

Advanced Techniques with UIKit Dynamics

Session 221

Olivier Gutknecht

Bruce D. Nilo

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

Agenda

What we will cover

Agenda

What we will cover

- Core concepts

Agenda

What we will cover

- Core concepts
- Combining behaviors

Agenda

What we will cover

- Core concepts
- Combining behaviors
- Using custom dynamic items

Agenda

What we will cover

- Core concepts
- Combining behaviors
- Using custom dynamic items
- Collection view and dynamics

Agenda

What we will cover

- Core concepts
- Combining behaviors
- Using custom dynamic items
- Collection view and dynamics
- Using dynamics for view controller transitions

UIKit Dynamics

UIKit Dynamics

- Real-world inspired animation and interaction system

UIKit Dynamics

- Real-world inspired animation and interaction system
- Combinable, reusable, declarative

UIKit Dynamics

- Real-world inspired animation and interaction system
- Combinable, reusable, declarative
- Does not replace for Core Animation, UIView animations or motion effects

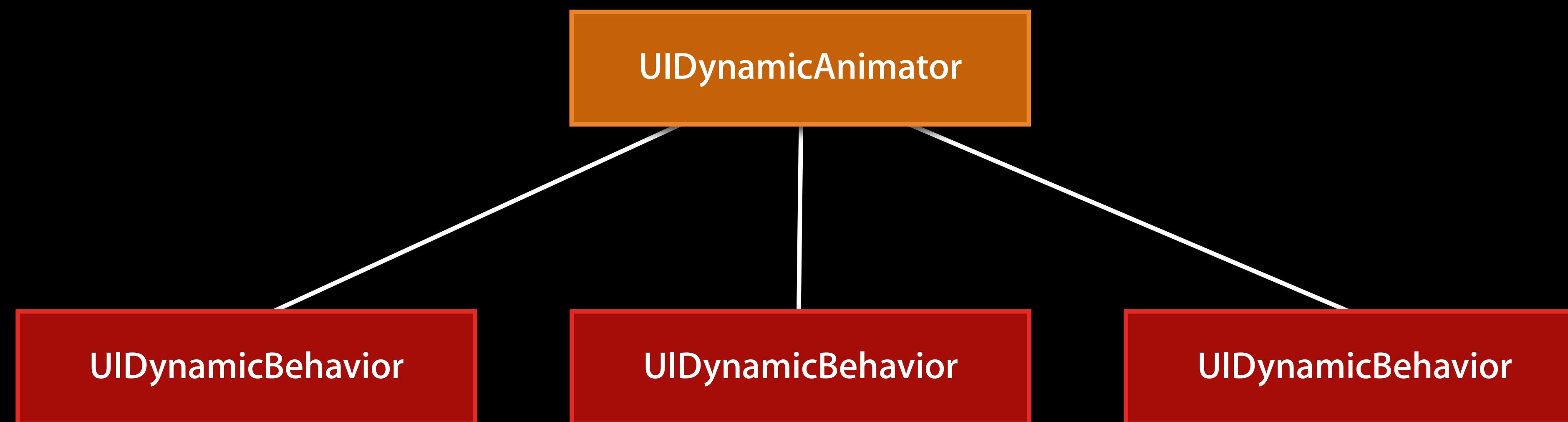
UIKit Dynamics

- Real-world inspired animation and interaction system
- Combinable, reusable, declarative
- Does not replace for Core Animation, UIView animations or motion effects
- Think interactions

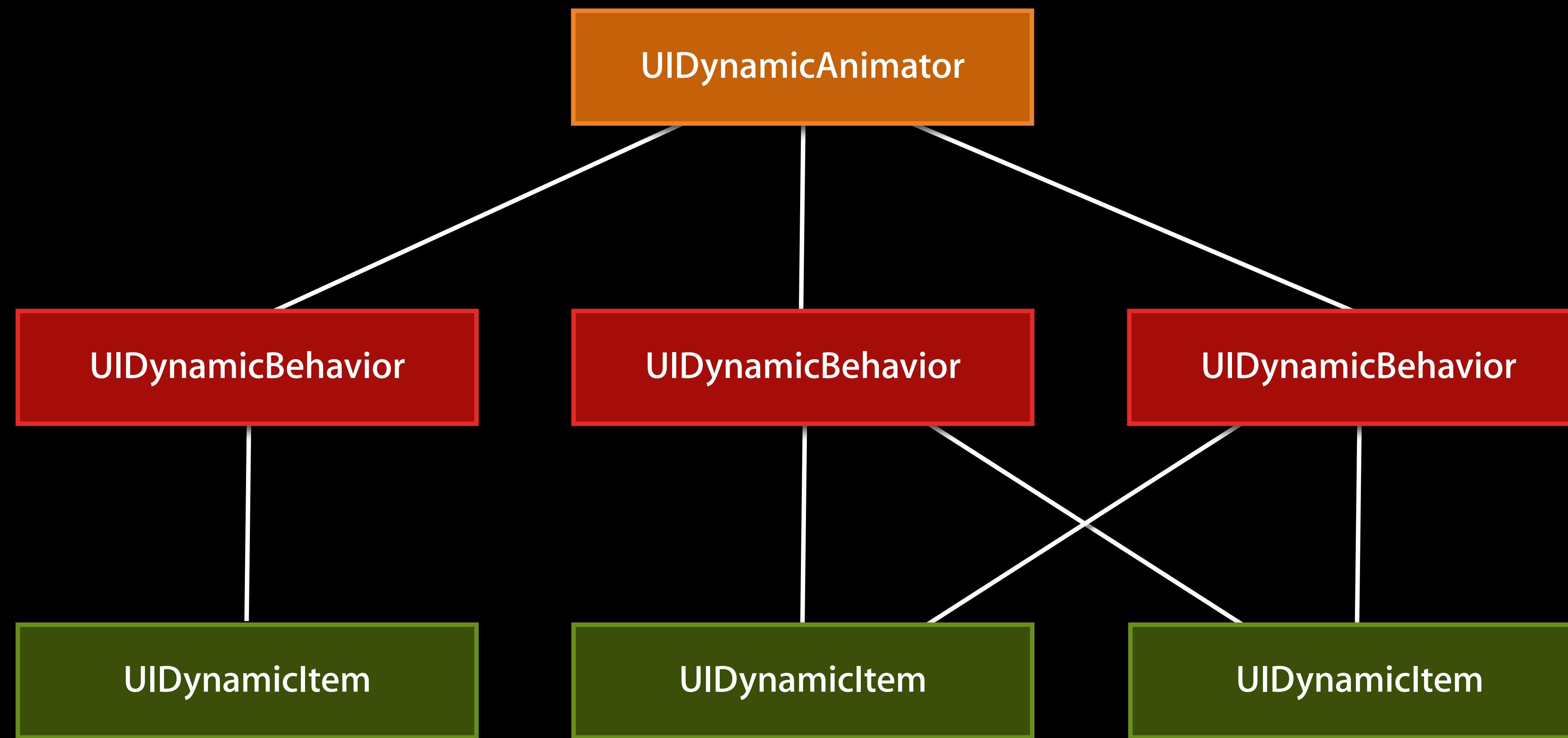
Architecture

UIDynamicAnimator

Architecture



Architecture



UIDynamicAnimator

UIDynamicAnimator

- Track behaviors and animated items

UIDynamicAnimator

- Track behaviors and animated items
- Wrap the underlying physics engine

UIDynamicAnimator

- Track behaviors and animated items
- Wrap the underlying physics engine
- Run and optimize the animation

UIDynamicAnimator

- Track behaviors and animated items
- Wrap the underlying physics engine
- Run and optimize the animation
 - To respond to pausing and resuming,
use `UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate`

UIDynamicAnimator

- Track behaviors and animated items
- Wrap the underlying physics engine
- Run and optimize the animation
 - To respond to pausing and resuming, use `UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate`
- Three different modes: Views, collection view layouts, and raw items

Combining Behaviors

Combining Behaviors

Combining Behaviors

- Physics lets you combine elements

Combining Behaviors

- Physics lets you combine elements
- Base behavior class supports grouping and subclassing

Combining Behaviors

- Physics lets you combine elements
- Base behavior class supports grouping and subclassing
- Sub-behaviors and top-level behaviors are similar for the animator

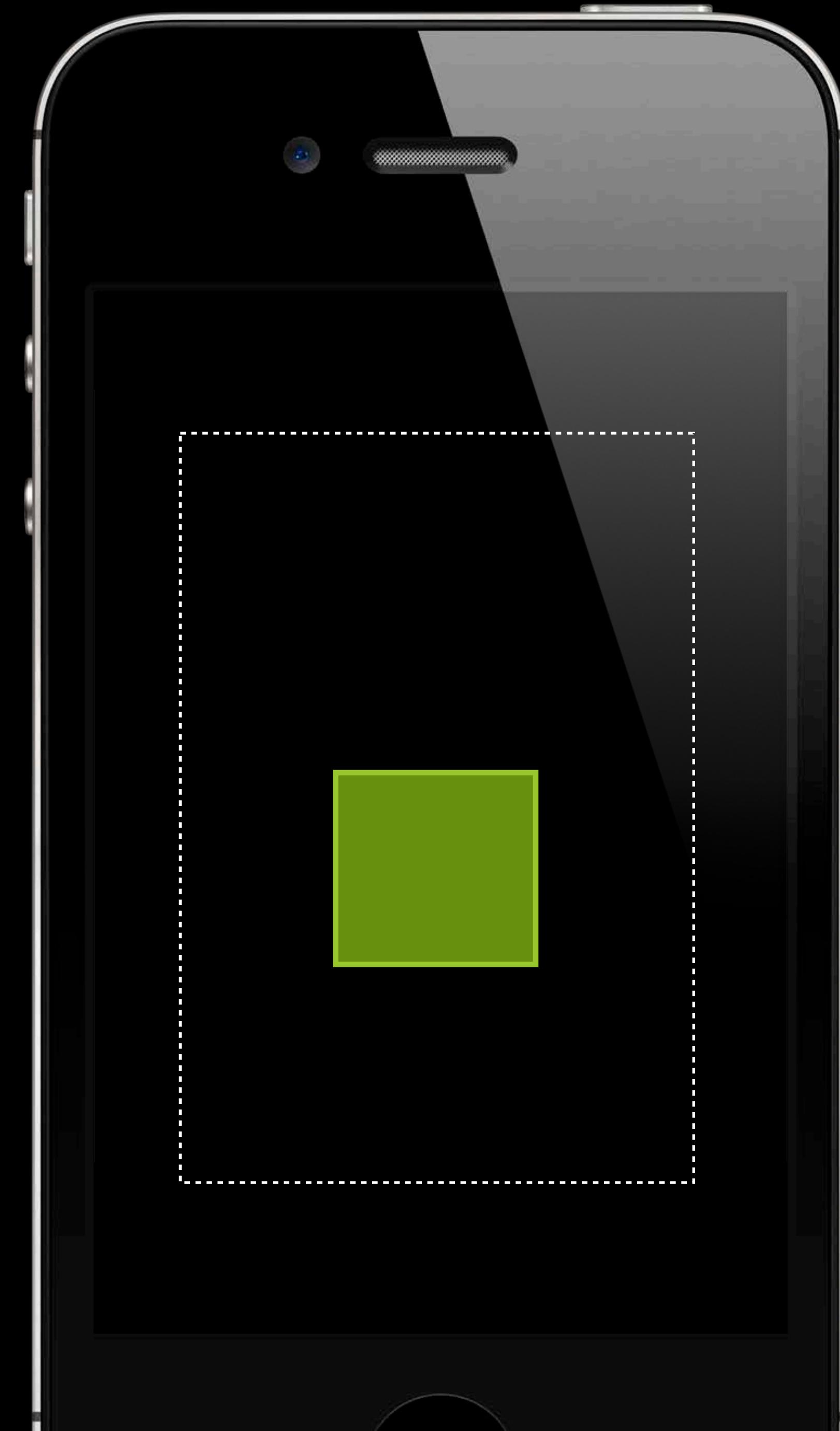
Combining Behaviors

- Physics lets you combine elements
- Base behavior class supports grouping and subclassing
- Sub-behaviors and top-level behaviors are similar for the animator
- Compose your behaviors statically or dynamically

Updating Active Behaviors

Example: Drag and fall

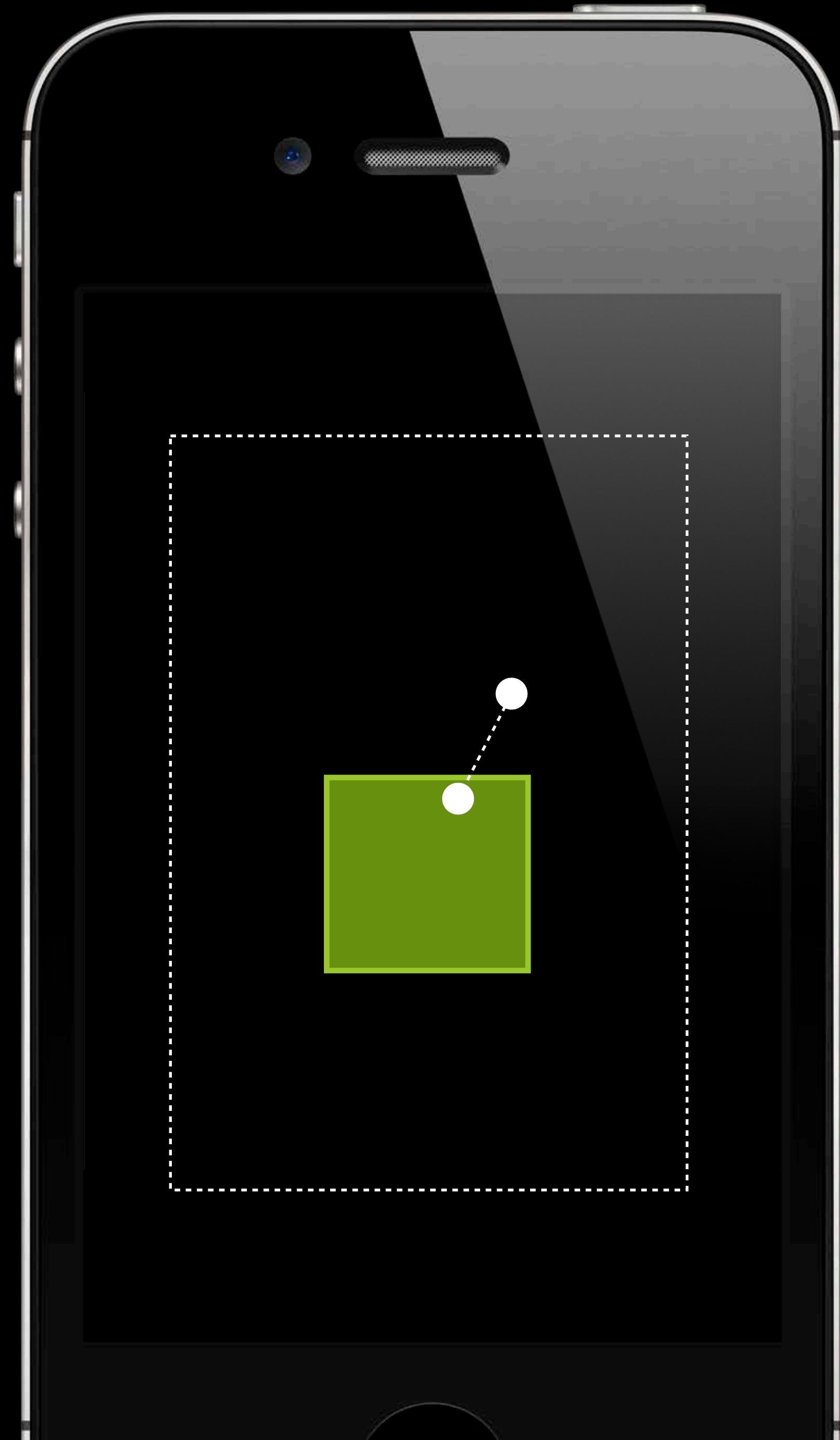
- Initial setup
 - Set up a collision behavior and add the view



Updating Active Behaviors

Example: Drag and fall

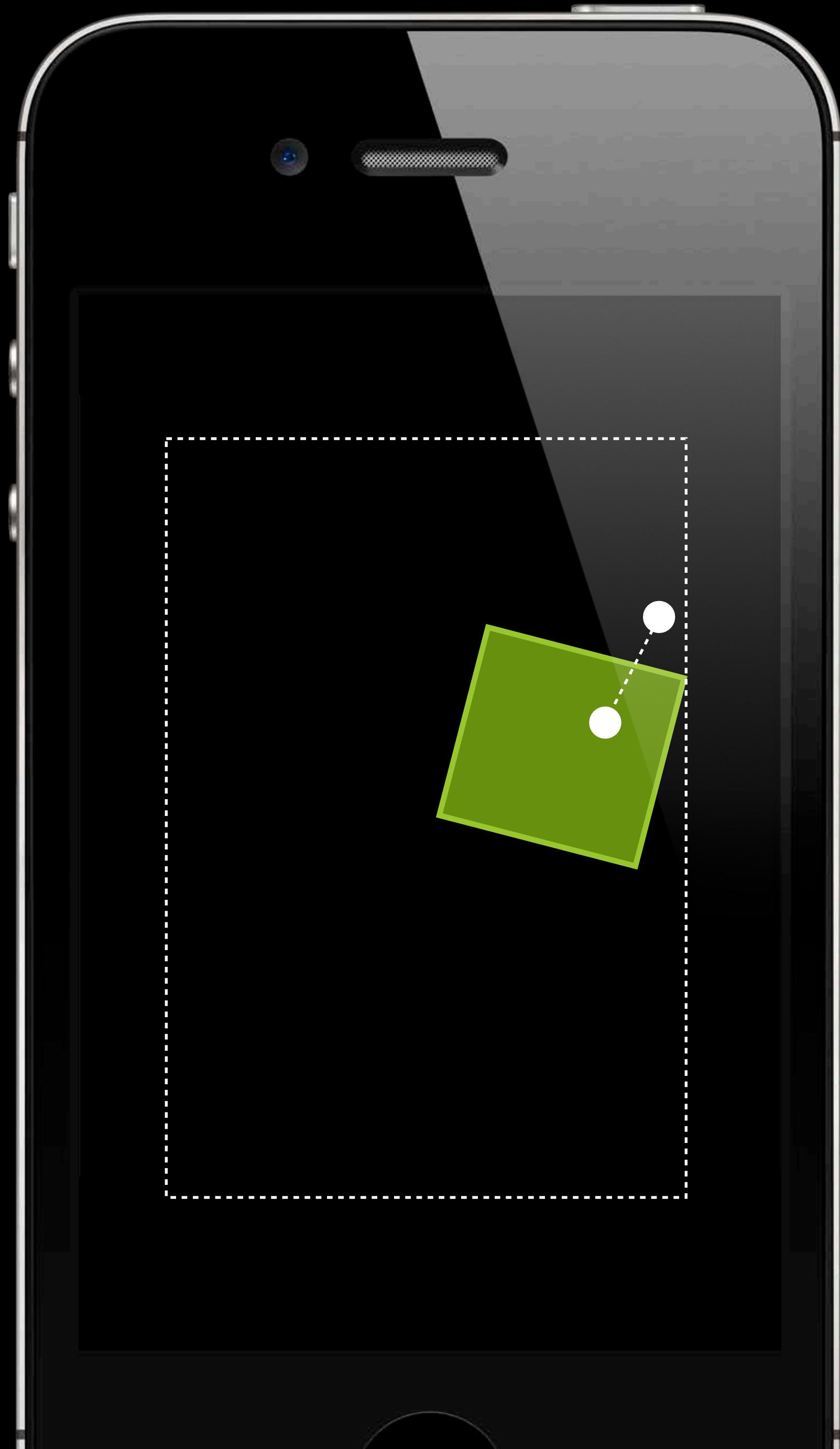
- Initial setup
 - Set up a collision behavior and add the view
- Gesture began
 - Add the view to an attachment behavior



Updating Active Behaviors

Example: Drag and fall

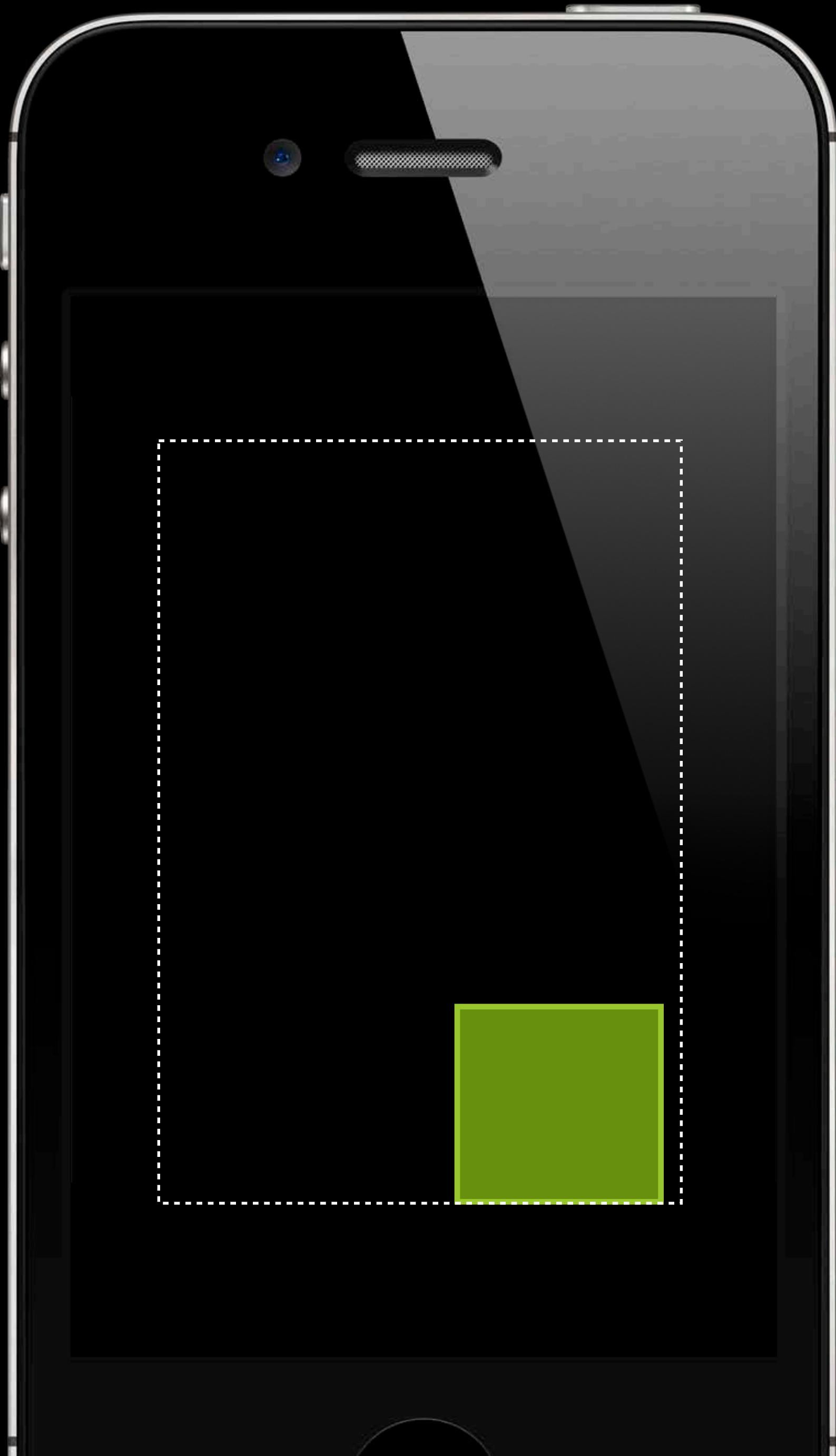
- Initial setup
 - Set up a collision behavior and add the view
- Gesture began
 - Add the view to an attachment behavior
- Gesture changed
 - Update its anchor point to the gesture position



Updating Active Behaviors

Example: Drag and fall

- Initial setup
 - Set up a collision behavior and add the view
- Gesture began
 - Add the view to an attachment behavior
- Gesture changed
 - Update its anchor point to the gesture position
- Gesture ended
 - Remove the attachment behavior
 - Add gravity



Grouping Behaviors

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Combination

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Bounce

Combination

Gravity + Collision

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Bounce

Drag and Snap in place

Combination

Gravity + Collision

Attachment then Snap

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Bounce

Drag and Snap in place

Lock Screen

Combination

Gravity + Collision

Attachment then Snap

Gravity + Collision + Attachment + Push

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Bounce

Drag and Snap in place

Lock Screen

Attraction Field

Combination

Gravity + Collision

Attachment then Snap

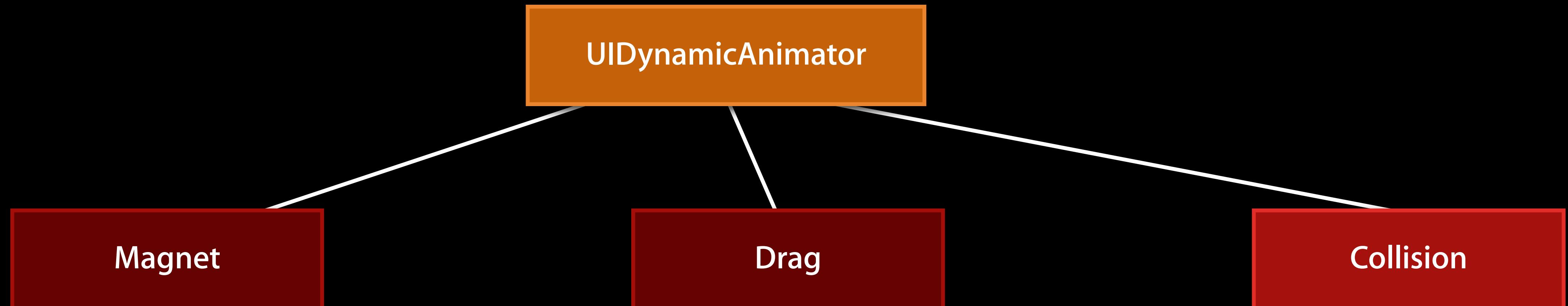
Gravity + Collision + Attachment + Push

Multiple Push

Demo

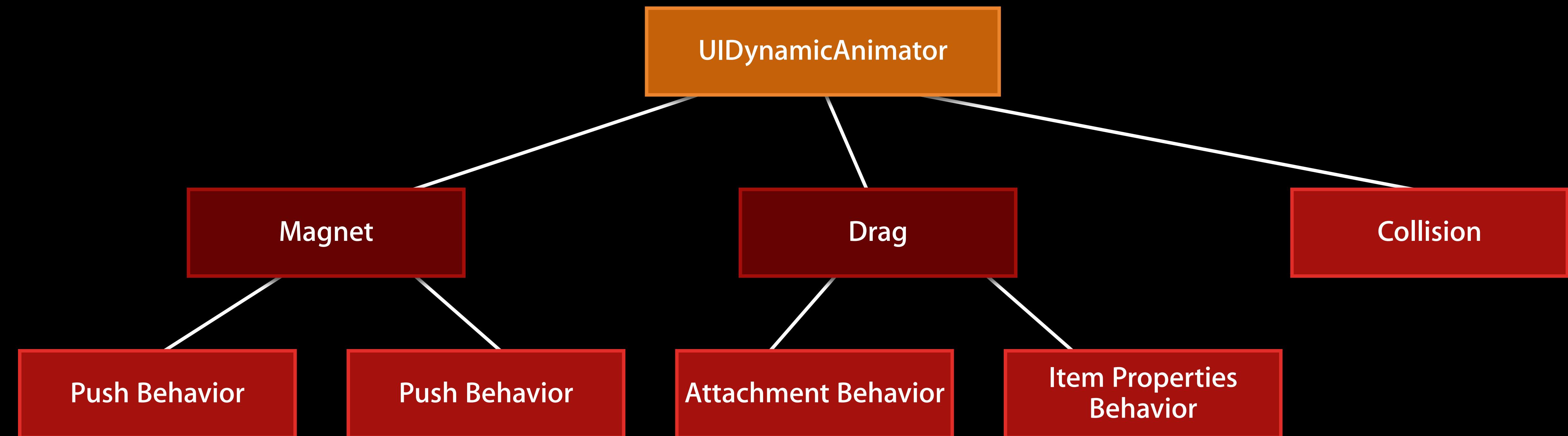
Composing Behaviors

The behavior tree



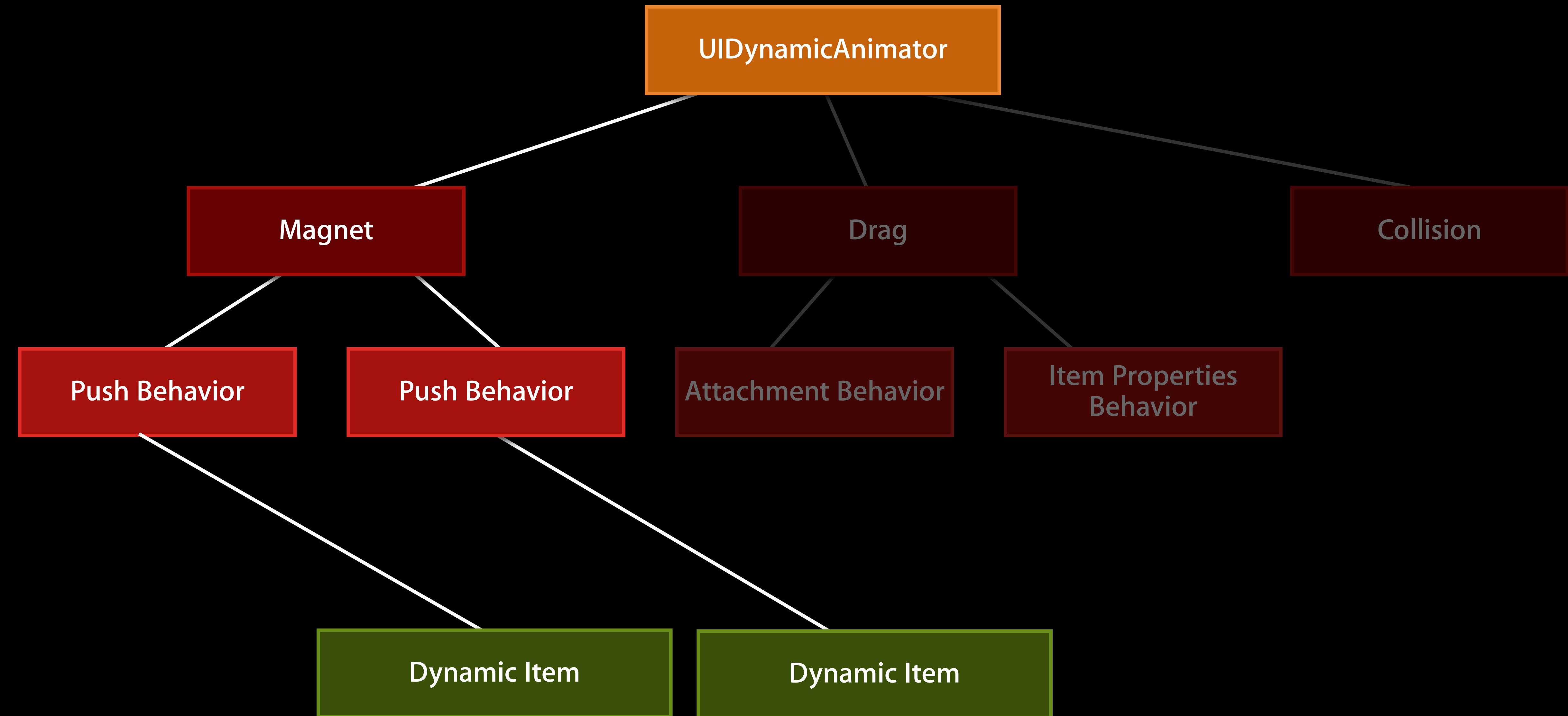
Composing Behaviors

The behavior tree



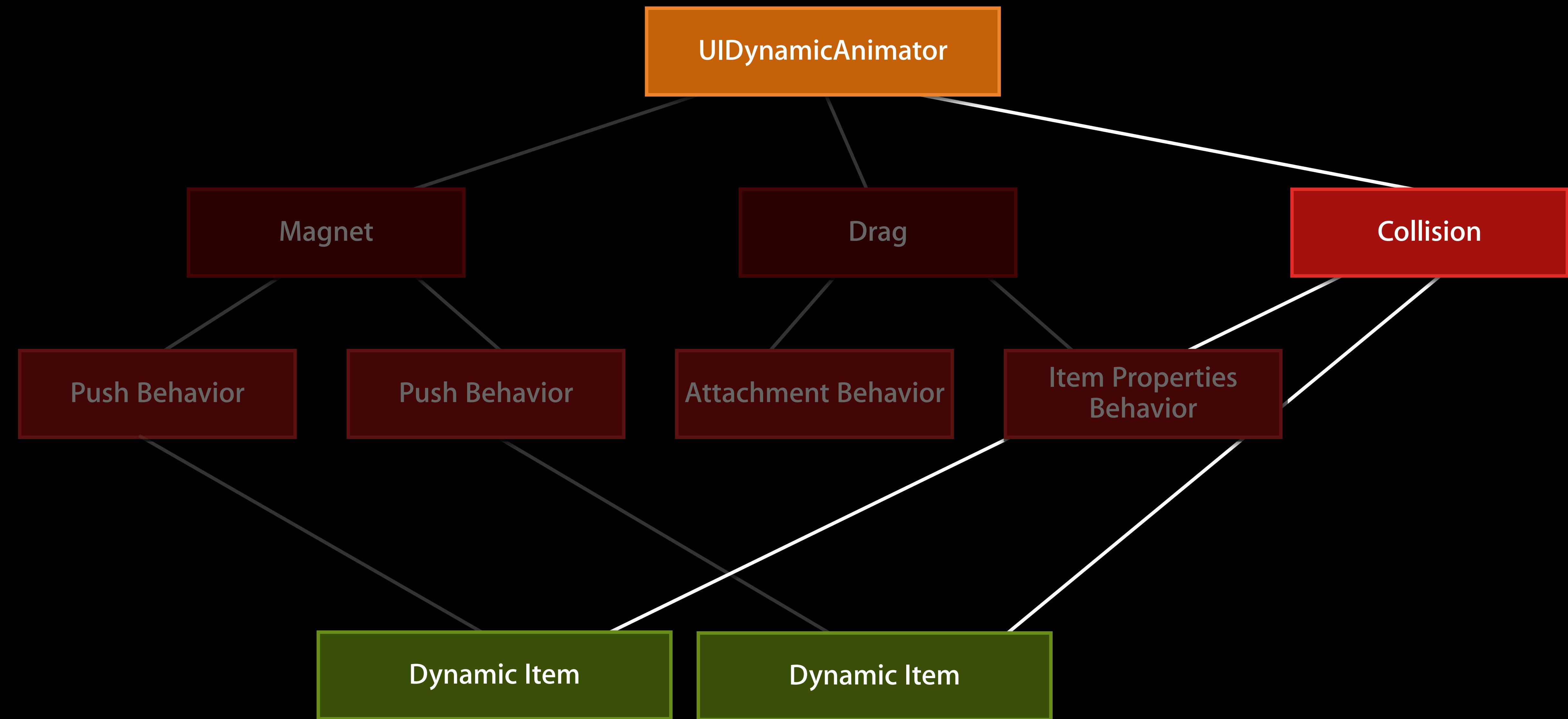
Composing Behaviors

The behavior tree



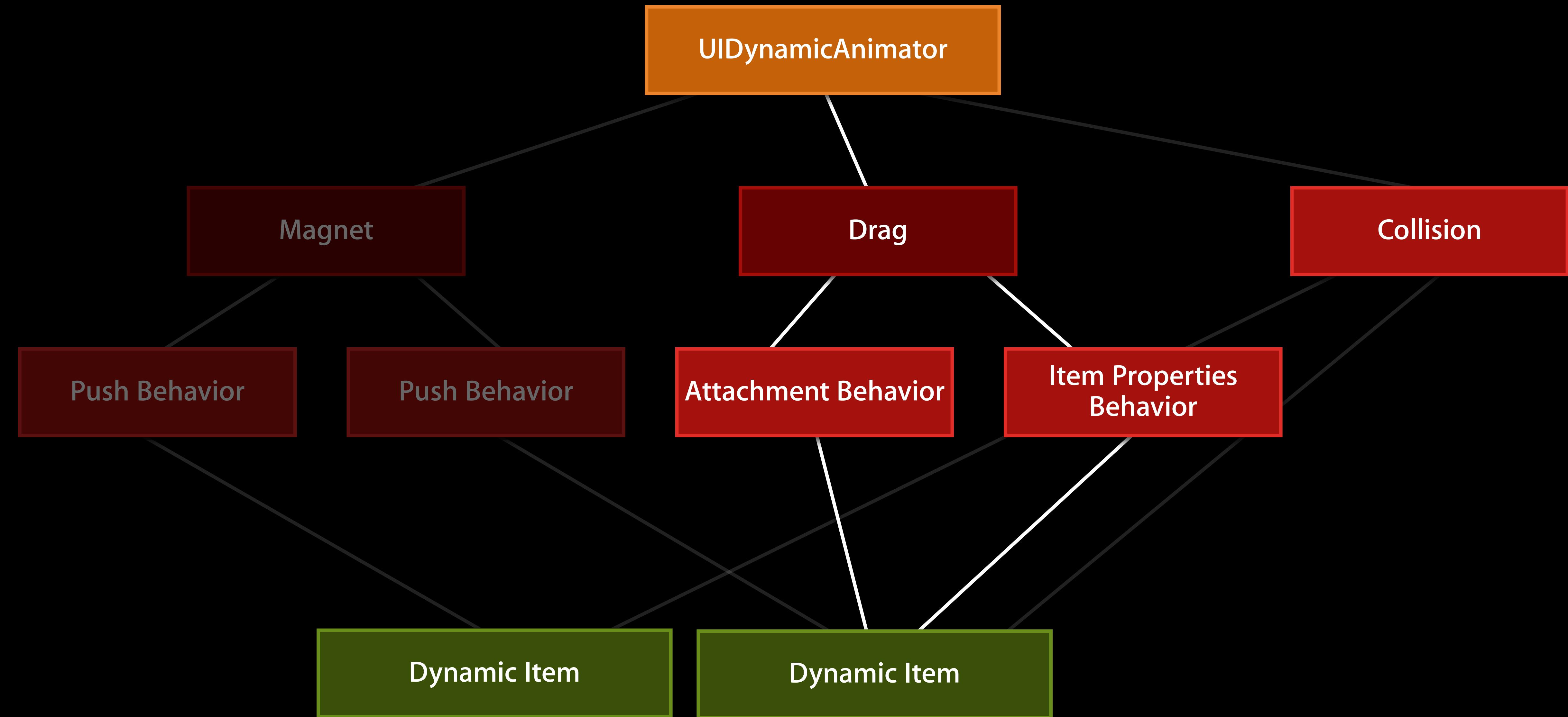
Composing Behaviors

The behavior tree



Composing Behaviors

The behavior tree



How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Subclass `UIDynamicBehavior`

```
@interface BouncyFallBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior  
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items;  
@end
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Define sub-behaviors

```
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items {
    if (self=[super init]) {
        UIGravityBehavior* g = [UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items;
        UICollisionBehavior* c = [UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items;
        c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
        [self addChildBehavior:g];
        [self addChildBehavior:c];
    }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Configure sub-behaviors

```
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items {
    if (self=[super init]) {
        UIGravityBehavior* g = [UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
        UICollisionBehavior* c = [UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
        c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
        [self addChildBehavior:g];
        [self addChildBehavior:c];
    }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Add child behaviors

```
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items {
    if (self=[super init]) {
        UIGravityBehavior* g = [UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items;
        UICollisionBehavior* c = [UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items;
        c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
        [self addChildBehavior:g];
        [self addChildBehavior:c];
    }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Create an animator and add your own behavior

```
UIDynamicAnimator* animator;  
BouncyFallBehavior* behavior;
```

```
animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithReferenceView:referenceView];  
behavior = [BouncyFallBehavior alloc] initWithItems:@[myView]];
```

```
[animator addBehavior:b];
```

Best Practices

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions
 - i.e. use the ending gesture velocity as an initial velocity

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions
 - i.e. use the ending gesture velocity as an initial velocity
- **If needed** you can define per-step actions

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions
 - i.e. use the ending gesture velocity as an initial velocity
- If needed you can define per-step actions

```
@property (nonatomic,copy) void (^action)(void);
```

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions
 - i.e. use the ending gesture velocity as an initial velocity

- If needed you can define per-step actions

```
@property (nonatomic,copy) void (^action)(void);
```

- i.e. adjust a force based on an item position

Best Practices

- Encapsulate and define your own API
- Integrate with your existing interactions
 - i.e. use the ending gesture velocity as an initial velocity

- If needed you can define per-step actions

```
@property (nonatomic,copy) void (^action)(void);
```

- i.e. adjust a force based on an item position
 - Performance is crucial

Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing **distinct** properties is fine
- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing the **same** property?
 - Last one wins
 - Last one: Pre-order depth first walk of the behavior tree

Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Use UIDynamicItemBehavior to change base item properties
 - damping
 - friction
 - elasticity
 - rotation blocking
 - ...
- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing **distinct** properties is fine
- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing the **same** property?
 - Last one wins
 - Last one: Pre-order depth first walk of the behavior tree

Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Use `UIDynamicItemBehavior` to change base item properties
 - damping
 - friction
 - elasticity
 - rotation blocking
 - ...
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing **distinct** properties is fine

Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Use `UIDynamicItemBehavior` to change base item properties
 - damping
 - friction
 - elasticity
 - rotation blocking
 - ...
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing **distinct** properties is fine
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing the **same** property?

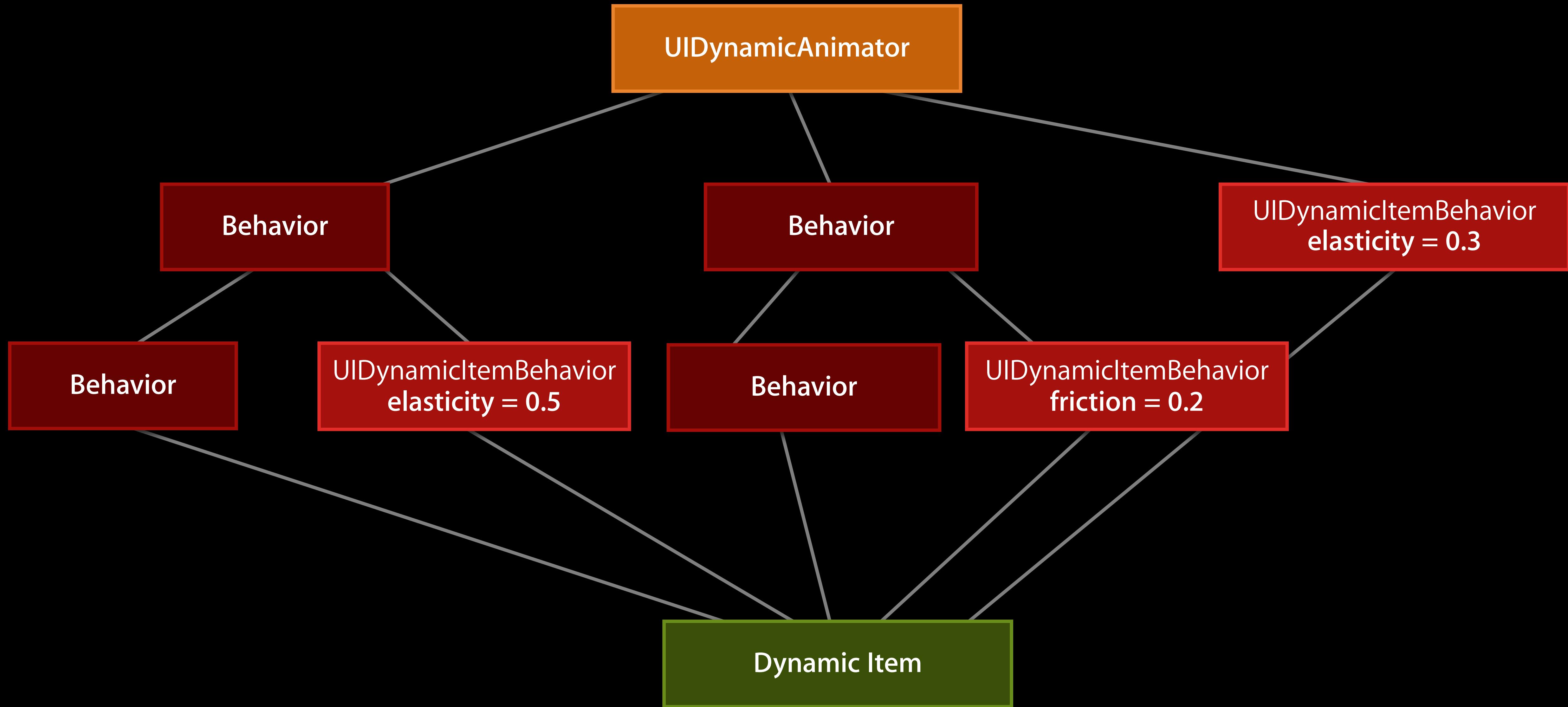
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Use `UIDynamicItemBehavior` to change base item properties
 - damping
 - friction
 - elasticity
 - rotation blocking
 - ...
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing **distinct** properties is fine
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing the **same** property?
 - Last one wins

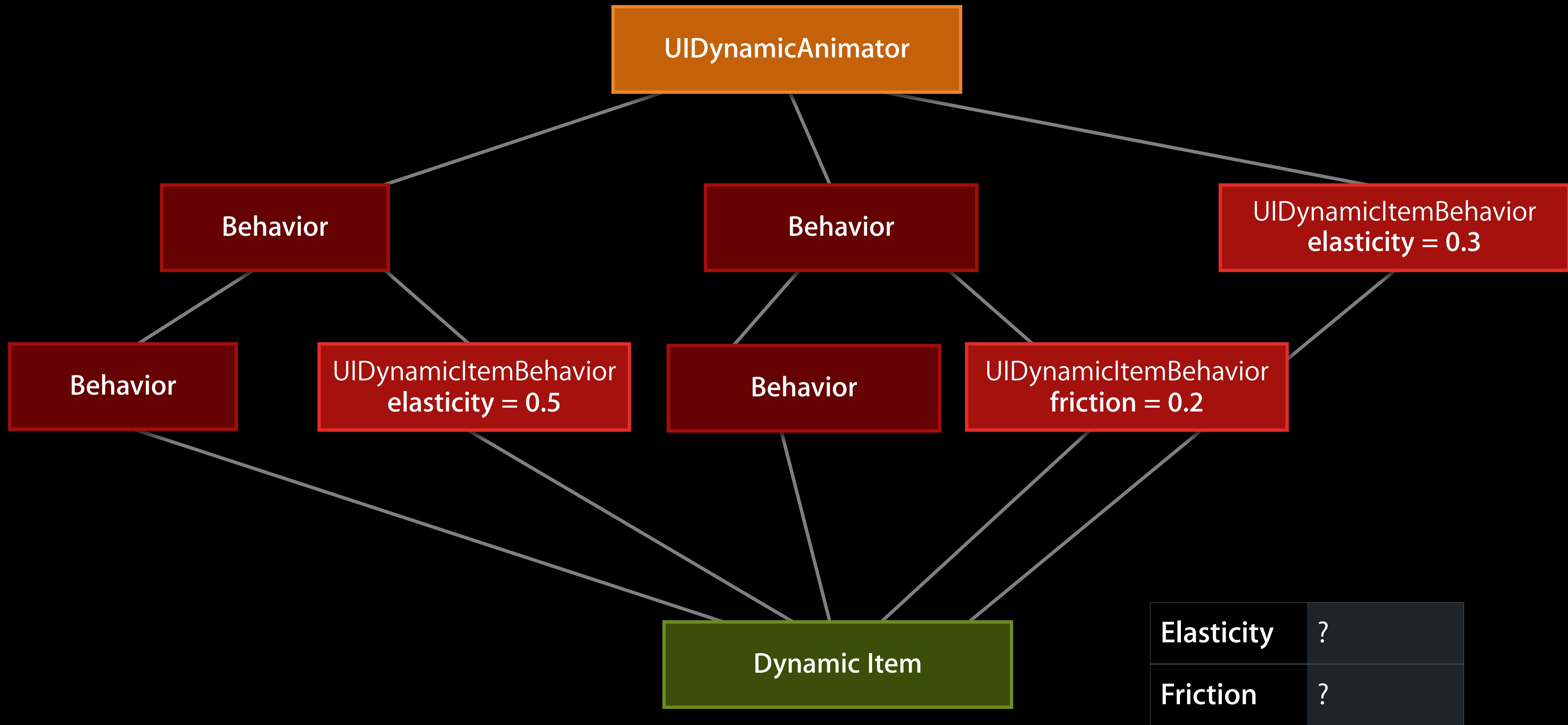
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors

- Use `UIDynamicItemBehavior` to change base item properties
 - damping
 - friction
 - elasticity
 - rotation blocking
 - ...
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing **distinct** properties is fine
- Multiple `UIDynamicItemBehavior` changing the **same** property?
 - Last one wins
 - Last one: Pre-order depth first walk of the behavior tree

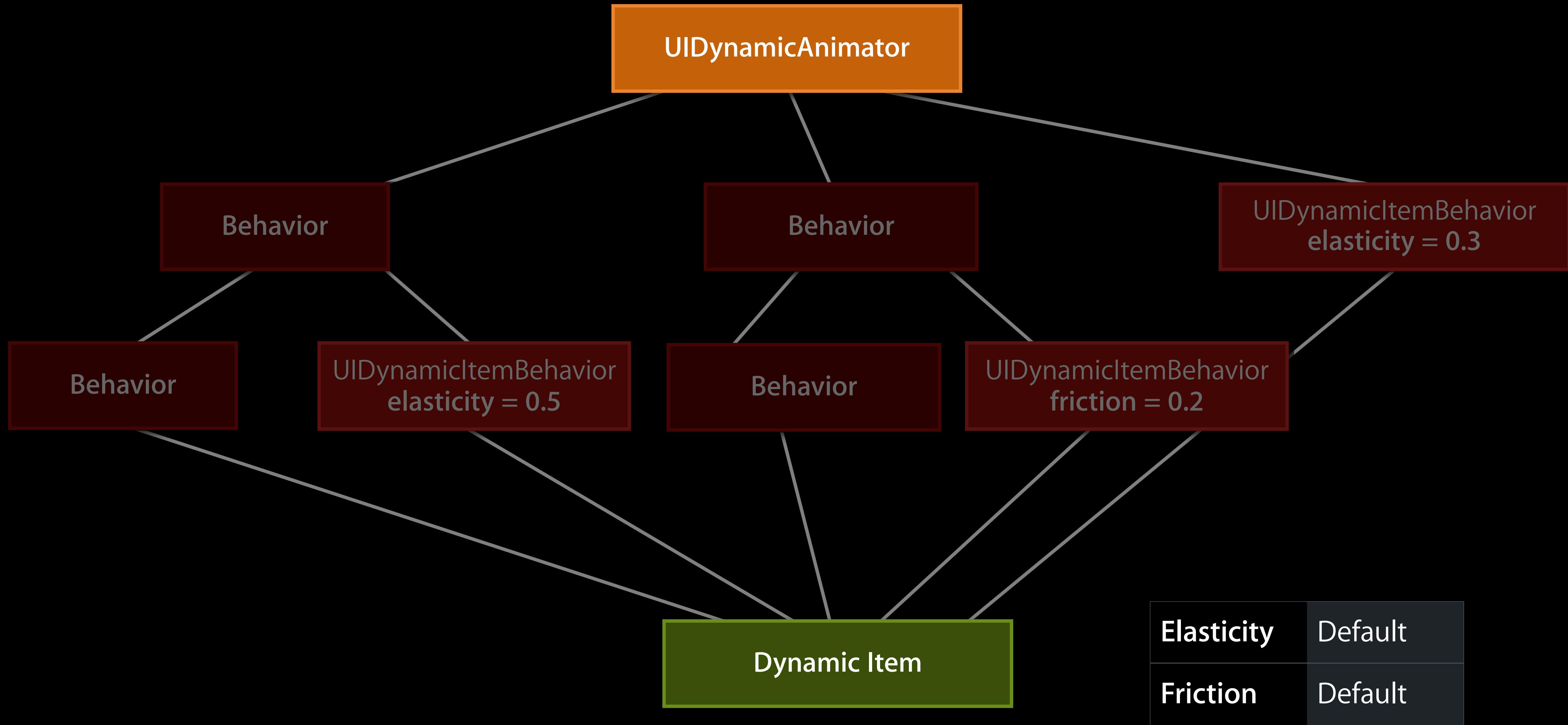
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



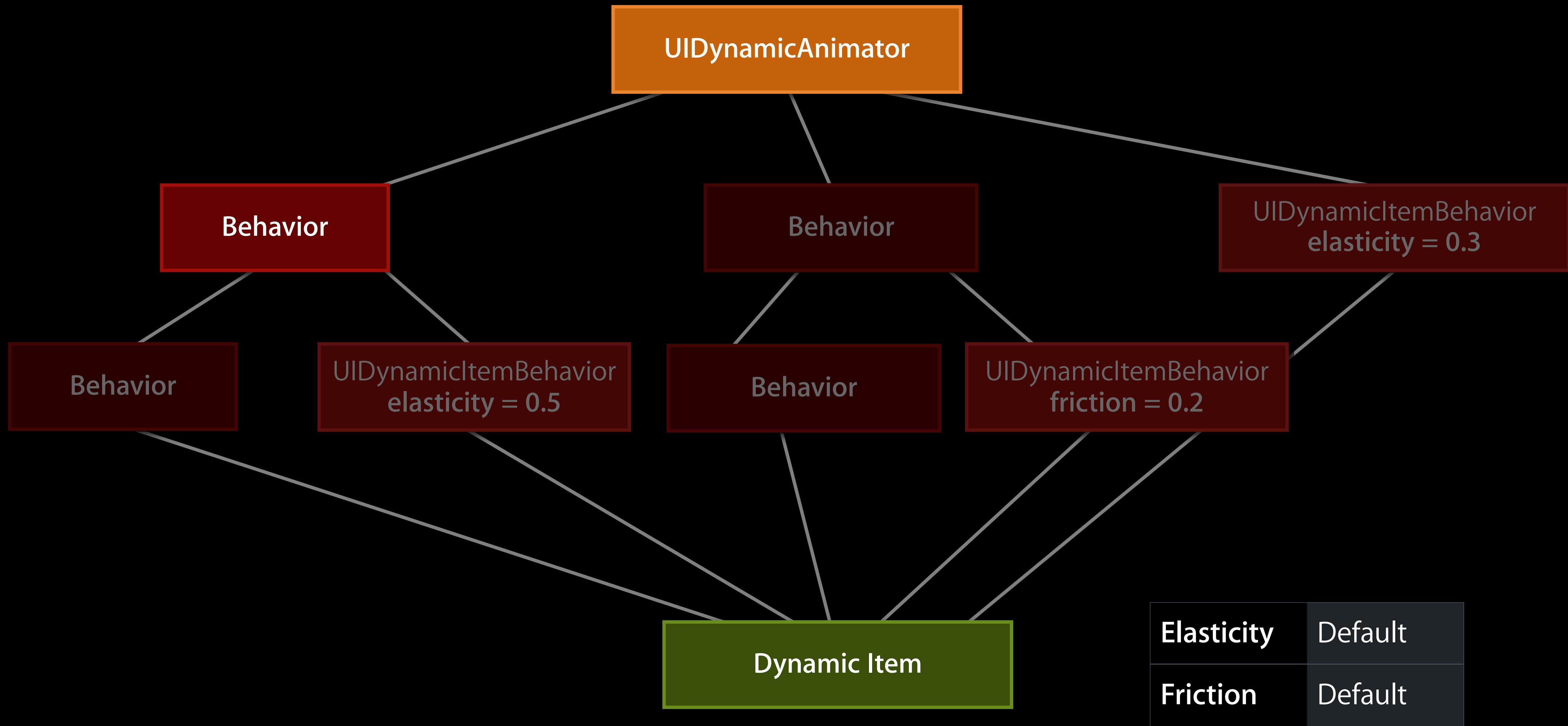
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



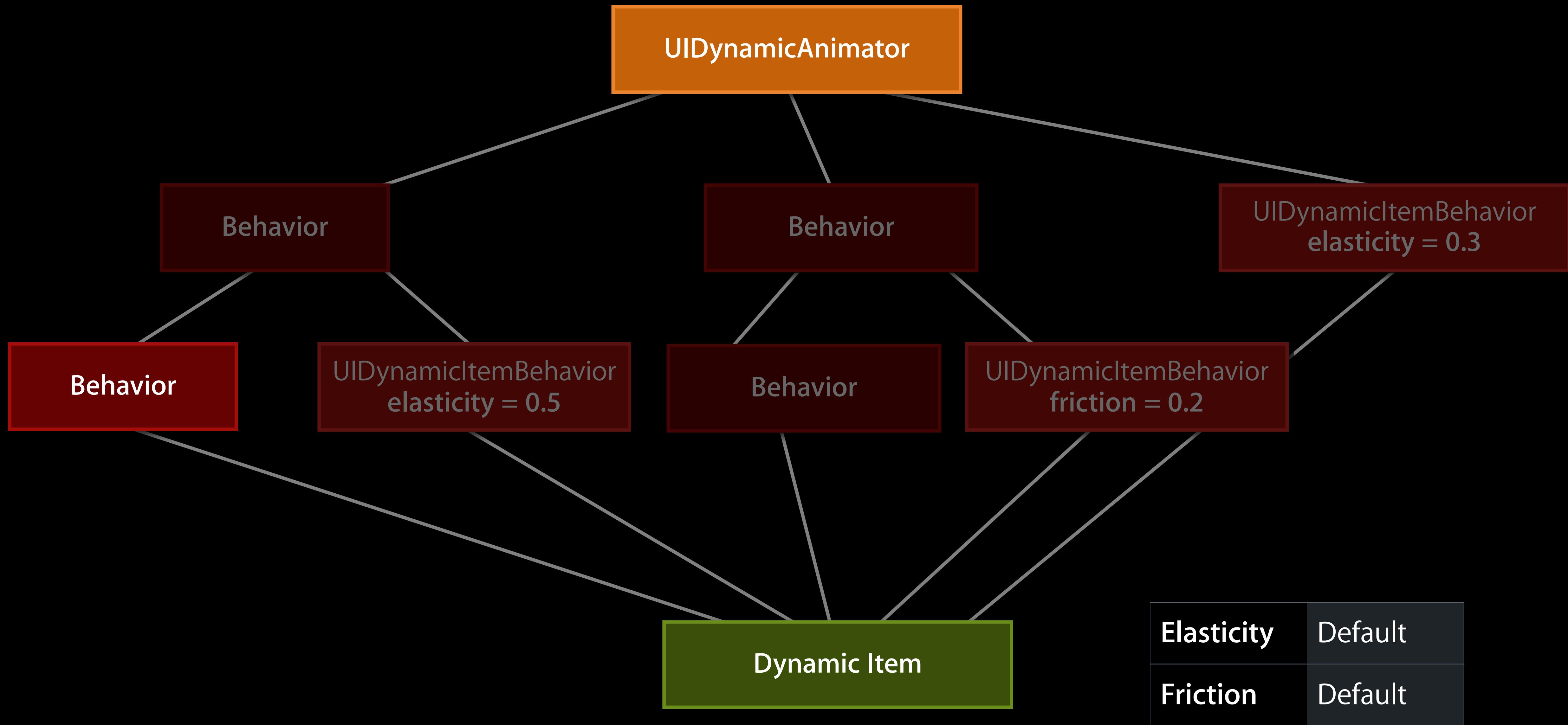
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



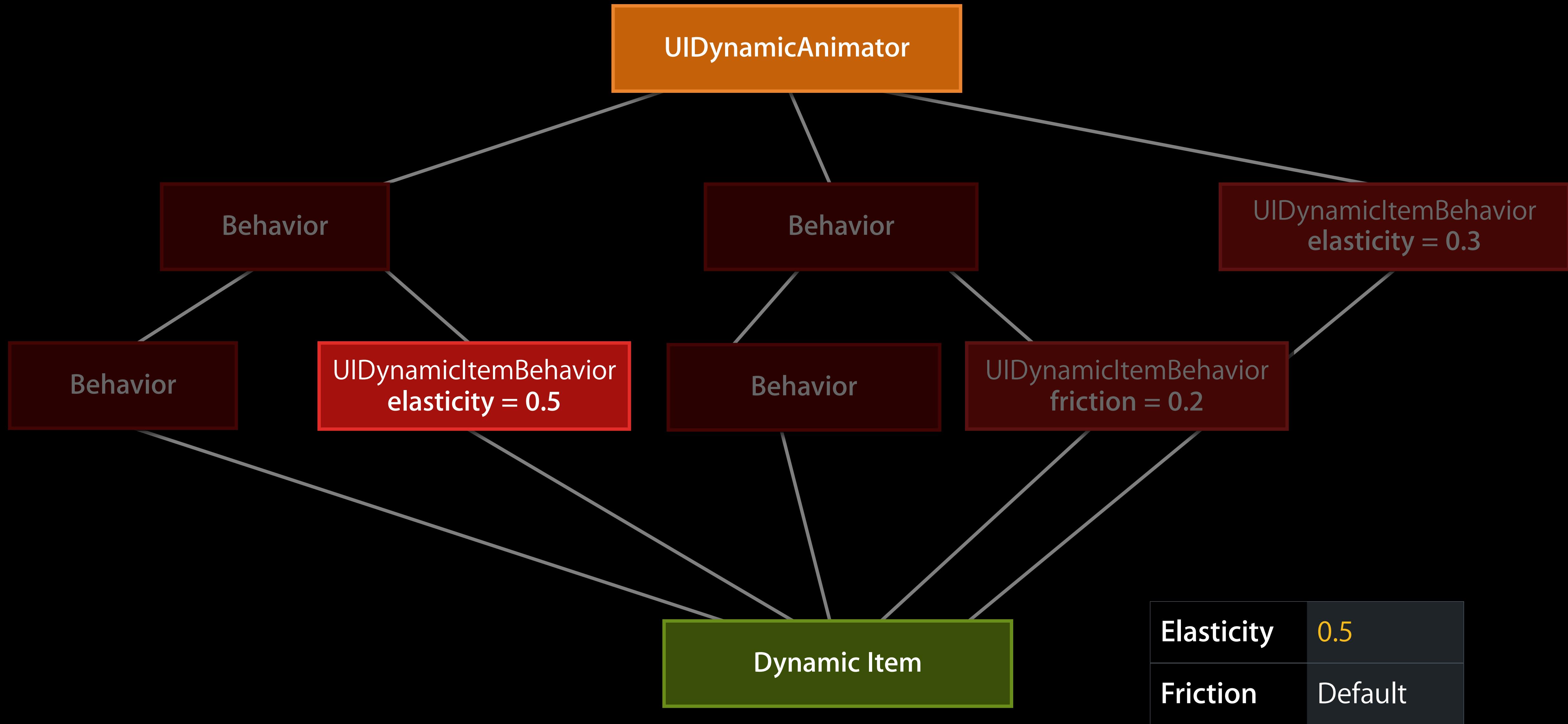
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



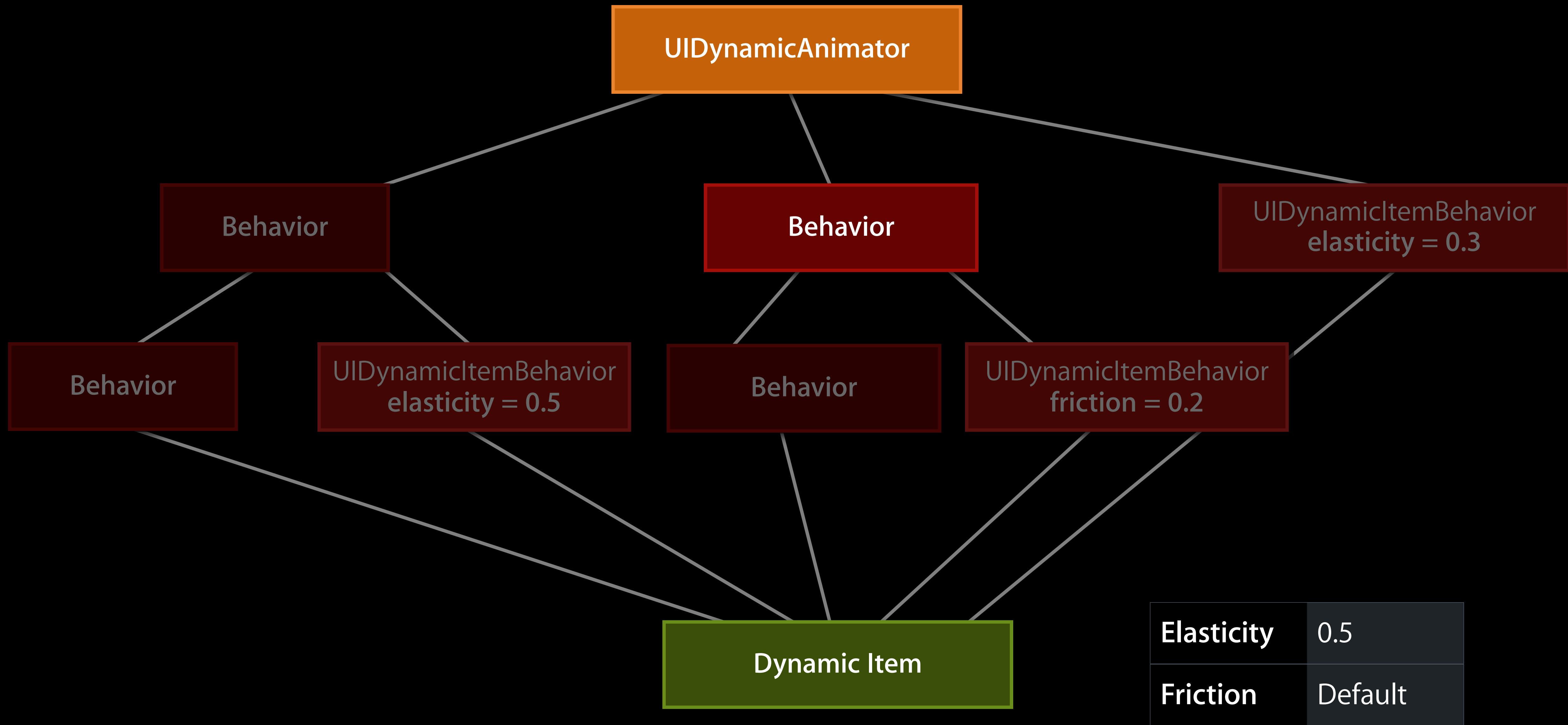
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



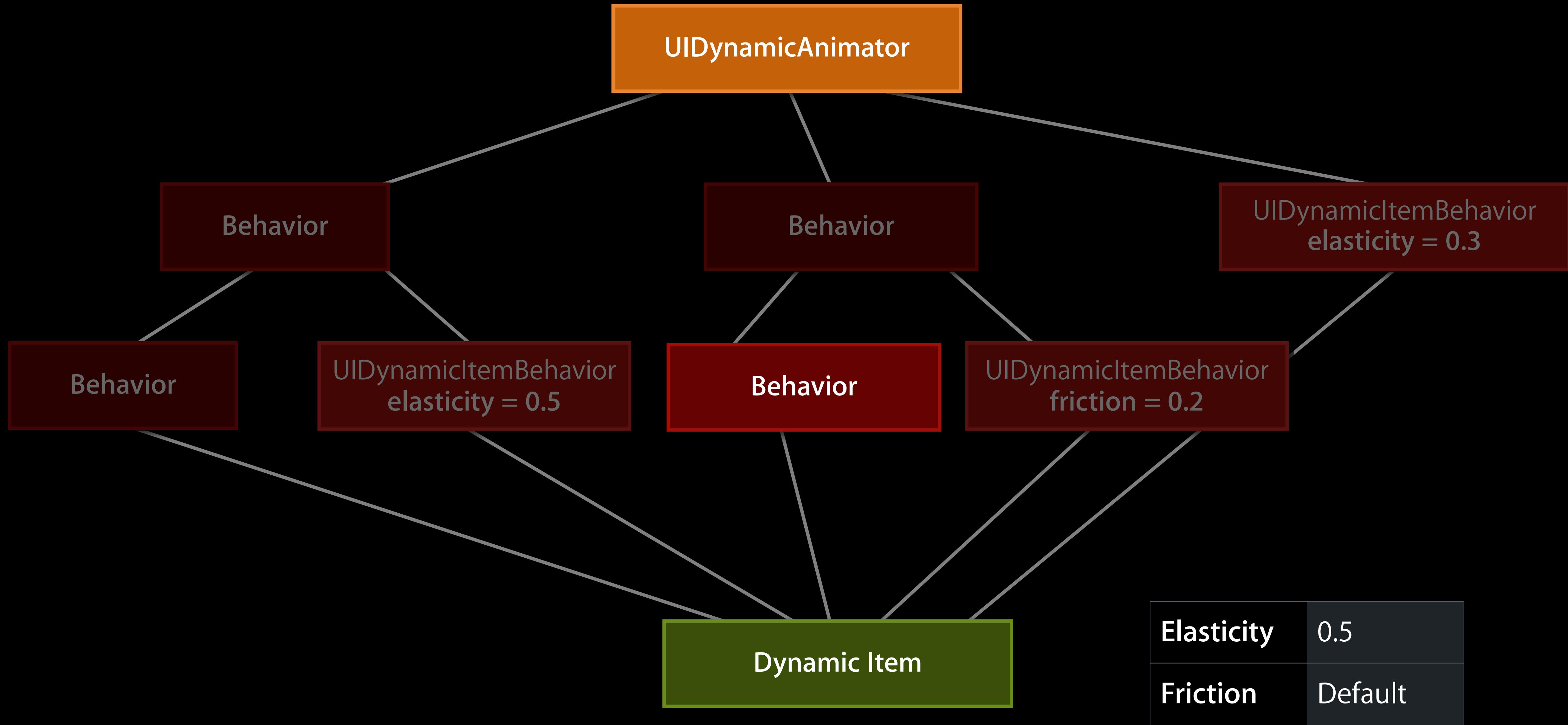
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



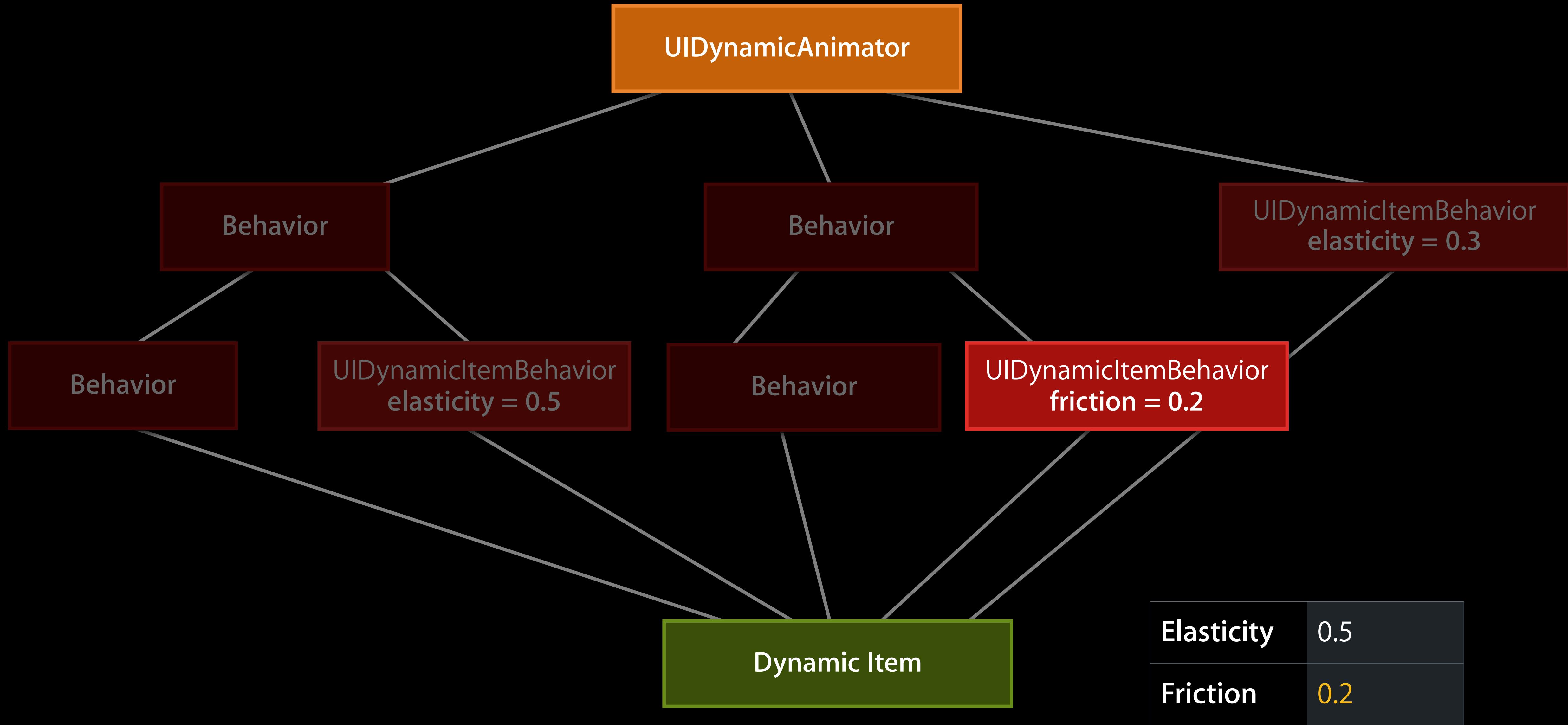
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



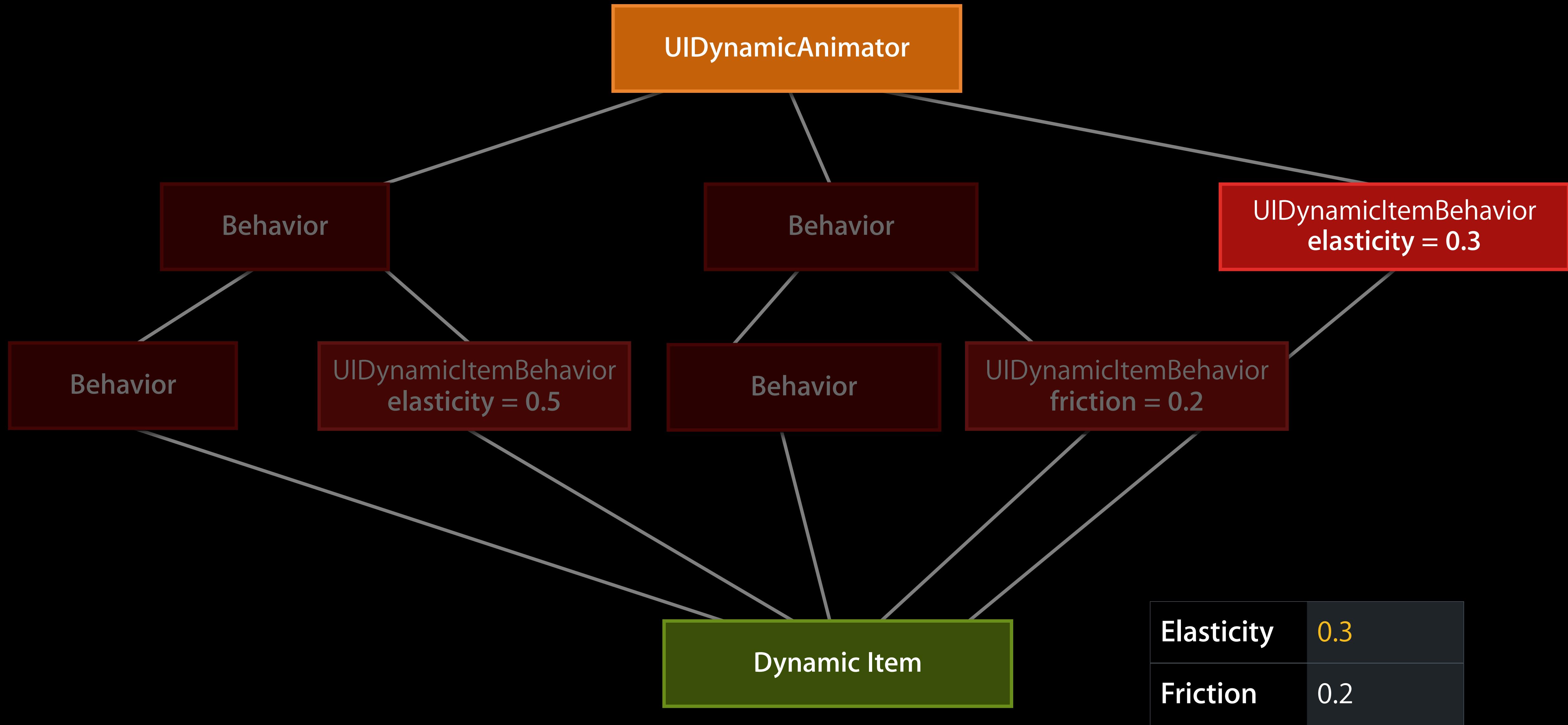
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



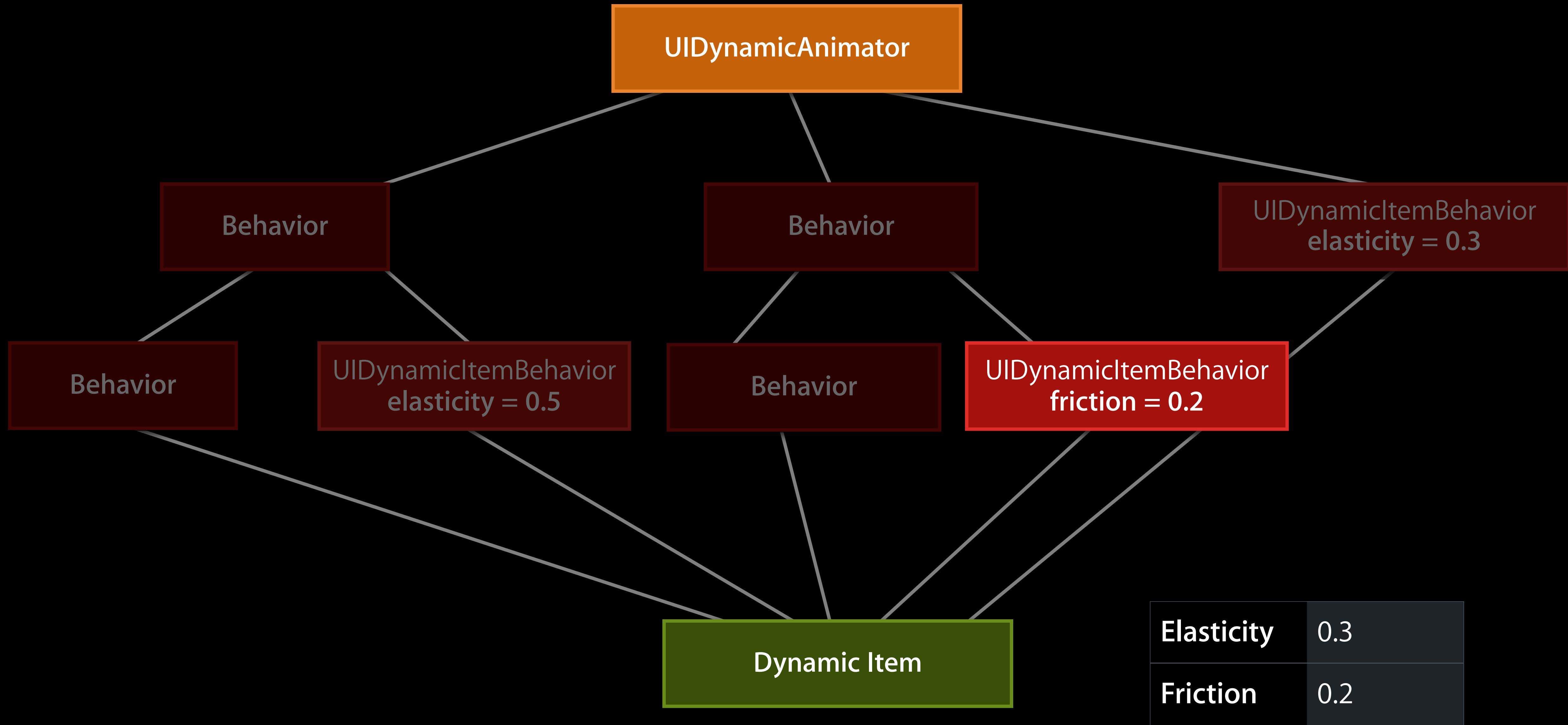
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



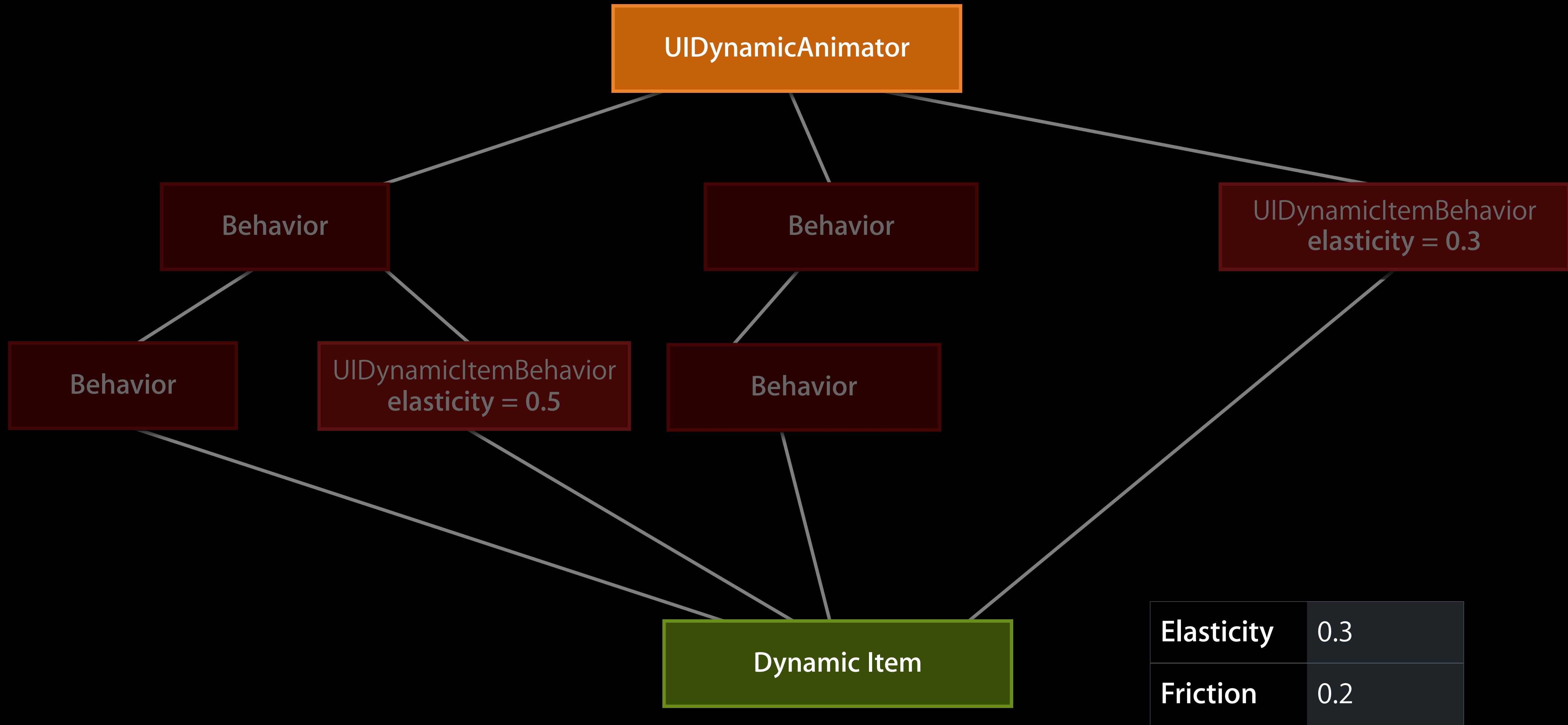
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



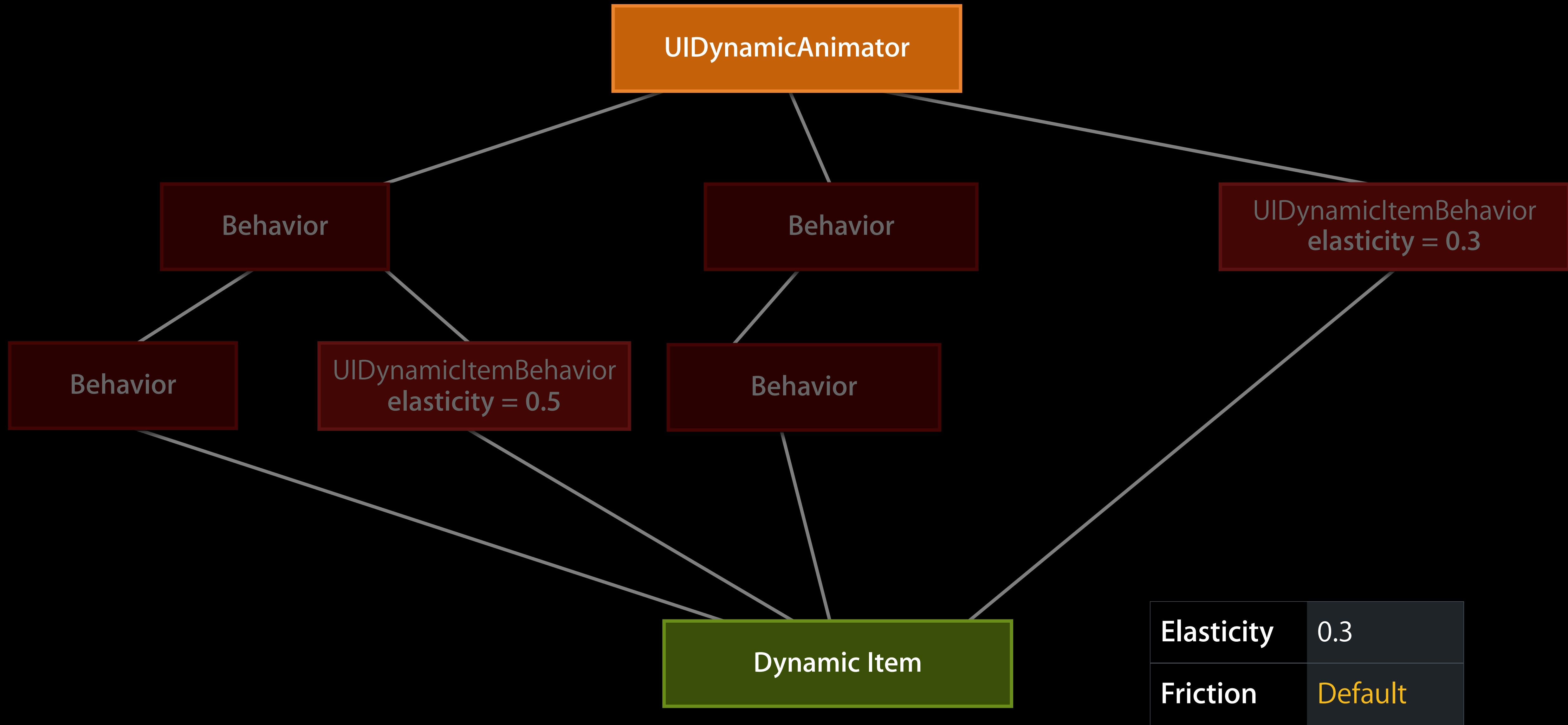
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



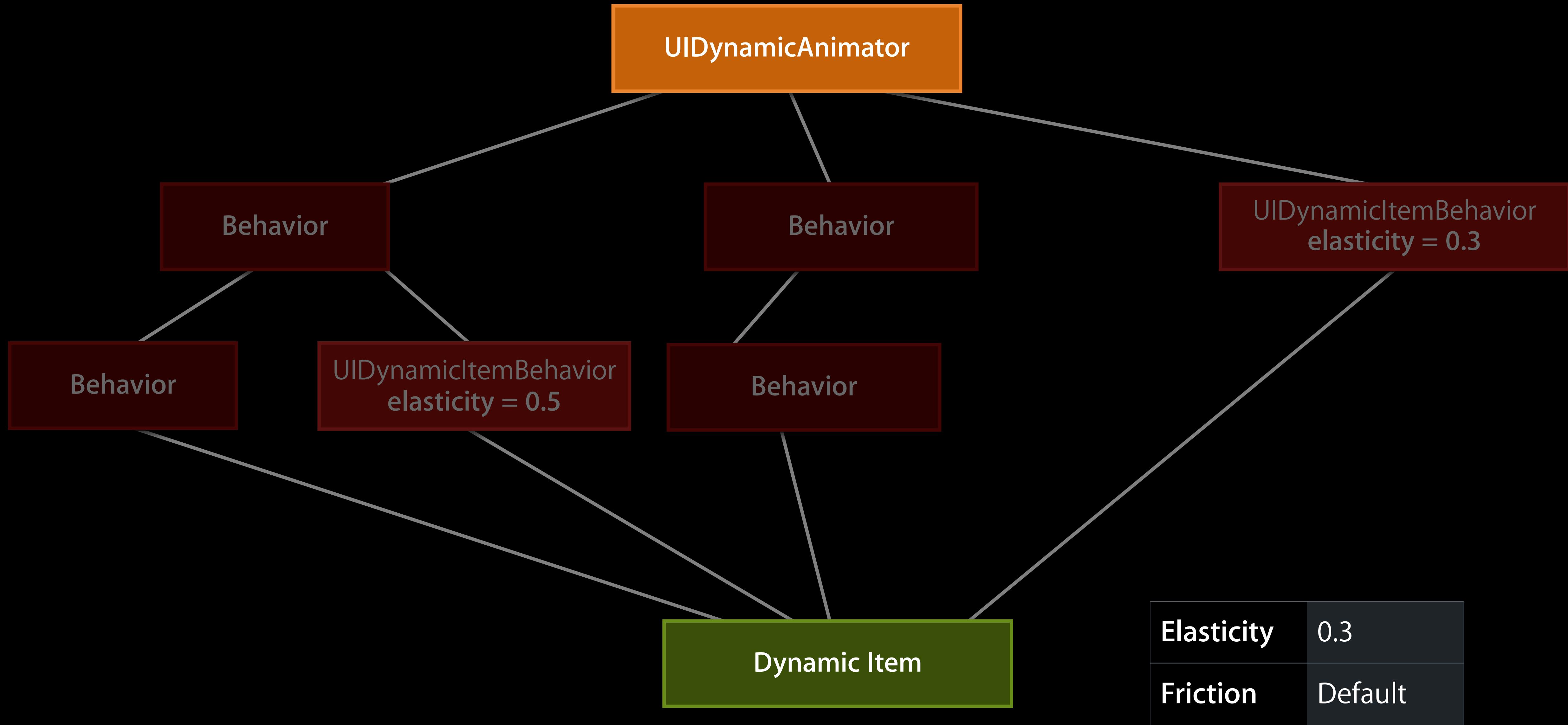
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



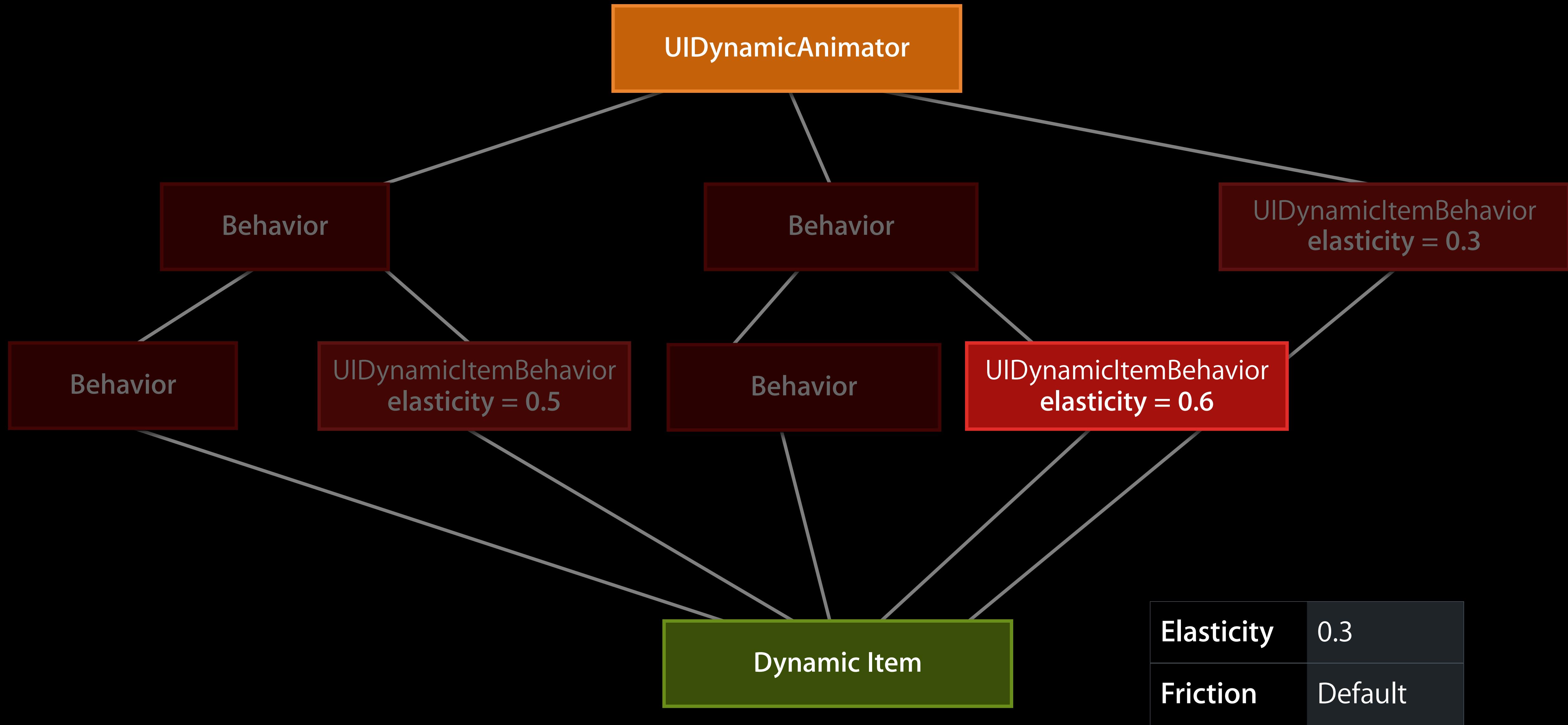
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



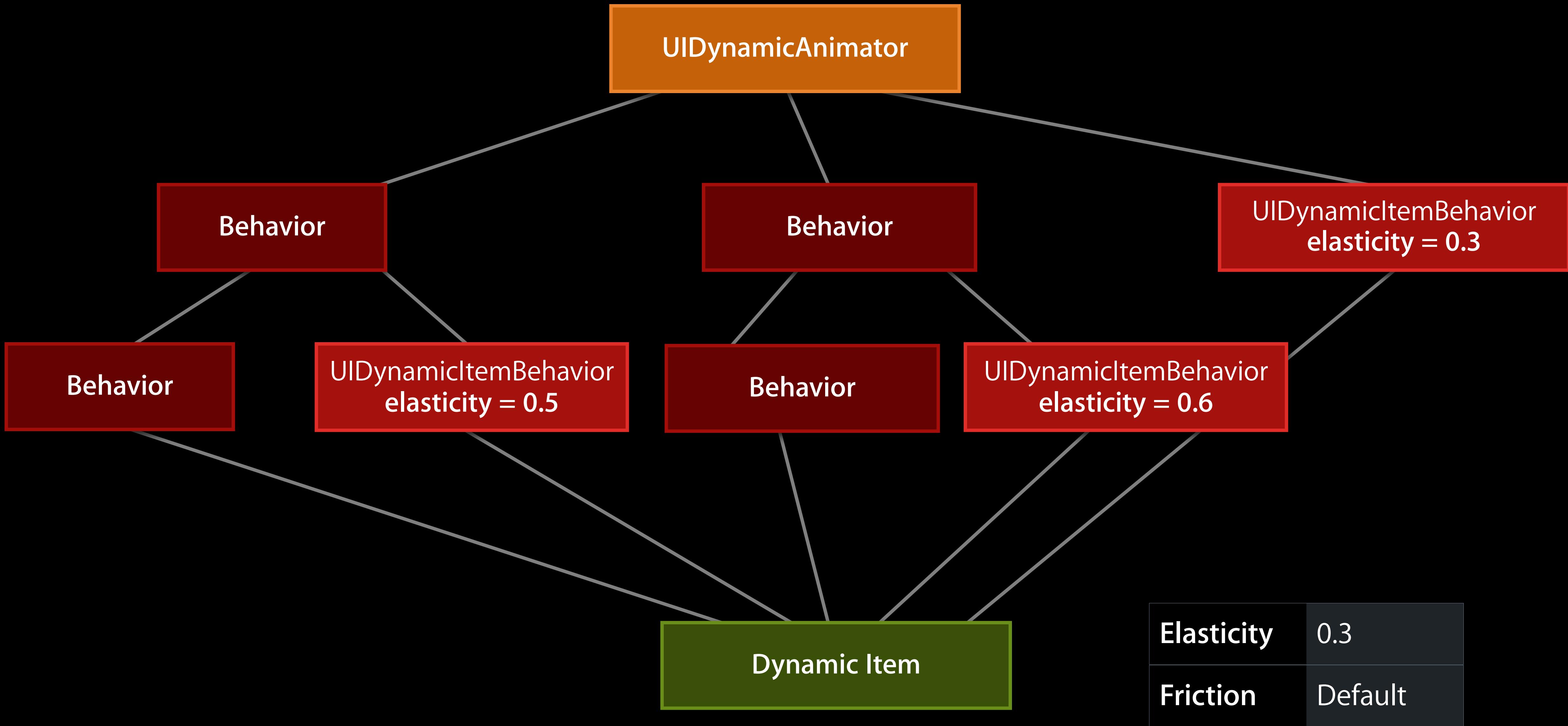
Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



Using Multiple UIDynamicItemBehaviors



Creating Custom Dynamic Items

`UIDynamicItem`

UIDynamicItem Protocol

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center
 - Bounds

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center
 - Bounds
 - Transform

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center
 - Bounds
 - Transform
- Implemented by UIView and UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UIKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center
 - Bounds
 - Transform
- Implemented by UIView and UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes
- Only 2D-rotation transforms are supported

UIDynamicItem Protocol

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Center, Bounds, and Transform are read only once by UIKit

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Center, Bounds, and Transform are read only once by UIKit
 - When adding the item to an animator for the first time

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Center, Bounds, and Transform are read only once by UIKit
 - When adding the item to an animator for the first time
- Center and Transform are set on every animation tick

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Center, Bounds, and Transform are read only once by UIKit
 - When adding the item to an animator for the first time
- Center and Transform are set on every animation tick
 - Performance is critical

UIDynamicItem Protocol

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or
 - Change a subview, or

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or
 - Change a subview, or
 - ...

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or
 - Change a subview, or
 - ...
- A dynamic item should always have a valid default state

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or
 - Change a subview, or
 - ...
- A dynamic item should always have a valid default state
 - Non zero size

UIDynamicItem Protocol

- Will ignore any external change to Center, Transform, and Bounds
- How to change the size of an item?
 - Remove it from its behaviors (and add it later), or
 - Change a subview, or
 - ...
- A dynamic item should always have a valid default state
 - Non zero size
 - Reasonable position

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

- Sanitize or clamp values before applying changes to your views

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

- Sanitize or clamp values before applying changes to your views
- Update multiple views from a single dynamic item

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

- Sanitize or clamp values before applying changes to your views
- Update multiple views from a single dynamic item
- Map a position or angle to different properties

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

- Sanitize or clamp values before applying changes to your views
- Update multiple views from a single dynamic item
- Map a position or angle to different properties
- Do not define a phantom view hierarchy

UIDynamicItem Use Cases

- Sanitize or clamp values before applying changes to your views
- Update multiple views from a single dynamic item
- Map a position or angle to different properties
- Do not define a phantom view hierarchy
 - Use a dynamic item instead!

Example

```
@interface ASCIIDynamicItem : NSObject <UIDynamicItem>

@property (nonatomic, readonly) CGRect bounds;
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGPoint center;
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGAffineTransform transform;

@end
```

Example

```
@implementation ASCIIDynamicItem
-(CGRect)bounds {
    return CGRectMake(0.0, 0.0, 100.0, 100.0);
}
-(CGPoint)center {
    return CGPointMake(50.0, 50.0);
}
-(CGAffineTransform)transform {
    return CGAffineTransformIdentity;
}
-(void)setCenter:(CGPoint)center {
    NSLog(@"Center: %@", NSStringFromCGPoint(center));
}
-(void)setTransform:(CGAffineTransform)transform {
    NSLog(@"Transform: %@", NSStringFromCGAffineTransform(transform));
}
@end
```

Collection View Meets Dynamics

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- Use dynamics for specific animations

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- Use dynamics for specific animations
 - Create an animator as needed and discard it later

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- Use dynamics for specific animations
 - Create an animator as needed and discard it later
- Animate a subset of a layout

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- Use dynamics for specific animations
 - Create an animator as needed and discard it later
- Animate a subset of a layout
- Build an entire layout with UIKit Dynamics

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- Use dynamics for specific animations
 - Create an animator as needed and discard it later
- Animate a subset of a layout
- Build an entire layout with UIKit Dynamics
 - Only for small data sources!

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes
 - ...or subclass and existing layout

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes
 - ...or subclass and existing layout
 - ...or add new items on the fly

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes
 - ...or subclass and existing layout
 - ...or add new items on the fly
- Initialize an animator with your collection view layout

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes
 - ...or subclass and existing layout
 - ...or add new items on the fly
- Initialize an animator with your collection view layout
- Add behaviors

UIKit Dynamics and Collection Views

- You must provide the initial state for your items
 - Prepare layout attributes
 - ...or subclass and existing layout
 - ...or add new items on the fly
- Initialize an animator with your collection view layout
- Add behaviors
- Add `UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes` items to behaviors

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed
- Will pause the animator when a layout is no longer associated

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed
- Will pause the animator when a layout is no longer associated
- Provide convenience methods

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed
- Will pause the animator when a layout is no longer associated
- Provide convenience methods
 - `-(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForCellAtIndexPath:`

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed
- Will pause the animator when a layout is no longer associated
- Provide convenience methods
 - `(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForCellAtIndexPath:`
 - `(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForSupplementaryViewOfKind:
atIndexPath:`

UIKit Dynamics Support for Collection Views

- Will invalidate layout as needed
- Will pause the animator when a layout is no longer associated
- Provide convenience methods
 - `(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForCellAtIndexPath:`
 - `(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForSupplementaryViewOfKind:
atIndexPath:`
 - `(UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes*) layoutAttributesForDecorationViewOfKind:
atIndexPath:`

Layout Updates

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods
`prepareLayout`

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

- Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

- Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

`layoutAttributesInRect:`

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

- Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

`layoutAttributesInRect:`

- High performance `itemsInRect:` method on `UIDynamicAnimator`

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

- Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

`layoutAttributesInRect:`

- High performance `itemsInRect:` method on `UIDynamicAnimator`
- Combine with your non-dynamics attributes

Layout Updates

- Use standard collection view layout methods

`prepareLayout`

- Create initial setup

`prepareForUpdate:`

- Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

`layoutAttributesInRect:`

- High performance `itemsInRect:` method on `UIDynamicAnimator`
- Combine with your non-dynamics attributes
- Off screen items might influence on screen items!

Demo

How to Build This?

How to Build This?

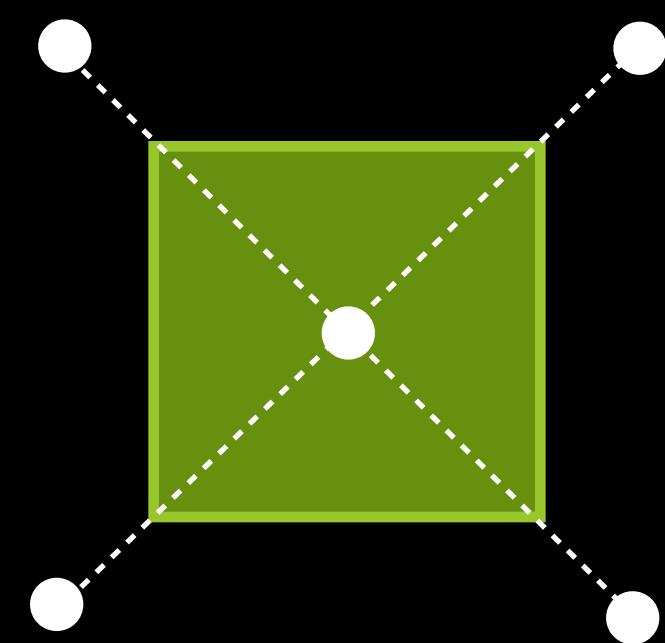
- Decompose

How to Build This?

- Decompose
- “Attached to a rectangle” behavior

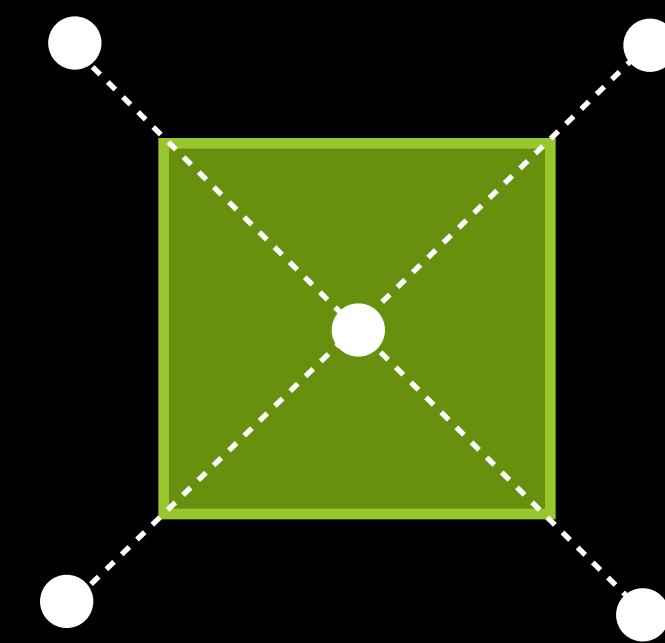
How to Build This?

- Decompose
- “Attached to a rectangle” behavior



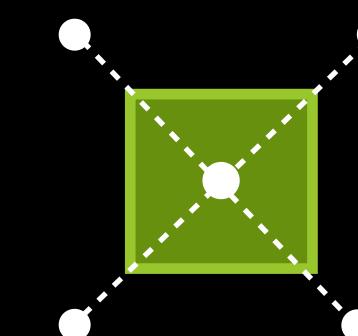
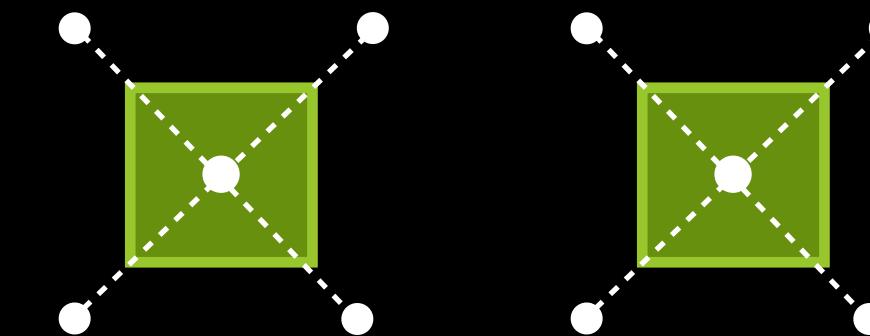
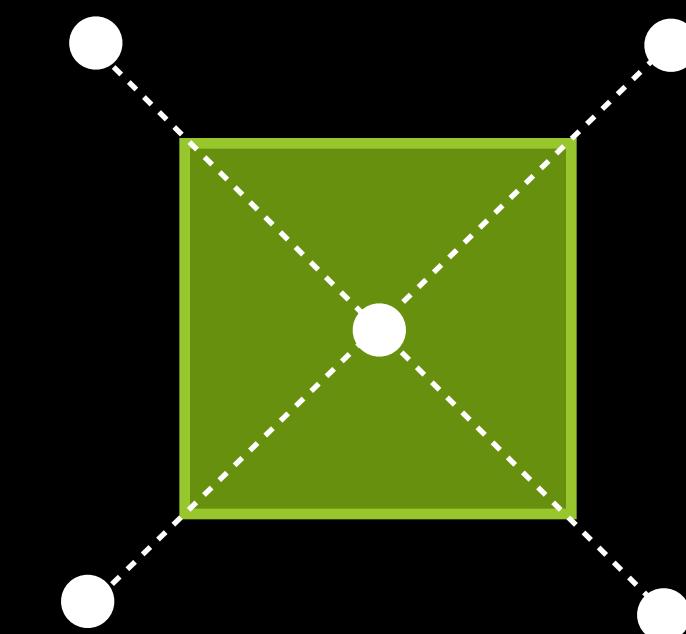
How to Build This?

- Decompose
- “Attached to a rectangle” behavior
- “Drag many items” behavior



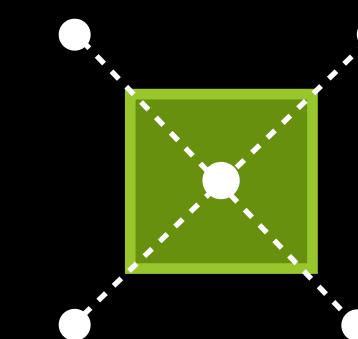
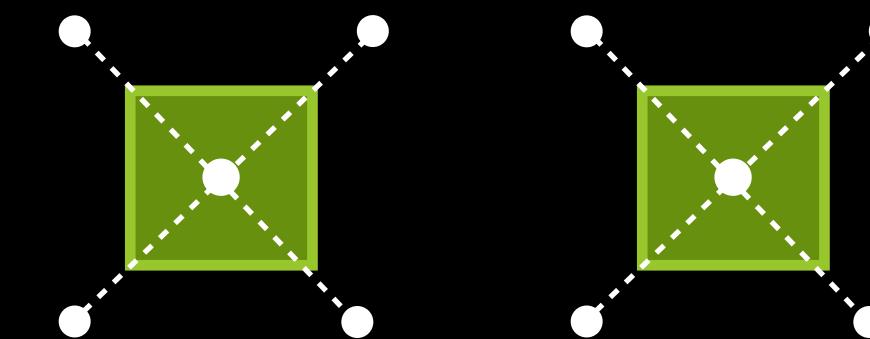
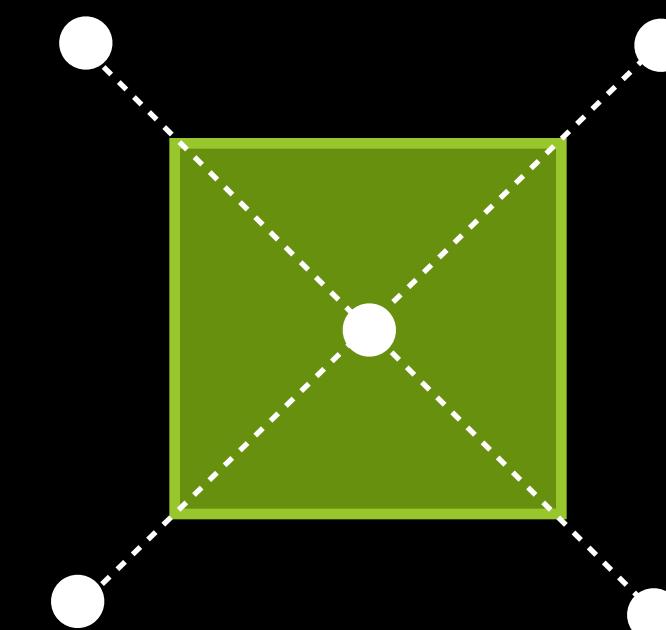
How to Build This?

- Decompose
- “Attached to a rectangle” behavior
- “Drag many items” behavior



How to Build This?

- Decompose
- “Attached to a rectangle” behavior
- “Drag many items” behavior
- Used in a flow layout subclass



Interfaces

```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
```

```
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

```
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

Interfaces

```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
```

```
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

```
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

Interfaces

```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
```

```
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

```
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

Interfaces

```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
```

```
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

```
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

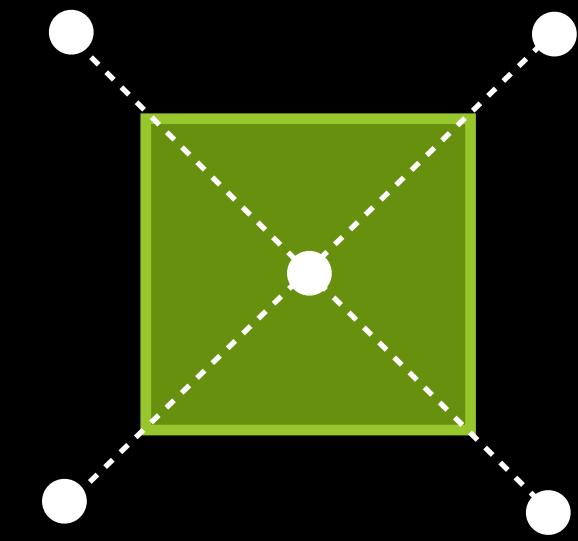
Interfaces

```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
```

```
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

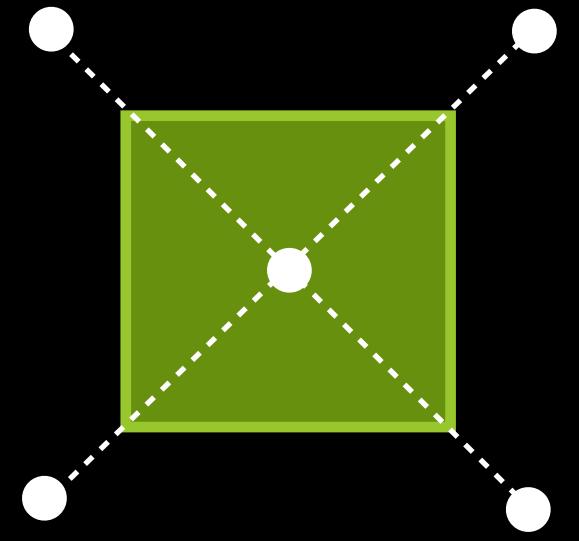
```
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior



```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior



```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
```

```
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
        CGPoint topRight     = ...
```

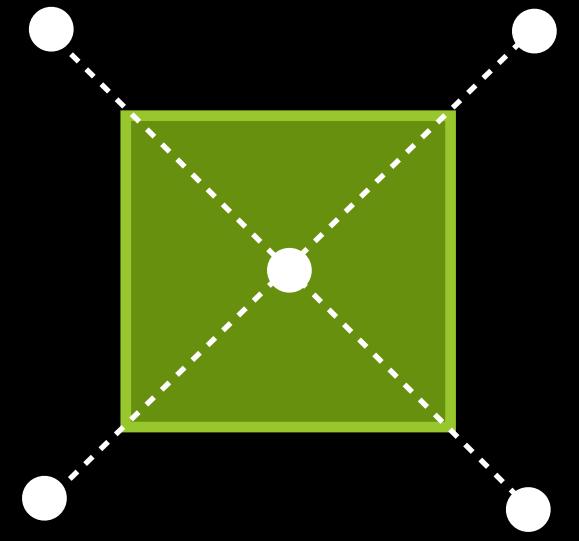
```
UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                         attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
```

```
[attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
[attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
[self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
```

```
attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                         attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```

```
...
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior



```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
```

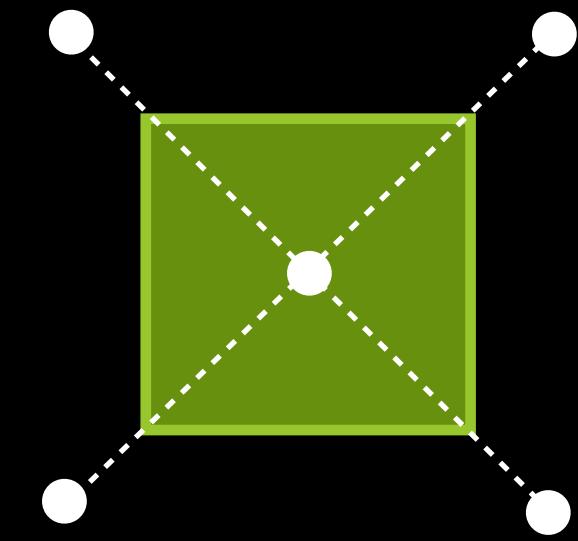
```
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
        CGPoint topRight     = ...
```

```
UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                         attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
[attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
[attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
[self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
```

```
attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                         attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```

```
...
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior



```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
```

```
- (instancetype)initWithItem: (id <UIDynamicItem>) item point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
        CGPoint topRight     = ...
        UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
        attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                               attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
        [attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
        [attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
        [self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
    }
}
```

```
attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item  
                     attachedToAnchor:topRight];  
...  
]
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior

```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

-(void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight     = ...
    ...
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:0];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topLeft;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:1];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topRight;
    ...
}

}
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior

```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

-(void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight     = ...
    ...
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:0];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topLeft;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:1];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topRight;
    ...
}

}
```

RectangleAttachmentBehavior

```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

-(void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight     = ...
    ...
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:0];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topLeft;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:1];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topRight;
    ...
}

}
```

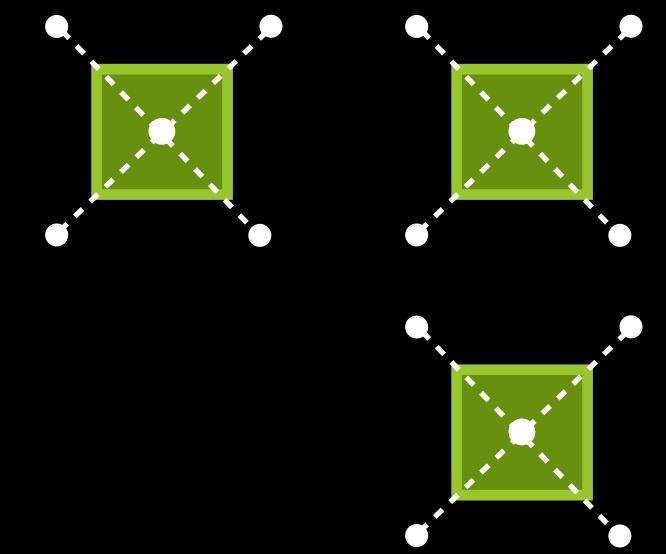
RectangleAttachmentBehavior

```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

-(void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    CGPoint topLeft      = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight     = ...
    ...
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:0];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topLeft;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:1];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topRight;
    ...
}

}
```

DragBehavior

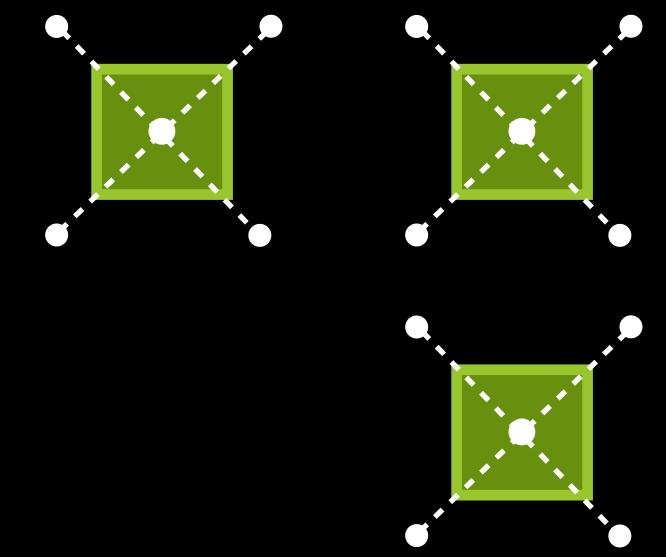


```
@implementation DragBehavior

-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
            RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
            [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
        }
    }
    return self;
}

- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
    }
}
```

DragBehavior

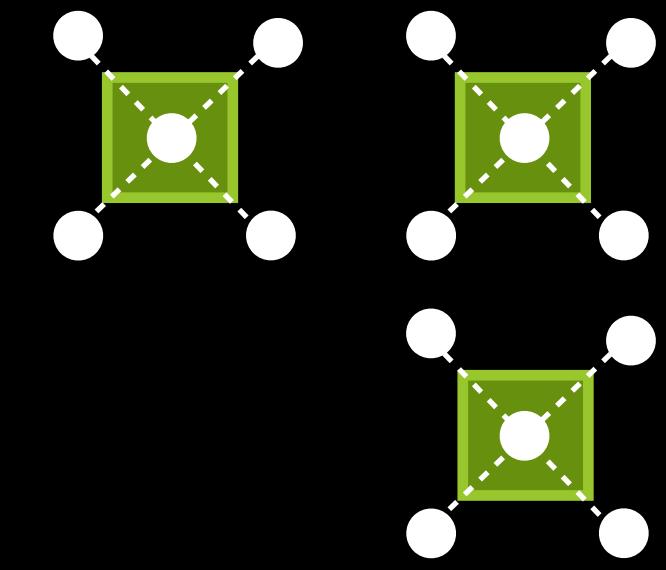


```
@implementation DragBehavior

-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
            RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
            [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
        }
    }
    return self;
}

- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
    }
}
```

DragBehavior



```
@implementation DragBehavior

-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
    if (self = [super init]) {
        for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
            RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
            [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
        }
    }
    return self;
}

- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
    }
}
```

DraggableLayout

Interaction

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {

    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
    _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];

    NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
        UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
            [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
        attributes.zIndex = 1;
        [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    }

    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {

    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
    _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];

    NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
        UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
            [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
        attributes.zIndex = 1;
        [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    }

    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {

    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
    _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];

    NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
        UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
            [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
        attributes.zIndex = 1;
        [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    }

    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {  
  
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;  
    _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];  
  
    NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];  
    for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {  
        UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =  
            [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];  
        attributes.zIndex = 1;  
        [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];  
    }  
  
    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];  
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];  
}
```

DraggableLayout

Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];
}

- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {
    _animator = nil;
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {  
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];  
}  
  
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {  
    _animator = nil;  
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;  
}
```

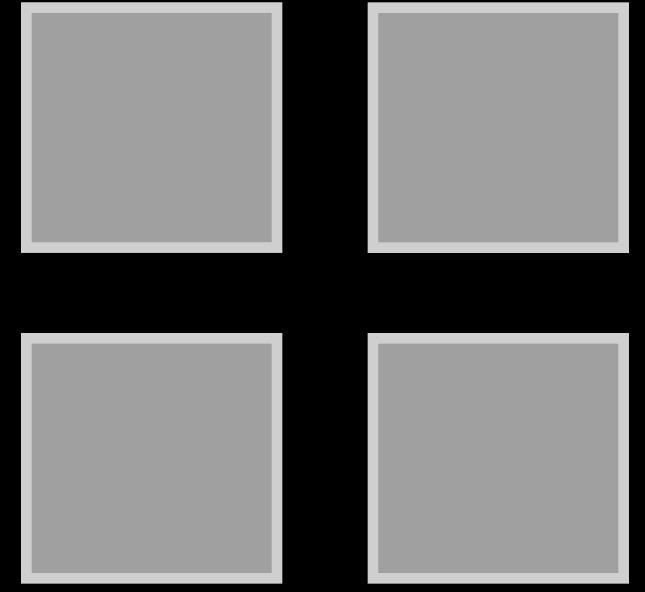
DraggableLayout

Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {  
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];  
}  
  
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {  
    _animator = nil;  
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;  
}
```

DraggableLayout

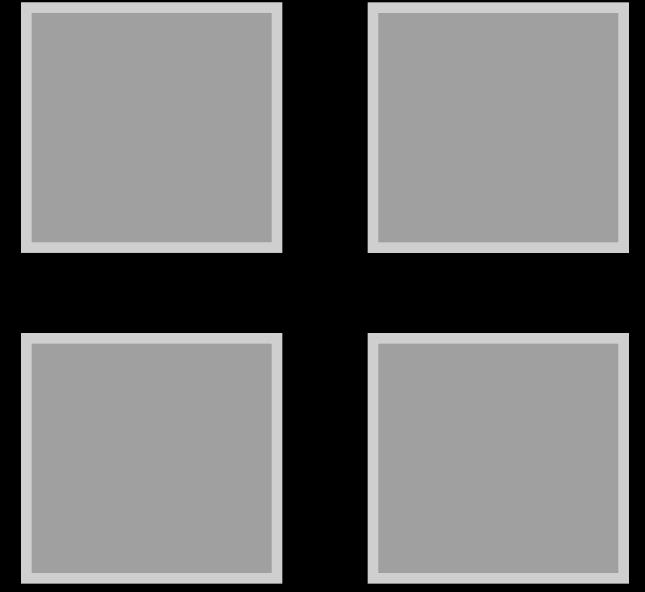
Layout part



```
- (NSArray*) layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect) rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributesIndexPath]) {
            [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:_animator.itemsInRect:rect];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

DraggableLayout

Layout part



```
- (NSArray*) layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect) rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributesIndexPath]) {
            [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:_animator.itemsInRect:rect];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

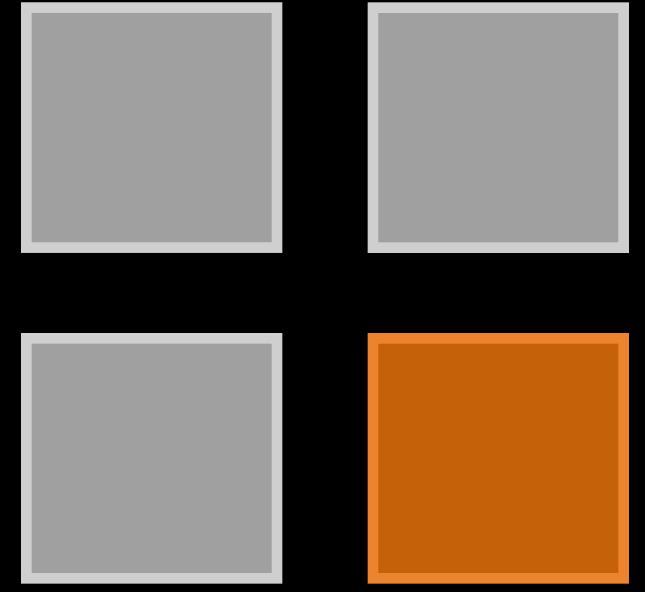
DraggableLayout

Layout part

```
- (NSArray*) layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect) rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributesIndexPath]) {
            [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:[_animator itemsInRect:rect]];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

DraggableLayout

Layout part



```
- (NSArray*) layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect) rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributesIndexPath]) {
            [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:_animator.itemsInRect:rect];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

UIKit Dynamics and UIViewController Transitions

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
- The system will call these objects with a system created object
 - <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>
 - This object defines the transition in many important ways

New UIViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
- <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
- (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
- The system will call these objects with a system created object
 - <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>
 - This object defines the transition in many important ways

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
```

```
// The view in which the animated transition should take place.
```

- (UIView *) containerView;
- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey:(NSString *)key;
- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;
- (CGRect) finalFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;

```
...
```

```
@end
```

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
```

```
// The view in which the animated transition should take place.  
- (UIView *)containerView;
```

```
- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey:(NSString *)key;  
- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;  
- (CGRect) finalFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;
```

...

```
@end
```

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>

// The view in which the animated transition should take place.
- (UIView *) containerView;

- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey:(NSString *)key;
- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;
- (CGRect) finalFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;

...
@end
```

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
```

```
...
```

```
- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;  
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:  
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:
```

```
// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)
```

```
- (void)completeTransition:(BOOL)didComplete;
```

```
@end
```

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
```

```
...
```

```
- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;  
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:  
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:
```

```
// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)
```

```
- (void)completeTransition:(BOOL)didComplete;
```

```
@end
```

UIViewController Transition APIs

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>



```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
```

```
...
```

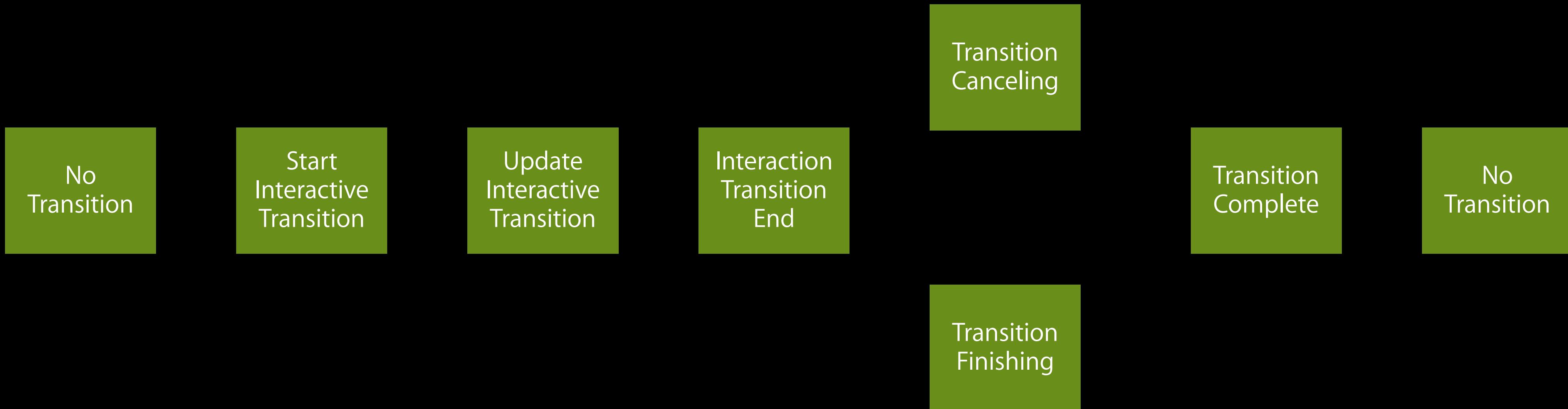
- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:

```
// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)  
- (void)completeTransition:(BOOL)didComplete;
```

```
@end
```

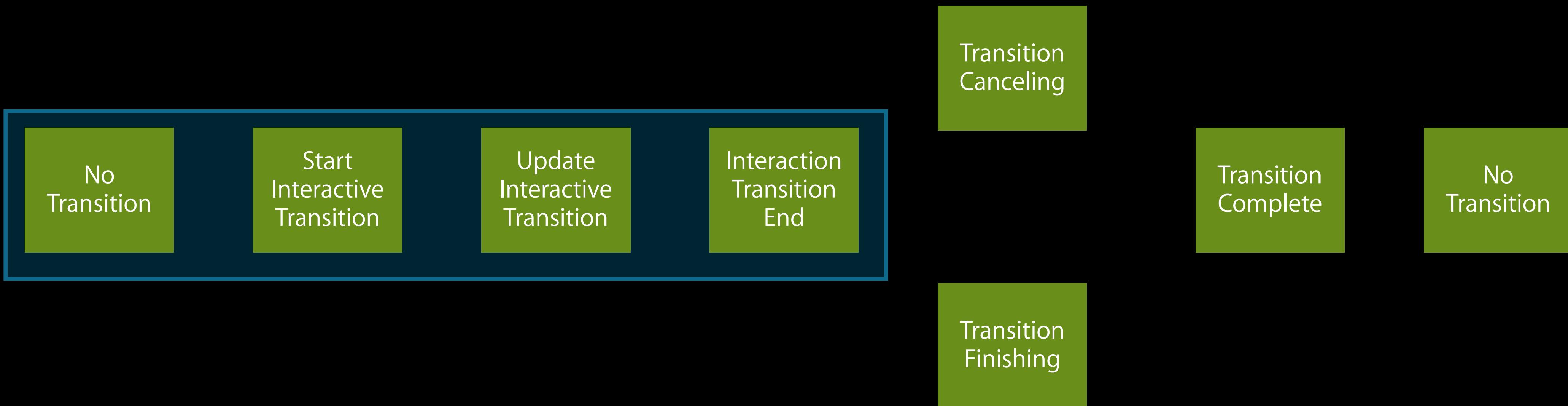
UIViewController Transition APIs

Interaction transition states



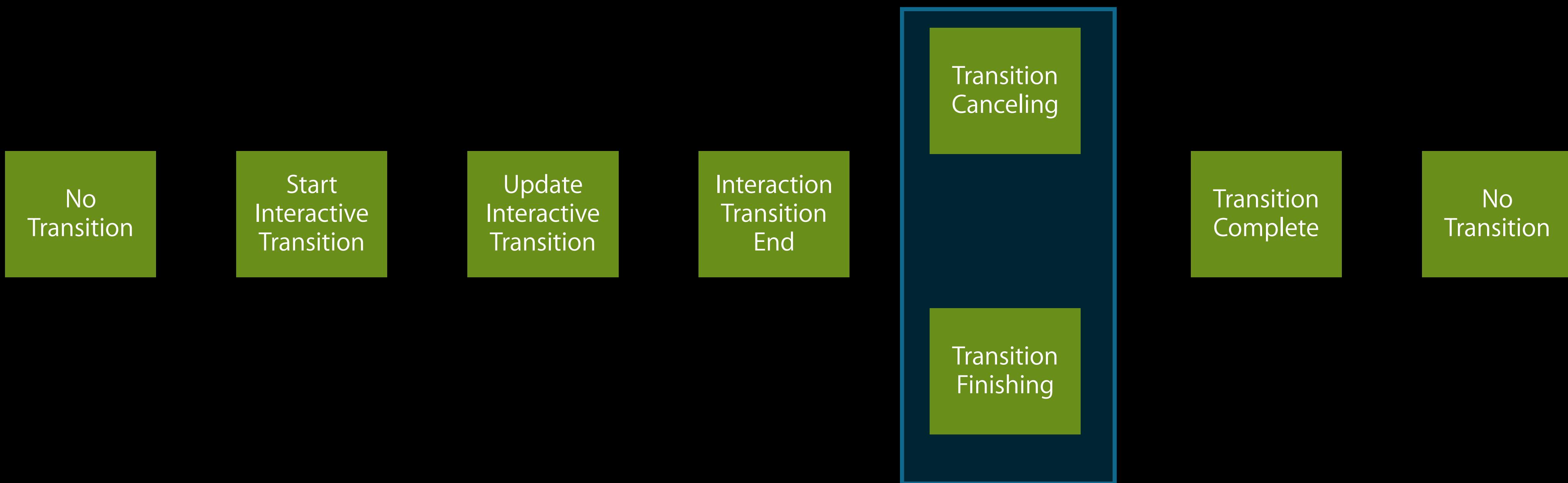
UIViewController Transition APIs

Interaction transition states



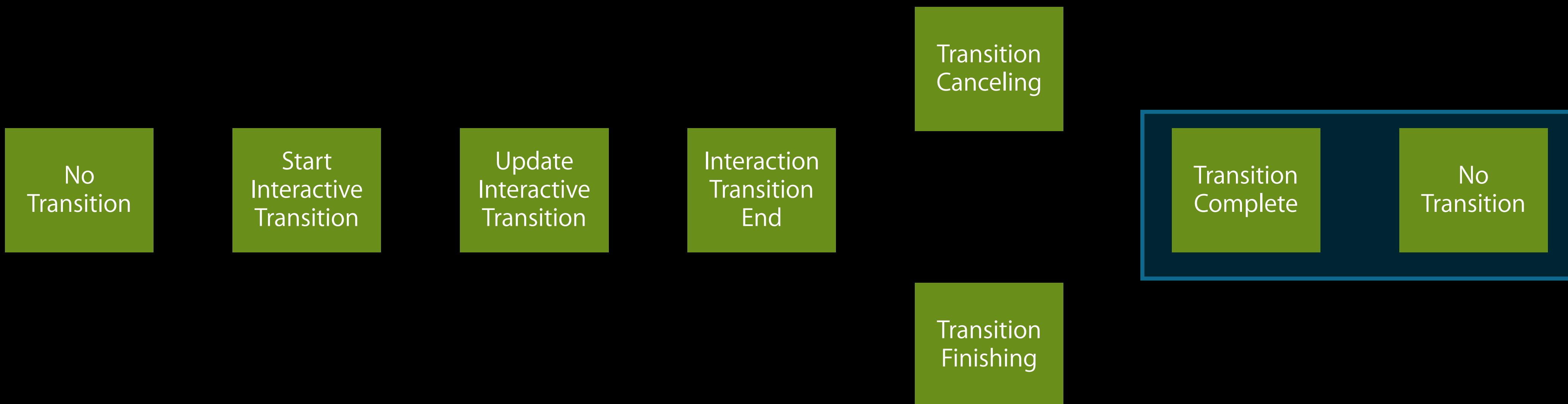
UIViewController Transition APIs

Interaction transition states



UIViewController Transition APIs

Interaction transition states



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Two examples

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Two examples

- A drop in and out dialog
 - Not interactive
 - A two stage dynamics simulation

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Two examples

- A drop in and out dialog
 - Not interactive
 - A two stage dynamics simulation
- A drop shade transition
 - Is interactive
 - Can be used for navigation and present dismiss transitions

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property
 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property
 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate
 - - (void)[id <UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate dynamicAnimatorDidPause:]

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop in and out dialog

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property
 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate
 - - (void) [id <UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate dynamicAnimatorDidPause:]
 - - (NSTimeInterval) [UIDynamicAnimator's elapsedTime]

Demo

Drop in and out dialog

Drop In and Out Dialog

Deconstruction

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog–YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;  
  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;  
  
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog—YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
```

```
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;  
  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;  
  
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog–YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
```

```
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;
```

```
@property (nonatomic,assign getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;
```

```
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;
```

```
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
```

```
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog–YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign,getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;  
  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;  
  
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog–YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;  
  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;  
  
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog–YYDropOutAnimator

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,  
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,  
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;  
  
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;  
  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;  
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;  
  
@end
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning:>)context {  
}  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

- (void) animateTransition: ... context {

```
UIView *inView = [context containerView];
CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
NSTimeInterval duration = [self
transitionDuration:context];
UIView *dynamicView = ...
```

```
[inview addSubview: dynamicView];
```

```
bodyBehavior = [[UIDynamicItemBehavior alloc] init];
bodyBehavior.elasticity = .3;
[bodyBehavior addItem:dynamicView];
bodyBehavior.allowsRotation = NO;
```

```
}
```

Where ever you
go there you are
Good to Know

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    NSArray items = @[dynamicView];  
    gravityBehavior = [[UIGravityBehavior alloc]  
        initWithItems:items;  
    [gravityBehavior setXComponent:0.0 yComponent:3.0];  
}
```

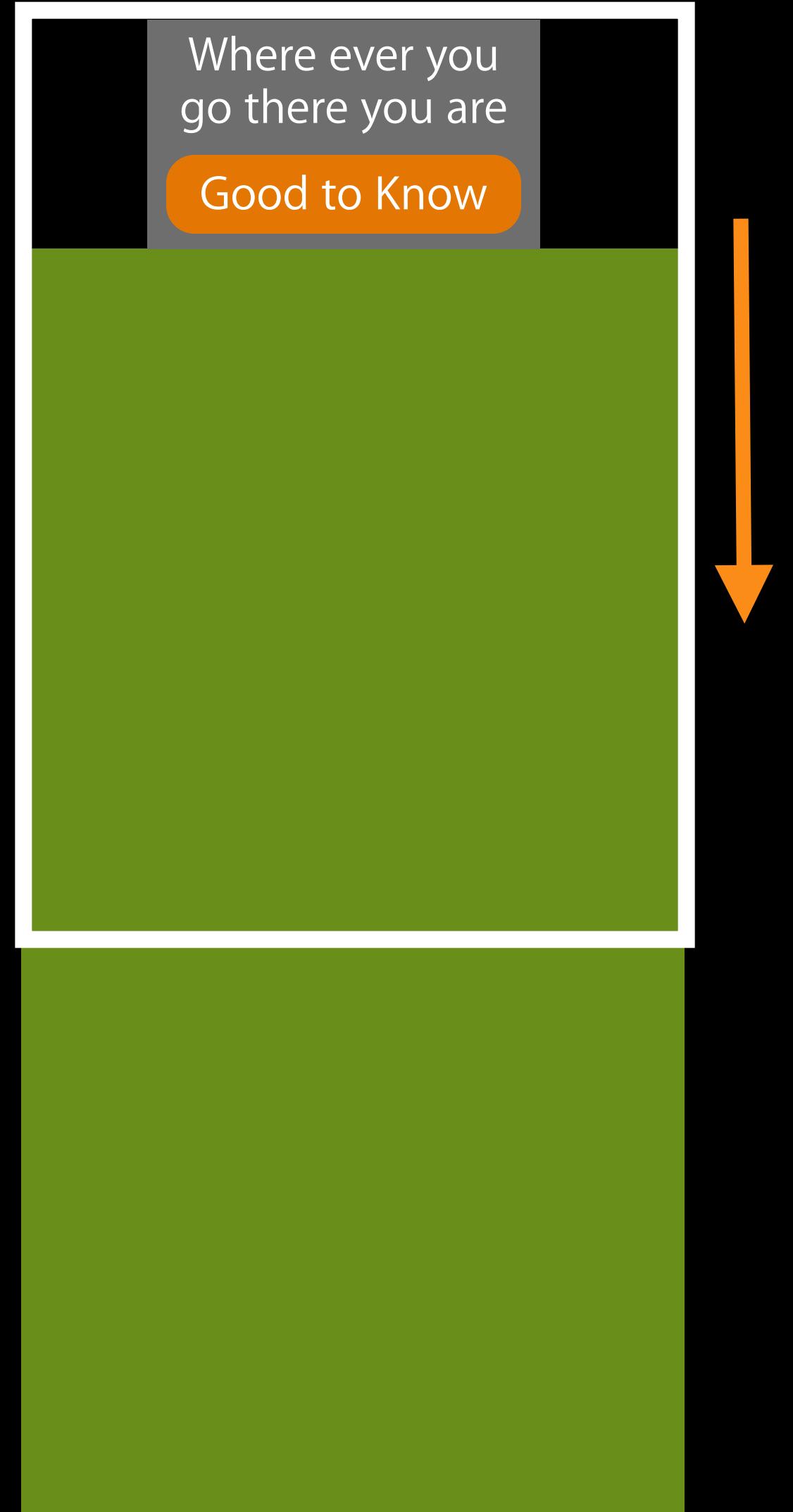
Where ever you
go there you are
Good to Know



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

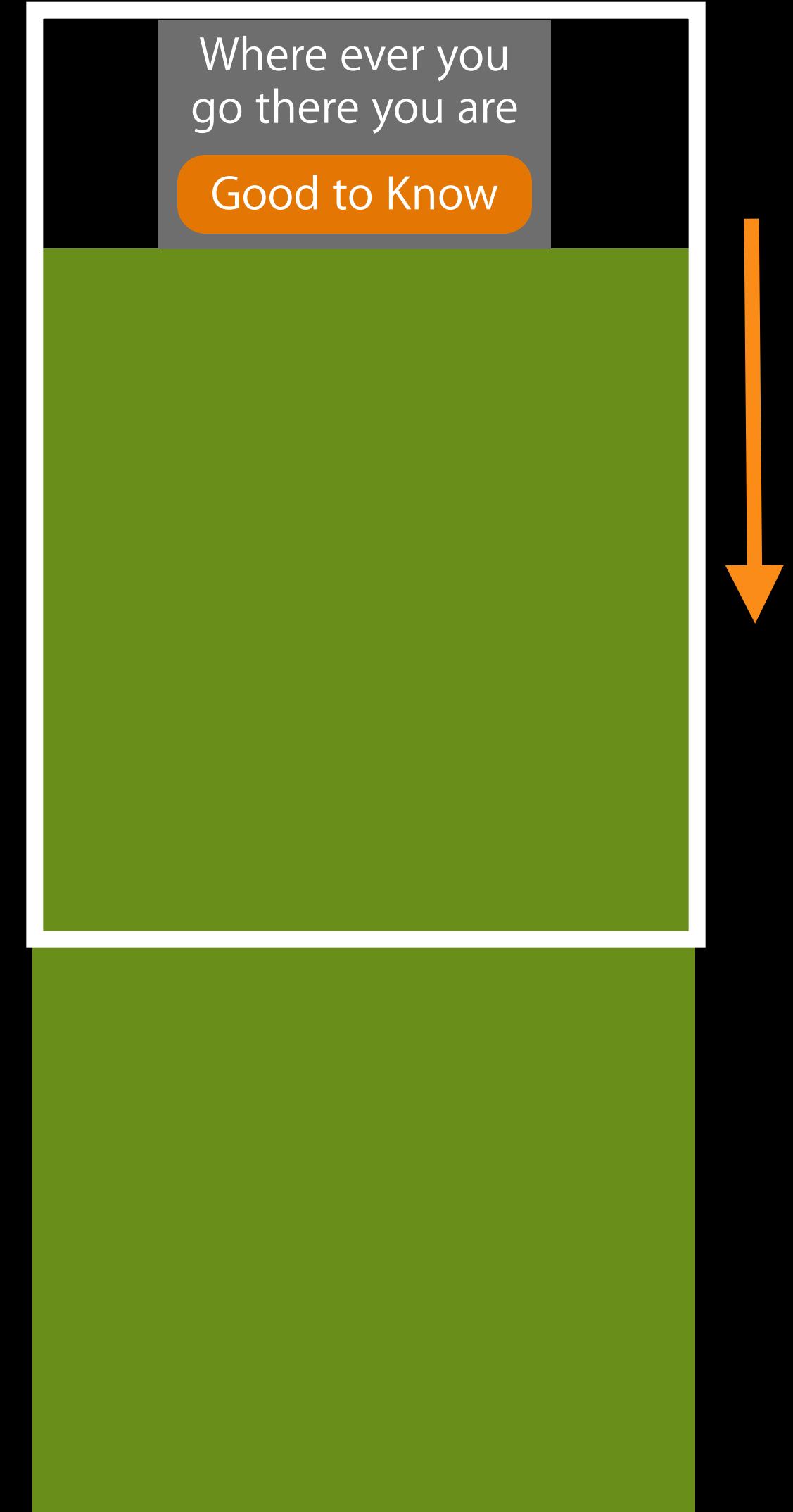
```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    NSArray items = @[dynamicView];  
    cb = [[UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];  
    [cb setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets:  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting

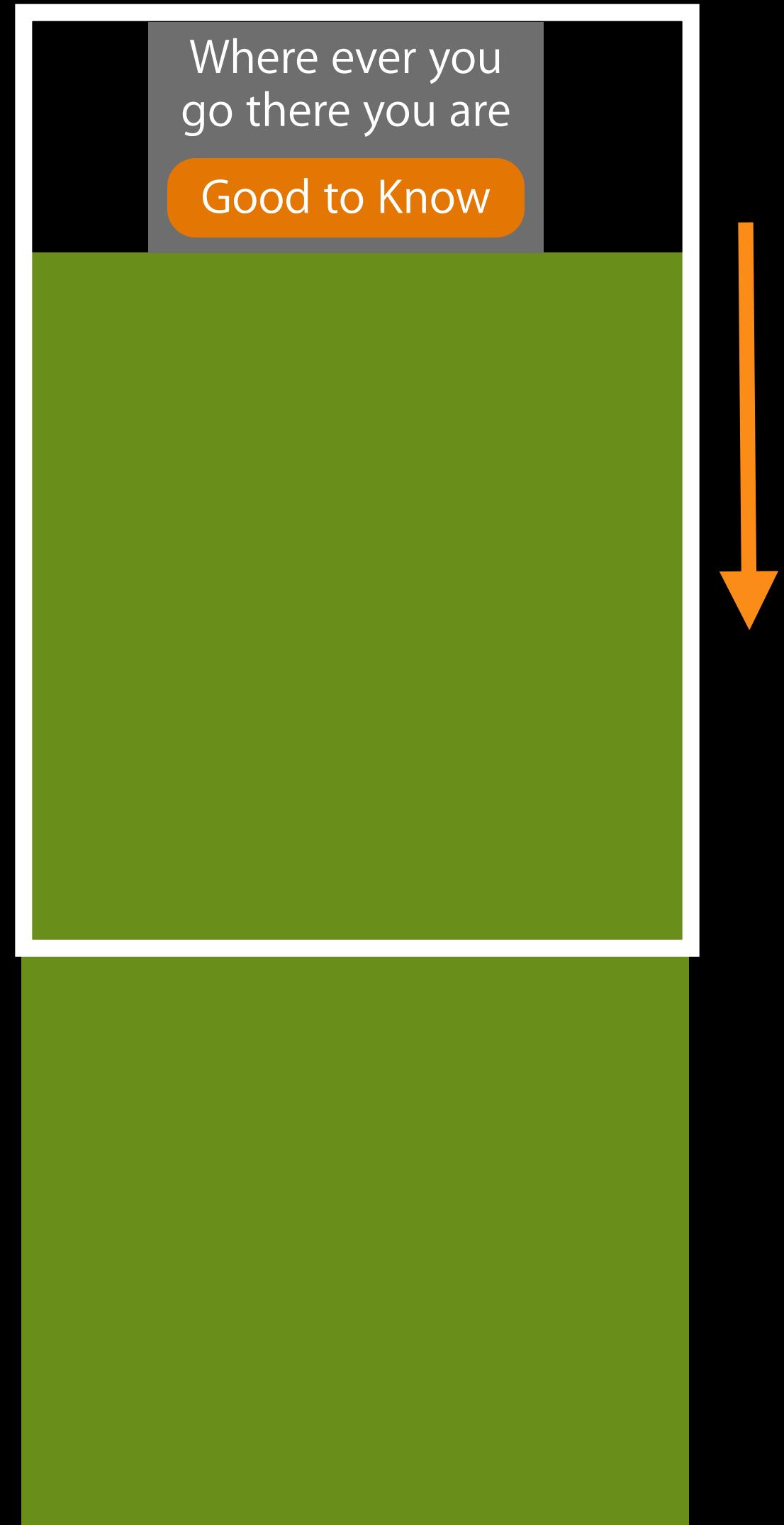
```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    self.finishTime = [self.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime]  
        + duration;  
    YYDropOutAnimator *weakSelf = self;  
    self.action = ^{  
        if( [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >=  
            self.finishTime) {  
            [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator  
                removeBehavior:weakSelf];  
        }  
    };  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

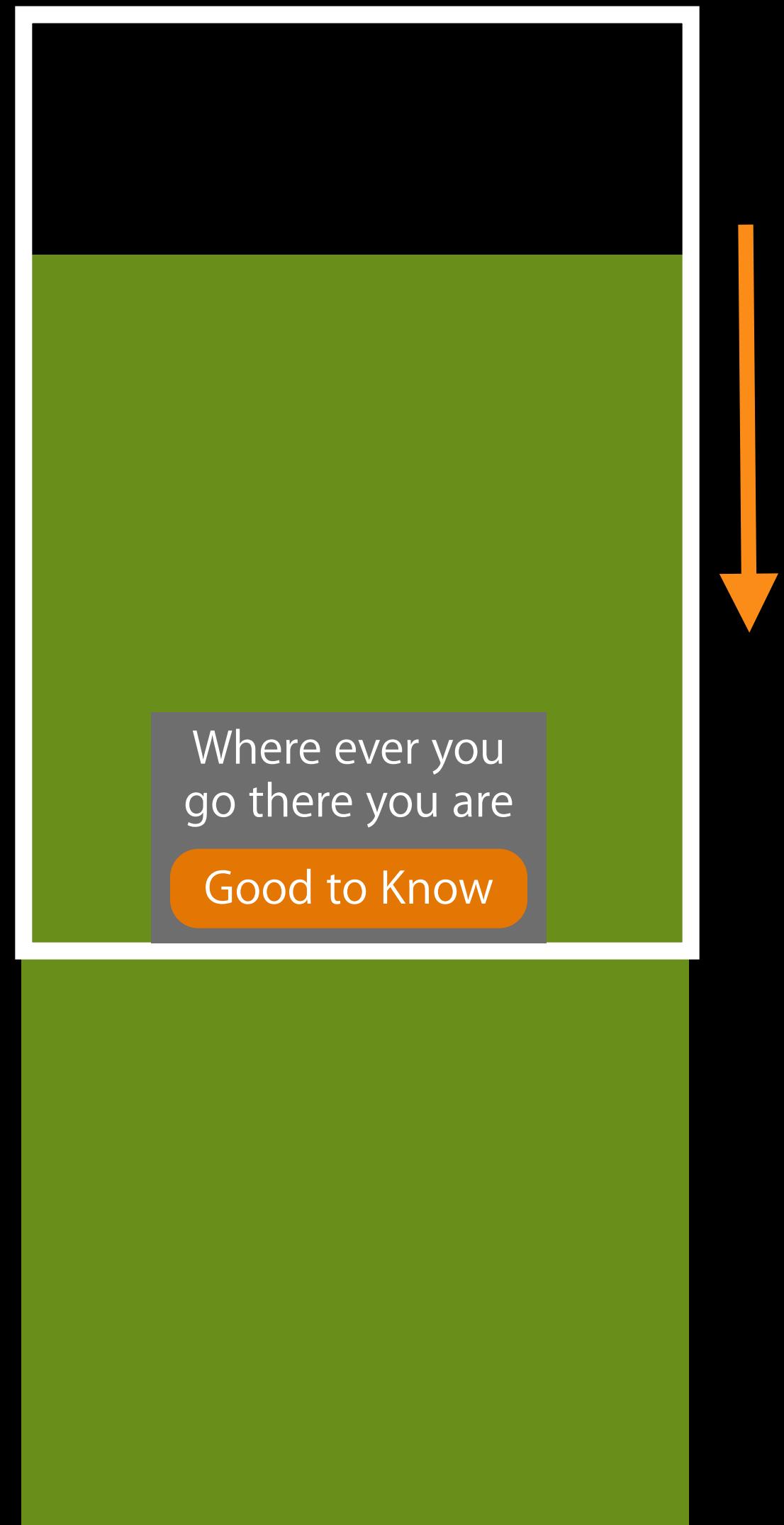
Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.collisionBehavior];  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.bodyBehavior];  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.gravityBehavior];  
    [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];  
  
}
```



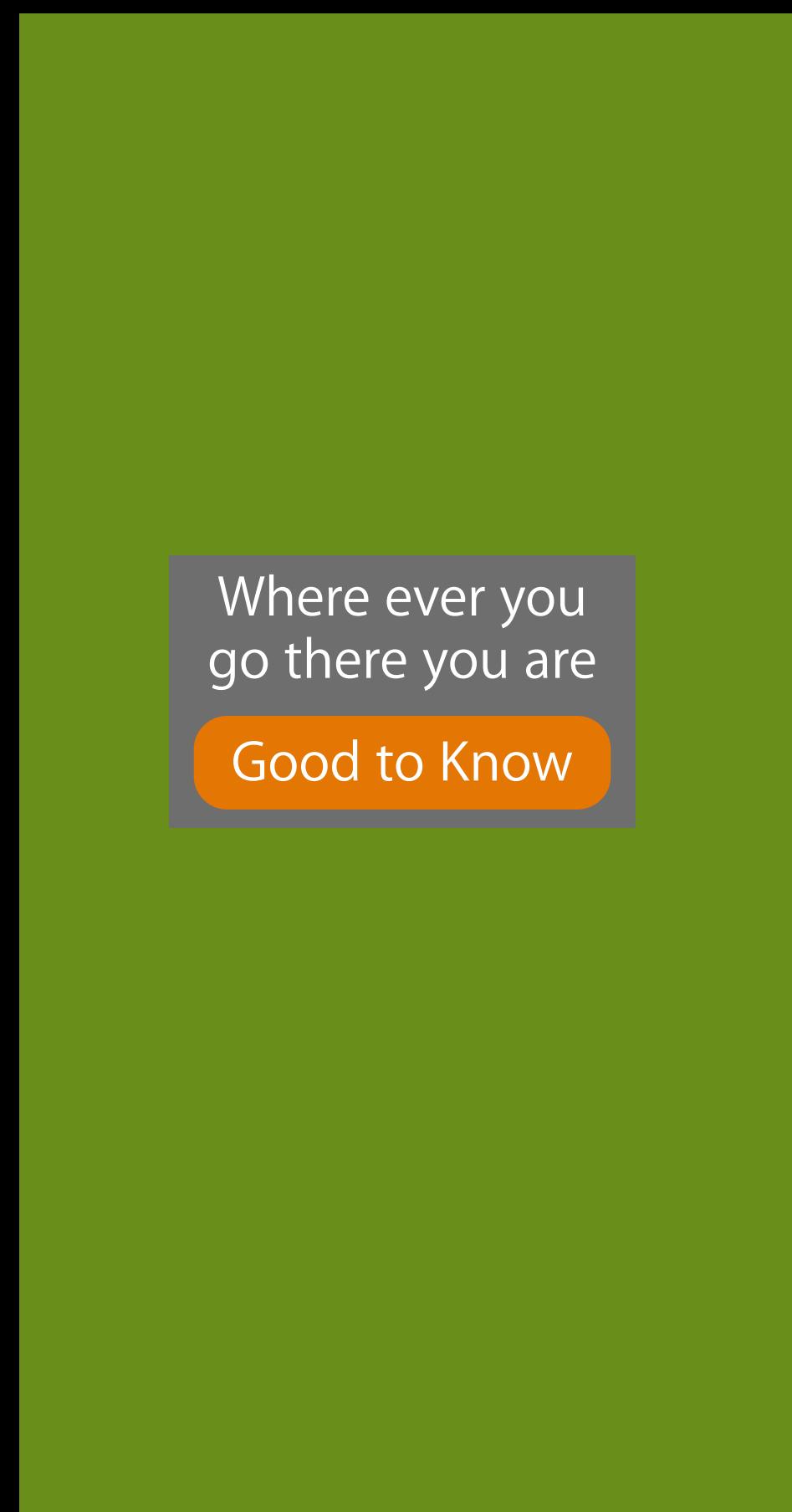
UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Presenting



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

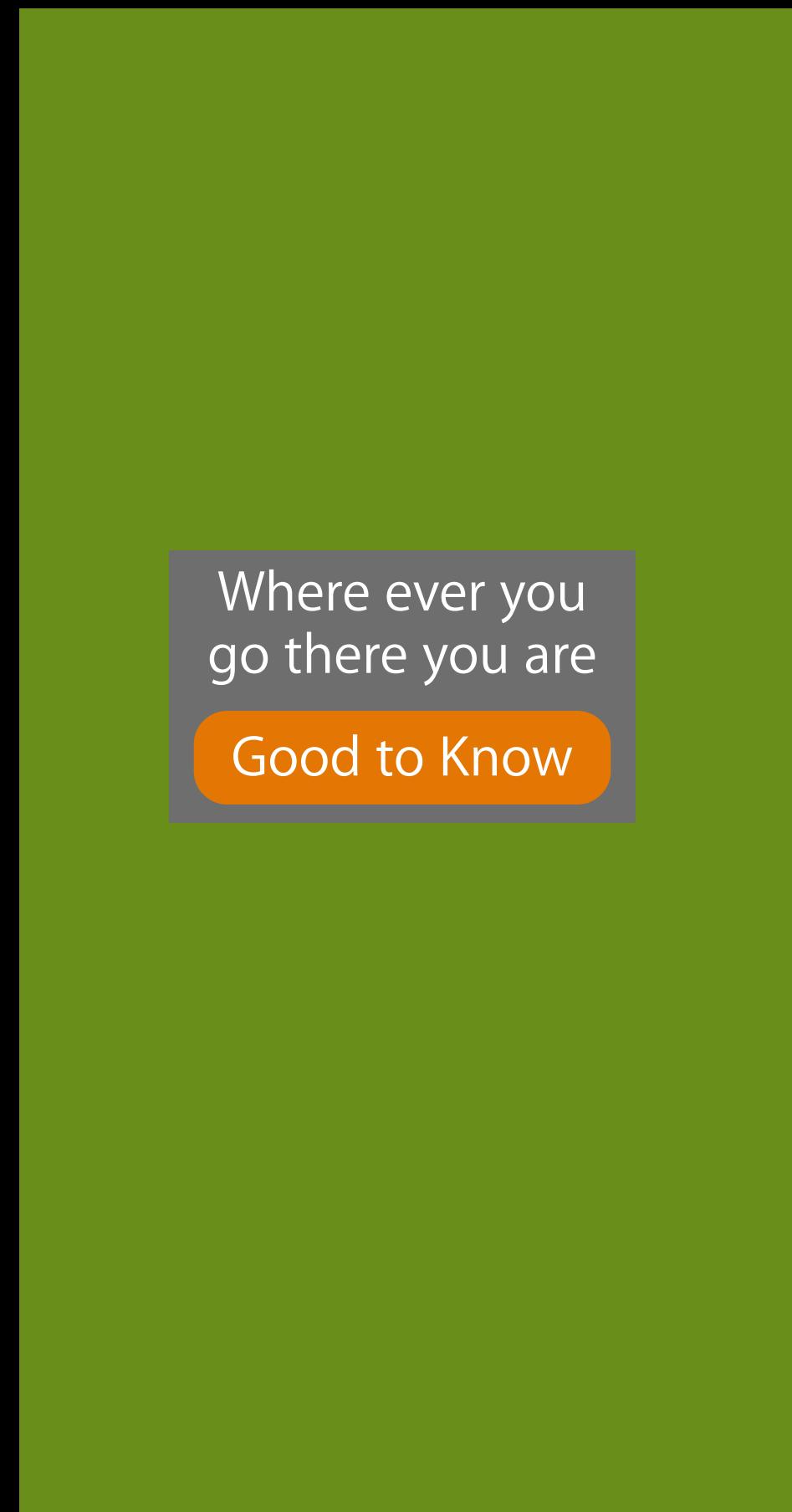
Drop dialog: Dismissing



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
}  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

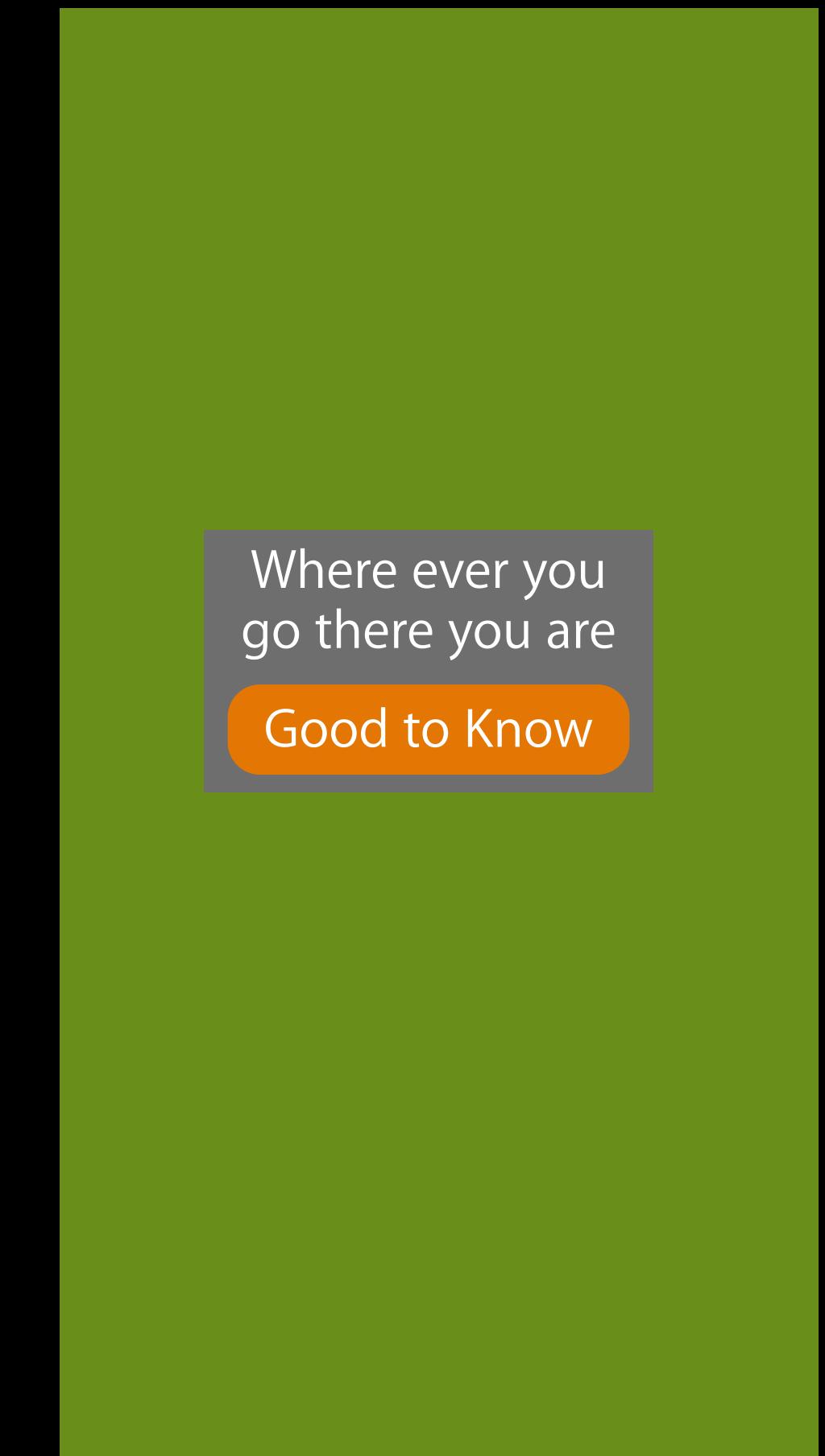
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    bodyBehavior = [[UIDynamicItemBehavior alloc] init];  
    bodyBehavior.elasticity = 0.8;  
    bodyBehavior.angularResistance = 5.0;  
    [bodyBehavior addItem:dynamicView];  
    bodyBehavior.allowsRotation = YES;  
  
}  
}
```

Where ever you
go there you are
Good to Know

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

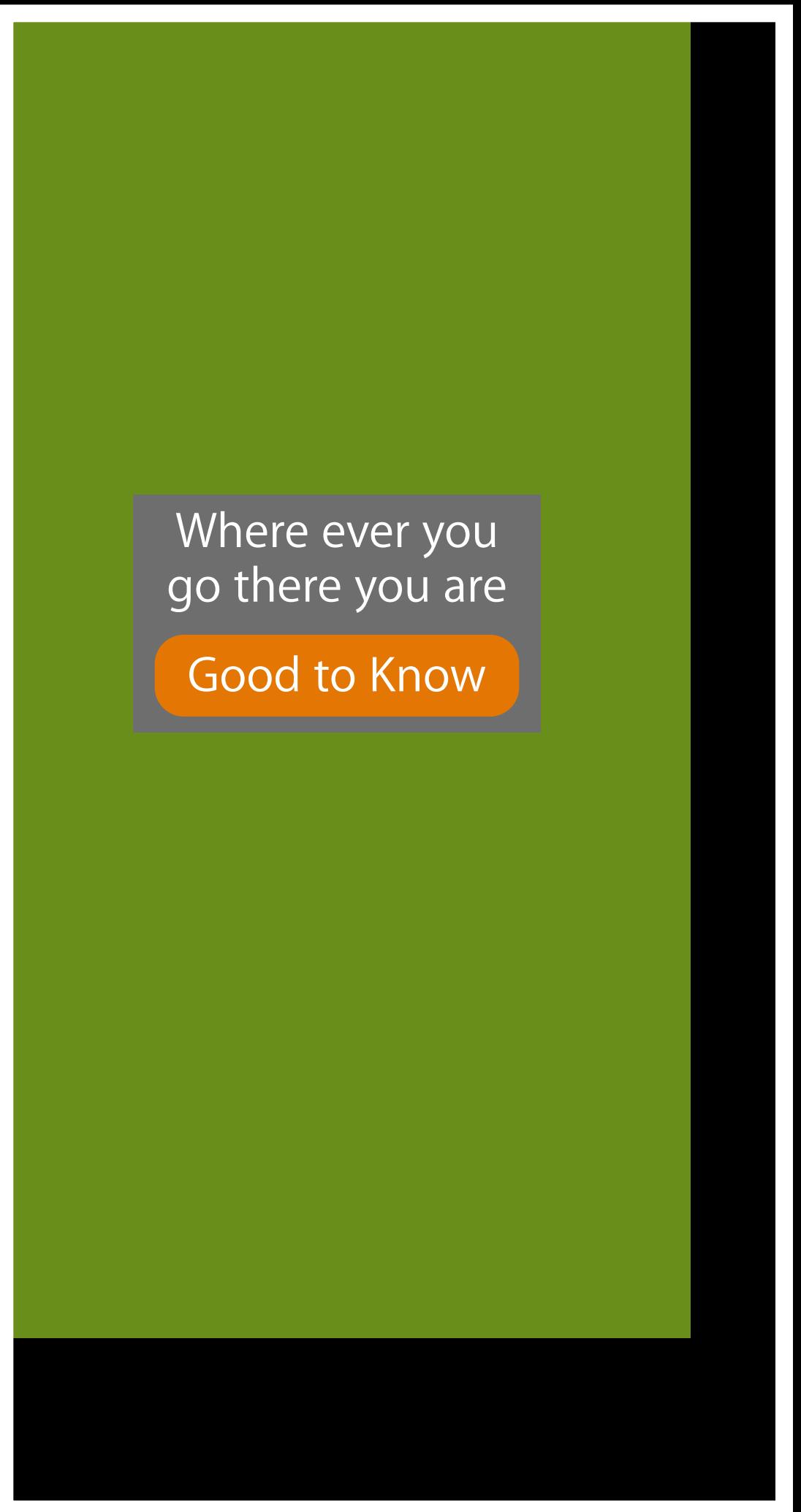
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    NSArray items = @[dynamicView];  
    gravityBehavior = [[UIGravityBehavior alloc]  
        initWithItems:items];  
    [gravityBehavior setXComponent:0.0 yComponent:3.0];  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

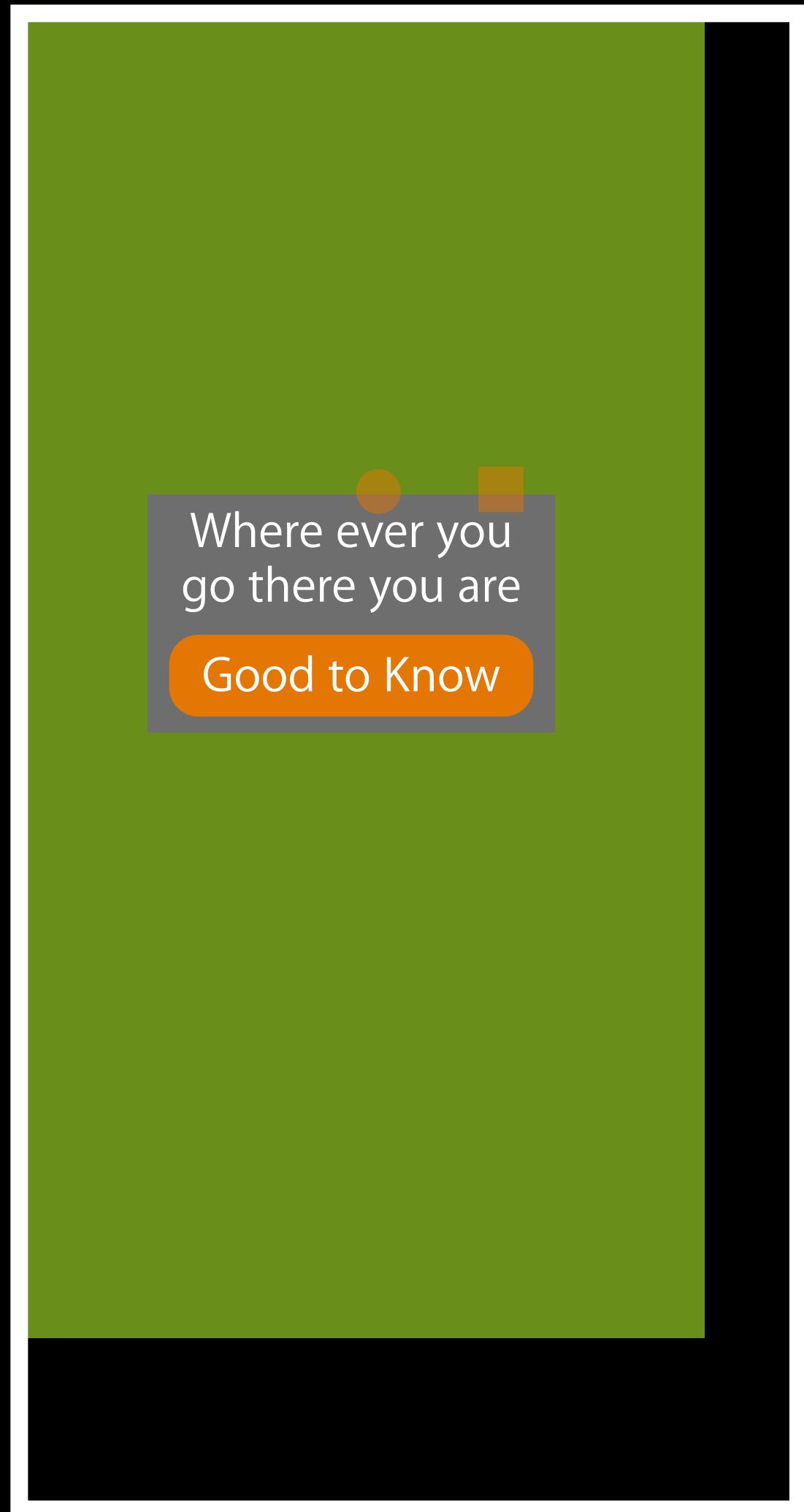
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    NSArray items = @[dynamicView];  
    cb = [[UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items]  
    [cb setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets  
    [cb setCollisionDelegate:self];  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

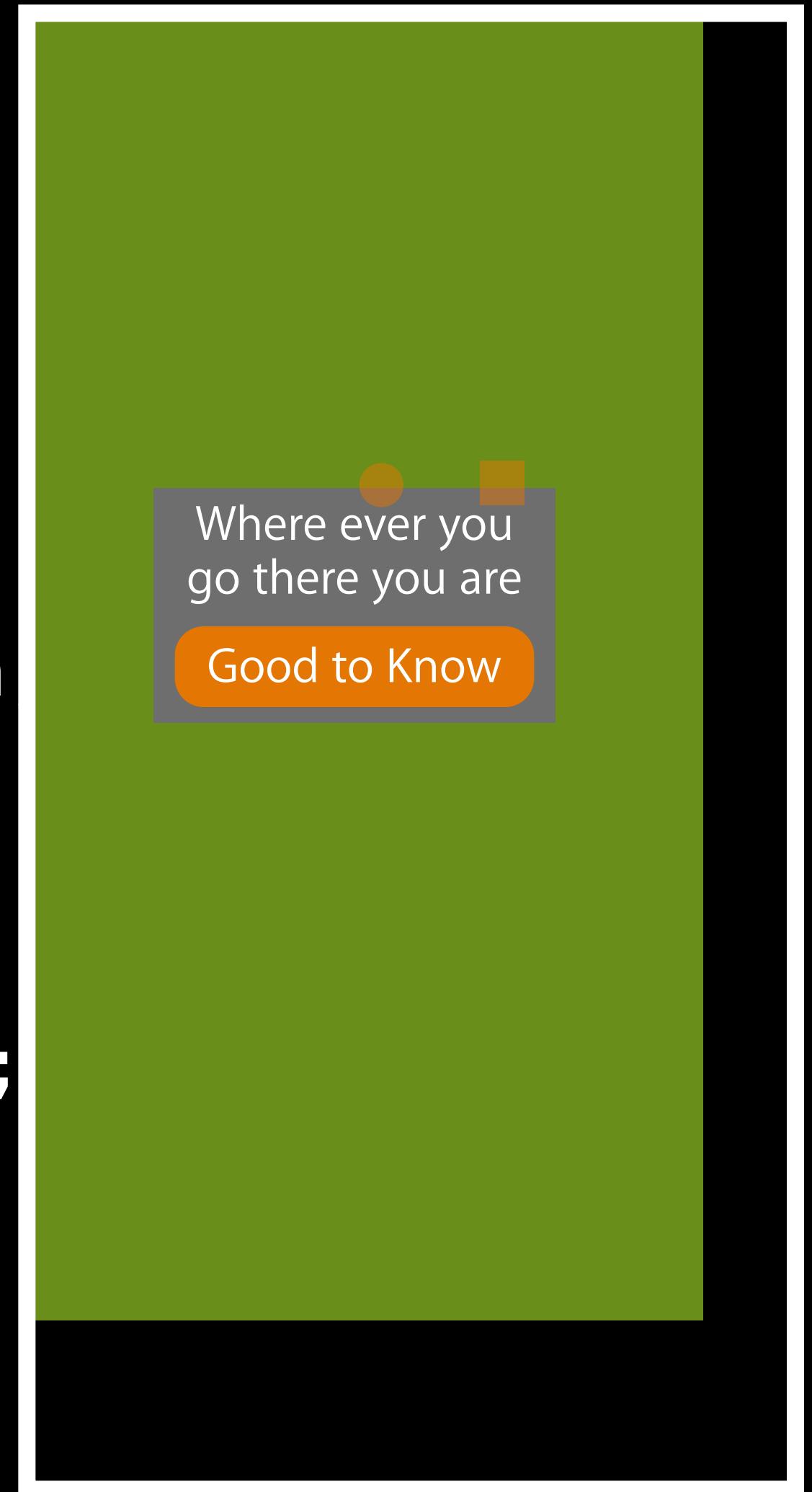
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    self.attachBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc]  
        initWithItem:dynamicView  
        point:point  
        attachedToAnchor:anchor];  
    [self.attachBehavior setFrequency: 2];  
    [self.attachBehavior setDamping:.8];  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

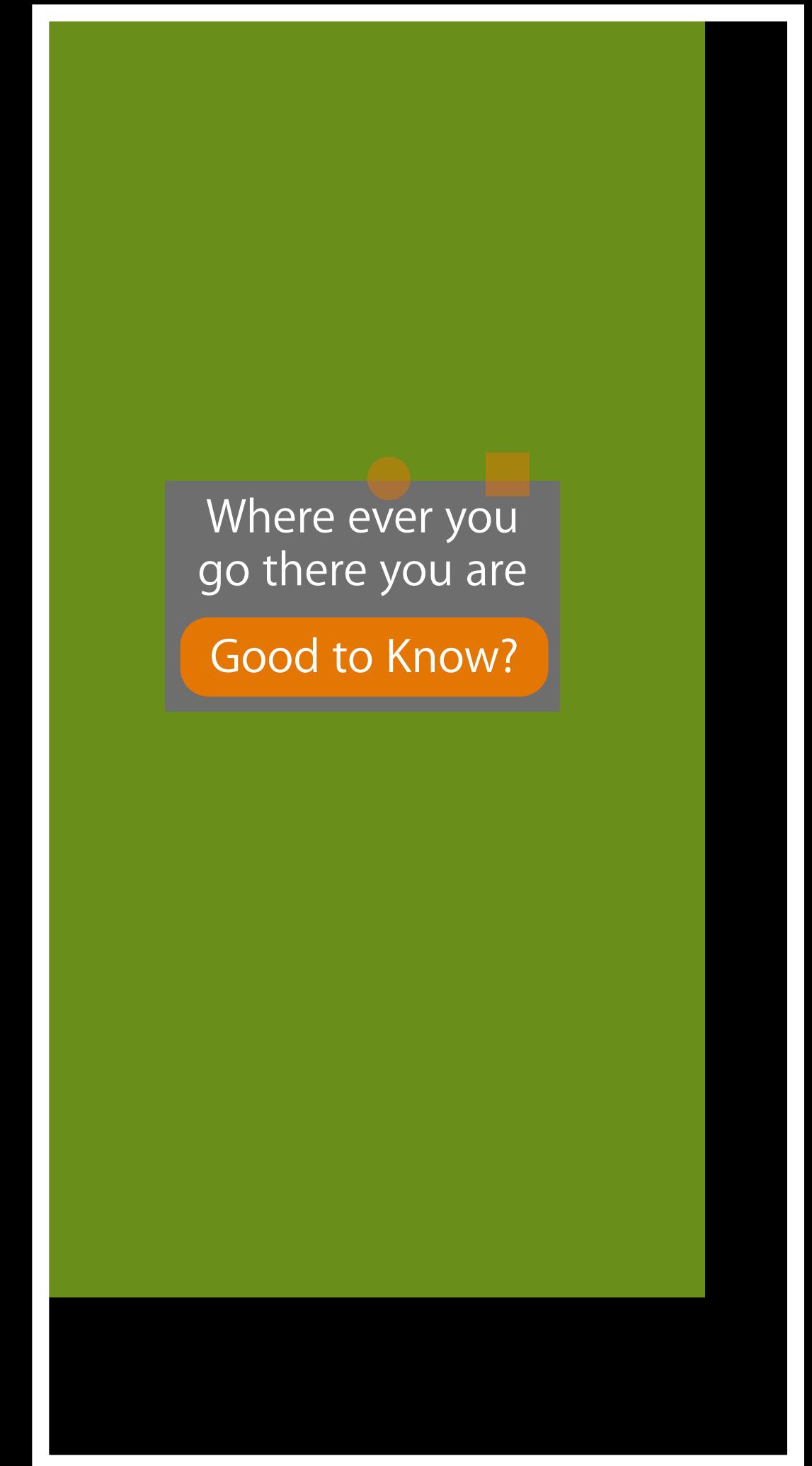
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    self.finishTime = (2./3.) * [self.dynamicAnimator  
        elapsedTime] + duration  
    YYDropOutAnimator *weakSelf = self;  
    self.action = ^{  
        if( [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >=  
            self.finishTime) {  
            [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator removeBehavior:weakSelf];  
        }  
    };  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

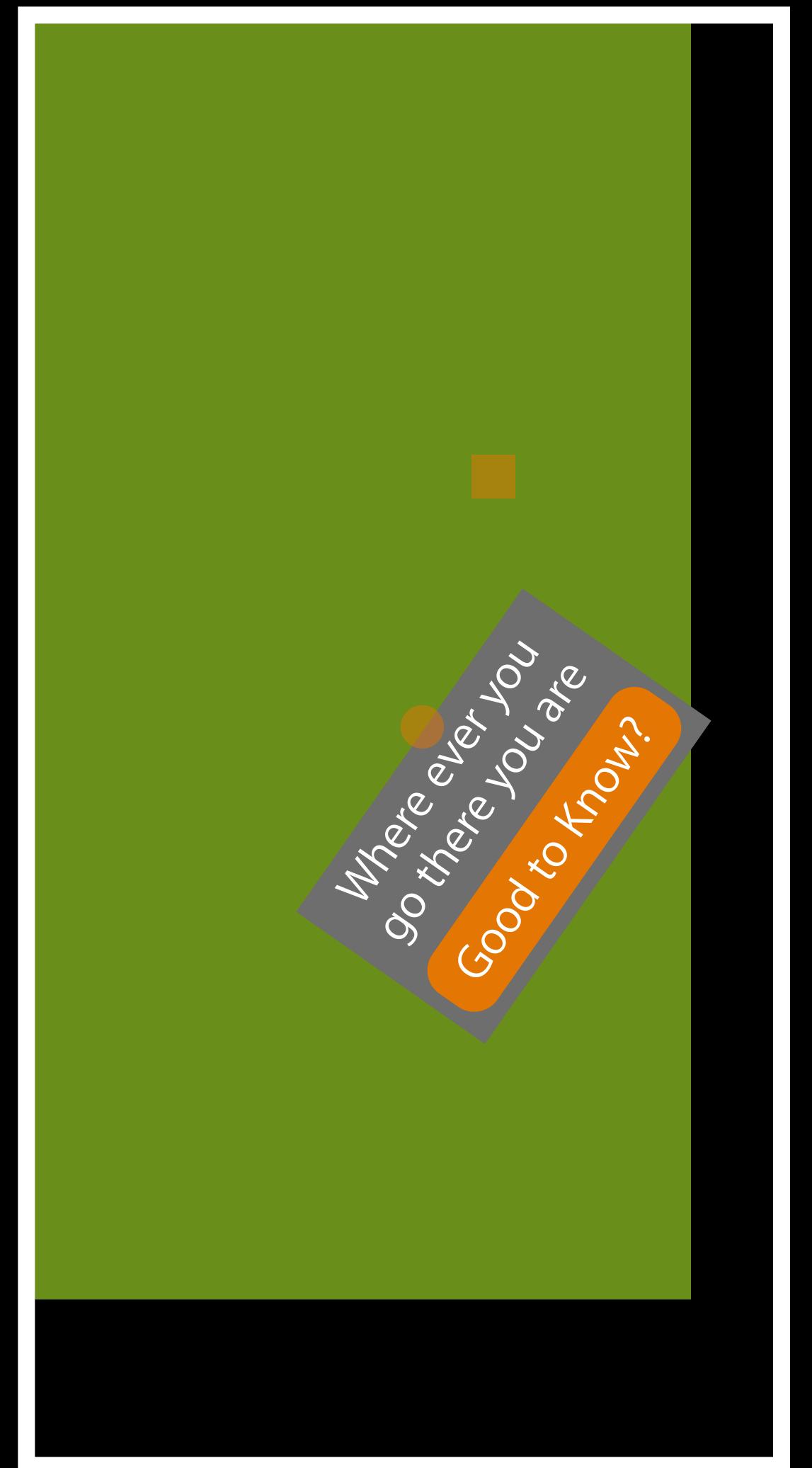
Drop dialog: Dismissing

```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {  
  
    UIView *inView = [context containerView];  
    CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;  
    NSTimeInterval duration = [self  
        transitionDuration:context];  
    UIView *dynamicView = ...  
  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.collisionBehavior];  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.bodyBehavior];  
    [self addChildBehavior:self.gravityBehavior];  
    if(!self.isAppearing) {  
        [self addChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];  
    }  
    [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];  
  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

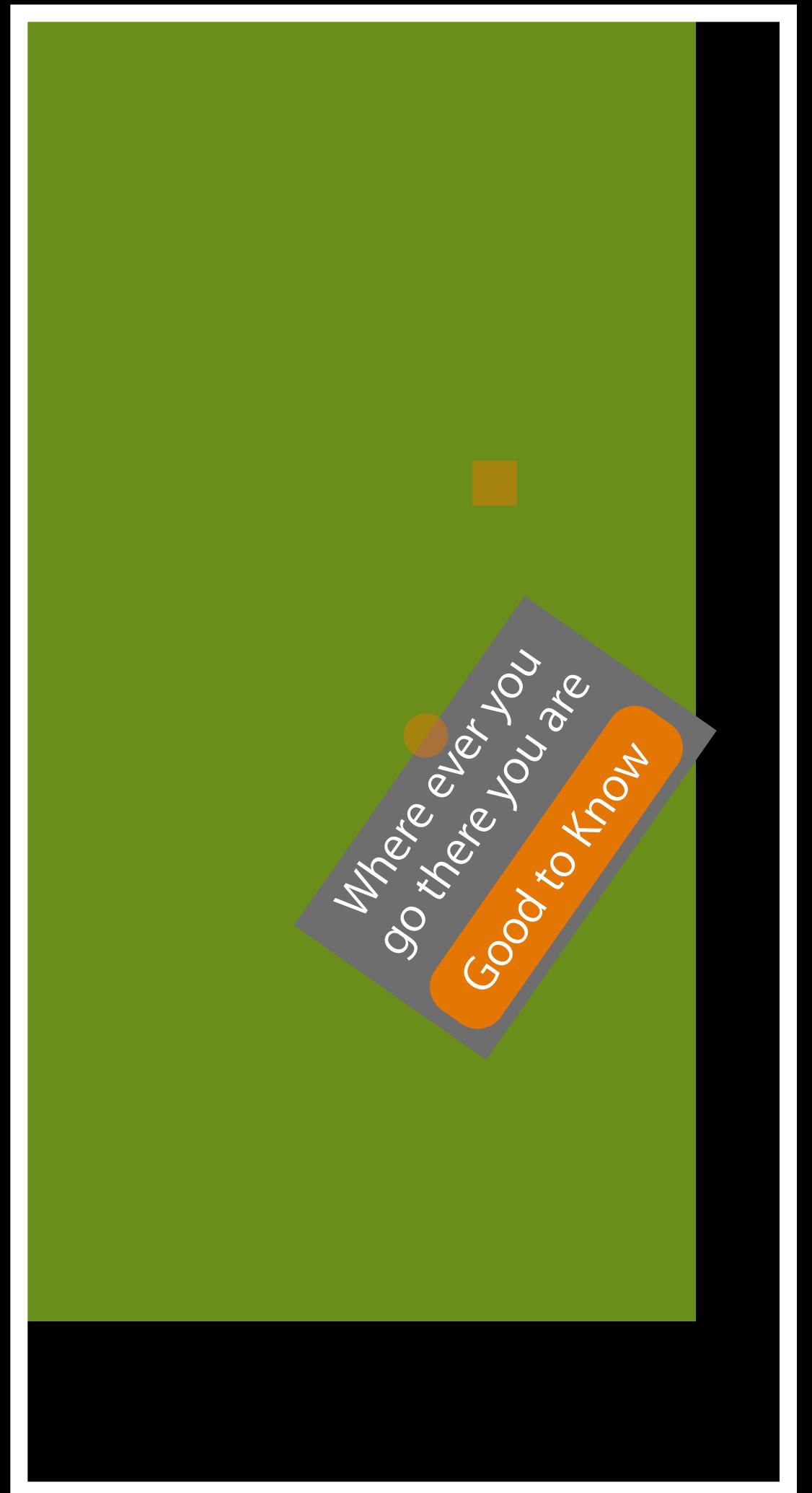


UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {

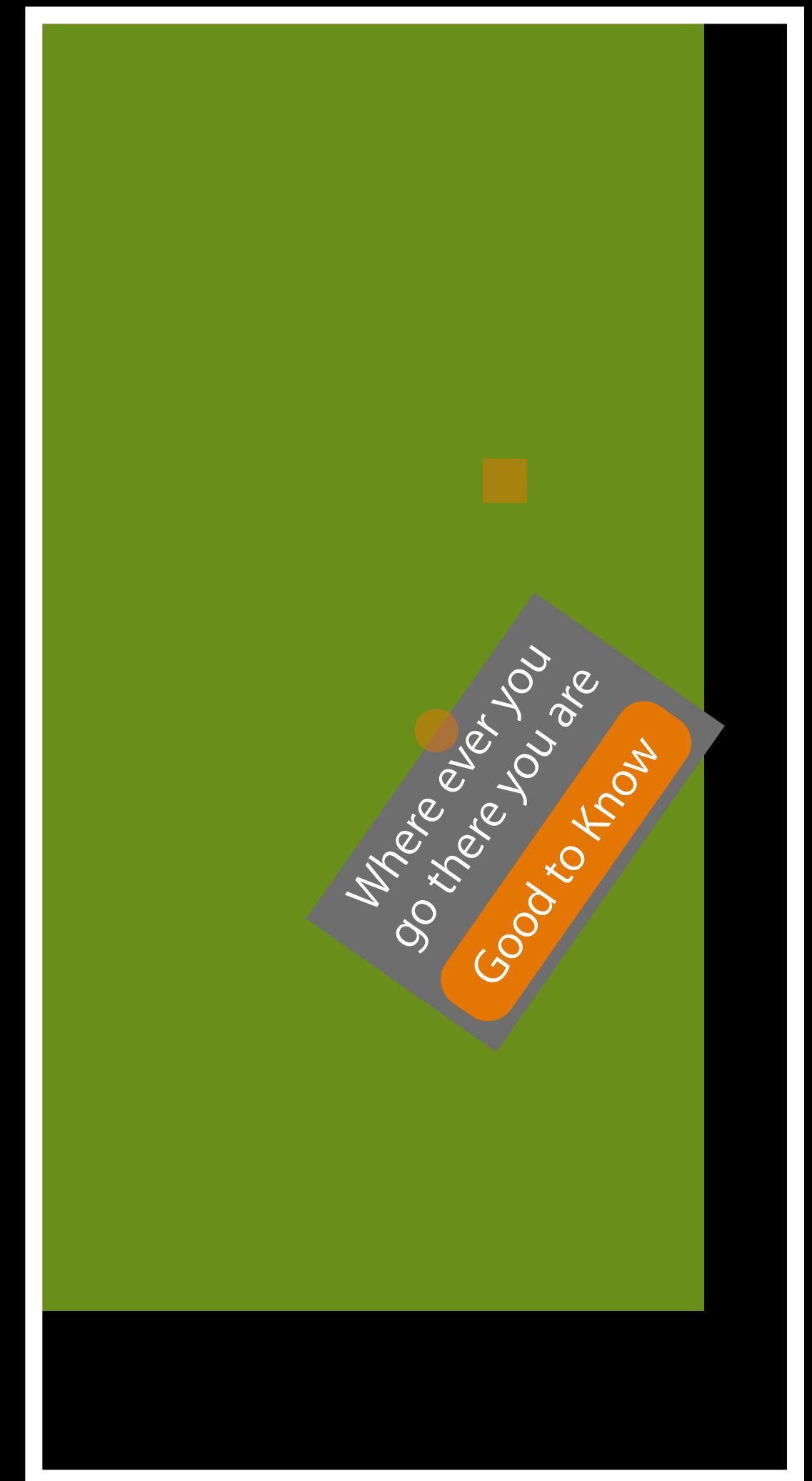
}



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

```
- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {  
  
    if(self.attachBehavior) {  
        [self removeChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];  
        self.attachBehavior = nil;  
        [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];  
        self.finishTime = 1./3. * self.duration +  
            [animator elapsedTime];  
    }  
    else {  
        [self.transitionContext completeTransition: YES];  
        [self removeAllChildBehaviors];  
        [self.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];  
        self.transitionContext = nil;  
        ...  
    }  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {

```
if(self.attachBehavior) {
    [self removeChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];
    self.attachBehavior = nil;
    [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];
    self.finishTime = 1./3. * self.duration +
        [animator elapsedTime];
}
else {
    [self.transitionContext completeTransition: YES];
    [self removeAllChildBehaviors];
    [self.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];
    self.transitionContext = nil;
    ...
}
}
```



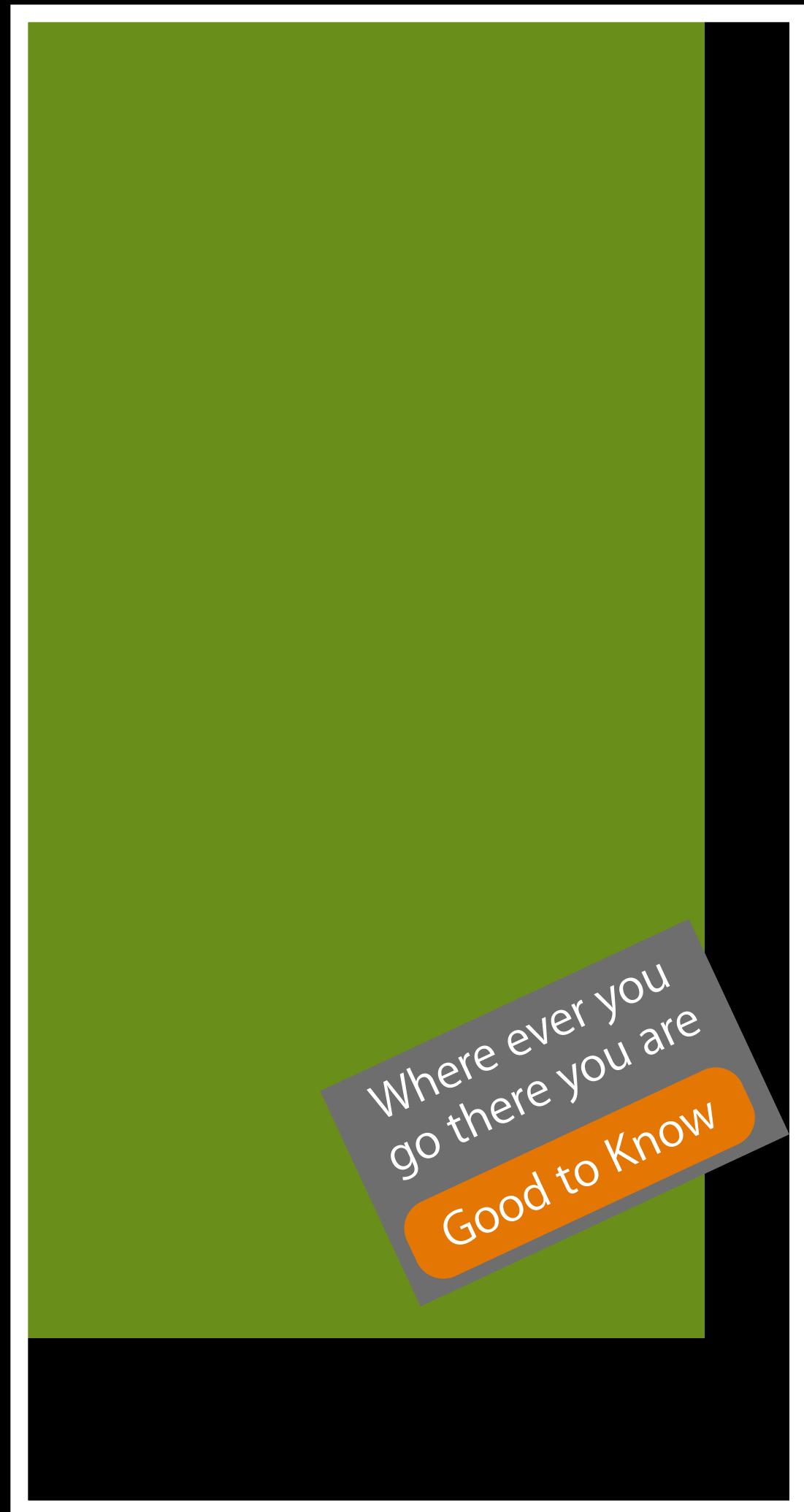
UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) (void)collisionBehavior: ... {

```
CGFloat xContact = [[self.transitionContext
                      containerView] bounds].size.width;
if(point.x < xContact) {
    [self removeChildBehavior:behavior];
    [self.dynamicAnimator removeBehavior:behavior];
    self.collisionBehavior = nil;
}
```

```
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {

```
if(self.attachBehavior) {
    [self removeChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];
    self.attachBehavior = nil;
    [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];
    self.finishTime = 1./3. * self.duration +
        [animator elapsedTime];
}
else {
    [self.transitionContext completeTransition: YES];
    [self removeAllChildBehaviors];
    [self.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];
    self.transitionContext = nil;
    ...
}
```

}



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop shade transition

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop shade transition

- Implements an “interactive” transition
 - Can be used in navigation and modal transitions

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop shade transition

- Implements an “interactive” transition
 - Can be used in navigation and modal transitions
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to `<UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>` and `<UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>`

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

A drop shade transition

- Implements an “interactive” transition
 - Can be used in navigation and modal transitions
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to `<UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>` and `<UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>`
- Demonstrates
 - The “interactive” portion of the transition does not use UIKit Dynamics
 - Use of UIDynamicBehavior’s action block property to drive an interactive transition
 - Use of `dynamicAnimatorDidPause:` to complete the transition

Demo

Drop shade transition

A Drop Shade Transition

Deconstruction

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {  
    UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    switch ([gr state]) {  
        case UIGestureRecognizerStateBegan: {  
            if(self.isAppearing) {  
                UIViewController *vc = [[YYImageVC alloc] initWithNibName:...];  
                [self.parent pushViewController:vc animated:YES];  
            }  
            else {  
                [self.parent popViewControllerAnimated:YES];  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

```
- (void) startInteractiveTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> ctx)
{
    [self setupViewsForTransition:ctx];
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

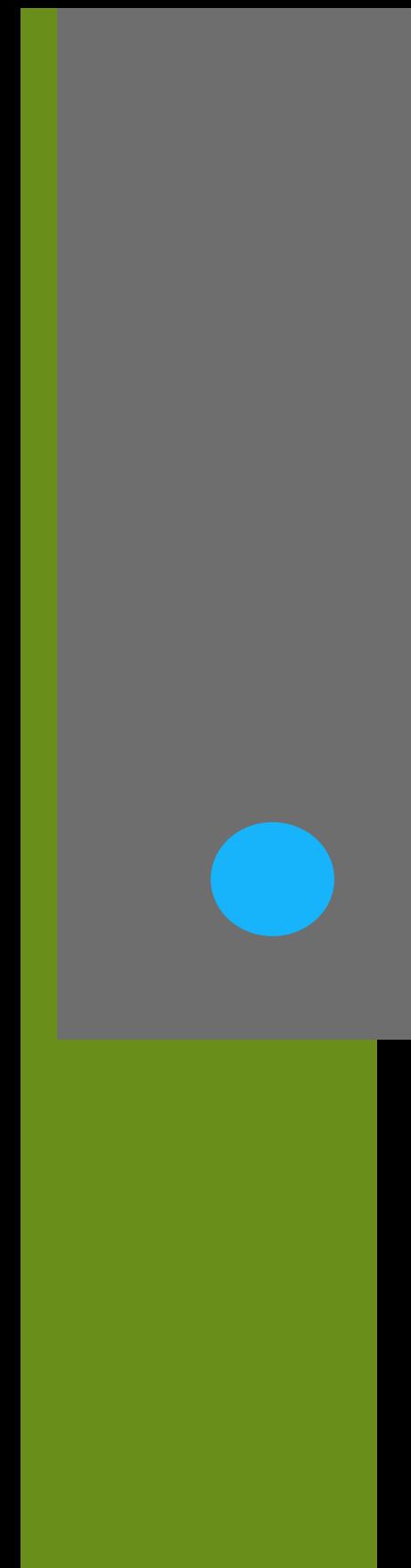
```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {  
    UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    switch ([gr state]) {  
        case UIGestureRecognizerStateChanged: {  
            UIView *view = self.isAppearing ? [toVC view] : [fromVC view];  
            view.center = newBlockViewCenter;  
            self.percentComplete = (translation.y / self.toEndFrame.size.height);  
            [self.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:self.percentComplete];  
        }  
    }  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

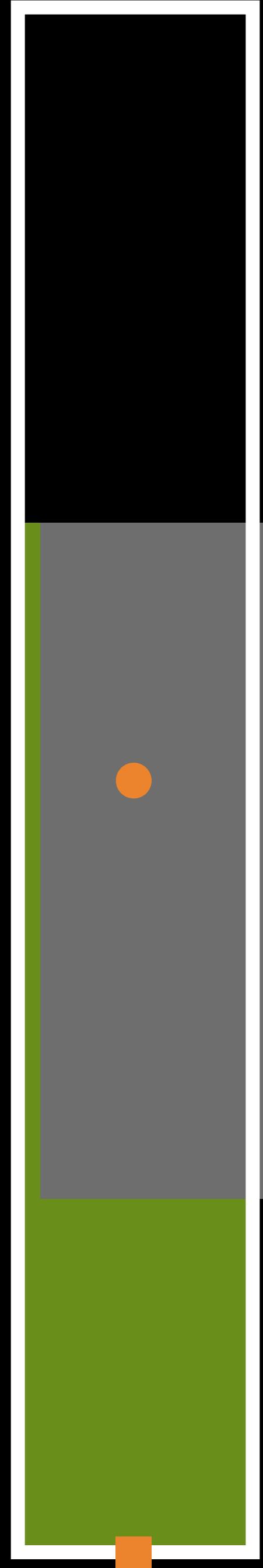
```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {  
    UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];  
    switch ([gr state]) {  
        case UIGestureRecognizerStateChanged: {  
            UIView *view = self.isAppearing ? [toVC view] : [fromVC view];  
            view.center = newBlockViewCenter;  
            self.percentComplete = (translation.y / self.toEndFrame.size.height);  
            [self.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:self.percentComplete];  
        }  
    }  
}
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

```
case UIGestureRecognizerStateEnded:  
case UIGestureRecognizerStateCancelled:  
  
    self.cancelled = [self shouldTransitionComplete:...]  
  
    self.bodyBehavior.elasticity = .6  
    [self.bodyBehavior addItem: dynamicView]  
    [self.collisionBehavior setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets:];  
    [self.collisionBehavior addItem: dynamicView];  
  
    anchor = (self.isAppearing) ? CGPointMake(dynamicView.center.x,  
                                              frame.size.height) :  
                               CGPointMake(dynamicView.center.x, -1 * height)  
    self.attachBehavior = [[UIAttachBehavior alloc] initWithItem:dynamicItem  
                                                 attachedToAnchor:anchor];  
  
    self.attachBehavior.damping = .1;  
    self.attachBehavior.frequency = 3.0;  
    self.attachBehavior.length = .5 * frame.size.height;
```

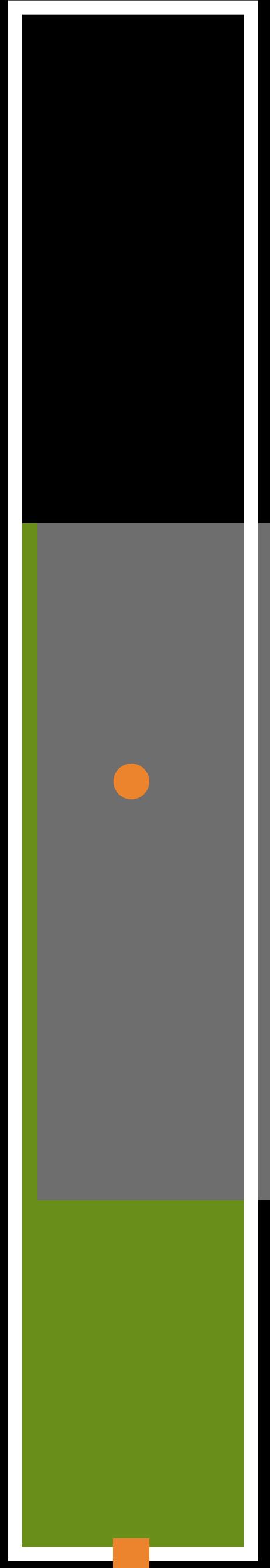


UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

```
self.action = ^{
    if( [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >
        weakSelf.finishTime) {
        [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];
    }
    else {
        [weakSelf.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:
            [weakSelf percentComplete]];
    }
};

[self.dynamicBehavior addBehavior:self];
```

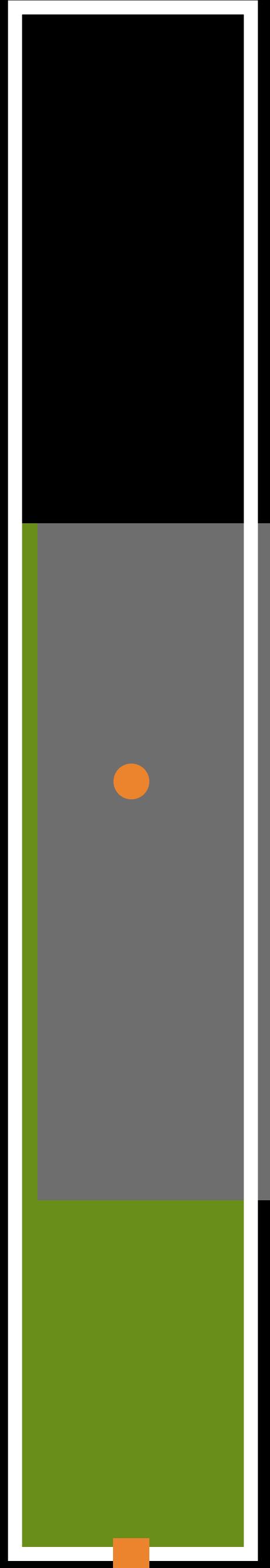


UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

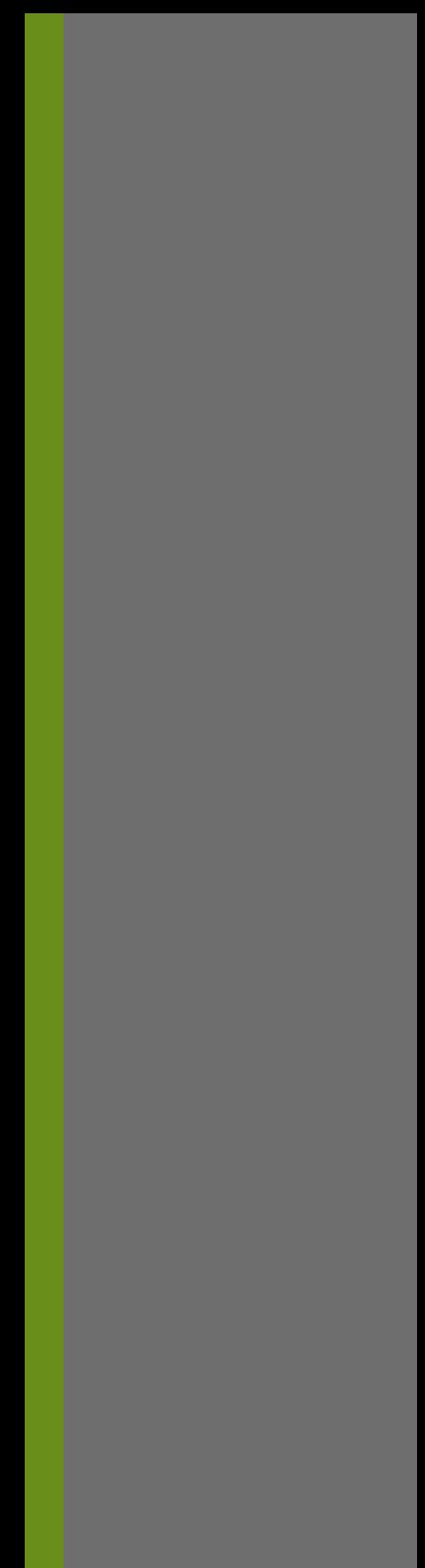
```
self.action = ^{
    if( [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >
        weakSelf.finishTime) {
        [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];
    }
    else {
        [weakSelf.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:
            [weakSelf percentComplete]];
    }
};

[self.dynamicBehavior addBehavior:self];
```



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition



UIKit Dynamic Transitions

Drop shade transition

```
- (void)dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... dynamicAnimator
{
    CGPoint velocity = [self.bodyBehavior linearVelocityForItem:self.dynamicView];
    if([[self.dynamicAnimator behaviors] count] == 0 ||
       velocity.y < .5) {
        if(self.isCancelled)
            [self.transitionContext cancelInteractiveTransition];
        else
            [self.transitionContext finishInteractiveTransition];
        [self.transitionContext completeTransition: !self.isCancelled];
    ...
}
}
```

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- UIKit Dynamics and Custom Transitions can be used together!

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- UIKit Dynamics and Custom Transitions can be used together!
- Subclass UIDynamicBehavior to create composite behaviors

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- UIKit Dynamics and Custom Transitions can be used together!
- Subclass UIDynamicBehavior to create composite behaviors
- Transitions can be comprised of multiple dynamic steps:
 - The UIDynamicAnimator delegate
 - The UICollisionBehavior delegate
 - UIDynamicBehavior actions

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols
- How long does it take?

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols
- How long does it take?
 - You can enforce a duration by using the UIDynamicAnimator's elapsedTime

UIKit Dynamic Transitions

What we learned

- A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols
- How long does it take?
 - You can enforce a duration by using the UIDynamicAnimator's elapsedTime
- UIDynamicBehavior actions can call updateInteractiveTransition

Wrap Up

Wrap Up

- Focus on your intent
 - What needs animating
 - Constraints (duration, interactivity, etc.)

Wrap Up

- Focus on your intent
 - What needs animating
 - Constraints (duration, interactivity, etc.)
- Other options may be more suitable

Wrap Up

- Focus on your intent
 - What needs animating
 - Constraints (duration, interactivity, etc.)
- Other options may be more suitable
- Compose your behaviors, and iterate them to perfection

Related Sessions

Building User Interfaces for iOS 7	Presidio Tuesday 10:15AM	
Getting Started with UIKit Dynamics	Presidio Tuesday 4:30PM	
Introduction to Sprite Kit	Presidio Wednesday 11:30AM	
Exploring Scroll Views on iOS 7	Presidio Thursday 10:15AM	
Best Practices for Great iOS UI Design	Presidio Friday 10:15AM	

