

What's New In Camera Capture

iOS 6 API enhancements and performance improvements

Session 520

Brad Ford

Core Media Engineering

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

What You Will Learn



What You Will Learn



- Performance improvements in Mac OS X 10.8

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- Performance improvements in Mac OS X 10.8
- Camera ecosystem

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- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 6

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- Solutions for performance problems in your capture app
- Synchronizing motion data with video

What You Will Not Learn



What You Will Not Learn



- AV Foundation and CoreMedia basics

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- AV Foundation and CoreMedia basics
- AV Foundation class hierarchy

What You Will Not Learn



- AV Foundation and CoreMedia basics
- AV Foundation class hierarchy
- Review last year's WWDC capture sessions at developer.apple.com

Sample Code for This Session



- AVRecorder (OS X)
- AVScreenShack (OS X)
- 'StacheCam 2 (iOS)
- VideoSnake (iOS)
- AVCam (iOS)

Materials available at:

<https://developer.apple.com/library/wwdc/mac/>

<https://developer.apple.com/library/wwdc/ios/>

New AV Foundation Capture APIs

Mac OS X 10.8 (Mountain Lion) enhancements

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



- Major improvements to `AVCaptureScreenInput` performance

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See (updated) `AVScreenShack` sample code!

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



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- Support for hardware accelerated H.264 encoding

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 - `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` and `AVAssetWriter` (in real-time mode)

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 - `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` and `AVAssetWriter` (in real-time mode)
 - No code changes required!

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



- Support for “just-in-time” compression

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



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 - Lowers power consumption when previewing

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See (updated) `AVRecorder` sample code

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



- Newly published CoreMediaIO "DAL" SDK

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



- Newly published CoreMediaIO "DAL" SDK
- Includes sample device

Mac OS X 10.8 Capture Enhancements



- Newly published CoreMediaIO “DAL” SDK
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- Makes life easier for video driver writers

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SDK available at:

<http://developer.apple.com/library/mac/samplecode/CoreMediaIO/index.html>

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The iOS Camera Ecosystem

How your app fits into the big picture

iOS Camera Ecosystem

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- AssetsLibrary APIs allow your app to access this library

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 - Photo streams

iOS Camera Ecosystem

iOS Camera Ecosystem

- Photos and videos are personal, sensitive data

iOS Camera Ecosystem

- Photos and videos are personal, sensitive data
- iOS 6 devices now prompt user to grant access to the library



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- Handle errors!

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New AV Foundation Capture APIs

iOS 6 enhancements

New in iOS 6



New in iOS 6



- Video stabilization

New in iOS 6



- Video stabilization
- Real-time face detection

New in iOS 6



- Video stabilization
- Real-time face detection
- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer enhancements

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Video Stabilization

Video Stabilization

- Video stabilization steadies shaky shots

Video Stabilization

- Video stabilization steadies shaky shots
- Compensates for rolling shutter artifacts

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- Video stabilization steadies shaky shots
- Compensates for rolling shutter artifacts



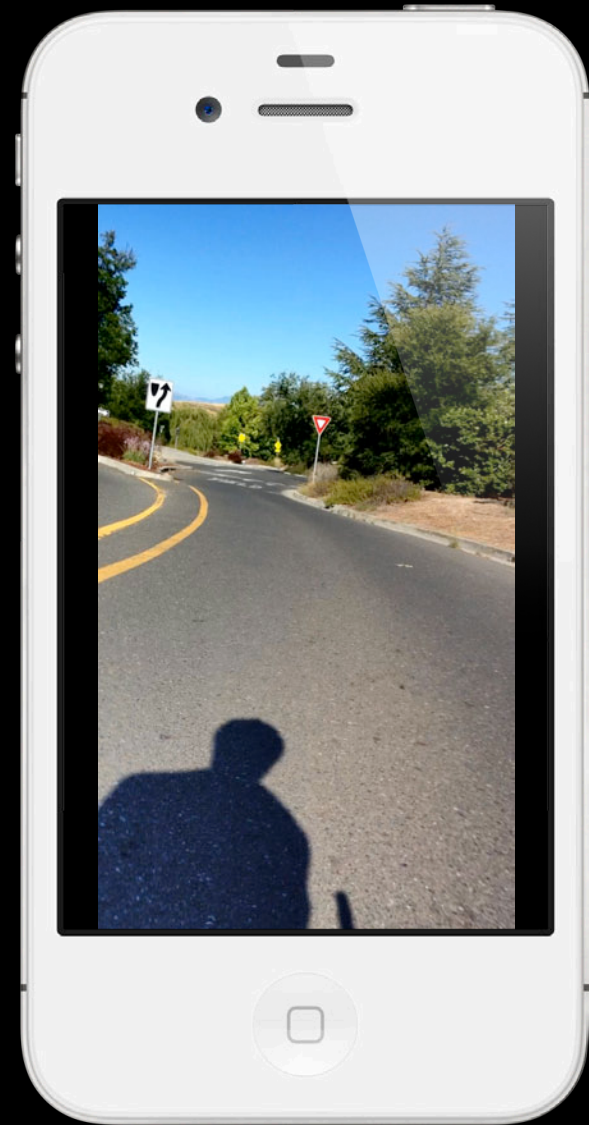
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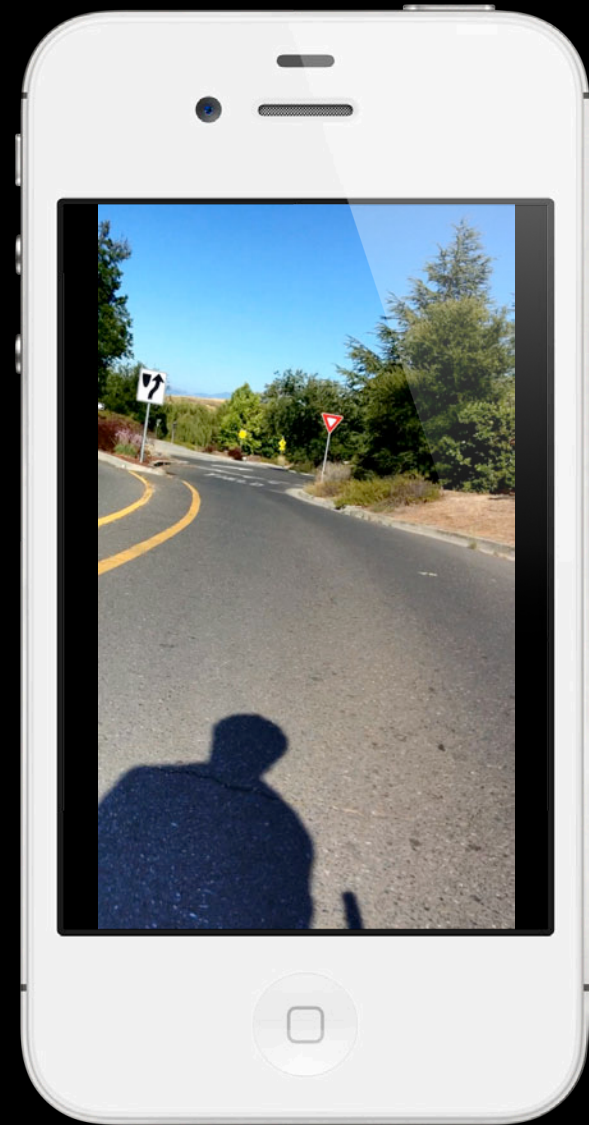
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Demo

Video stabilization



Before



After

Video Stabilization

Why use it?

Video Stabilization

Why use it?

- Camera phones are susceptible to shake

Video Stabilization

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- Camera phones are susceptible to shake
- HD resolution recordings are especially susceptible to rolling shutter

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- Stabilization saves otherwise unusable footage

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Why use it?

- Camera phones are susceptible to shake
- HD resolution recordings are especially susceptible to rolling shutter
- Stabilization saves otherwise unusable footage
- It works in real-time

Video Stabilization

Why not use stabilization?

Video Stabilization

Why not use stabilization?

- Stabilization alters the pixels

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- Output no longer matches preview layer

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- It may not interoperate well with other pixel processing algorithms



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Why not use stabilization?

- Stabilization alters the pixels
- Output no longer matches preview layer
- It may not interoperate well with other pixel processing algorithms
- Stabilization adds latency to video data output

Video Stabilization

Supported platforms

iPhone 4S	
The new iPad	

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

- All HD video resolutions are compatible

AVCaptureSessionPresetHigh

AVCaptureSessionPreset1920x1080

AVCaptureSessionPreset1280x720

AVCaptureSessionPresetiFrame1280x720

AVCaptureSessionPresetiFrame960x540

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

- Does NOT work with front camera

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

- Does NOT work with front camera
- Does NOT work with `AVCaptureStillImageOutput`

Video Stabilization

Compatibility

- Does NOT work with front camera
- Does NOT work with `AVCaptureStillImageOutput`
- Does NOT work with `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer`

Video Stabilization

iOS 5 behavior

Video Stabilization

iOS 5 behavior

- `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` always stabilizes 1080p video

Video Stabilization

iOS 5 behavior

- `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` always stabilizes 1080p video
- `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` never stabilizes any other resolution

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Video Stabilization

iOS 5 behavior

- `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` always stabilizes 1080p video
- `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` never stabilizes any other resolution
- `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput` never stabilizes video
- No API to opt in or out

Video Stabilization

iOS 6 behavior

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iOS 6 behavior

- Apps linked before iOS 6 continue to get the iOS 5 behavior

Video Stabilization

iOS 6 behavior

- Apps linked before iOS 6 continue to get the iOS 5 behavior
- Apps linked on or after iOS 6 must opt in for stabilization

Video Stabilization

iOS 6 behavior

- Apps linked before iOS 6 continue to get the iOS 5 behavior
- Apps linked on or after iOS 6 must opt in for stabilization
- Both movie file output and video data output support stabilization

Video Stabilization

Opting in

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Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`

Video Stabilization

Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`
- Add an `AVCaptureDeviceInput`

Video Stabilization

Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`
- Add an `AVCaptureDeviceInput`
- Add an `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` or `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`

Video Stabilization

Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`
- Add an `AVCaptureDeviceInput`
- Add an `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` or `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`
- Get the output's video connection

```
AVCaptureConnection *c = [output connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];
```

Video Stabilization

Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`
- Add an `AVCaptureDeviceInput`
- Add an `AVCaptureMovieFileOutput` or `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`
- Get the output's video connection

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AVCaptureConnection *c = [output connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];
```

- Opt in for video stabilization when available

```
if ( [c isVideoStabilizationSupported] )  
    [c setEnablesVideoStabilizationWhenAvailable:YES];
```

Video Stabilization

Opting in

- Create an `AVCaptureSession`
- Add an `AVCaptureDeviceInput`
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- Opt in for video stabilization when available

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if ( [c isVideoStabilizationSupported] )  
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- Key-value observe the connection's @"videoStabilizationEnabled" property

Video Stabilization

Gotchas

- When inputs or outputs are added, connections are implicitly formed between compatible input ports and outputs

Video Stabilization

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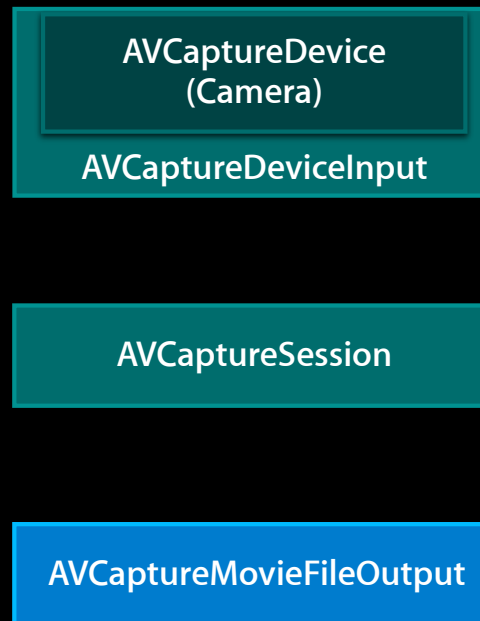
AVCaptureSession

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Video Stabilization

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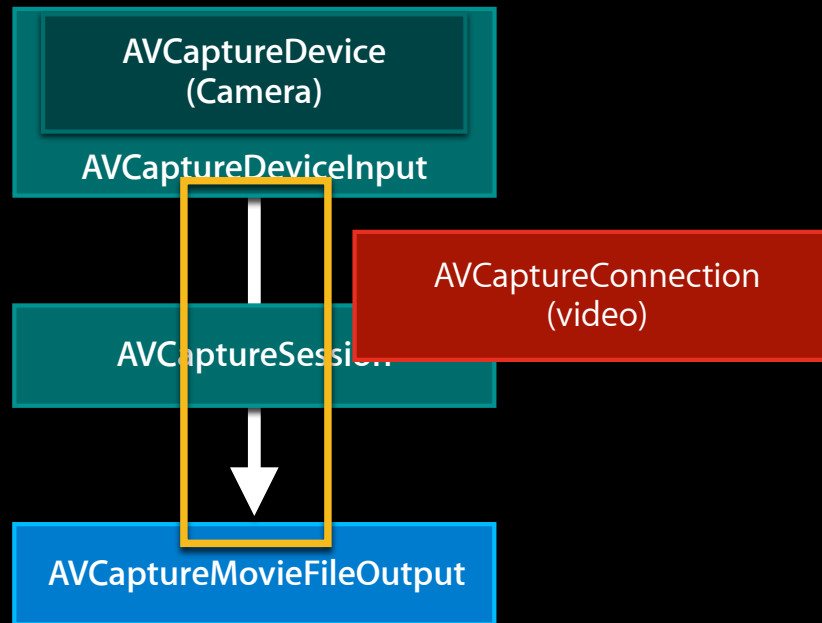
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Video Stabilization

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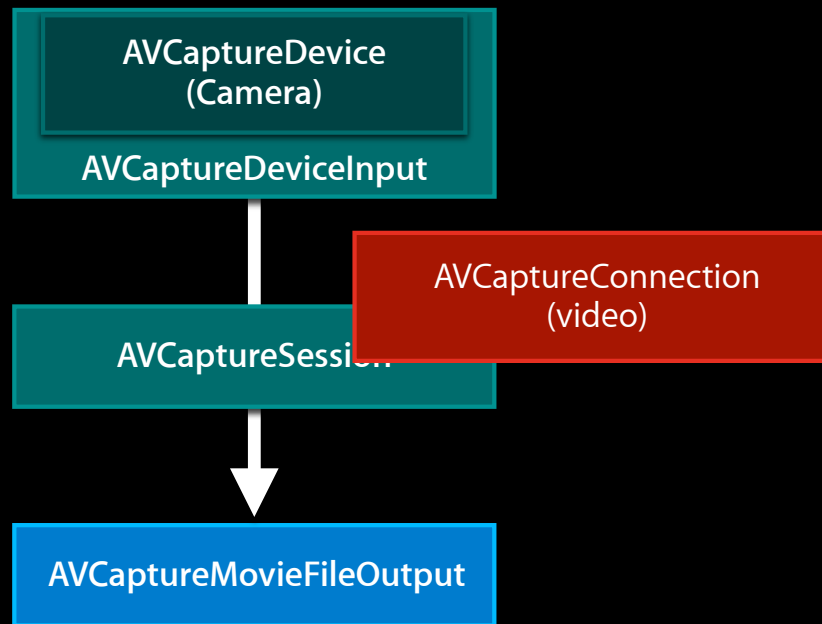
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Video Stabilization

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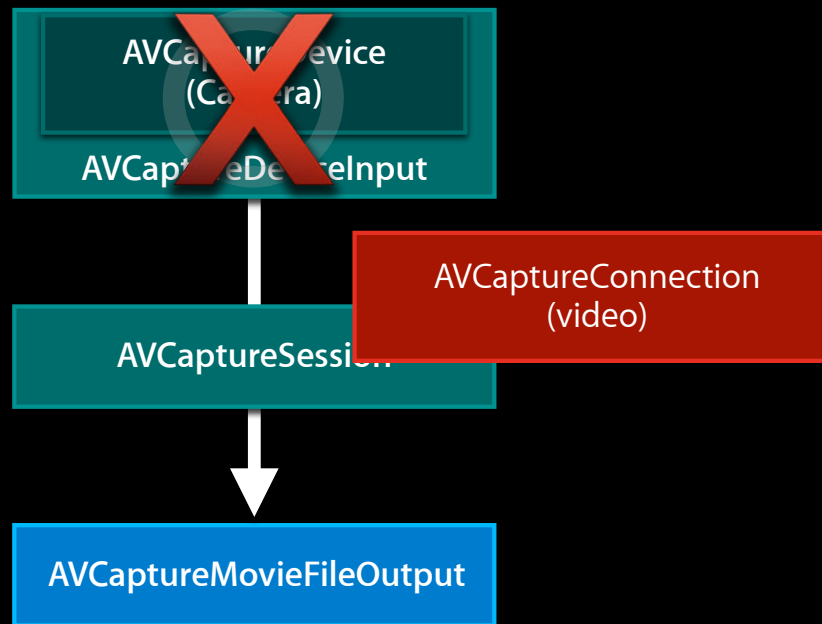
- Connections are implicitly severed when inputs or outputs are removed



Video Stabilization

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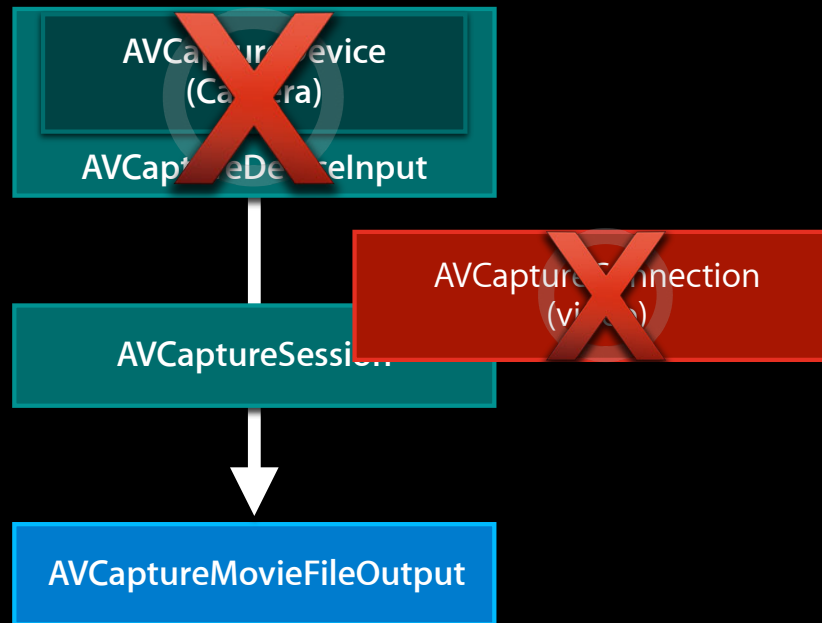
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Video Stabilization

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AVCaptureSession

AVCaptureMovieFileOutput

Video Stabilization

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Video Stabilization

Gotchas

- Connections are implicitly severed when inputs or outputs are removed
- When you switch cameras, all your connection settings are lost

Video Stabilization

Gotchas

- Connections are implicitly severed when inputs or outputs are removed
- When you switch cameras, all your connection settings are lost
- After adding your new input, you must configure its new connection

Video Stabilization

Gotchas

- Connections are implicitly severed when inputs or outputs are removed
- When you switch cameras, all your connection settings are lost
- After adding your new input, you must configure its new connection
- Use `AVCaptureSession's -beginConfiguration / -commitConfiguration` when reconfiguring inputs or outputs to a session

Video Stabilization

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- When you switch cameras, all your connection settings are lost
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- Use `AVCaptureSession's -beginConfiguration / -commitConfiguration` when reconfiguring inputs or outputs to a session

See updated AVCam sample code

New in iOS 6

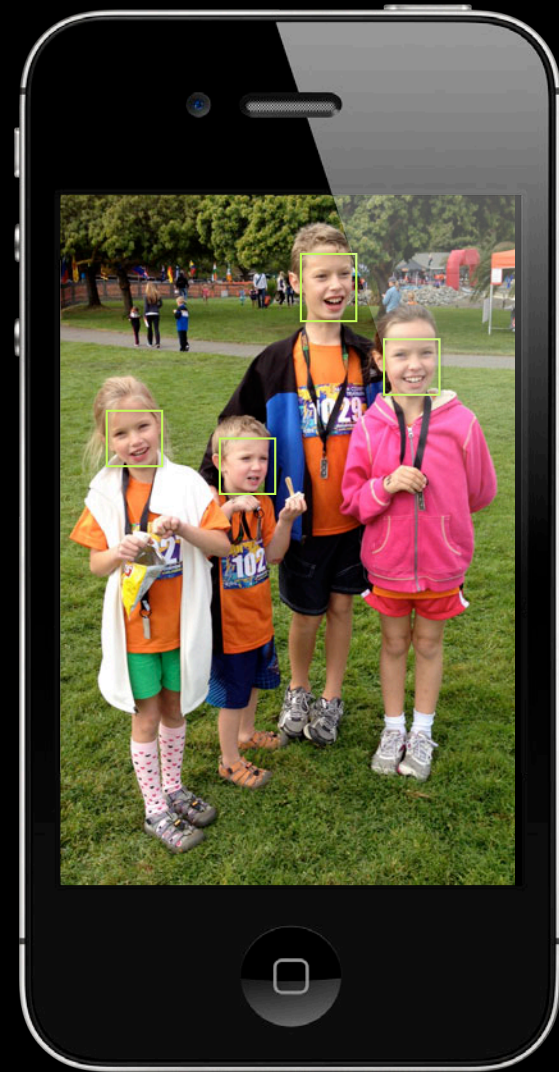
- Video stabilization
- Real-time face detection
- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer enhancements

Face Detection



Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time



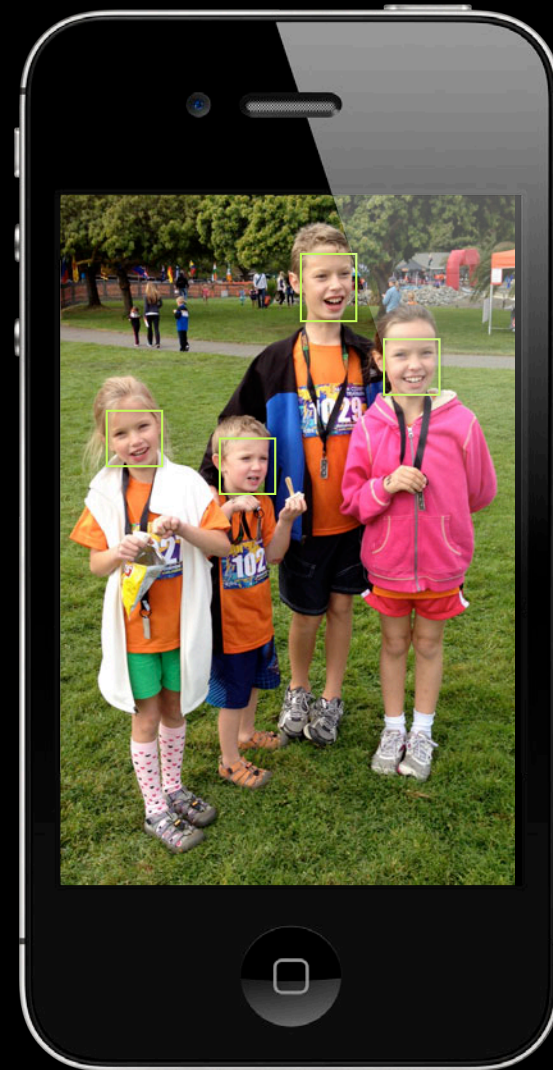
Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces



Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces
- Assigns a unique ID to each face



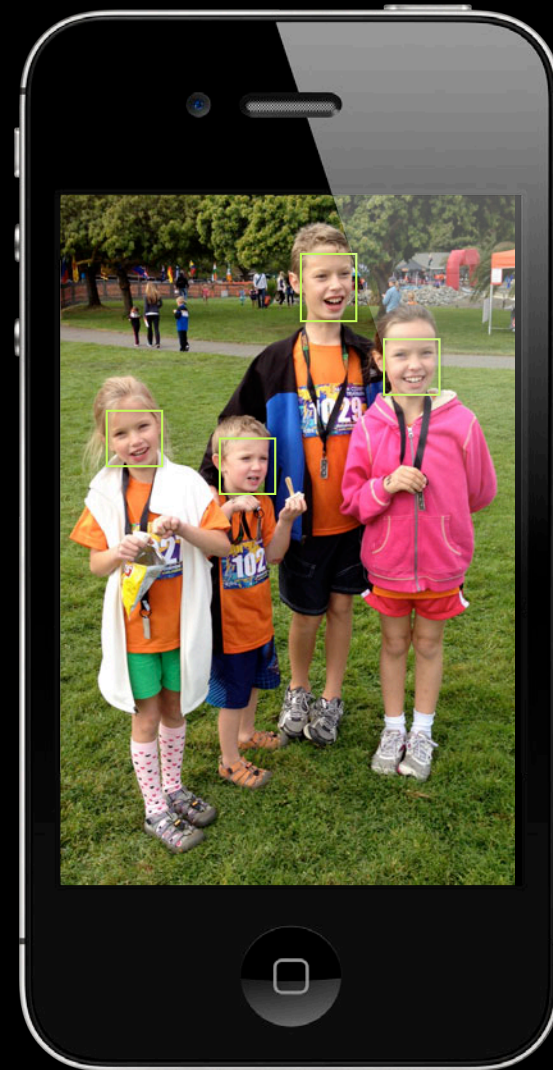
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Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces
- Assigns a unique ID to each face
- Provides a timestamp for each face



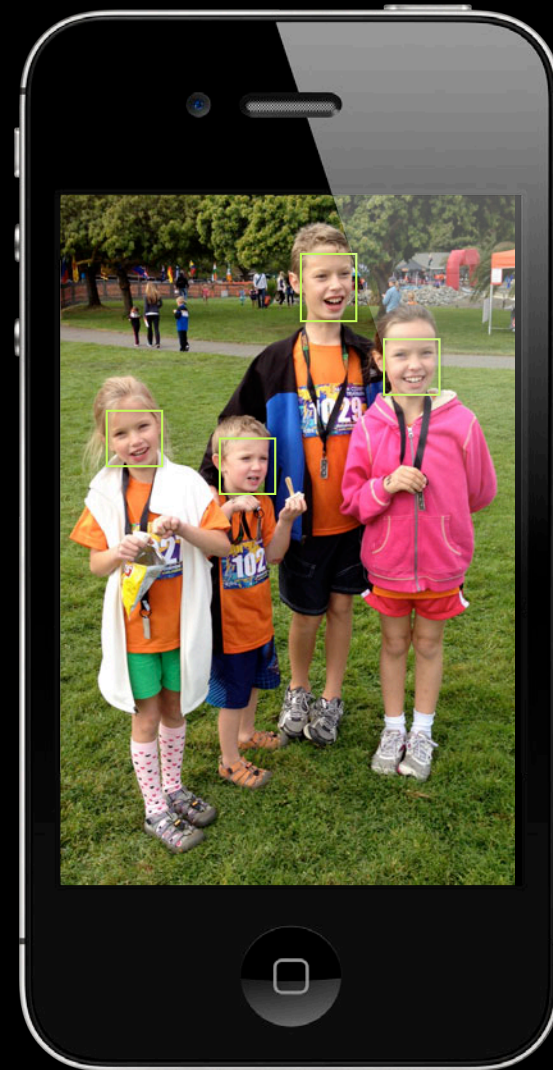
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Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces
- Assigns a unique ID to each face
- Provides a timestamp for each face
- Finds the rectangle bounding each face



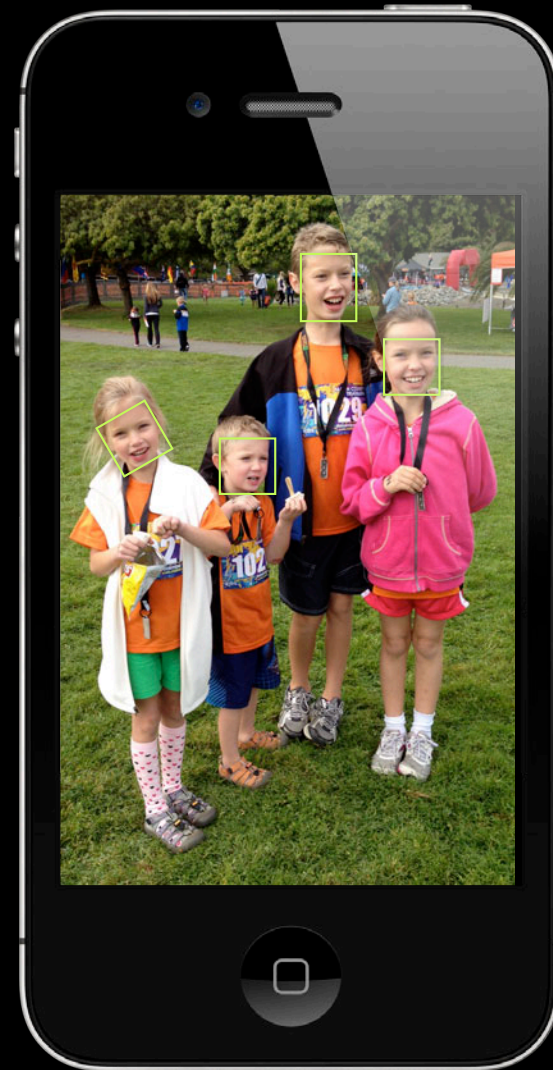
Face Detection

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- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces
- Assigns a unique ID to each face
- Provides a timestamp for each face
- Finds the rectangle bounding each face
- Determines the roll angle



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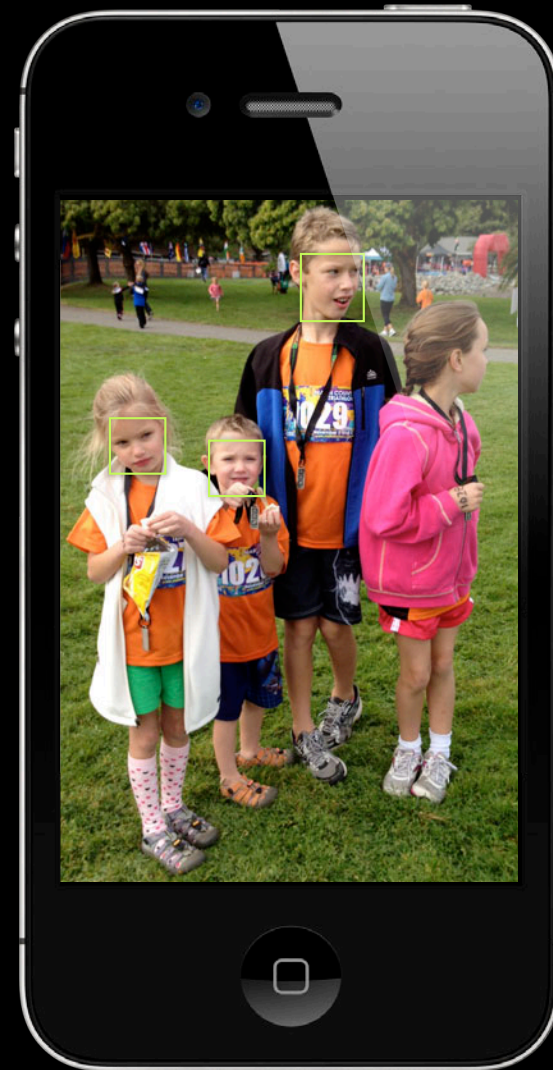
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- Determines the roll angle
- Determines the yaw angle



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- Finds the rectangle bounding each face
- Determines the roll angle
- Determines the yaw angle



Face Detection

- Scans for faces in real-time
- Tracks up to 10 faces
- Assigns a unique ID to each face
- Provides a timestamp for each face
- Finds the rectangle bounding each face
- Determines the roll angle
- Determines the yaw angle
- Works with front and back camera (all presets!)

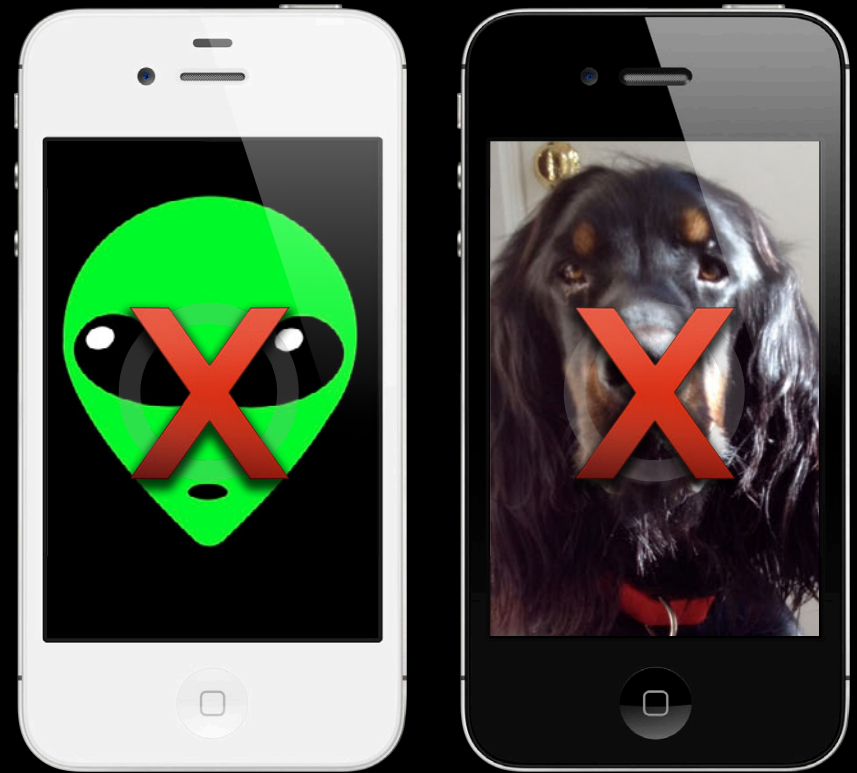
Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces



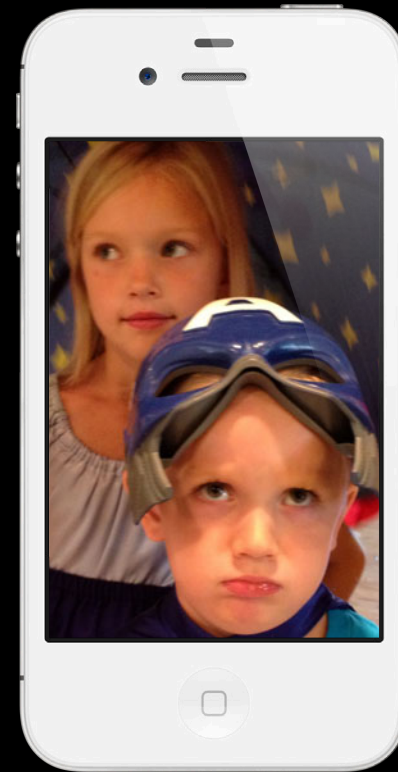
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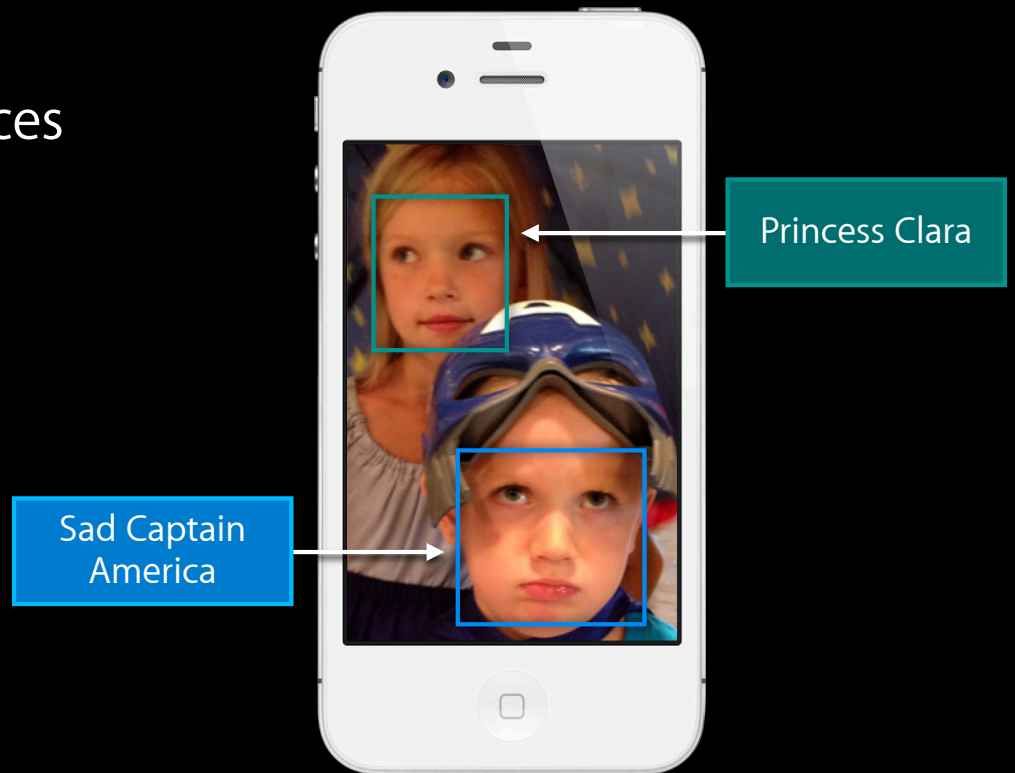
Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces
- Does NOT recognize particular faces



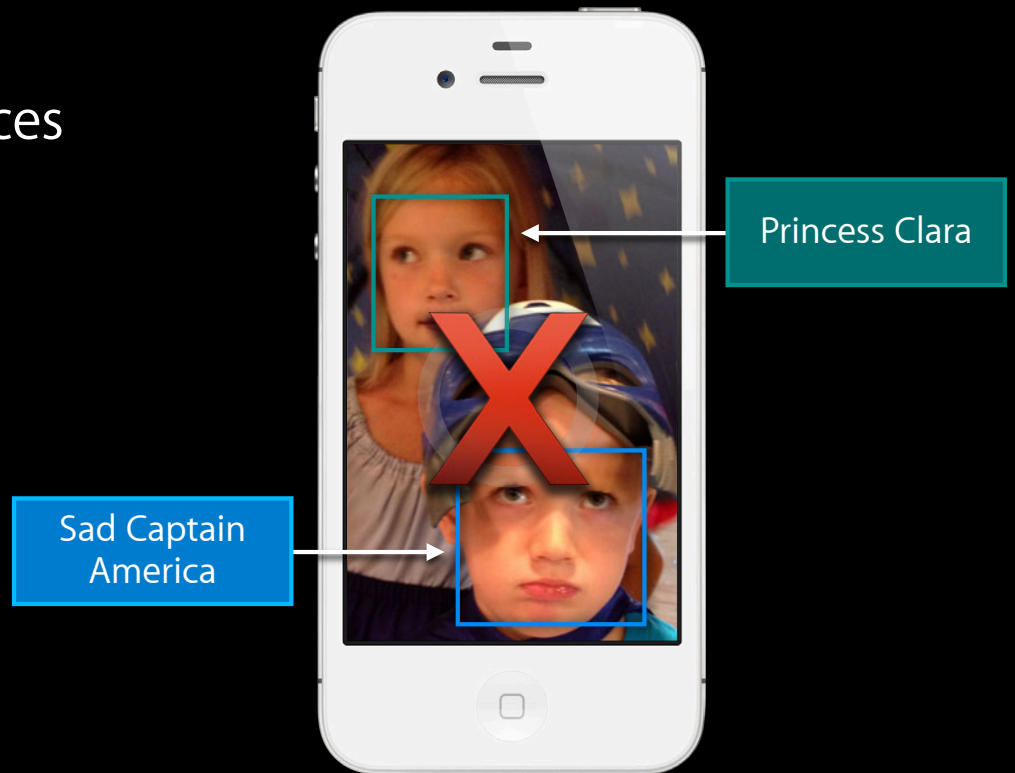
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Face Detection

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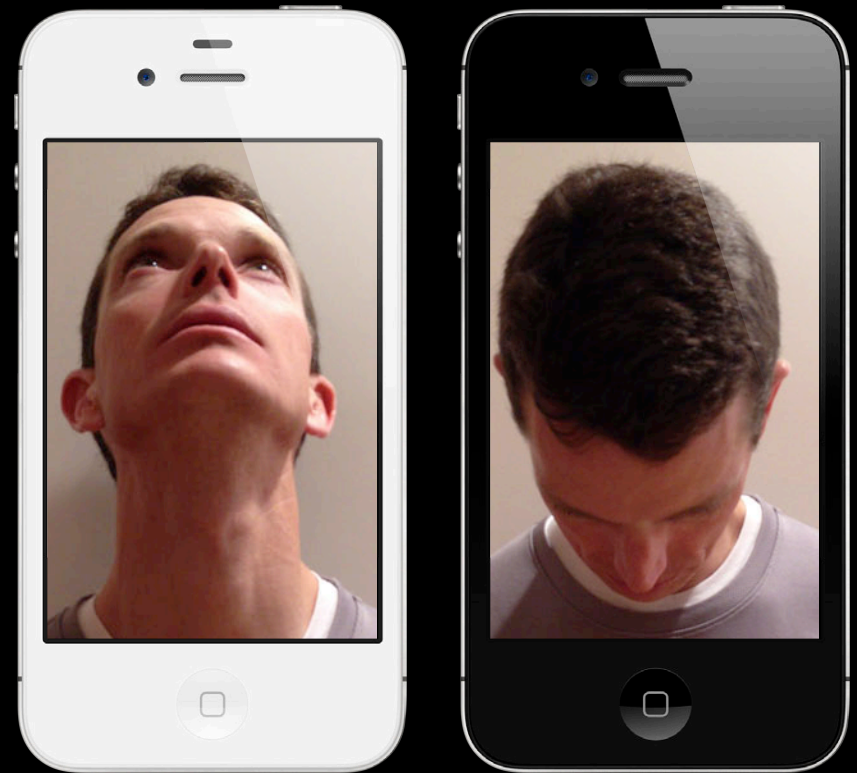


Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces
- Does NOT recognize particular faces
- Does NOT remember faces

Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces
- Does NOT recognize particular faces
- Does NOT remember faces
- Does NOT determine pitch



Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces
- Does NOT recognize particular faces
- Does NOT remember faces
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Face Detection

- Does NOT find alien or pet faces
- Does NOT recognize particular faces
- Does NOT remember faces
- Does NOT determine pitch
- Does NOT find faces with a yaw angle between 91 and 269 degrees

Face Detection

Why use *AV Foundation* Face Detection?

Face Detection

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- Optimized for real-time capture

Face Detection

Why use AV Foundation Face Detection?

- Optimized for real-time capture
- Incurs very little CPU

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- Capture resolution independent

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- Incurs very little CPU
- Capture resolution independent
- Supports tracking faces over time

Face Detection

Why use Core Image's CIFaceDetector

Face Detection

Why use Core Image's CIFaceDetector

- Available on all supported iOS devices

Face Detection

Why use Core Image's CIFaceDetector

- Available on all supported iOS devices
- “Push” interface suitable for arbitrary source images

Demo

'StacheCam 2

Ethan Tira-Thompson

Core Media Engineering

'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)

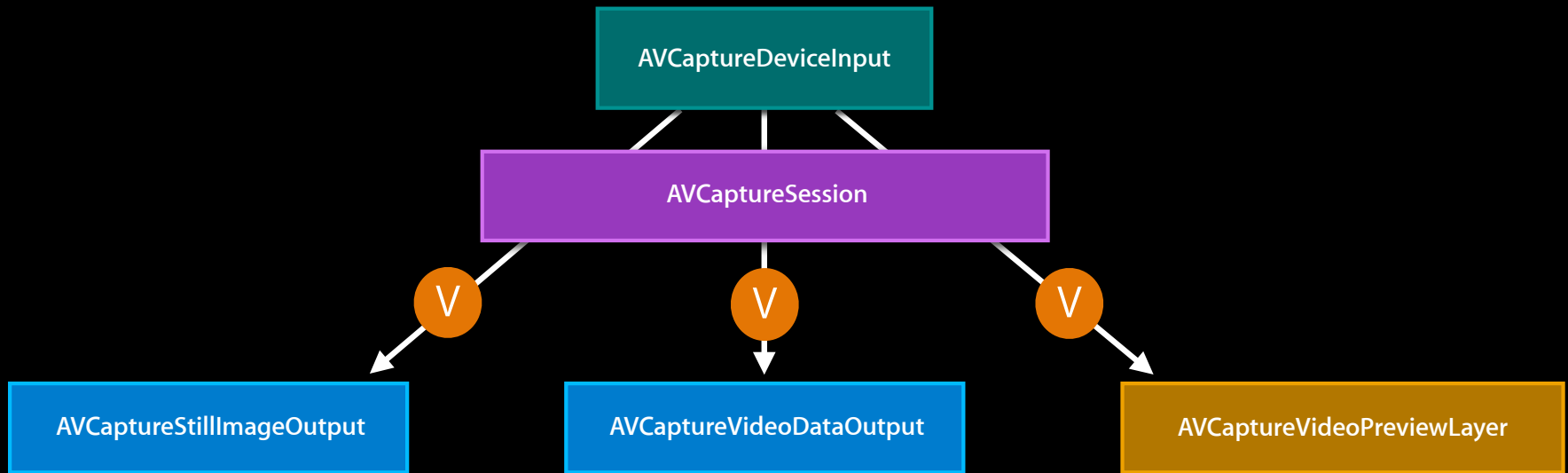
'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)

AVCaptureDeviceInput

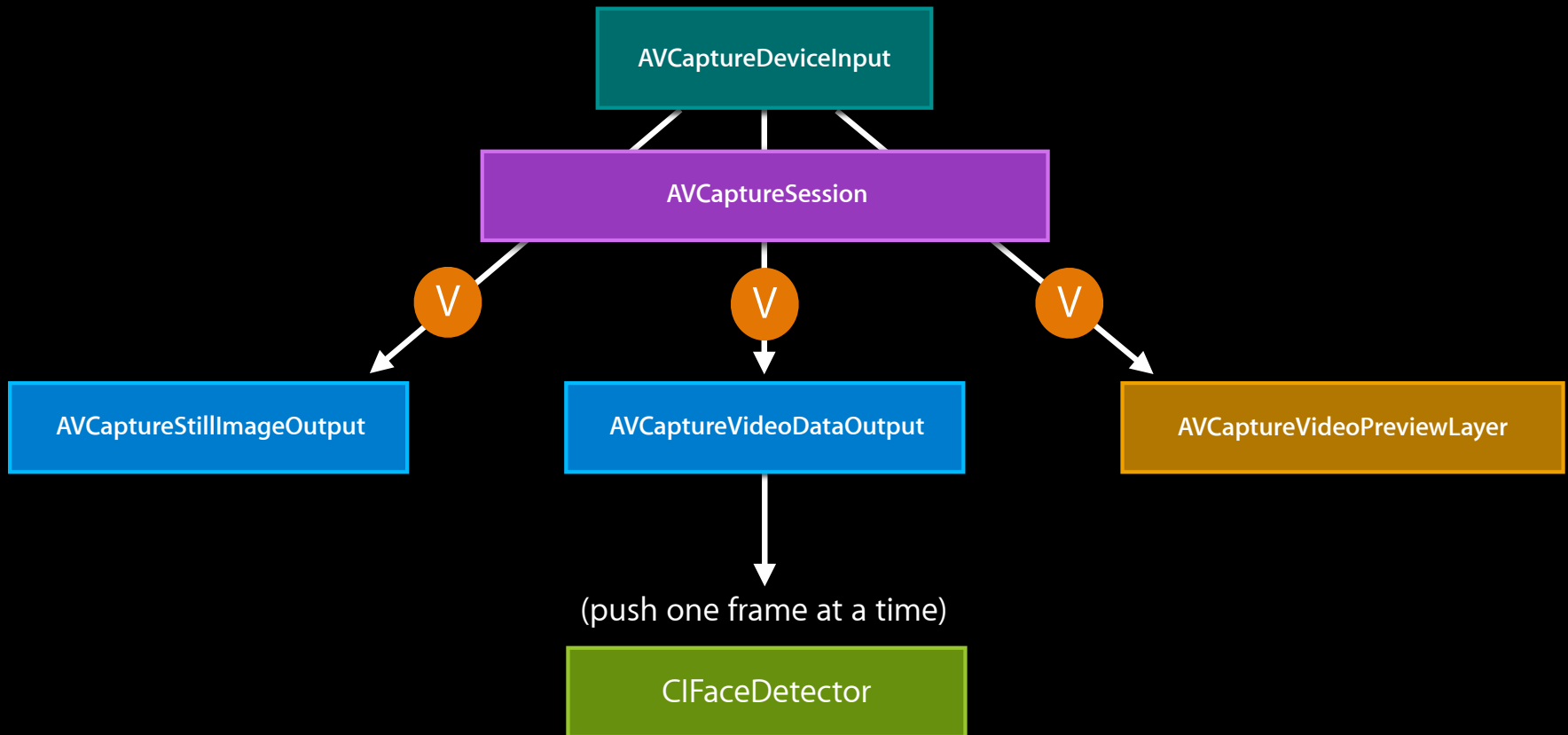
A diagram consisting of two colored rectangular boxes. The top box is teal and contains the text 'AVCaptureDeviceInput'. The bottom box is purple and contains the text 'AVCaptureSession'. The boxes are centered horizontally and stacked vertically.

AVCaptureSession

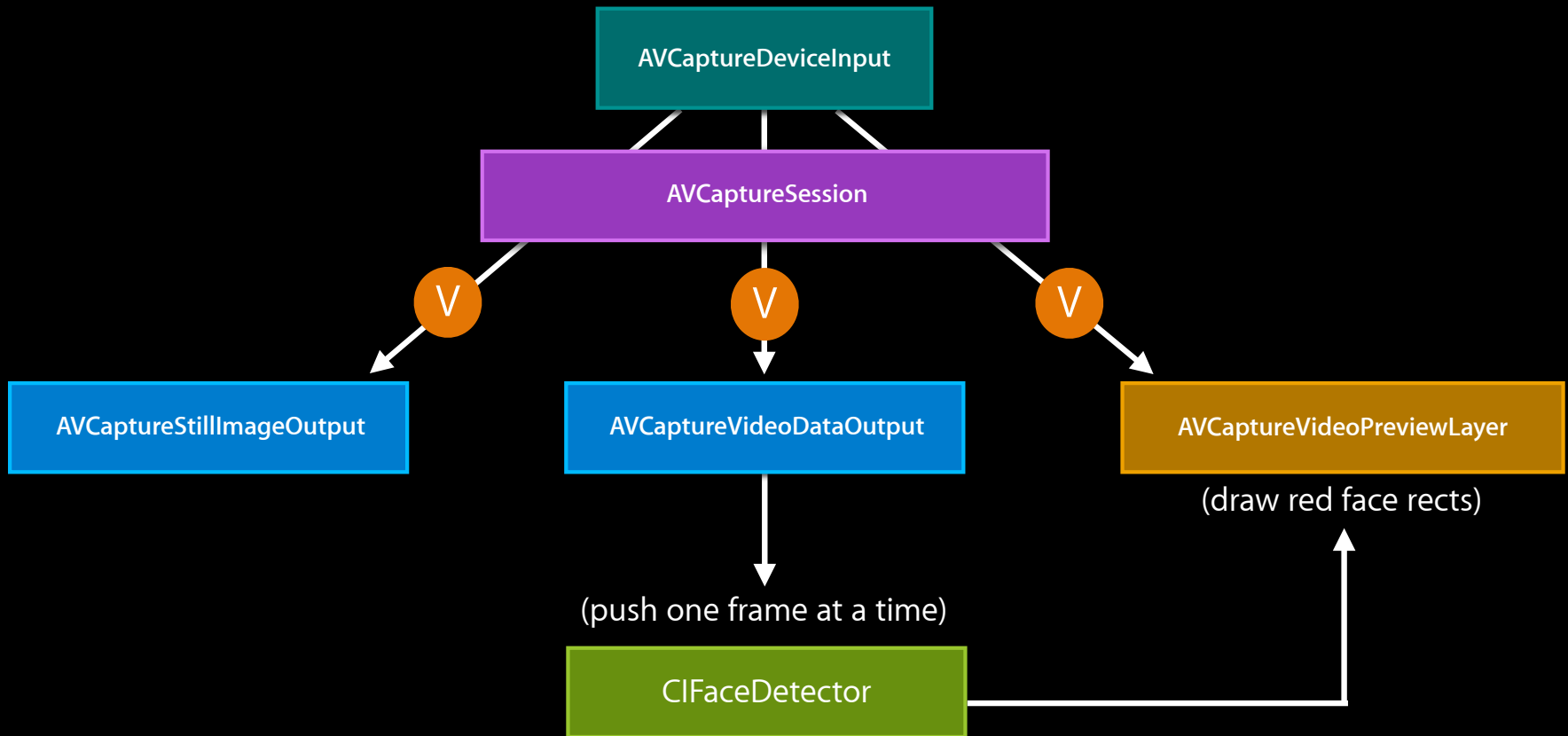
'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)



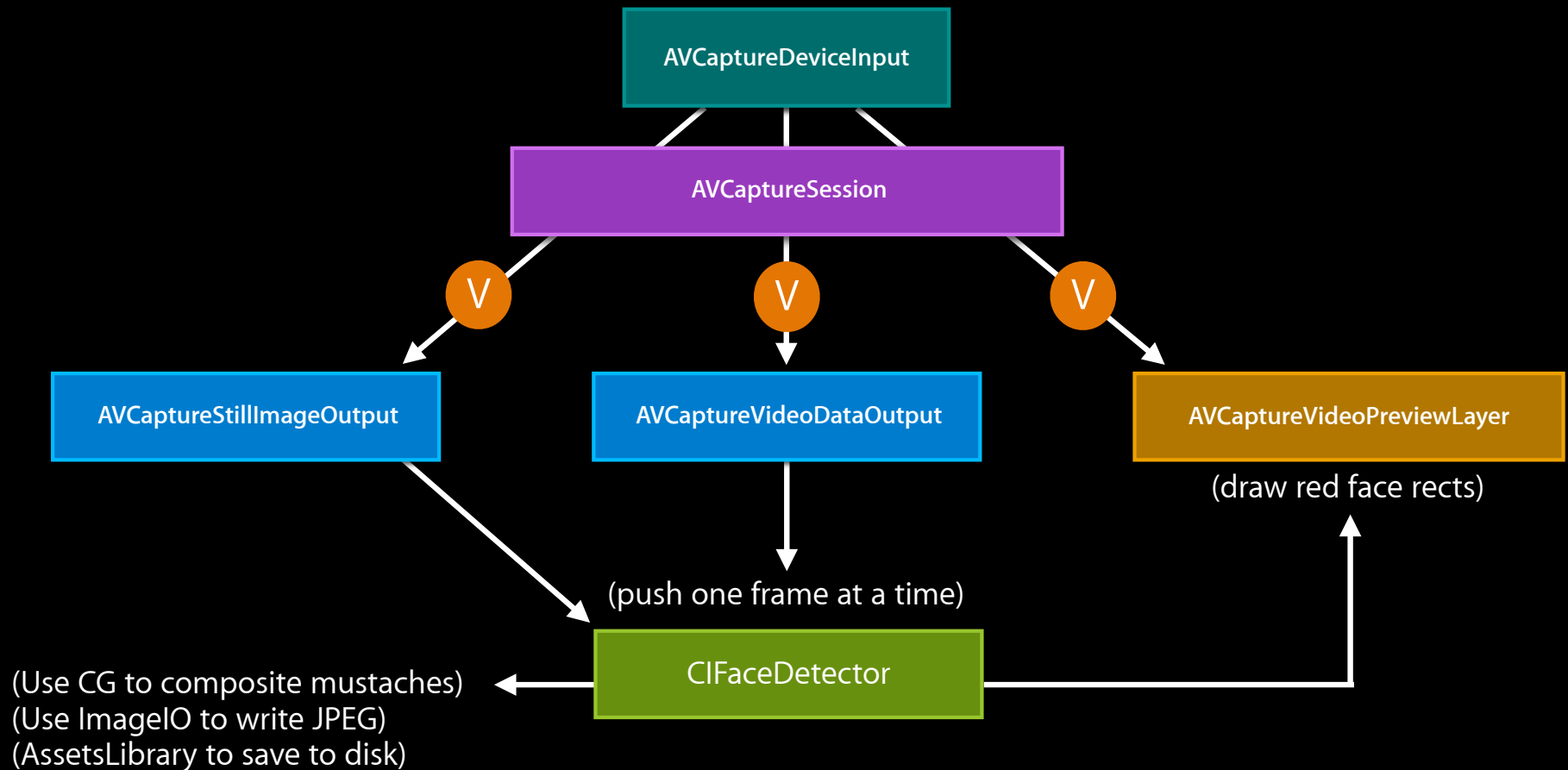
'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)



'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)



'StacheCam 2 (CIFaceDetector path)



'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)

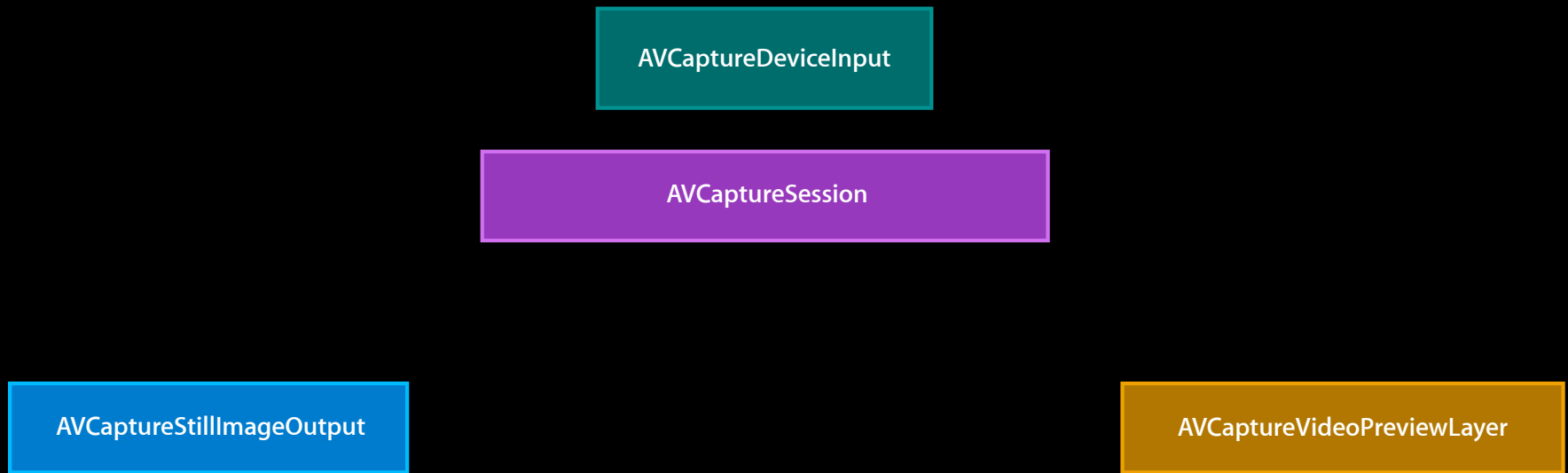
'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)

AVCaptureDeviceInput

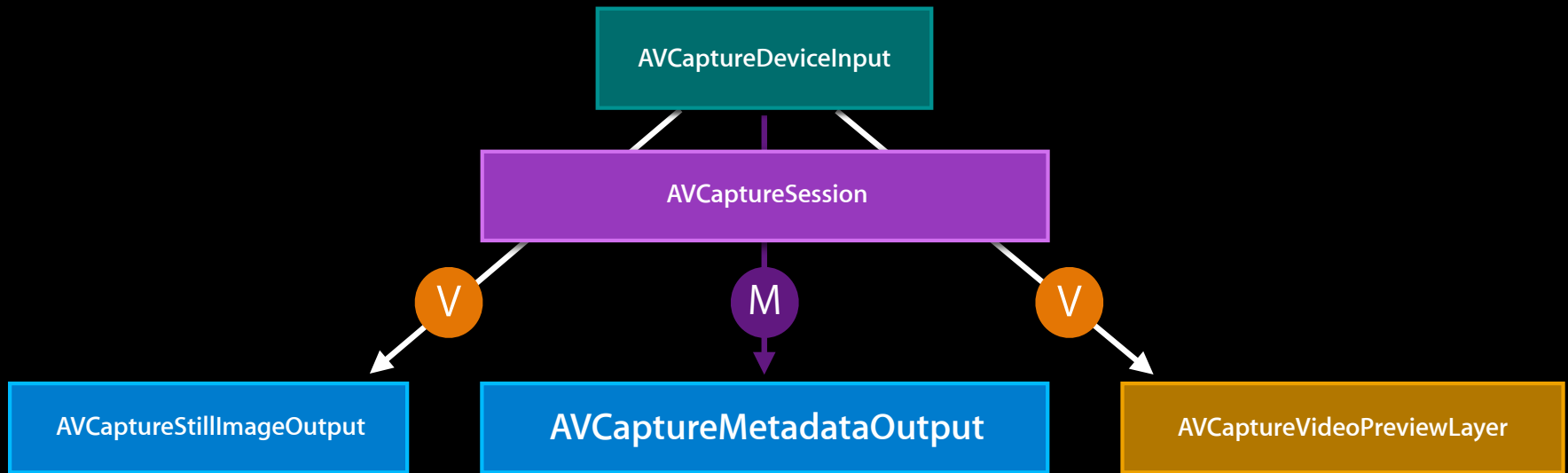
A diagram illustrating the real-time path for StacheCam 2. It features two rectangular boxes: a teal box at the top containing the text 'AVCaptureDeviceInput' and a purple box at the bottom containing the text 'AVCaptureSession'. The boxes are centered horizontally and positioned one above the other, suggesting a flow or relationship between the two components.

AVCaptureSession

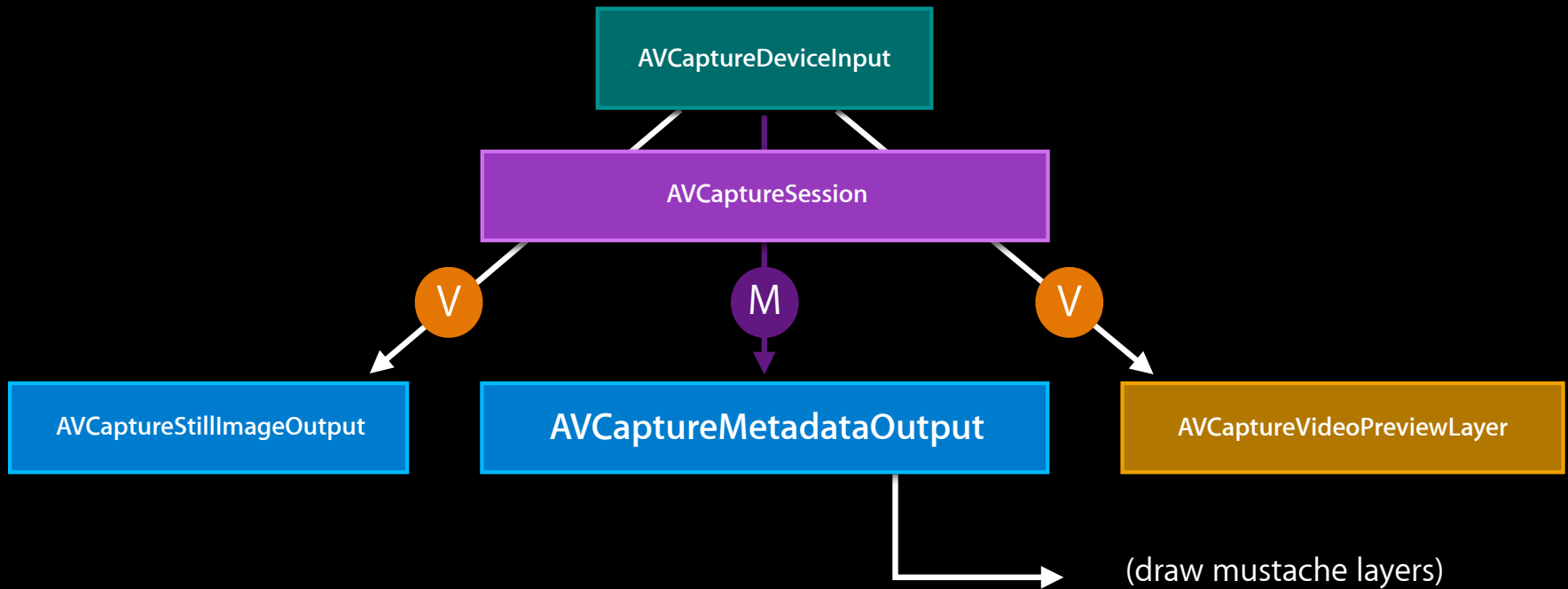
'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)



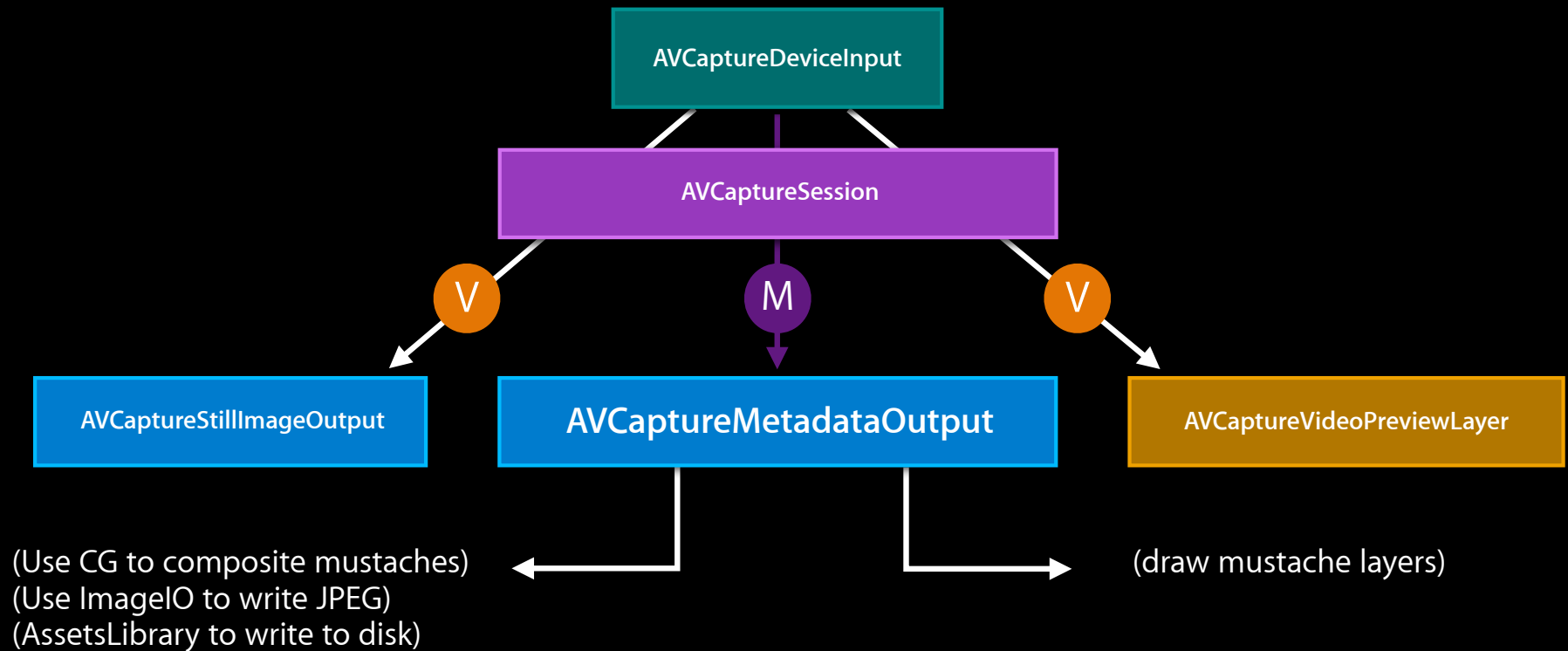
'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)



'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)



'StacheCam 2 (real-time path)



Face Detection

Programming model

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`
- New `AVCaptureOutput` subclass `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`
- New `AVCaptureOutput` subclass `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`
 - Patterned after `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`
- New `AVCaptureOutput` subclass `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`
 - Patterned after `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`
 - Outputs an `NSArray` of `AVMetadataObjects` to a delegate

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`
- New `AVCaptureOutput` subclass `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`
 - Patterned after `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`
 - Outputs an `NSArray` of `AVMetadataObjects` to a delegate
 - Allows discovery of `-availableMetadataObjectTypes`

Face Detection

Programming model

- `AVCaptureDeviceInput` exposes an input port of `AVMediaTypeMetadata`
- New `AVCaptureOutput` subclass `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`
 - Patterned after `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput`
 - Outputs an `NSArray` of `AVMetadataObjects` to a delegate
 - Allows discovery of `-availableMetadataObjectTypes`
 - Lets you request a subset of available metadata

```
NSArray *faceMetadata = [NSArray arrayWithObject:AVMetadataObjectTypeFace];  
[metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:faceMetadata];
```

Face Detection

What's in a face?

```
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
    didOutputMetadataObjects:(NSArray *)metadataObjects
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)c
{
    for ( AVMetadataObject *object in metadataObjects ) {
        if ( [[object type] isEqual:AVMetadataObjectTypeFace] ) {
            CMTime timestamp = [face time];
            CGRect faceRectangle = [face bounds];
            NSInteger faceID = [face faceID];
            CGFloat rollAngle = [face rollAngle];
            CGFloat yawAngle = [face yawAngle];

            // Do interesting things with this face
        }
    }
}
```

Face Detection

What's in a face?

```
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
    didOutputMetadataObjects:(NSArray *)metadataObjects
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)c
{
    for ( AVMetadataObject *object in metadataObjects ) {
        if ( [[object type] isEqual:AVMetadataObjectTypeFace] ) {
            CMTimestamp timestamp = [face timestamp];
            CGRect faceRectangle = [face boundingBox];
            NSInteger faceID = [face faceID];
            CGFloat rollAngle = [face rollAngle];
            CGFloat yawAngle = [face yawAngle];

            // Do interesting things with this face
        }
    }
}
```


Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips

Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips



Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips
- CGRect coordinates are scalar values from 0 to 1

Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips
- CGRect coordinates are scalar values from 0 to 1
- CGRect origin is top-left

Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips
- CGRect coordinates are scalar values from 0 to 1
- CGRect origin is top-left
- CGRect coordinates refer to an untransformed source picture

Face Detection

AVFaceMetadataObject

- Face bounds extend from above the eye brows to below the lips
- CGRect coordinates are scalar values from 0 to 1
- CGRect origin is top-left
- CGRect coordinates refer to an untransformed source picture
- CIFaceDetector and AVCaptureMetadataOutput rectangles are comparable in size and origin

Face Detection

Still image support

Face Detection

Still image support

- When using `AVCaptureMetadataOutput` + `AVCaptureStillImageOutput`, face rectangles are included with the still image Exif metadata

Face Detection

Still image support

- When using `AVCaptureMetadataOutput` + `AVCaptureStillImageOutput`, face rectangles are included with the still image Exif metadata
- Still image output's `-jpegStillImageNSDataRepresentation`: preserves face metadata in XMP Regions

```
[stillImageOutput captureStillImageAsynchronouslyFromConnection:connection
                    completionHandler:
    ^(CMSampleBufferRef imageSampleBuffer, NSError *error) {
    if ( ! error ) {
        NSData *jpegData = [AVCaptureStillImageOutput
            jpegStillImageNSDataRepresentation:imageSampleBuffer];

        // Write to disk or AssetsLibrary
    }
}
```

Face Detection

Still image support




- When using `AVCaptureMetadataOutput` + `AVCaptureStillImageOutput`, face rectangles are included with the still image Exif metadata
- Still image output's `-jpegStillImageNSDataRepresentation`: preserves face metadata in XMP Regions

```
[stillImageOutput captureStillImageAsynchronouslyFromConnection:connection
                    completionHandler:
    ^(CMSampleBufferRef imageSampleBuffer, NSError *error) {
    if ( ! error ) {
        NSData *jpegData = [AVCaptureStillImageOutput
                            jpegStillImageNSDataRepresentation:imageSampleBuffer];

        // Write to disk or AssetsLibrary
    }
}
```

Face Detection

Supported platforms

iPhone 4S	
iPad 2	
The new iPad	

New in iOS 6

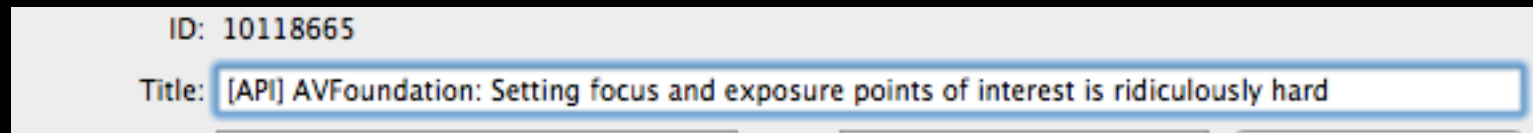
- Video stabilization
- Real-time face detection
- `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer` enhancements

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer enhancements

- Conversion methods for focus and exposure points of interest

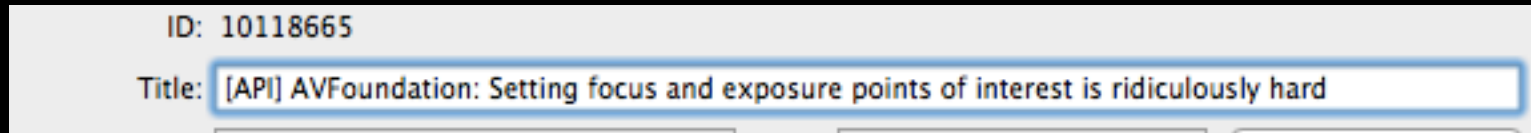
AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer enhancements

- Conversion methods for focus and exposure points of interest



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer enhancements

- Conversion methods for focus and exposure points of interest



“Setting an `AVCaptureDevice`’s `focusPointOfInterest` and `exposurePointOfInterest` requires a `CGPoint` between `{0,0}` and `{1,1}`, in a totally arbitrary space, regardless of device orientation. This makes using said API extremely difficult.”

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

- `focusPointOfInterest` is a `CGPoint` from `{0, 0}` to `{1, 1}`

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

- `focusPointOfInterest` is a `CGPoint` from `{0, 0}` to `{1, 1}`
- Top-left is `{0,0}`, bottom-right is `{1,1}`

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

- `focusPointOfInterest` is a `CGPoint` from `{0, 0}` to `{1, 1}`
- Top-left is `{0,0}`, bottom-right is `{1,1}`
- Camera sensor native (unrotated) orientation is landscape

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

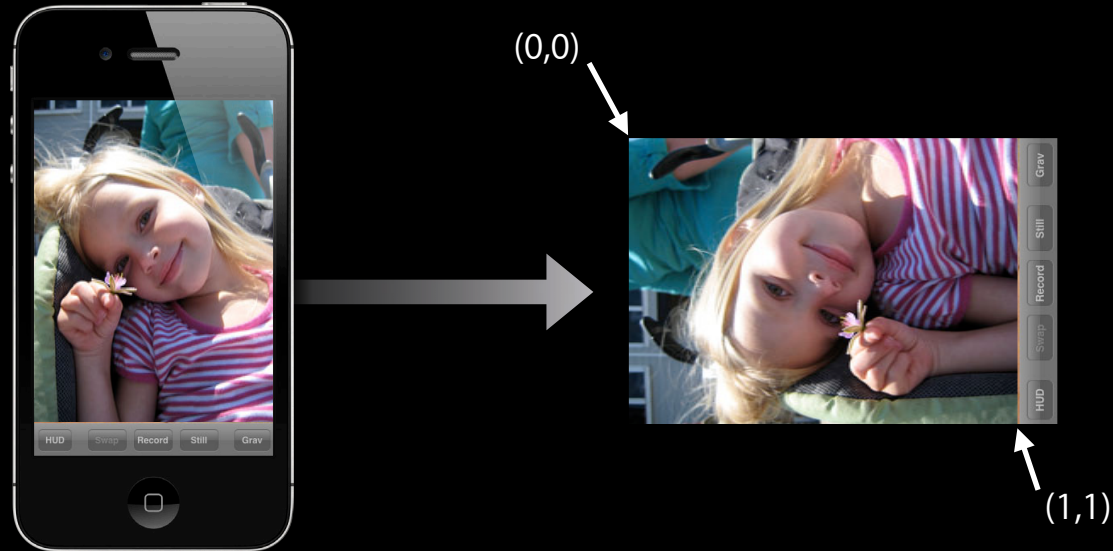
- `focusPointOfInterest` is a `CGPoint` from $\{0, 0\}$ to $\{1, 1\}$
- Top-left is $\{0,0\}$, bottom-right is $\{1,1\}$
- Camera sensor native (unrotated) orientation is landscape



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

AVCaptureDevice pointOfInterest review

- `focusPointOfInterest` is a `CGPoint` from $\{0, 0\}$ to $\{1, 1\}$
- Top-left is $\{0,0\}$, bottom-right is $\{1,1\}$
- Camera sensor native (unrotated) orientation is landscape



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- Preview may be rotated (videoOrientation)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- Preview may be rotated (videoOrientation)
- Preview may be mirrored (videoMirrored)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- Preview may be rotated (videoOrientation)
- Preview may be mirrored (videoMirrored)
- Preview bounds rect may not have the same aspect ratio as the sensor video buffers (bounds)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- Preview may be rotated (`videoOrientation`)
- Preview may be mirrored (`videoMirrored`)
- Preview bounds rect may not have the same aspect ratio as the sensor video buffers (`bounds`)
- Preview may stretch, shrink, crop, or letterbox the source content (`videoGravity`)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspect
- "Letterbox mode"



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

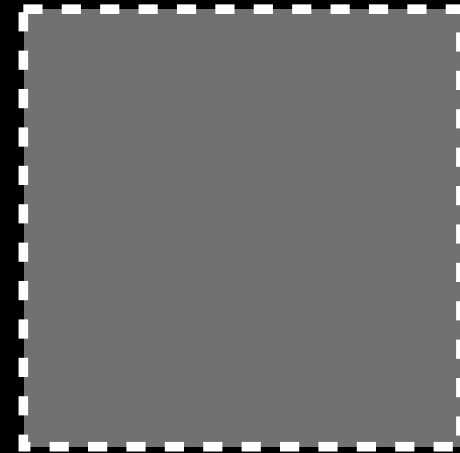
- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspect
- "Letterbox mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspect
- "Letterbox mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings

=



640 x 640 (with black bars)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspectFill
- "Crop mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspectFill
- "Crop mode"

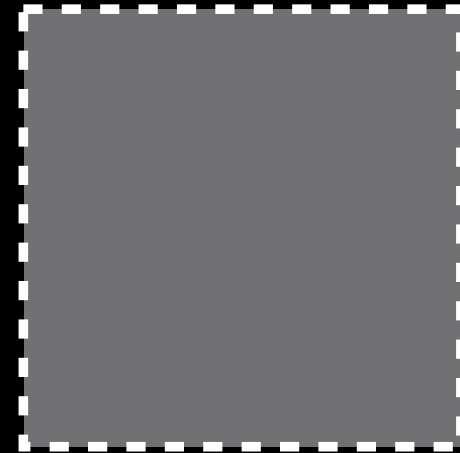
1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings

=



640 x 640 (cropped)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspectFill
- "Crop mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings

=



640 x 640 (cropped)

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResize
- "Funhouse mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

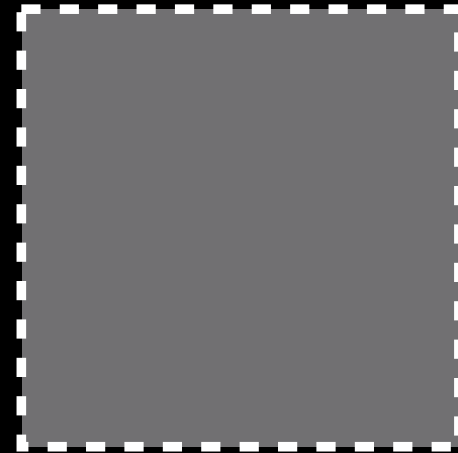
- AVLayerVideoGravityResize
- "Funhouse mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings



AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

What makes coordinate conversion so hard?

- AVLayerVideoGravityResize
- "Funhouse mode"

1280 x 720 Source Image



+

640 x 640 Settings

=



640 x 640

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

- Convert from a touch point to an AVCaptureDevice point of interest

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

- Convert from a touch point to an AVCaptureDevice point of interest

```
// Set point of interest
CGPoint tapPoint = [gestureRecognizer locationInView:previewView];
CGPoint convertedPoint =
    [videoPreviewLayer captureDevicePointOfInterestForPoint:tapPoint]
    [captureDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:convertedPoint];
```

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

- Convert from a touch point to an AVCaptureDevice point of interest

```
// Set point of interest
CGPoint tapPoint = [gestureRecognizer locationInView:previewView];
CGPoint convertedPoint =
    [videoPreviewLayer captureDevicePointOfInterestForPoint:tapPoint]
[captureDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:convertedPoint];
```


AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

- Convert from an AVCaptureDevice point of interest to a touch point

```
// Get the current point of interest to draw on preview layer
CGPoint poi = [device focusPointOfInterest];
CGPoint layerPoint =
    [videoPreviewLayer pointForCaptureDevicePointOfInterest:poi];

// Draw something at layerPoint
```

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Conversion methods to the rescue

- Convert from an AVCaptureDevice point of interest to a touch point

```
// Get the current point of interest to draw on preview layer
```

```
CGPoint poi = [device focusPointOfInterest];
```

```
CGPoint layerPoint =
```

```
[videoPreviewLayer pointForCaptureDevicePointOfInterest:poi];
```

```
// Draw something at layerPoint
```

AVMetadataObject Conversion For Preview

AVMetadataObject Conversion For Preview

- Convert face metadata for video preview layer drawing

```
for ( AVMetadataFaceObject *face in metadataObjects ) {
    AVMetadataFaceObject *transformedFace =
        [previewLayer transformedMetadataObjectForMetadataObject:face];
    CGRect transformedFaceRect = [transformedFace bounds];

    // Draw a funny mustache on the face
}
```

AVMetadataObject Conversion For Preview

- Convert face metadata for video preview layer drawing

```
for ( AVMetadataFaceObject *face in metadataObjects ) {
    AVMetadataFaceObject *transformedFace =
        [previewLayer transformedMetadataObjectForMetadataObject:face];
    CGRect transformedFaceRect = [transformedFace bounds];

    // Draw a funny mustache on the face
}
```

AVMetadataObject Conversion for Output

AVMetadataObject Conversion for Output

- Convert face metadata for *AVCaptureOutput* drawing

AVMetadataObject Conversion for Output

- Convert face metadata for AVCaptureOutput drawing
- Align faces with physically rotated video data output

```
for ( AVMetadataFaceObject *face in metadataObjects ) {
    AVCaptureConnection *c = [vdo connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];
    AVMetadataFaceObject *transformedFace =
        [vdo transformedMetadataObjectForMetadataObject:face connection:c];
    CGRect transformedFaceRect = [transformedFace bounds];

    // Draw a funny mustache on the face
}
```

AVMetadataObject Conversion for Output

- Convert face metadata for AVCaptureOutput drawing
- Align faces with physically rotated video data output

```
for ( AVMetadataFaceObject *face in metadataObjects ) {  
    AVCaptureConnection *c = [vdo connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];  
    AVMetadataFaceObject *transformedFace =  
        [vdo transformedMetadataObjectForMetadataObject:face connection:c];  
    CGRect transformedFaceRect = [transformedFace bounds];  
  
    // Draw a funny mustache on the face  
}
```

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Pause and resume video preview

- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer exposes an AVCaptureConnection

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Pause and resume video preview

- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer exposes an AVCaptureConnection
- All connection properties are available to the layer

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Pause and resume video preview

- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer exposes an AVCaptureConnection
- All connection properties are available to the layer
- To pause video preview, disable the connection

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Pause and resume video preview

- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer exposes an AVCaptureConnection
- All connection properties are available to the layer
- To pause video preview, disable the connection
- Causes no glitch in any of the outputs

```
AVCaptureConnection *previewConnection = [videoPreviewLayer connection];
```

```
// pause preview  
[previewConnection setEnabled:NO];
```

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer Enhancements

Pause and resume video preview

- AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer exposes an AVCaptureConnection
- All connection properties are available to the layer
- To pause video preview, disable the connection
- Causes no glitch in any of the outputs

```
AVCaptureConnection *previewConnection = [videoPreviewLayer connection];
```

```
// pause preview
```

```
[previewConnection setEnabled:NO];
```

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

Deprecations

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

Deprecations

- Preview layer's `-connection` property makes some methods redundant

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

Deprecations

- Preview layer's `-connection` property makes some methods redundant
- See `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer.h`

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

Deprecations

- Preview layer's `-connection` property makes some methods redundant
- See `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer.h`



Deprecated



Instead Use

```
layer.isOrientationSupported
```

```
layer.orientation
```

```
layer.isMirroringSupported
```

```
layer.automaticallyAdjustsMirroring
```

```
layer.isMirrored
```

```
conn = [layer connection];
```

```
conn.isVideoOrientationSupported
```

```
conn.videoOrientation
```

```
conn.isVideoMirroringSupported
```

```
conn.automaticallyAdjustsVideoMirroring
```

```
conn.isVideoMirrored
```

Miscellaneous API Enhancements



- AVCaptureDevice's `-torchActive` property
- AVCaptureDevice's `-setTorchModeOnWithLevel:error:` method
- AVCaptureStillImageOutput's support for AVVideoQualityKey

What You Will Learn



- Performance improvements in Mac OS X 10.8
- Camera ecosystem
- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 6
- Solutions for performance problems in your capture app
- Synchronizing motion data with video

Solutions for Performance Problems

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?
 - What can I do to recover?

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?
 - What can I do to recover?
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have frame drops at the beginning

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?
 - What can I do to recover?
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have frame drops at the beginning
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have garbage (I use OpenGL)

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?
 - What can I do to recover?
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have frame drops at the beginning
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have garbage (I use OpenGL)
- My DIY preview is slow

Solving Performance Problems

Common performance problems

- My app is dropping frames during video capture
 - Is it my fault?
 - What can I do to recover?
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have frame drops at the beginning
- My AVAssetWriter recorded movies have garbage (I use OpenGL)
- My DIY preview is slow
 - How do I speed it up?

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Set `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput's` `-alwaysDiscardsLateVideoFrames` to YES

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Set `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput's` `-alwaysDiscardsLateVideoFrames` to YES
 - Unless you are recording

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Set `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput's -alwaysDiscardsLateVideoFrames` to YES
 - Unless you are recording
 - Enforces a buffer queue size of 1 at the end of video data output's processing pipeline

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Set `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput's -alwaysDiscardsLateVideoFrames` to YES
 - Unless you are recording
 - Enforces a buffer queue size of 1 at the end of video data output's processing pipeline
 - Saves you from periodically slow processing

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Set `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput's -alwaysDiscardsLateVideoFrames` to YES
 - Unless you are recording
 - Enforces a buffer queue size of 1 at the end of video data output's processing pipeline
 - Saves you from periodically slow processing
 - Does not save you from chronically slow processing

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- New in iOS 6, `AVCaptureVideoDataOutput` can report frame drops

```
// New optional AVCaptureVideoDataOutputDelegate method
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
    didDropSampleBuffer:(CMSampleBufferRef)sampleBuffer
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)connection
{
    // We just dropped a frame!
}
```

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- New in iOS 6, AVCaptureVideoDataOutput can report frame drops

```
// New optional AVCaptureVideoDataOutputDelegate method
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
  didDropSampleBuffer:(CMSampleBufferRef)sampleBuffer
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)connection
{
    // We just dropped a frame!
}
```

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data
- Does contain timing information and format description

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data
- Does contain timing information and format description
- Does contain `kCMSampleBufferAttachmentKey_DroppedFrameReason`

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data
- Does contain timing information and format description
- Does contain `kCMSampleBufferAttachmentKey_DroppedFrameReason`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_FrameWasLate`

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data
- Does contain timing information and format description
- Does contain `kCMSampleBufferAttachmentKey_DroppedFrameReason`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_FrameWasLate`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_OutOfBuffers`

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- The `didDropSampleBuffer` contains no image data
- Does contain timing information and format description
- Does contain `kCMSampleBufferAttachmentKey_DroppedFrameReason`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_FrameWasLate`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_OutOfBuffers`
 - `kCMSampleBufferDroppedFrameReason_Discontinuity`

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Frame drops can be mitigated by lowering the frame rate

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Frame drops can be mitigated by lowering the frame rate
- As of iOS 5, the video data output frame rate can be altered dynamically

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Frame drops can be mitigated by lowering the frame rate
- As of iOS 5, the video data output frame rate can be altered dynamically
- No glitch in preview or output

```
// Lower the min and max frame rate to recover from slow processing
AVCaptureConnection *c = [dataOutput connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];

// min duration is 1 / max frame rate
int32_t newFrameRate = currentRate - 1;
[c setVideoMinFrameDuration:CMTimeMake( 1, newFrameRate )];
[c setVideoMaxFrameDuration:CMTimeMake( 1, newFrameRate )];
```

Solving Performance Problems

Handling frame drops

- Frame drops can be mitigated by lowering the frame rate
- As of iOS 5, the video data output frame rate can be altered dynamically
- No glitch in preview or output

```
// Lower the min and max frame rate to recover from slow processing
AVCaptureConnection *c = [dataOutput connectionWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];
```

```
// min duration is 1 / max frame rate
```

```
int32_t newFrameRate = currentRate - 1;
[c setVideoMinFrameDuration:CMTimeMake( 1, newFrameRate )];
[c setVideoMaxFrameDuration:CMTimeMake( 1, newFrameRate )];
```

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing
- AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing
- AVAssetWriter
 - Does not know the source format

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing
- AVAssetWriter
 - Does not know the source format
 - Cannot prime the render pipeline

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing
- AVAssetWriter
 - Does not know the source format
 - Cannot prime the render pipeline
 - Sets things up on the first `-appendSampleBuffer:`

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- AVCaptureMovieFileOutput
 - Optimized for real-time file writing
 - Preallocates buffers for glitch free movie writing
- AVAssetWriter
 - Does not know the source format
 - Cannot prime the render pipeline
 - Sets things up on the first `-appendSampleBuffer:`
 - Result: dropped frames at the very beginning

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- Set AVAssetWriterInput's `-expectsMediaDataInRealTime` flag to YES

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- Set AVAssetWriterInput's `-expectsMediaDataInRealTime` flag to YES
- New in iOS 6, AVAssetWriterInput allows you to hint the source format up front

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- Set AVAssetWriterInput's `-expectsMediaDataInRealTime` flag to YES
- New in iOS 6, AVAssetWriterInput allows you to hint the source format up front
 - + `(AVAssetWriterInput *)assetWriterInputWithMediaType:(NSString *)mediaType`

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

- Set AVAssetWriterInput's `-expectsMediaDataInRealTime` flag to YES
- New in iOS 6, AVAssetWriterInput allows you to hint the source format up front
 - + `(AVAssetWriterInput *)assetWriterInputWithMediaType:(NSString *)mediaType
outputSettings:(NSDictionary *)outputSettings`

Solving Performance Problems

Solving AVAssetWriter frame drops

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- Start up costs move to [AVAssetWriter startWriting]

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- Start up costs move to [AVAssetWriter startWriting]
- Set up your AVAssetWriter outside of `-captureOutput:didOutputSampleBuffer:fromConnection:`

Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

- When rendering to a texture using `CVOpenGLESTextureCache`, ensure GL has finished rendering before passing to `AVAssetWriter`

Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

- When rendering to a texture using `CVOpenGLTextureCache`, ensure GL has finished rendering before passing to `AVAssetWriter`
- `glFinish()` is safe but may block

Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

- When rendering to a texture using `CVOpenGLESTextureCache`, ensure GL has finished rendering before passing to `AVAssetWriter`
- `glFinish()` is safe but may block
- `glFlush()` + delayed `glFinish()` keeps both GPU and CPU busy

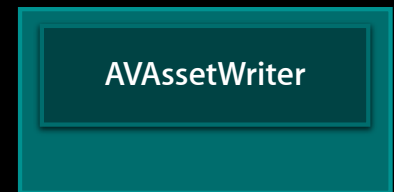
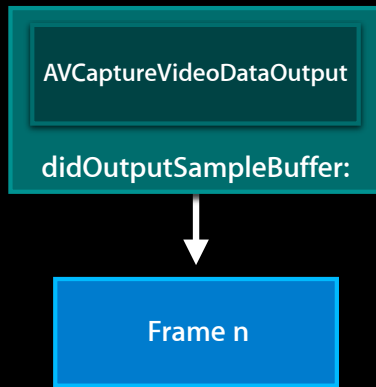
Solving Performance Problems

AVCaptureVideoDataOutput

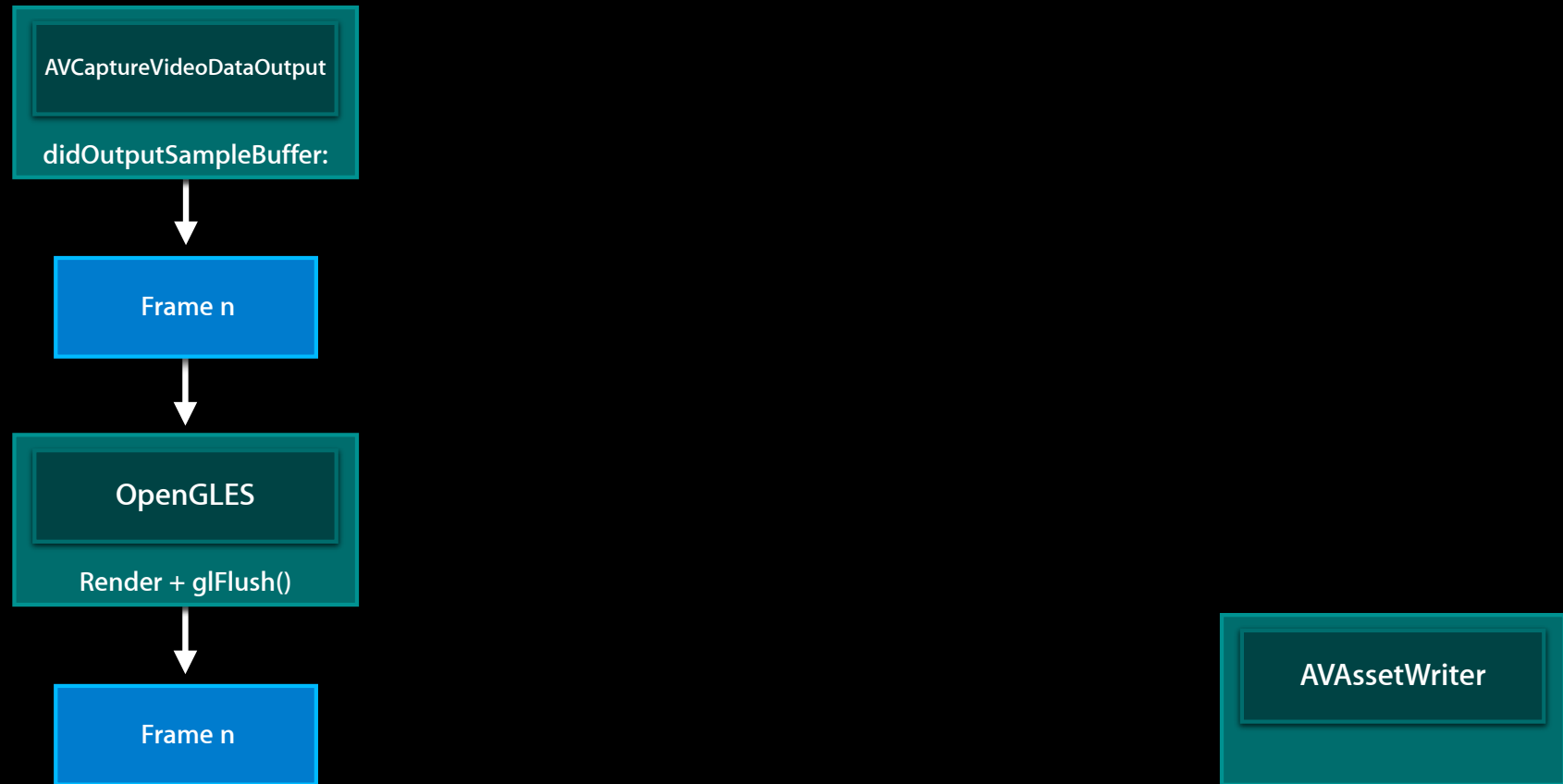
didOutputSampleBuffer:

AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems



Solving Performance Problems



Solving Performance Problems

AVCaptureVideoDataOutput

didOutputSampleBuffer:

Hold the Frame



Frame n

AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems

AVCaptureVideoDataOutput
didOutputSampleBuffer:



Frame n+1

Hold the Frame



Frame n

AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems

AVCaptureVideoDataOutput
didOutputSampleBuffer:



Frame n+1

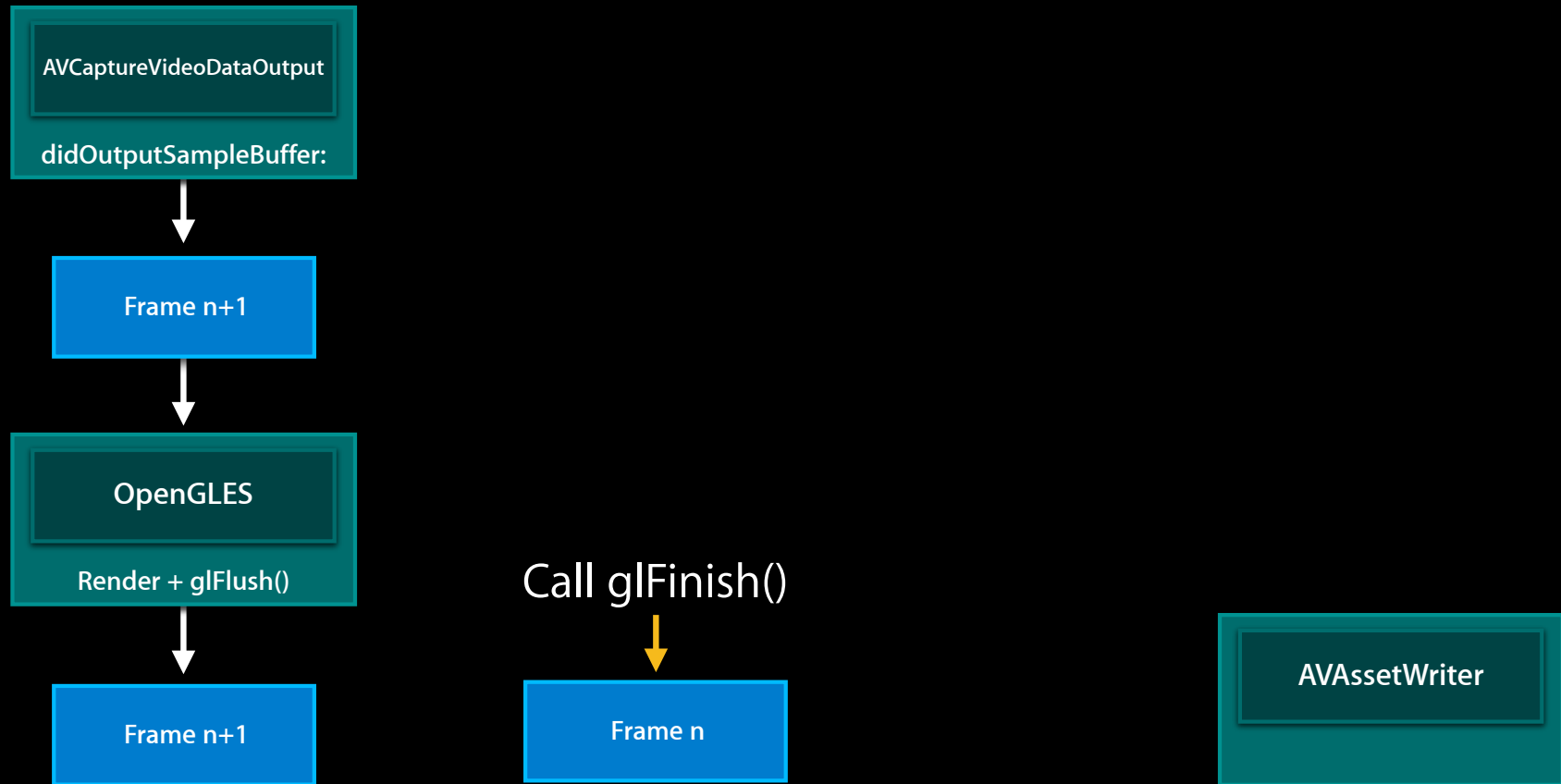
Call glFinish()



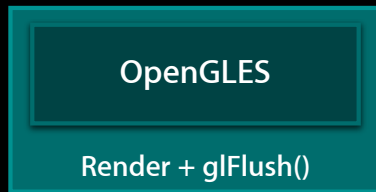
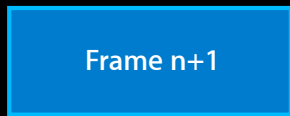
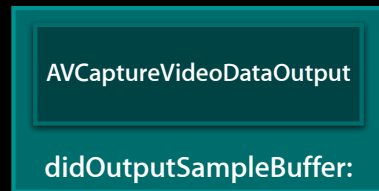
Frame n

AVAssetWriter

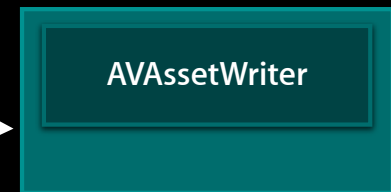
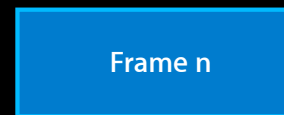
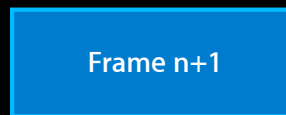
Solving Performance Problems



Solving Performance Problems



Hold the Frame



Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

Solving Performance Problems

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Solving Performance Problems

Rendering with OpenGL, writing to AVAssetWriter

- `glFlush()` is not necessary if you present the render buffer for preview
- In iOS 6, `glFinish()` is not necessary
- `AVAssetWriter` ensures the GPU rendering is complete before writing

Solving Performance Problems

How to draw my own preview (fast!)

Solving Performance Problems

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- Use `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer` + your own `CALayers` for simple overlays

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 - Operates in '420v'
- Review `RosyWriter` sample code
 - Operates in 'BGRA'

What You Will Learn



- Performance improvements in Mac OS X 10.8
- Camera ecosystem
- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 6
- Solutions for performance problems in your capture app
- Synchronizing motion data with video

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

Demo
VideoSnake

Walker Eagleston
Core Media Engineering

VideoSnake

VideoSnake

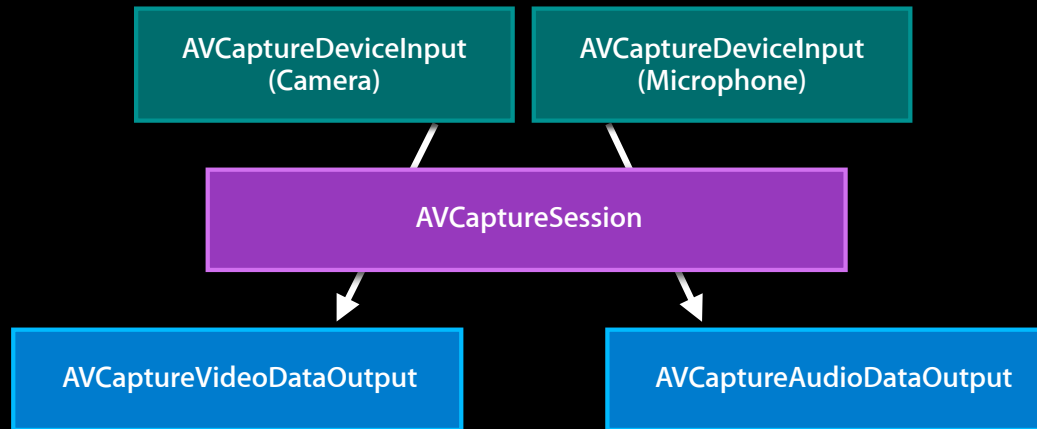
AVCaptureDeviceInput
(Camera)

AVCaptureDeviceInput
(Microphone)

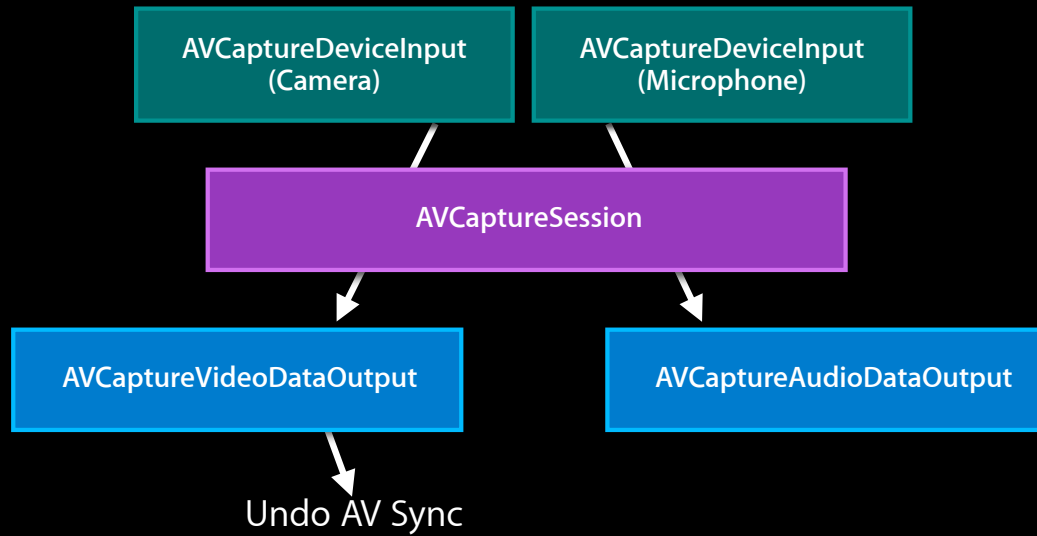
AVCaptureSession

```
graph TD; Camera[AVCaptureDeviceInput (Camera)] --- Session[AVCaptureSession]; Microphone[AVCaptureDeviceInput (Microphone)] --- Session;
```

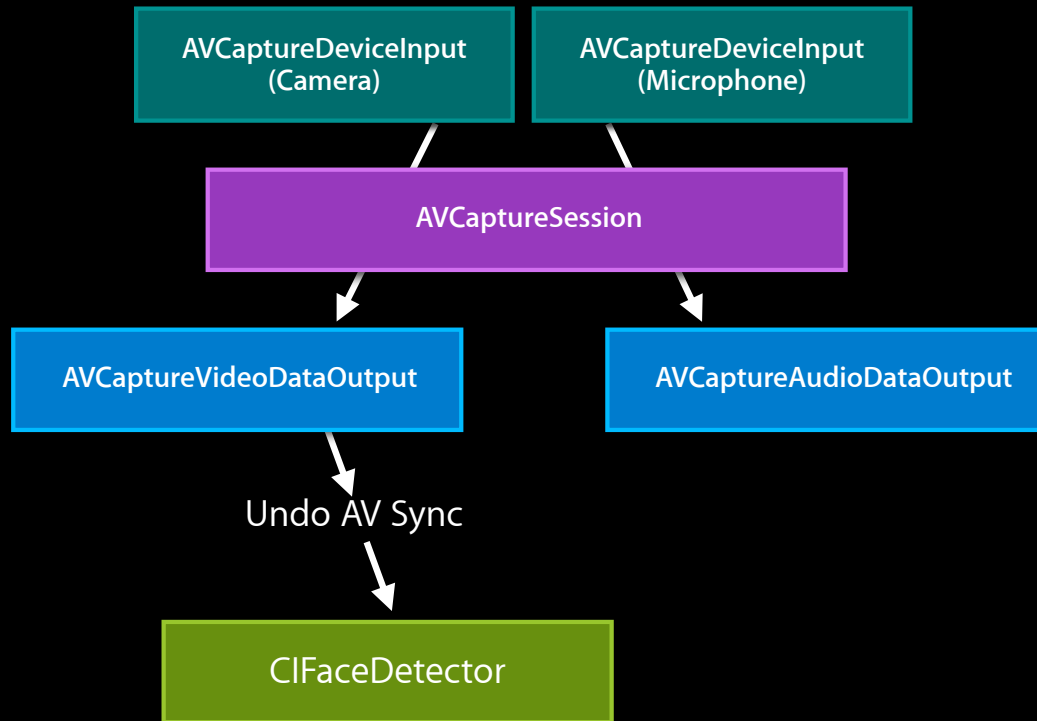
VideoSnake



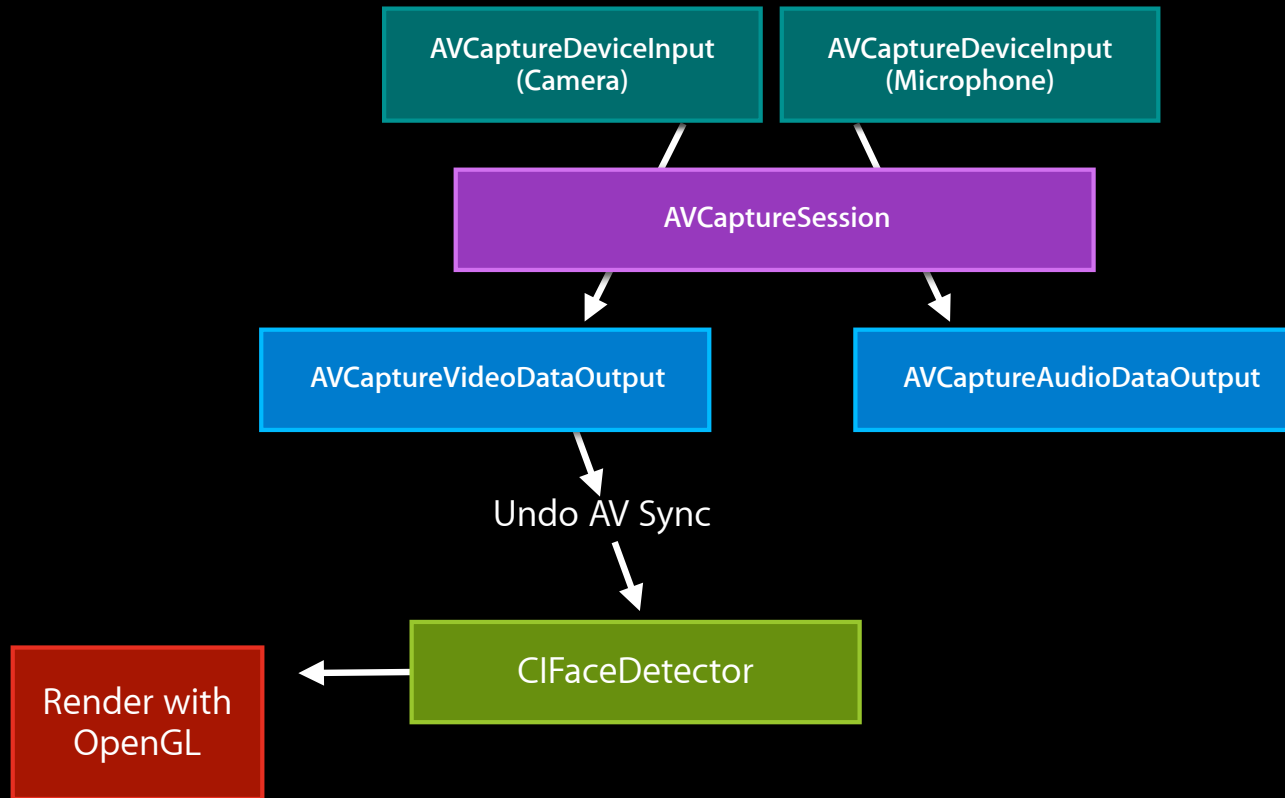
VideoSnake



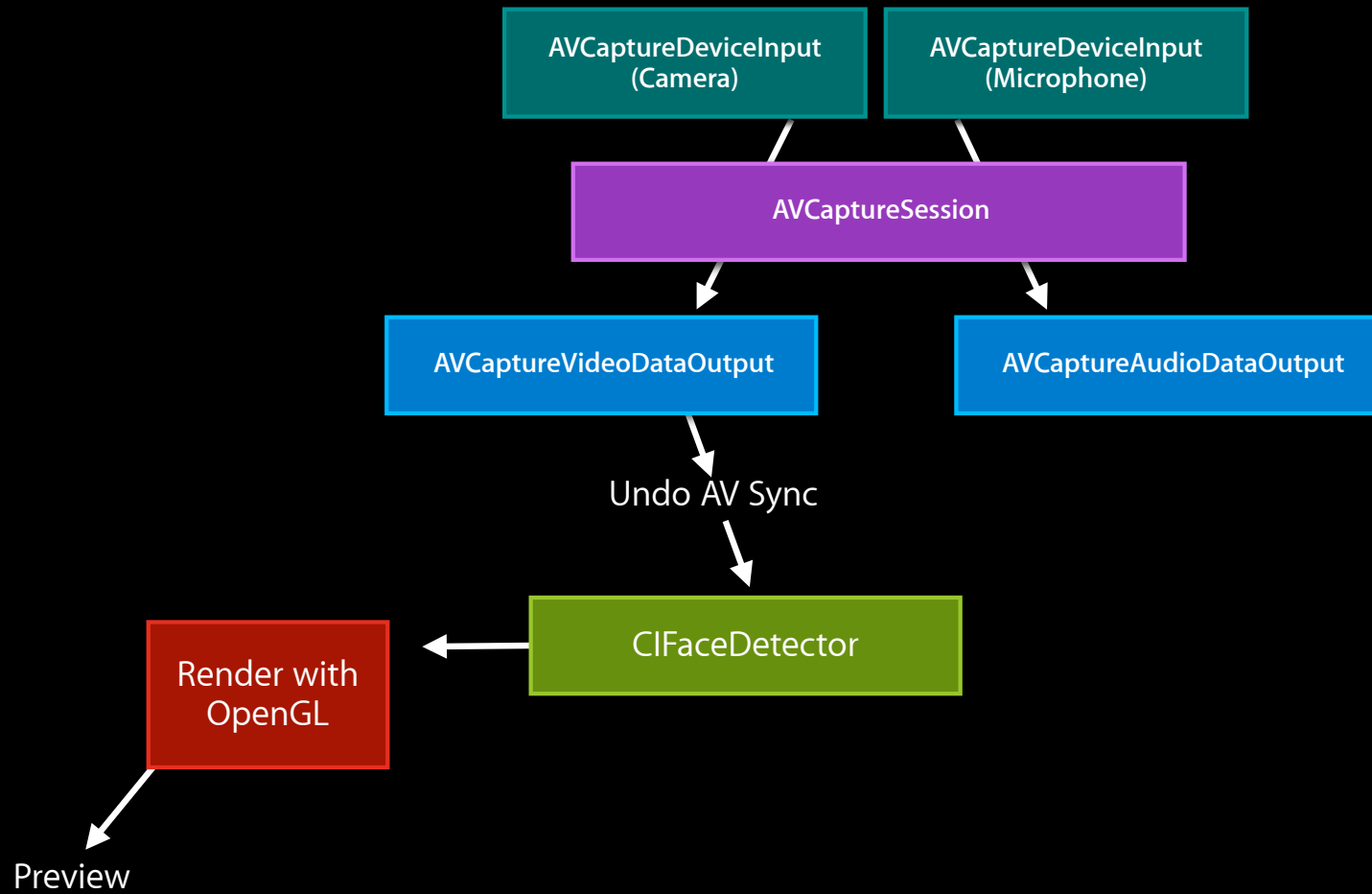
VideoSnake



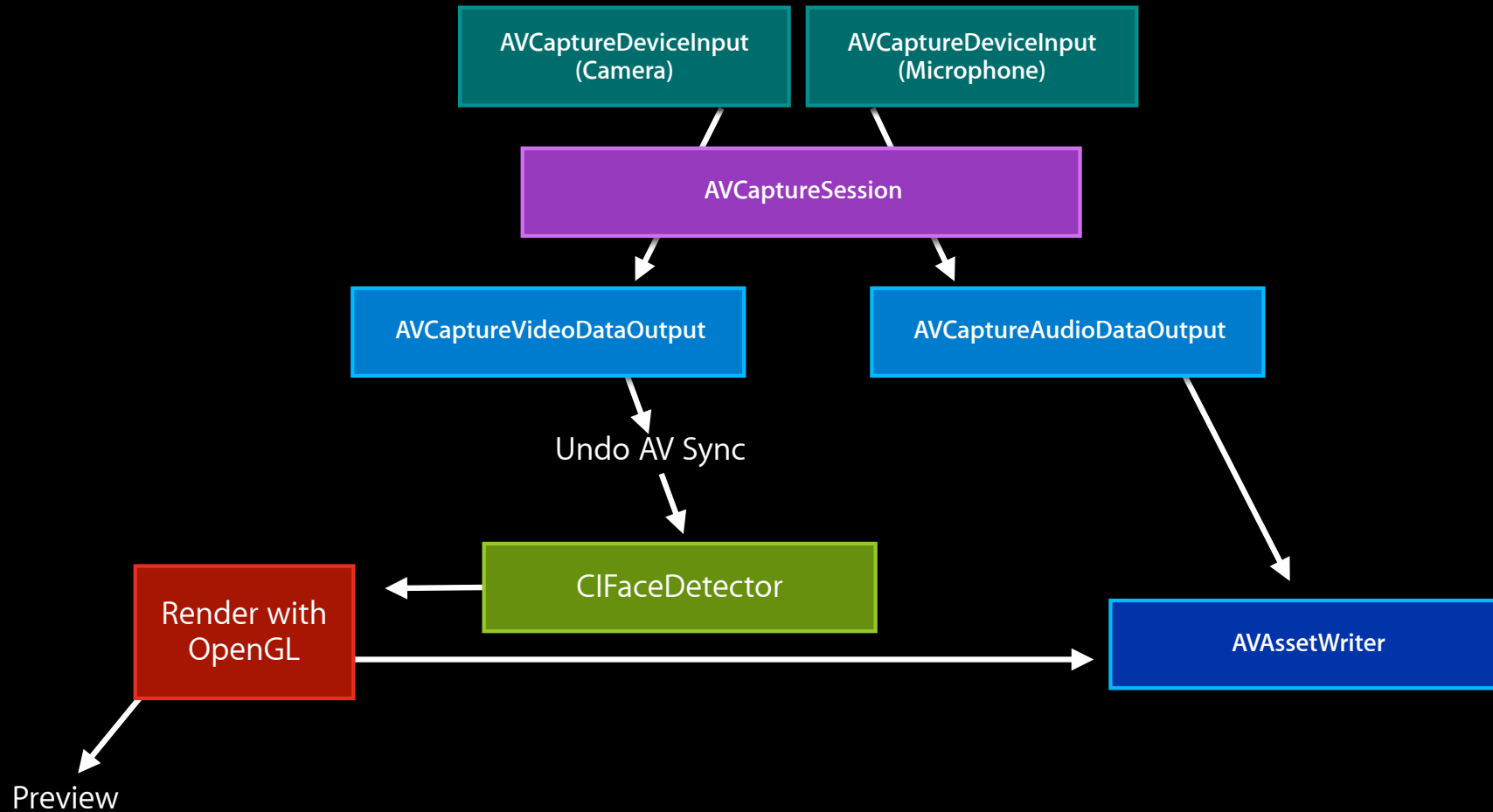
VideoSnake



VideoSnake

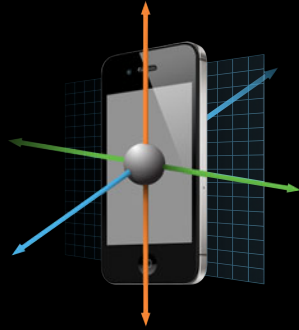


VideoSnake

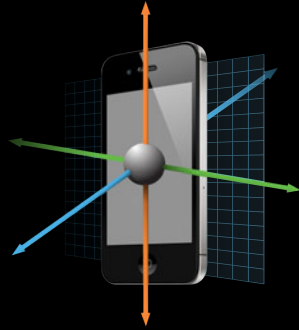


Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

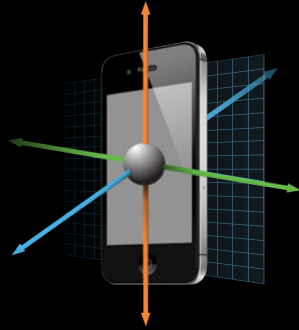
Synchronizing Motion Data with Video



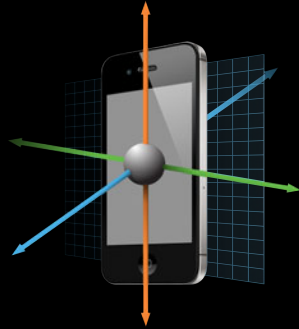
Synchronizing Motion Data with Video



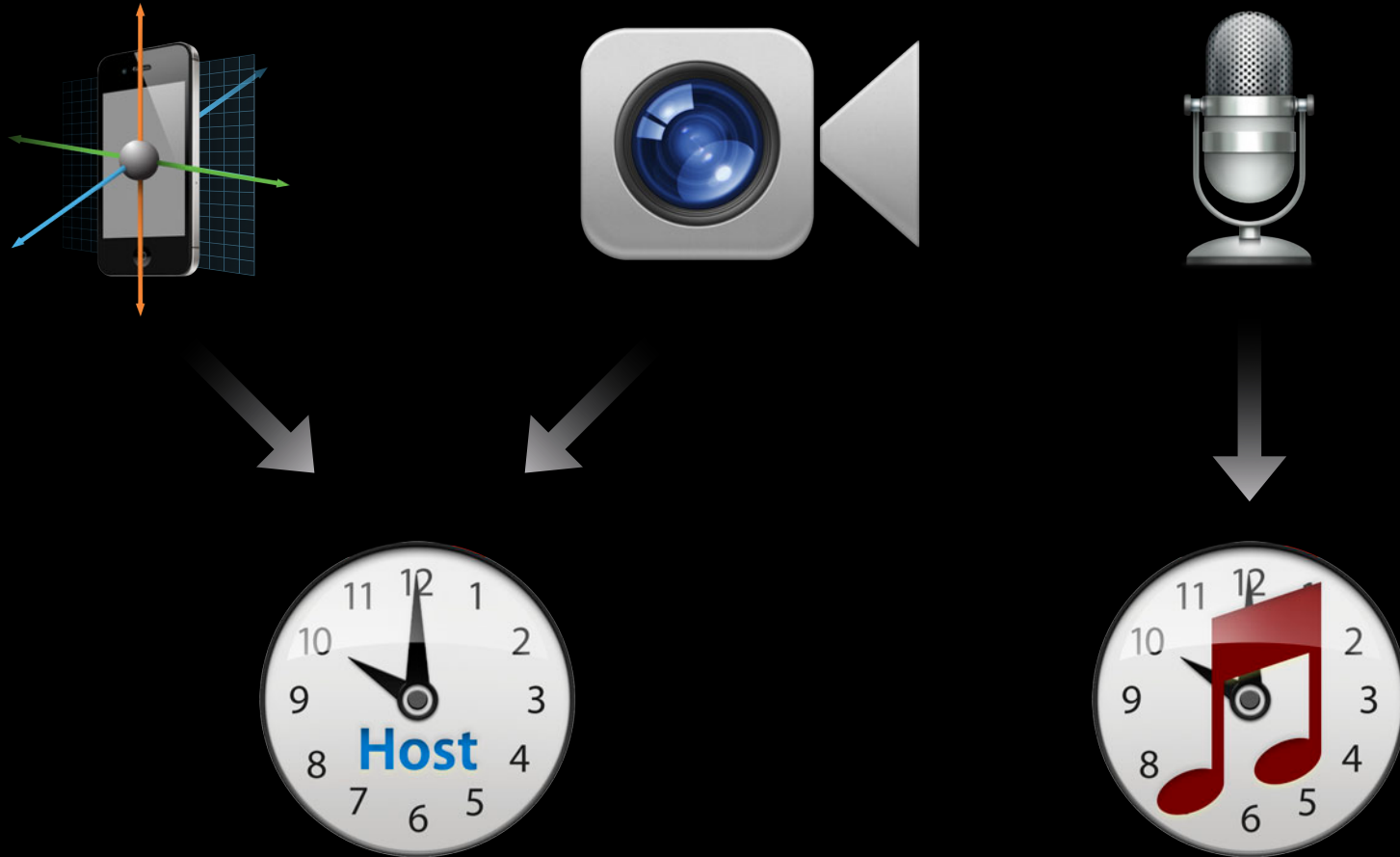
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Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

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- CoreMotion uses the host time clock

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

- CoreMotion samples contain a timestamp

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NSTimeInterval motionTimestamp = [(CMDeviceMotion *)motion timestamp];
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- Timestamp is the mach_absolute_time() of the motion
- CoreMotion uses the host time clock
- CoreMotion sampling rate should be at least 2x your video frame rate

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

Video timestamps

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Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

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- Front and Back Camera `AVCaptureDevices` use the host time clock

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

Audio timestamps

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

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Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

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- The audio `AVCaptureDevice` uses the audio clock

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

A/V Sync

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- Audio clock \neq video clock

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

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Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

A/V Sync

- Audio clock \neq video clock
- Audio and video might drift
- When recording audio, the video sample buffers are synced to the audio (master) clock
- Re-clocking alters the video timestamps

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

“Undoing” A/V Sync

Synchronizing Motion Data with Video

“Undoing” A/V Sync

```
CMClockRef audioClock = NULL, videoClock = NULL;
OSStatus err = CMAudioClockCreate( NULL, &audioClock );
videoClock = CMClockGetHostTimeClock();
CMTime pts = CMSampleBufferGetPresentationTime(videoBuffer);
CMTime convertedPTS = CMSyncConvertTime(pts, audioClock, videoClock);
// now match convertedPTS with CoreMotion timestamps
```

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“Undoing” A/V Sync

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Summary

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 - Synchronizing motion data with video

More Information

Eryk Vershen

Media Technologies Evangelist
evershen@apple.com

Documentation

AV Foundation Programming Guide

<http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#documentation/AudioVideo/Conceptual/AVFoundationPG/>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

Related Sessions

Audio Session and Multiroute Audio in iOS

Pacific Heights
Tuesday 2:00PM

Audio and Video for Media and Games

Presidio
Thursday 9:00AM

Understanding Core Motion

Pacific Heights
Friday 10:15AM

Labs

OS X Capture Lab	GMG Lab A Tuesday 9:00AM - 1:30PM
AV Foundation Lab	GMG Lab A Tuesday 2:00PM - 6:00 PM
AVAudioSession Lab	GMG Lab D Wednesday 4:30PM - 6:00 PM
iOS Camera Capture Lab	GMG Lab D Thursday 2:00PM - 6:00 PM
AV Foundation Lab	GMG Lab C Thursday 2:00PM - 6:00 PM
iOS Camera Capture Lab	GMG Lab D Friday 9:00AM - 11:15 AM

 **WWDC2012**