

Game Technologies Kickoff







OpenGL ES

Multi-touch

Quartz 2D

Game Center

OpenAL

AirPlay

Core Animation

GLKit

**Game
Technologies**

OpenGL

Core Video

Graphics Tools

Core Image

AV Foundation

In-App Purchase

Retina Display

iCloud

Core Motion

OpenGL ES

Multi-touch

Quartz 2D

Game Center

OpenAL

AirPlay

Core Animation

GLKit

**Game
Technologies**

Core Video

OpenGL

Graphics Tools

Core Image

AV Foundation

In-App Purchase

Retina Display

iCloud

Core Motion

Game Center





130 Million

Players



5 Billion

Scores per week



Game Center App



GameKit Framework



Game Center Services





Friends

Leaderboards

Achievements

Multiplayer

Voice Chat

Discovery

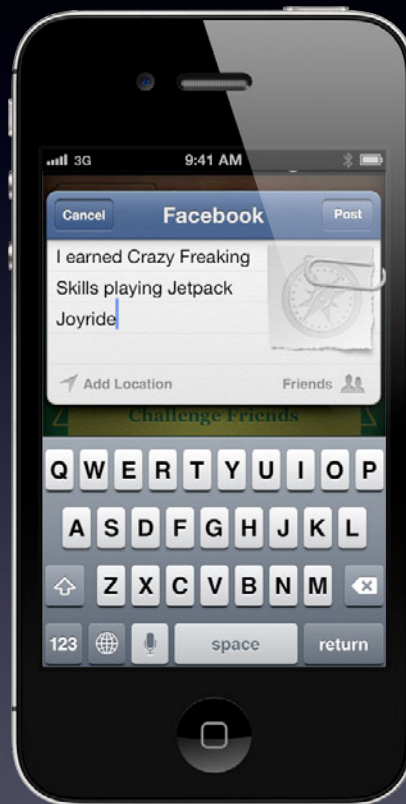
Sharing Scores and Achievements



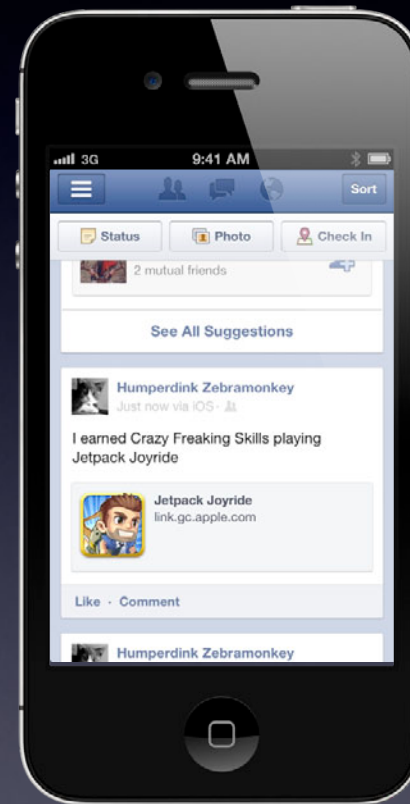
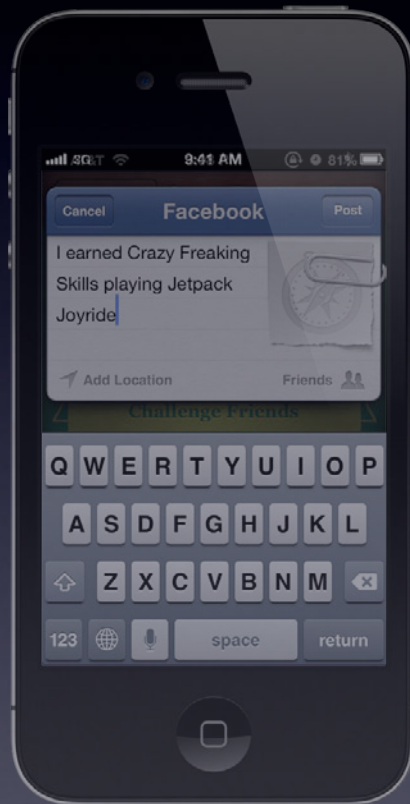
Sharing Scores and Achievements



Sharing Scores and Achievements



Sharing Scores and Achievements



“Like” Games



"Like" Games



“Like” Games



Local Multiplayer



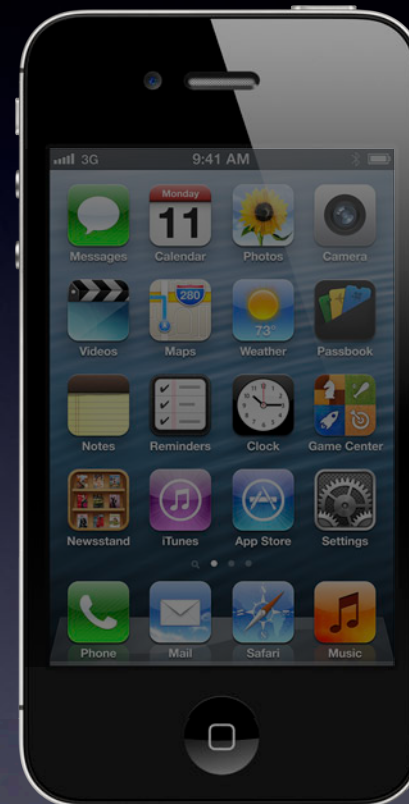
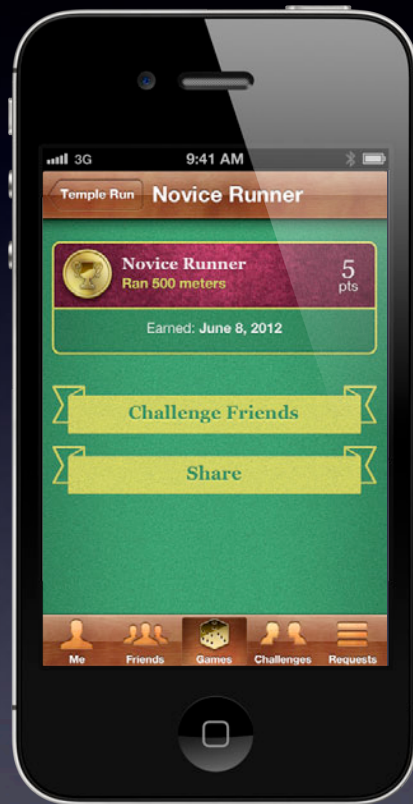
Local Multiplayer



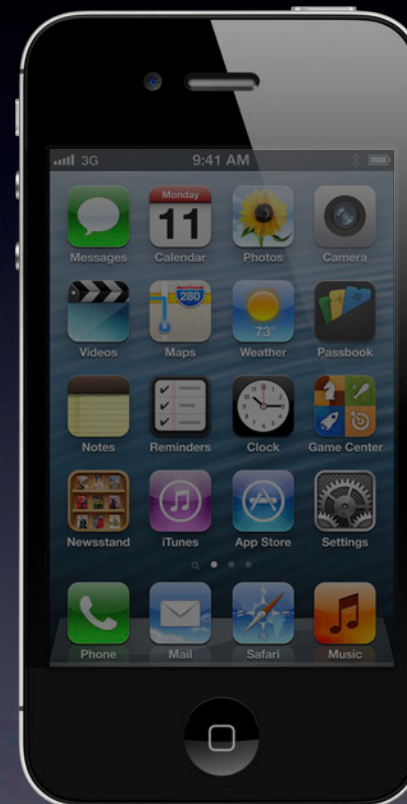
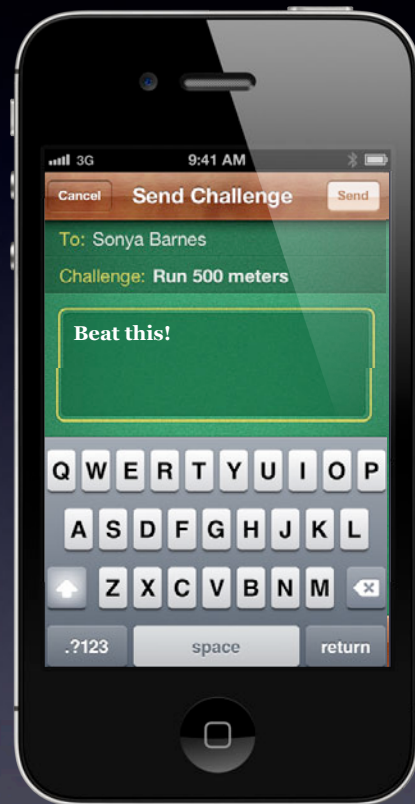
Local Multiplayer



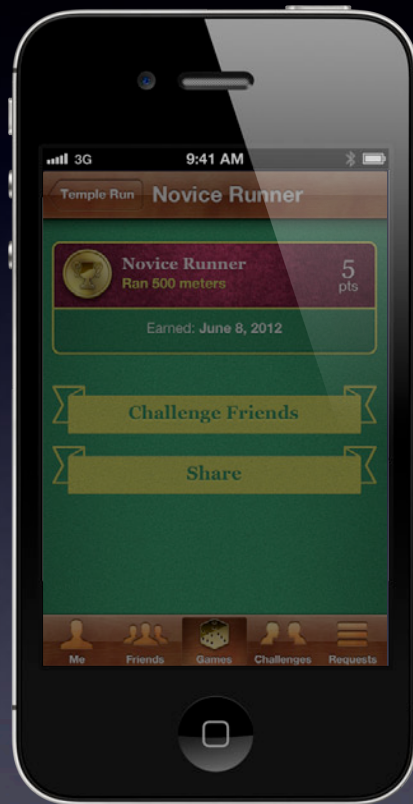
Challenges



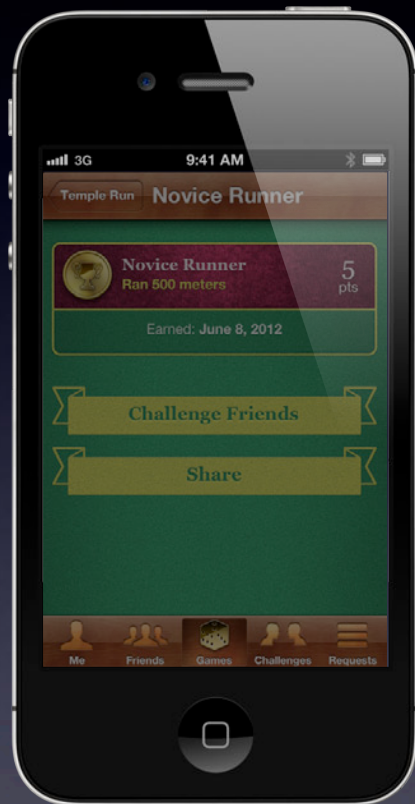
Challenges



Challenges



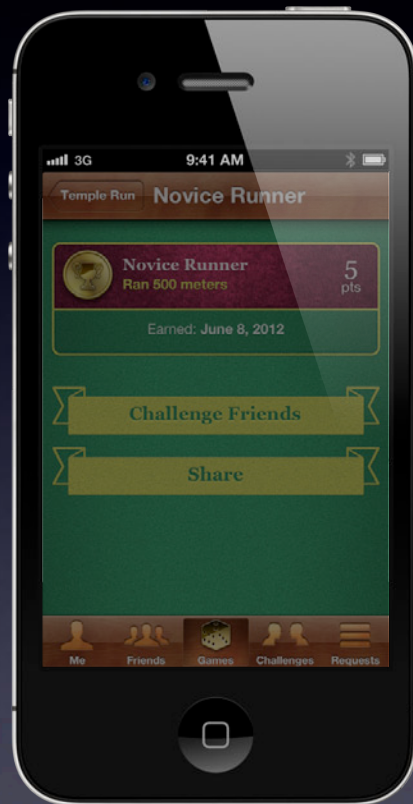
Challenges



Challenges



Challenges



Challenges



Demo

Game Groups

Game Groups



Space

Game Groups



Space



Space OS X

Game Groups



Space HD



Space



Space OS X

Game Groups



Space HD



Space



Space HD Lite



Space OS X

Game Groups



Space HD



Space



Alliance



Space HD Lite



Space OS X

Game Groups



Space HD



Space



Alliance



Space HD Lite



Space OS X



Alliance OS X



Game Groups



Unify audiences

Combine leaderboards

Combine achievements

Game to game multiplayer

iOS and OS X

iTunes Connect

Crush! - Game Center

Enable Game Center

To add Game Center to your app binary, you must include the feature in the Game Kit framework. You can start by enabling Game Center for a single game or a group of games. Both options enable multiplayer features including compatibility across multiple apps.



Single Game

Select this option if your app has its own set of leaderboards and achievements.

Enable for Single Game



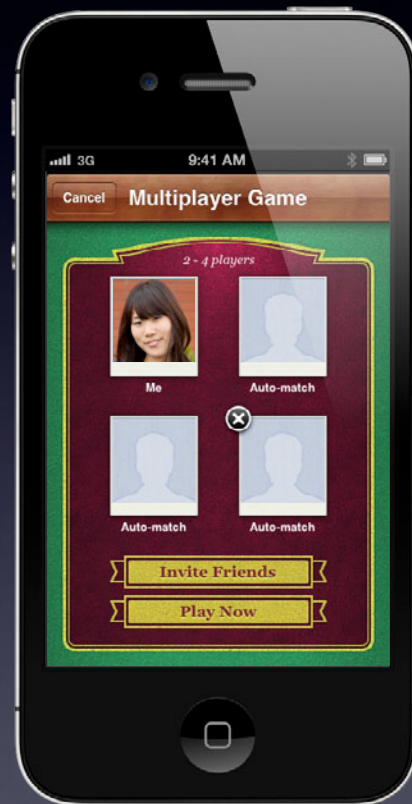
Group of Games

Select this option if this app shares leaderboards and achievements with other apps you have provided.

Enable for Group of Games

Cancel

Streamlined Multiplayer UI



Multiplayer Rematch





Improved Authentication

Unified Interface

Turn Timeouts

Programmatic Invites

Host election

Turn match data saving

Game Center



AirPlay



Mirror to a TV



Mirror to a TV



AirPlay Mirroring from OS X



AirPlay Mirroring from OS X



Second Display



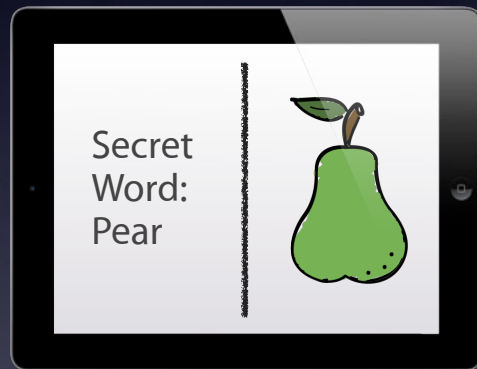
Second Display



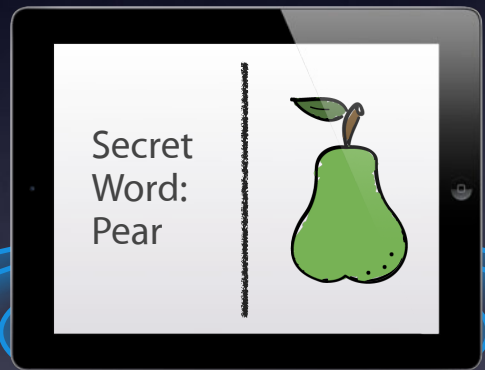
Action Game



Shared Experience



Shared Experience



Family Game Night



Family Game Night





OF RACE
STELLONA BAY
Length 1.8km

POSITION
1/4

LAP
1/2

SPEED
76 MPH

TIME
00:14.932
+00:01.256

Supporting Second Display

Set up at Launch

Configure the Second Display

Handle Rotation

Design for Second Display

Setup at Launch

```
- (void)applicationDidFinishLaunching:(UIApplication *)application
{
    NotificationCenter* center = [NotificationCenter defaultCenter];

    // Handle screens that are present when the app is launched
    [ self setupScreens:nil ];

    // Watch for screen connect notifications
    [ center addObserver:self selector:@selector(setupScreens:)
              name:UIScreenDidConnectNotification object:nil];

    // Watch for screen disconnect notifications
    [ center addObserver:self selector:@selector(setupScreens:)
              name:UIScreenDidDisconnectNotification object:nil];
}
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}
```


Configure the Second Display

```
- (void)setupScreens:(NSNotification *)notification
{
    // Determine if a second screen is connected
    if ([[UIScreen screens] count] > 1) {

        // Get second screen and create a new window
        UIScreen* secondScreen = [[UIScreen screens] objectAtIndex:1];
        self.secondWindow = [[UIWindow alloc] initWithFrame:secondScreen.bounds];
        self.secondWindow.screen = secondScreen;

        // Create view controller for second screen
        self.secondViewController =
            [[GLKViewController alloc] initWithFrame:secondScreen.bounds];
        self.secondWindow.rootViewController = self.secondViewController;

        // Make second screen visible
        self.secondWindow.hidden = NO;
    }
}
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        // Make second screen visible
        self.secondWindow.hidden = NO;
    }
}
```

Handle Rotation

```
-(BOOL)shouldAutorotateToInterfaceOrientation:(UIInterfaceOrientation)orient
{
    if (UI_USER_INTERFACE_IDIOM() == UIUserInterfaceIdiomPhone &&
        orient == UIInterfaceOrientationPortraitUpsideDown)
    {
        return NO;
    }
    return YES;
}
```

Handle Rotation

```
-(BOOL)shouldAutorotateToInterfaceOrientation:(UIInterfaceOrientation)orient  
{  
    if (UI_USER_INTERFACE_IDIOM() == UIUserInterfaceIdiomPhone &&  
        orient == UIInterfaceOrientationPortraitUpsideDown)  
    {  
        return NO;  
    }  
    return YES;  
}
```

Design for Second Display

- Where is the user looking?
- How does the user control the game?
- What should be displayed on the device?
- What should be displayed on the TV?
- What frame rate can my application support?

Design for Second Display

Game Type	Looking At	Primary Controls	On the Device	On the Television
Action	Second screen	Device motion	Secondary information and controls	Primary game screen

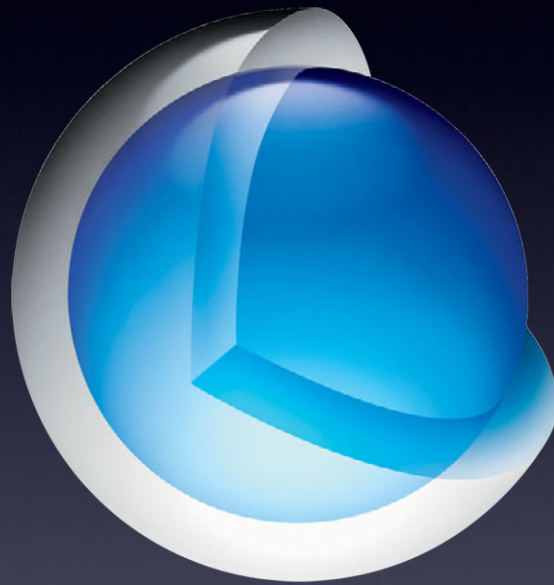
Design for Second Display

Game Type	Looking At	Primary Controls	On the Device	On the Television
Action	Second screen	Device motion	Secondary information and controls	Primary game screen
Shared Experience / Family Game Night	Device screen	Multitouch Input	Primary screen and controls	Shared game screen

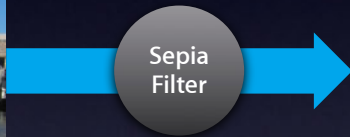
AirPlay



Core Image









Sepia
Filter

Hue
Adjust
Filter

Contrast
Filter

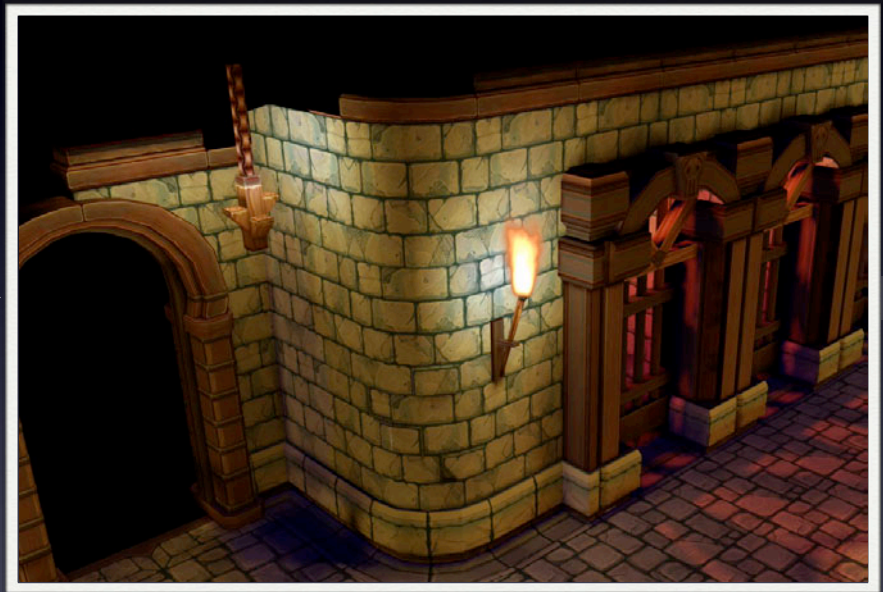




Core
Image
Effects



OpenGL →

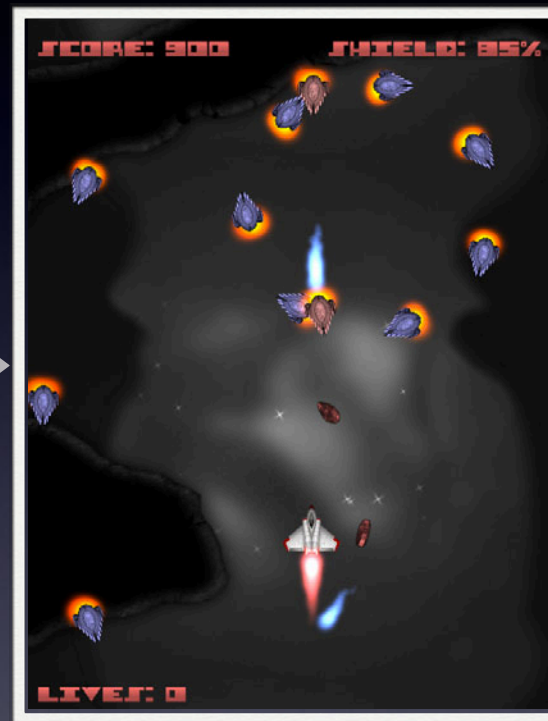
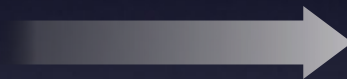


Vignette

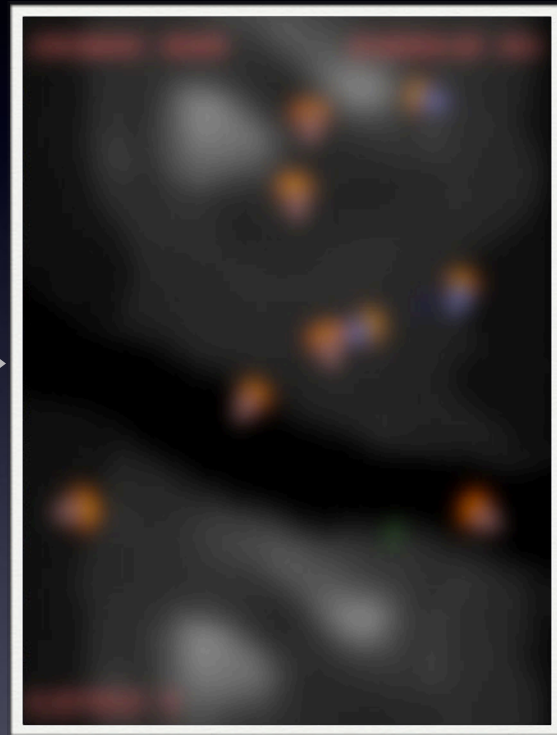
Vignette



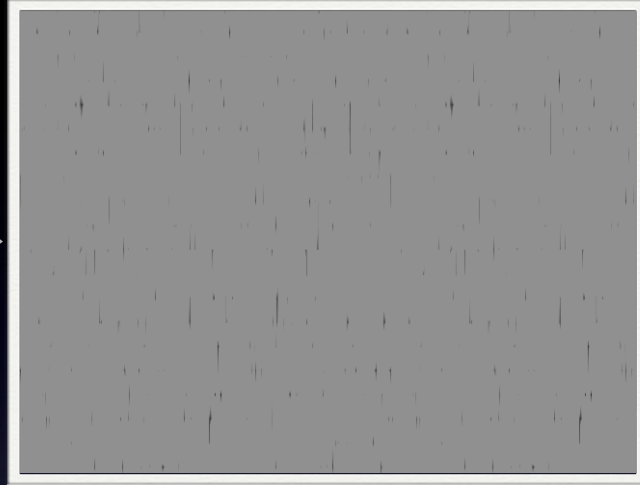
OpenGL



Full-Screen Blur



Noise
Generator

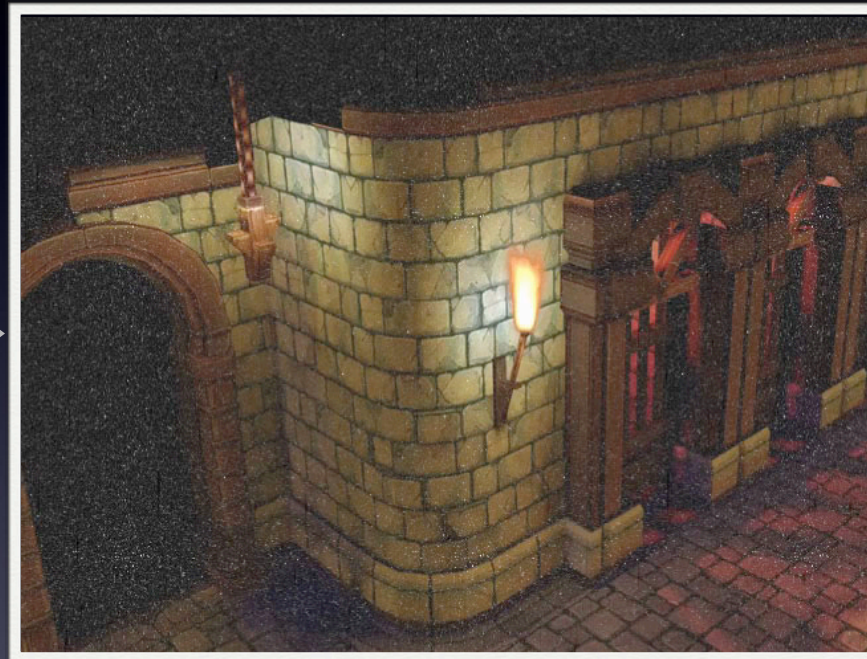


OpenGL

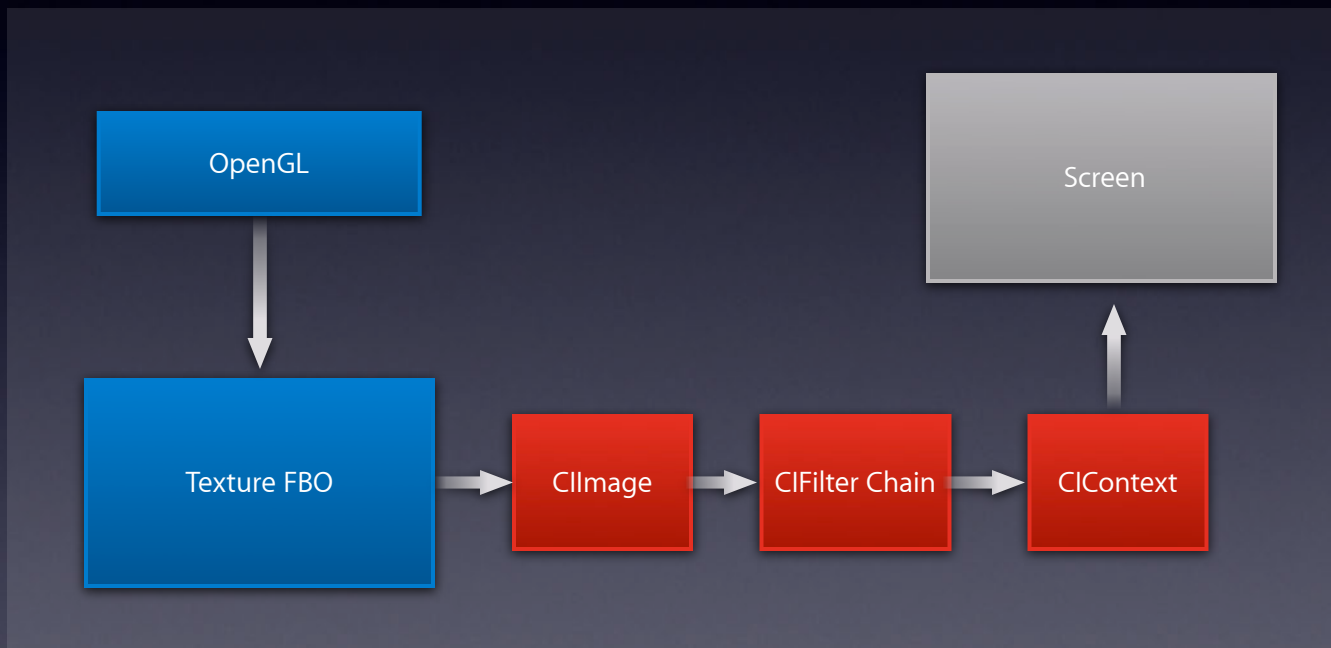


Film Grain

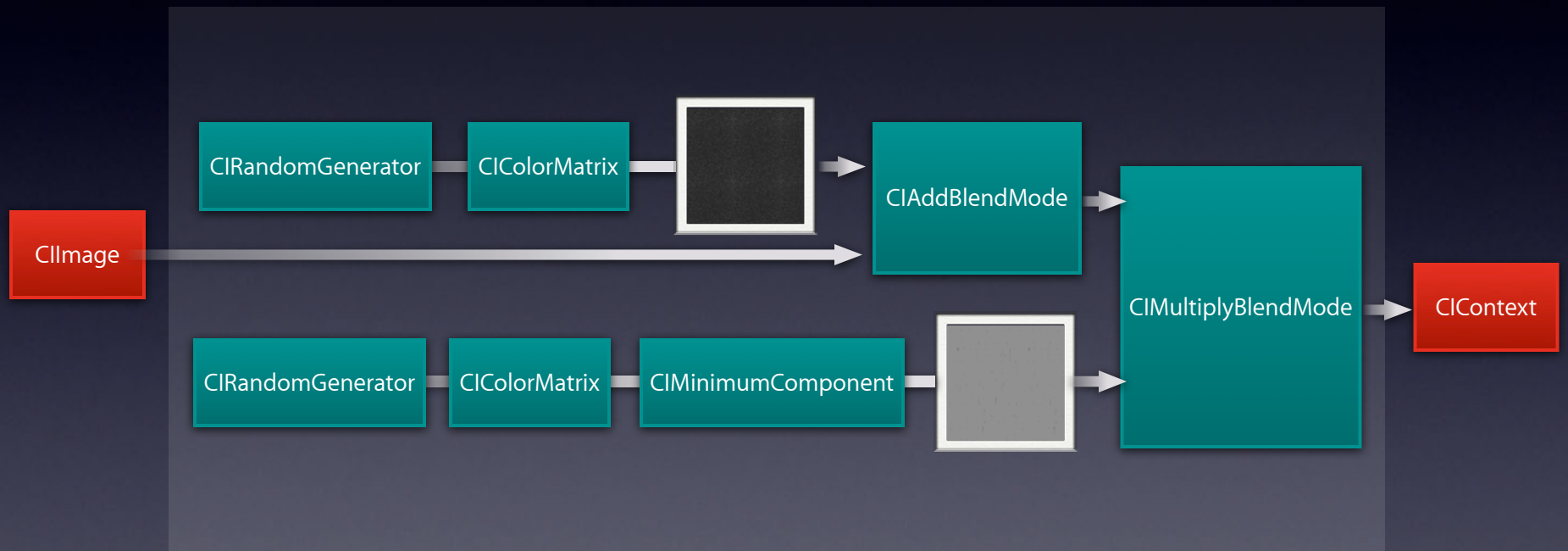
Blend



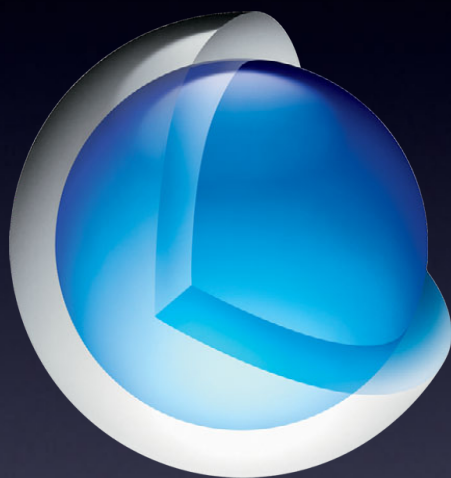
OpenGL to Core Image



Film Grain Example

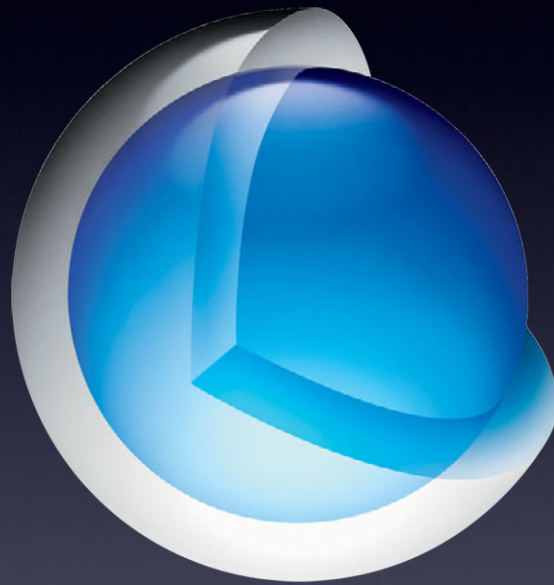


Demo





Core Image



Retina Display







Groceries

2 Completed

Milk & Eggs

Butter

Bread

Vegetables

Napkins



Completed

Reminders

Groceries

Ski Trip

Birthday Party

Wedding



Completed

Reminders

Groceries

Ski Trip

Birthday Party

Wedding

Groceries

2 Completed

Milk & Eggs

Butter

Bread

Vegetables

Napkins

Opt Into High Resolution OpenGL

Request high resolution on a per view basis

```
[self setWantsBestResolutionOpenGLSurface:YES];
```

Adjust glViewport code to use correct pixel bounds

```
CGRect pixelBounds = [self convertRectToBacking:[self bounds]];  
glViewport( 0, 0, pixelBounds.size.width, pixelBounds.size.height );
```

Opt Into High Resolution OpenGL

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CGRect pixelBounds = [self convertRectToBacking:[self bounds]];  
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```

Eliminate Use of Deprecated APIs

```
NSMovieView  
NSQuickDrawView  
NSUnscaledWindowMask  
[NSView convert...Base:]  
[NSScreen userSpaceScaleFactor]  
[NSWindow userSpaceScaleFactor]  
[NSWindow convertBaseToScreen:]  
[NSWindow convertScreenToBase:]  
[NSImage lockFocus]  
[NSImage compositeToPoint:]  
[NSImage dissolveToPoint:]  
[NSScreen userSpaceScaleFactor]
```

Eliminate Use of Deprecated APIs

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NSMovieView  
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[NSView convert:...Base:]  
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[NSWindow convertBaseToScreen:]  
[NSWindow convertScreenToBase:]  
[NSImage lockFocus]  
[NSImage compositeToPoint:]  
[NSImage dissolveToPoint:]  
[NSScreen userSpaceScaleFactor]
```

[DEPRECATED]

Correct Code Using Points and Pixels

```
CGSize sizeInPixels = CGSizeMake(CGImageGetWidth(cgImage),  
                                CGImageGetHeight(cgImage));
```

```
CGSize sizeInPoints = [screen convertSizeFromBacking:sizeInPixels;  
NSImage *screenImage = [[NSImage alloc] initWithCGImage:cgImage  
                        size:sizeInPoints];
```

Correct Code Using Points and Pixels

```
CGSize sizeInPixels = CGSizeMake(CGImageGetWidth(cgImage),  
    CGImageGetHeight(cgImage));
```

```
CGSize sizeInPoints = [screen convertSizeFromBacking:sizeInPixels;  
    UIImage *screenImage = [[UIImage alloc] initWithCGImage:cgImage  
    size:sizeInPoints];
```


Correct Code Using Points and Pixels

```
CGSize sizeInPixels = CGSizeMake(CGImageGetWidth(cgImage),  
                                CGImageGetHeight(cgImage));
```

```
CGSize sizeInPoints = [screen convertSizeFromBacking:sizeInPixels;  
NSImage *screenImage = [[NSImage alloc] initWithCGImage:cgImage  
                        size:sizeInPoints];
```

Supporting Retina Display

- Strategies
 - Retina resolution
 - Scaled
 - Render to texture
- Optimize app for the best user experience
 - Move beyond display resolution paradigm

Retina Display



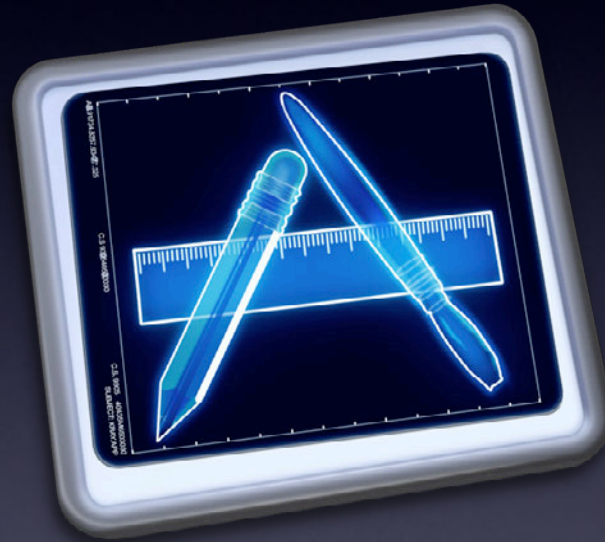
Graphics Tools



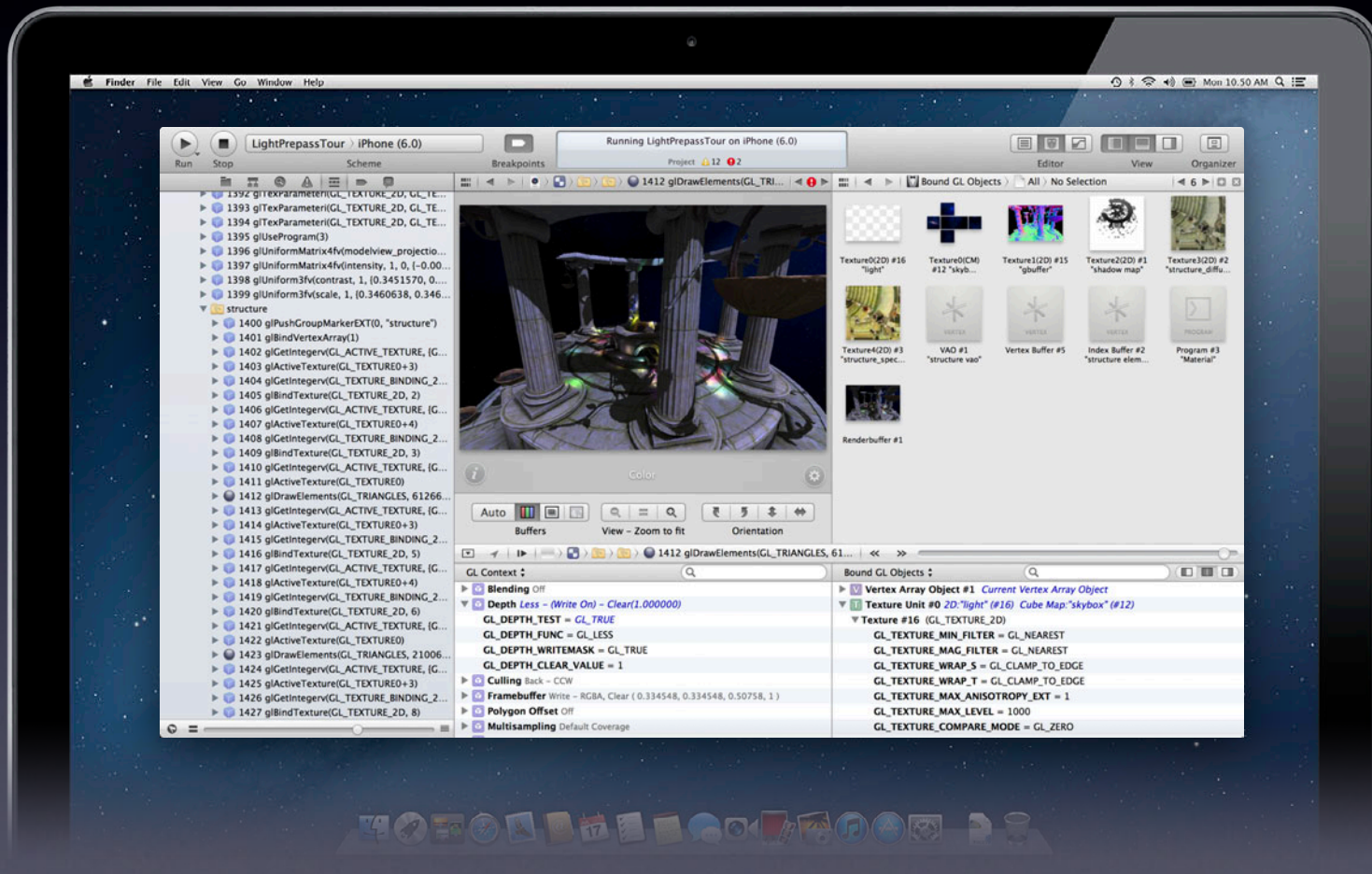
OpenGL ES Performance Detective



OpenGL ES Analyzer Instrument



OpenGL ES Debugger



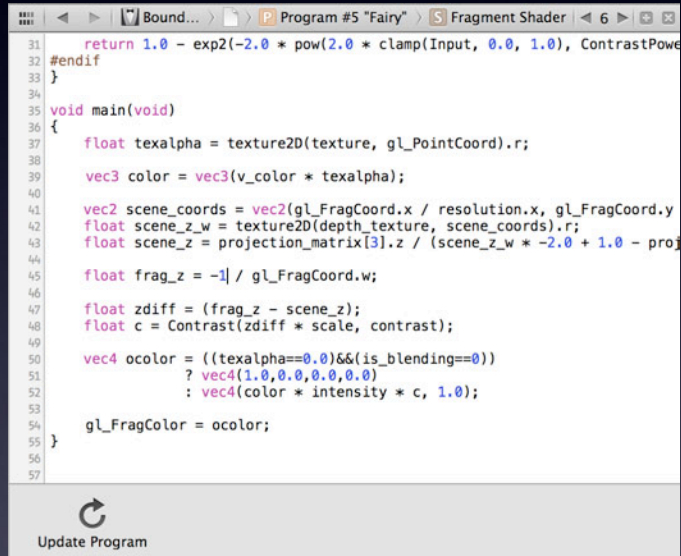
Built into Xcode



Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools

Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools

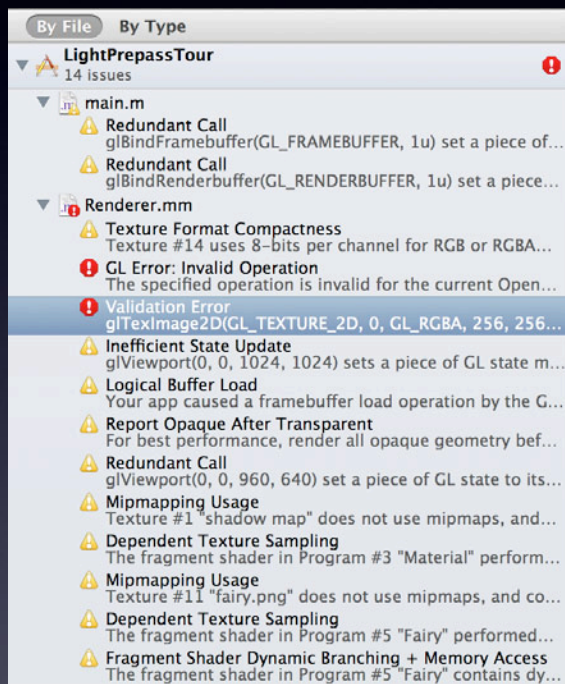
Shader edit and continue



```
31     return 1.0 - exp2(-2.0 * pow(2.0 * clamp(Input, 0.0, 1.0), ContrastPowe
32 #endif
33 }
34
35 void main(void)
36 {
37     float texalpha = texture2D(texture, gl_PointCoord).r;
38     vec3 color = vec3(v_color * texalpha);
39
40     vec2 scene_coords = vec2(gl_FragCoord.x / resolution.x, gl_FragCoord.y
41     float scene_z_w = texture2D(depth_texture, scene_coords).r;
42     float scene_z = projection_matrix[3].z / (scene_z_w * -2.0 + 1.0 - proj
43
44     float frag_z = -1 / gl_FragCoord.w;
45
46     float zdiff = (frag_z - scene_z);
47     float c = Contrast(zdiff * scale, contrast);
48
49     vec4 ocolor = ((texalpha==0.0)&&(is_blending==0))
50     ? vec4(1.0,0.0,0.0,0.0)
51     : vec4(color * intensity * c, 1.0);
52
53     gl_FragColor = ocolor;
54 }
55
56
57
```

Update Program

Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools



Shader edit and continue

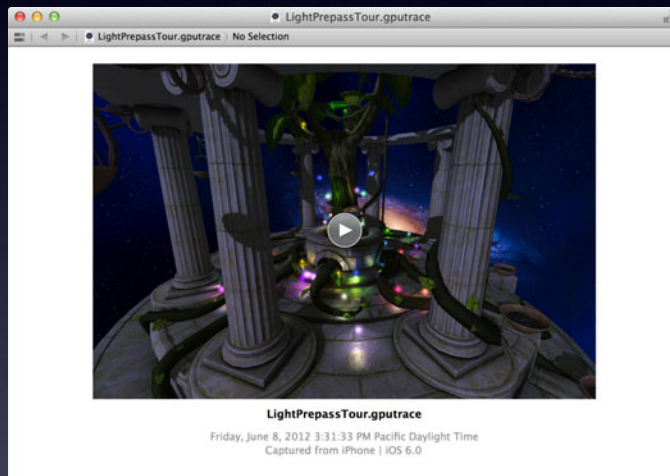
Integrated OpenGL ES expert

Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools

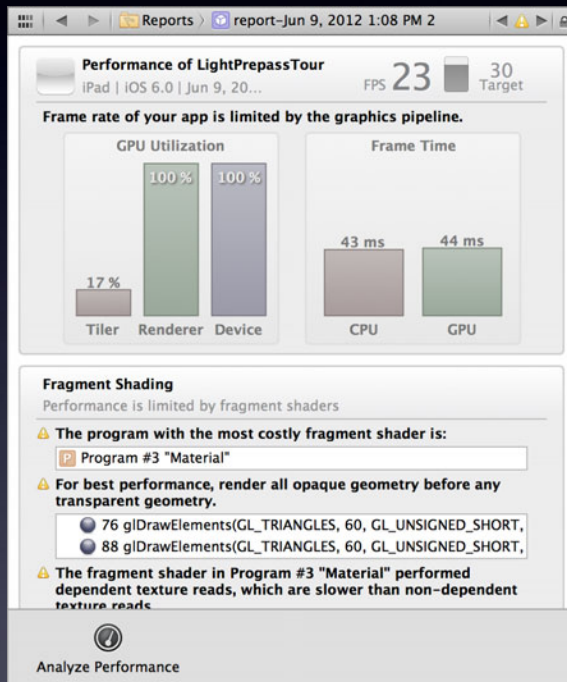
Shader edit and continue

Integrated OpenGL ES expert

Save and load captured frames



Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools



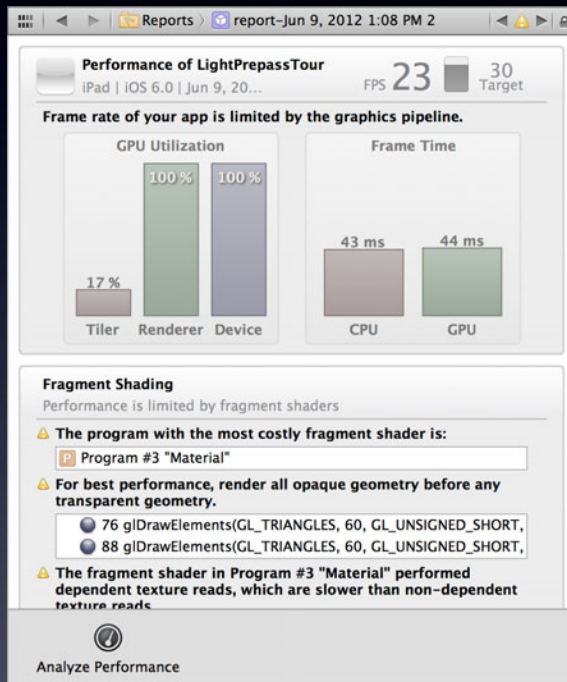
Shader edit and continue

Integrated OpenGL ES expert

Save and load captured frames

Integrated performance detective

Xcode's OpenGL ES Tools



Shader edit and continue

Integrated OpenGL ES expert

Save and load captured frames

Integrated performance detective

Faster

More accurate

More detailed

Demo

Graphics Tools





OpenGL ES

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 WWDC2012