Getting Started with Ulkit Dynamics

Session 206
Olivier Gutknecht
iOS Applications & Frameworks Engineer

Agenda

What we will cover

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Core concepts

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- Core concepts
- Predefined behaviors

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- Core concepts
- Predefined behaviors
- Best practices

Core Animation

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- UlView animations

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- Motion effects

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- Motion effects
- Gesture driven interactions

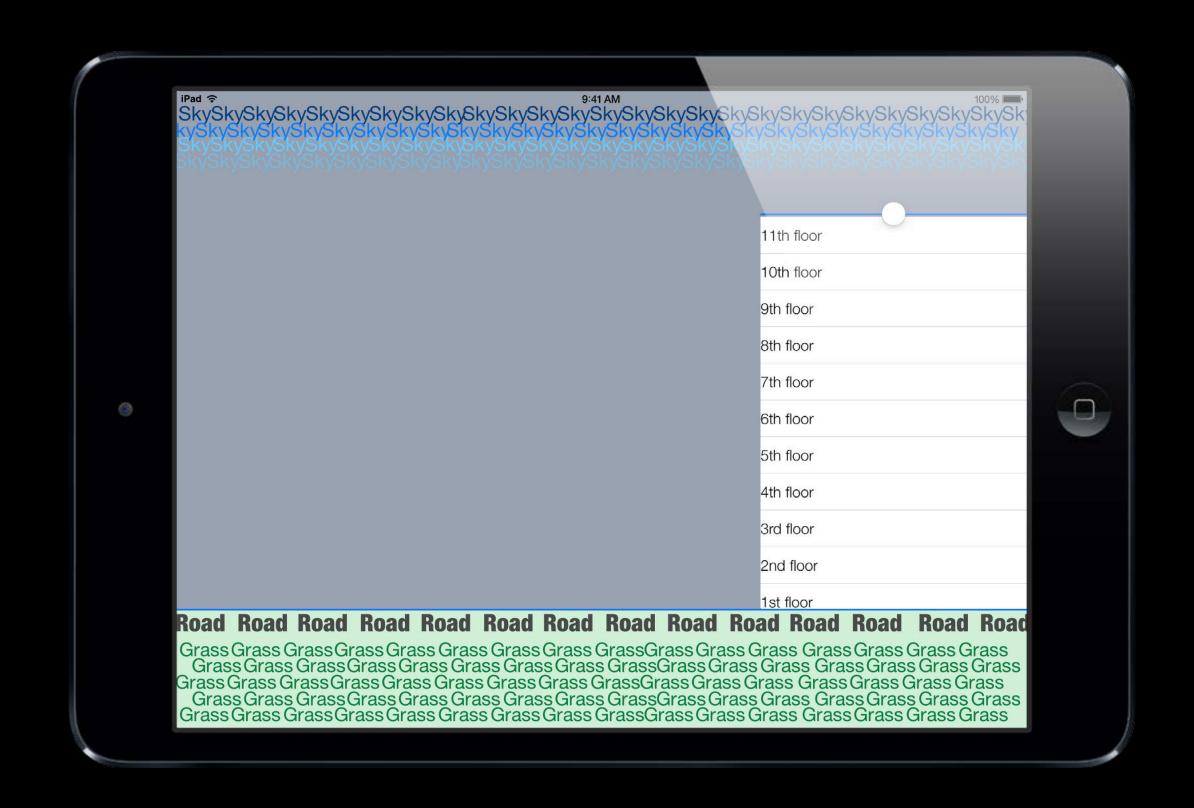
- Core Animation
- UlView animations
- Motion effects
- Gesture driven interactions
- CADisplayLink

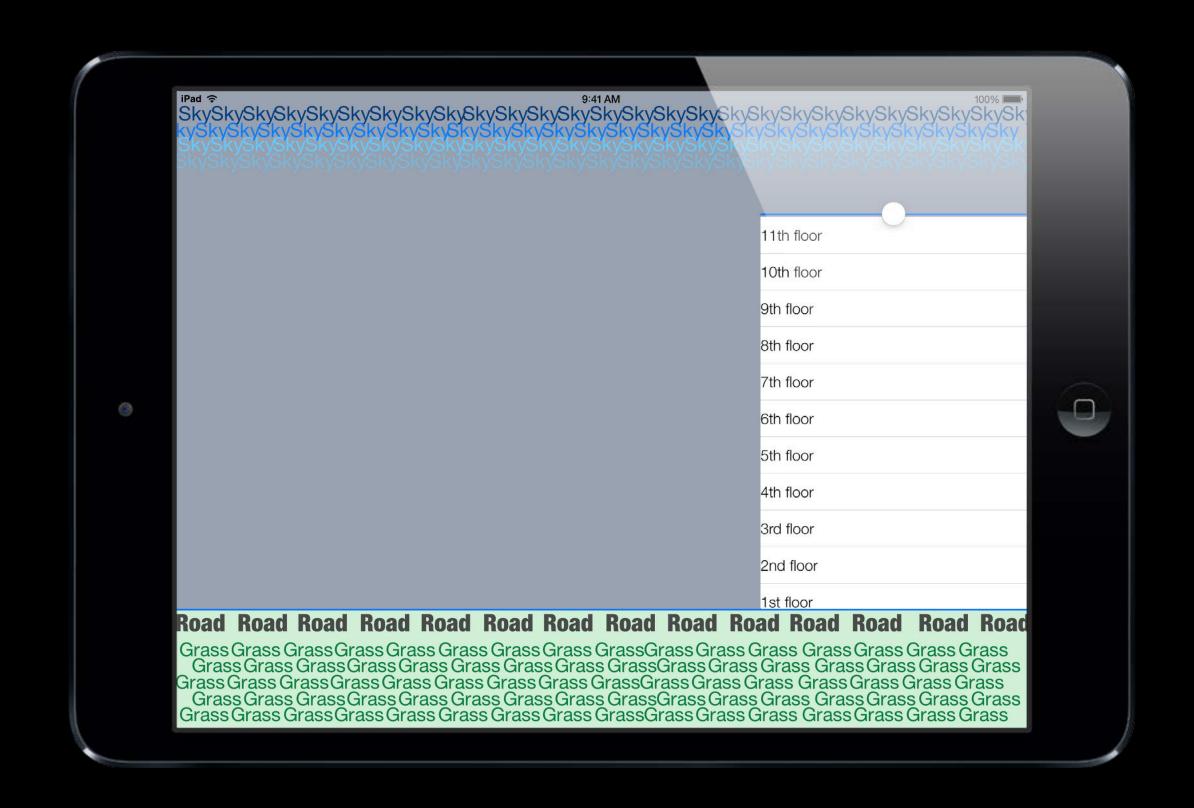
- Core Animation
- UIView animations
- Motion effects
- Gesture driven interactions
- CADisplayLink
- All of above

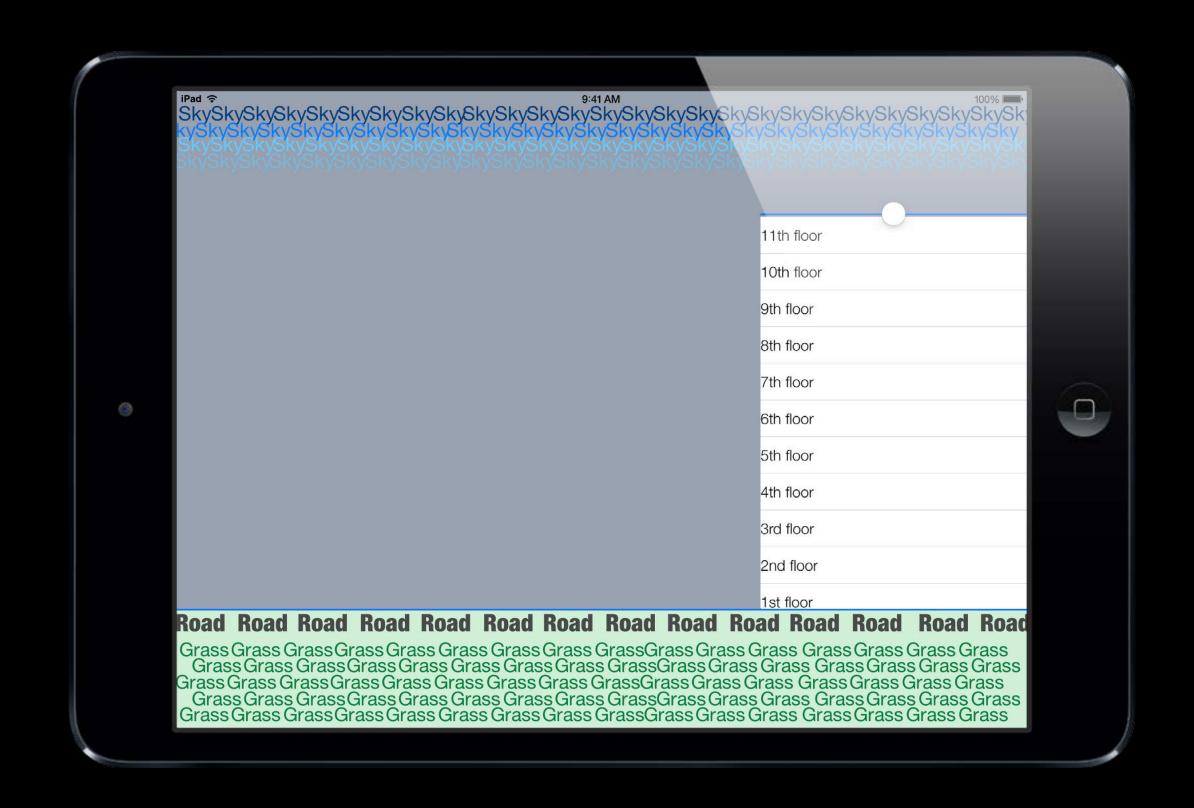
What Is Ulkit Dynamics?

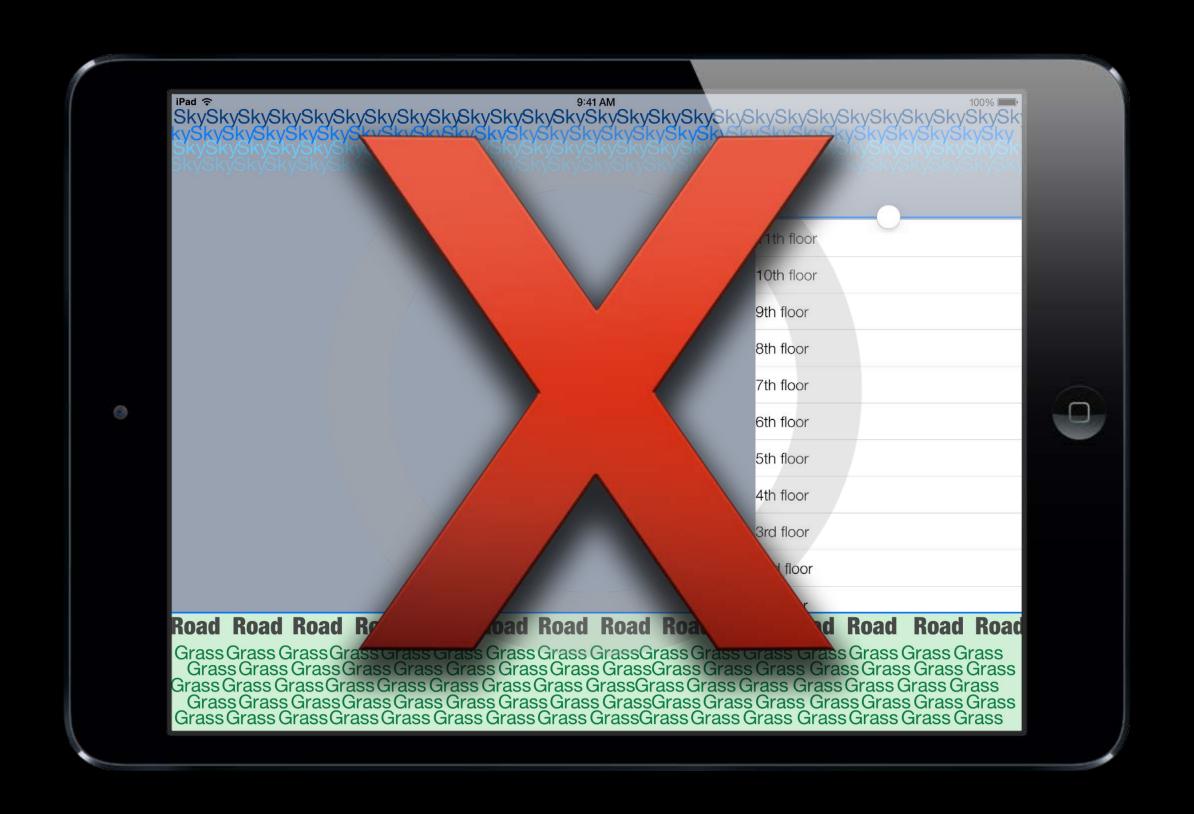
What Is Ulkit Dynamics?

A composable, reusable, declarative, real-world inspired animation, and interaction system













Sprite Kit

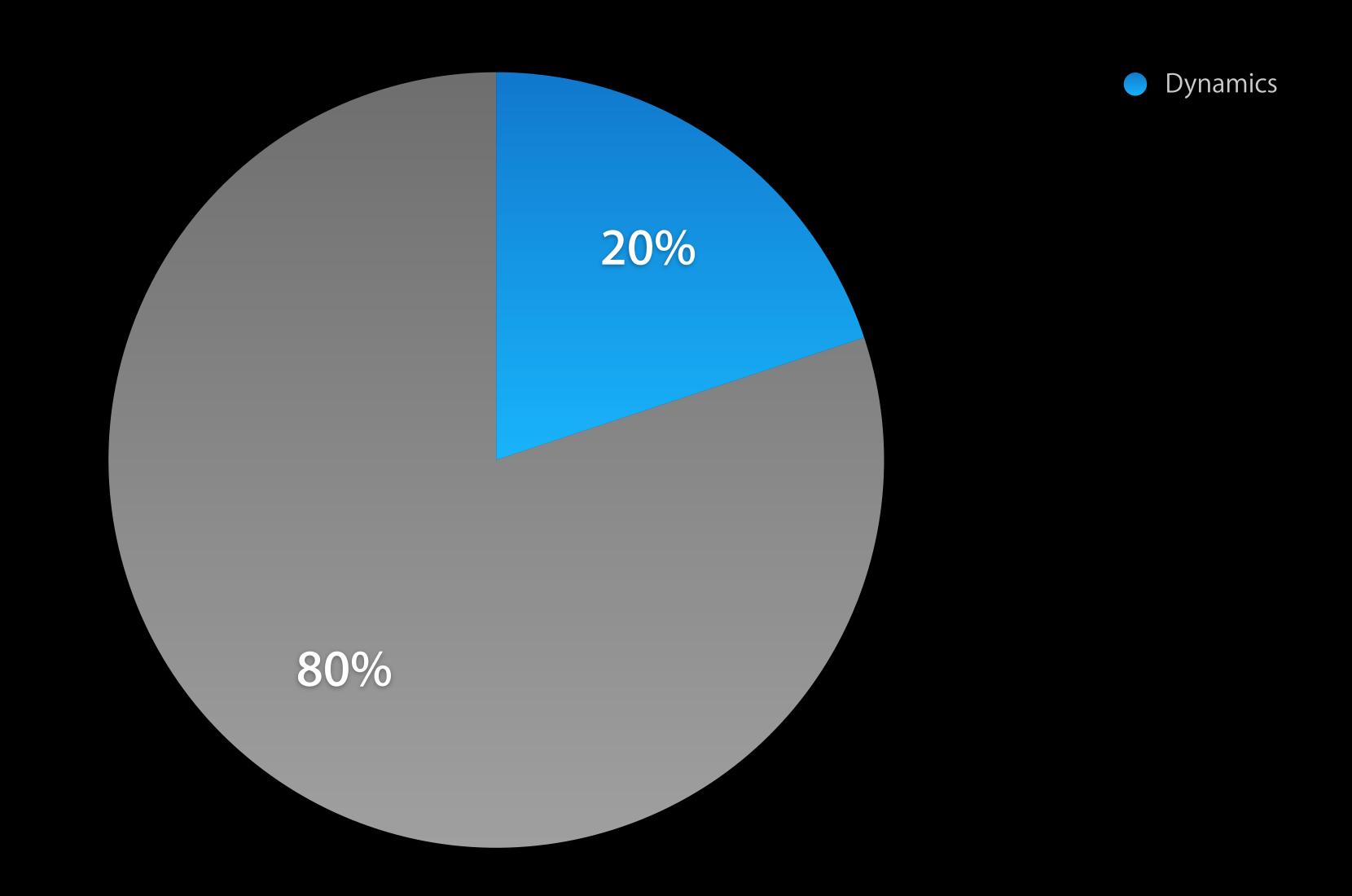
Demo

How Complex Is This?

Entire application: 400 lines of code

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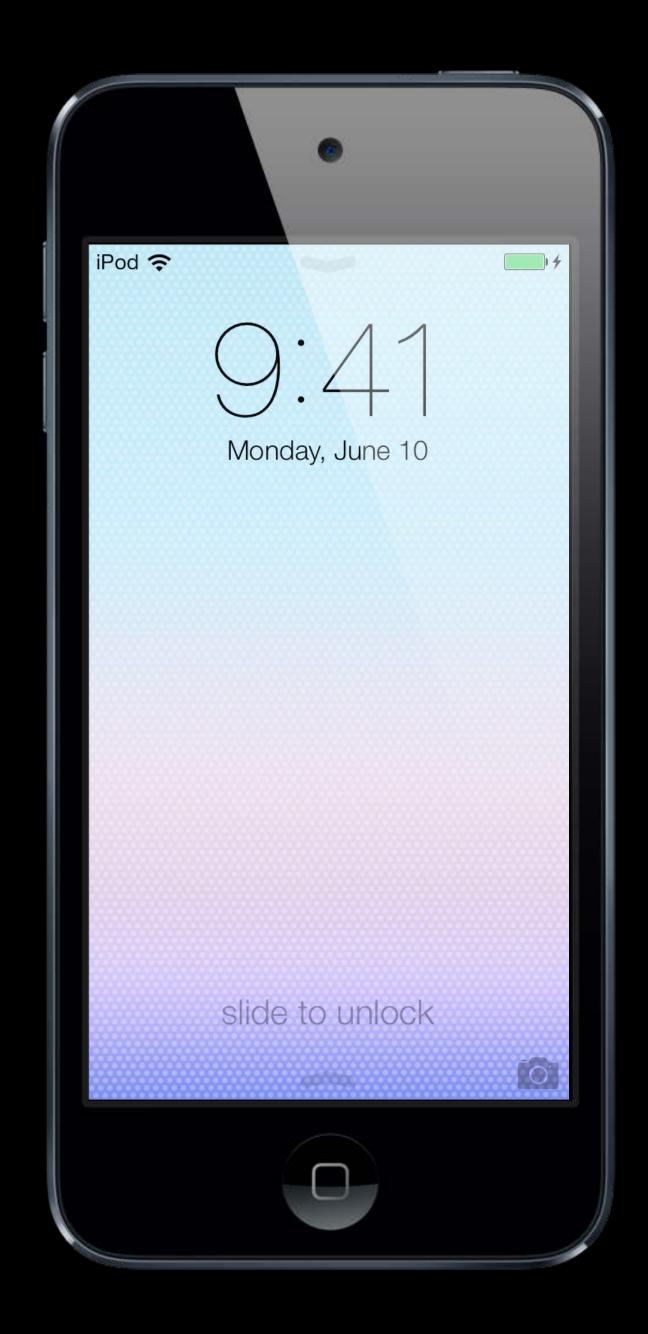
Overview

Real world inspired interactions

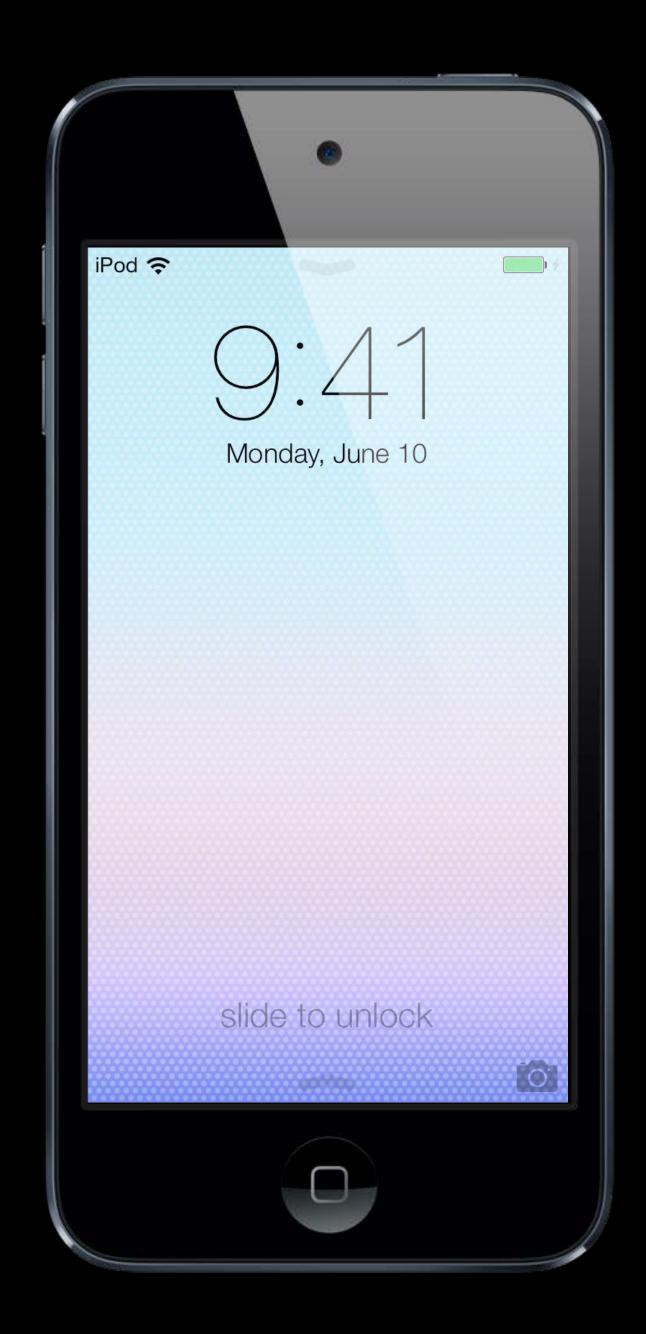
- Real world inspired interactions
- Combining predefined and interactive animations

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High-level expression

[myView setMass:0.42] ?

High-level expression

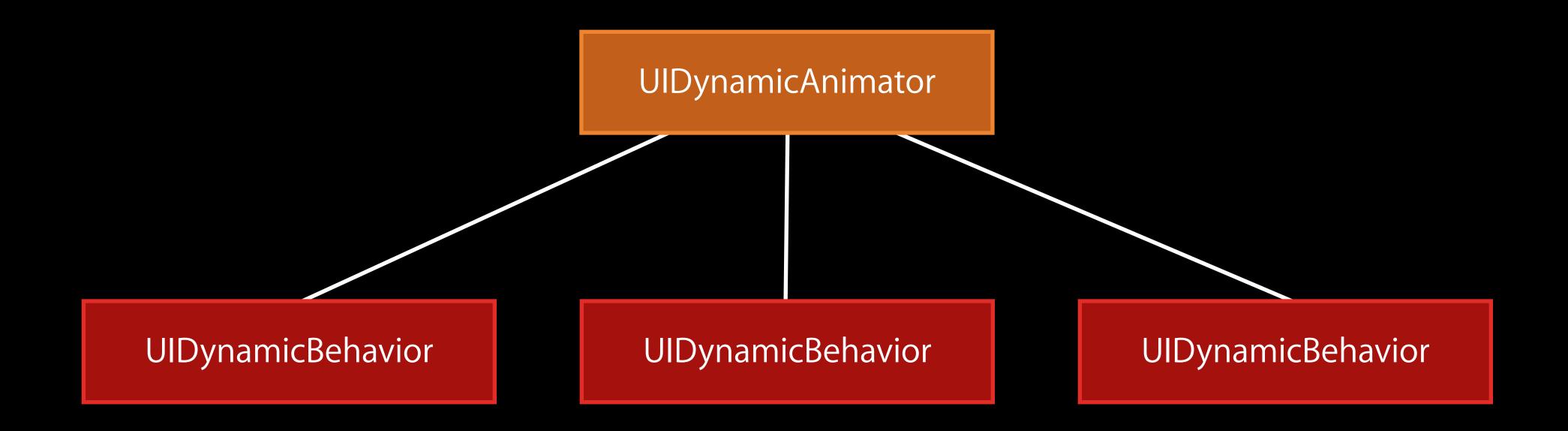
[myView setMass:0.42] ?

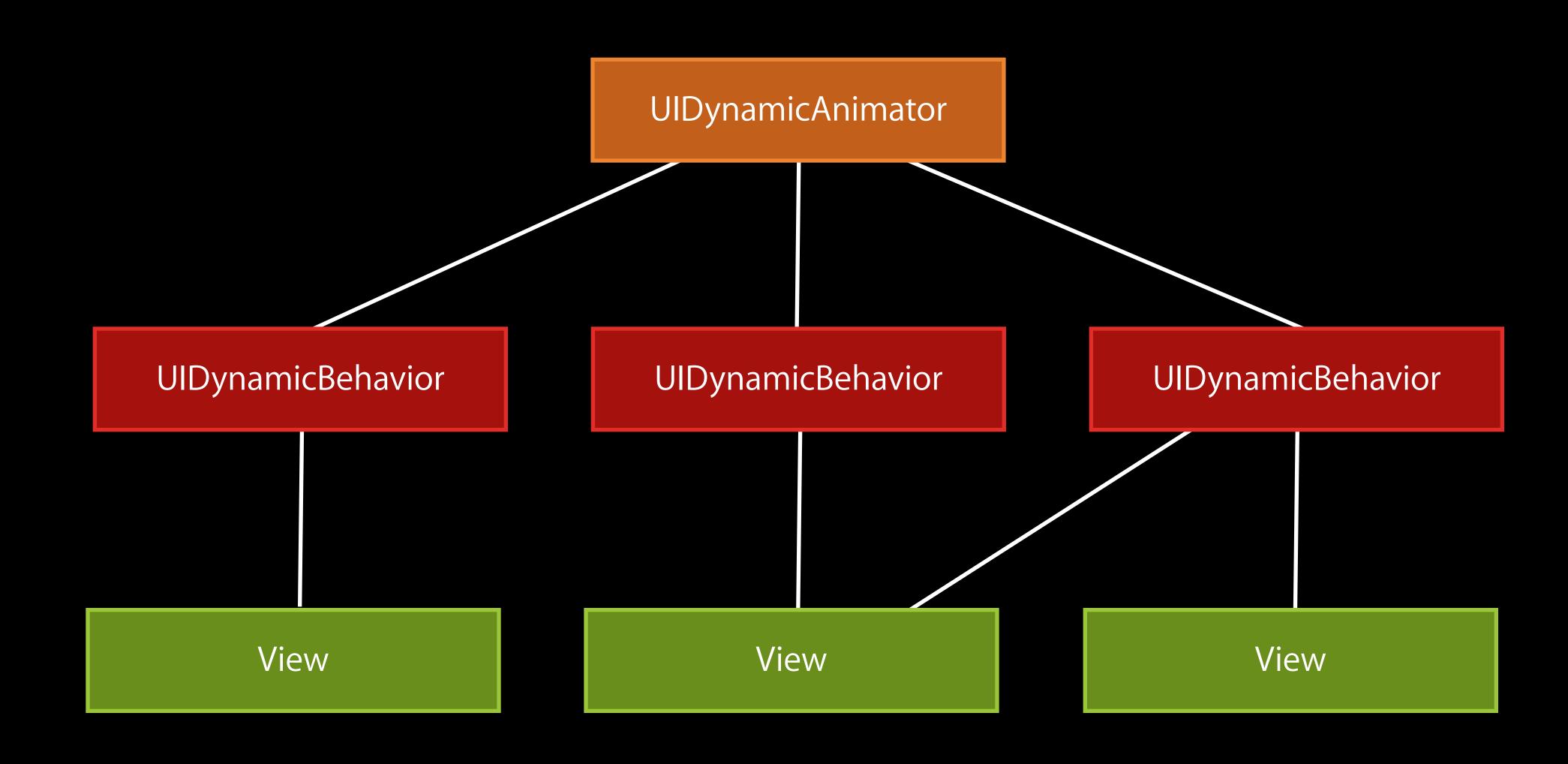
- High-level expression
- Composition of...

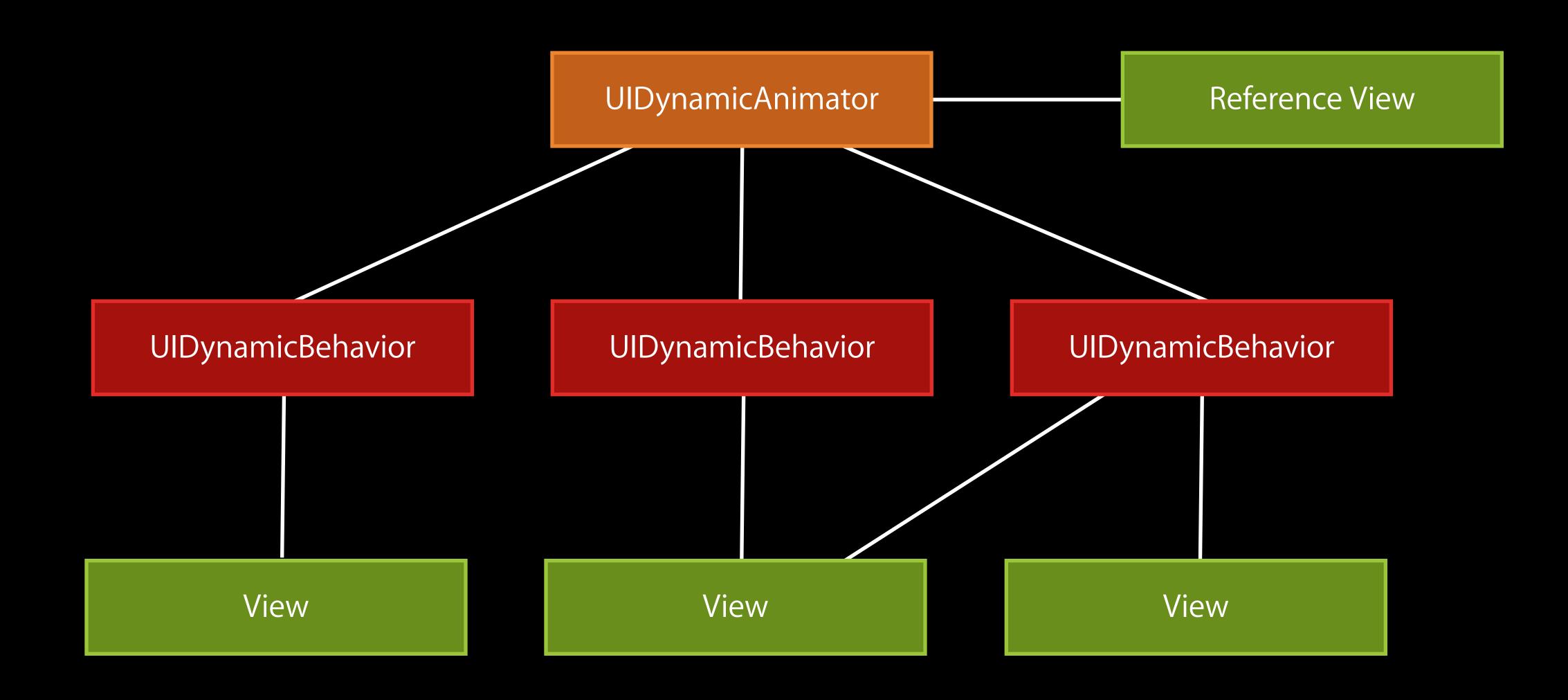
- High-level expression
- Composition of...
 - Primitive behaviors

How?

- High-level expression
- Composition of...
 - Primitive behaviors
- Animation context

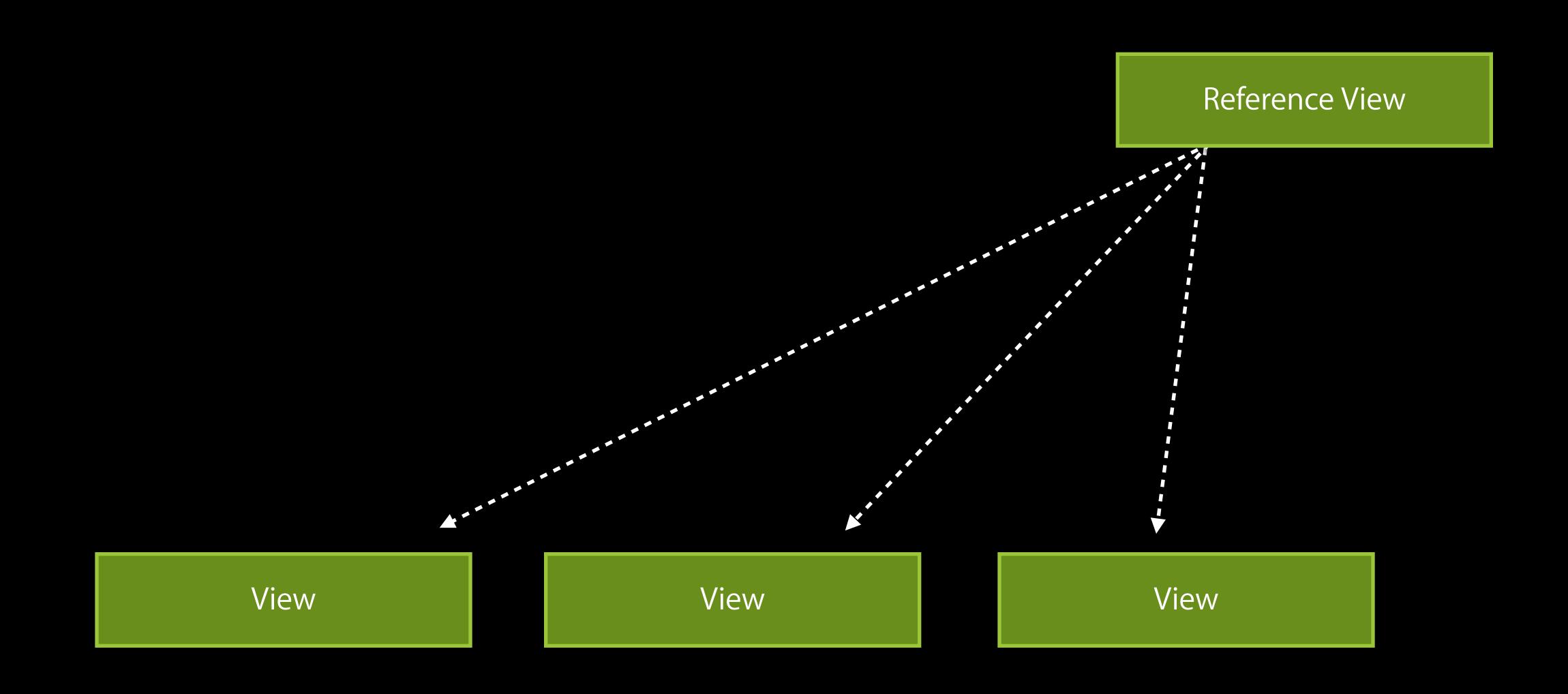






Reference View

View View View



Reference View

Provide the overall context

Reference View

- Provide the overall context
- Define the coordinate system

Reference View

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- Control the engine

Reference View

- Provide the overall context
- Define the coordinate system
- Control the engine
- Keep track of behaviors

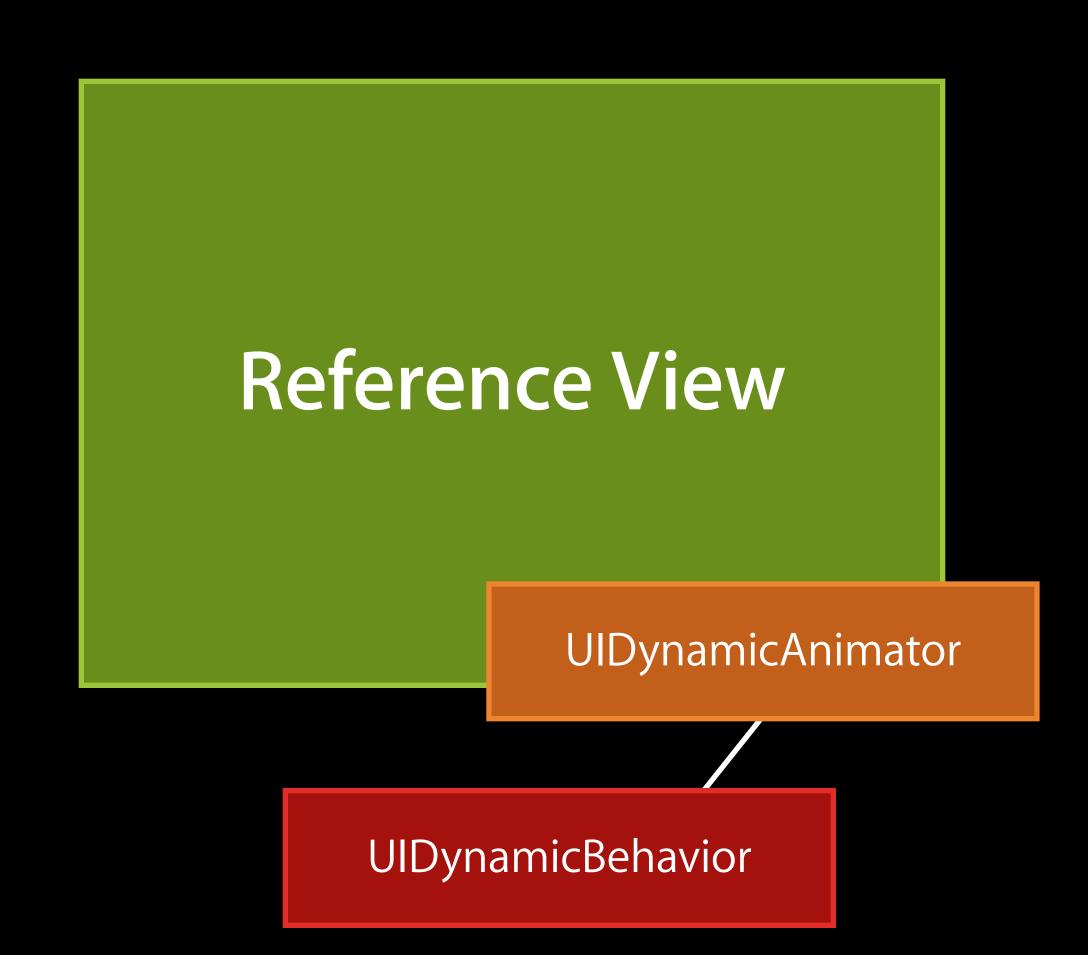
Reference View

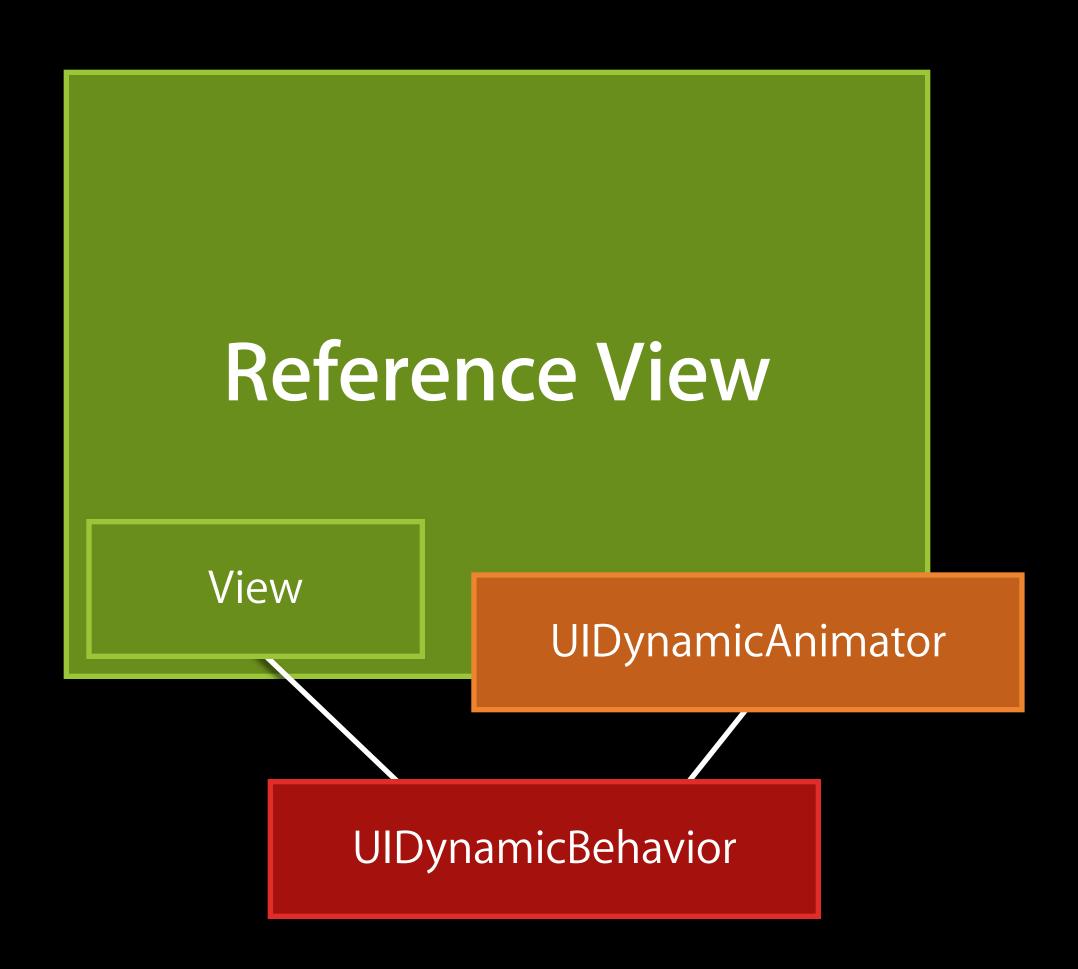
- Provide the overall context
- Define the coordinate system
- Control the engine
- Keep track of behaviors

Reference View

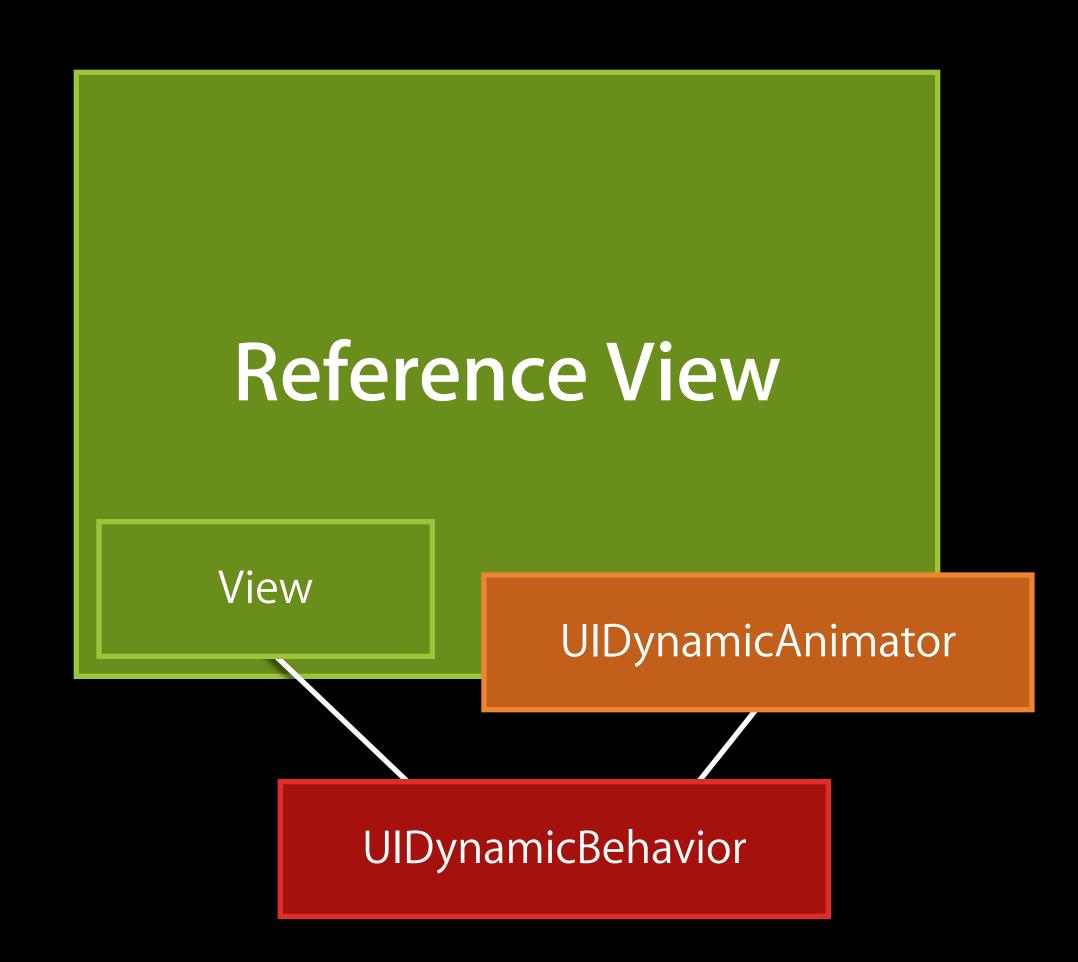
```
animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithReferenceView:referenceView];
[animator addBehavior:...];
[animator addBehavior:...];
```

Reference View

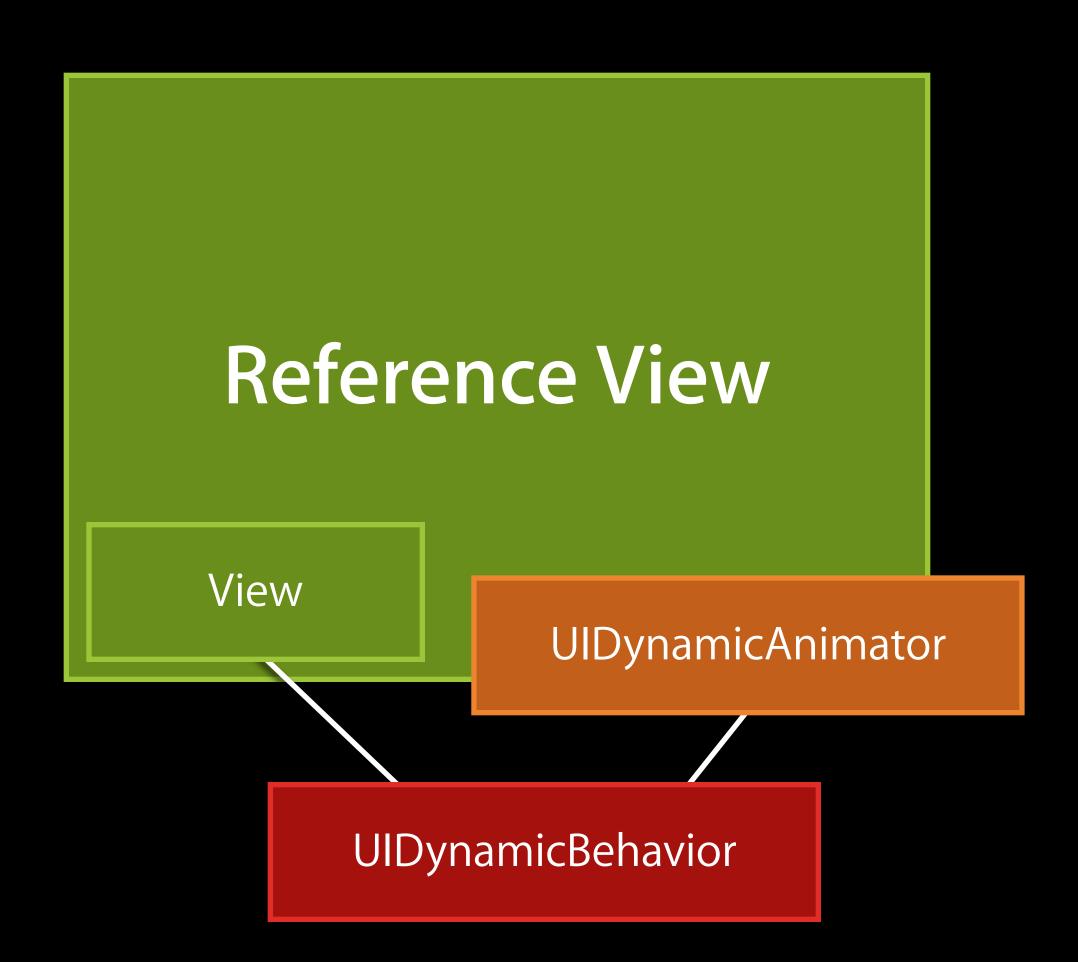




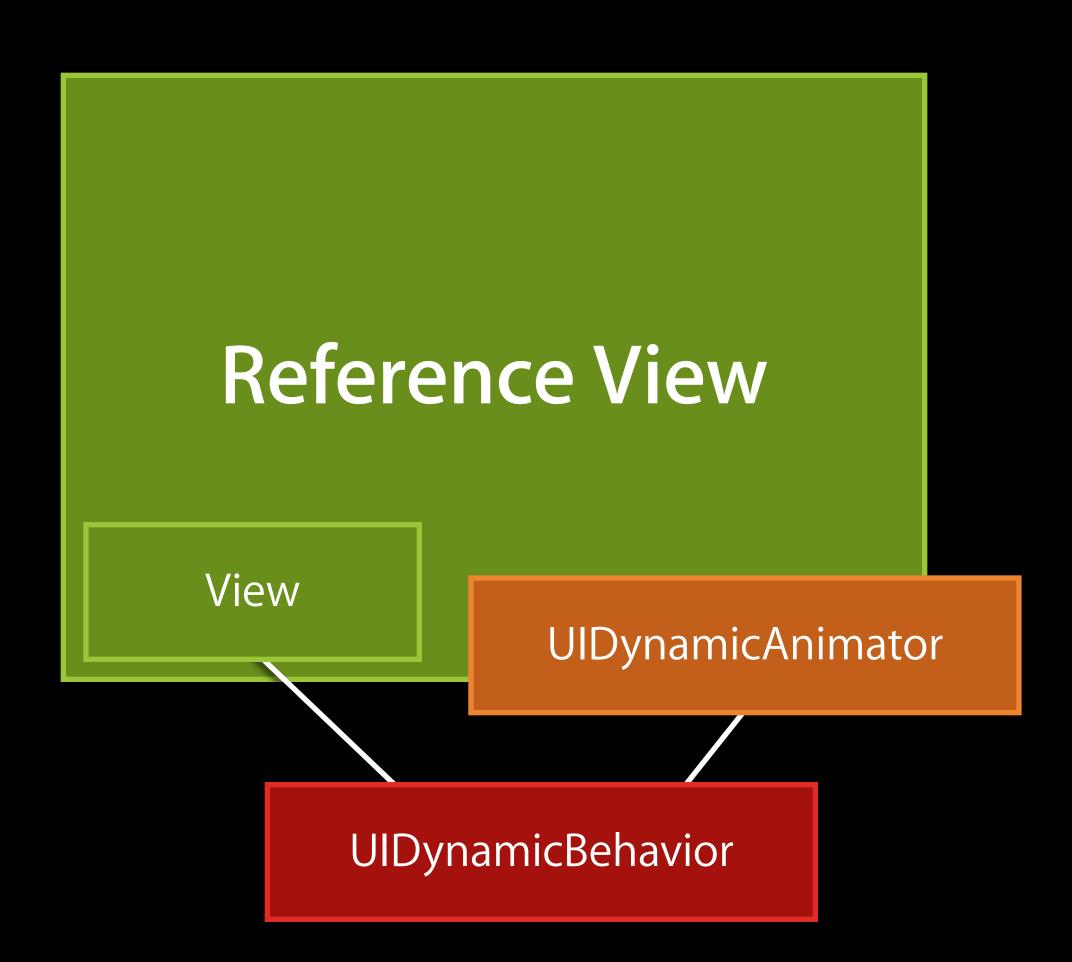
Declarative



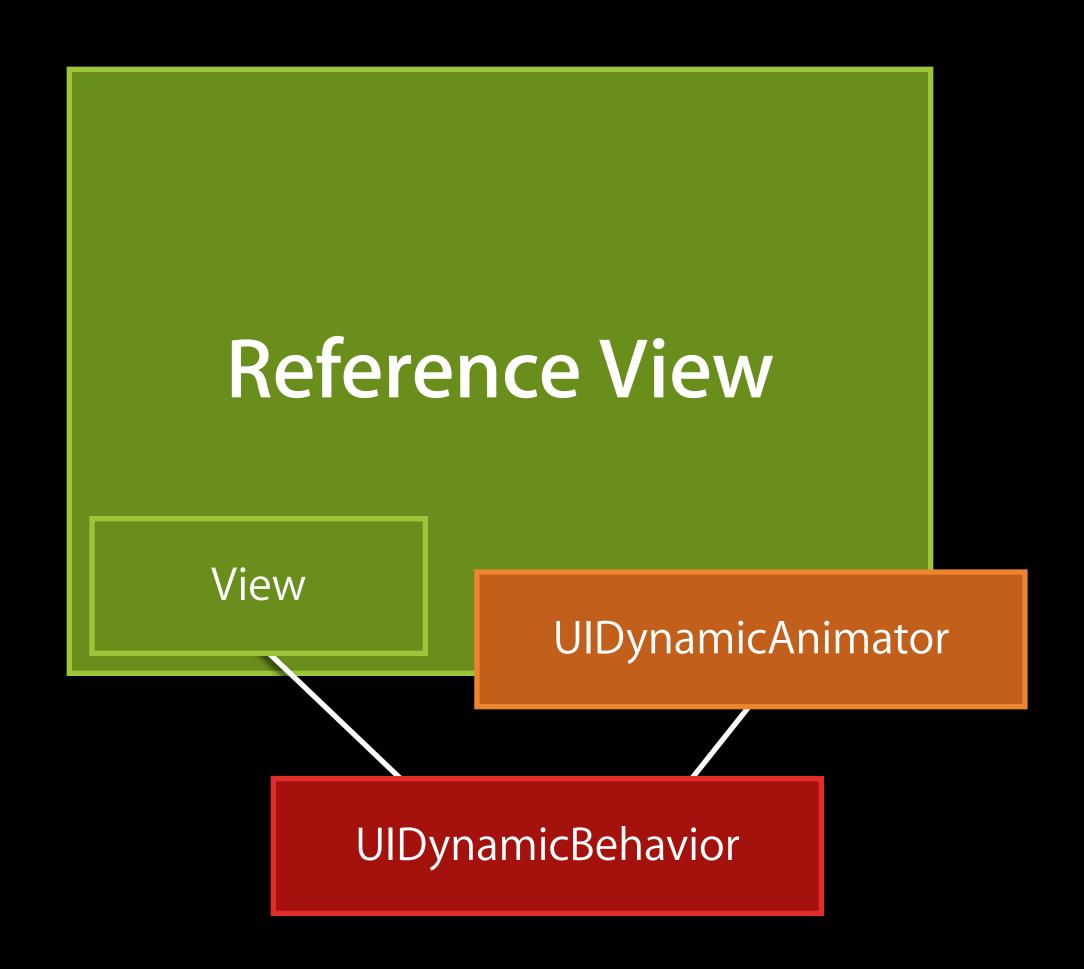
- Declarative
- Describe "influences" on views



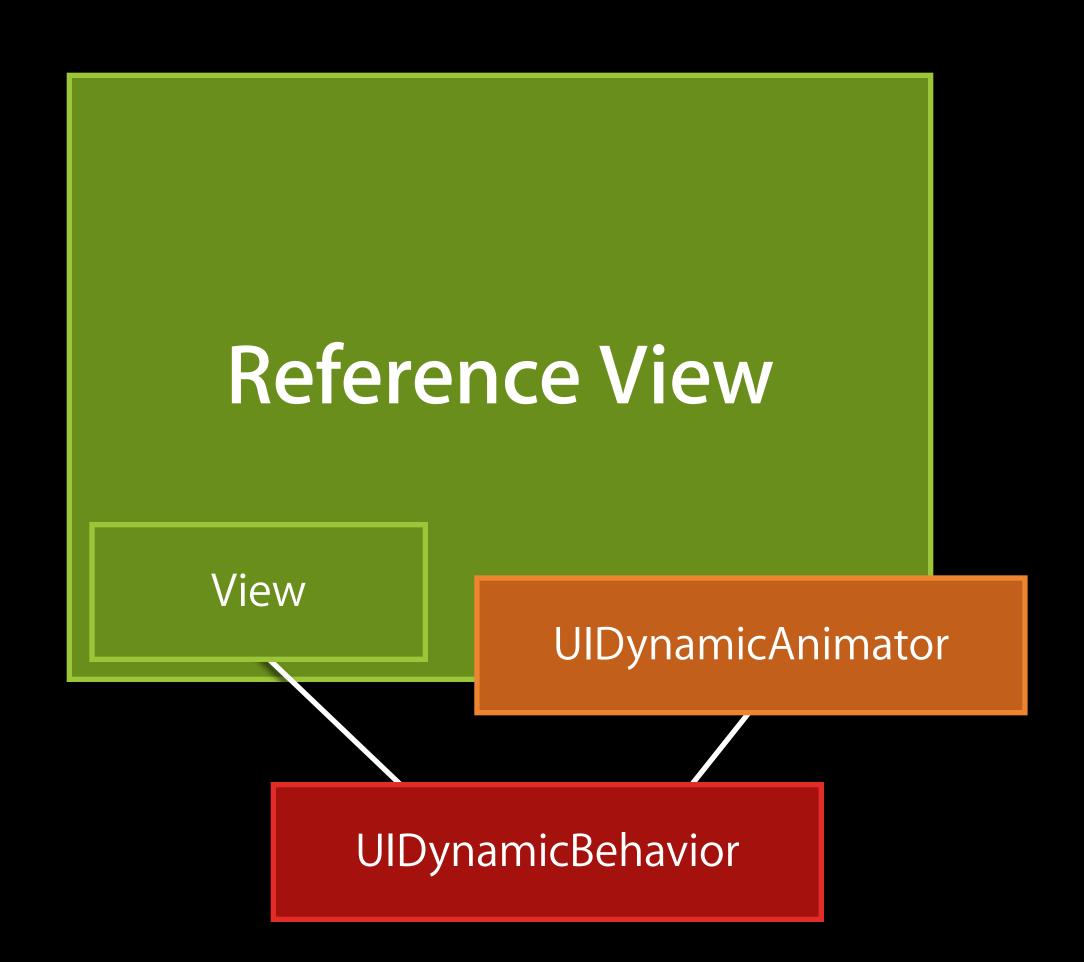
- Declarative
- Describe "influences" on views
- Added and removed at any time



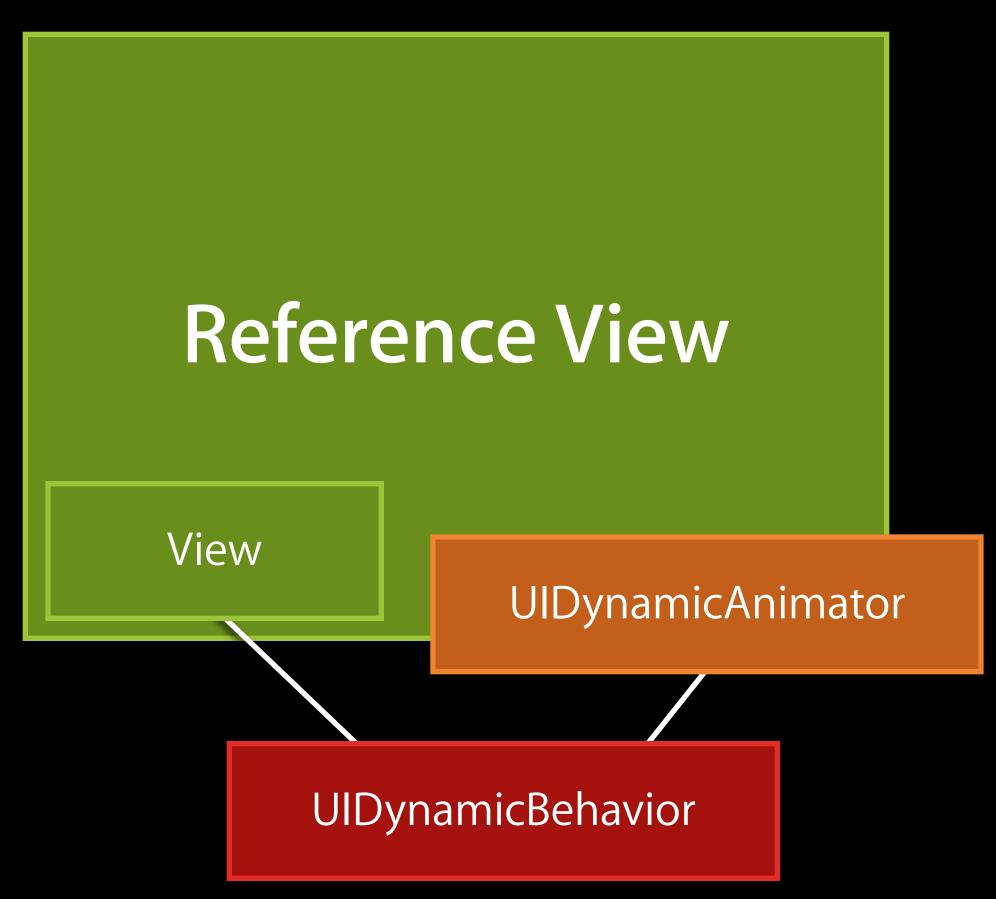
- Declarative
- Describe "influences" on views
- Added and removed at any time
- Composable



- Declarative
- Describe "influences" on views
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- Composable
- Subclassable



- Declarative
- Describe "influences" on views
- Added and removed at any time
- Composable
- Subclassable



```
myBehavior = [[MyBehavior alloc] initWith...];
[animator addBehavior:myBehavior];
```

Primitive Behaviors

Configured with items to animate

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- Most primitive behaviors support adding and removing items

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- Can be parametrized before adding to an animator

- Configured with items to animate
- Most primitive behaviors support adding and removing items
- Can be parametrized before adding to an animator
- The influence stops when the behavior is removed

A rich set of composable classes

Gravity

- Gravity
- Collision

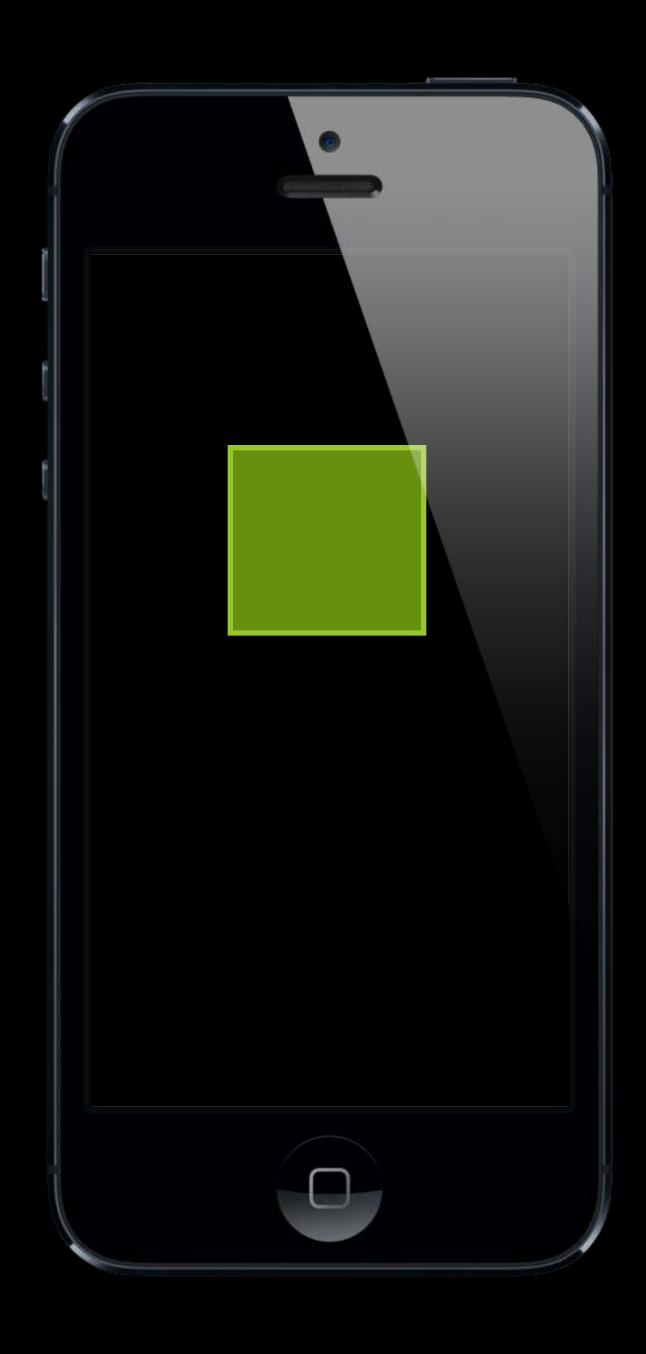
- Gravity
- Collision
- Attachments

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- Snap

- Gravity
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- Forces

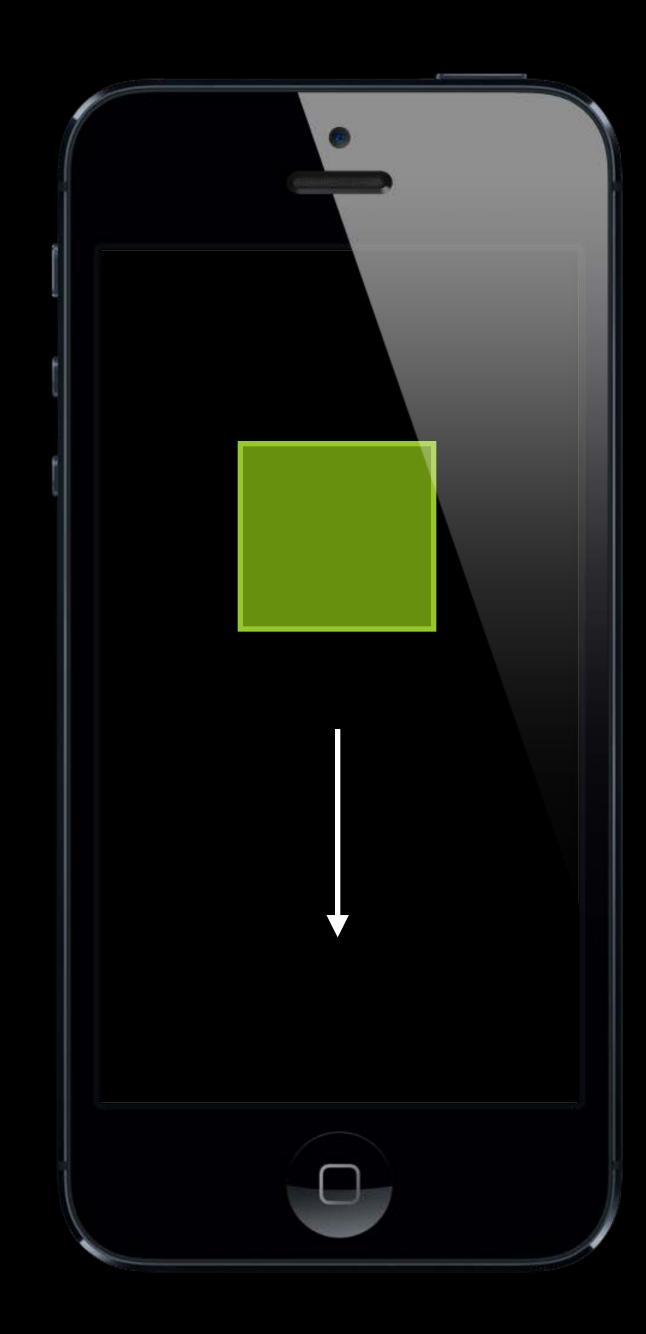
- Gravity
- Collision
- Attachments
- Snap
- Forces
- Item properties

UlGravityBehavior

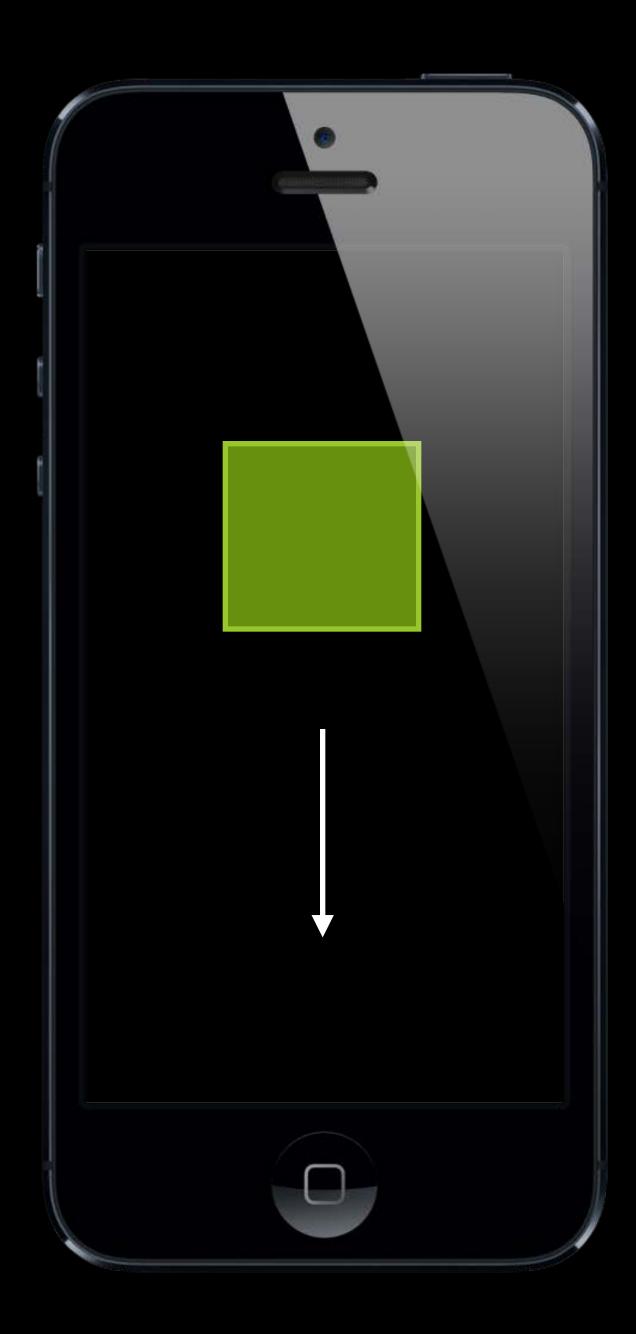


UlGravityBehavior





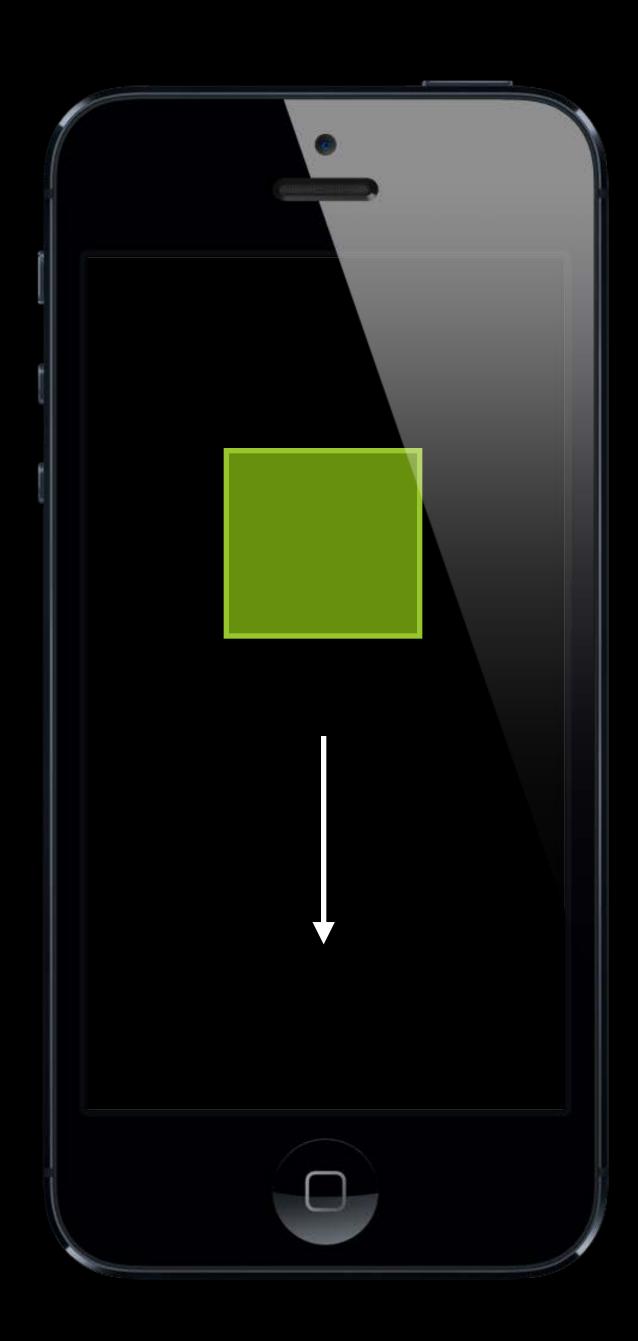
```
@property (readwrite, nonatomic)
CGFloat xComponent;
@property (readwrite, nonatomic)
CGFloat yComponent;
```



A simple gravity vector

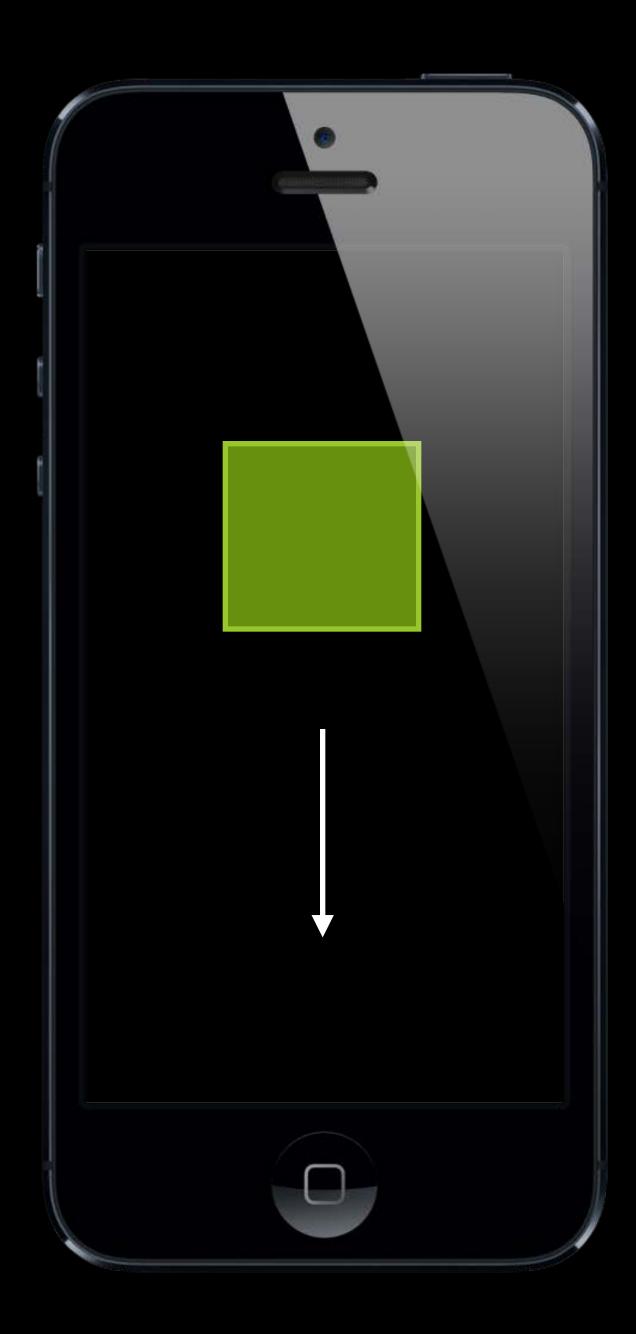
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UlKit coordinate system



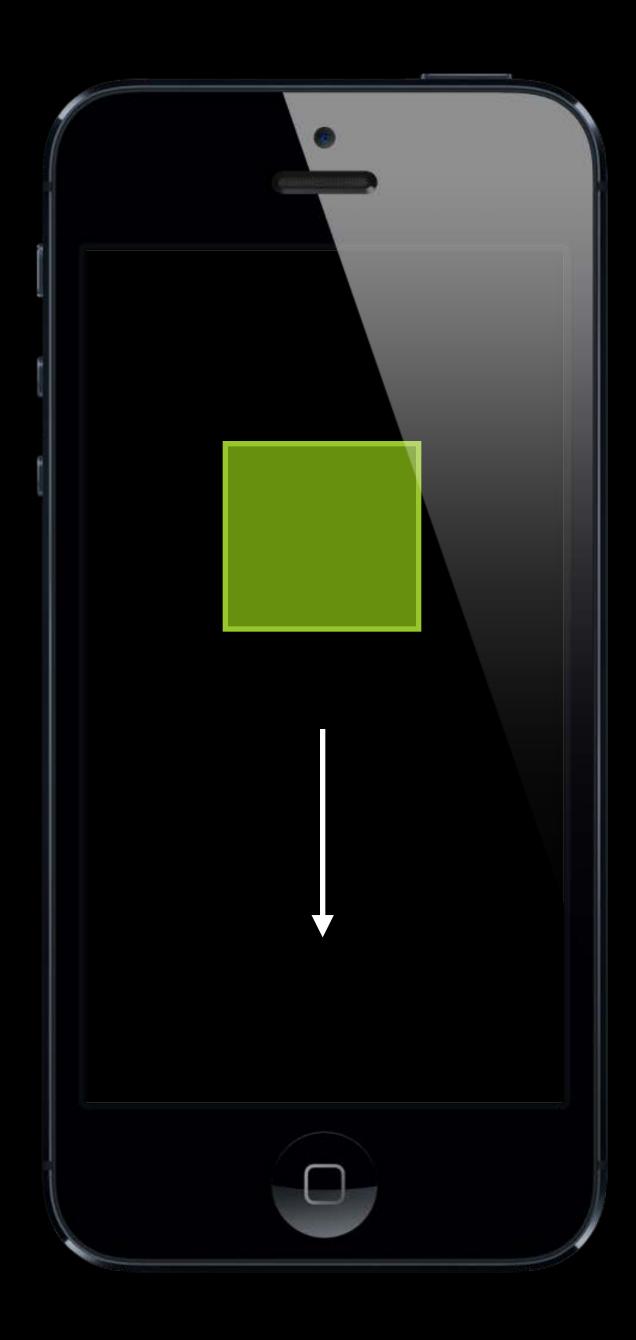
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- UlKit coordinate system
 - (0,1) by default



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@property (readwrite, nonatomic)
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```

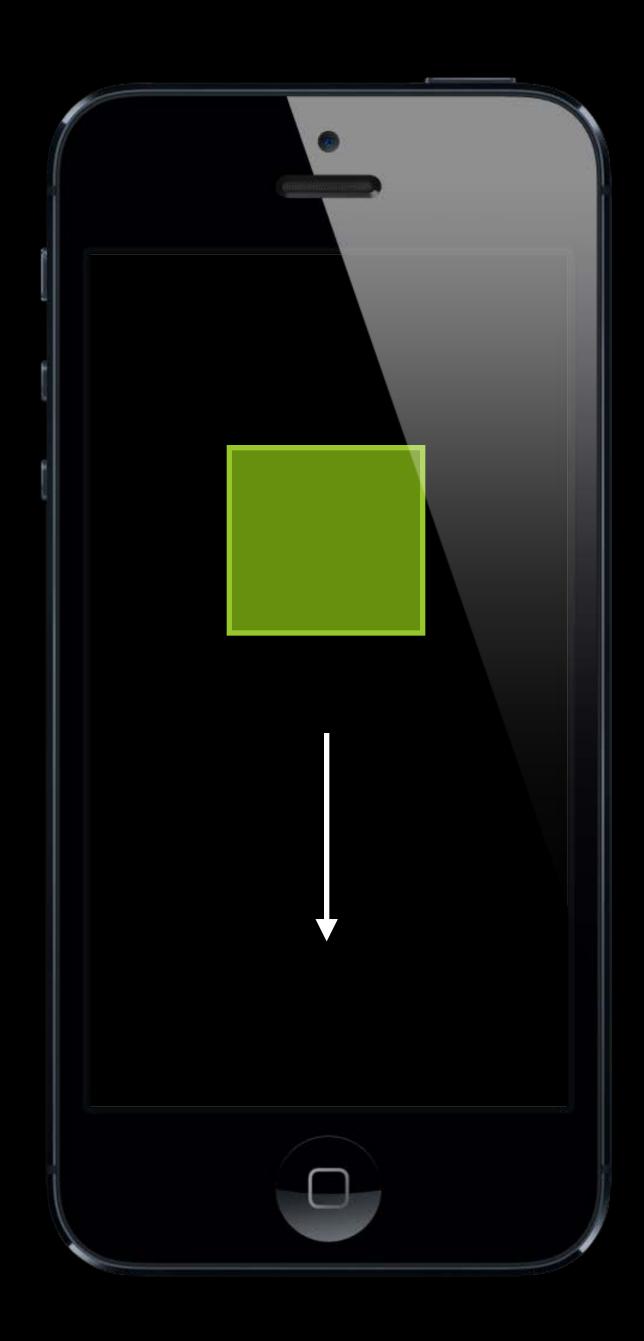
- UlKit coordinate system
 - (0,1) by default
- Items can be added and removed at any time



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@property (readwrite, nonatomic)
CGFloat xComponent;
@property (readwrite, nonatomic)
CGFloat yComponent;
```

- UlKit coordinate system
 - (0,1) by default
- Items can be added and removed at any time

```
g = [[UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:@[v]];
[animator addBehavior:g];
```



A Well-known Constant...

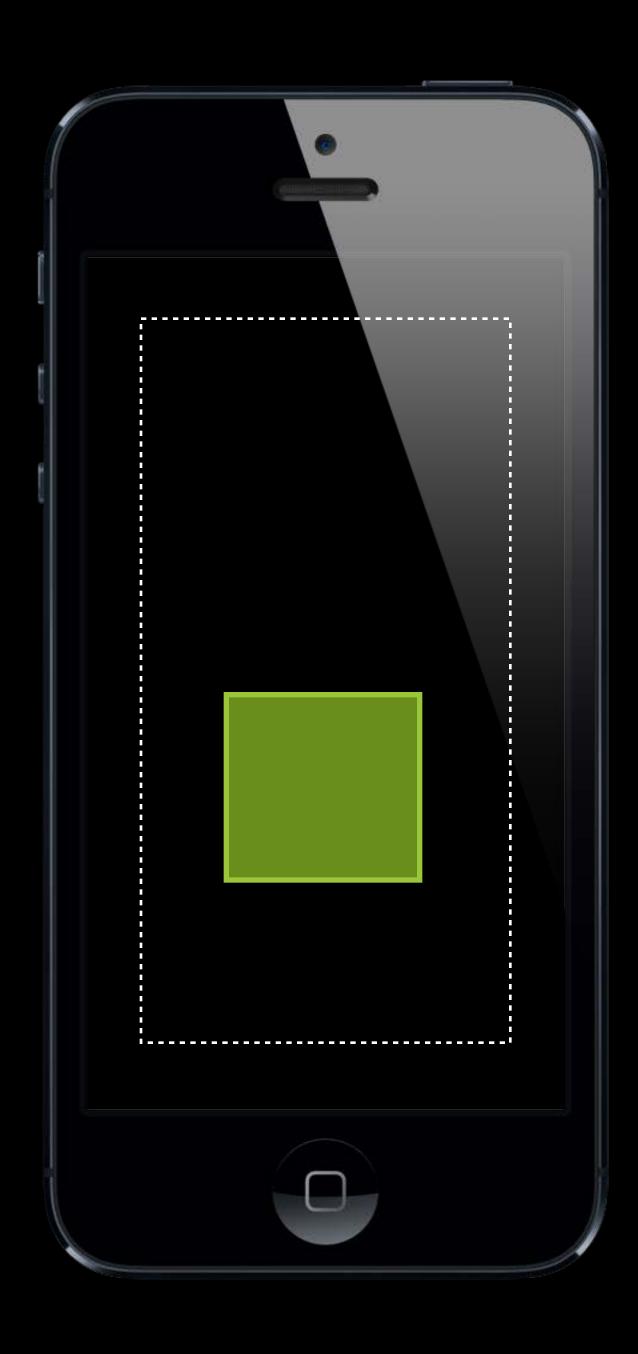
Earth Gravity

A Well-known Constant...

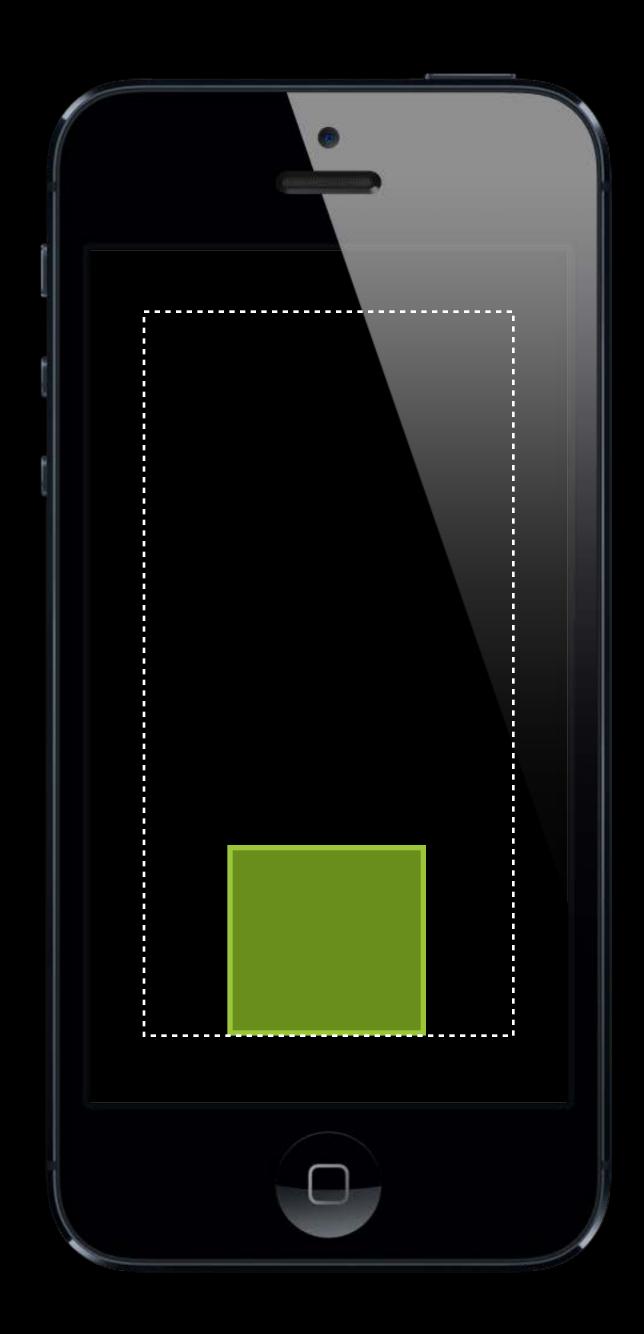
Earth Gravity 9.80665 m/s²

Introducing... UlKit Gravity

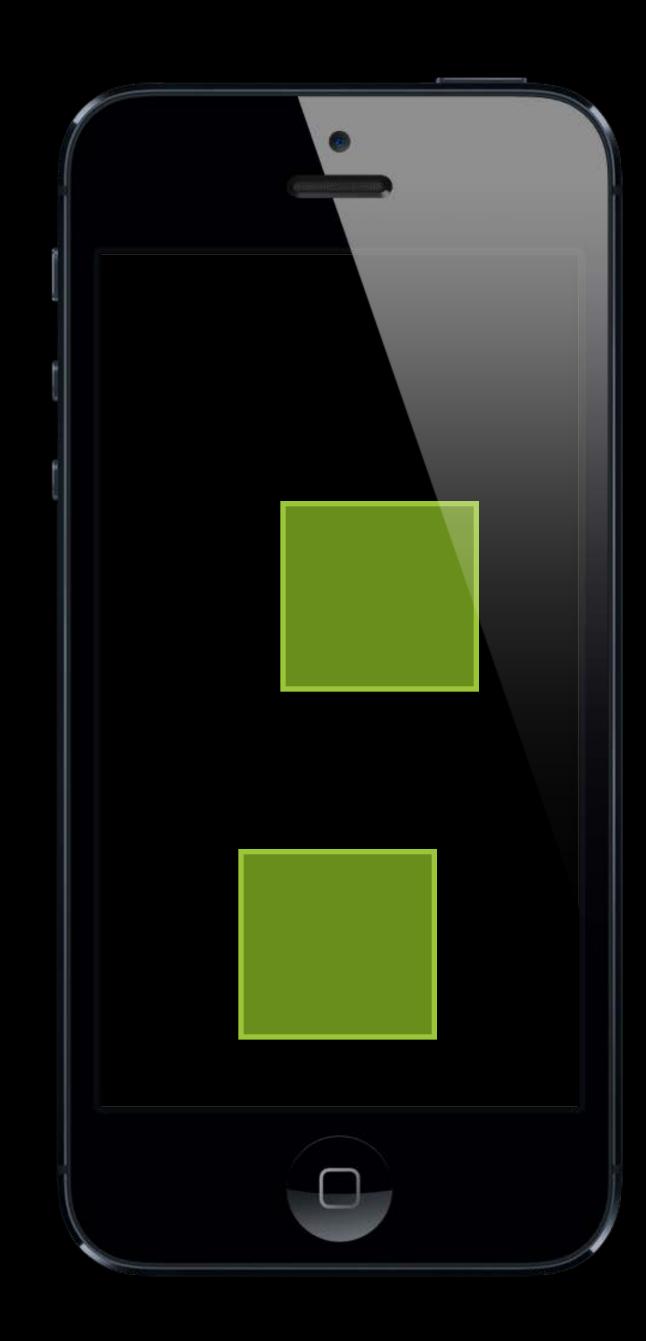
Introducing... UlKit Gravity 1000 p/s²



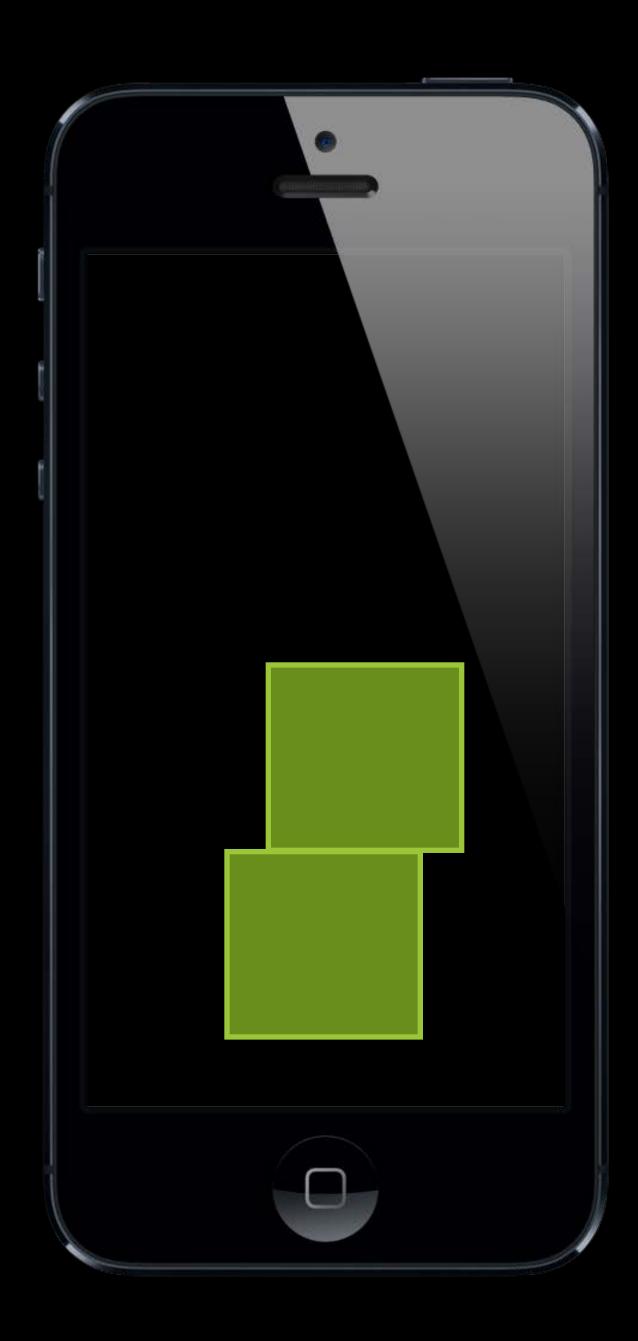
Between a view and a boundary



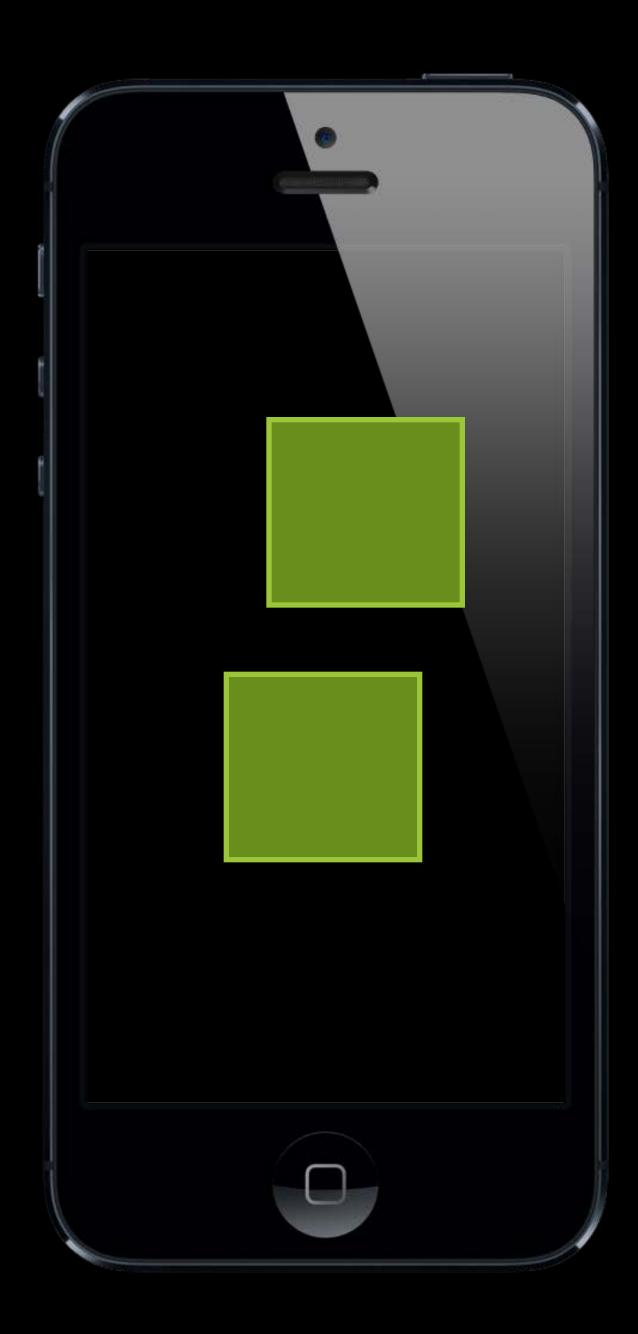
Between a view and a boundary



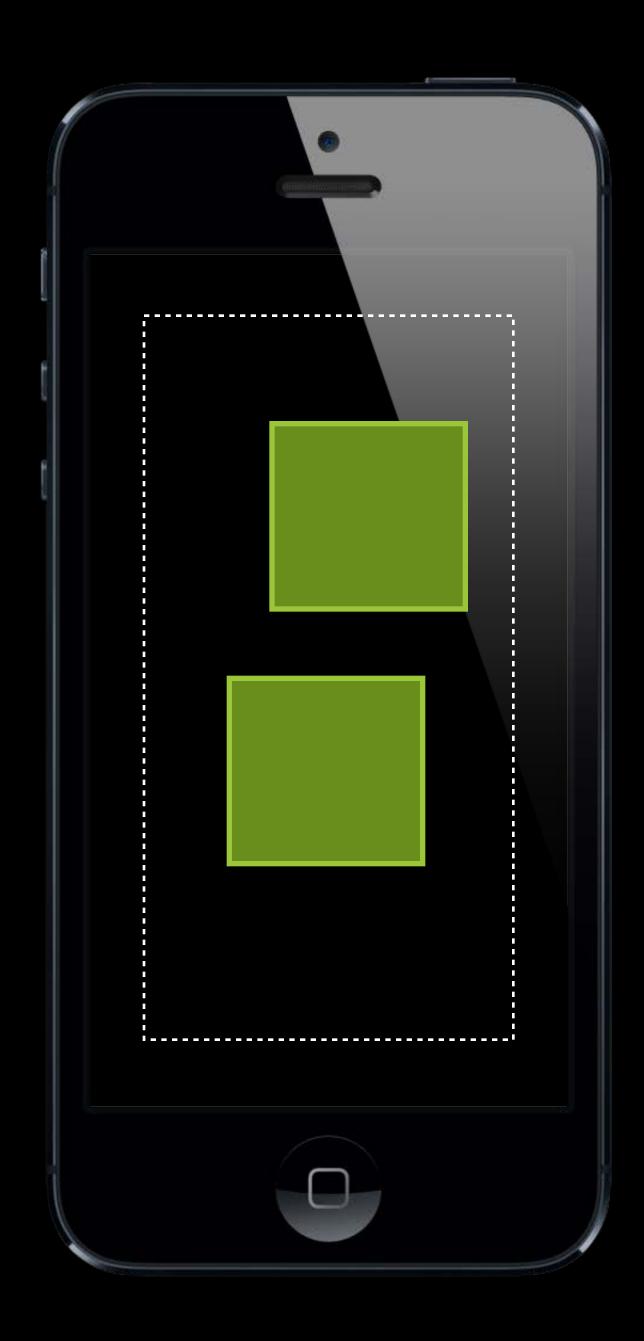
- Between a view and a boundary
- Or between views associated to the same behavior



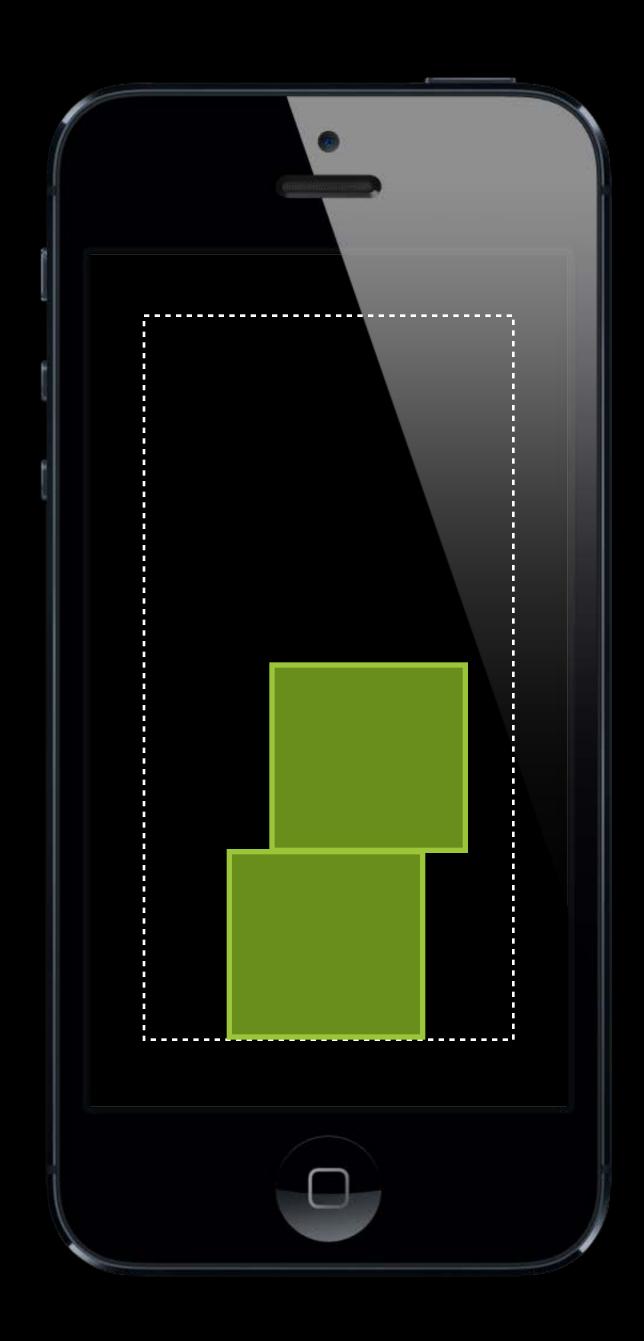
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- Or between views associated to the same behavior
- Or both, by default

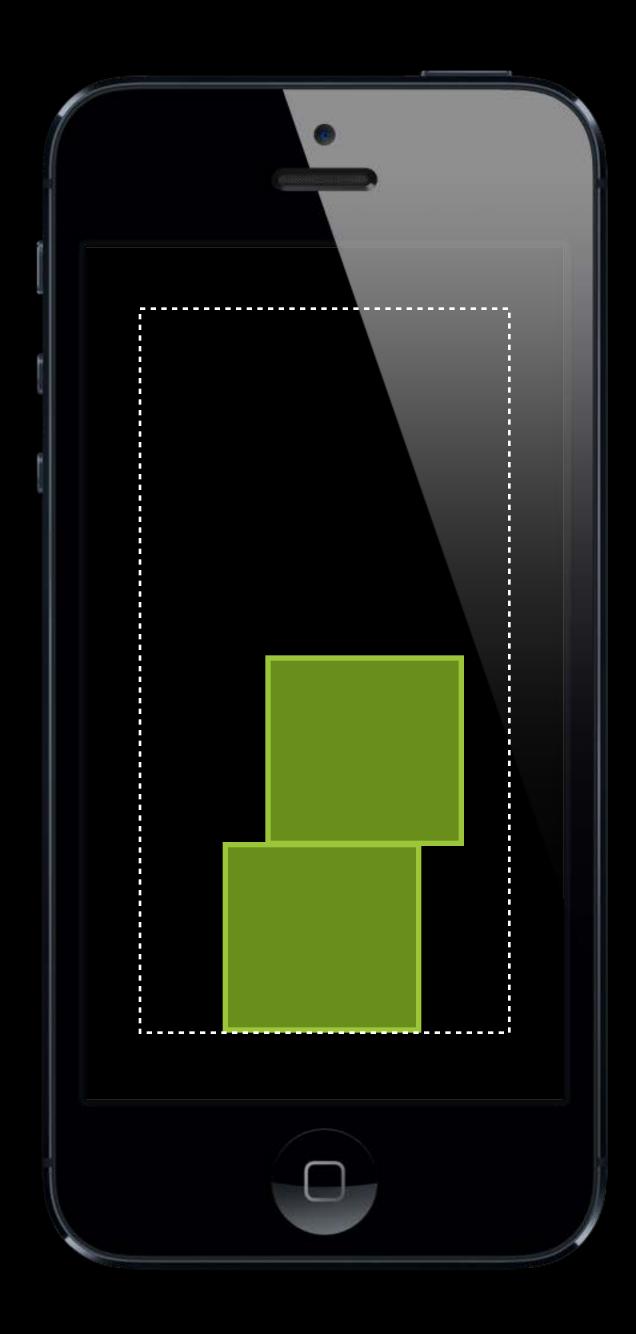


- Between a view and a boundary
- Or between views associated to the same behavior
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Collision mode

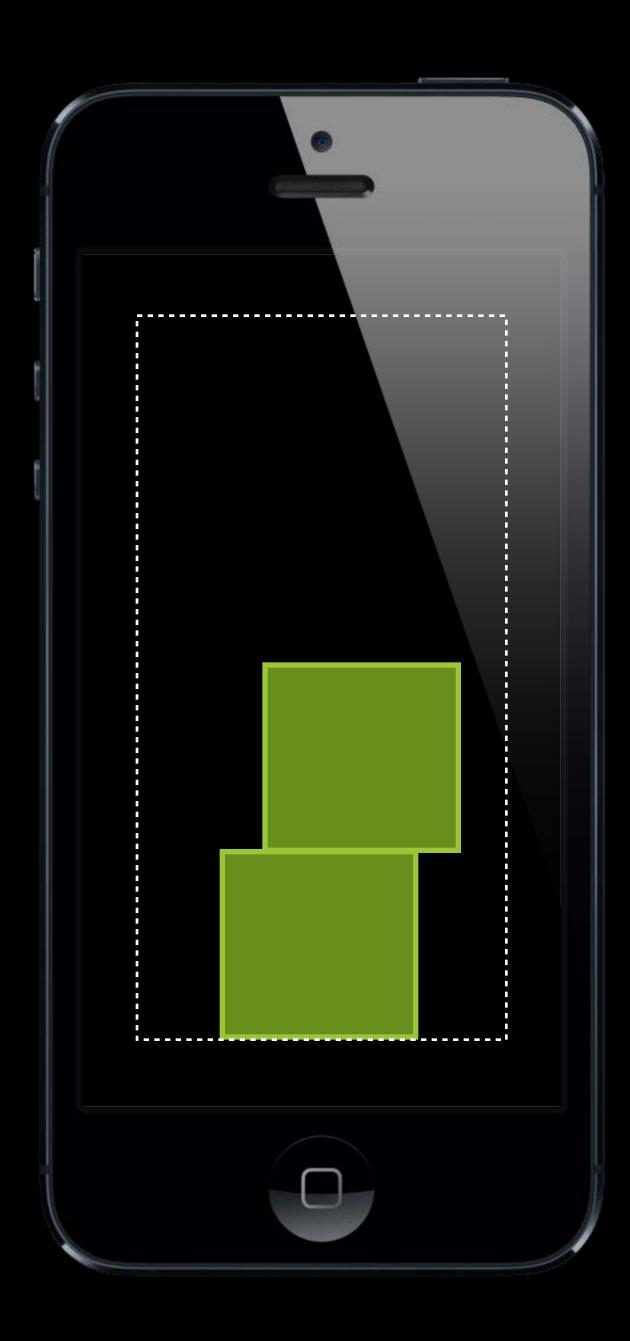
```
@property (nonatomic, readwrite)
UICollisionBehaviorMode collisionMode;
UICollisionBehaviorModeItems
UICollisionBehaviorModeBoundaries
UICollisionBehaviorModeEverything
```



Collision mode

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@property (nonatomic, readwrite)
UICollisionBehaviorMode collisionMode;
UICollisionBehaviorModeItems
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UICollisionBehaviorModeEverything
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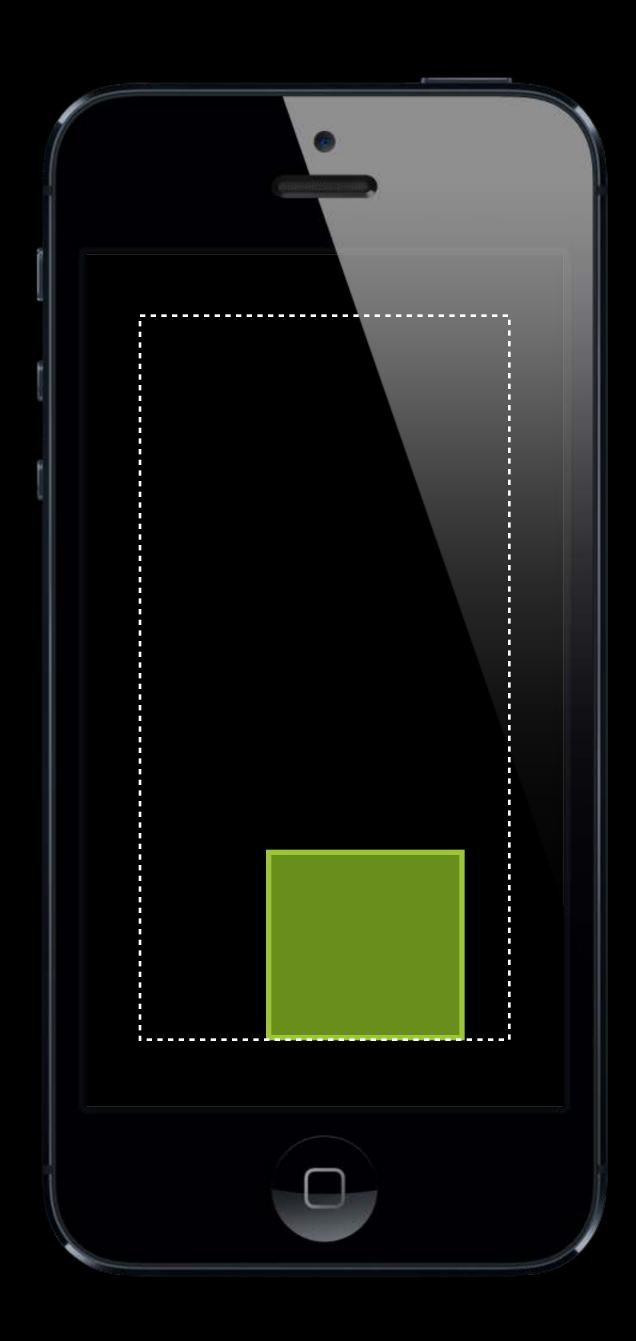
• Items can be added or removed at any time



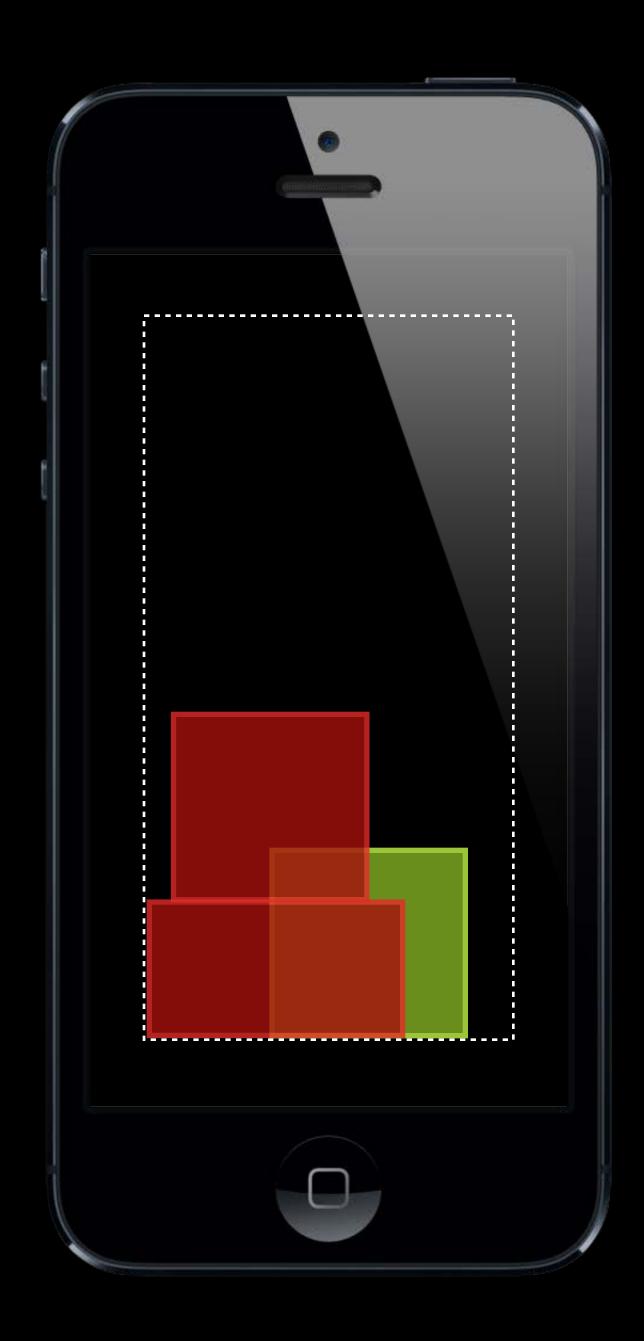
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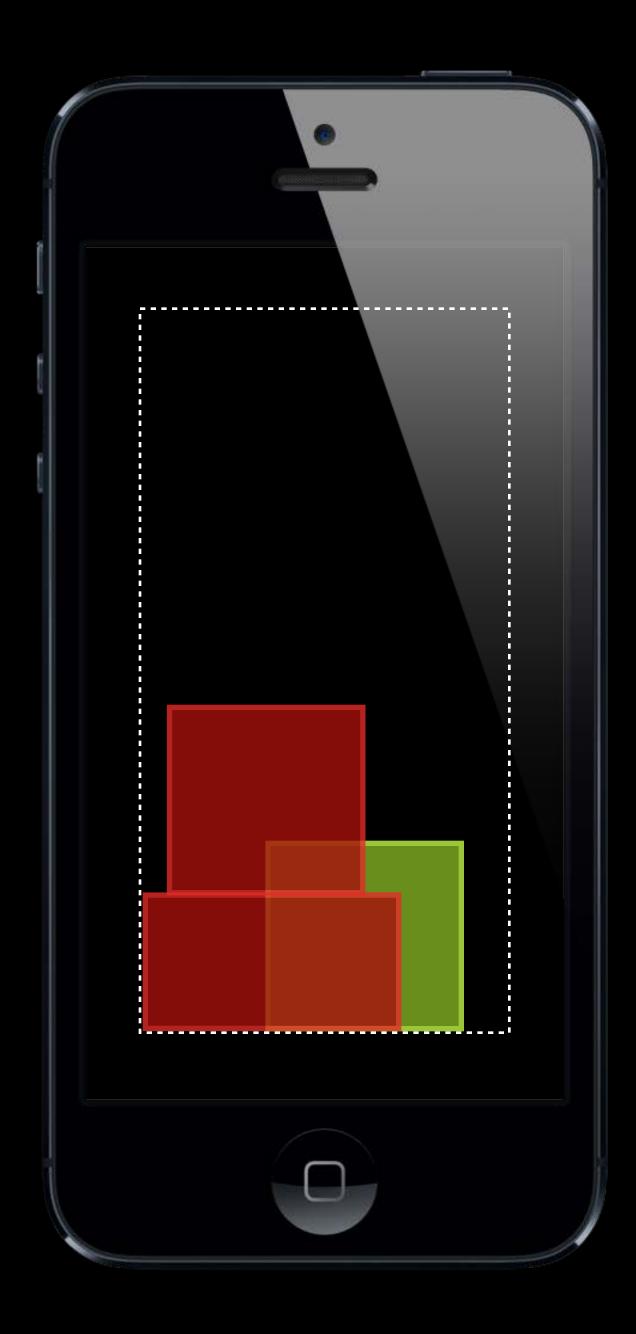
• Items can be added or removed at any time



- You can create multiple collision behaviors
 - "red views collide with red views, green views with green views"



- You can create multiple collision behaviors
 - "red views collide with red views, green views with green views"
- A word of warning: collisions have a CPU cost



UlCollisionBehavior Boundaries

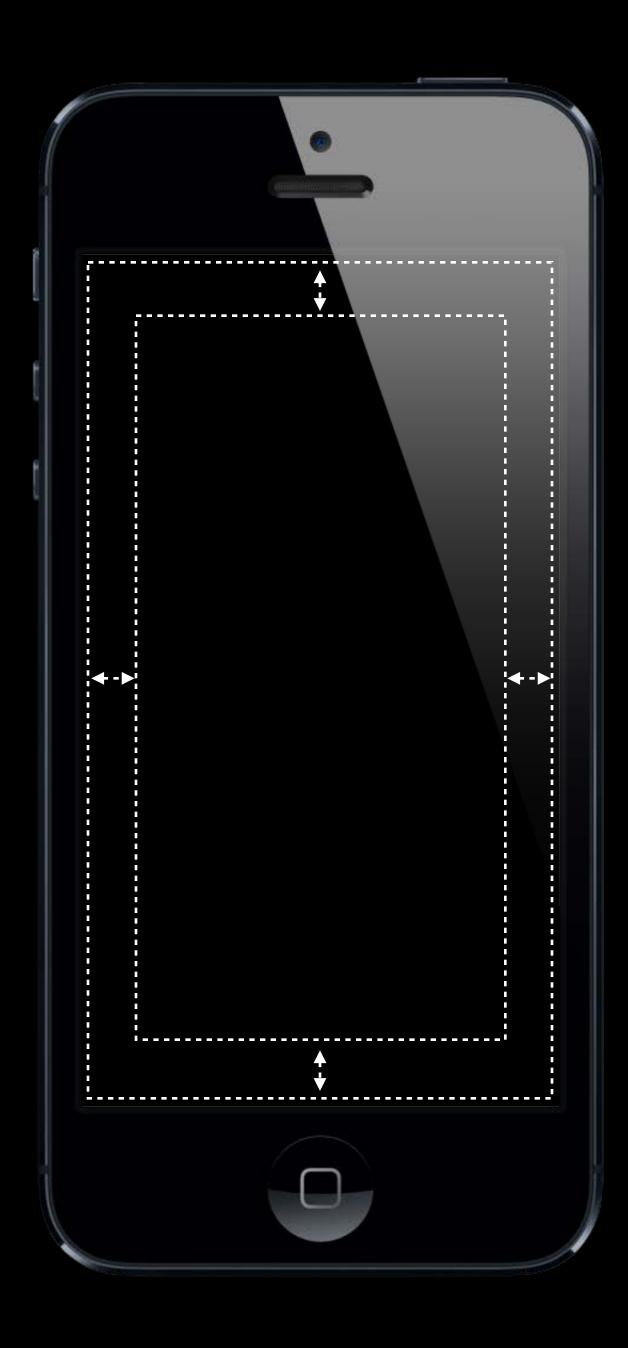
 Easy setup using the reference view
 @property (nonatomic, readwrite) B00L translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary;



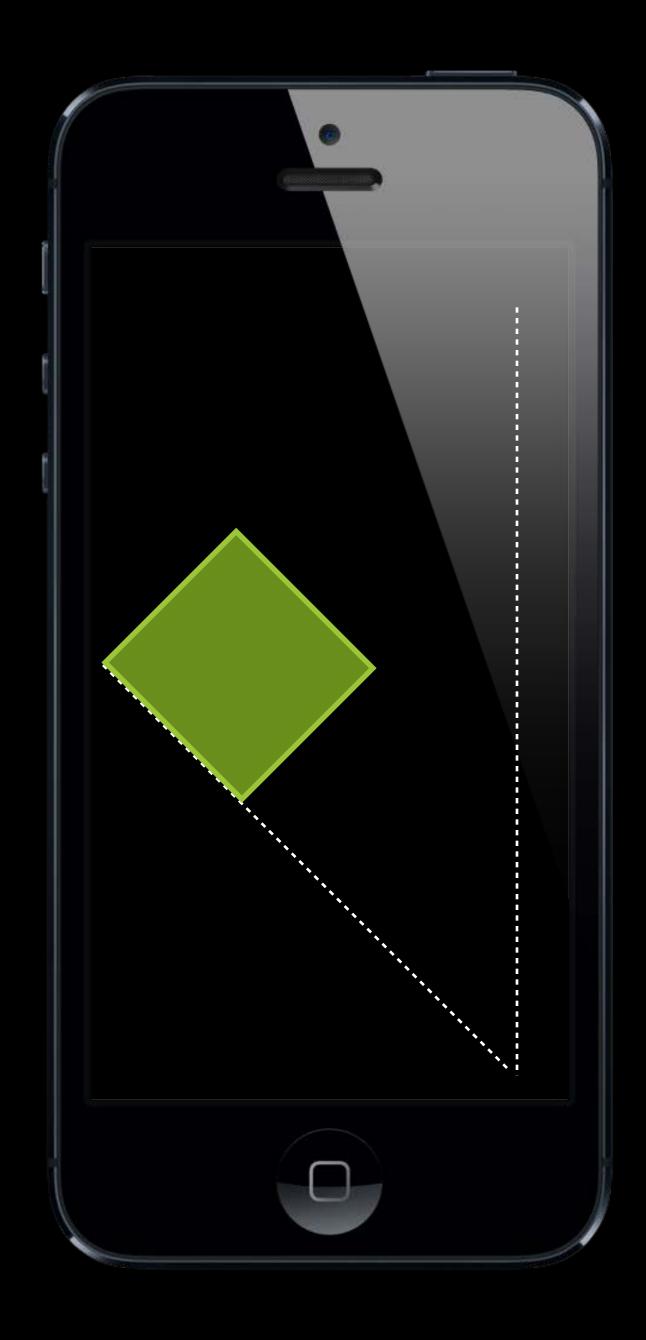
UlCollisionBehavior Boundaries

- Easy setup using the reference view
 @property (nonatomic, readwrite) B00L translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary;
- Or with insets

-(void)setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets:
(UIEdgeInsets)insets;

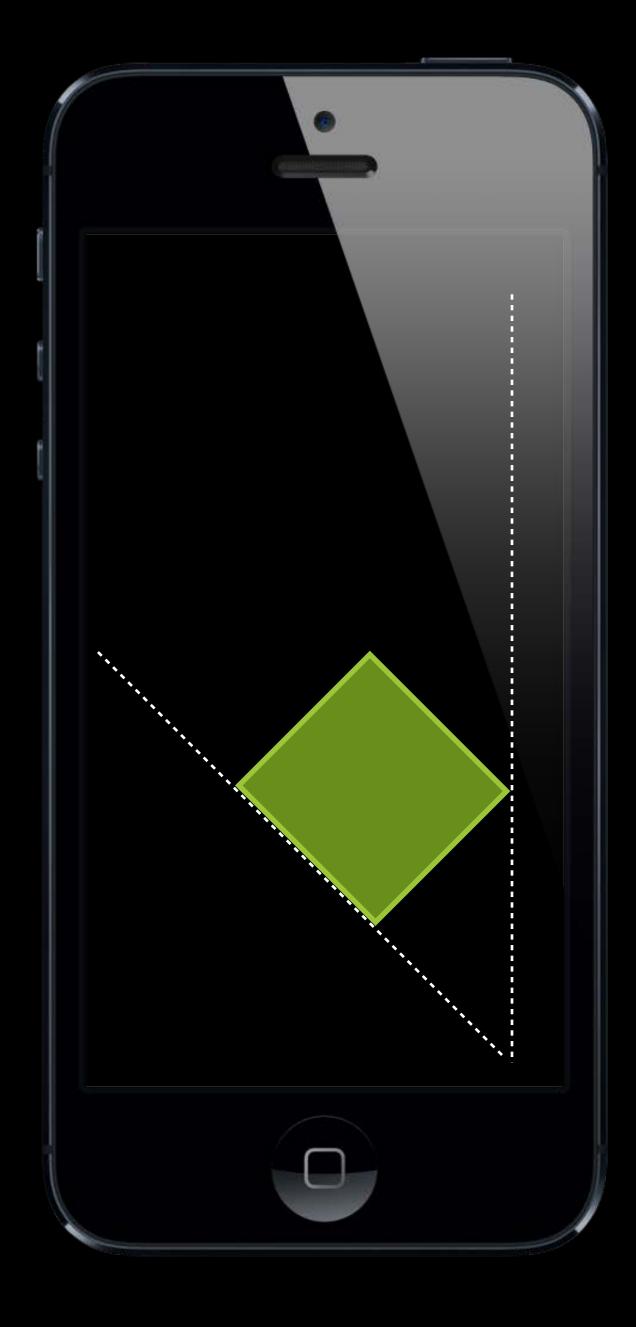


Boundaries



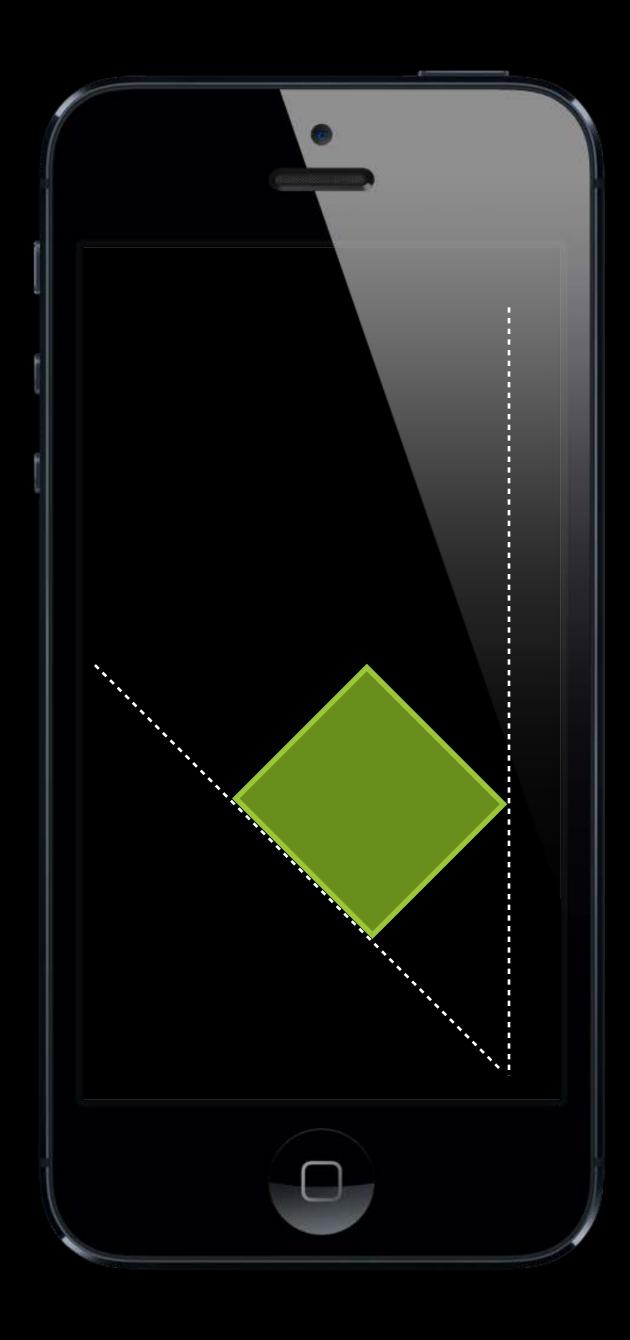
UlCollisionBehavior Boundaries

- Explicitly with segments
 - (void)addBoundaryWithIdentifier:(id)identifier
 fromPoint:(CGPoint)p1 toPoint:(CGPoint)p2;



Boundaries

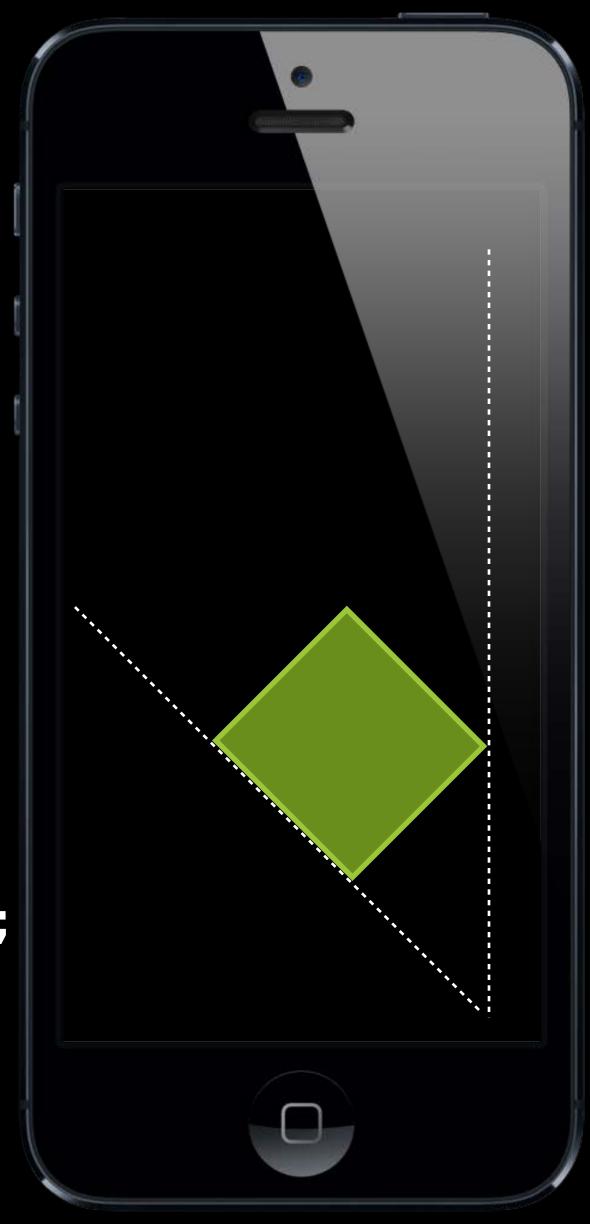
- Explicitly with segments
 - (void)addBoundaryWithIdentifier:(id)identifier
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- Or paths (approximated)
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 forPath:(UIBezierPath*)p;



Boundaries

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- Or paths (approximated)
 - (void)addBoundaryWithIdentifier:(id)identifier
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```
c = [[UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:@[view];
```



Callback on begin and end of contact

- Callback on begin and end of contact
- Between views
 - collisionBehavior: beganContactForItem: withItem: atPoint:
 - collisionBehavior: endedContactForItem: withItem:

- Callback on begin and end of contact
- Between views

```
- collisionBehavior: beganContactForItem: withItem: atPoint:
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- Or boundaries
 - collisionBehavior: beganContactForItem: withBoundaryIdentifier: atPoint:
 - collisionBehavior: endedContactForItem: withBoundaryIdentifier:

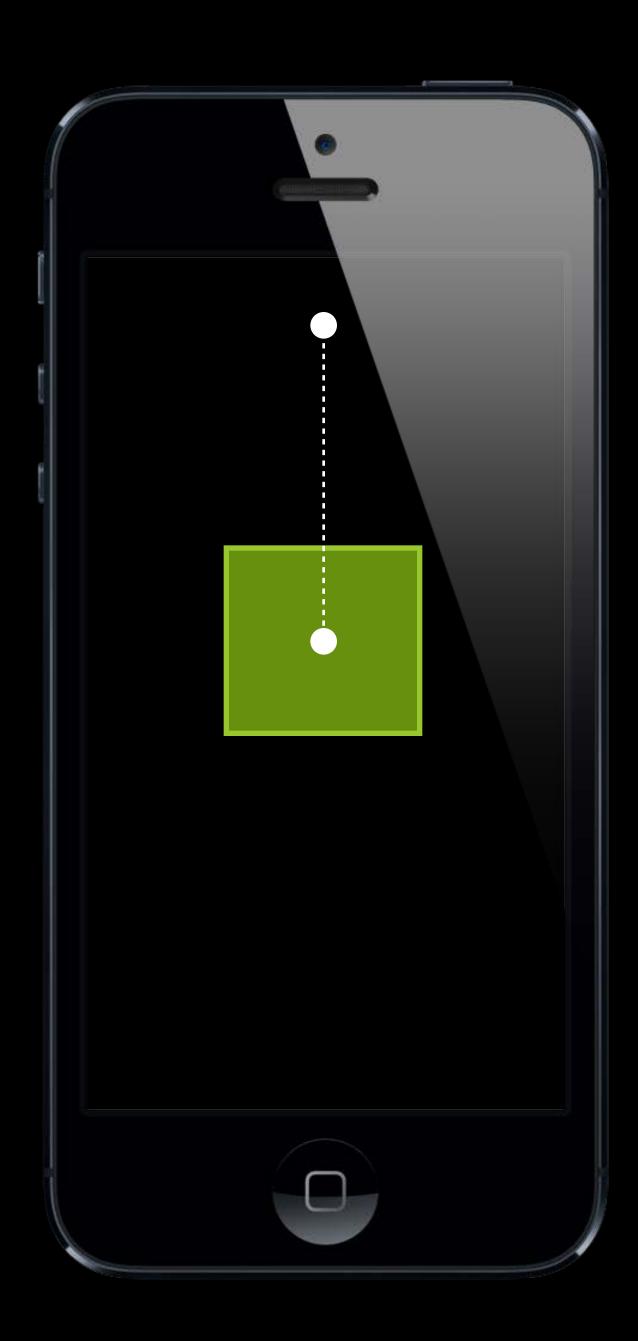
- Callback on begin and end of contact
- Between views

```
collisionBehavior: beganContactForItem: withItem: atPoint:collisionBehavior: endedContactForItem: withItem:
```

- Or boundaries
 - collisionBehavior: beganContactForItem: withBoundaryIdentifier: atPoint:collisionBehavior: endedContactForItem: withBoundaryIdentifier:
- The reference boundary identifier is always nil

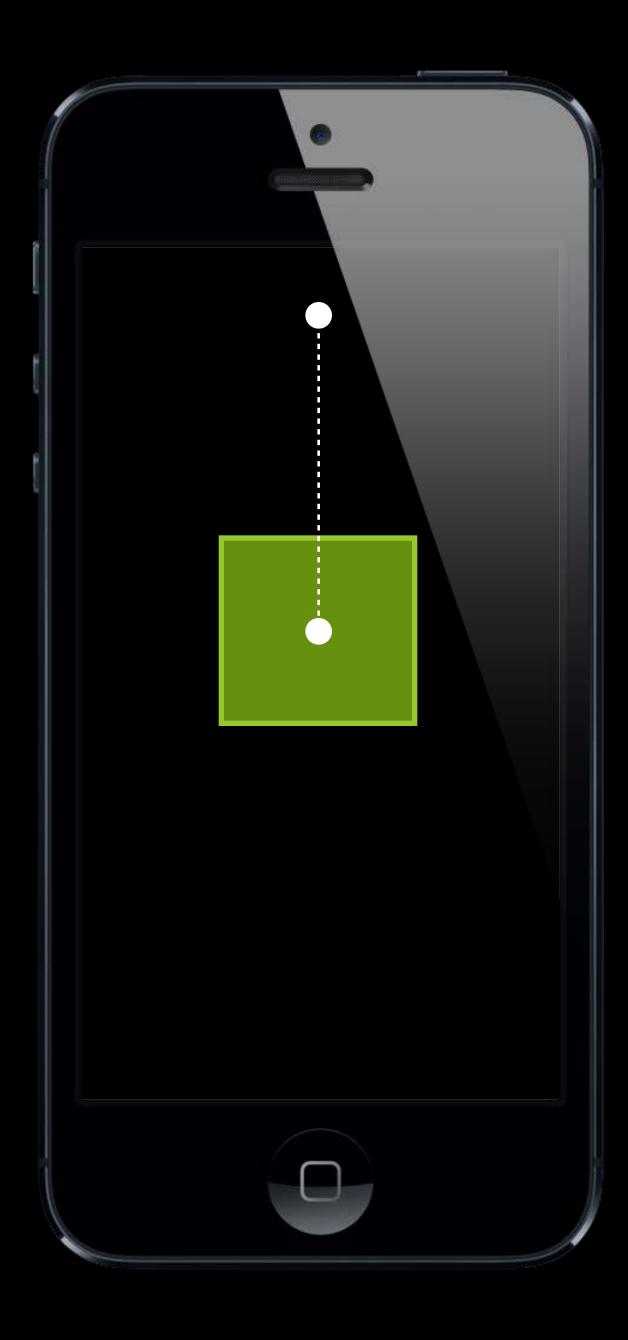


Between a view and an anchor point



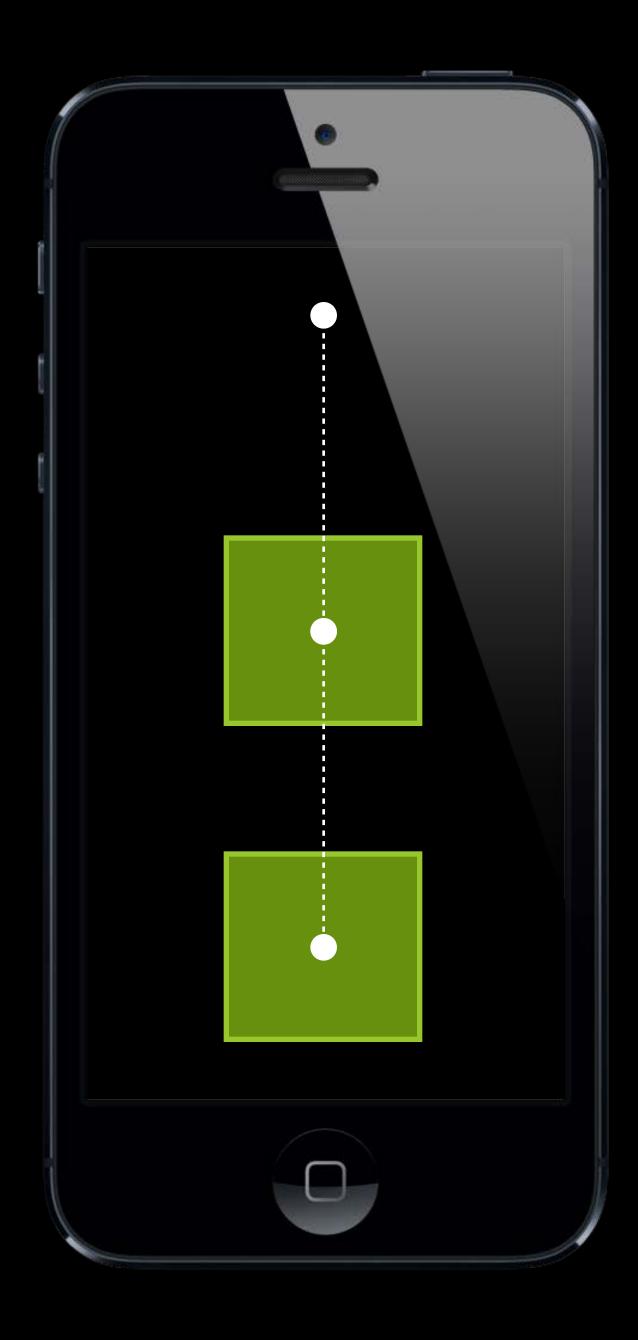
Between a view and an anchor point

```
a1 = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc]
initWithItem:v1 attachedToAnchor:ap];
```



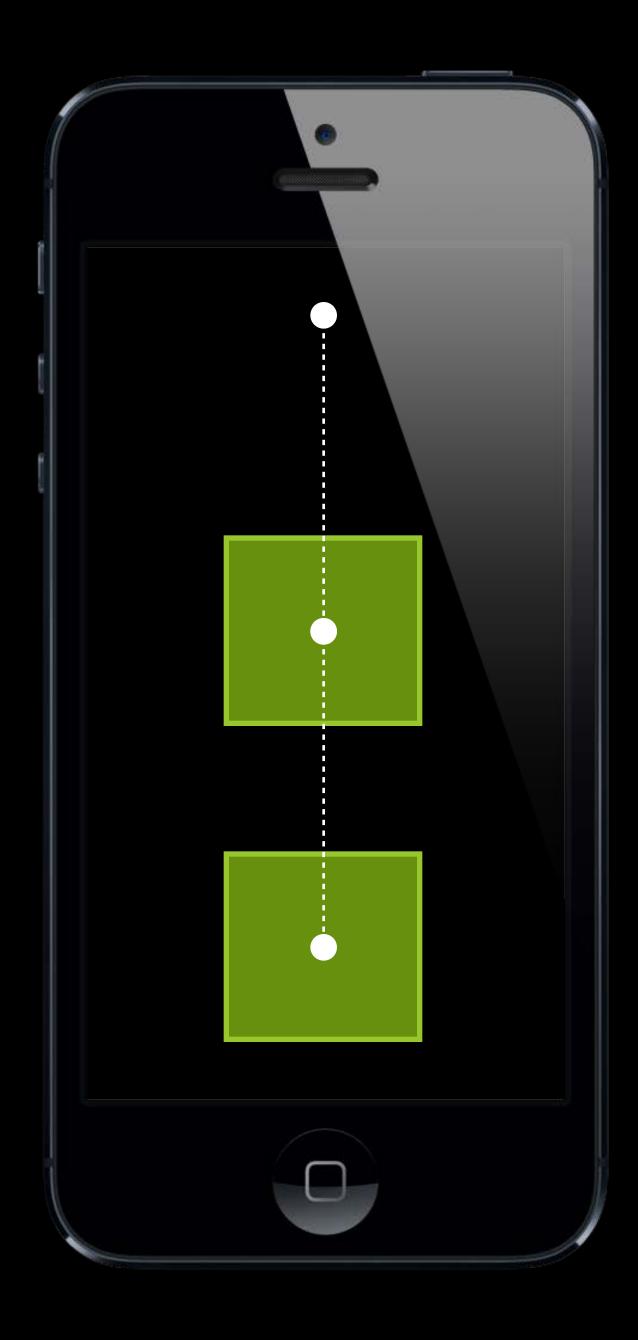
Between a view and an anchor point

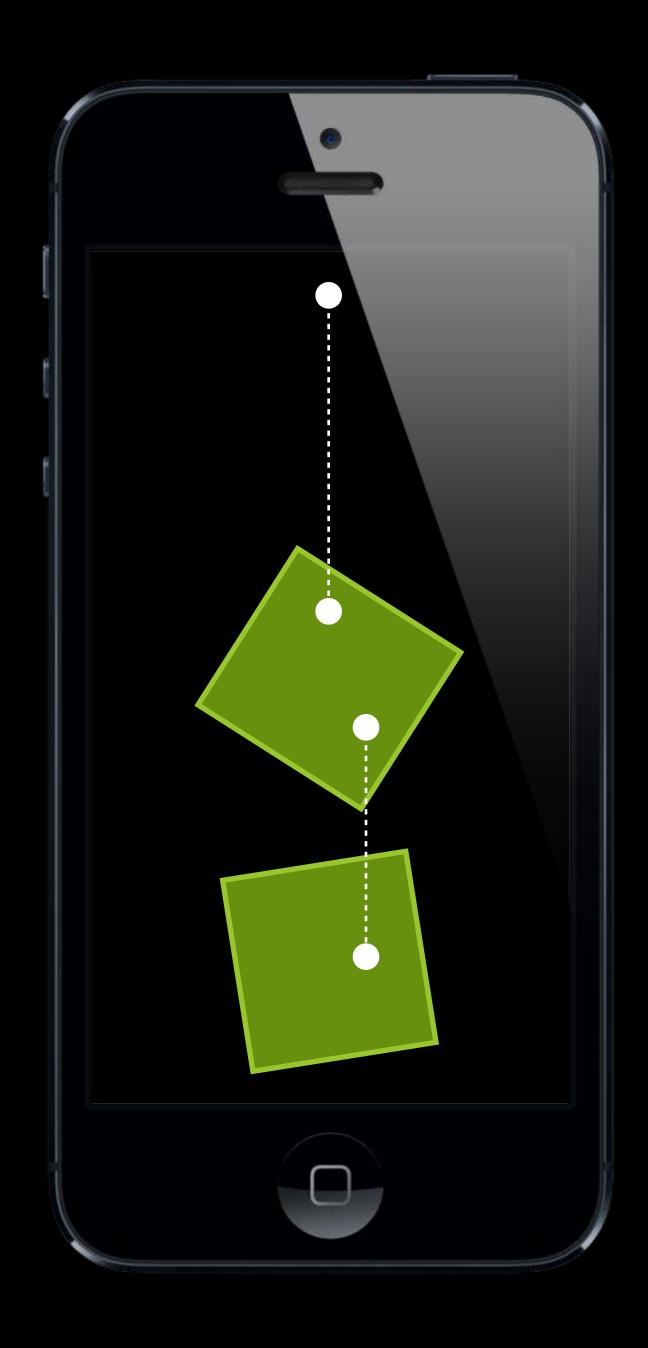
Between two views



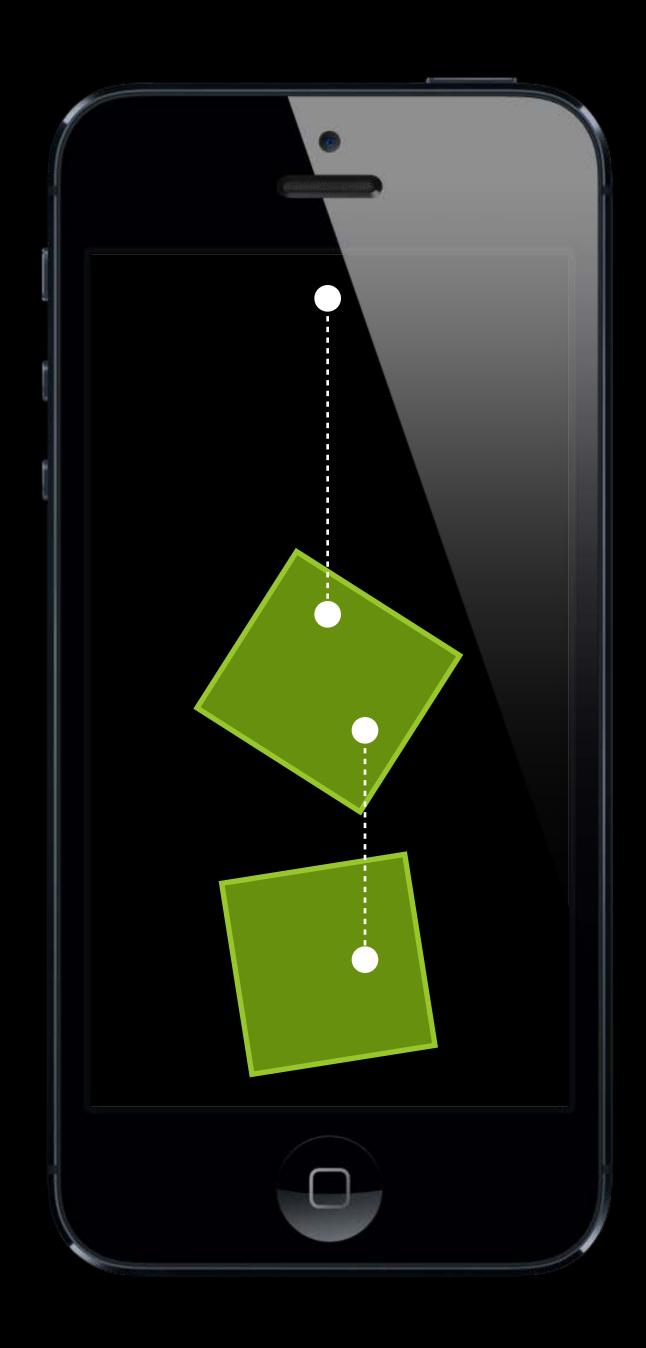
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Between two views

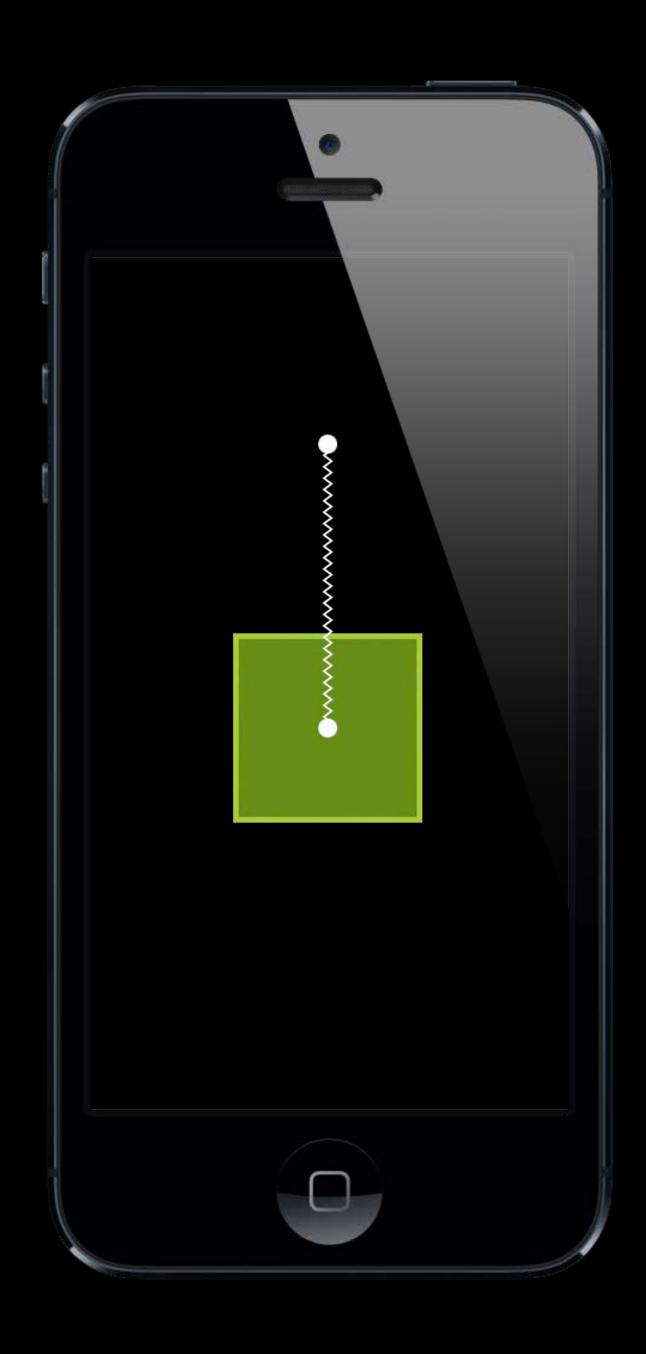




 The view attachment point can be an offset from the center

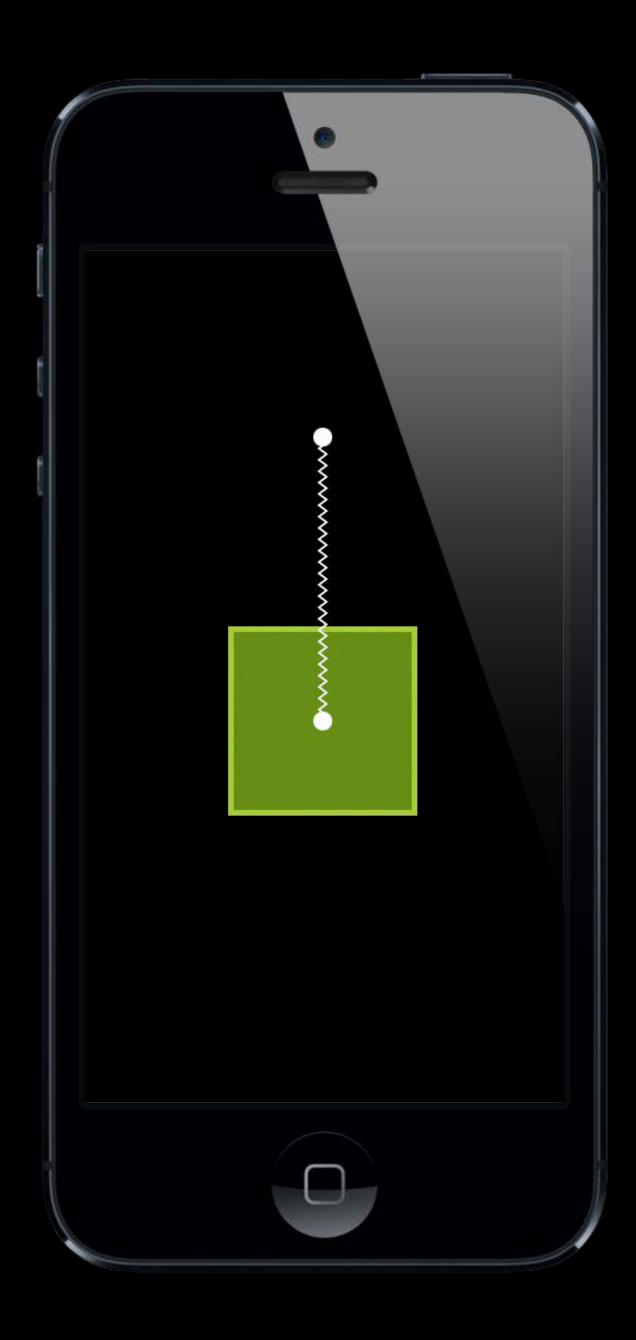






An attachment can act as a spring

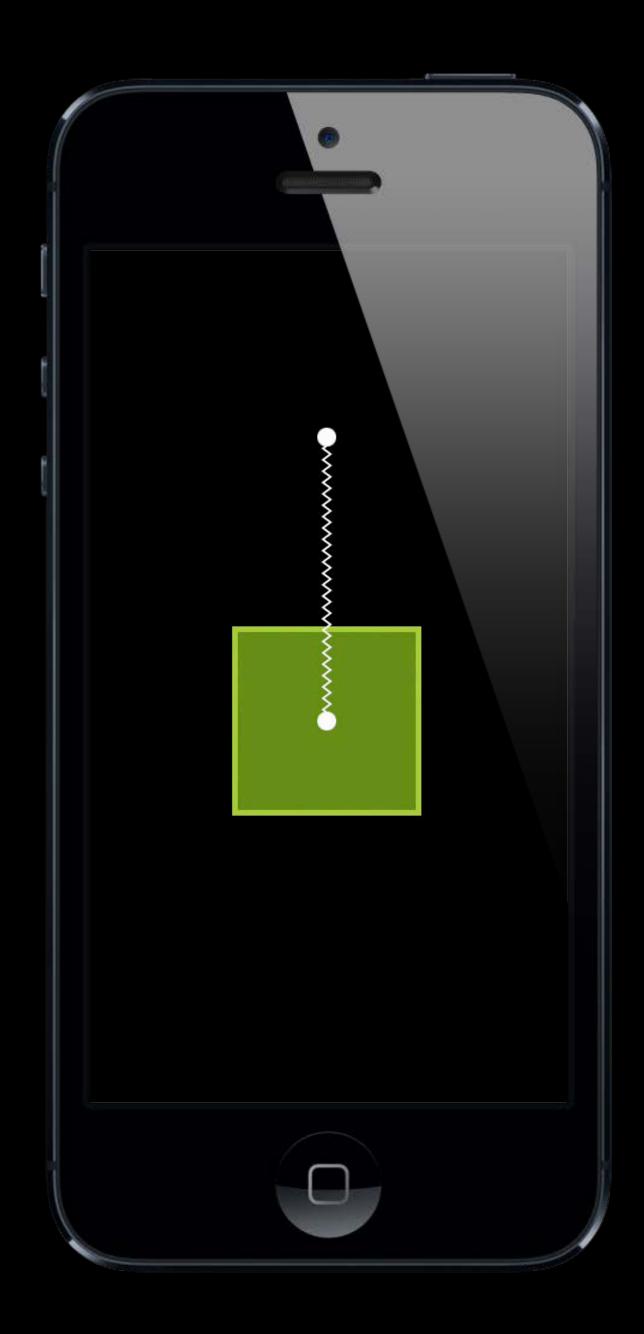
```
[a setFrequency:4.0];
[a setDamping:0.5];
```



An attachment can act as a spring

```
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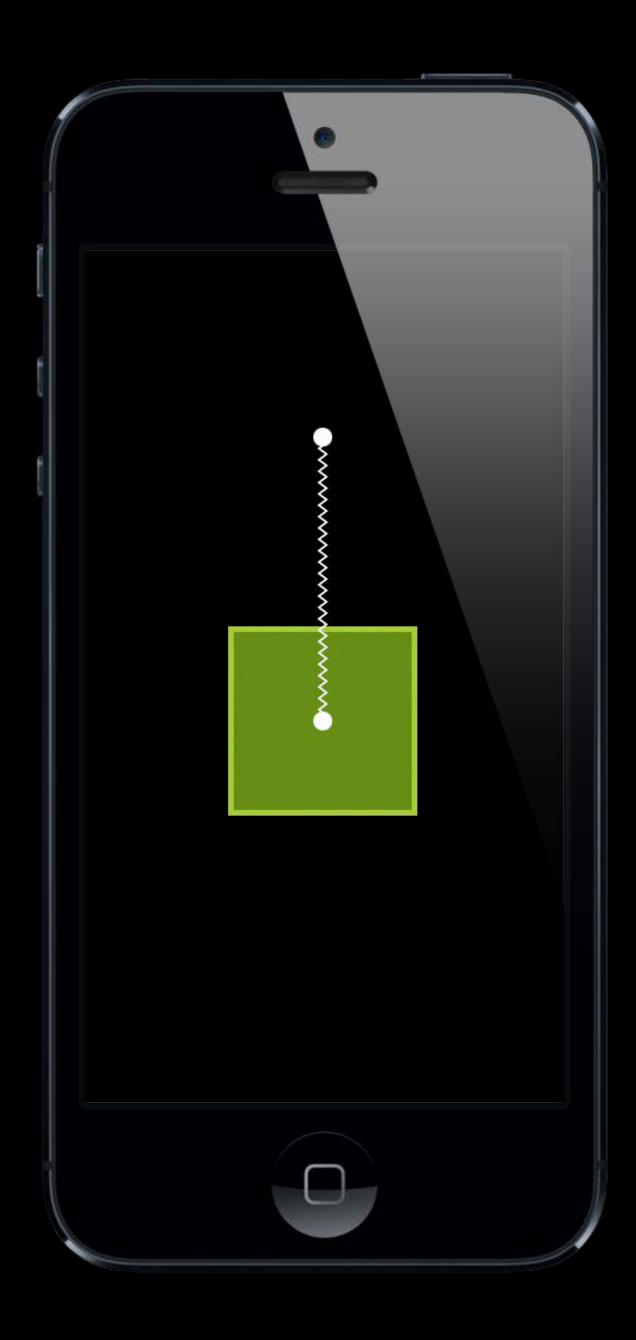
An anchor point can be modified later



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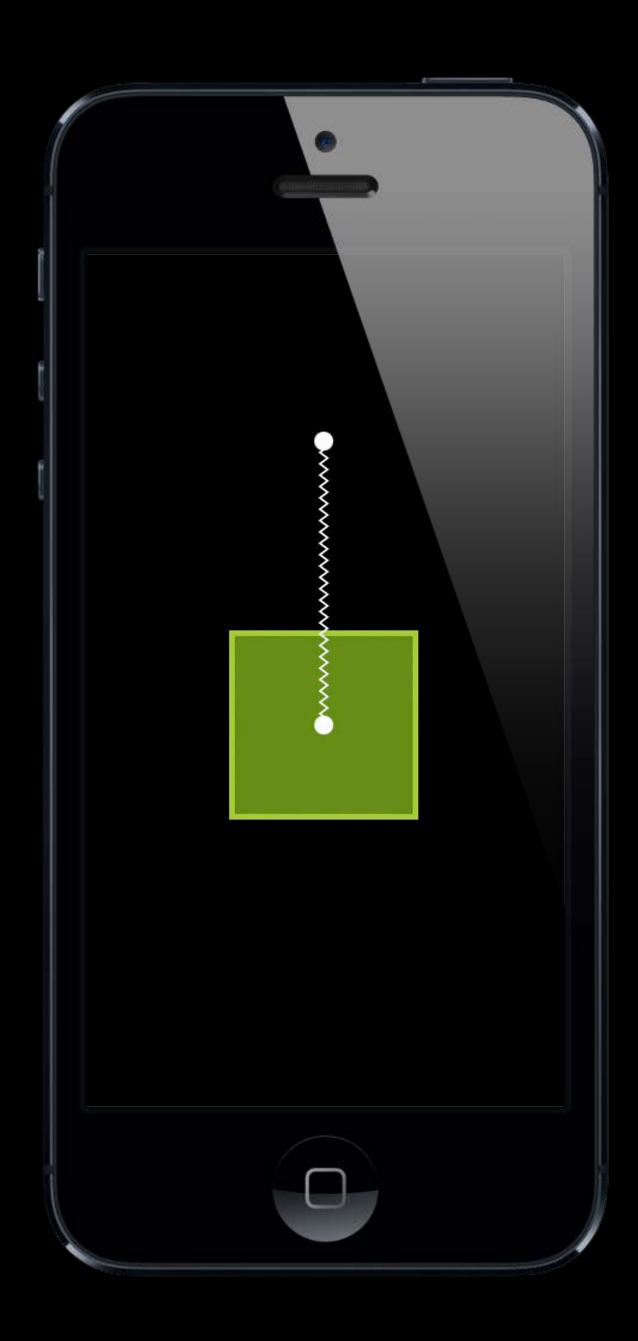
- An anchor point can be modified later
- Only use length if to change the distance after setup



An attachment can act as a spring

```
[a setFrequency:4.0];
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- An anchor point can be modified later
- Only use length if to change the distance after setup
- Attachments are invisible!



Demo



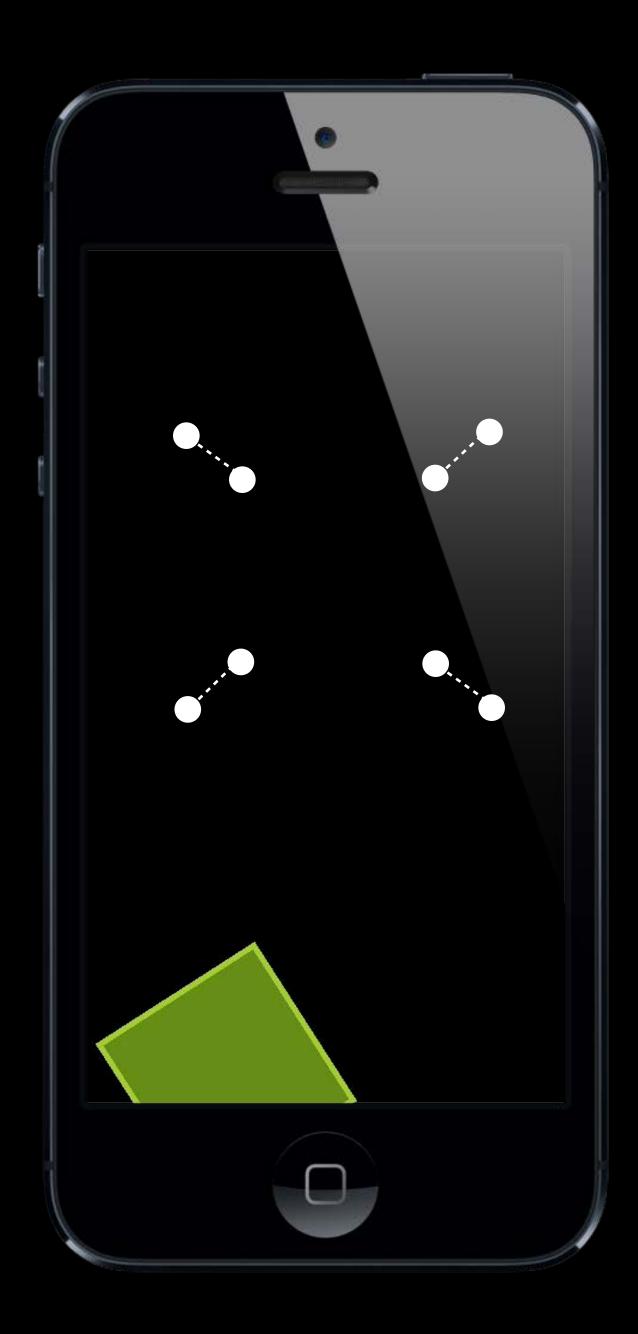
Snap a view in place



Snap a view in place



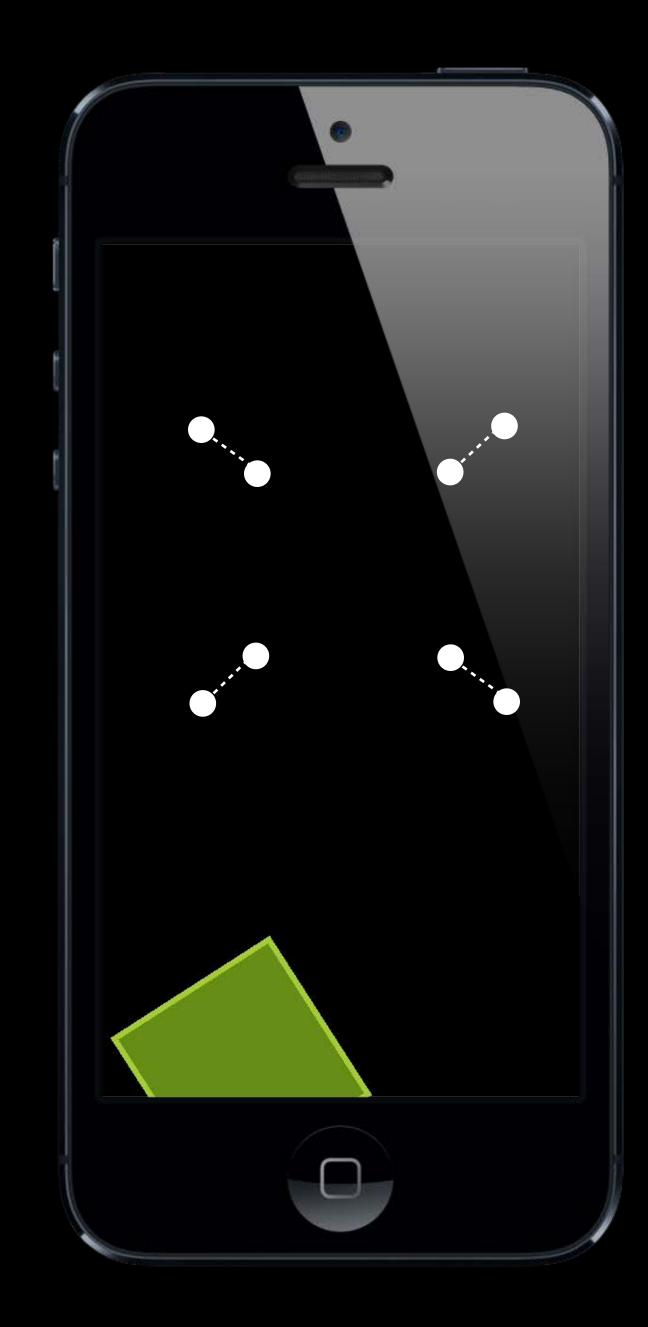
- Snap a view in place
- Ensure position and angle

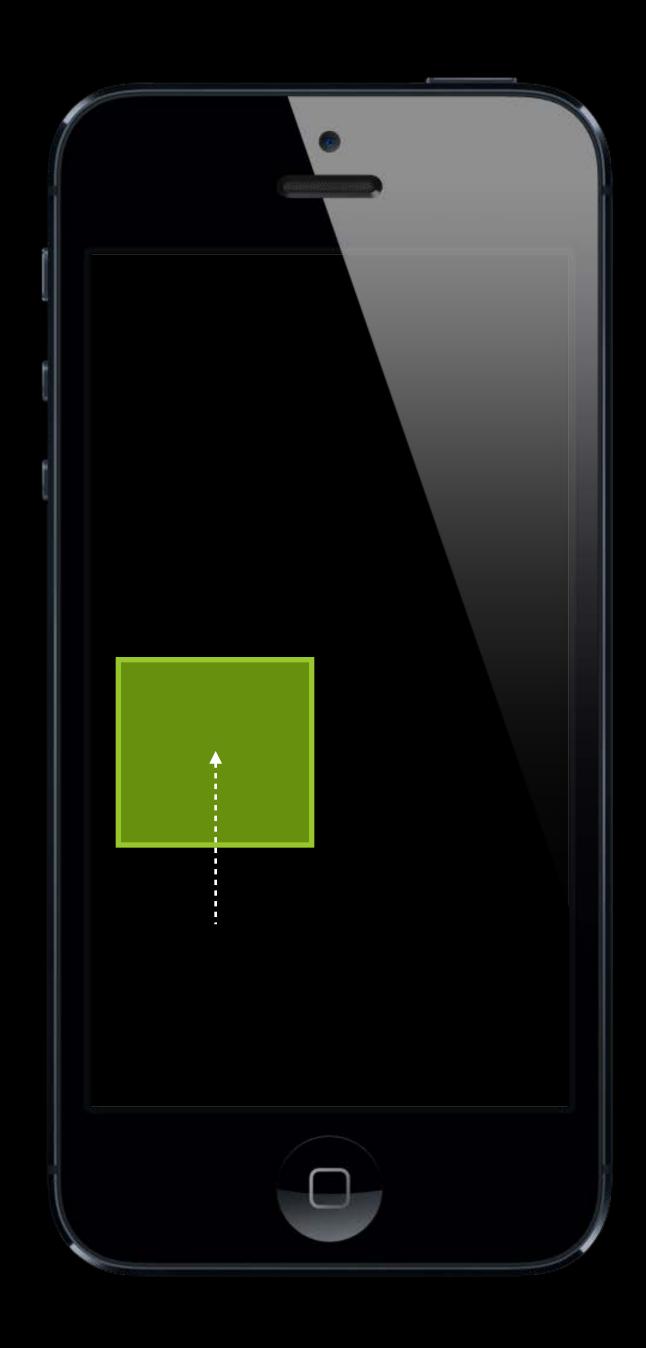


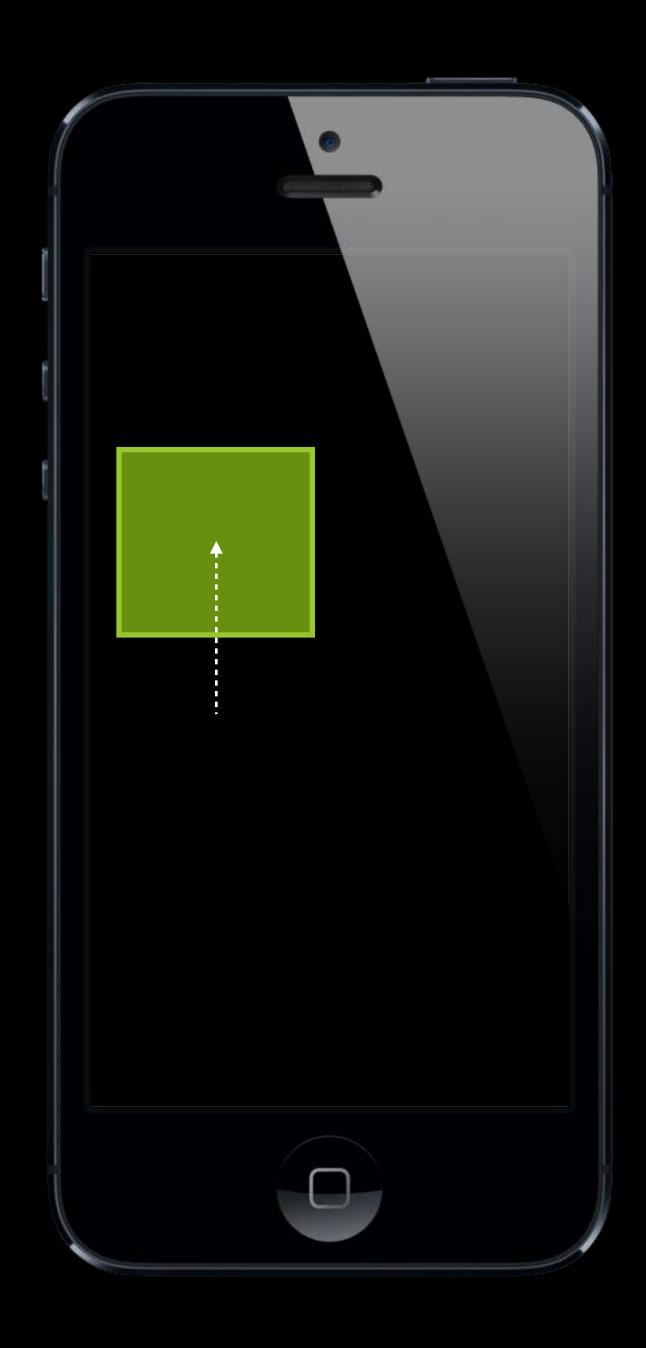
- Snap a view in place
- Ensure position and angle
- Damping is customizable



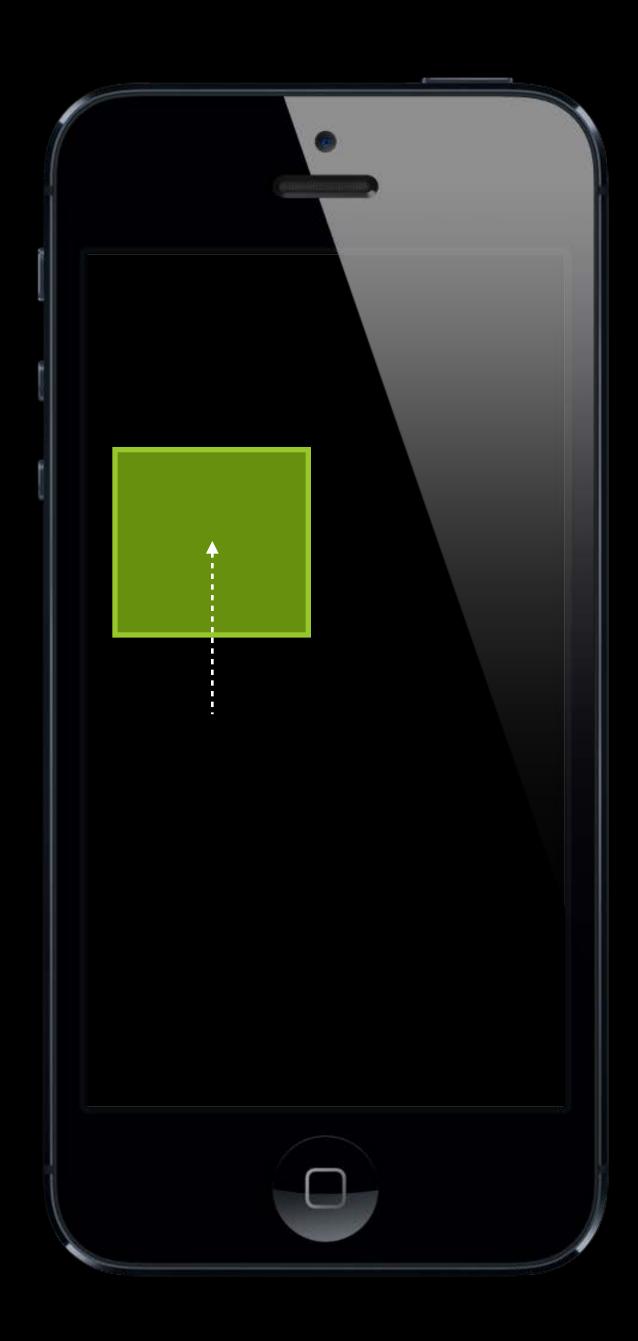
- Snap a view in place
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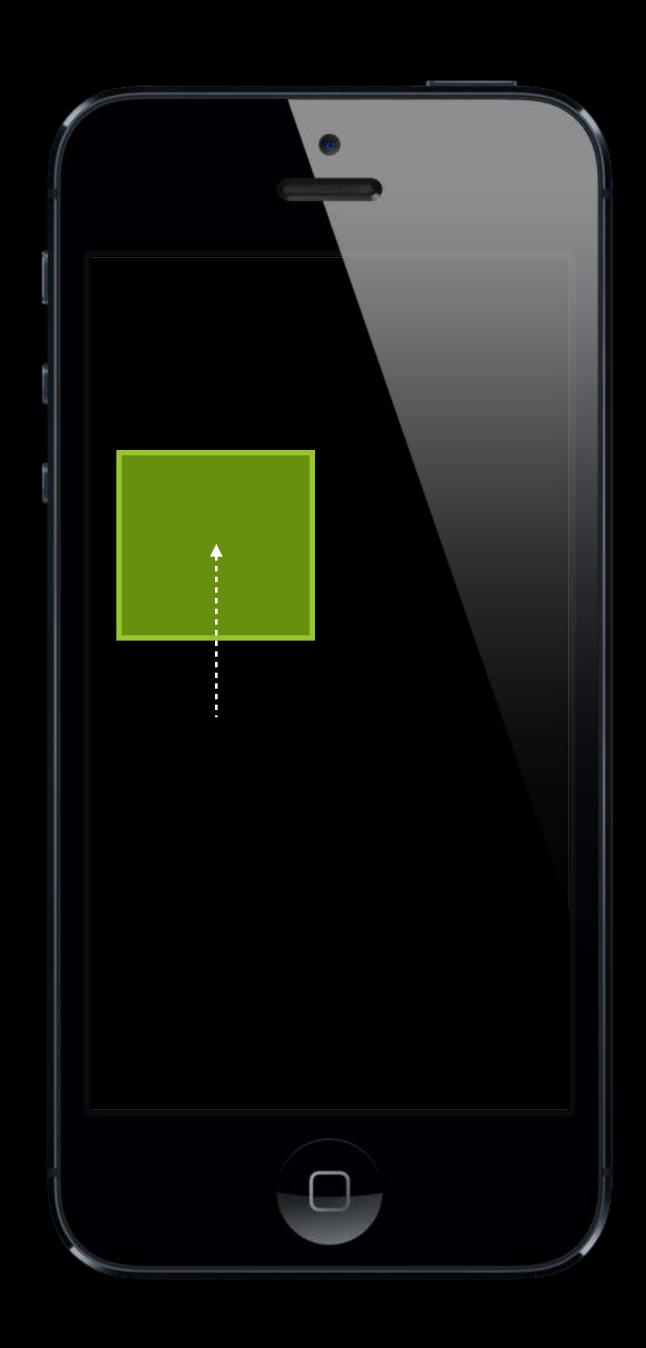
Apply a force to a view (or views)



Apply a force to a view (or views)

A simple force vector

```
@property (readwrite, nonatomic) CGFloat xComponent;
@property (readwrite, nonatomic) CGFloat yComponent;
@property (readwrite, nonatomic) CGFloat angle;
@property (readwrite, nonatomic) CGFloat magnitude;
```

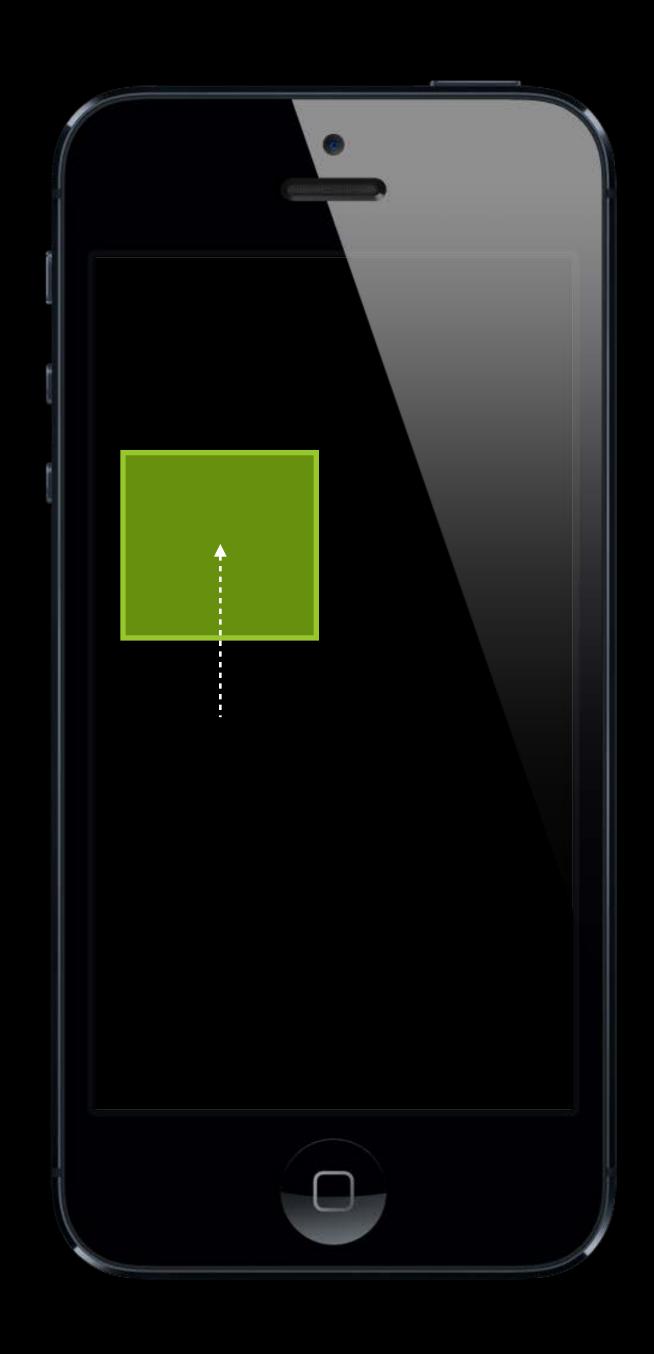


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The target point can be customized
 [p setTargetPoint:x forItem:view];



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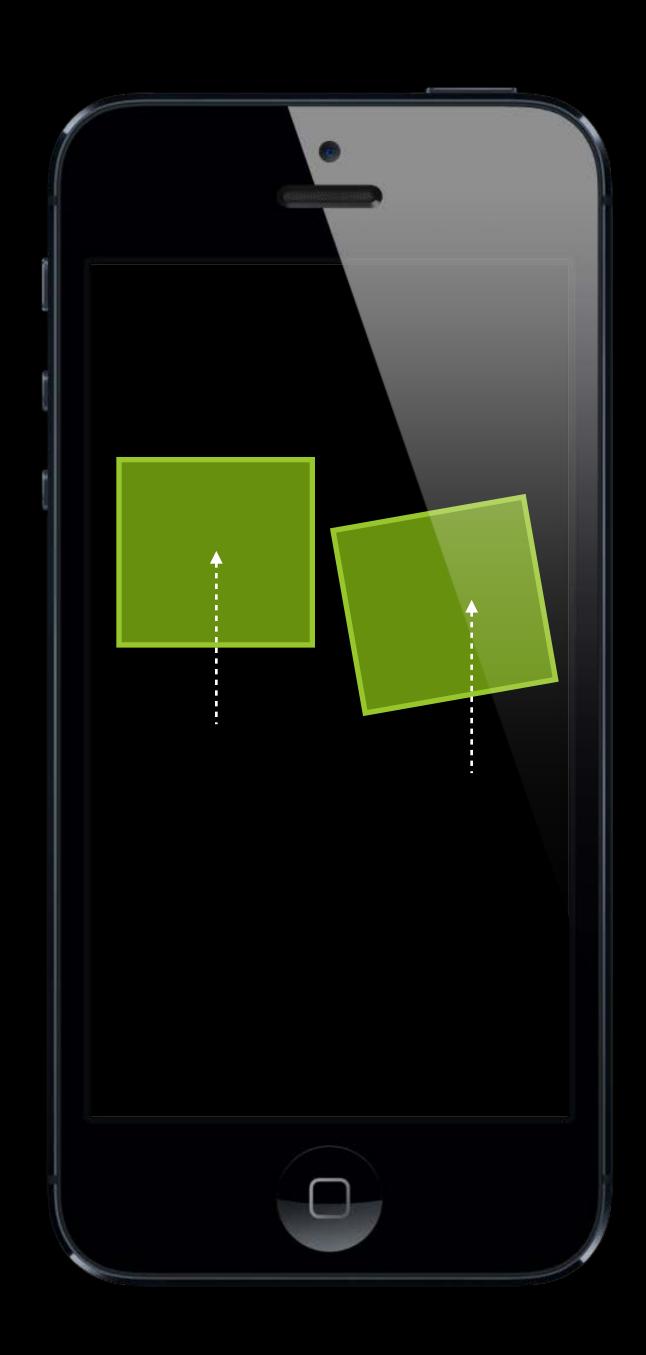
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A Well-known Unit...

The Newton

A Well-known Unit...

The Newton

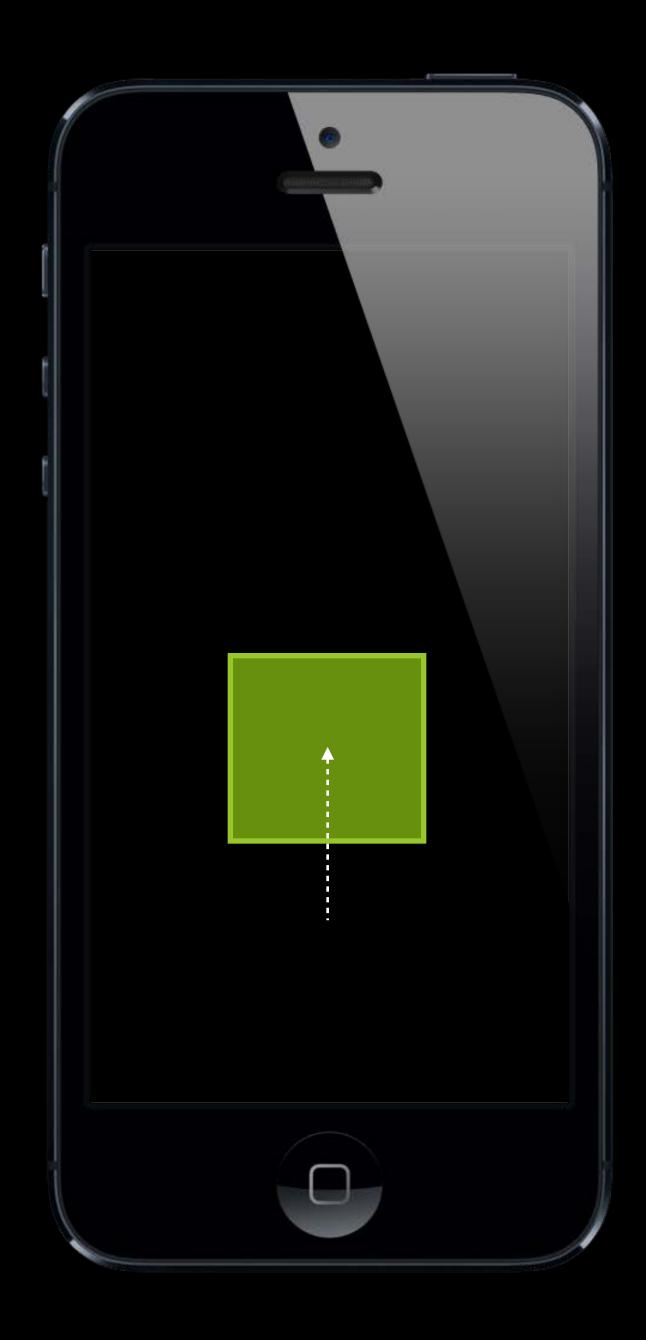
Accelerate 1kg at a rate of 1m/s²

Introducing...

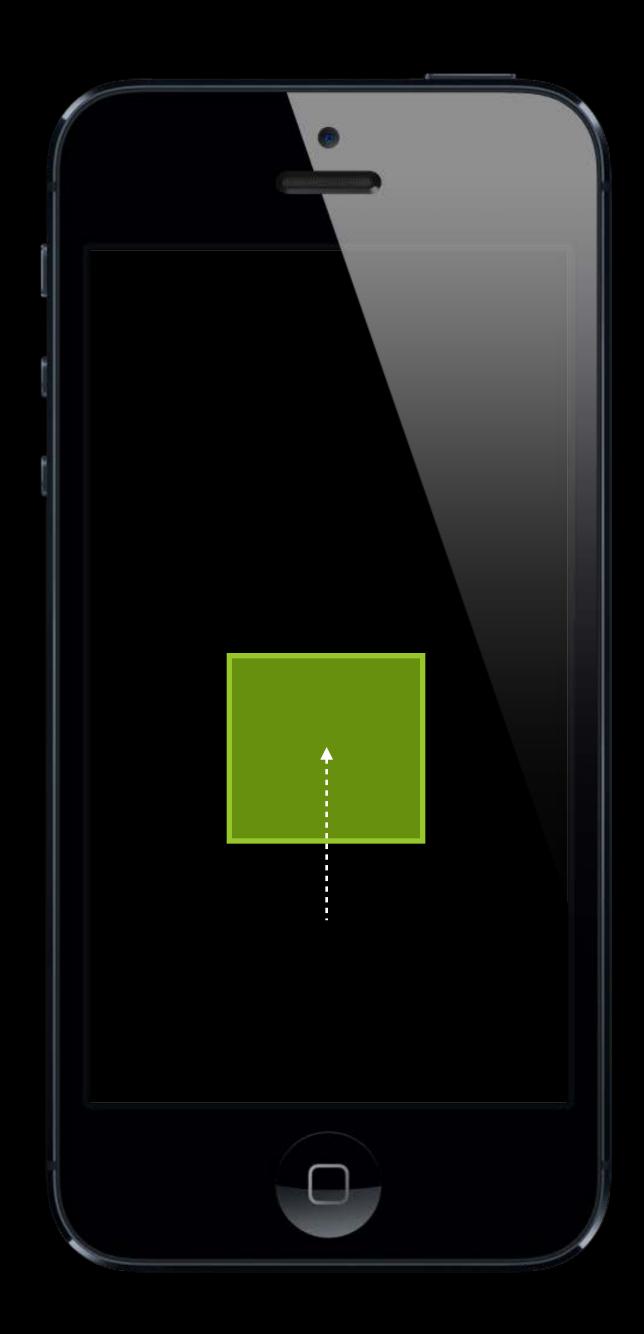
The Ulkit Newton

Introducing...

The UlKit Newton Accelerate a (100,100) view to 100 p/s²

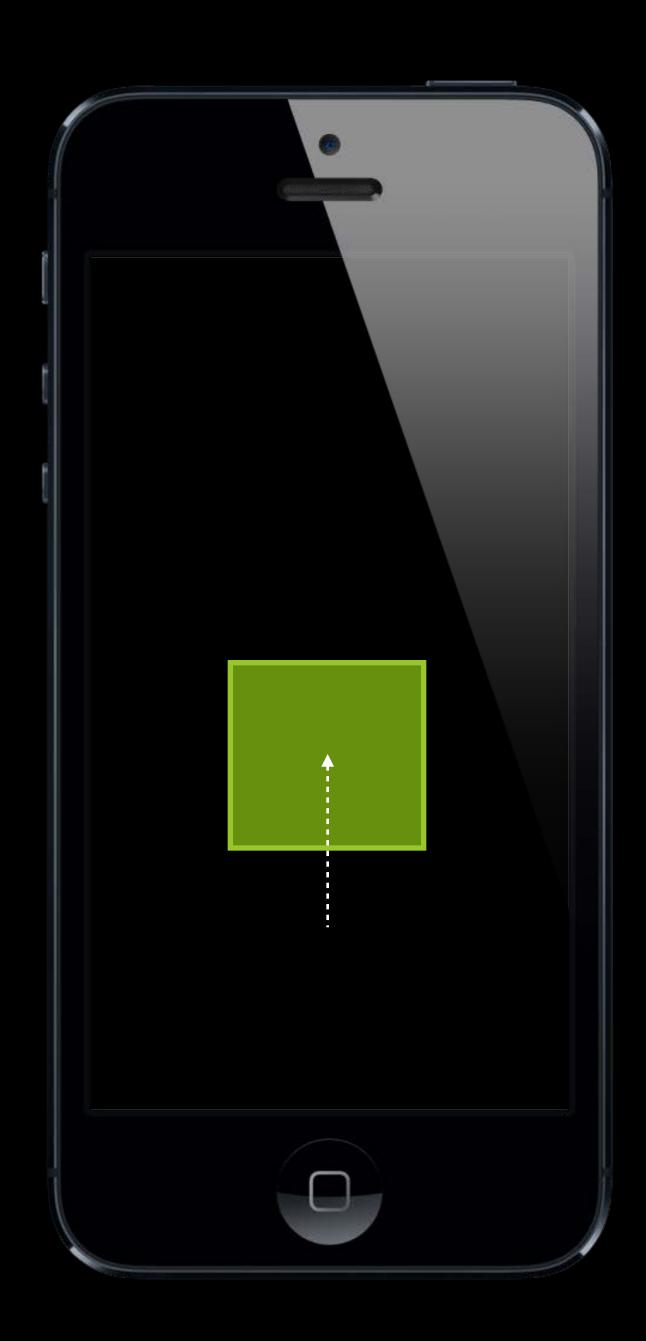


Instantaneous mode



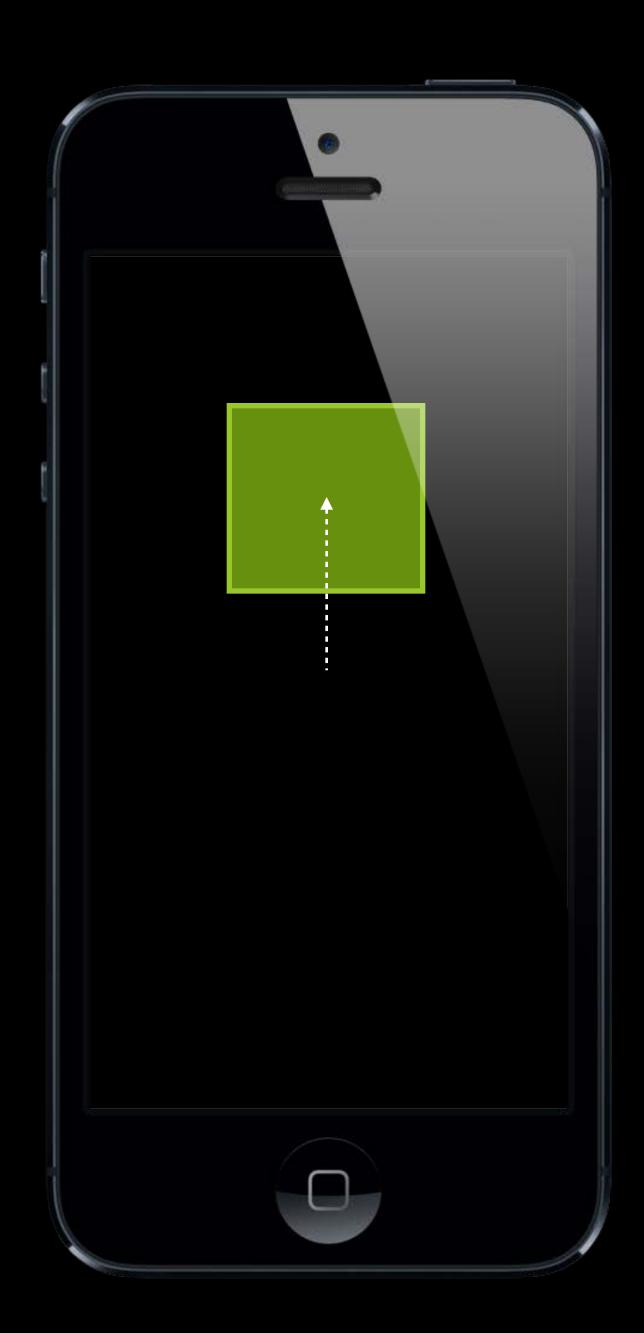
Instantaneous mode

Velocity change is instantaneous



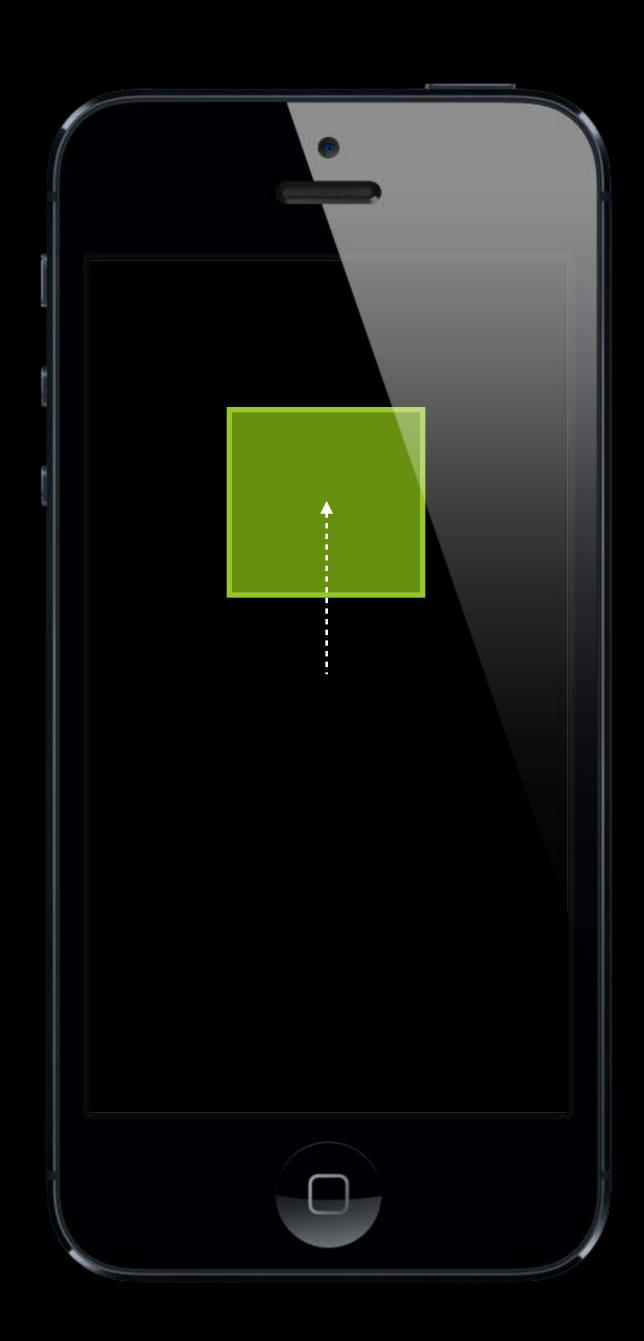
Instantaneous mode

Velocity change is instantaneous



Instantaneous mode

- Velocity change is instantaneous
- Automatically disables itself after
 - Reenable with [p setActive:TRUE]



Demo

UIDynamicItemBehavior



UIDynamicItemBehavior

Applied to one or many items



UIDynamicItemBehavior

- Applied to one or many items
- Change item-level properties

```
friction
resistance
angularResistance
elasticity
density
allowsRotation
```



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```

- Directly add angular or linear velocities
 - i.e. map with a previous gesture



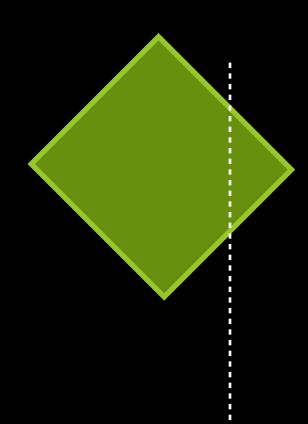
Add and remove views to behaviors

- Add and remove views to behaviors
- Configure, add, and remove behaviors to an animator

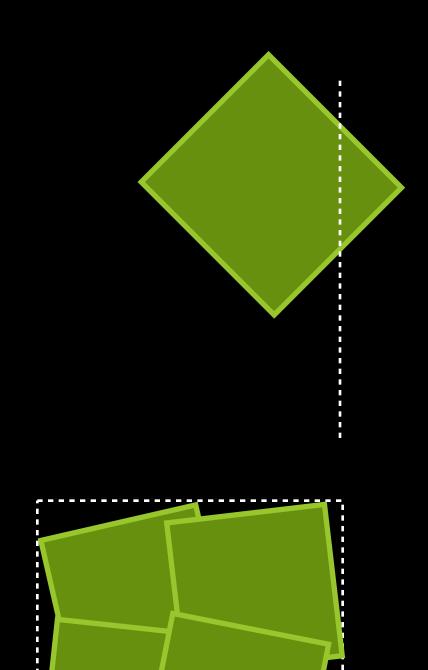
- Add and remove views to behaviors
- Configure, add, and remove behaviors to an animator
- There is no step 3

- You can create setups which don't have solutions
- Build your system iteratively
- Not a physics-accurate tool

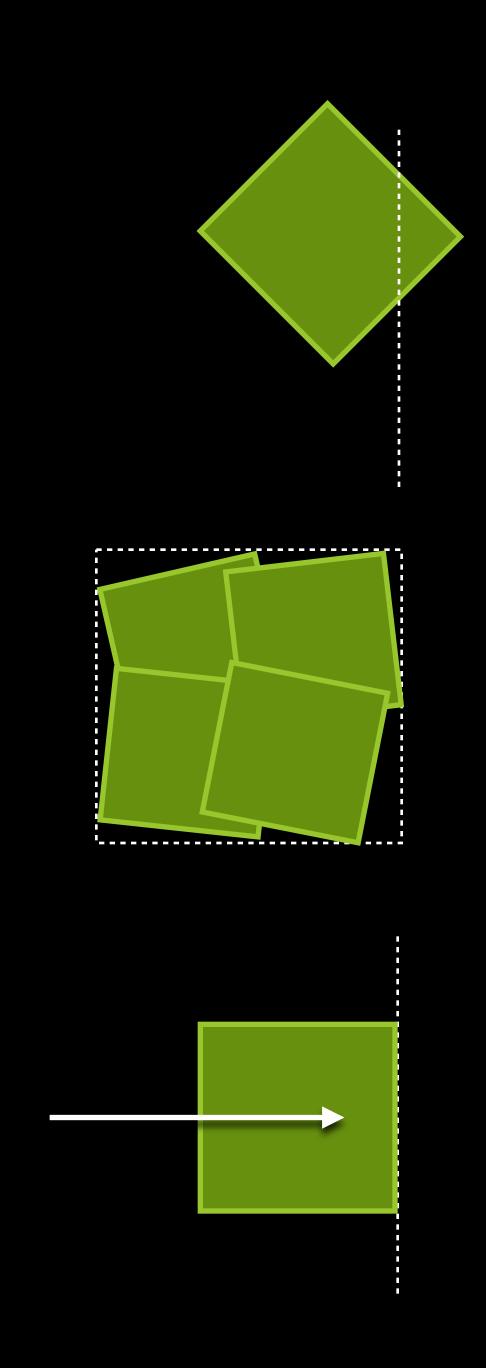
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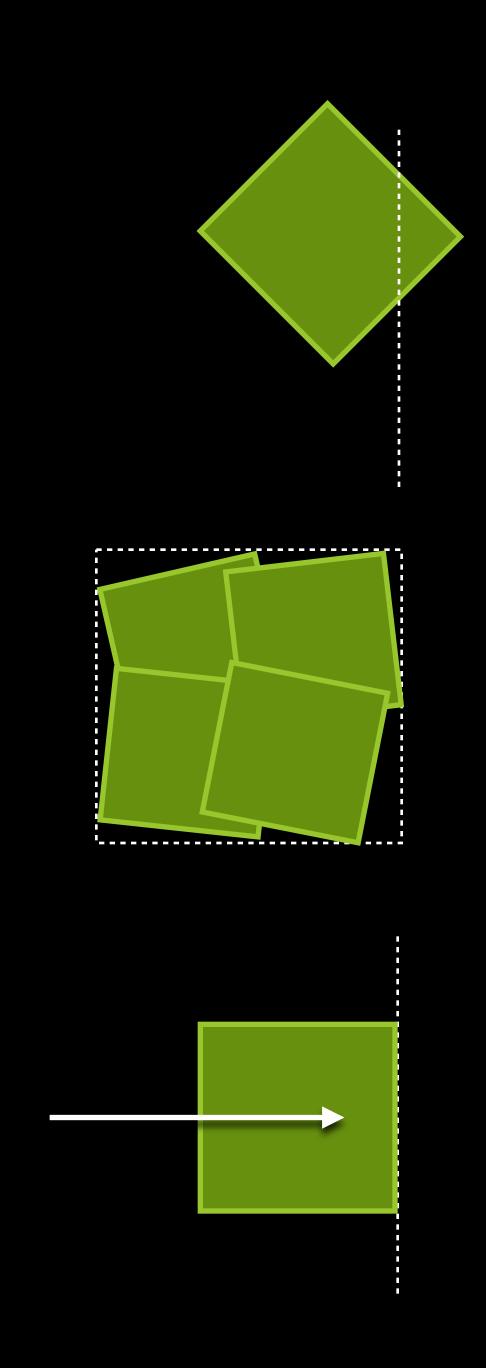
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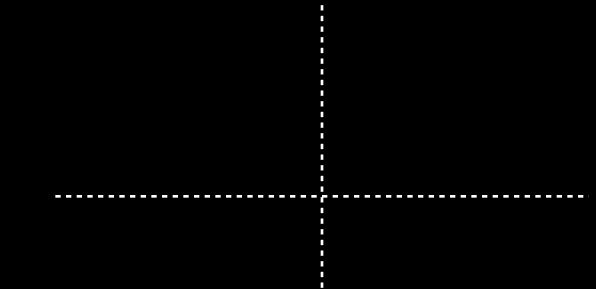


Dynamic Items

A protocol for items associated to predefined behaviors

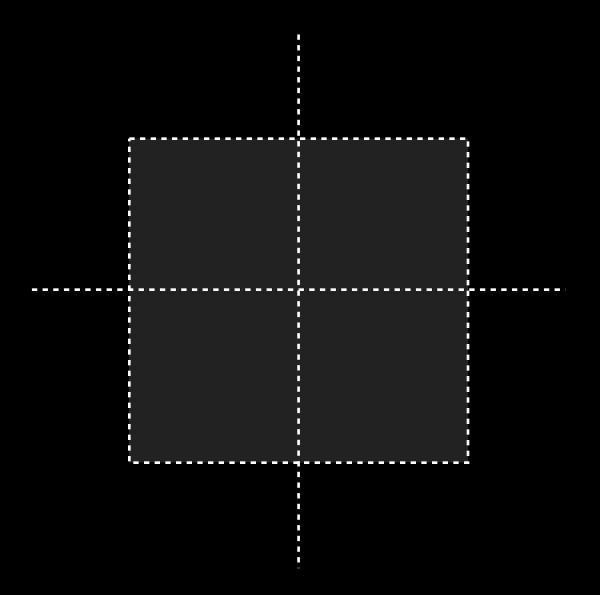
- A protocol for items associated to predefined behaviors
- Describe what UlKit needs to animate an item

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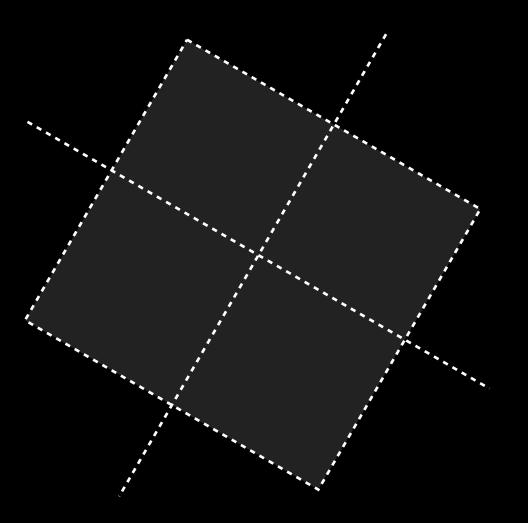


- A protocol for items associated to predefined behaviors
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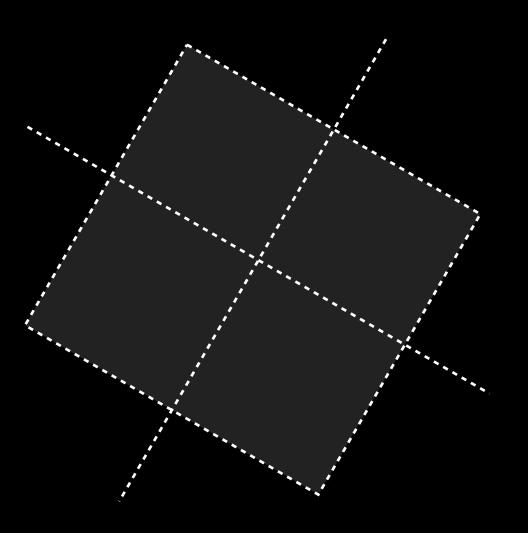
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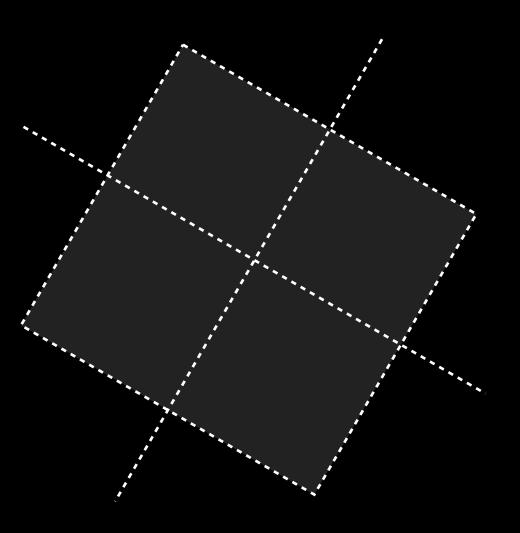
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- A protocol for items associated to predefined behaviors
- Describe what UIKit needs to animate an item
- UlView implements it



- A protocol for items associated to predefined behaviors
- Describe what UIKit needs to animate an item
- UlView implements it
- You can implement it



UlDynamicItem

```
@protocol UIDynamicItem <NSObject>
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGPoint center;
@property (nonatomic, readonly) CGRect bounds;
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGAffineTransform transform;
@end
```

Collection View Layout Attributes

UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes conforms to UIDynamicItem

- UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes conforms to UIDynamicItem
- You can initialize an animator with a layout

```
animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:myLayout]
```

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 animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:myLayout]
- Just pass UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes to your behaviors

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- You can initialize an animator with a layout
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- Just pass UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes to your behaviors
- UlKit will invalidate the layout as needed

Demo

An interaction-oriented animation system

- An interaction-oriented animation system
- Animate key elements

- An interaction-oriented animation system
- Animate key elements
- Focus on the user experience

More Information

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Documentation

UlKit Framework Reference http://developer.apple.com/library/ios

Apple Developer Forums

http://devforums.apple.com

Related Sessions

Advanced Techniques with UlKit Dynamics	Presidio Thursday 3:15PM	
Custom Transitions Using View Controllers	Pacific Heights Thursday 11:30AM	
Introduction to Sprite Kit	Presidio Wednesday 11:30AM	
Designing Games with Sprite Kit	Mission Wednesday 2:00PM	

Labs

UIKit Dynamics Lab	Frameworks Lab A Wednesday 4:30PM
Scroll View, Collection View, and Table View on iOS Lab	Frameworks Lab B Wednesday 2:00PM
Scroll View, Collection View, and Table View on iOS Lab	Frameworks Lab B Thursday 11:30AM
Cocoa Touch Animation Lab	Frameworks Lab B Thursday 2:00PM
Cocoa Touch Lab	Frameworks Lab A Wednesday 9:00AM
Cocoa Touch Lab	Frameworks Lab B Friday 9:00AM
Sprite Kit Lab	Graphics and Games Lab B Wednesday 3:15PM

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