

AirPrint

Session 234

Howard Miller

Printing Engineering

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

Agenda

- AirPrint Overview
- OS X Printing
- iOS Printing
- Printer Simulator

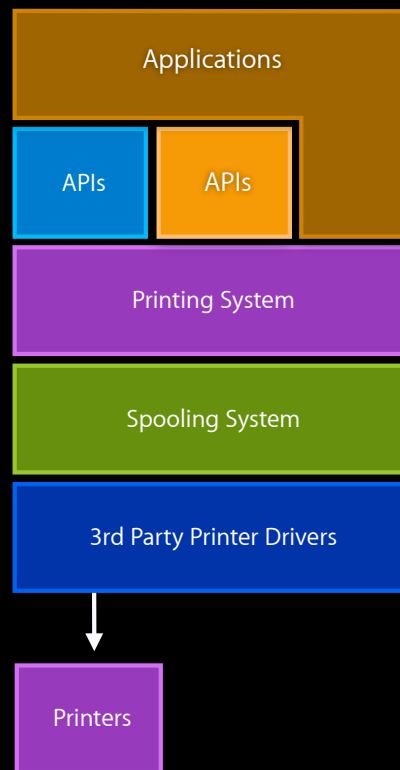
Printing System Architecture



Printing System Architecture



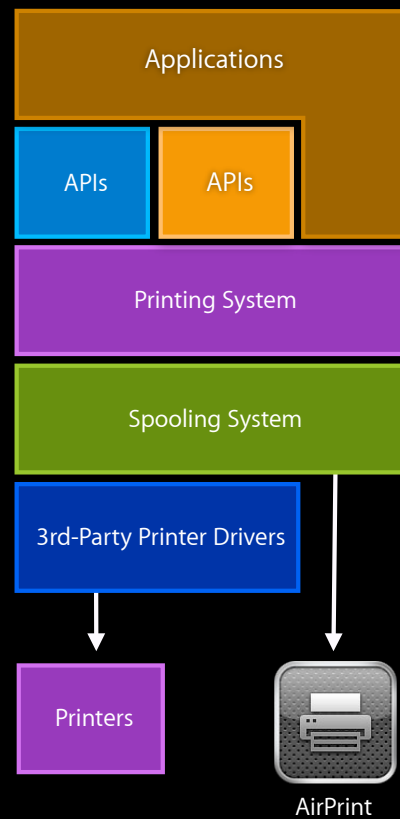
Mac OS X



Printing System Architecture



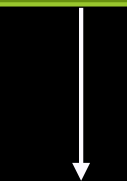
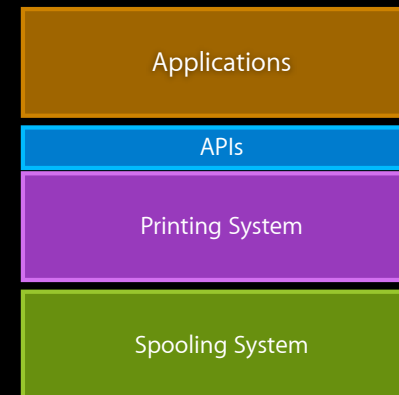
Mac OS X



Printing System Architecture



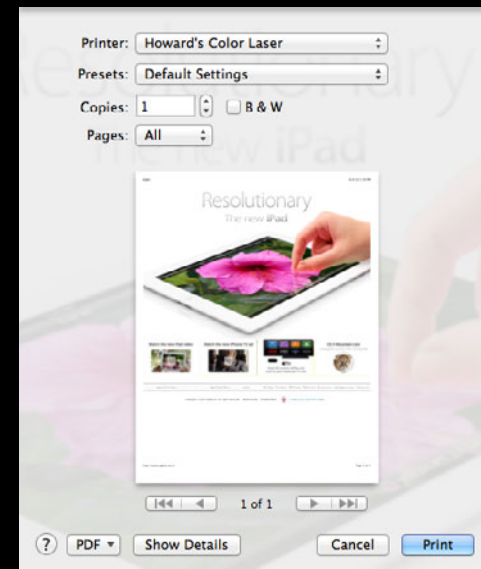
iOS



AirPrint

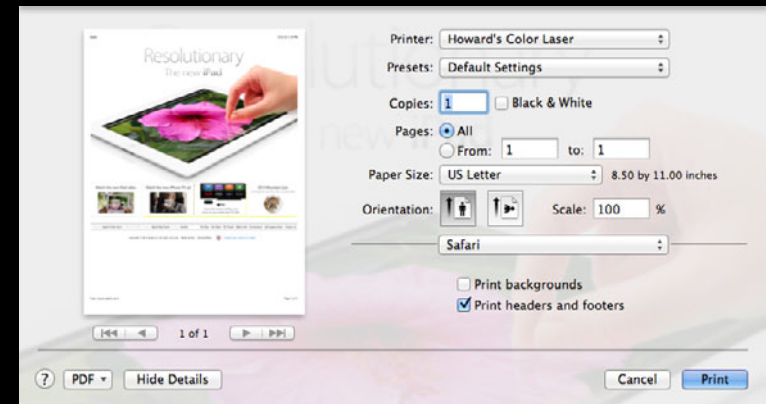
OS X Printing System

- User experience
 - Simple dialog is easy-to-use
 - Advanced dialog has many options
 - No drivers to install for AirPrint
 - Automatic download of drivers
- Great for application developers
 - Flexible and powerful printing system



OS X Printing System

- User experience
 - Simple dialog is easy-to-use
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iOS Printing System

- User experience
 - Easy to use
 - Consistent high quality output
 - No drivers or software to install, no configuration
- Great for app developers
 - Easy to add printing support to your app
 - Flexible and powerful printing system



AirPrint Technology

- Great user experience
 - No driver, no software to install
 - Full output quality
- Supported on all Apple platforms
 - iOS 4.2 and later
 - OS X 10.7, default on OS X 10.8
- Standards based
- Zero cost license for printer manufacturers

AirPrint Manufacturers



AirPrint Manufacturers

Canon **brother** **EPSON**

SAMSUNG **LEXMARK**



AirPrint Printers

Over 75 Million
AirPrint Printers Sold

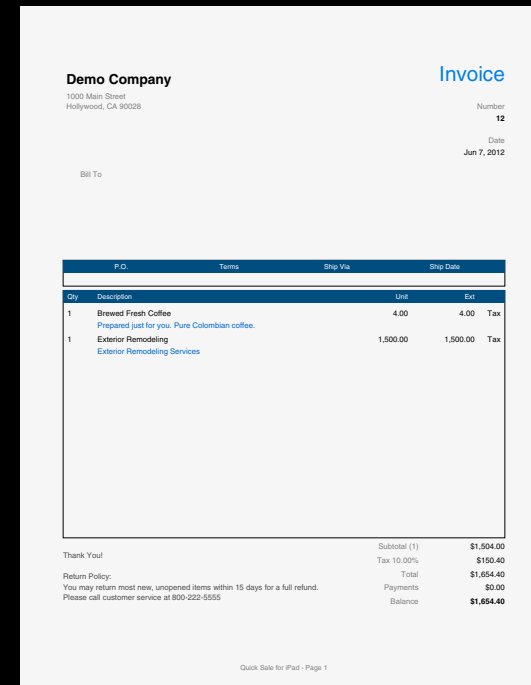
Summing up a Great Printing Application

- Format for paper, not display
- Enhanced content
- High quality drawing

Summing up a Great Printing Application



Summing up a Great Printing Application



OS X Printing API

OS X 10.8 Printing API

- No new printing APIs



iOS Printing API

Session 234

Paul Danbold

Core OS Technologies Evangelist

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iOS Printing Is Easy

iOS Printing Classes

UIPrintInteractionController

 UIPrintInfo

 UIPrintPaper

UIPrintFormatter

 UISimpleTextPrintFormatter

 UIMarkupTextPrintFormatter

 UIViewPrintFormatter

UIPrintPageRenderer

iOS Printing Classes

UIPrintInteractionController

UIPrintInfo

UIPrintPaper

UIPrintFormatter

UISimpleTextPrintFormatter

UIMarkupTextPrintFormatter

UIViewPrintFormatter

UIPrintPageRenderer

iOS Printing Classes

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 UIViewPrintFormatter

UIPrintPageRenderer

Basic Steps

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- Get the print controller

Basic Steps

- Get the print controller
- Provide content to print

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- Get the print controller
- Provide content to print
- Specify the output type

Basic Steps

- Get the print controller
- Provide content to print
- Specify the output type
- Give the print job a name

Basic Steps

- Get the print controller
- Provide content to print
- Specify the output type
- Give the print job a name
- Present the printing UI

Printing a PDF

```
- (void)printFile:(NSURL *)url {  
    if ([UIPrintInteractionController canPrintURL:url]) {  
        UIPrintInteractionController *  
            controller = [UIPrintInteractionController  
sharedPrintController];  
  
        controller.printingItem = url;  
  
        UIPrintInfo *printInfo = [UIPrintInfo printInfo];  
        printInfo.outputType = UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral;  
        printInfo.jobName     = [url lastPathComponent];  
        controller.printInfo = printInfo;  
  
        controller.showsPageRange = YES;  
  
        [controller presentAnimated:YES completionHandler:NULL];  
    }  
}
```

Printing a PDF

```
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    }  
}
```


Printing a PDF

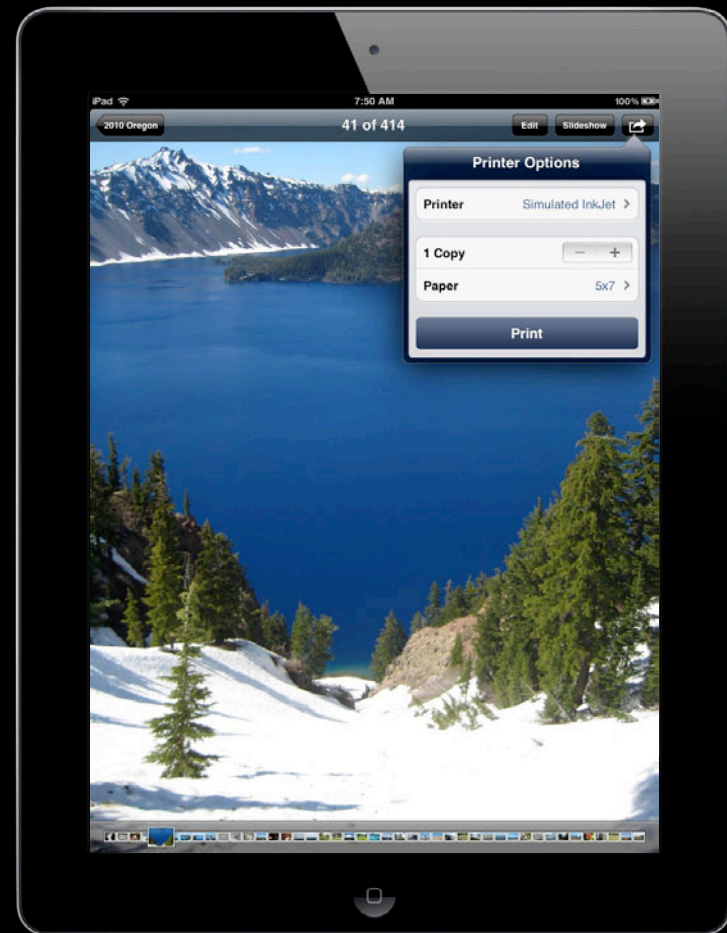
```
- (void)printFile:(NSURL *)url {  
    if ([UIPrintInteractionController canPrintURL:url]) {  
        UIPrintInteractionController *  
            controller = [UIPrintInteractionController  
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        controller.printingItem = url;  
  
        UIPrintInfo *printInfo = [UIPrintInfo printInfo];  
        printInfo.outputType = UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral;  
        printInfo.jobName     = [url lastPathComponent];  
        controller.printInfo = printInfo;  
  
        controller.showsPageRange = YES;  
  
        [controller presentAnimated:YES completionHandler:NULL];  
    }  
}
```

Output Type

- Tell the printing system about the type of content to be printed
- Allows the printing system to choose appropriate
 - Paper size
 - Print quality mode
 - Appropriate UI

UIPrintInfoOutputPhoto

- High quality
- **Photo** paper size
- Borderless if available
- No duplex mode
- No page range



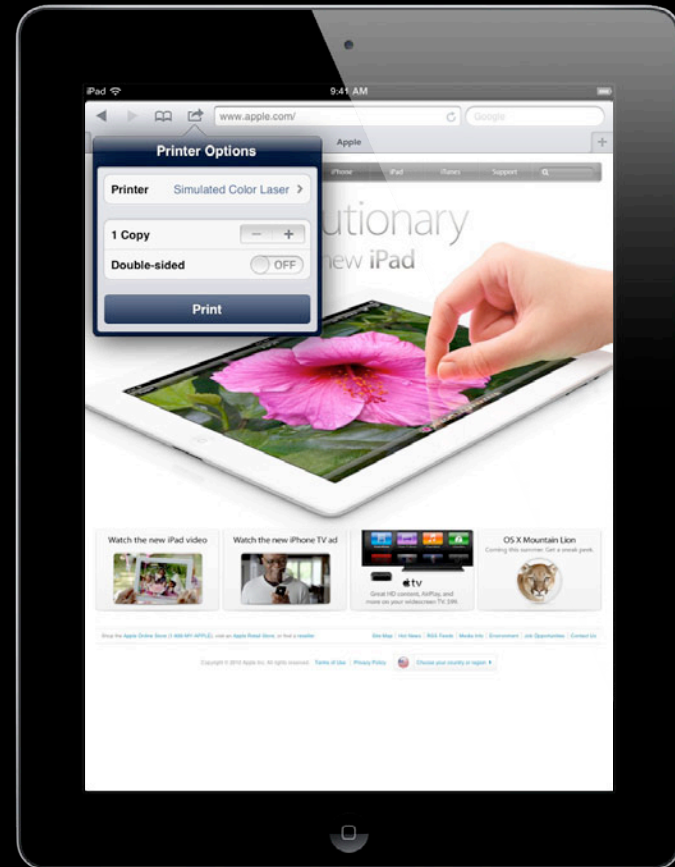
UIPrintInfoOutputPhoto

- High quality
- **Photo** paper size
- Borderless if available
- No duplex mode
- No page range



UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral

- Mixed text and graphics
- Normal quality
- **Document** paper size
- Duplex allowed
- Page range allowed



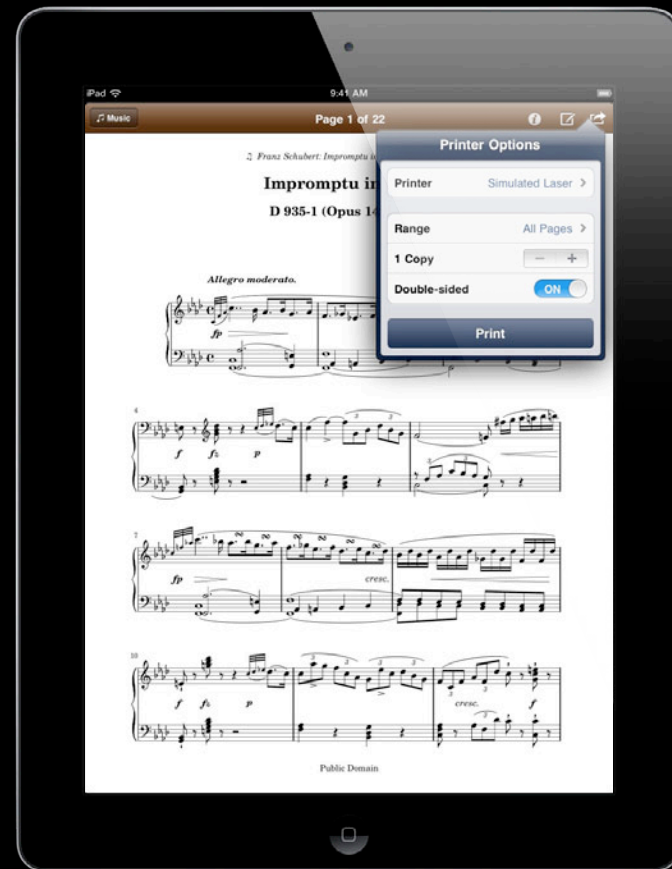
UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral

- Mixed text and graphics
- Normal quality
- **Document** paper size
- Duplex allowed
- Page range allowed



UIPrintInfoOutputGrayscale

- Monochrome text and graphics
- Improved print speed
- Reduced ink usage
- **Document** paper size
- Duplex allowed
- Page range allowed



UIPrintInfoOutputGrayscale

- Monochrome text and graphics
- Improved print speed
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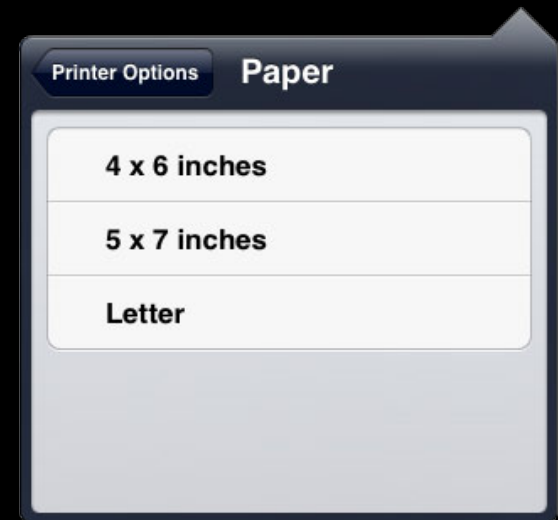
Smart Paper Size Selection

- Paper size option for printers that report loaded paper sizes



Smart Paper Size Selection

- Paper size option for printers that report loaded paper sizes



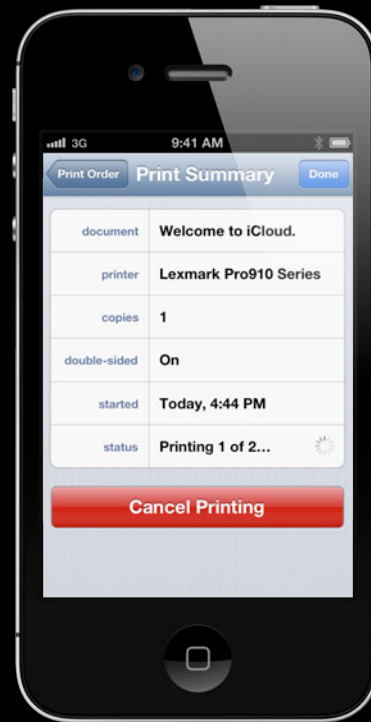
Setting the Job Name



Setting the Job Name



Setting the Job Name



Printing Items

- Single item or array of items
 - PDF, JPEG, other image types (PNG, etc.)
`NSURL, NSData, UIImage, CIImage`
 - Asset library
`ALAsset, ALAssetURL`
- Each item is a separate print job

Formatters

Formatters

- Use with `UIPrintInteractionController` or in a renderer
- For plain text use `UISimpleTextFormatter` and specify
 - Font
 - Color
 - Alignment
- For HTML markup text use `UIMarkupTextFormatter`

Formatters

```
- (void)printHTMLText:(NSString *)text {
    UIPrintInteractionController *
        controller = [UIPrintInteractionController sharedPrintController];

    UIMarkupTextFormatter *formatter
        = [[UIMarkupTextFormatter alloc] initWithText:text];

    controller.printFormatter = formatter;

    UIPrintInfo *printInfo = [UIPrintInfo printInfo];
    printInfo.outputType = UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral;
    printInfo.jobName     = [urlField webPage];
    controller.printInfo = printInfo;

    [controller presentAnimated:YES completionHandler:NULL];
}
```

Formatters

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- (void)printHTMLText:(NSString *)text {  
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Formatters

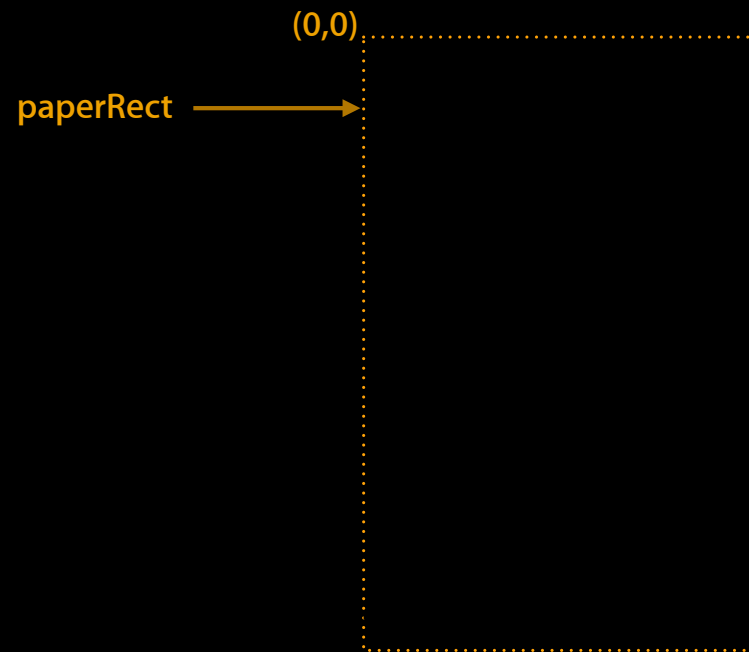
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}
```

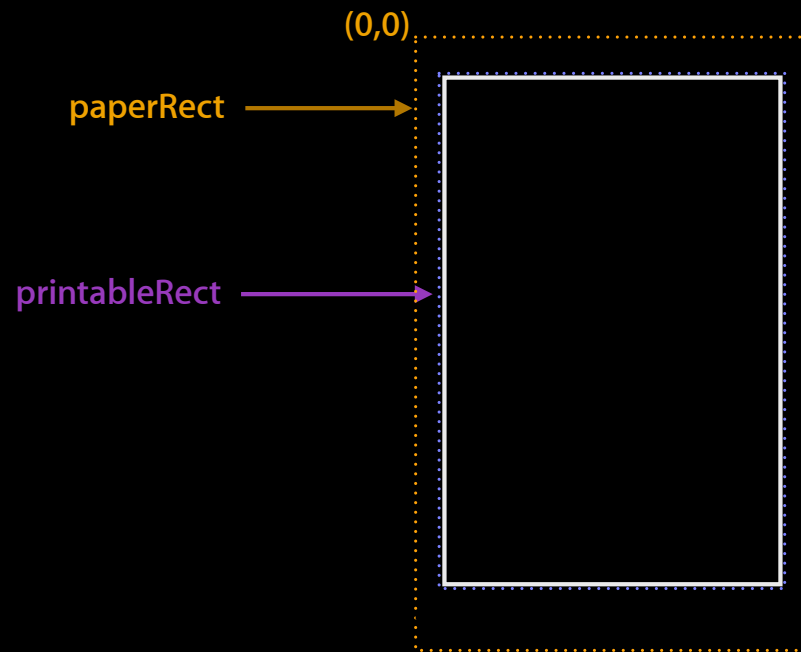
Layout

Content is drawn inside the printable rect



Layout

Content is drawn inside the printable rect



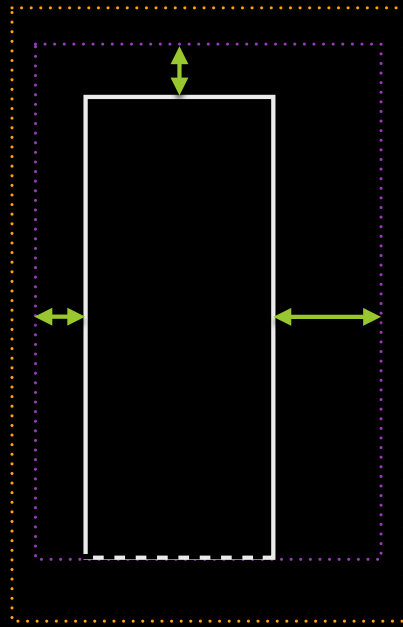
Layout

Content insets

Layout

Content insets

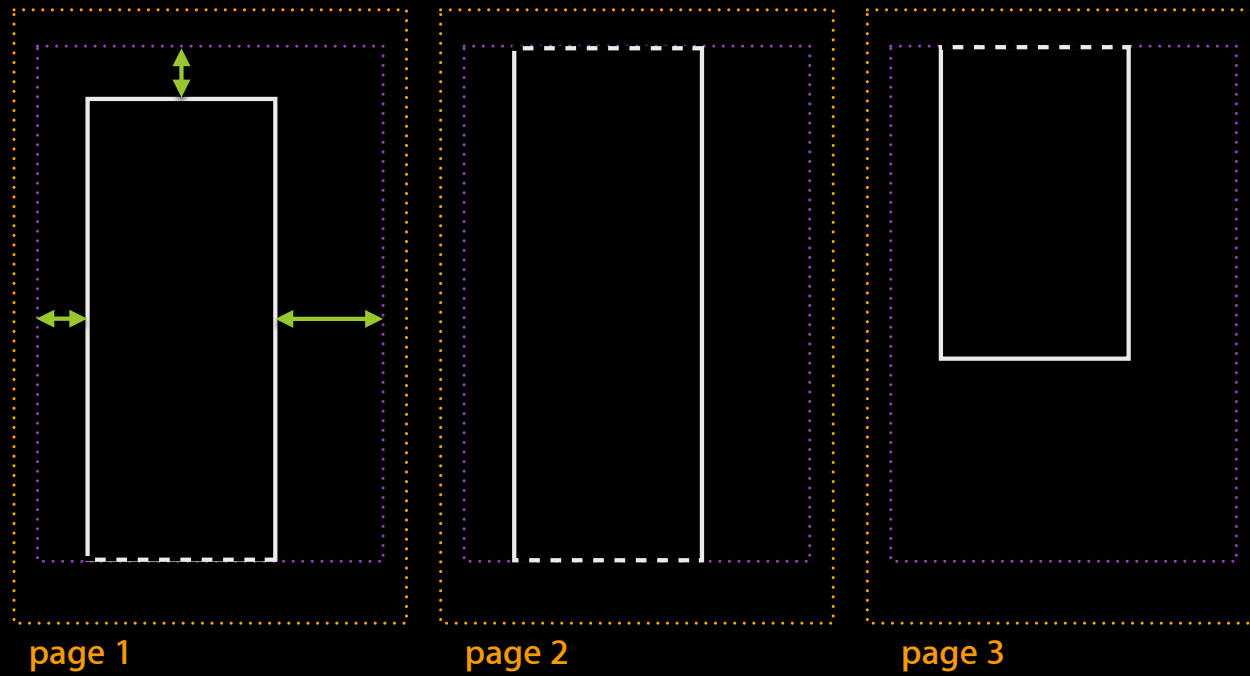
contentInsets



Layout

Content insets

contentInsets



View Formatters

```
- (void)printWebView:(id) sender {
    UIPrintInteractionController *
        controller = [UIPrintInteractionController sharedPrintController];

    UIViewPrintFormatter *formatter
        = [self.myWebView viewPrintFormatter];

    controller.printFormatter = formatter;

    UIPrintInfo *printInfo = [UIPrintInfo printInfo];
    printInfo.outputType = UIPrintInfoOutputGeneral;
    printInfo.jobName     = [urlField myWebPage];
    controller.printInfo = printInfo;

    [controller presentAnimated:YES completionHandler:NULL];
}
```

View Formatters

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View Formatters

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}
```

Renderers

Print Page Renderer

- Full drawing control

Print Page Renderer

- Full drawing control
- Custom page-drawing object
 - Calculates page count
 - Draws page contents

Print Page Renderer

- Full drawing control
- Custom page-drawing object
 - Calculates page count
 - Draws page contents
- Add space for headers and footers

Print Page Renderer

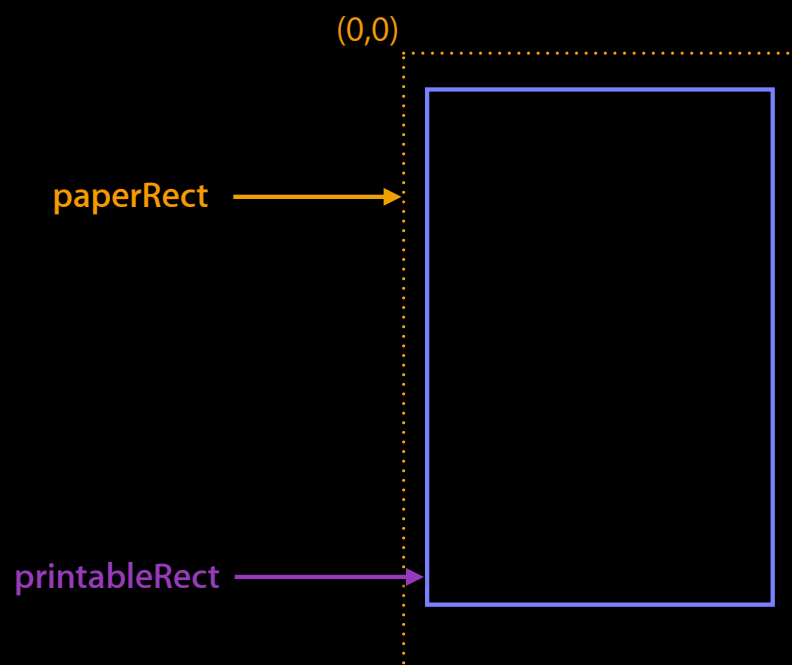
- Full drawing control
- Custom page-drawing object
 - Calculates page count
 - Draws page contents
- Add space for headers and footers
- Add formatters

Basic Rendering

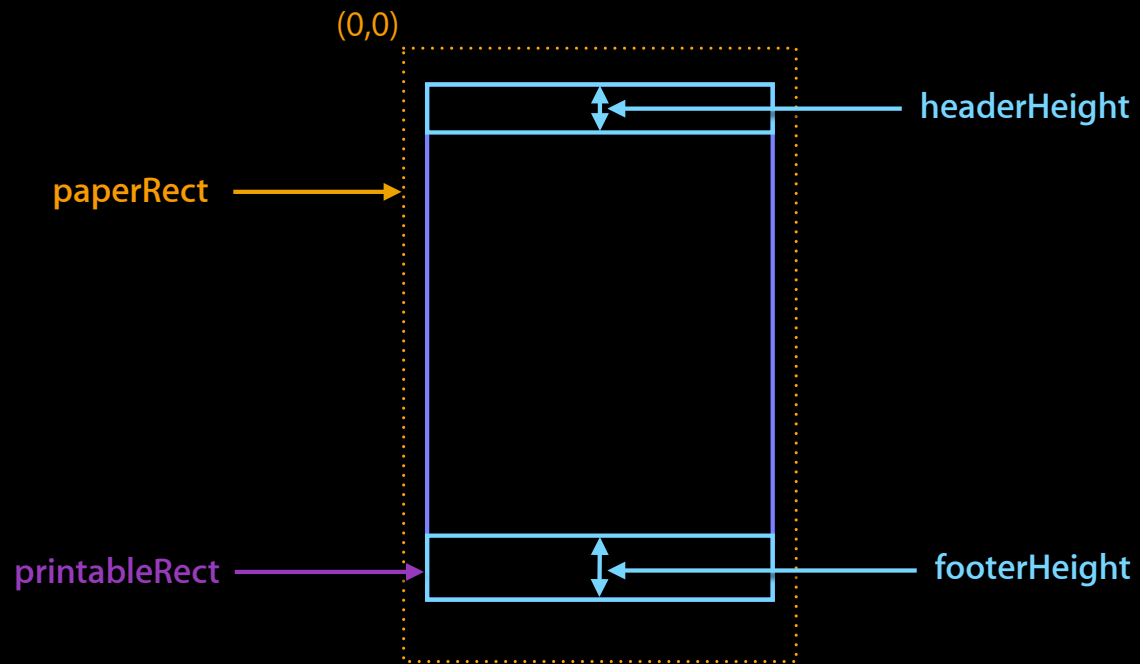
- Subclass `UIPrintPageRenderer`
- Override
 - `numberOfPages`
 - `drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:`
- Set `UIPrintInteractionController.printPageRenderer`

Renderer Layout

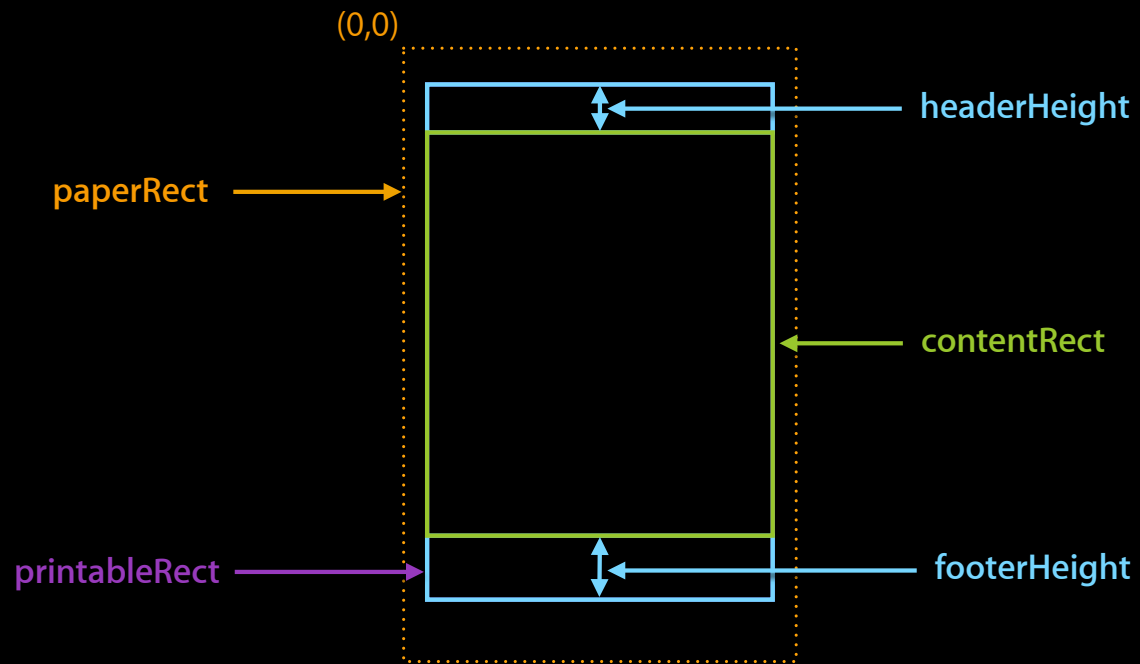
Renderer Layout



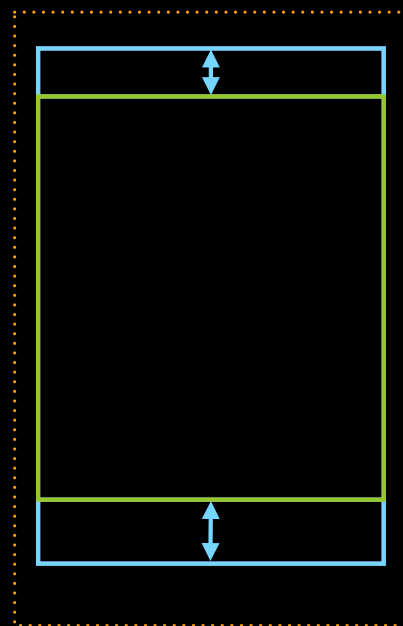
Renderer Layout










Renderer Layout



Renderer Layout



Renderer Layout

Monday Chilly in the morning and evening. Sunny most of the day. Expect a high of 12°C.	
Tuesday Morning sunshine will give way to light clouds by late afternoon. Cooler, 10°C.	
Wednesday Ominous looking clouds. A gray day no rain yet. Thermometer will top out at 9°C.	
Thursday Pack your umbrella. Showers most of the day, heavy at times. Even cooler, 6°C.	
Friday Slight chance of snow and unusually cold for this time of year. 3°C.	
Saturday Snow turning to showers but still miserably cold with gray skies all day. 7°C at best.	
Sunday Sunny days are here again. And warmer. Get some fresh air because it's not going to last. 10°C.	

Basic Rendering

```
@interface ItemRenderer : UIPrintPageRenderer { }  
  
// New  
  
- (void)drawGraphicAtIndex:(NSInteger)index  
    atOffset:(CGPoint)offset;  
@property NSInteger graphicsPerPage;  
  
// Overrides  
  
- (NSInteger)numberOfPages;  
- (void)drawContentForPageAtIndex:(NSInteger)pageIndex  
    inRect:(CGRect)contentRect  
  
@end
```

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- (void)drawContentForPageAtIndex:(NSInteger)pageIndex  
    inRect:(CGRect)contentRect  
@end
```

Basic Rendering

```
- (NSInteger)numberOfPages {  
    self.graphicsPerPage = floorf(self.printableRect.size.height /  
    IMAGE_HEIGHT);  
    return ceilf(self.numberOfImages / self.graphicsPerPage);  
}  
  
- (void)drawContentForPageAtIndex:(NSInteger)pageIndex  
    inRect:(CGRect)contentRect {  
    CGRectClip(contentRect);  
    for (int i = 0; i < self.graphicsPerPage; i++) {  
        [self drawGraphicAtIndex:pageIndex * self.graphicsPerPage + i  
            atOffset:CGPointMake(contentRect.origin.x,  
                contentRect.origin.y+i*IMAGE_HEIGHT)];  
    }  
}
```

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- (NSInteger)numberOfPages {  
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        [self drawGraphicAtIndex:pageIndex * self.graphicsPerPage + i  
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        [self drawGraphicAtIndex:pageIndex * self.graphicsPerPage + i  
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    }  
}
```


Renderer Drawing Methods

`-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawHeaderForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:`

`-drawFooterForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

Renderer Drawing Methods

`-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawHeaderForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:`

`-drawFooterForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

Renderer Drawing Methods

`-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawHeaderForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:`

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Renderer Drawing Methods

-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawHeaderForPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:

-drawFooterForPageAtIndex:inRect:

Renderer Drawing Methods

`-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:`

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`-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

`-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:`

`-drawFooterForPageAtIndex:inRect:`

Renderer Drawing Methods

-drawPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawHeaderForPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawContentForPageAtIndex:inRect:

-drawPrintFormatter:forPageAtIndex:

-drawFooterForPageAtIndex:inRect:

UI Considerations

Printing From a Sheet or Bar Button Item

- iPhone

- presentAnimated:completionHandler:

- iPad

- presentFromRect:inView:animated:completionHandler:

- presentFromBarButtonItem:animated:completionHandler:



Printing as a Menu Item

- Implement `—printInteractionControllerParentViewController:`
 - `UINavigationController—push`
 - `UIViewController—modal`
- Do not peek

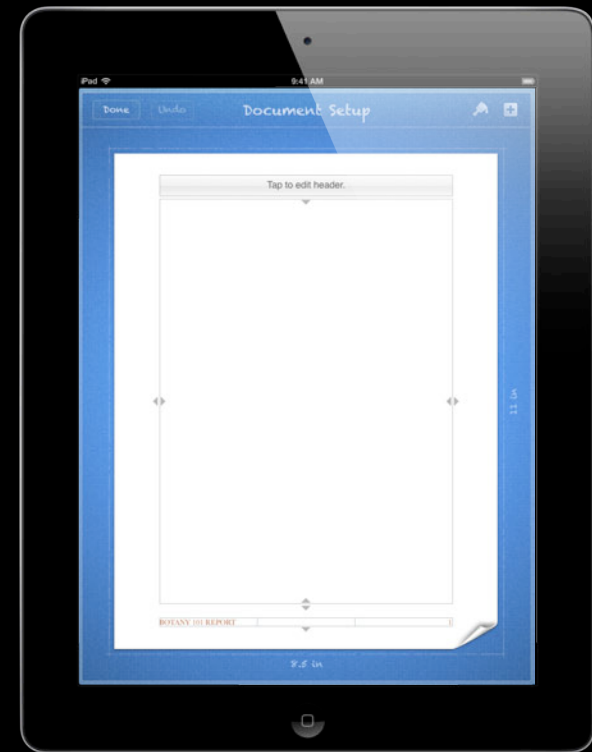
Printing as a Menu Item

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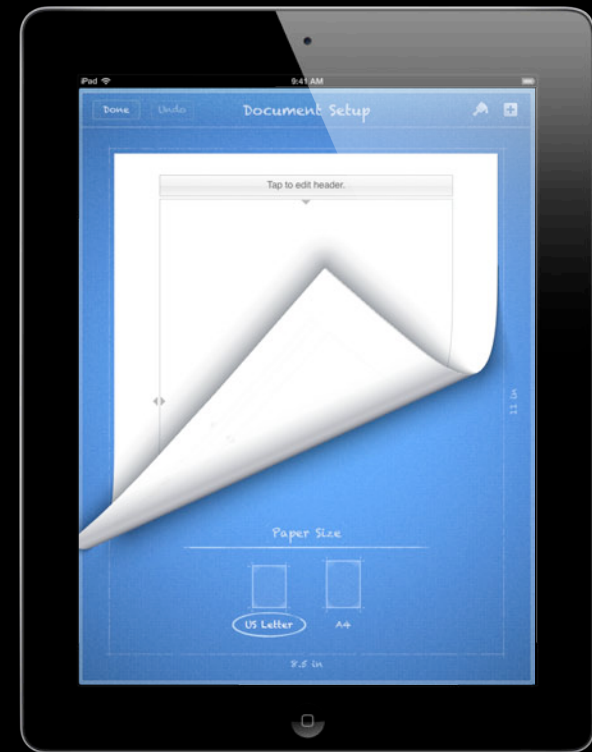
Paper Size

- For document-centric apps that require a paper size in order to format the content



Paper Size

- Provide your own paper selection UI



Paper Size

- Provide your own paper selection UI
- Use delegate method
 - `printInteractionController:choosePaper:`
 - Called after user selects a printer
 - You ask for a paper size that is a good match to the user selected paper



Paper Size

```
- (UIPrintPaper *)printInteractionController:(UIPrintInteractionController *)  
    printInteractionController choosePaper:(NSArray *)paperList {  
  
    CGSize paperSize = CGSizeMake(8.5 * 72.0, 11.0 * 72.0);  
  
    return [UIPrintPaper bestPaperForPageSize:pageSize  
            withPapersFromArray:paperList];  
}
```


Paper Size

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- (UIPrintPaper *)printInteractionController:(UIPrintInteractionController *)  
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    CGSize paperSize = CGSizeMake(8.5 * 72.0, 11.0 * 72.0);  
  
    return [UIPrintPaper bestPaperForPageSize:pageSize  
            withPapersFromArray:paperList];  
}
```


Printing from the Activity Sheet



Printing from the Activity Sheet

```
NSArray *activityItems = [NSArray arrayWithObjects: printInfo, myRenderer,  
[urlField text], nil ];  
  
UIActivityViewController *viewController = [[UIActivityViewController alloc]  
initWithActivityItems:activityItems applicationActivities:nil];  
  
viewController.completionHandler = ^(NSString * activityType, BOOL completed)  
{  
    [viewController release];  
    [myRenderer release];  
};  
  
... present using standard view controller present methods
```

Printing from the Activity Sheet

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NSArray *activityItems = [NSArray arrayWithObjects: printInfo, myRenderer,  
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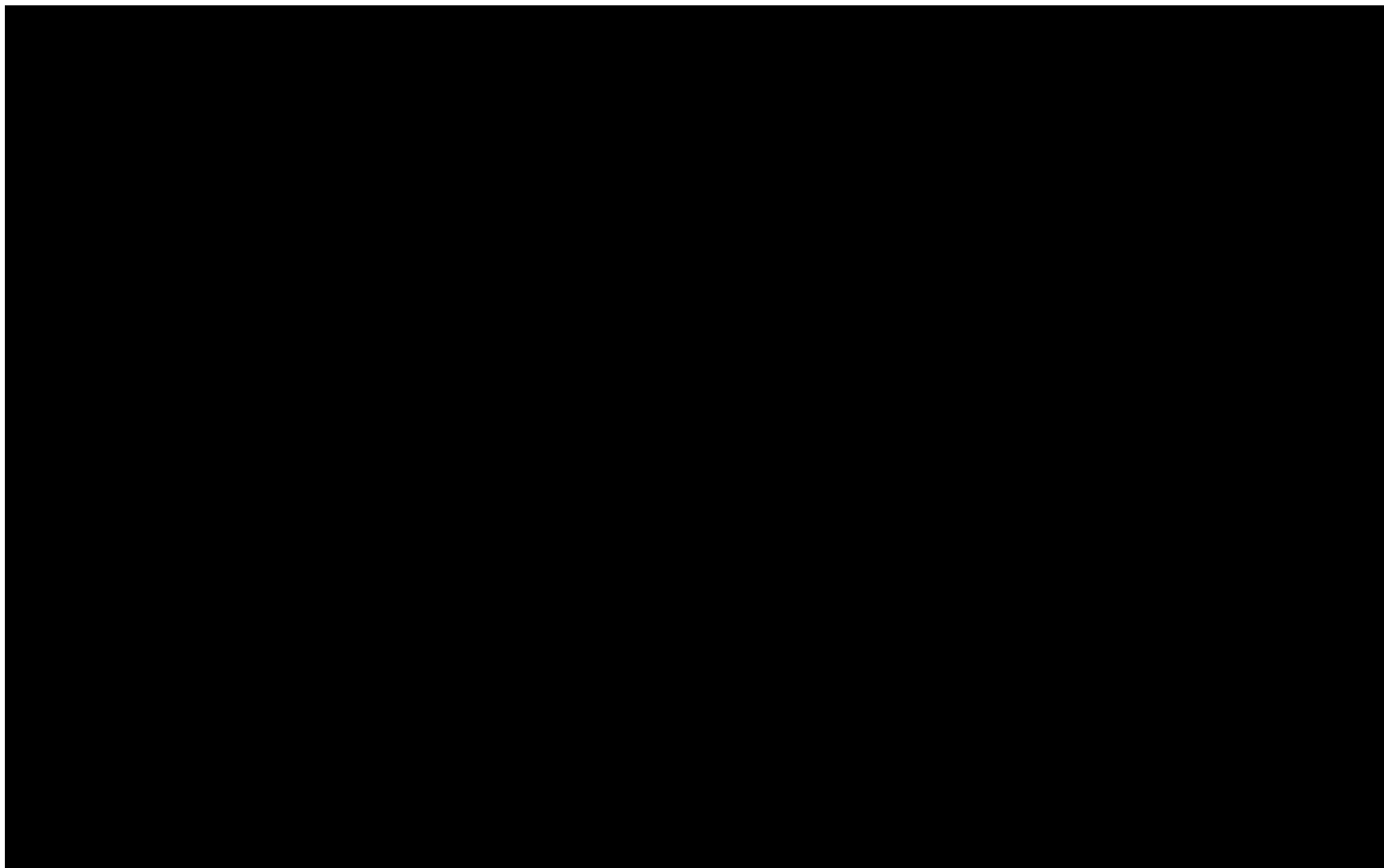
Printing from the Activity Sheet

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NSArray *activityItems = [NSArray arrayWithObjects: printInfo, myRenderer,  
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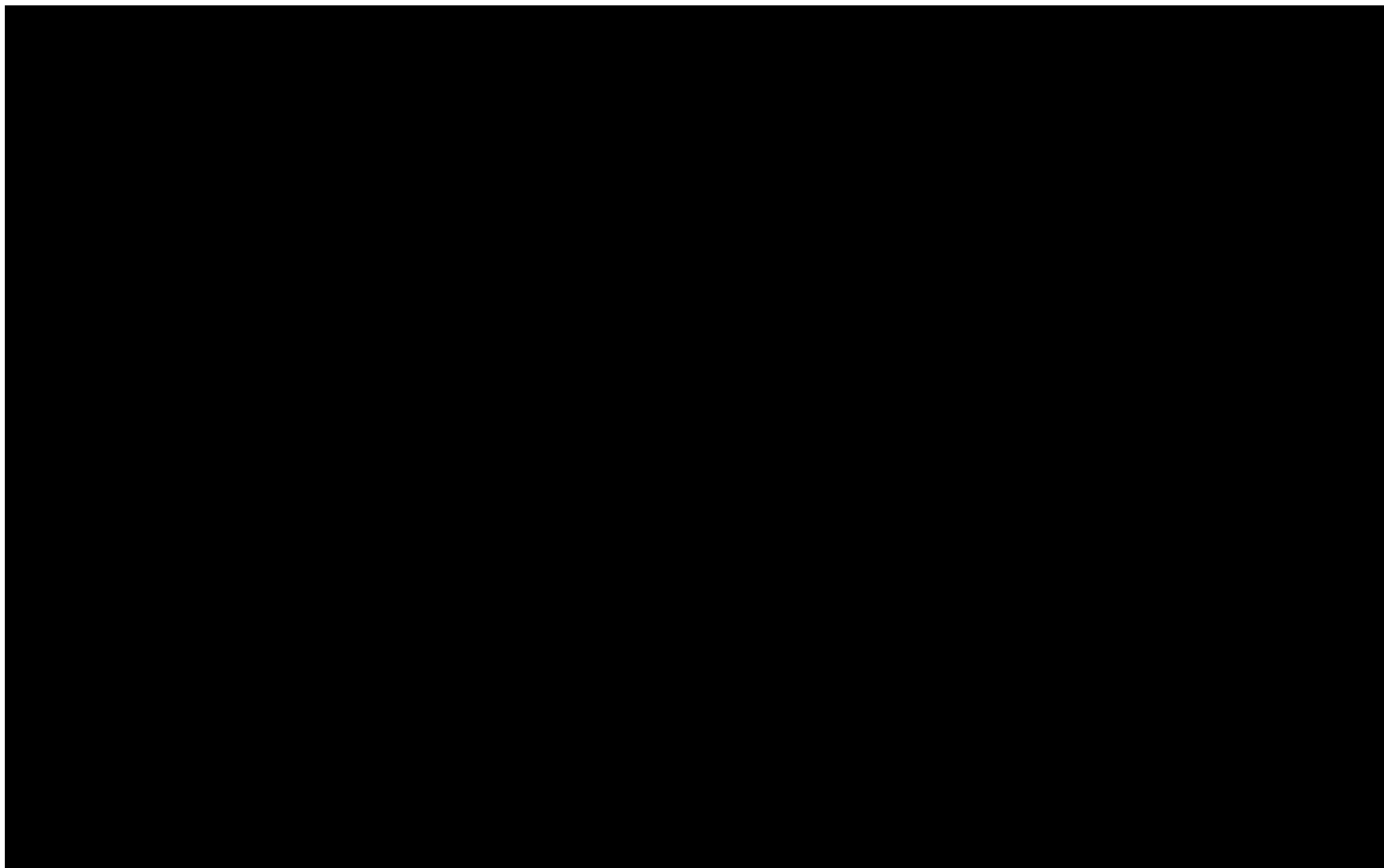
... present using standard view controller present methods

Printer Simulator

Todd Ritland
Printing Engineer



How do I start?



**What tools are available
to make my job easier?**

Printer Simulator

- Creates virtual printers on your Mac
- Avoid wasting paper while developing your printing code
- Outputs PDF
- We use it as our reference implementation of AirPrint

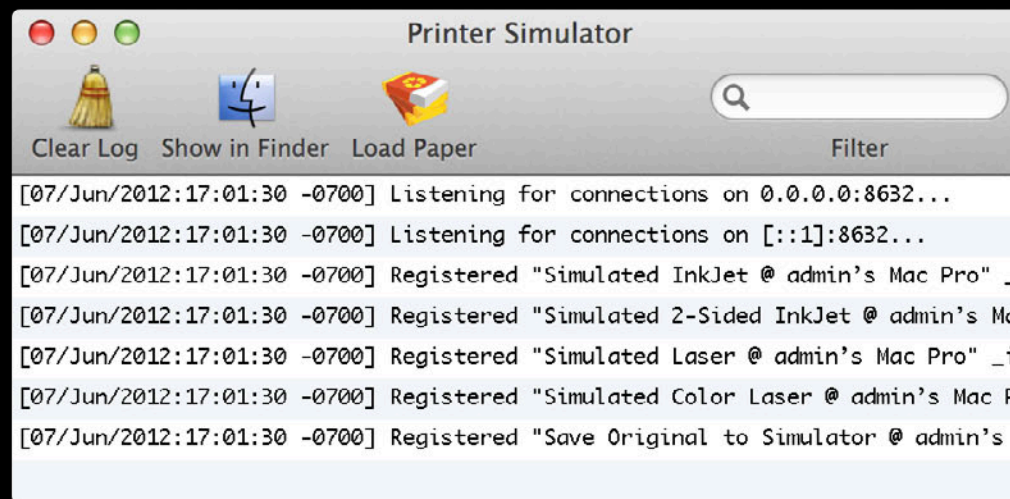


Demo

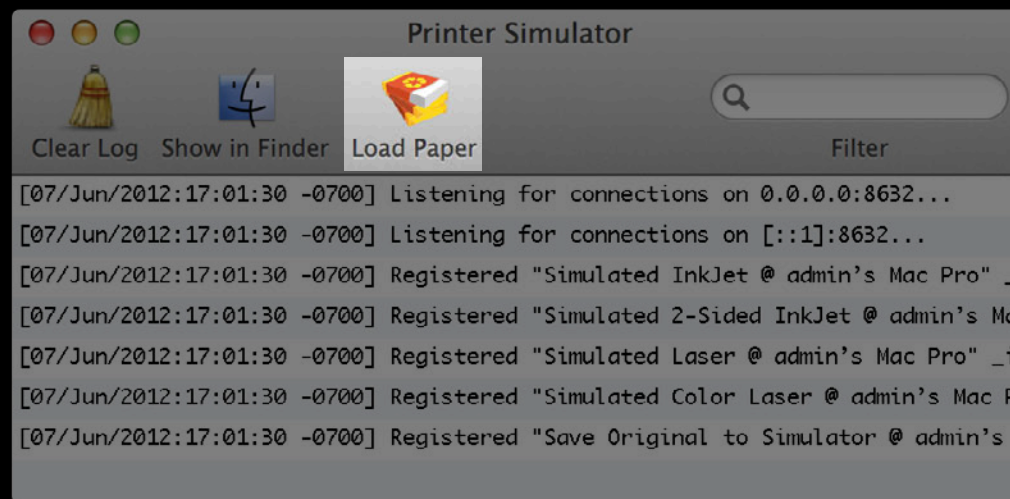
Using Printer Simulator for Testing

- Use all 4 simulated printers
- Test with double-sided option on and off
- Any content in the yellow area of the page will be clipped by a printer

New in iOS 6 SDK



New in iOS 6 SDK



New in iOS 6 SDK



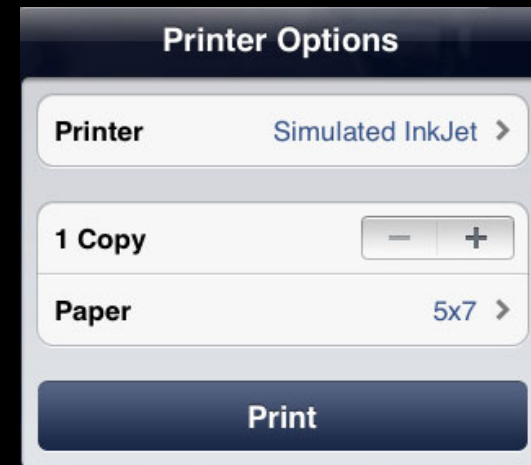
New in iOS 6 SDK



Load Paper?

Paper Size Sensors

- Some printers sense what size is loaded
- If your app prints items, the OS automatically sizes the PDF or photo
- If your app uses formatters or renderers, the `paperRect` and `printableRect` represent the size loaded at the printer



Simulate Paper Sensing



Simulated Laser

Simulate Paper Size Sensors

Main

US Legal

Alternate

None

Large-capacity

None

Envelope

None

Demo

Summary

- AirPrint overview
- OS X printing
- iOS printing
- Printer Simulator

More Information

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Core OS Evangelist

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iOS Printing Documentation

<http://developer.apple.com/search/index.php?q=printing>

iOS Printing Sample Code

<http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#samplecode/PrintWebView>

<http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#samplecode/PrintPhoto>

http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#samplecode/Recipes_+_Printing

More Information

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

AirPrint 101

<http://support.apple.com/kb/ht4356>

Related Sessions

What's New in Cocoa Touch

Mission
Tuesday 9:00AM

Labs

Printing Lab

Core OS Lab A
Thursday 2:00PM

 **WWDC2012**

