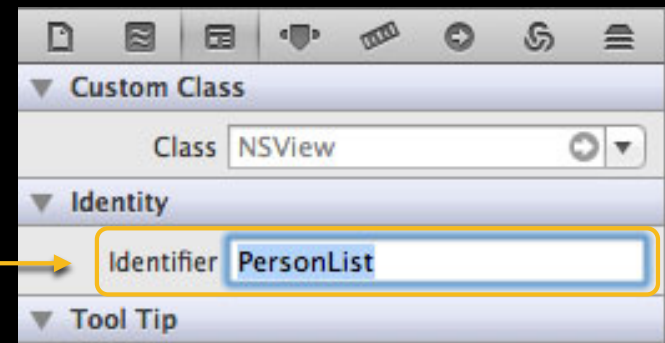
```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11
```

```
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

Map from identifier to view

- View identifiers make logs easier to read



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```
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0
```

```
LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11
```

```
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390 )
```

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

View's identifier

NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0

LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11

(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390)

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

View's identifier

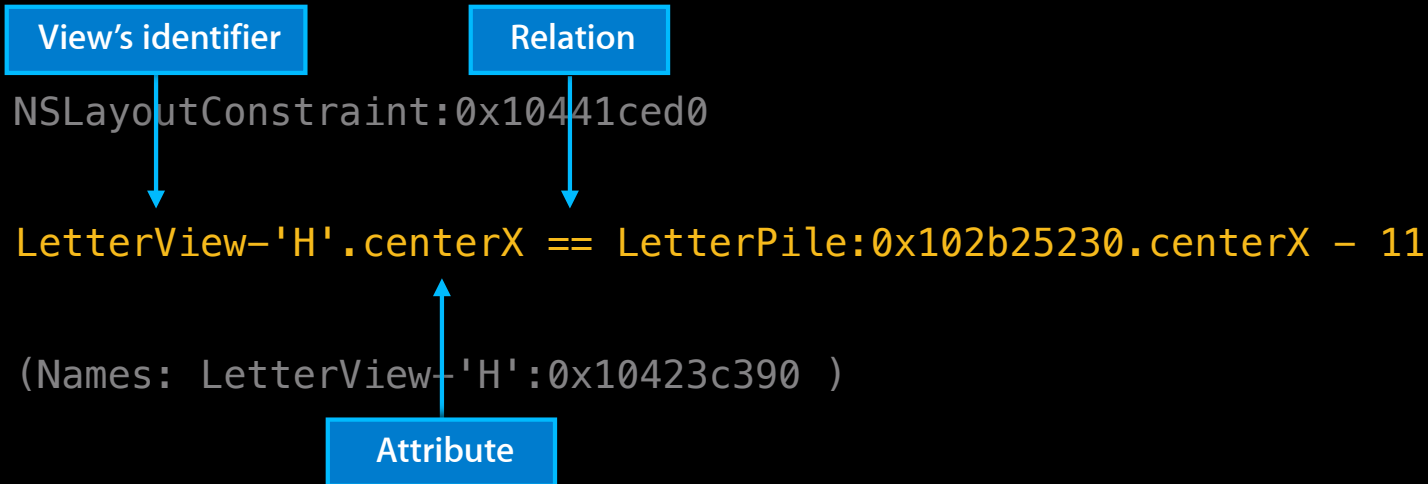
NSLayoutConstraint:0x10441ced0

LetterView-'H'.centerX == LetterPile:0x102b25230.centerX - 11

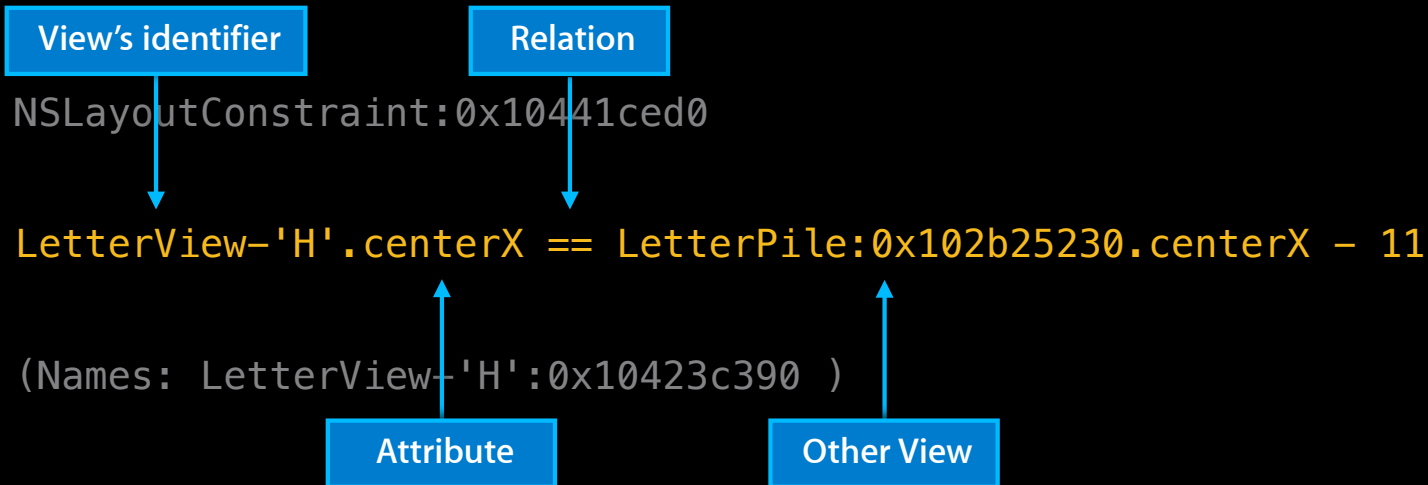
(Names: LetterView-'H':0x10423c390)

Attribute

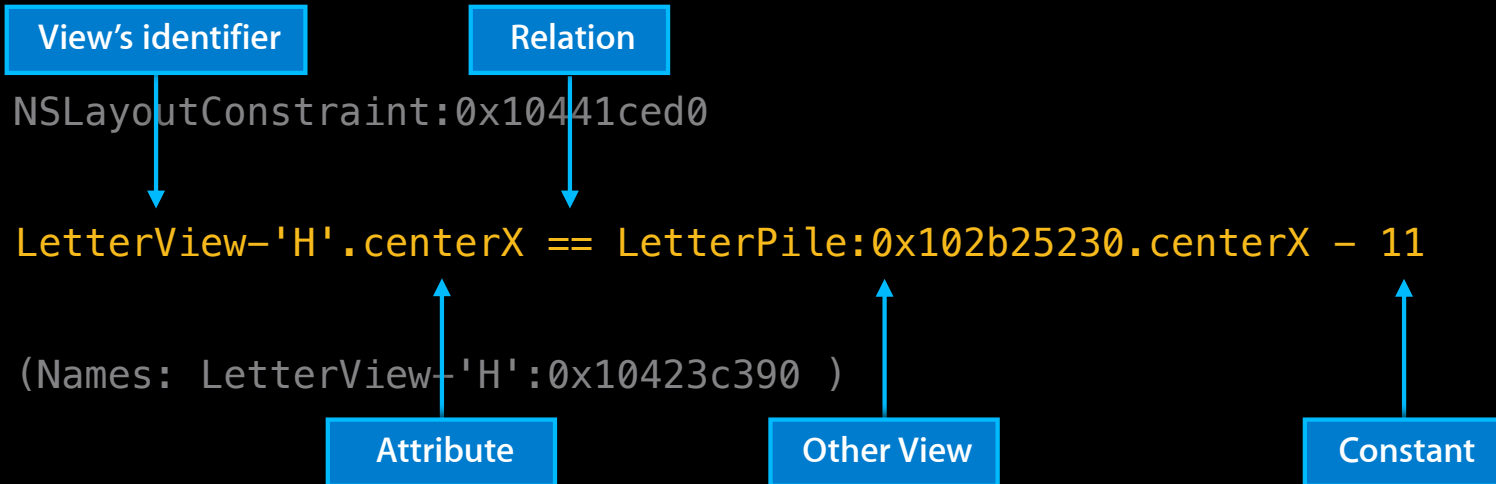
Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log



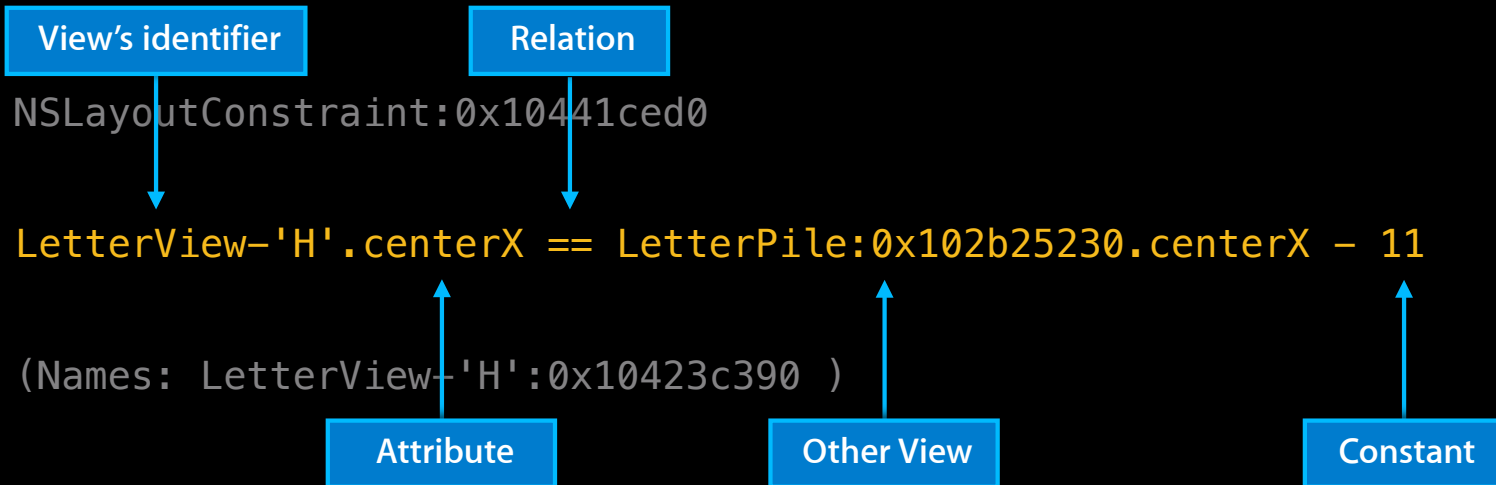
Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log



Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log



Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log



“The letter view’s center should be 11 points to the left of the pile’s center”

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

- Logs use the visual format syntax when possible

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

- Logs use the visual format syntax when possible

H: [NSView:0x102b5b3a0(250)]

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

- Logs use the visual format syntax when possible

H: [NSView:0x102b5b3a0(250)]



"The view's width is 250"

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

- Logs use the visual format syntax when possible

H: [NSView:0x102b5b3a0(250)]

"The view's width is 250"

H: [NSView:0x10480cd00]-(>=50)-[NSView:0x10481e9a0]>

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

- Logs use the visual format syntax when possible

H: [NSView:0x102b5b3a0(250)]

"The view's width is 250"

H: [NSView:0x10480cd00]-(>=50)-[NSView:0x10481e9a0]>

"This view is at least 50 points to the right of that view"

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x10590a360 h=-&- v=&--  
V: [NSView:0x102e2af20(50)]>
```


Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x10590a360 h=-&- v=&--  
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- translatesAutoresizingMaskIntoConstraints is on for this view

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x10590a360 h=-&- v=&--  
V: [UIView:0x102e2af20(50)]>
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Autoresizing Mask

- `translatesAutoresizingMaskIntoConstraints` is on for this view
- That produces more than one constraint

Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x10590a360 h=-&- v=&--  
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Anatomy of an Unsatisfiability Log

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x10590a360 h=-&- v=&--  
V: [NSView:0x102e2af20(50)]>
```

"This view's height is 50."

Autoresizing Mask

- translatesAutoresizingMaskIntoConstraints is on for this view
- That produces more than one constraint

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--
```

```
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]
```

```
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

Autoresizing constraint



```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--  
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]  
  (Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

Autoresizing constraint



```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--
```

```
H: |(200)-[NSView:0x103b25090]
```

```
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

Autoresizing mask




```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--
```

```
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]
```

```
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```


Horizontal



```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--  
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]  
  (Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

Horizontal

<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--

H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]

(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0)>

200 points between

Horizontal

<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--

H: |(200)-[NSView:0x103b25090]

(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0)>

200 points between

this view's left edge

Horizontal

<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--

H: |(200)-[NSView:0x103b25090]

(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0)>

Superview

200 points between

this view's left edge

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--
```

```
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]
```

```
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

Superview's description

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--  
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]  
  (Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--
```

```
  H: |(200)-[UIView:0x103b25090]
```

```
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

```
<NSAutoresizingMaskLayoutConstraint:0x103b25030 h=-&- v=&--  
  H: |(200)-[NSView:0x103b25090]  
(Names: '|':FlippedView:0x102e163f0 )>
```

“This view’s left edge is 200 points from that of its superview, which is a FlippedView”

Auto Layout

- Thinking in constraints
 - Transitioning to constraints
- Debugging constraint-based layouts
 - Ambiguity
 - Unsatisfiability
 - Reading log messages
- Unleashing the power of constraints
 - Animation
 - Writing a custom control
 - Internationalization

Auto Layout

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Animation

Animation

- How do you animate layout changes?

Animation

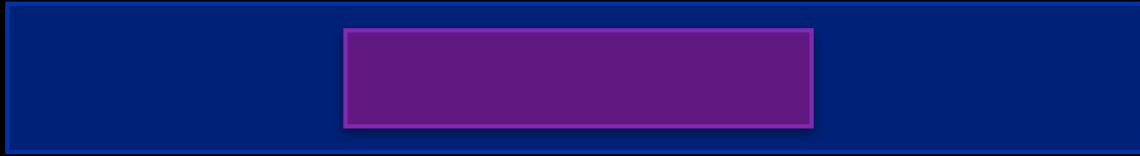
- How do you animate layout changes?
- Apply the new layout and let CoreAnimation handle animation
 - Very fast
 - May transiently appear to violate constraints

Animation

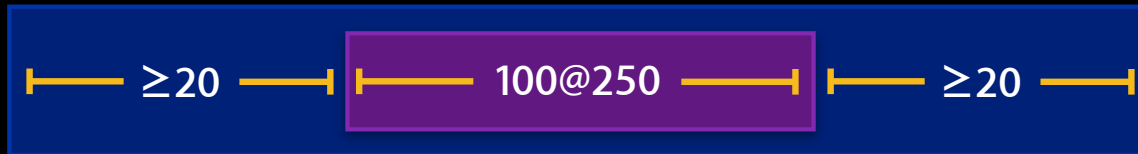
- How do you animate layout changes?
- Apply the new layout and let CoreAnimation handle animation
 - Very fast
 - May transiently appear to violate constraints
- Animate constraints directly
 - Pretty fast
 - Produces a correct layout at every frame

Animation

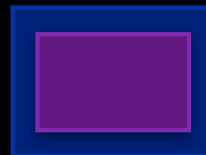
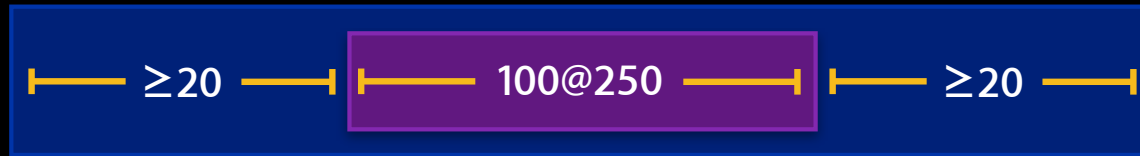
Animation



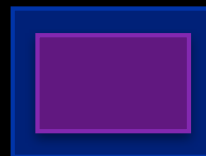
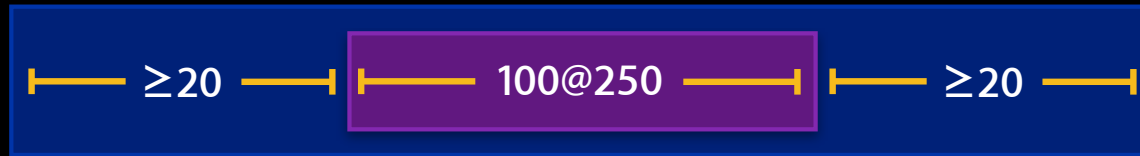
Animation



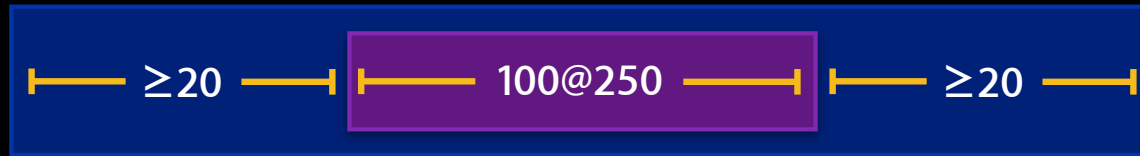
Animation



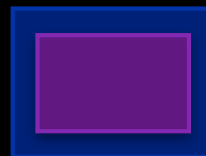
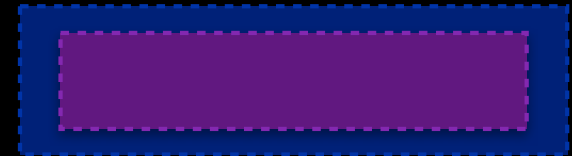
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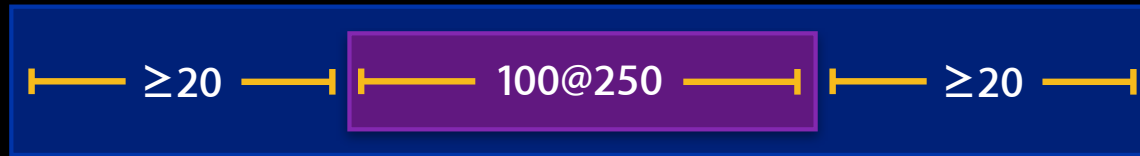
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Auto Layout

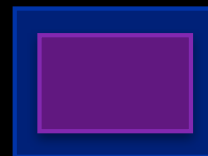
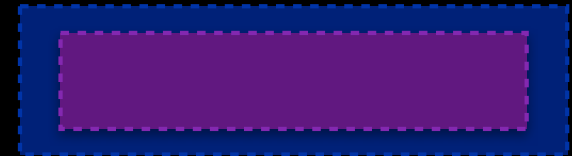
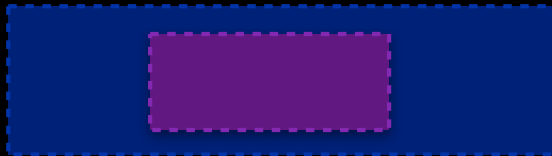


Animation



CoreAnimation

Auto Layout



Animation with CoreAnimation

Animation with CoreAnimation

- Adjust your constraints
- Within an animation block, call
 - `[view layoutIfNeeded]` on iOS
 - `[view layoutSubtreeIfNeeded]` on OS X

Animation with CoreAnimation

- NSView

```
[NSAnimationContext runAnimationGroup:^(NSAnimationContext *context) {  
    [context setDuration:0.5];  
    [context setAllowsImplicitAnimation:YES];  
    [view layoutSubtreeIfNeeded];  
} completionHandler:nil]
```

- UIView

```
[UIView animateWithDuration:0.5 animations:^(  
    [view layoutIfNeeded];  
}]
```


Animation with NSLayoutConstraint

Animation with NSLayoutConstraint

```
@interface NSLayoutConstraint
  @property (readonly) NSLayoutConstraint firstAttribute;
  @property (readonly) CGFloat multiplier;
  @property (readwrite) CGFloat constant;
@end
```

Animation with NSLayoutConstraint

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@interface NSLayoutConstraint
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- The constant may be modified after creation

Animation with NSLayoutConstraint

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- Permits efficient relayouts

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- Use an NSTimer

```
constraint.constant += 10
```

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- Use the animator proxy

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```
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```

```
constraint.animator.constant = 10
```


Animation with NSLayoutConstraint

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constraint.animator.constant = 10
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OS X only



Demo

Auto Layout

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Alignment Rects

- Constraints operate on content, not frames
- The content area is called the alignment rect

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Push Me

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?



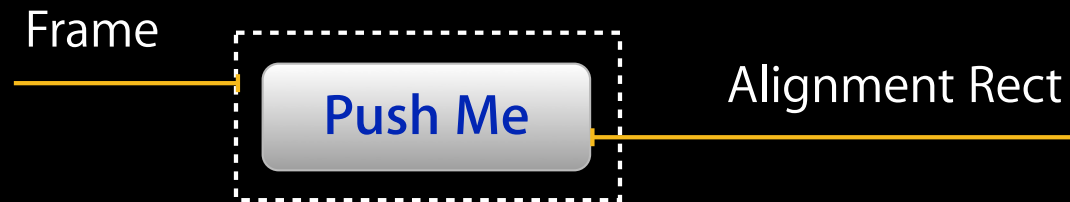
?



?

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Edit 

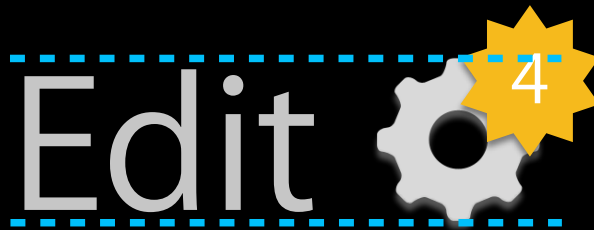
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Edit 

Alignment Rects

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Alignment Rects

- Constraints operate on content, not frames
- The content area is called the alignment rect



Alignment Rects

Alignment Rects

- You can convert between alignment rects and frames

```
@implementation (NS,UI)View
```

```
- (CGRect)alignmentRectForFrame:(CGRect)frame
```

```
- (CGRect)frameForAlignmentRect:(CGRect)alignmentRect
```

Intrinsic Content Size

Intrinsic Content Size

- Many views are equally happy at any size
- Some views have a preferred size

`sizeToFit`

`sizeThatFits:`

- In Auto Layout, this is the `intrinsicContentSize`

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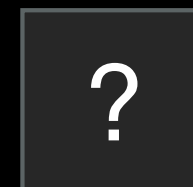
Intrinsic Content Size

- Many views are equally happy at any size
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`sizeToFit`

`sizeThatFits:`

- In Auto Layout, this is the `intrinsicContentSize`



Intrinsic Content Size

- An intrinsic content size generates two constraints per dimension



V: [button(>=25)]

V: [button(<=25)]

H: [button(>=120)]

H: [button(<=120)]

Intrinsic Content Size

- An intrinsic content size generates two constraints per dimension



V: [button(>=25)]

V: [button(<=25)]

Compression Resistance

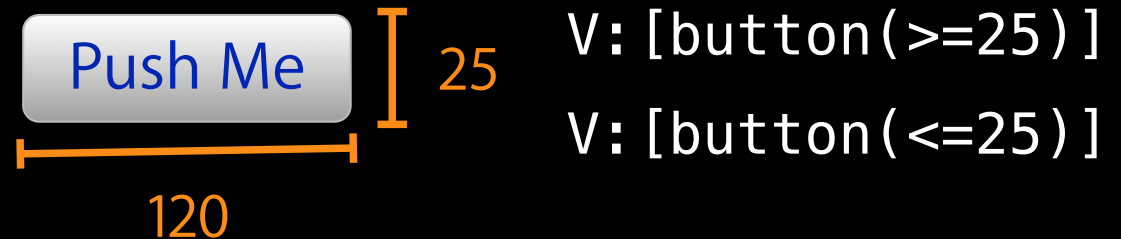


H: [button(>=120)]

H: [button(<=120)]

Intrinsic Content Size

- An intrinsic content size generates two constraints per dimension



Compression Resistance



H: [button(>=120)]

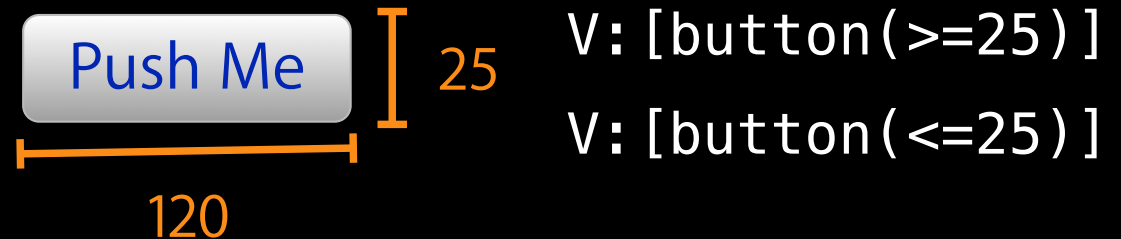
Content Hugging



H: [button(<=120)]

Intrinsic Content Size

- An intrinsic content size generates two constraints per dimension



Compression Resistance → H: [button(>=120)]

Content Hugging → H: [button(<=120)]

- This is sufficient to unambiguously size the view!

Intrinsic Content Size

- Why two constraints?
- Because they can have different priorities!

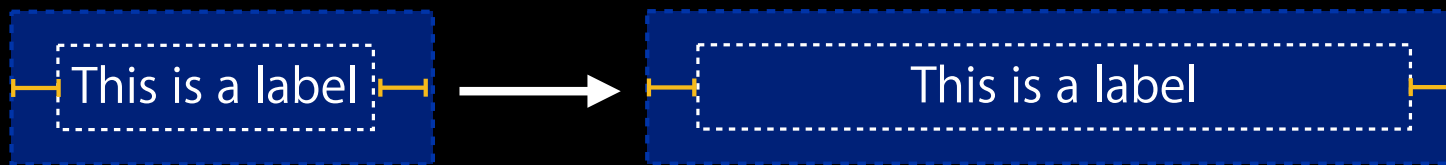
Intrinsic Content Size

- Why two constraints?
- Because they can have different priorities!



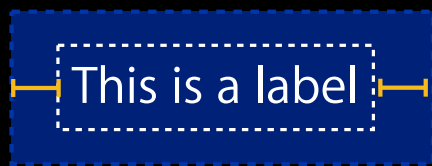
Intrinsic Content Size

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- Because they can have different priorities!



Intrinsic Content Size

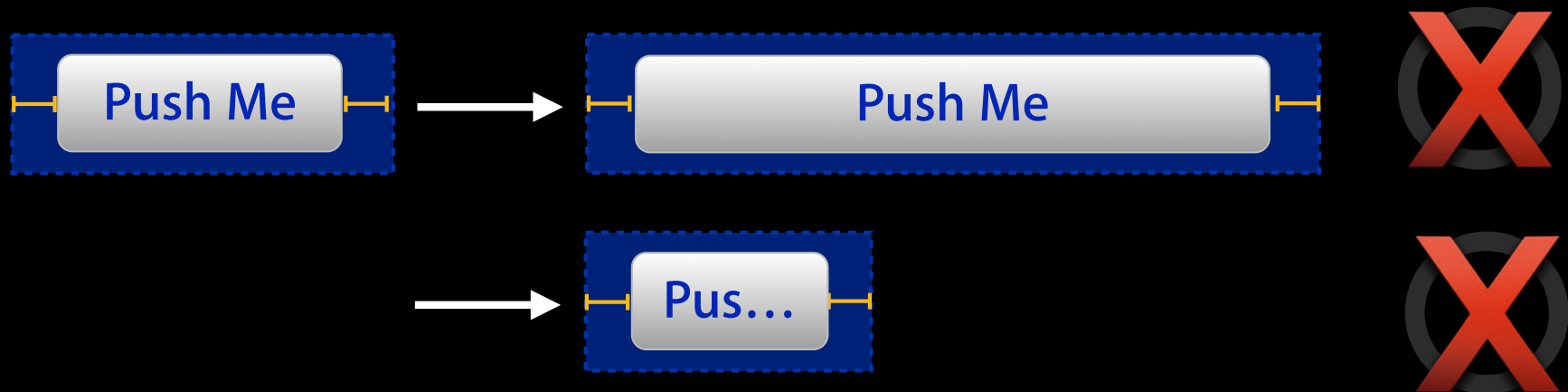
- Why two constraints?
- Because they can have different priorities!



- Low content hugging priority, high compression resistance priority

Intrinsic Content Size

- Why two constraints?
- Because they can have different priorities!



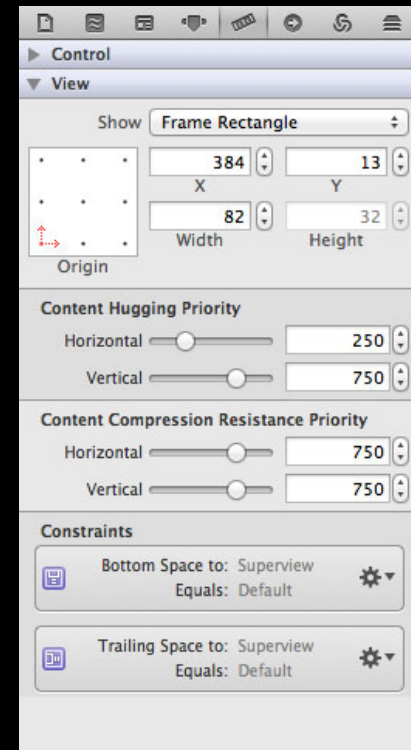
- High content hugging priority, high compression resistance priority

Intrinsic Content Size

- Intrinsic content size is not settable
- The constraint priorities are settable

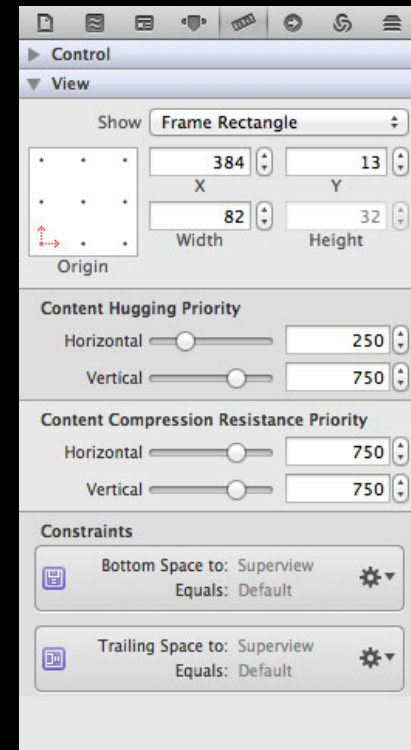
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Intrinsic Content Size

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```
@implementation UIView
- (void)setContentHuggingPriority:(NSLayoutPriority)priority
    forOrientation:(NSLayoutConstraintOrientation)orientation;

- (void)setContentCompressionResistancePriority:(NSLayoutPriority)priority
    forOrientation:(NSLayoutConstraintOrientation)orientation;
@end
```

Intrinsic Content Size

- Intrinsic content size is not settable
- The constraint priorities are settable

```
@implementation UIView
- (void)setContentHuggingPriority:(UILayoutPriority)priority
    forAxis:(UILayoutConstraintAxis)axis;

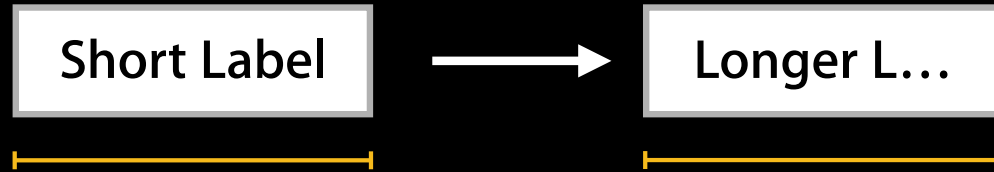
- (void)setContentCompressionResistancePriority:(UILayoutPriority)priority
    forAxis:(UILayoutConstraintAxis)axis;
@end
```

Intrinsic Content Size

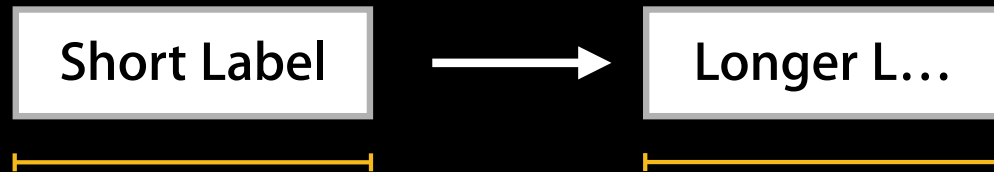
Short Label



Intrinsic Content Size



Intrinsic Content Size



- The view calls `[self invalidateIntrinsicContentSize]` whenever its content changes
- Auto Layout reestablishes the sizing constraints
- If you implement a custom control, call this whenever your `intrinsicContentSize` might change

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`intrinsicContentSize` as a better `sizeToFit`

- `sizeToFit` must preserve binary compatibility
- It may be wrong for the current artwork
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```
CGRect alignmentRect = (CGRect){NSZeroPoint,  
                             [control intrinsicContentSize]};  
[control setFrameSize:  
 [control frameForAlignmentRect:alignmentRect].size];
```

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Override `intrinsicContentSize`

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- Do
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 - Hard-code values

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Overriding layout / layoutSubviews

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UIView

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- Afterwards, the constraints and frames agree
- Override it to do custom layout as long as you maintain that invariant

Overriding layout / layoutSubviews

Achieving a layout-dependent view hierarchy

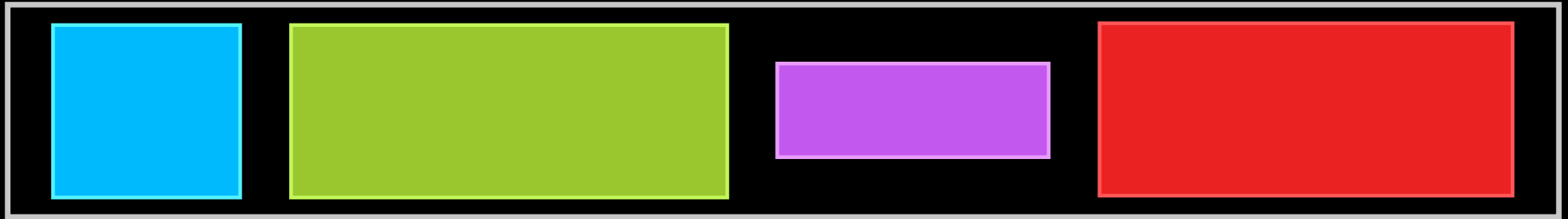
Overriding layout / layoutSubviews

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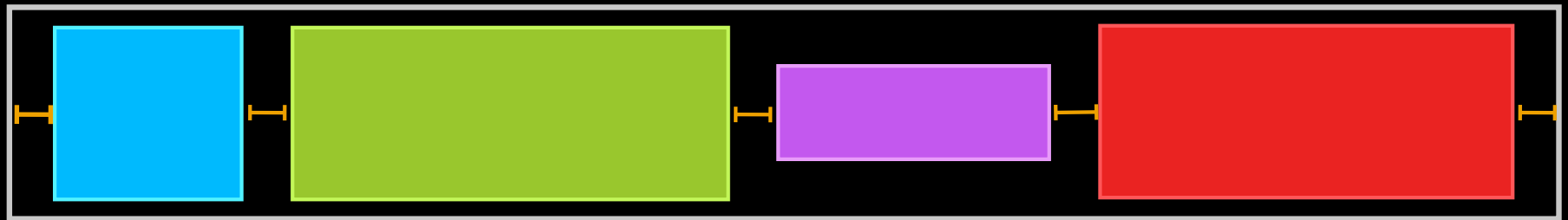
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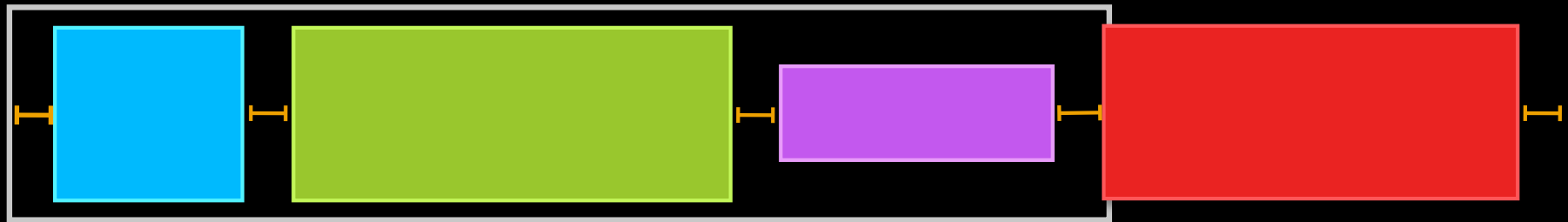
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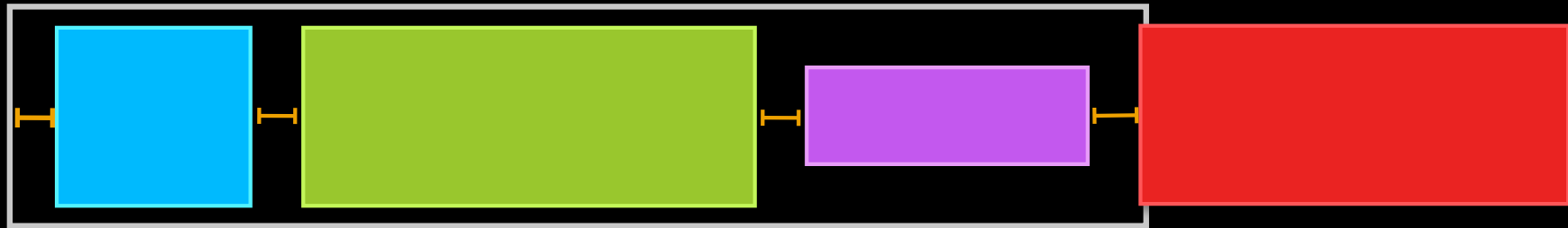
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Overriding layout / layoutSubviews

Achieving a layout-dependent view hierarchy



- Override `-layout` / `-layoutSubviews`
- Call super
- Inspect the resulting view positions and sizes
- Adjust subviews and constraints
- Call super again
- Repeat!

Demo

Auto Layout

- Thinking in constraints
 - Transitioning to constraints
- Debugging constraint-based layouts
 - Ambiguity
 - Unsatisfiability
 - Reading log messages
- Unleashing the power of constraints
 - Animation
 - Writing a custom control
 - Internationalization

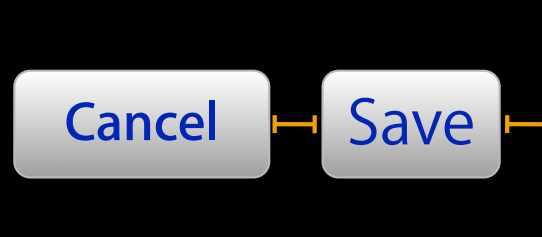
Internationalization

Internationalization

- Auto Layout makes internationalization easier
 - Controls size according to their content
 - The same constraints still work across different localizations

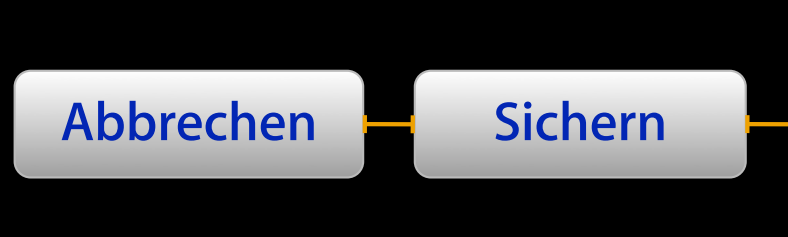
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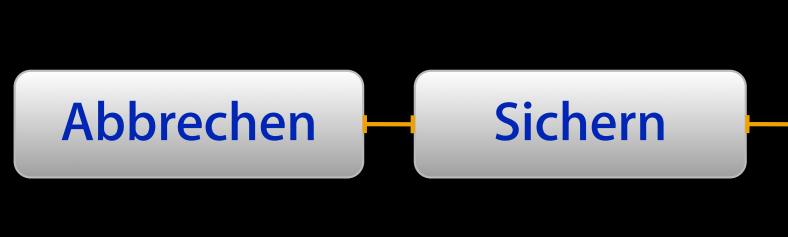
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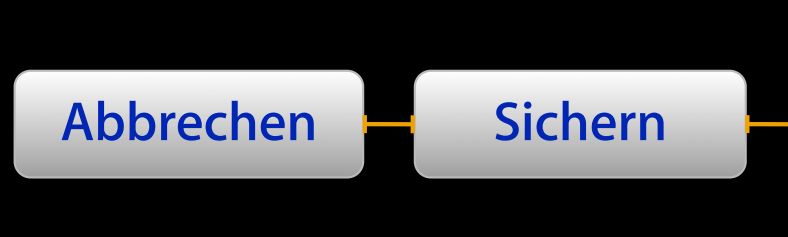
Internationalization

- One nib can now service multiple localizations
- Control content is translated with a strings file at runtime
- You can fall back to separate nibs when necessary



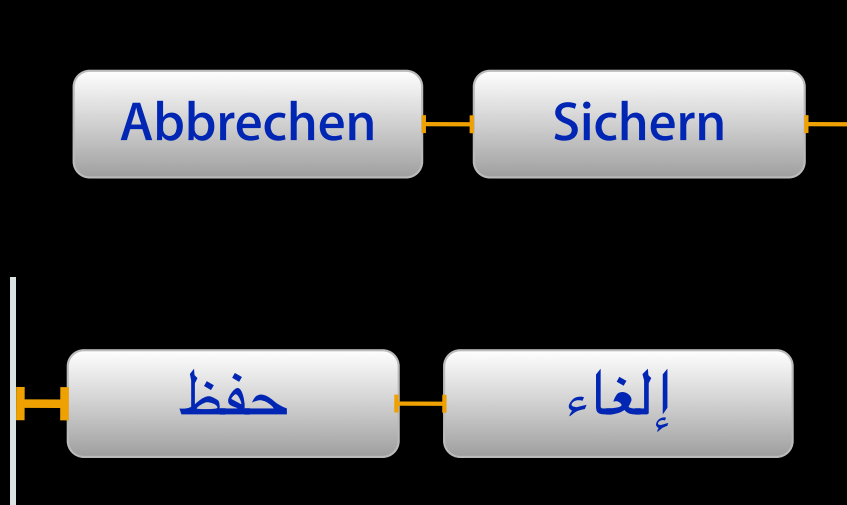
Internationalization

- Right-to-left support is built in
- The leading and trailing edges flip under right-to-left localizations



Internationalization

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Demo

Summary

- Auto Layout allows for powerful layout with less (or no) code
- Think declaratively
- Be wary of ambiguity and unsatisfiability
- The log messages are there to help
- Judicious overriding lets your custom views integrate with Auto Layout
- Localize with a single nib and multiple strings files

More Information

Paul Marcos

Frameworks Evangelist
pmarcos@apple.com

Documentation

Cocoa Auto Layout Guide

<http://developer.apple.com/library/mac/#documentation/UserExperience/Conceptual/AutolayoutPG/>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

Related Sessions

Auto Layout by Example

Mission
Thursday 11:30AM

Labs

Auto Layout Lab

App Services Lab B
Thursday 2:00PM

 **WWDC2012**