#### What's New in Passbook

Session 302

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The Passbook ecosystem

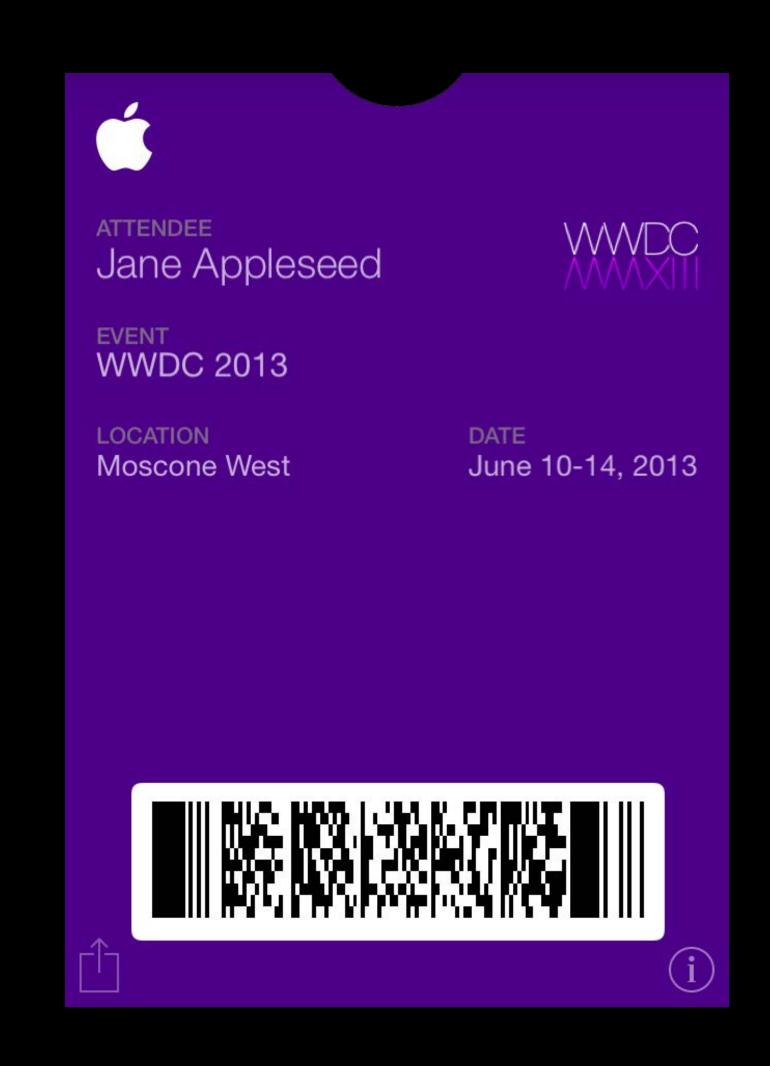


- The Passbook ecosystem
- What's new



- The Passbook ecosystem
- What's new
- Tips and tricks





Information



- Information
- Relevant to a time/place

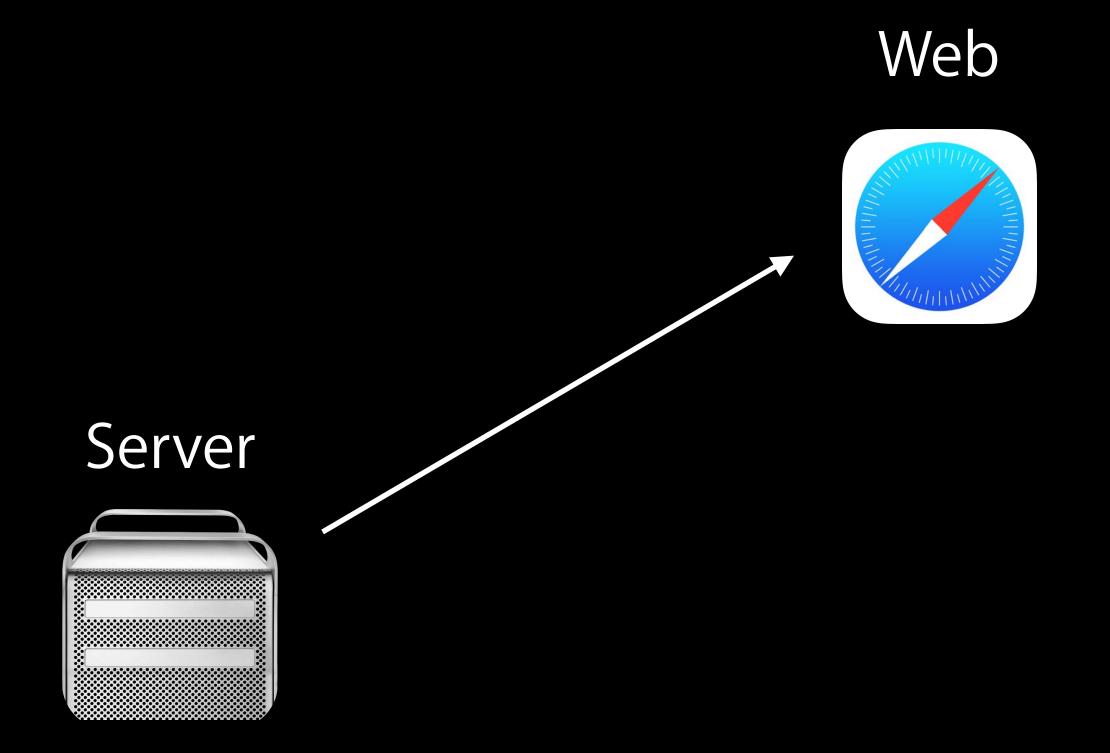


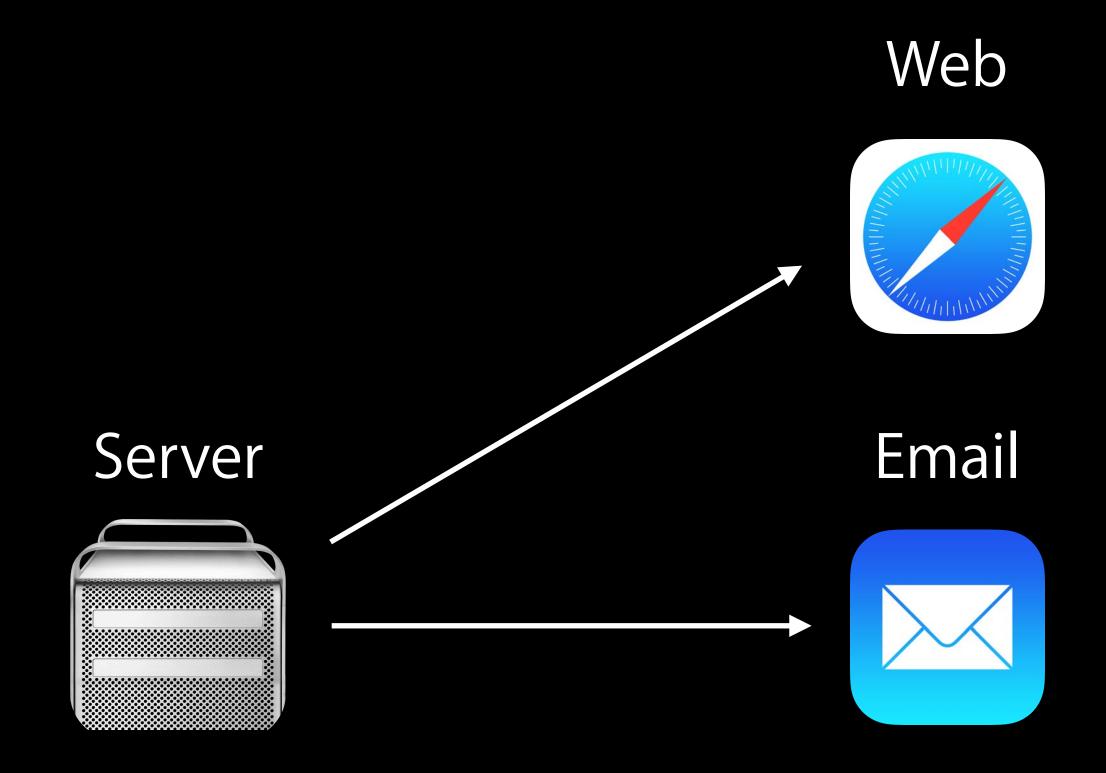
- Information
- Relevant to a time/place
- Can be used in the real world

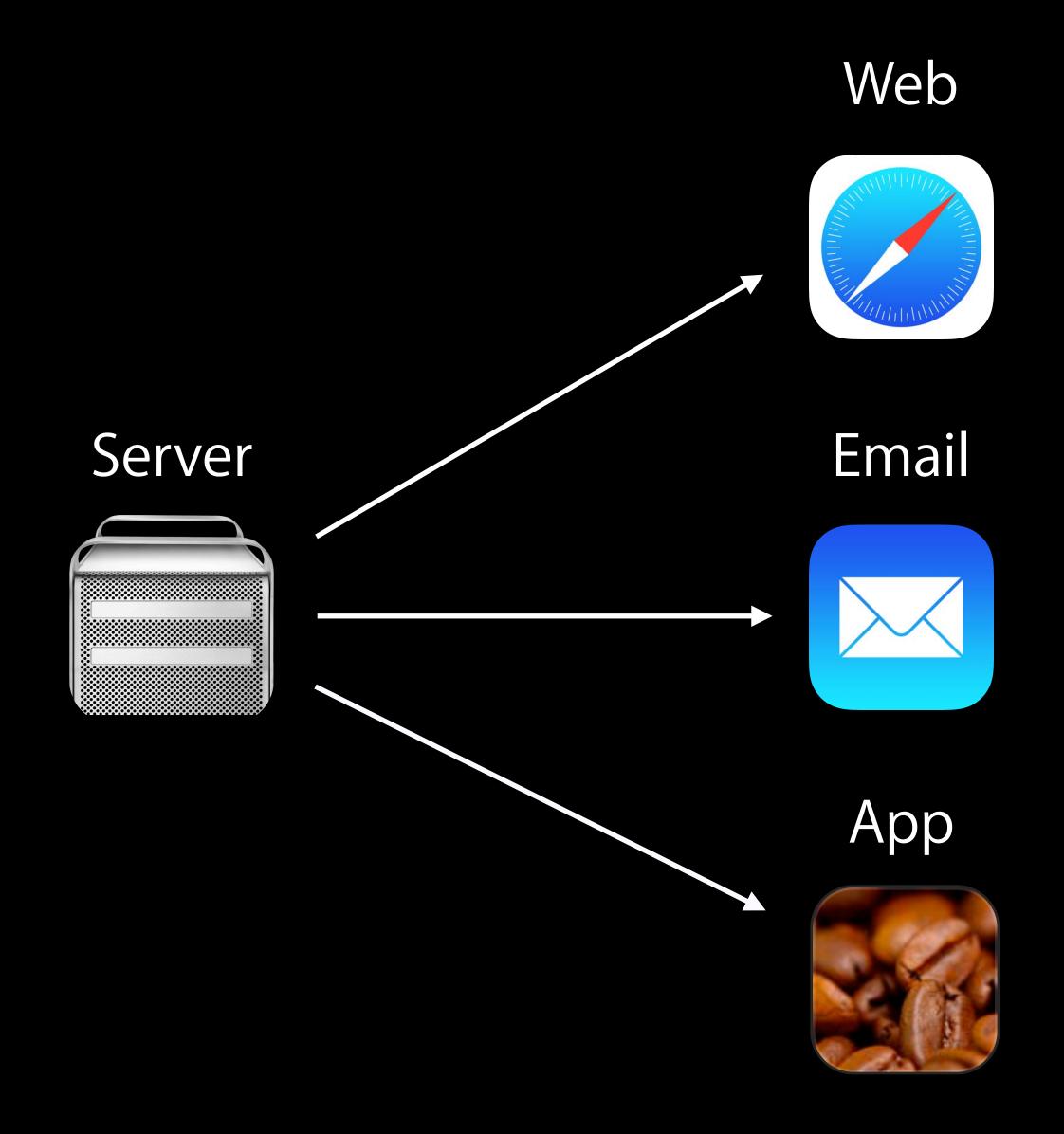


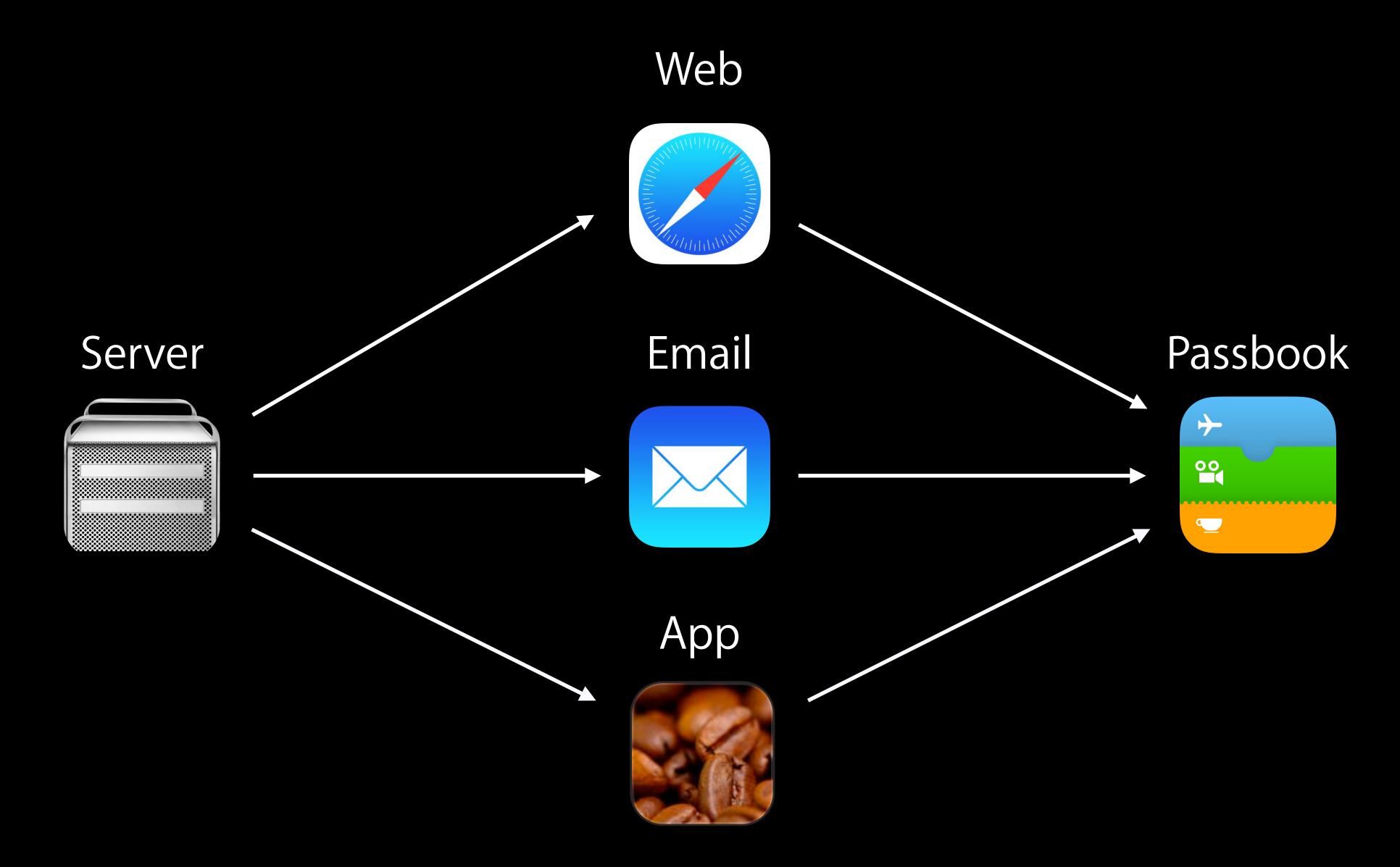
#### Server









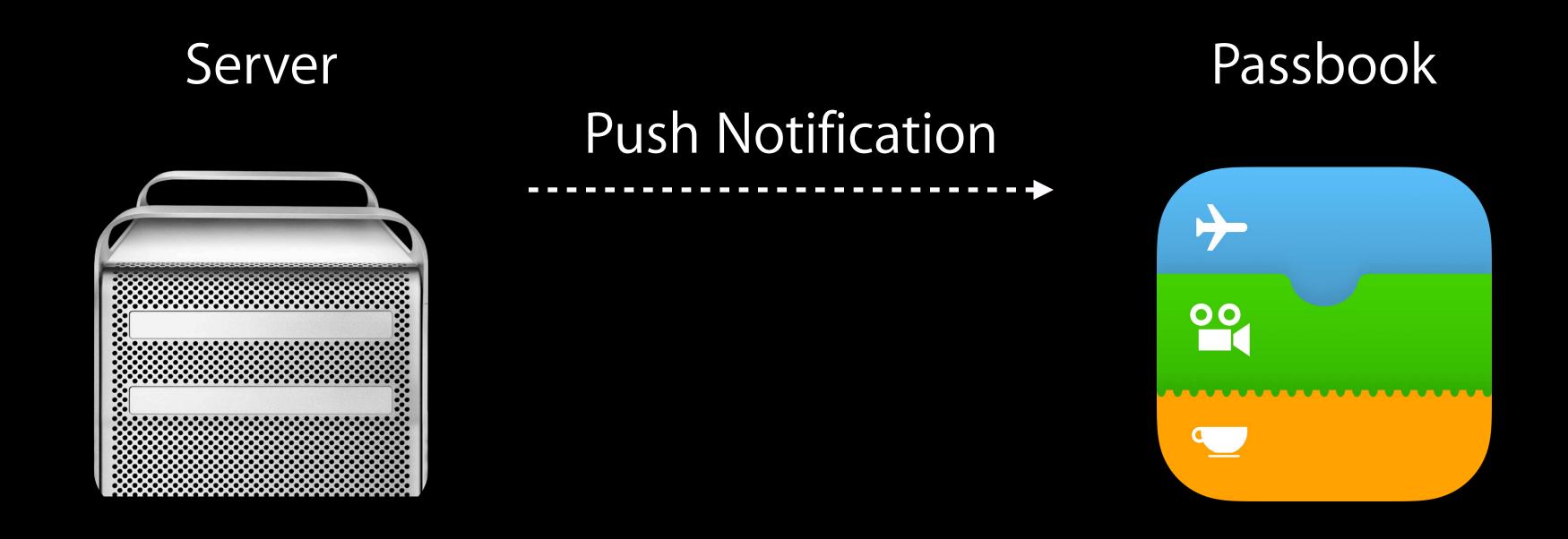


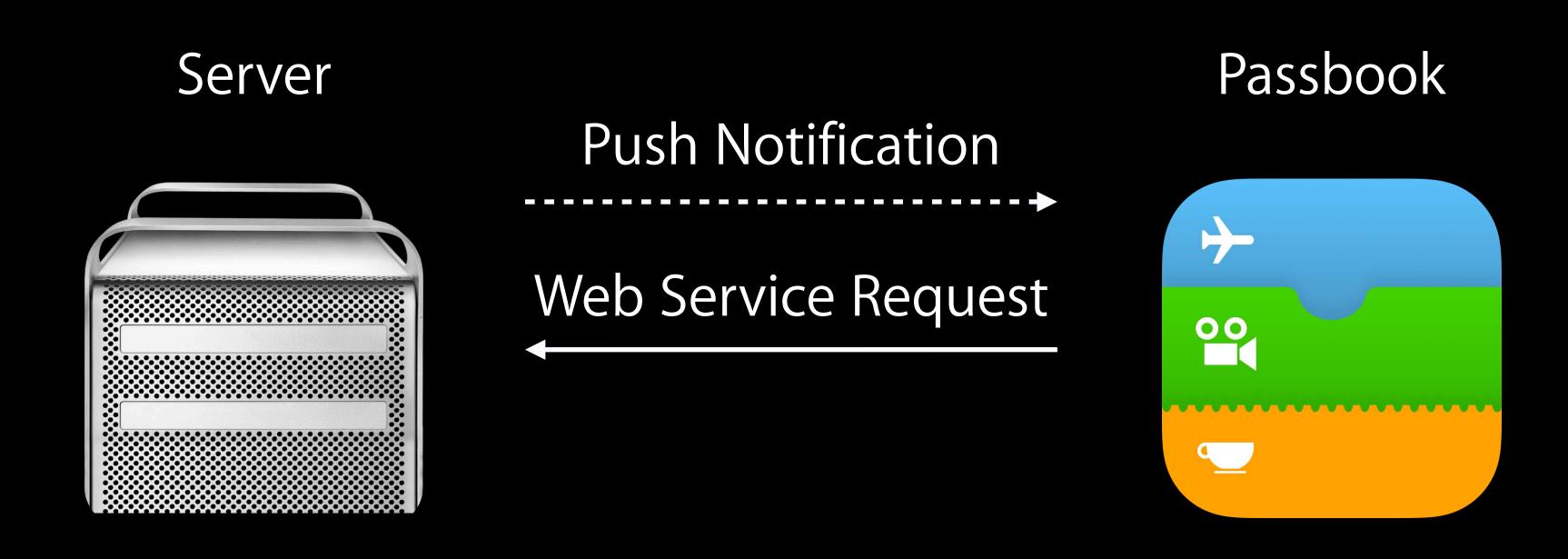
Server

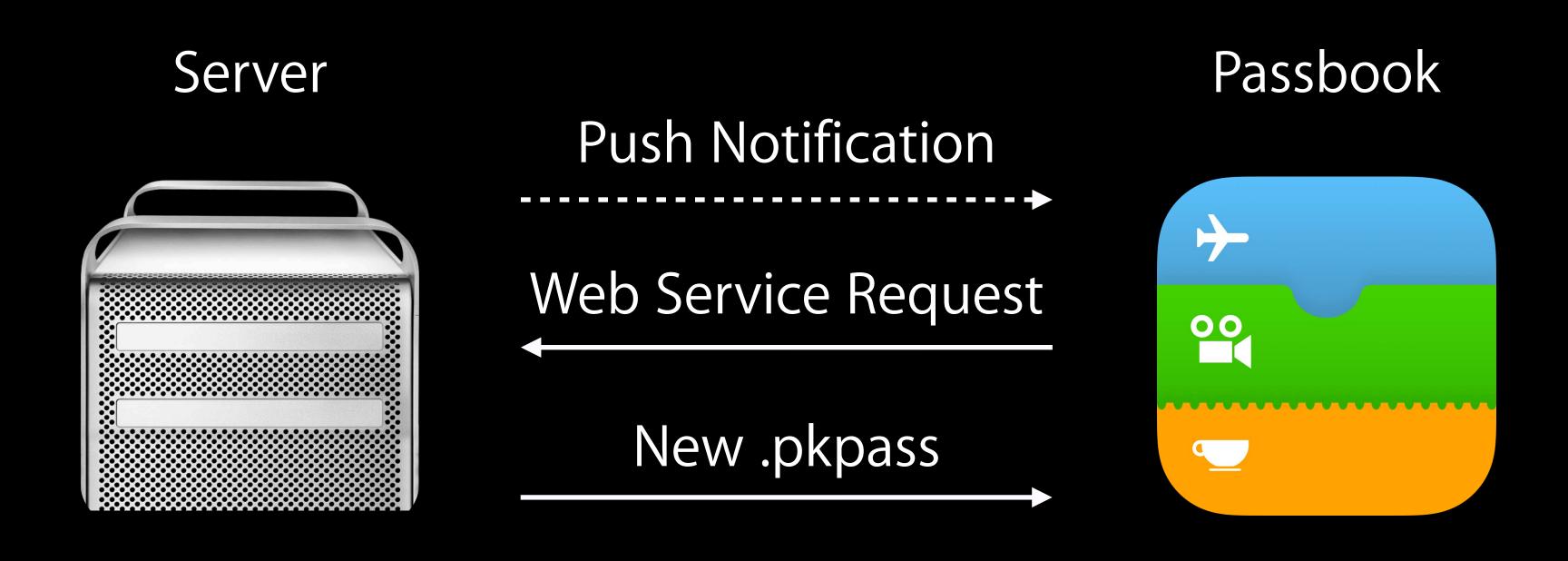


Passbook









Scanner/
Point of Sale

Server





Device



Scanner/
Point of Sale



Server



Device

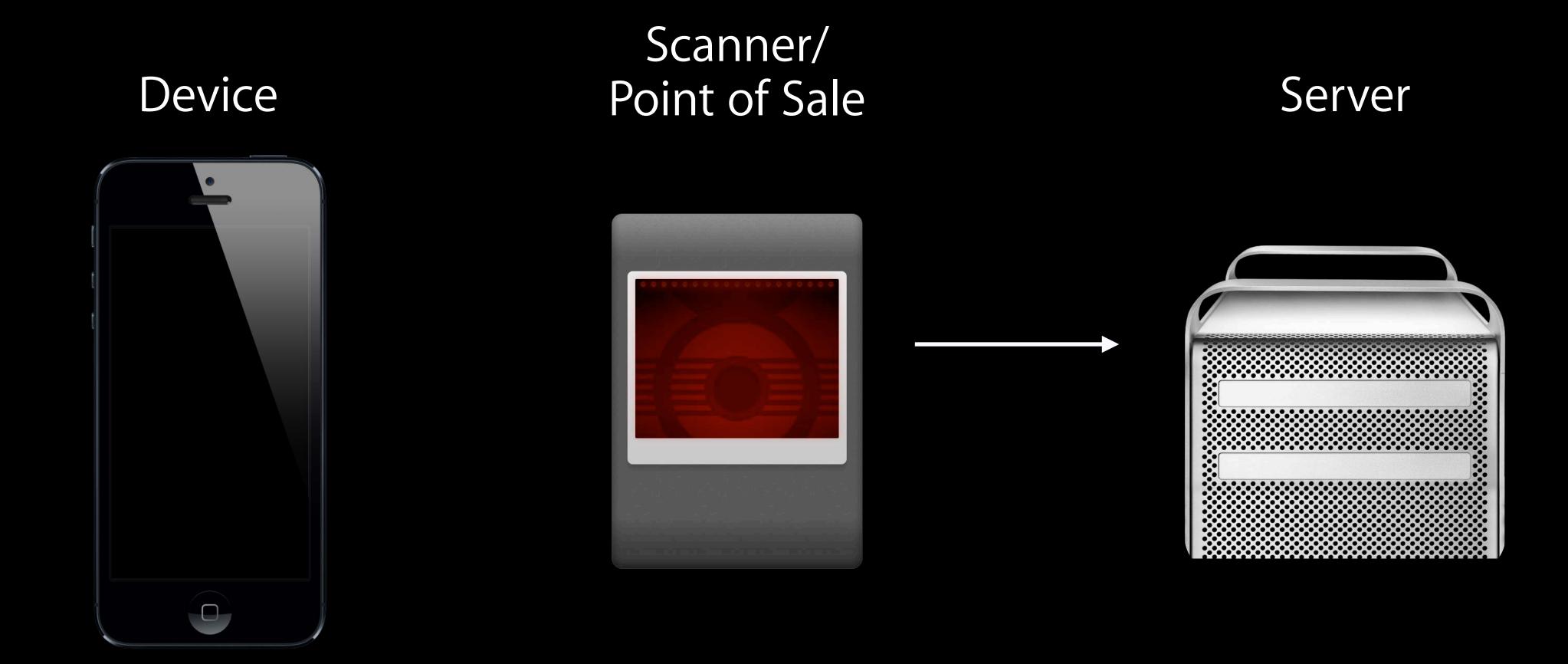


Scanner/
Point of Sale

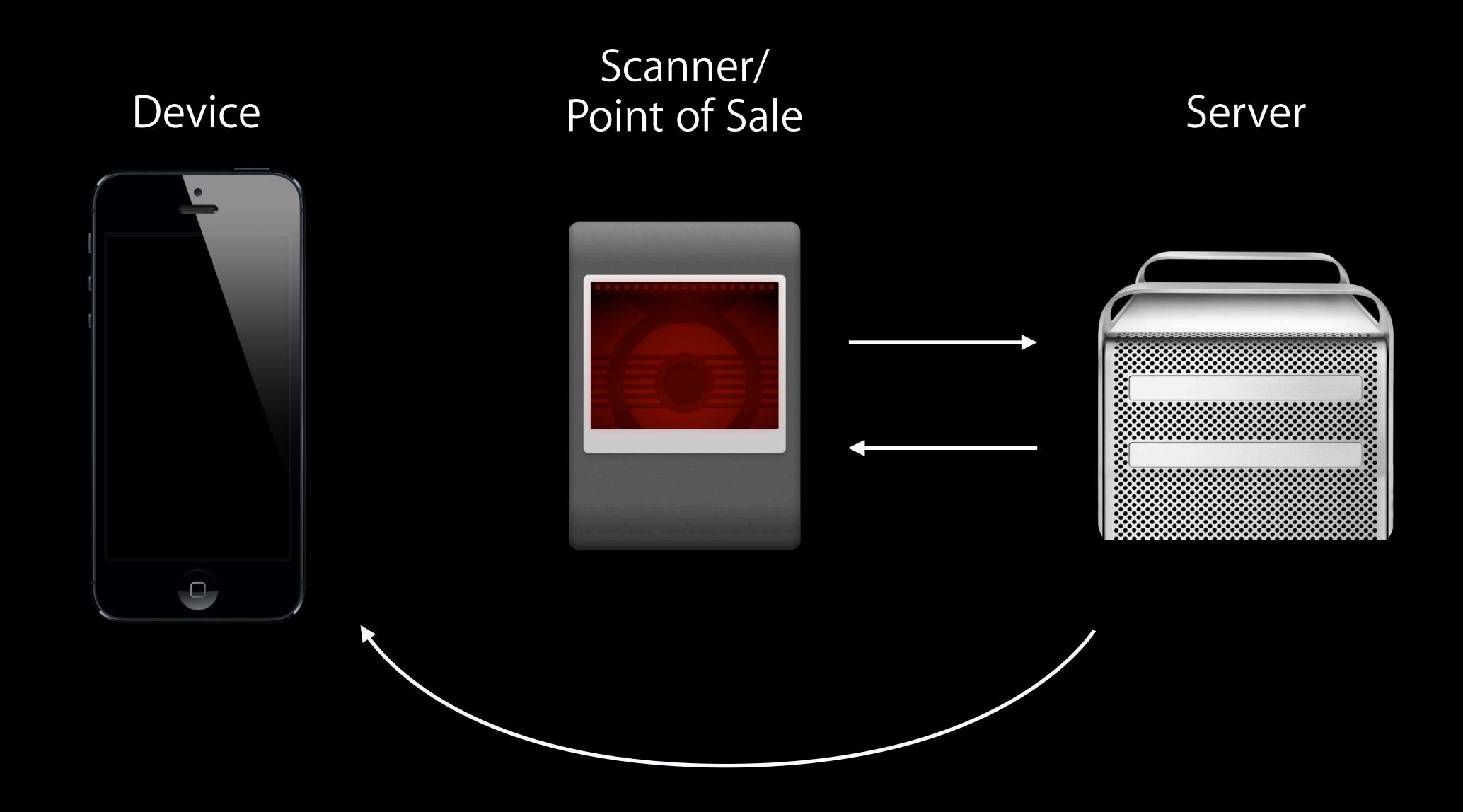


Server





Device Scanner/
Point of Sale Server



#### Review

Passes are information that can be used in the real world

- Passes are information that can be used in the real world
- Produced by your server

- Passes are information that can be used in the real world
- Produced by your server
- Added to user's pass library

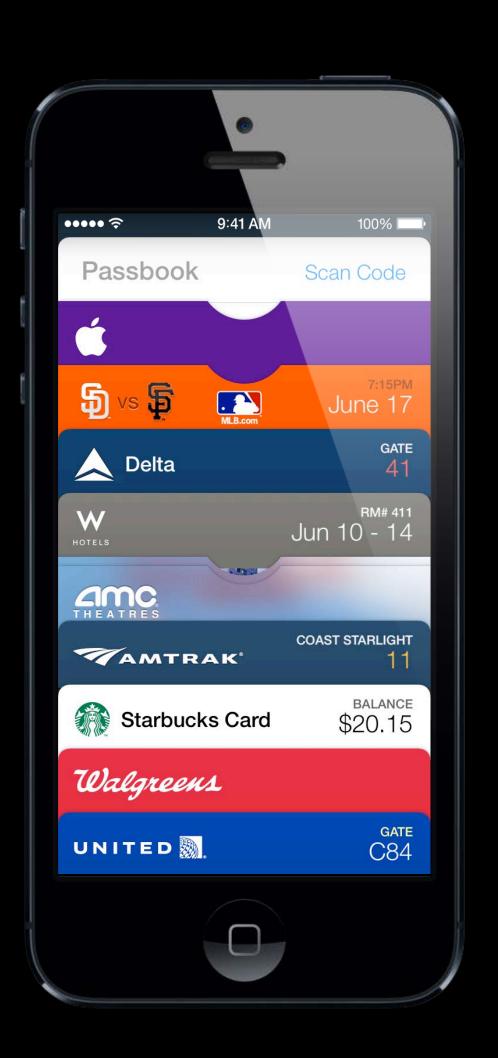
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  - Your app

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  - Your app
  - Mail/Safari

- Passes are information that can be used in the real world
- Produced by your server
- Added to user's pass library
  - Your app
  - Mail/Safari
- Used by scanning barcode and verifying with server

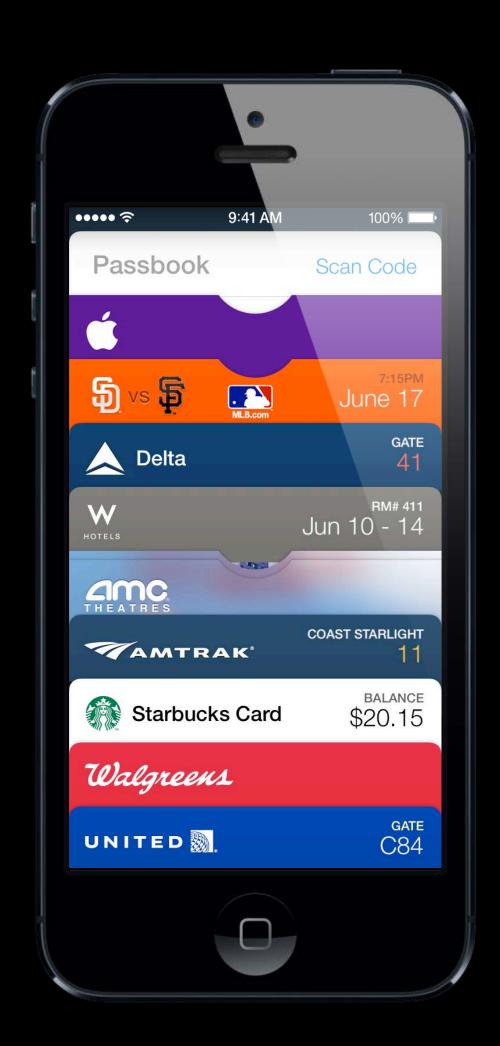
- Passes are information that can be used in the real world
- Produced by your server
- Added to user's pass library
  - Your app
  - Mail/Safari
- Used by scanning barcode and verifying with server
- Updated via push

### What's New



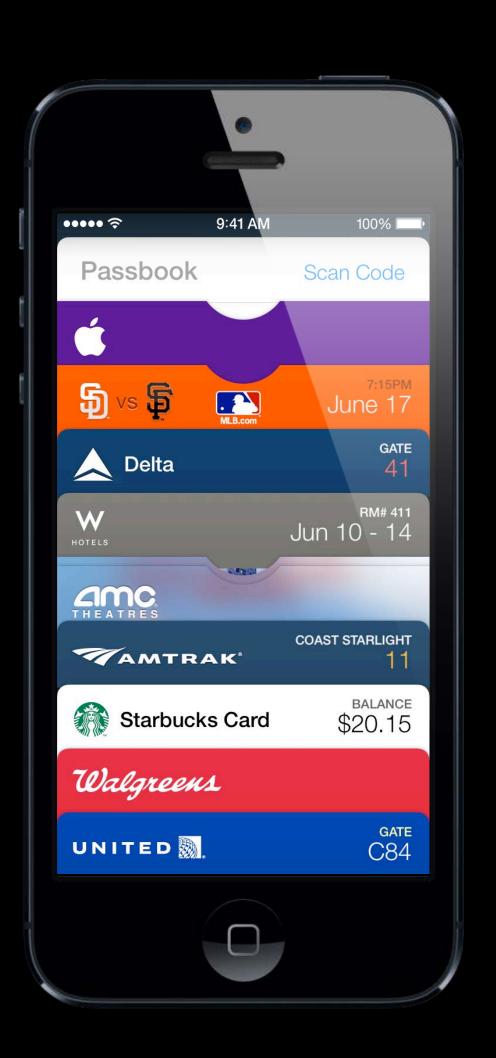
### What's New

Richer pass content



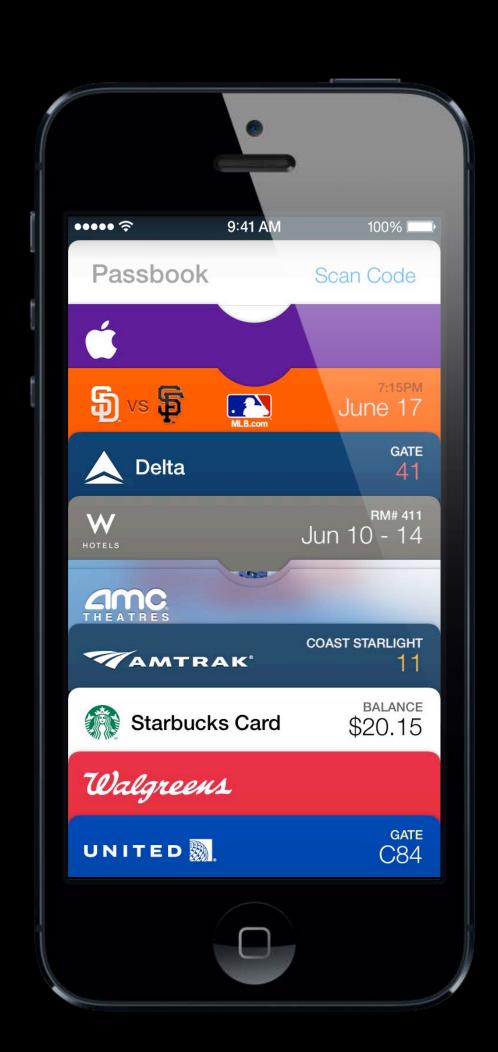
#### What's New

- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes



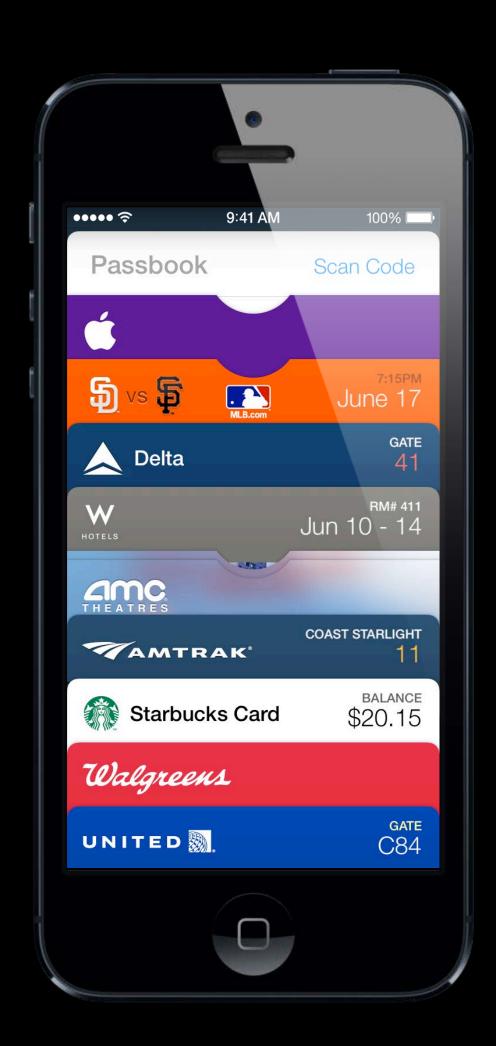
#### What's New

- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes
- More control over pass relevance



#### What's New

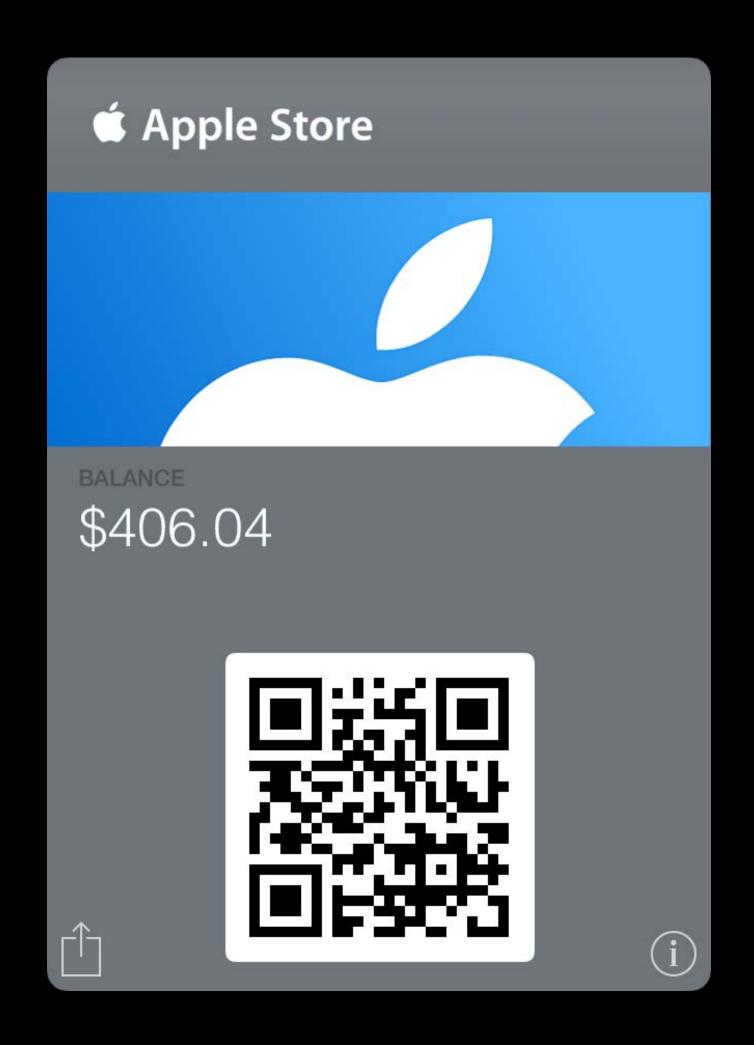
- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes
- More control over pass relevance
- Better support for using passes



## Pass Content

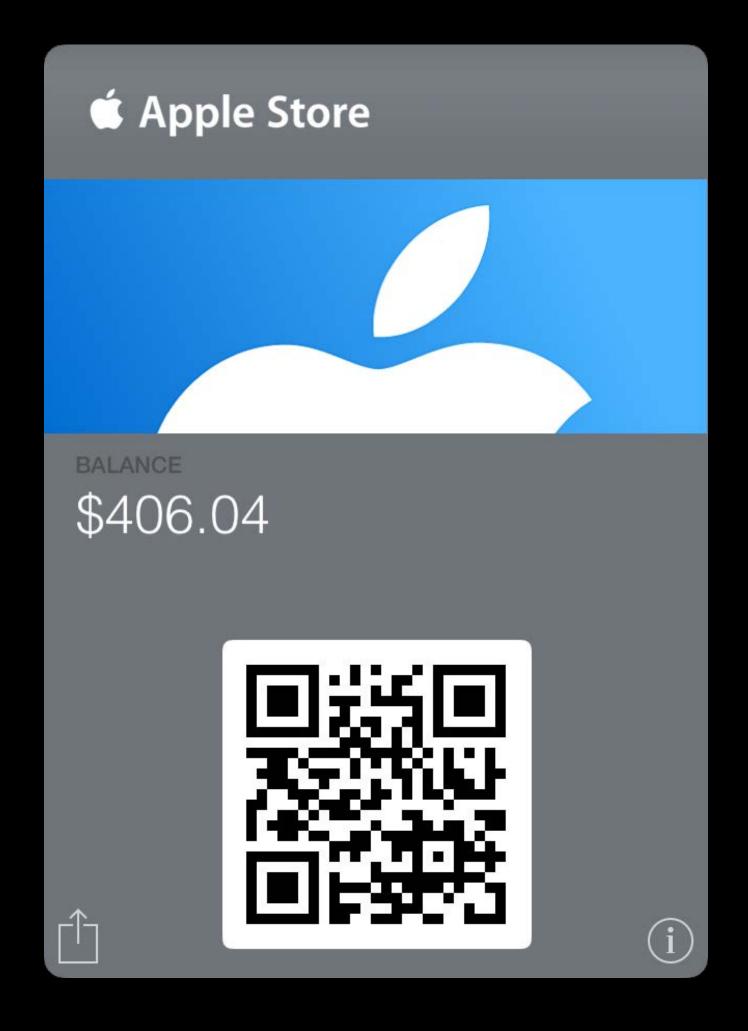
What's in a pass?

# Overview Pass content



# Overview Pass content

Similar to an app bundle



#### Pass content

Similar to an app bundle

```
Pass
   – pass.json
    -fr.lproj
    __ pass.strings
    - de.lproj
    __ pass.strings
    - icon.png
    - icon@2x.png
    logo.png
    logo@2x.png
    - manifest.json
    - signature
```

# Overview Pass content

- Similar to an app bundle
  - pass.json

```
Pass
   – pass.json
    -fr.lproj
    pass.strings
    - de.lproj
    __ pass.strings
    - icon.png
    - icon@2x.png
    logo.png
    logo@2x.png
    - manifest.json
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```

- Similar to an app bundle
  - pass.json
  - Localized strings

```
Pass
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    -fr.lproj
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- Similar to an app bundle
  - pass.json
  - Localized strings
  - Icons

```
Pass
   - pass.json
    -fr.lproj
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    __ pass.strings
    - icon.png
    - icon@2x.png
    logo.png
    logo@2x.png
    manifest.json
    - signature
```

- Similar to an app bundle
  - pass.json
  - Localized strings
  - Icons
  - Images

```
Pass
    - pass.json
    -fr.lproj
    pass.strings
    - de.lproj
    __ pass.strings
    - icon.png
    - icon@2x.png
    logo.png
    logo@2x.png
    manifest.json
    - signature
```

- Similar to an app bundle
  - pass.json
  - Localized strings
  - Icons
  - Images
- Signed and zipped

```
Pass
    - pass.json
    fr.lproj
    pass.strings
    de.lproj
    __ pass.strings
    - icon.png
    - icon@2x.png
    logo.png
    logo@2x.png
    manifest.json
    signature
```



New look



- New look
- Matching iOS 6 style will look wrong now



- New look
- Matching iOS 6 style will look wrong now
- Provide unaltered images/colors



- New look
- Matching iOS 6 style will look wrong now
- Provide unaltered images/colors
- Passes are full width



- New look
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- Provide unaltered images/colors
- Passes are full width
  - Strip images: 320pt (up from 312)



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- No logo etching



- New look
- Matching iOS 6 style will look wrong now
- Provide unaltered images/colors
- Passes are full width
  - Strip images: 320pt (up from 312)
- No logo etching
- Provide 1x images for pre-iOS 7



Passes group automatically

- Passes group automatically
- Control grouping

"groupingIdentifier":"jappleseed"

- Passes group automatically
- Control grouping
  - "groupingIdentifier": "jappleseed"
- Event tickets and boarding passes

- Passes group automatically
- Control grouping

```
"groupingIdentifier":"jappleseed"
```

- Event tickets and boarding passes
  - Itineraries

- Passes group automatically
- Control grouping

```
"groupingIdentifier": "jappleseed"
```

- Event tickets and boarding passes
  - Itineraries
  - Multi-day events





Passbook adjusts date fields for time zone changes



- Passbook adjusts date fields for time zone changes
- Sometimes you just want a static time



- Passbook adjusts date fields for time zone changes
- Sometimes you just want a static time
- Using text fields can break in other locales
  - "3 PM" vs. "15.00"





Disable time zone adjustment



Disable time zone adjustment

```
"key":"departureTime",
"value":"2013-08-19T15:00-08:00",
"timeStyle":"PKTimeStyleShort",
"ignoresTimeZone":true
}
```



Disable time zone adjustment

```
"key":"departureTime",
"value":"2013-08-19T15:00-08:00",
"timeStyle":"PKTimeStyleShort",
"ignoresTimeZone":true
}
```

• Time format hasn't changed



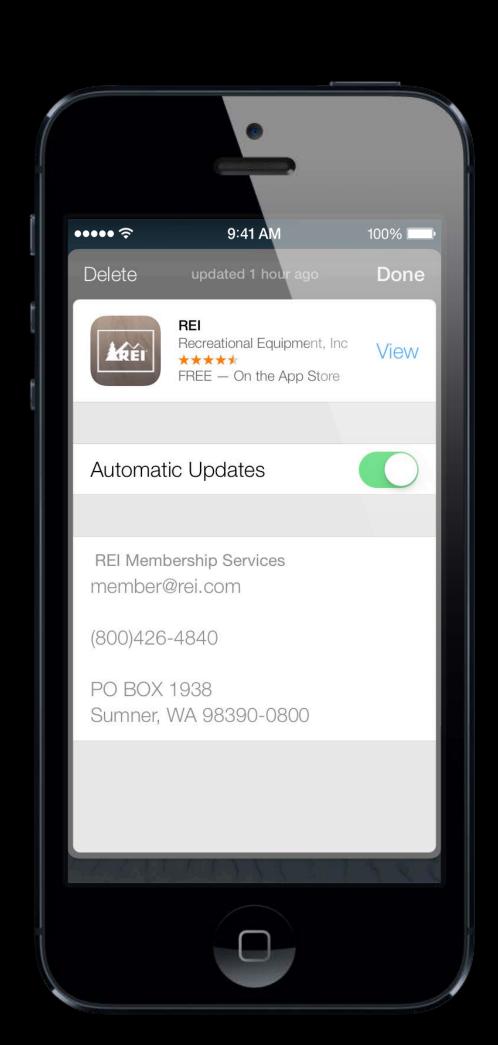
Disable time zone adjustment

```
"key":"departureTime",
"value":"2013-08-19T15:00-08:00",
"timeStyle":"PKTimeStyleShort",
"ignoresTimeZone":true
}
```

- Time format hasn't changed
  - Provide local time zone

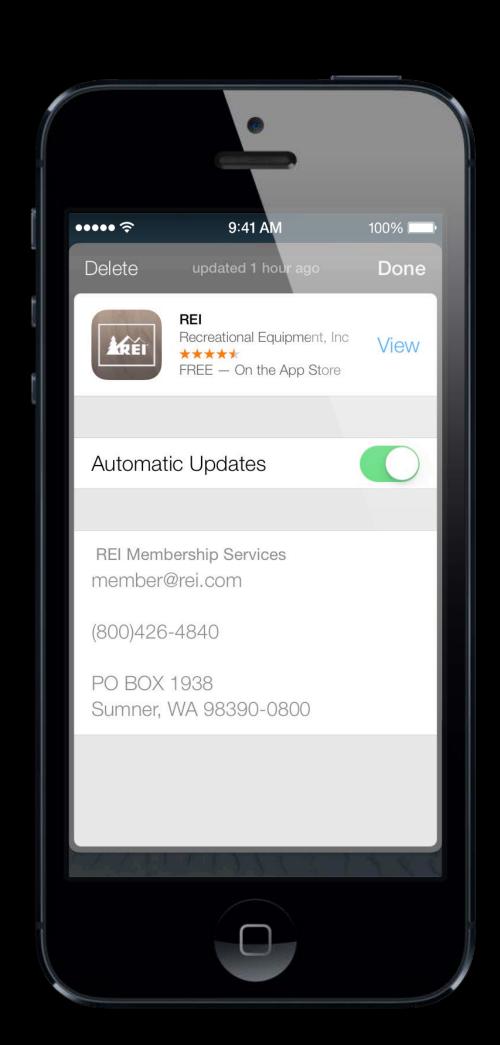
## App Links





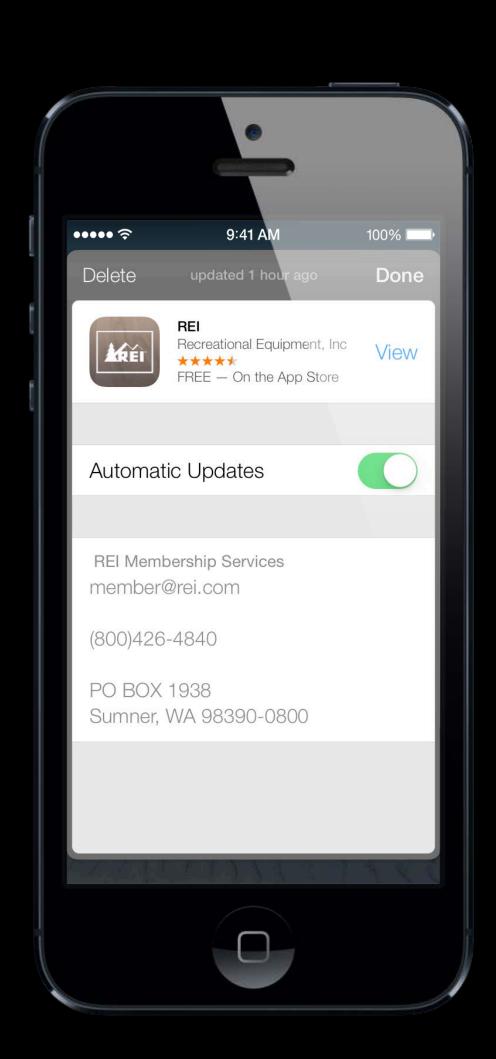


Easy access to your app





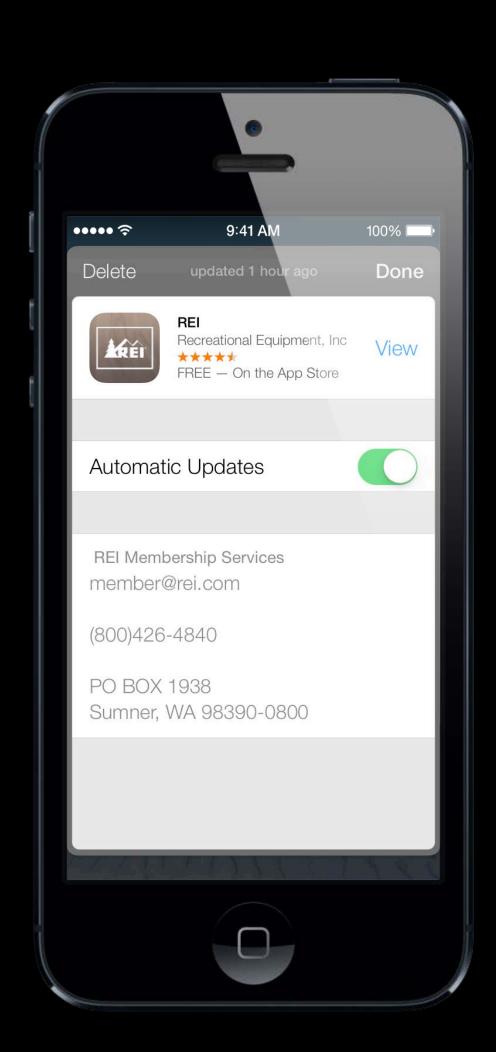
- Easy access to your app
- Which pass did this come from?





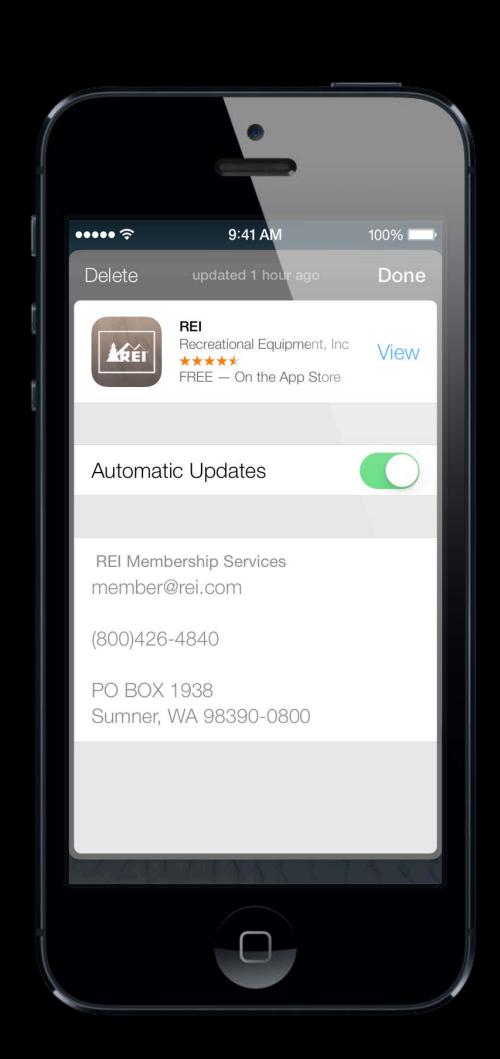
- Easy access to your app
- Which pass did this come from?
- Context URL

"appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"





- Easy access to your app
- Which pass did this come from?
- Context URL
  - "appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"
- Supplied to your app delegate



## Metadata



### Metadata



Arbitrary info dictionary

```
"userInfo":{
    "aKey":"aValue",
    "hint":6
}
```

#### Metadata

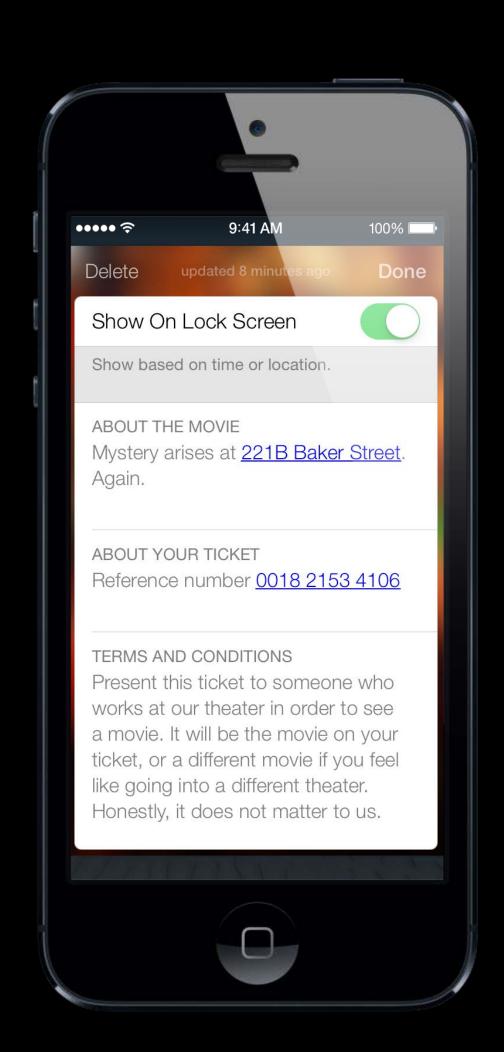


Arbitrary info dictionary

```
"userInfo":{
    "aKey":"aValue",
    "hint":6
}
```

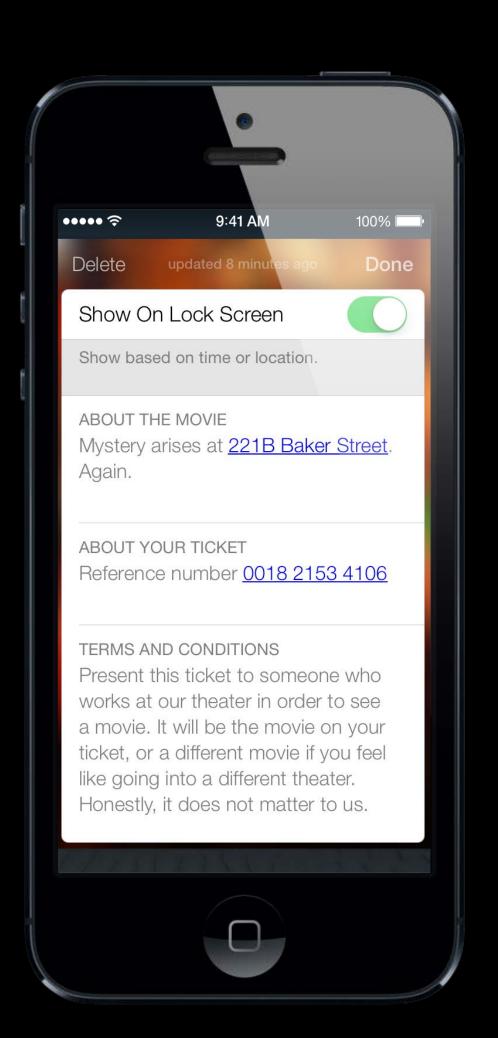
- Apps can access this on any pass from their pass library
  - (NSDictionary \*)userInfo;





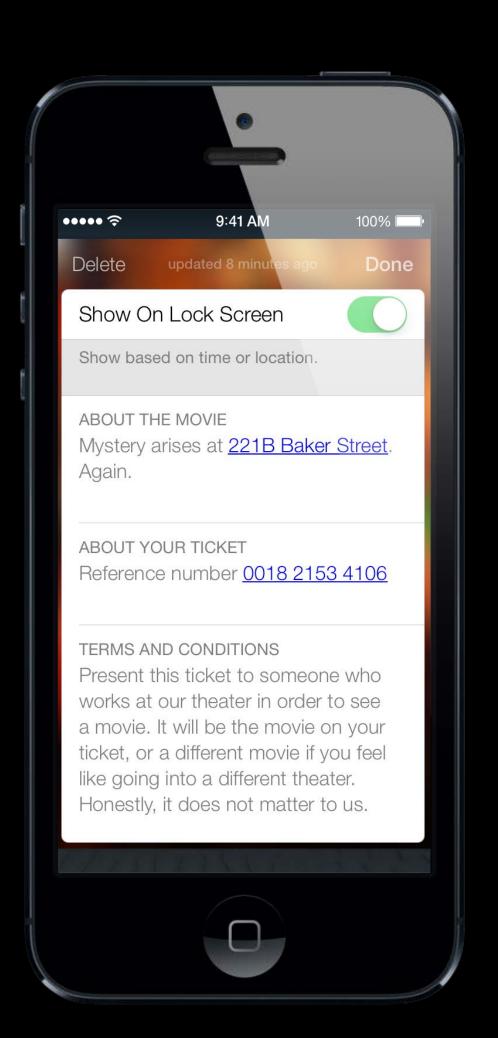


Provide pass-related information



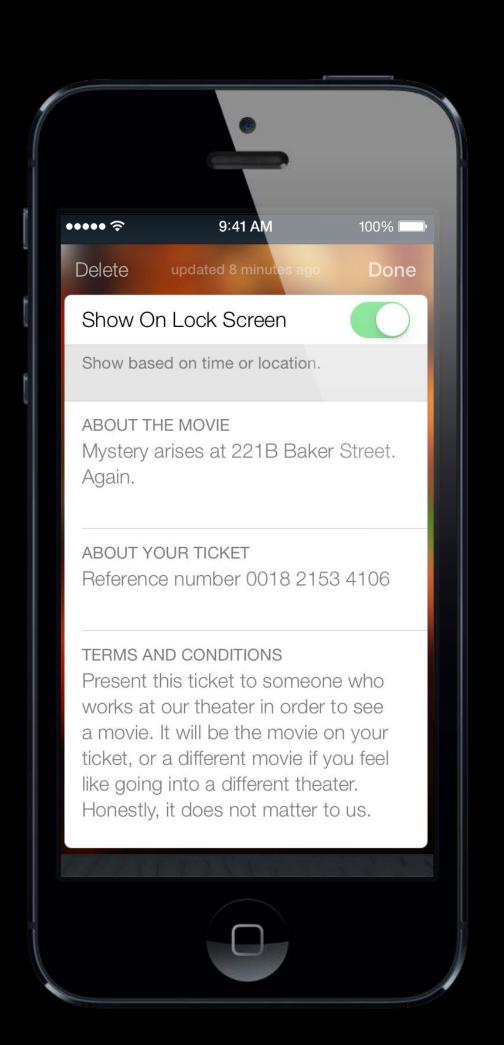


- Provide pass-related information
- Standard UlKit data detectors





- Provide pass-related information
- Standard UlKit data detectors
- Set what kind of data can be detected



Data detector control

• "dataDetectorTypes": [...]

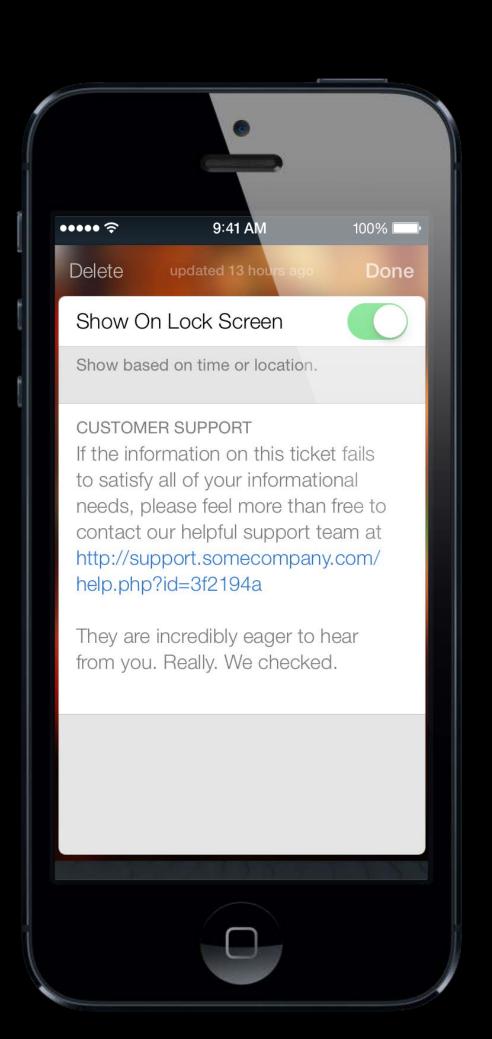
- "dataDetectorTypes": [...]
  - Phone, address, email, URL

- "dataDetectorTypes": [...]
  - Phone, address, email, URL
  - Default: all

- "dataDetectorTypes": [...]
  - Phone, address, email, URL
  - Default: all

```
"backFields":[{
```

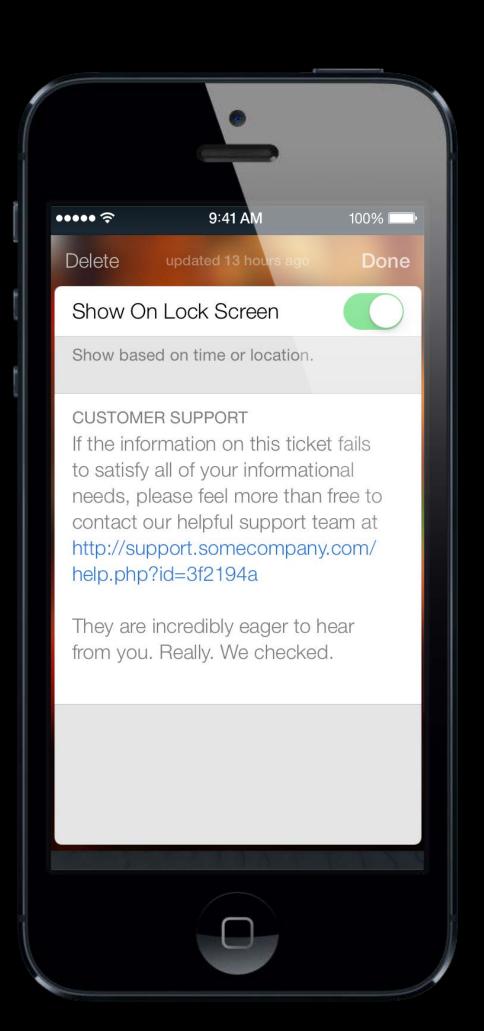
```
    "dataDetectorTypes": [...]
    Phone, address, email, URL
    Default: all
    "backFields": [{
    ...
    "value": "1 Infinite Loop, Cupertino, CA",
    "dataDetectorTypes": ["PKDataDetectorTypeNone"]
    }]
```



URLs are often long or ugly

```
http://support.yourcompany.com/help.php?id=3f2194a
```

http://bit.ly/EpvC

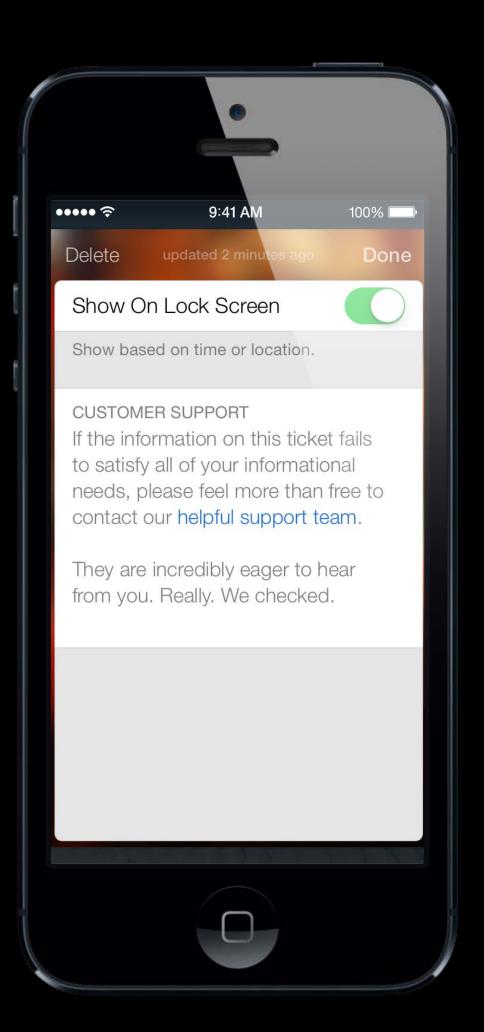


URLs are often long or ugly

```
http://support.yourcompany.com/
help.php?id=3f2194a
```

http://bit.ly/EpvC

Embedded URLs



# Text Links Embedded URLs

## Text Links Embedded URLs

```
{
  "key":"about",
  "value":"More information at http://apple.com/ios/",
  "attributedValue":"<a href='http://apple.com/ios/'>More Information</a>"
}
```

## Text Links Embedded URLs

```
{
  "key":"about",
  "value":"More information at http://apple.com/ios/",
  "attributedValue":"<a href='http://apple.com/ios/'>More Information</a>"
}
```

Not full HTML

#### Embedded URLs

```
{
  "key":"about",
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  "attributedValue":"<a href='http://apple.com/ios/'>More Information</a>"
}
```

- Not full HTML
- Only on back fields

#### Embedded URLs

```
{
  "key":"about",
  "value":"More information at http://apple.com/ios/",
  "attributedValue":"<a href='http://apple.com/ios/'>More Information</a>"
}
```

- Not full HTML
- Only on back fields
- Provide "value" key for backward compatibility

Review

#### Review

• New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images

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- New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images
- Date fields without time zone adjustment

"ignoresTimeZone":true

#### Review

- New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images
- Date fields without time zone adjustment

```
"ignoresTimeZone":true
```

App links can now provide context when launching

```
"appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"
```

#### Review

- New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images
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```
"ignoresTimeZone":true
```

App links can now provide context when launching

```
"appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"
```

Metadata

```
"userInfo":{"aKey":"aValue", "aNumber":6}
```

#### Review

- New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images
- Date fields without time zone adjustment

```
"ignoresTimeZone":true
```

App links can now provide context when launching

```
"appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"
```

Metadata

```
"userInfo":{"aKey":"aValue", "aNumber":6}
```

More control over data detectors on back fields

```
"dataDetectorTypes":["UIDataDetectorTypePhoneNumber", ...]
```

#### Review

- New style in 7.0: less gradient, no shine, wider strip images
- Date fields without time zone adjustment

```
"ignoresTimeZone":true
```

App links can now provide context when launching

```
"appLaunchURL": "myapp://pass/1A629"
```

Metadata

```
"userInfo":{"aKey":"aValue", "aNumber":6}
```

More control over data detectors on back fields

```
"dataDetectorTypes":["UIDataDetectorTypePhoneNumber", ... ]
```

Embedded URLs on back fields

```
<a href='http://apple.com/ios/'>More Information</a>
```

## Getting Passes

What's in a pass?

## Overview

## Overview

• Passes come from your server

## Overview

- Passes come from your server
- Mail/Safari

- Passes come from your server
- Mail/Safari
- Your apps

- Passes come from your server
- Mail/Safari
- Your apps
  - PKAddPassesViewController

- Passes come from your server
- Mail/Safari
- Your apps
  - PKAddPassesViewController
  - PKPassLibrary

- Passes come from your server
- Mail/Safari
- Your apps
  - PKAddPassesViewController
  - PKPassLibrary
  - Sequential adding

# Demo Adding multiple passes

Nicholas Circosta iOS Engineer





PKPassLibrary



- PKPassLibrary
  - (void)addPasses:(NSArray \*)passes



PKPassLibrary

```
- (void)addPasses:(NSArray *)passes
withCompletionHandler:(void(^)(PKPassLibraryAddPassesStatus
status))completion
```



- PKPassLibrary
  - (void)addPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
    withCompletionHandler:(void(^)(PKPassLibraryAddPassesStatus
    status))completion
- PKAddPassesViewController



- PKPassLibrary
  - (void)addPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
    withCompletionHandler:(void(^)(PKPassLibraryAddPassesStatus
    status))completion
- PKAddPassesViewController
  - (id)initWithPasses:(NSArray \*)passes



- PKPassLibrary
  - (void)addPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
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- PKAddPassesViewController
  - (id)initWithPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
- All or nothing



- PKPassLibrary
  - (void)addPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
    withCompletionHandler:(void(^)(PKPassLibraryAddPassesStatus
    status))completion
- PKAddPassesViewController
  - (id)initWithPasses:(NSArray \*)passes
- All or nothing
  - Provide UI for choosing passes if needed



• Users can now send passes to each other



- Users can now send passes to each other
- Easy to spread



- Users can now send passes to each other
- Easy to spread
- Simplifies group pass usage



- Users can now send passes to each other
- Easy to spread
- Simplifies group pass usage
- Passes could already be in multiple places

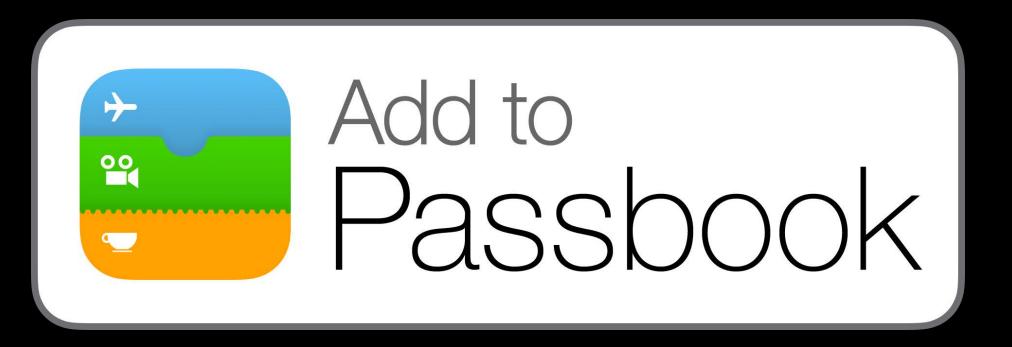


- Users can now send passes to each other
- Easy to spread
- Simplifies group pass usage
- Passes could already be in multiple places
  - Now even more so



- Users can now send passes to each other
- Easy to spread
- Simplifies group pass usage
- Passes could already be in multiple places
  - Now even more so
- Validate your passes





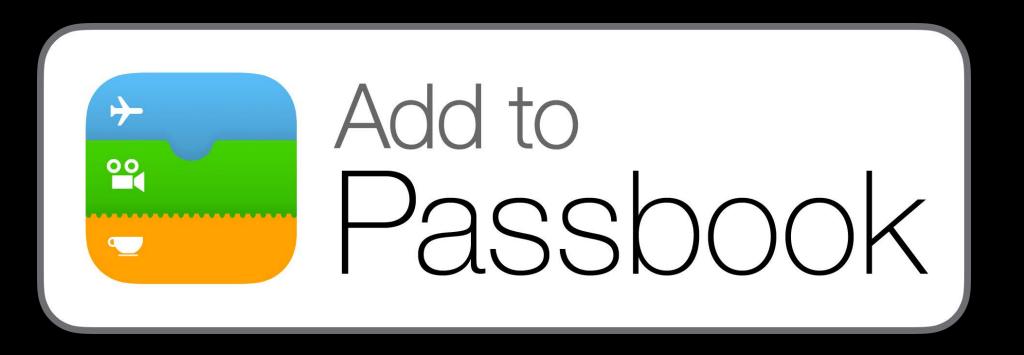
Users look for the badge



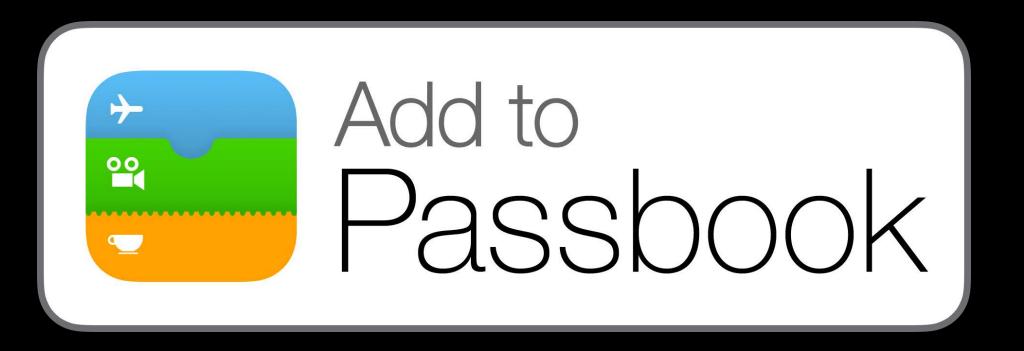
- Users look for the badge
- Include it where appropriate



- Users look for the badge
- Include it where appropriate
  - Websites/email



- Users look for the badge
- Include it where appropriate
  - Websites/email
- Design for your app







Low-friction way to get a pass



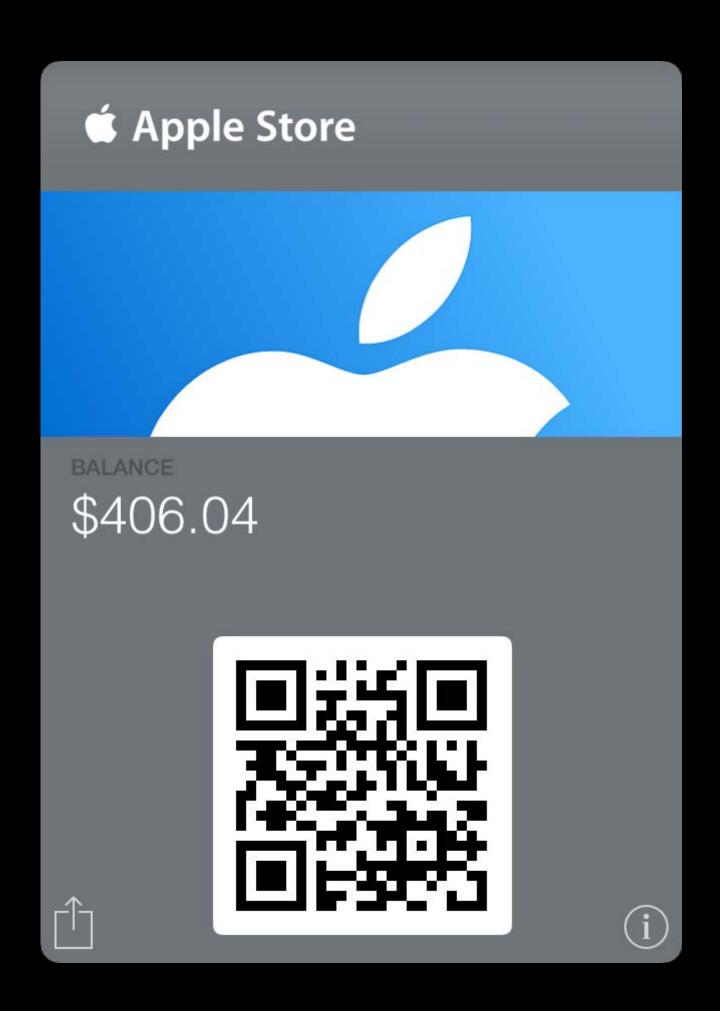
- Low-friction way to get a pass
- Put a URL in a 2D code



- Low-friction way to get a pass
- Put a URL in a 2D code
- Scan the code with Passbook



- Low-friction way to get a pass
- Put a URL in a 2D code
- Scan the code with Passbook





Codes can be anywhere

- Codes can be anywhere
- Unique codes on individually printed items

- Codes can be anywhere
- Unique codes on individually printed items
- Non-unique codes don't have to point to one pass

# Demo Code scanning

Nicholas Circosta iOS Engineer



# Code Scanning



• Must return a pass

# Code Scanning



- Must return a pass
- Must be HTTPS

## Code Scanning



- Must return a pass
- Must be HTTPS
- Standard Passbook barcode formats

# Getting Passes Review

Adding multiple passes

- Adding multiple passes
  - PKPassLibrary and PKAddPassesViewController

- Adding multiple passes
  - PKPassLibrary and PKAddPassesViewController
- Sharing

- Adding multiple passes
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  - Much easier than it was before

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- "Add to Passbook" badge

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  - Use it where appropriate

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  - Pass URLs in 2D codes

- Adding multiple passes
  - PKPassLibrary and PKAddPassesViewController
- Sharing
  - Much easier than it was before
  - Be prepared for passes being in more than one place
- "Add to Passbook" badge
  - Use it where appropriate
- Code scanning
  - Pass URLs in 2D codes
  - Low-friction way to get a pass into users' hands

# Relevance Here and now



One swipe away



- One swipe away
- Most important method to get people to use your passes



- One swipe away
- Most important method to get people to use your passes
- Relevance is not a notification



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- Relevance is not a notification
- iOS 6 API: coordinate-based



- One swipe away
- Most important method to get people to use your passes
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- iOS 6 API: coordinate-based
  - 10 places



- One swipe away
- Most important method to get people to use your passes
- Relevance is not a notification
- iOS 6 API: coordinate-based
  - 10 places
  - Fixed distance



- One swipe away
- Most important method to get people to use your passes
- Relevance is not a notification
- iOS 6 API: coordinate-based
  - 10 places
  - Fixed distance
  - Changes require a pass update











iBeacons





- iBeacons
  - Core Location API





- iBeacons
  - Core Location API
- Within range, pass is relevant



- iBeacons
  - Core Location API
- Within range, pass is relevant
- More flexible than fixed locations







Top-level pass key

```
"beacons":[{
    "proximityUUID":"99C759FE-C660-4B95-981A-0C53E0EE6124",
    "relevantText":"Delicious food nearby"
    }]
```



Top-level pass key

```
"beacons":[{
    "proximityUUID":"99C759FE-C660-4B95-981A-0C53E0EE6124",
    "relevantText":"Delicious food nearby"
}]
```

Up to 10 different beacon IDs



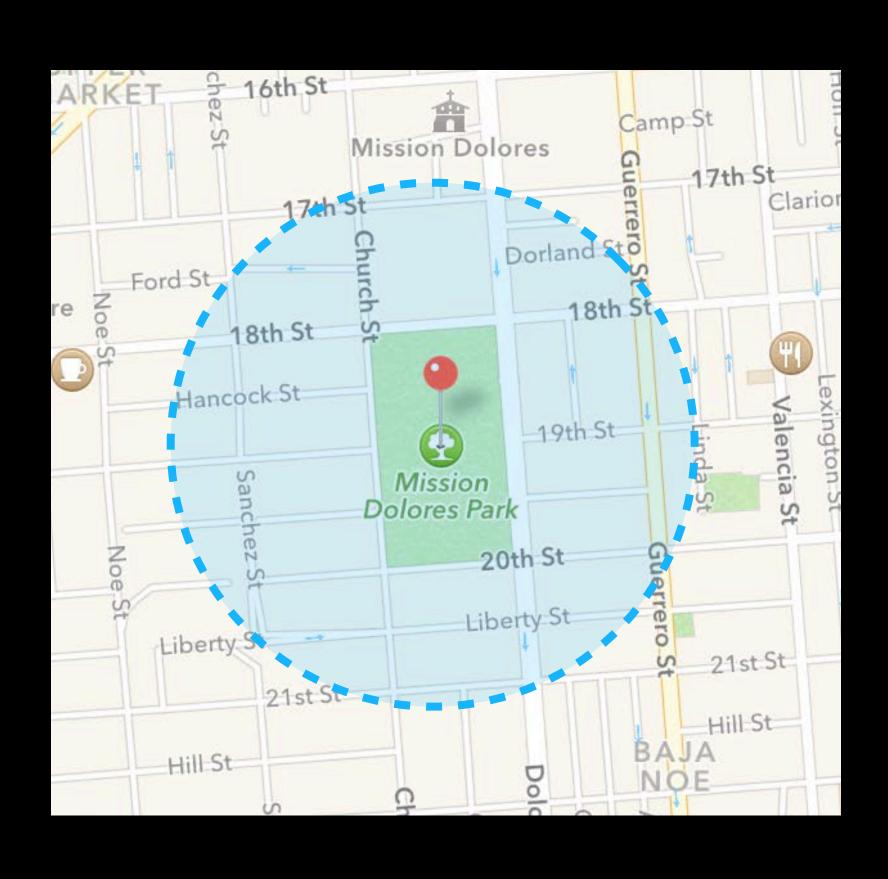
Top-level pass key

```
"beacons":[{
    "proximityUUID":"99C759FE-C660-4B95-981A-0C53E0EE6124",
    "relevantText":"Delicious food nearby"
}]
```

- Up to 10 different beacon IDs
- iOS devices can act as beacons too!

#### Distance Restriction

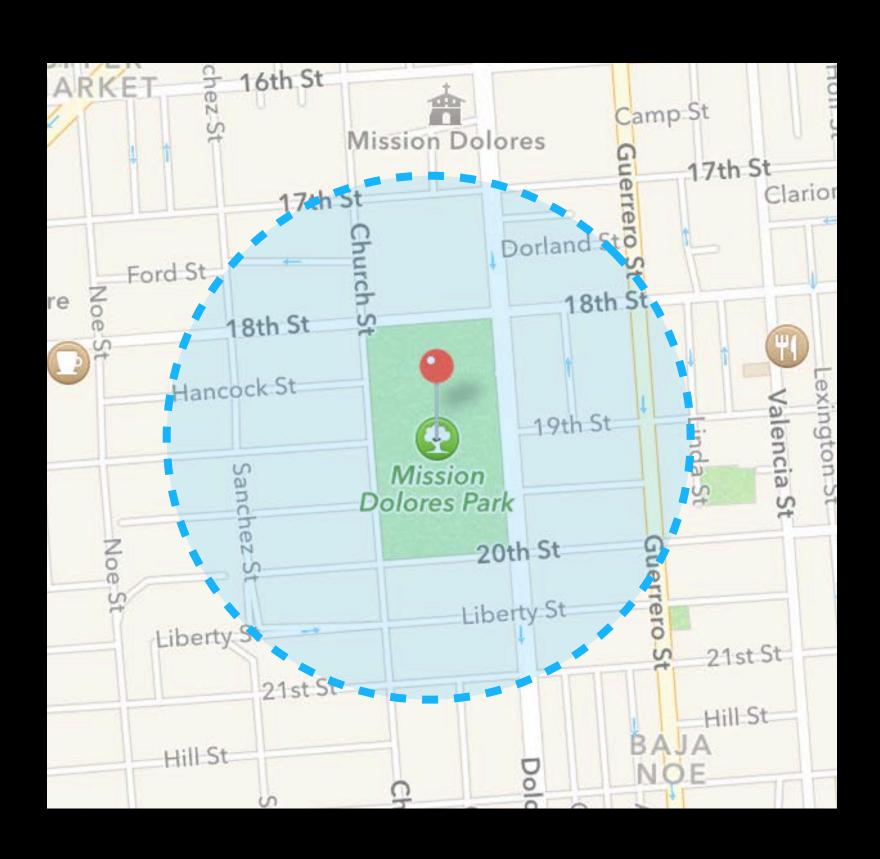




#### Distance Restriction



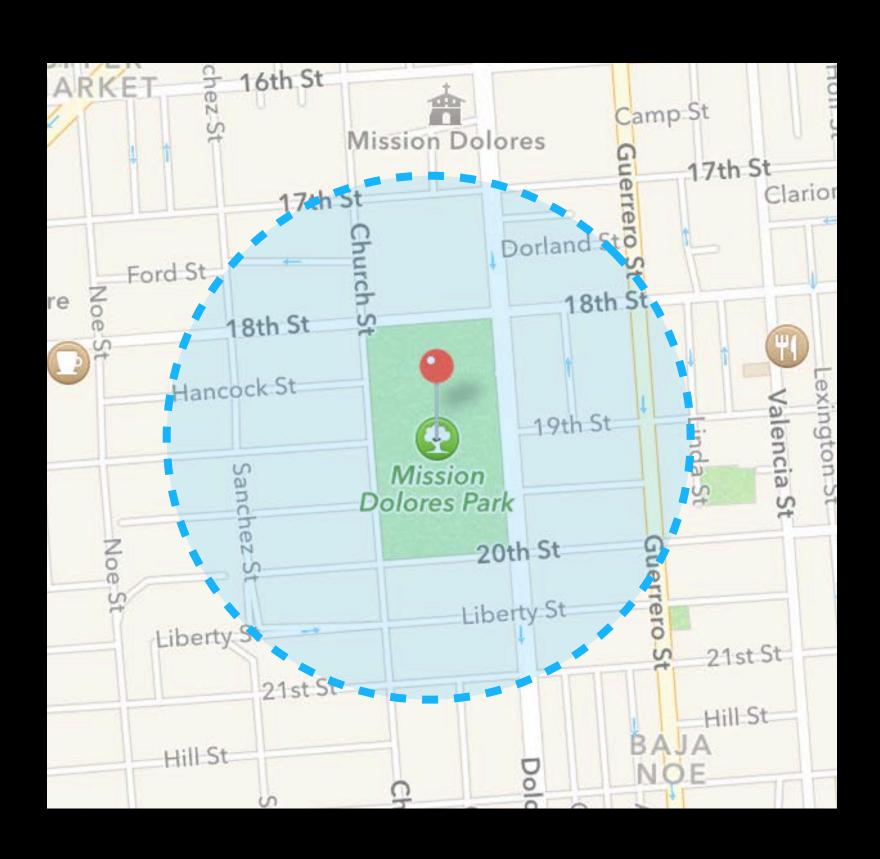
• Default distance can be too much



#### Distance Restriction



- Default distance can be too much
- Constrain to a particular area

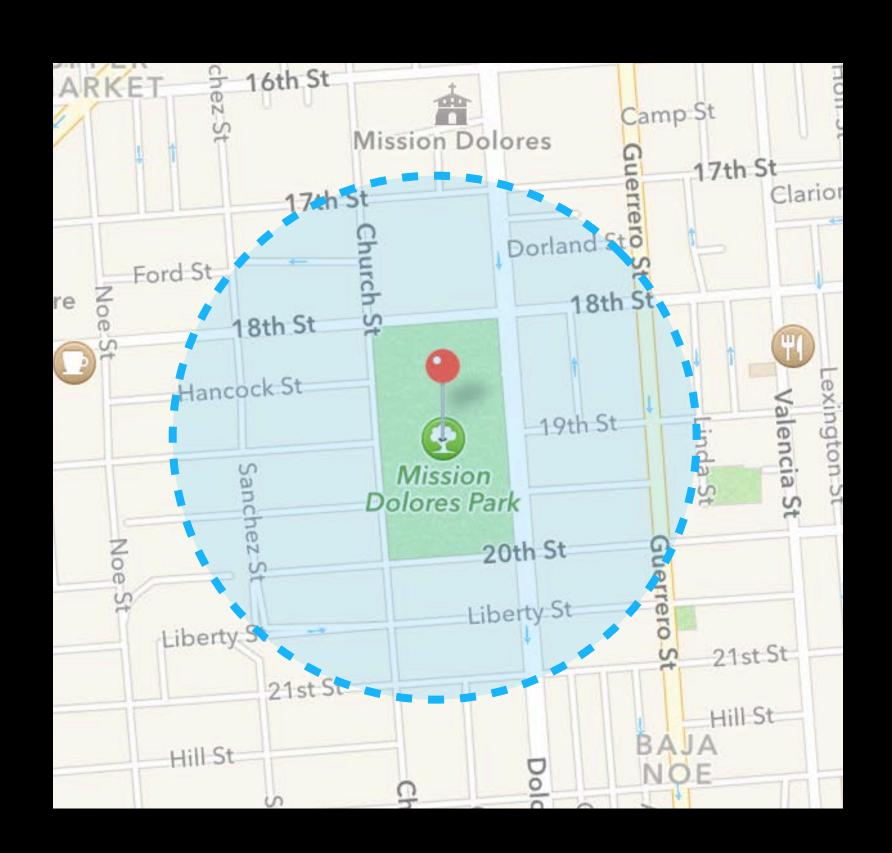


### Distance Restriction



- Default distance can be too much
- Constrain to a particular area
- Location dictionary key

```
"locations":
[{
     "latitude":37.783062,
     "longitude":-122.404084,
     "maxDistance":500
}]
```



#### Review

Convenient access to passes

- Convenient access to passes
- A relevant pass is not a notification

- Convenient access to passes
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- iBeacons: any number of locations, non-static

```
"beacons":[{"proximityUUID":"..."}]
```

#### Review

- Convenient access to passes
- A relevant pass is not a notification
- iBeacons: any number of locations, non-static

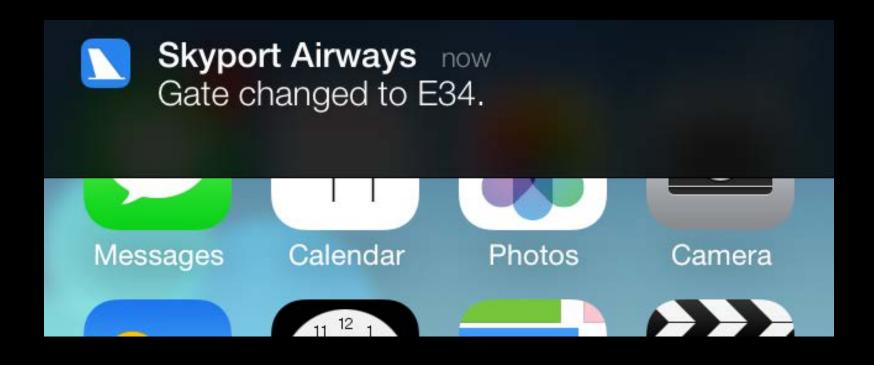
```
"beacons":[{"proximityUUID":"..."}]
```

• Distance restriction: more precise relevance

```
"maxDistance":500
```

# Updating Passes Just now

## Push!



### Push!

• Passes are more useful and engaging when they update

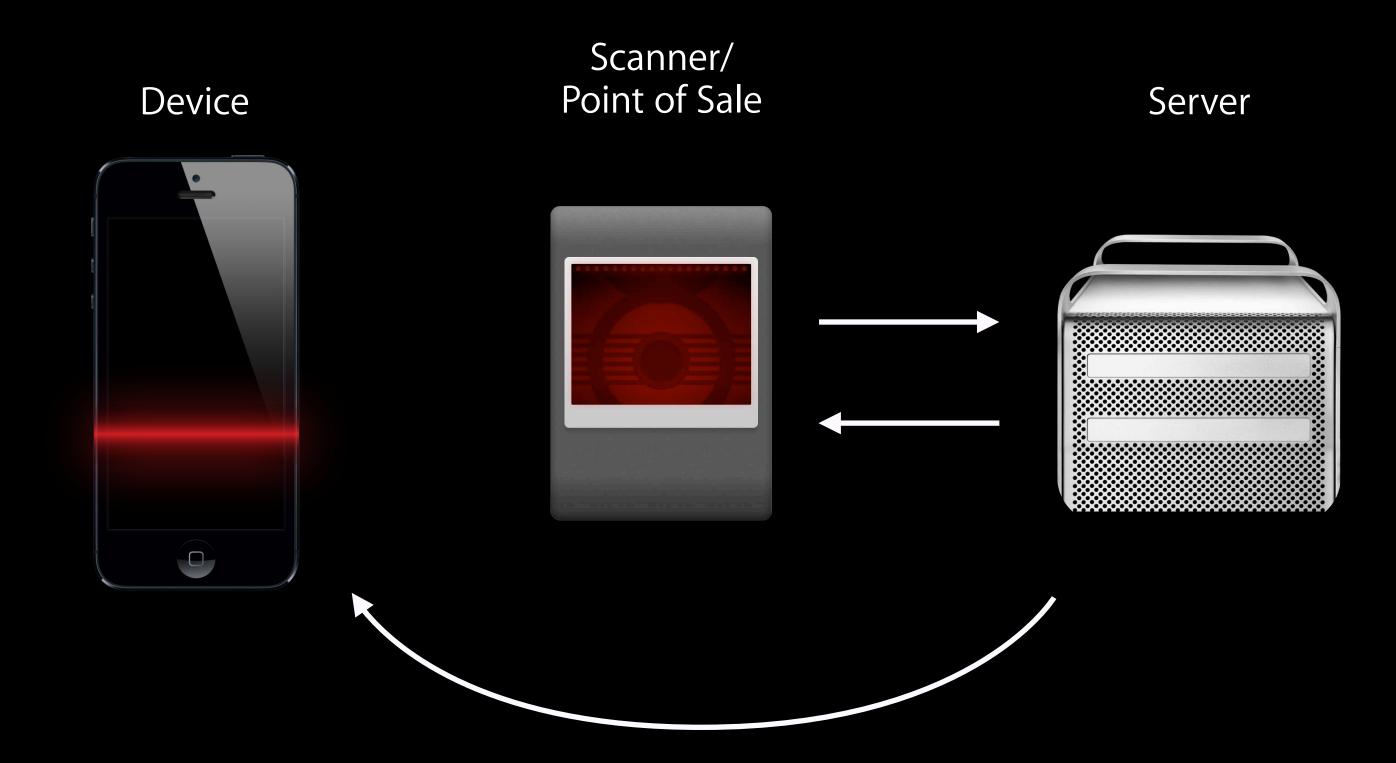


### Push!

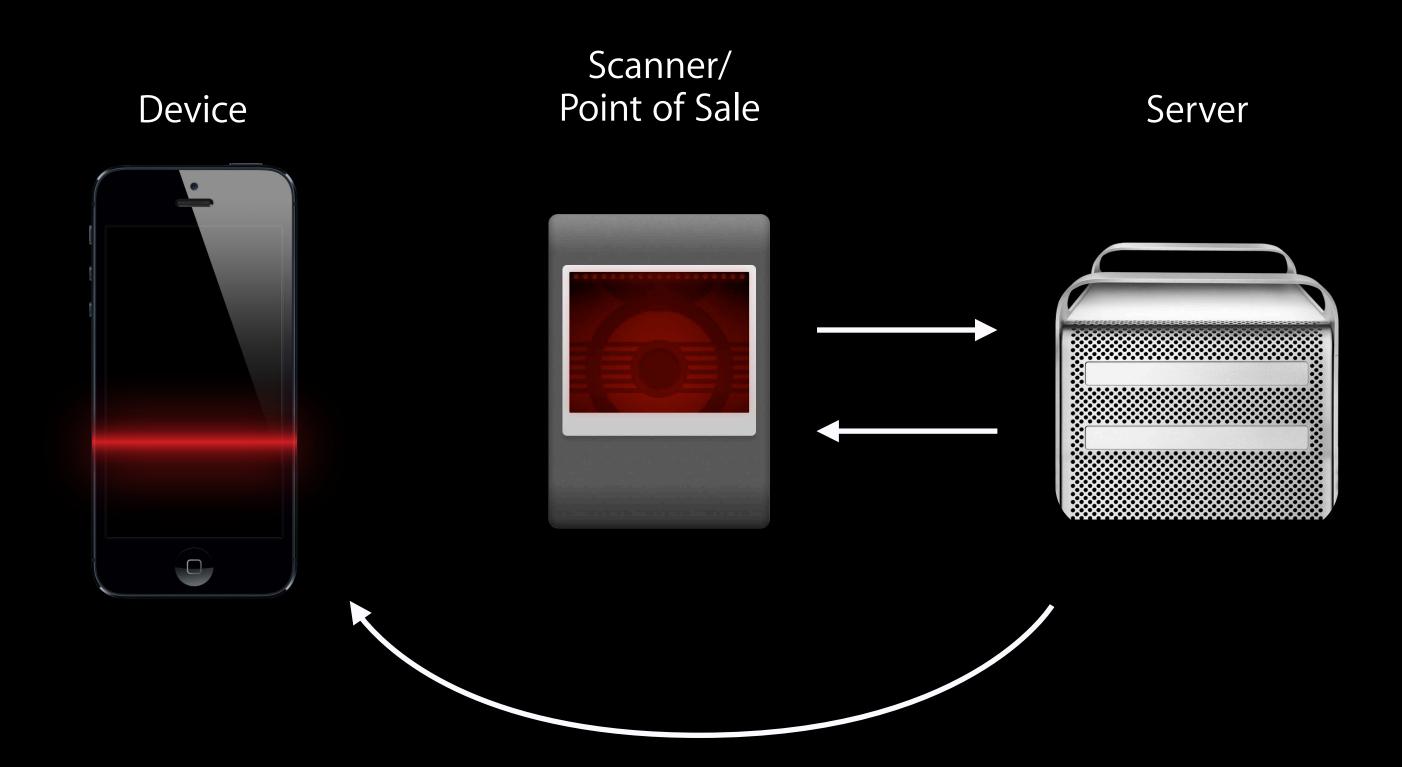
- Passes are more useful and engaging when they update
- Make sure change messages are important



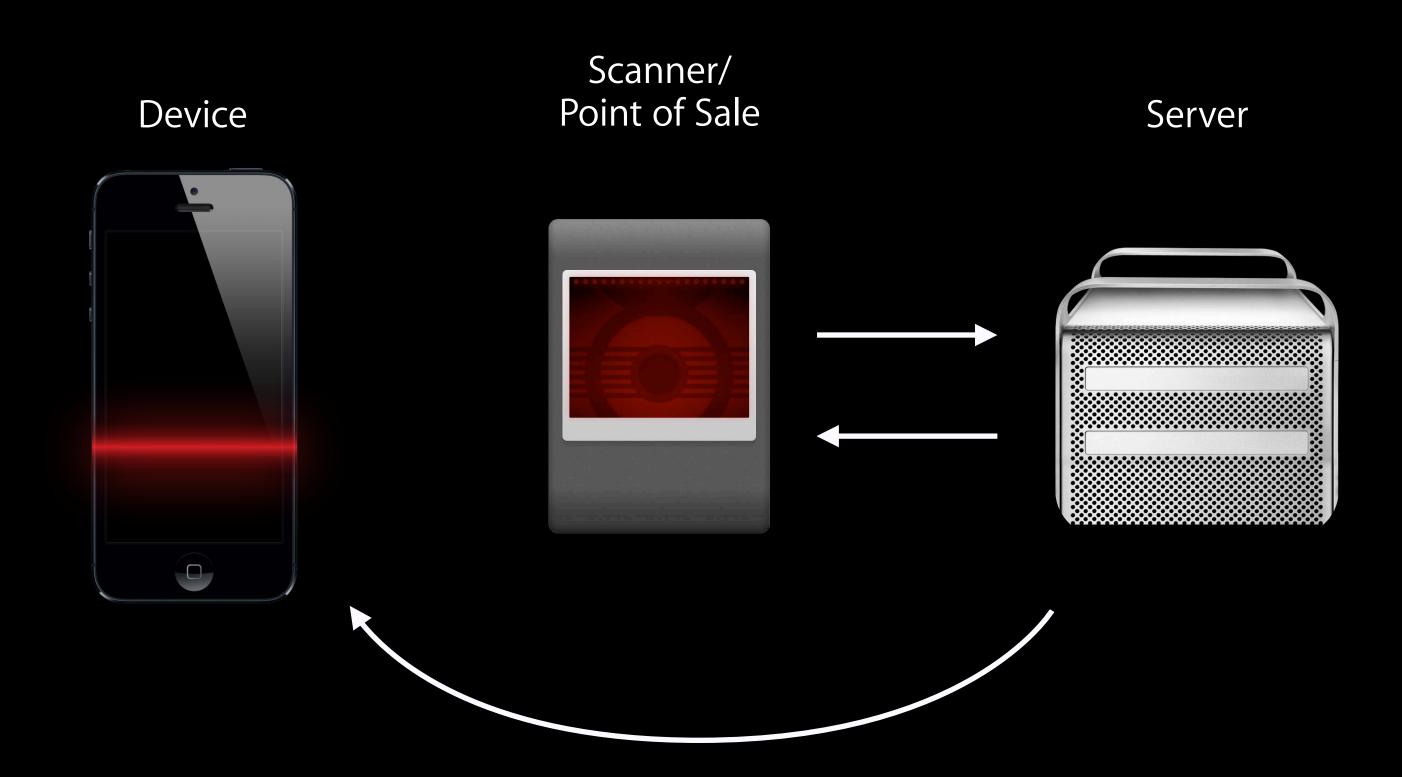
# Using Passes What it's all about



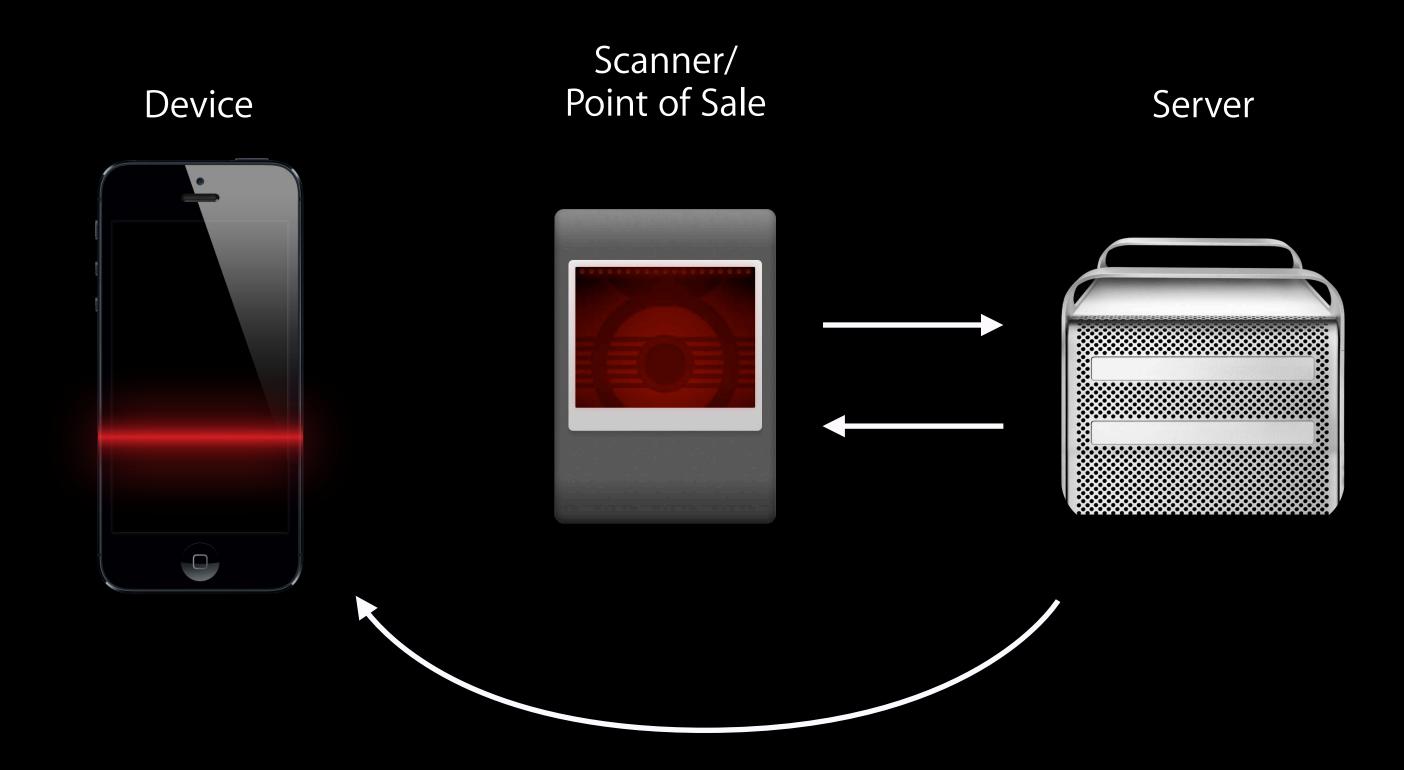
• Scan barcode on user's pass



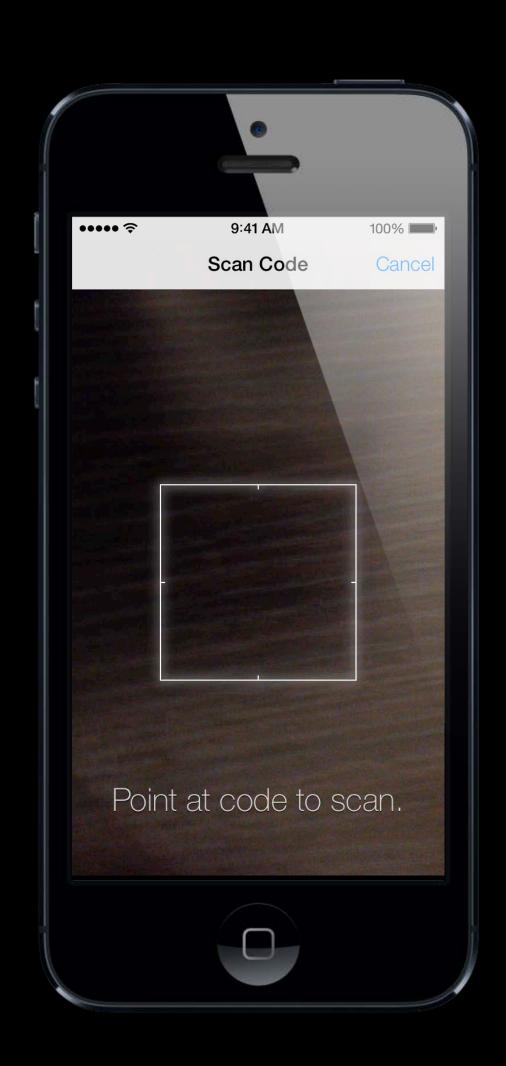
- Scan barcode on user's pass
- Check the pass with your server



- Scan barcode on user's pass
- Check the pass with your server
- Update balances, etc.









Same API is available to you



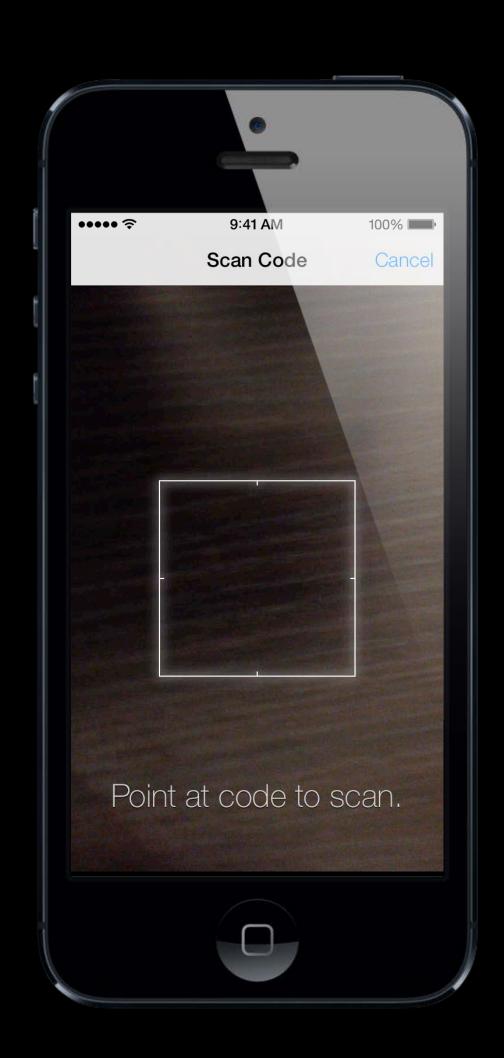


- Same API is available to you
  - AVFoundation





- Same API is available to you
  - AVFoundation
- Supports all pass barcode types









Mark a pass as expired in Ul





- Mark a pass as expired in Ul
- Two keys





- Mark a pass as expired in Ul
- Two keys

"expirationDate":"2013-08-19T9:41-08:00"





- Mark a pass as expired in Ul
- Two keys

```
"expirationDate":"2013-08-19T9:41-08:00"
"voided":true
```





- Mark a pass as expired in UI
- Two keys

```
"expirationDate":"2013-08-19T9:41-08:00"
"voided":true
```

Validate your passes



- Code scanning is available API
  - AVFoundation

- Code scanning is available API
  - AVFoundation
- Mark passes as expired in Ul

```
"expirationDate":"2013-08-19T9:41-08:00"
"voided":true
```

#### Review

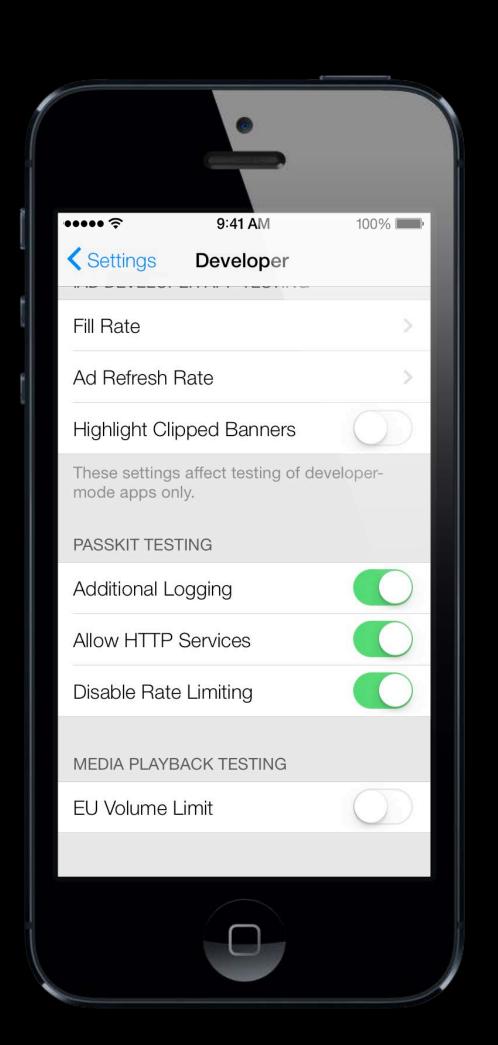
- Code scanning is available API
  - AVFoundation
- Mark passes as expired in UI

```
"expirationDate":"2013-08-19T9:41-08:00"
"voided":true
```

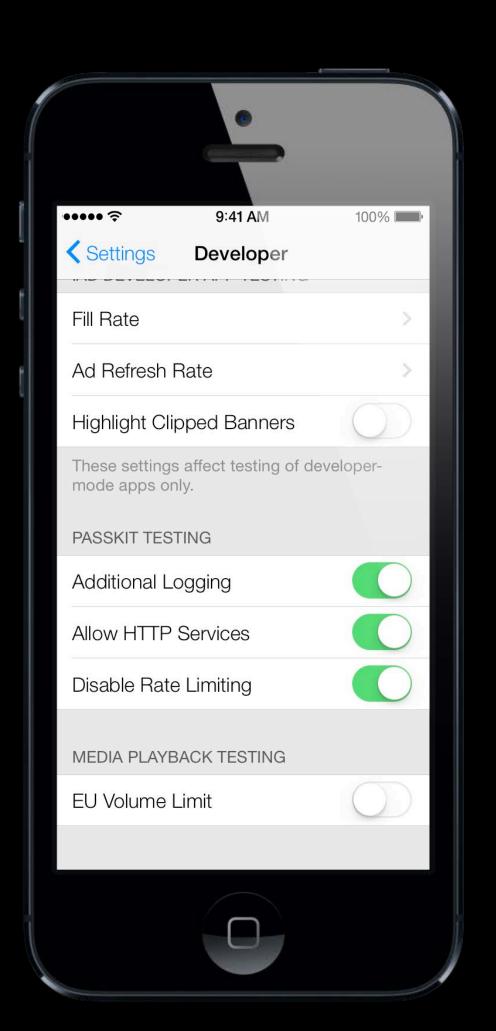
Check passes with your backend

# Tips and Tricks

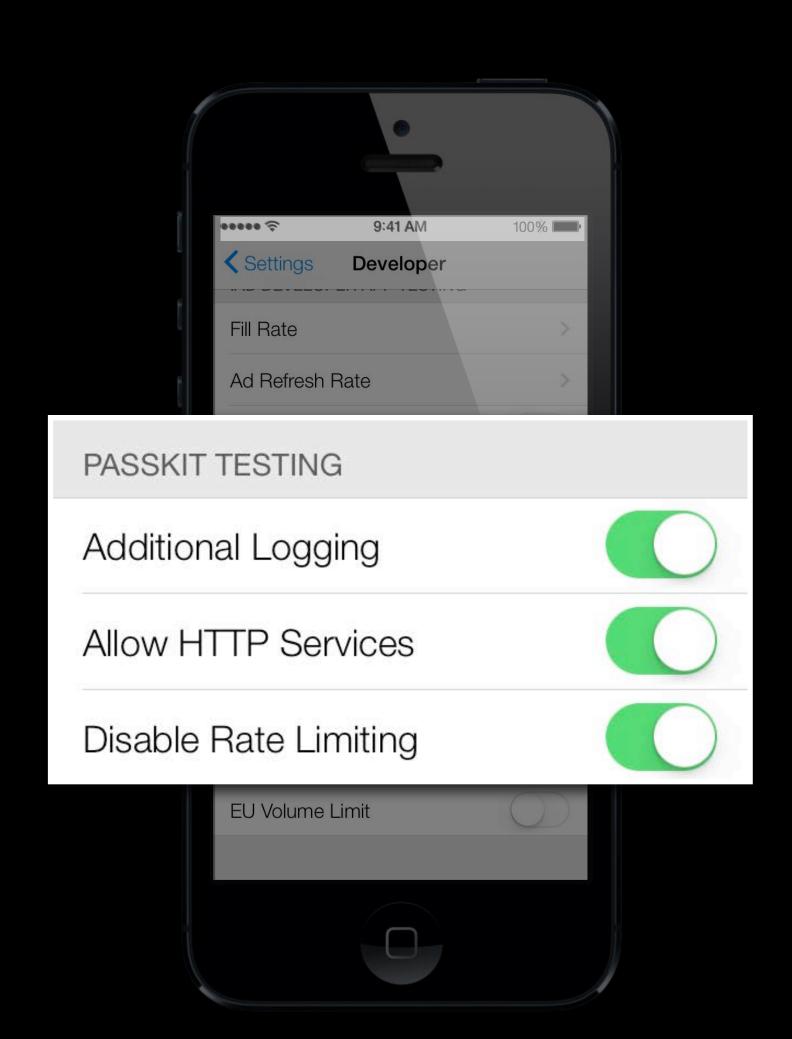
Make things better



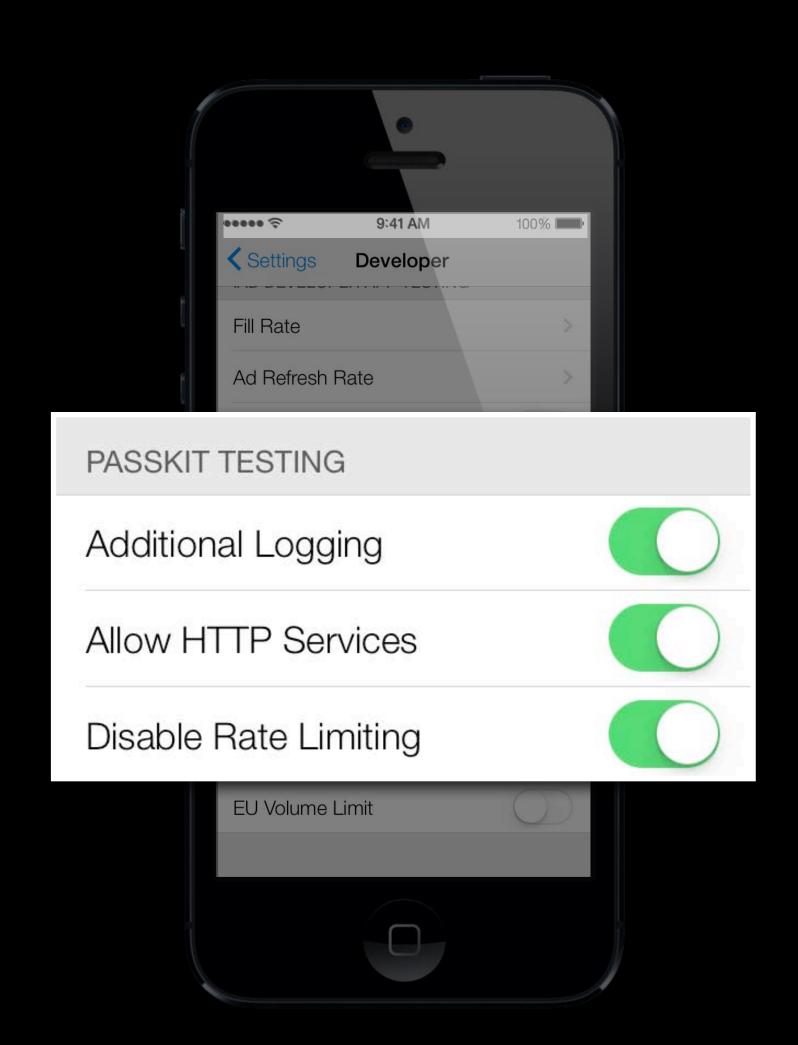
Useful for debugging



Useful for debugging



- Useful for debugging
- Only on development devices



# Logging Endpoint



# Logging Endpoint

Catch implementation errors



## Logging Endpoint

- Catch implementation errors
- Web service URL + "/logs"



## Logging Endpoint

- Catch implementation errors
- Web service URL + "/logs"
- Most common issue: not using "Last-Modified"/"If-Modified-Since"



## Review

• Passes are information with real-world use

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- Produced by your server

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- Added to pass library

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- Passes are information with real-world use
- Produced by your server
- Added to pass library
- Redeemed/used
- Updated

Richer pass content

- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes

- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes
- More control over pass relevance

- Richer pass content
- Easier ways to get passes
- More control over pass relevance
- Better support for using passes

# Review Tips and tricks

# Review Tips and tricks

Developer settings

# Review Tips and tricks

- Developer settings
- Logging endpoint

#### Summary

- Lots of new APIs
- User features can impact your integration
- Validate your passes
- Give us feedback!

#### More Information

#### Paul Marcos

Connected Technologies Evangelist pmarcos@apple.com

#### Documentation

http://developer.apple.com/passbook

#### Apple Developer Forums

http://devforums.apple.com

## Related Sessions

What's New in Camera Capture	Nob Hill Wednesday 11:30AM
Integrating Passbook into Your Ecosystem	Pacific Heights Wednesday 3:15PM
What's New in Core Location	Presidio Thursday 11:30AM

## Labs

Passbook Lab	Services Lab A Wednesday 12:45PM	
Passbook Lab	Services Lab A Wednesday 4:30PM	

## ÓWWDC2013