

What's New in Camera Capture

A plethora of API enhancements

Session 610

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Core Media Engineering

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

What You Will Learn



- Greater transparency for users
- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 7
- Sample code update

What You Will Not Learn



- CoreMedia basics
- AV Foundation basics
- Review prior WWDC camera sessions in the WWDC app

What's New in Camera Capture

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Greater Transparency for Users

iOS 6 Camera Ecosystem (Review)

- Photos and videos are personal, sensitive data
- iOS 6 introduced a prompt for access to `AssetsLibrary`

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- Reminder: Handle errors from `ALAssetsLibrary` methods

Greater Transparency for Users

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- iOS devices have no “recording in progress” lights

Greater Transparency for Users

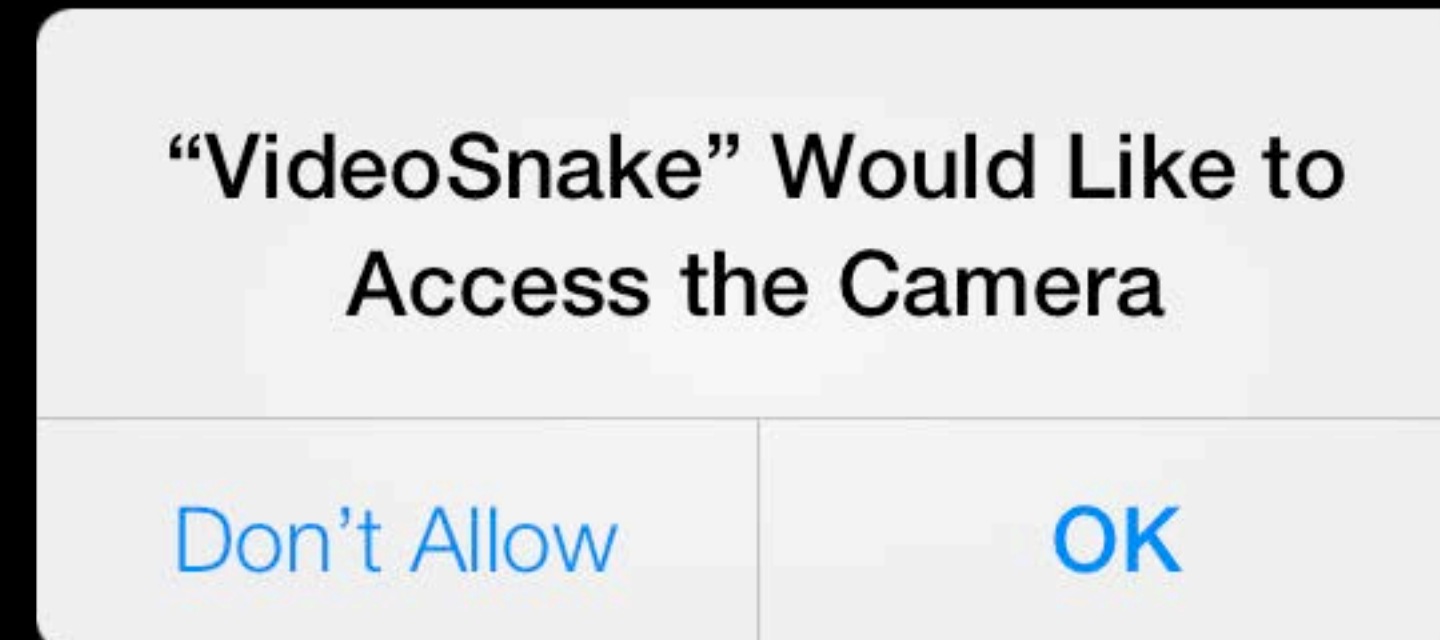
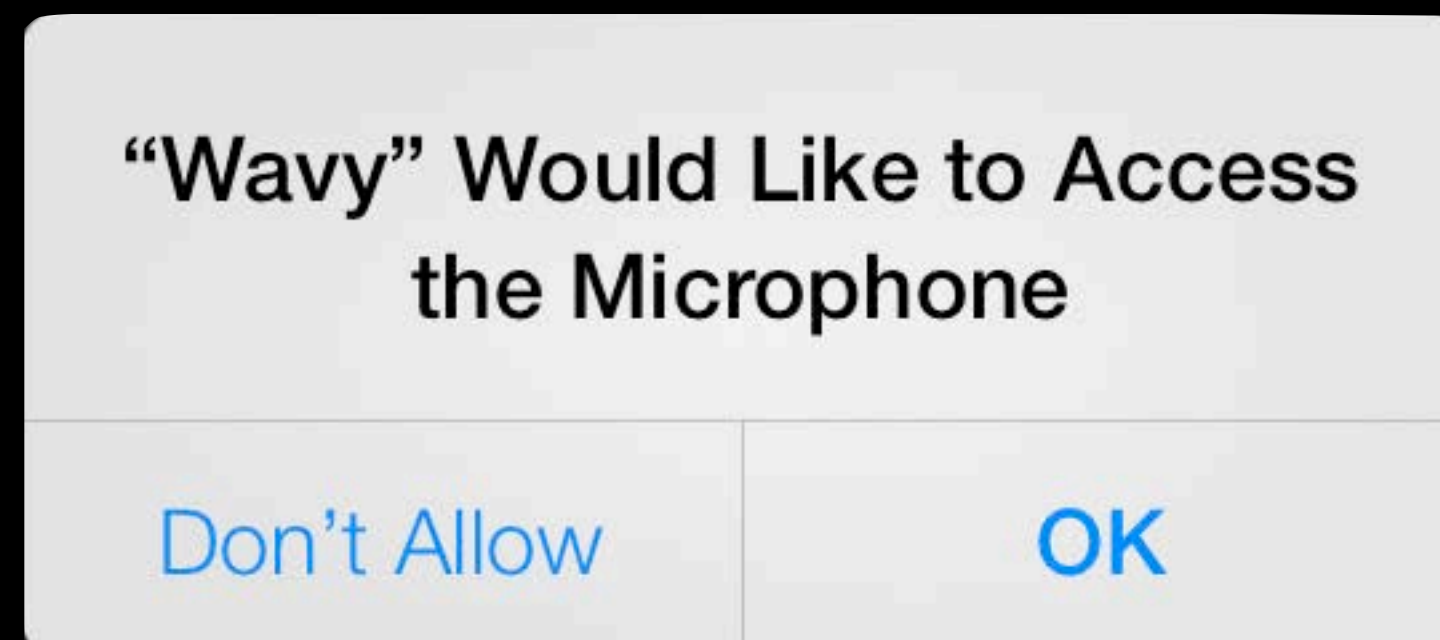
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- Check for `AVErrorApplicationIsNotAuthorizedToUseDevice`

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- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 7
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iOS 7 AV Foundation Capture APIs

A veritable smörgåsbord of enhancements

New in iOS 7



- 60 FPS support
- Video zoom
- Machine Readable Code detection
- Focus enhancements
- Integration with application AudioSession

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60 FPS Support



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- Full iOS ecosystem support for high frame-rate content

60 FPS Support



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- Capture

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 - 720p60 support with video stabilization and droppable P-Frames

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 - Variable frame rate preservation (slow and fast motion)

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- Export
 - Variable frame rate preservation (slow and fast motion)
 - Frame rate conversion to 30 FPS output

Demo
SloPoke



60 FPS Support

Playback

60 FPS Support

Playback

- AVPlayer slows down content automatically using `[player setRate:]`

60 FPS Support

Playback

- AVPlayer slows down content automatically using `[player setRate:]`
- New property `[playerItem setAudioTimePitchAlgorithm:]`

Time Pitch Algorithm	Quality	Snaps to Specific Rates	Rate Range
<code>LowQualityZeroLatency</code>	Low, suitable for FF / Rew or low quality voice	YES	0.5 - 2 x
<code>TimeDomain</code>	Modest, less expensive, suitable for voice	NO	0.5 - 2 x
<code>Spectral</code>	Highest, most expensive, preserves pitch	NO	1/32 - 32 x
<code>Varispeed</code>	High, no pitch correction	NO	1/32 - 32 x

60 FPS Support

Editing

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Editing

- Use `AVMutableComposition` to build up temporal edits

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```
mutableComposition = [AVMutableComposition composition];
```

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[mutableComposition insertTimeRange:ofAsset:atTime:error:];
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- See [SloPoke](#) Sample code for reference

60 FPS Support

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60 FPS Support

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 - “Flatten” a mutable composition into a new movie
 - Use `AVAssetExportPresetPassthrough` to avoid re-encoding

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 - Use `AVAssetExportPresetPassthrough` to avoid re-encoding
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 - Set `videoComposition.frameDuration`

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 - Use `AVAssetExportPresetPassthrough` to avoid re-encoding
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 - Maximum playback compatibility

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 - Use new `[exportSession setAudioTimePitchAlgorithm:]`

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60 FPS Support

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 - [`assetWriterInput setExpectsMediaDataInRealTime:YES`]
 - Use new `AVOutputSettingsAssistant`

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setSourceVideoFormat:(CMFormatDescription *)format;
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- Use new AVOutputSettingsAssistant

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setSourceVideoFormat:(CMFormatDescription *)format;  
setSourceVideoAverageFrameDuration:(CMTime)duration;  
- (NSDictionary *)videoSettings;
```

60 FPS Support

Configuring Capture for 60 FPS

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- iOS 6 and earlier

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- AVCaptureDevice format inspection

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 - AVCaptureDevice format inspection

 - AVCaptureDevice active format selection

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 - Session configures inputs and outputs for the given preset

- iOS 7—A parallel configuration mechanism

 - AVCaptureDevice format inspection

 - AVCaptureDevice active format selection

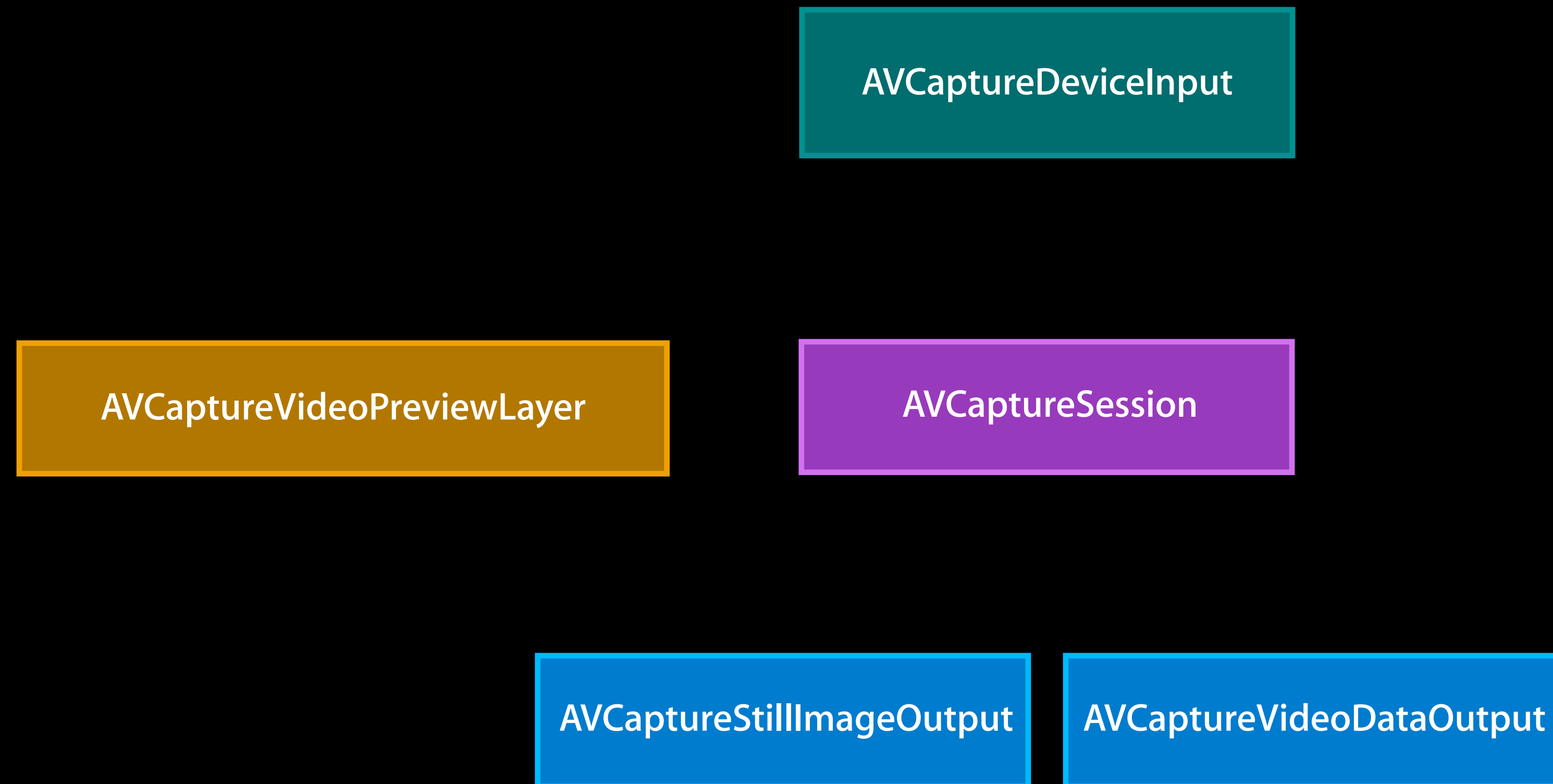
 - Session no longer configures inputs and outputs automatically

1280x720 @ 60 FPS Capture

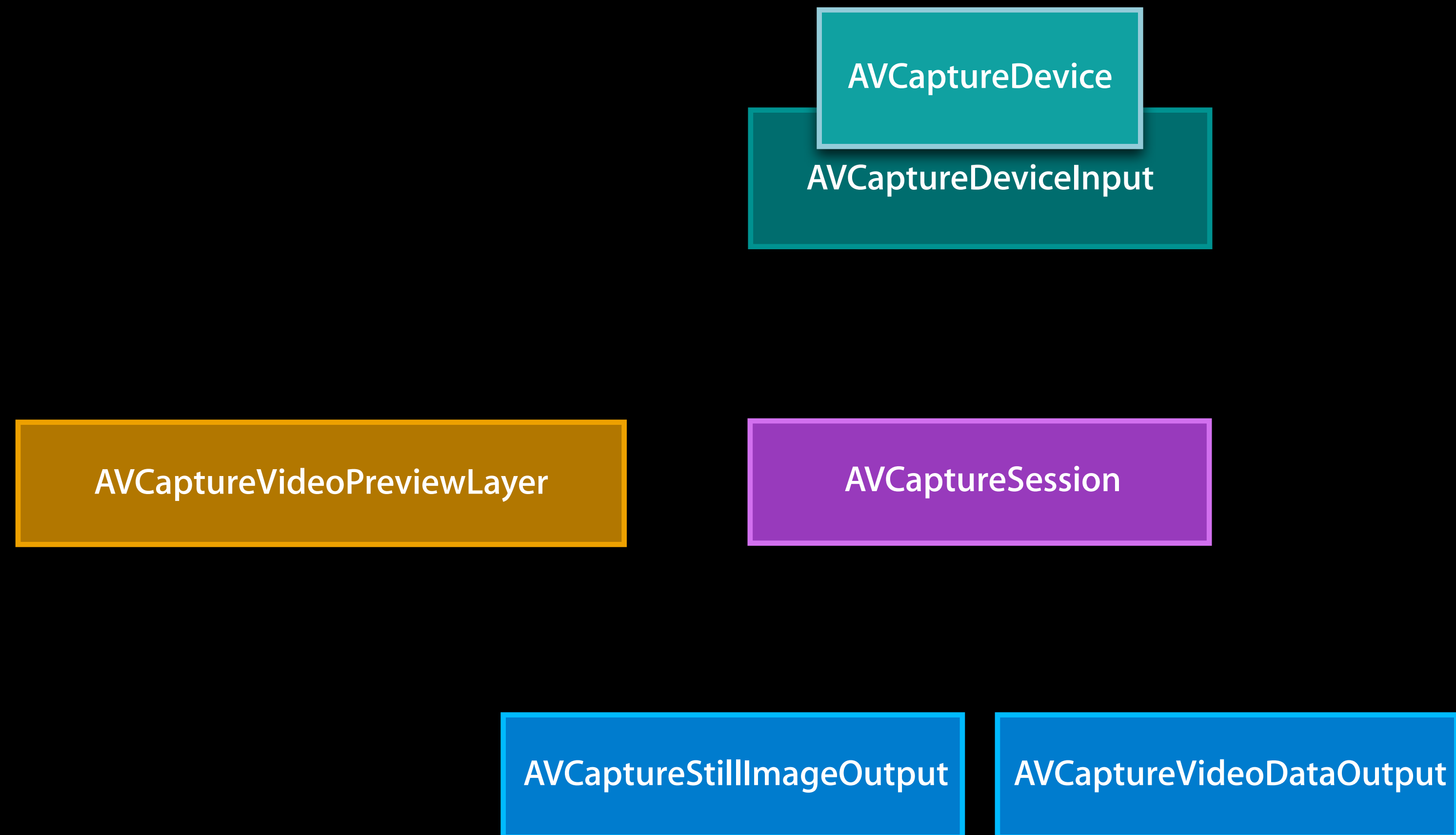
Supported platforms

iPhone 5	✓
iPod touch (5th Generation)	✓
iPad mini	✓

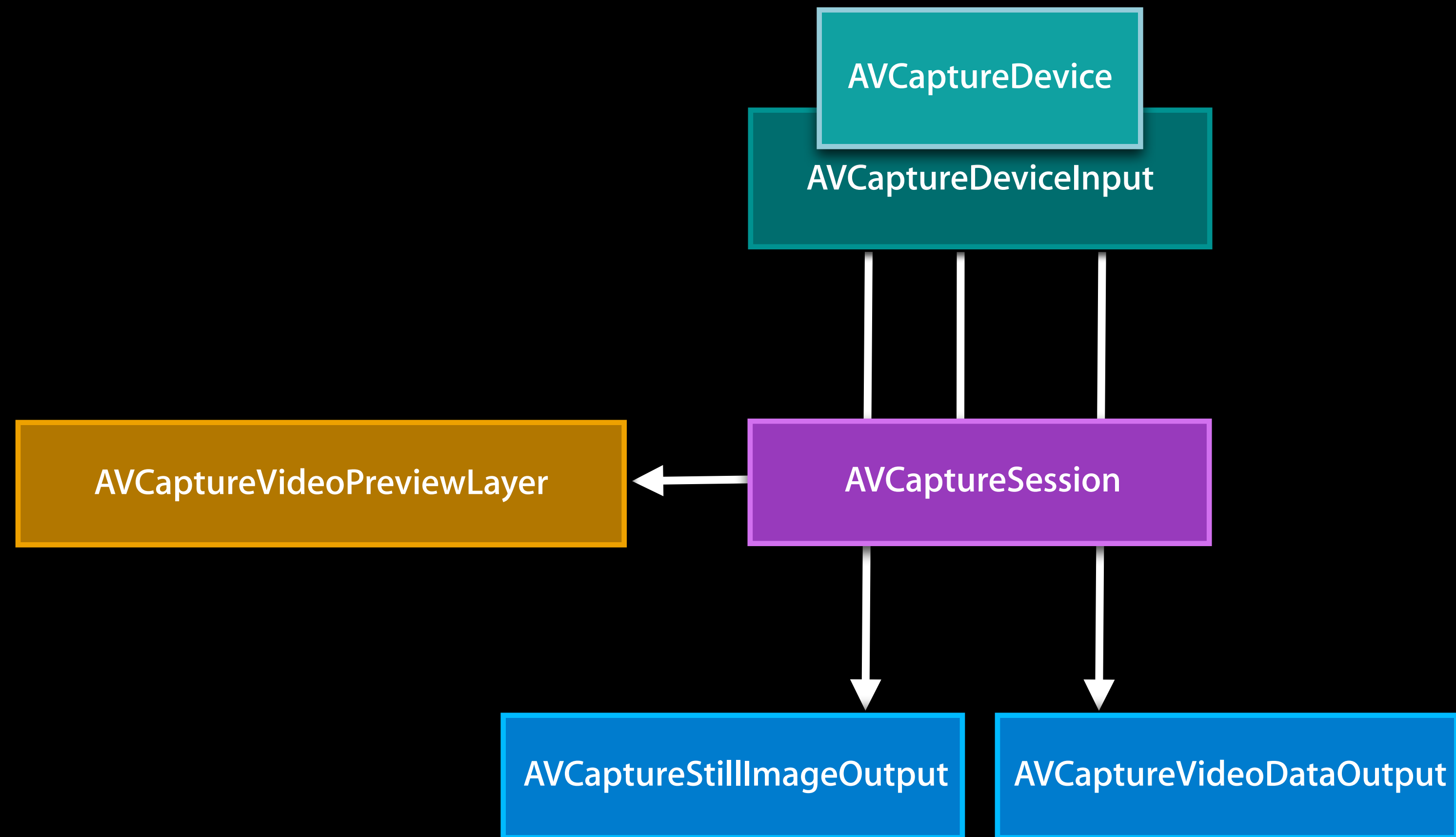
Configuration Using `-setSessionPreset`:



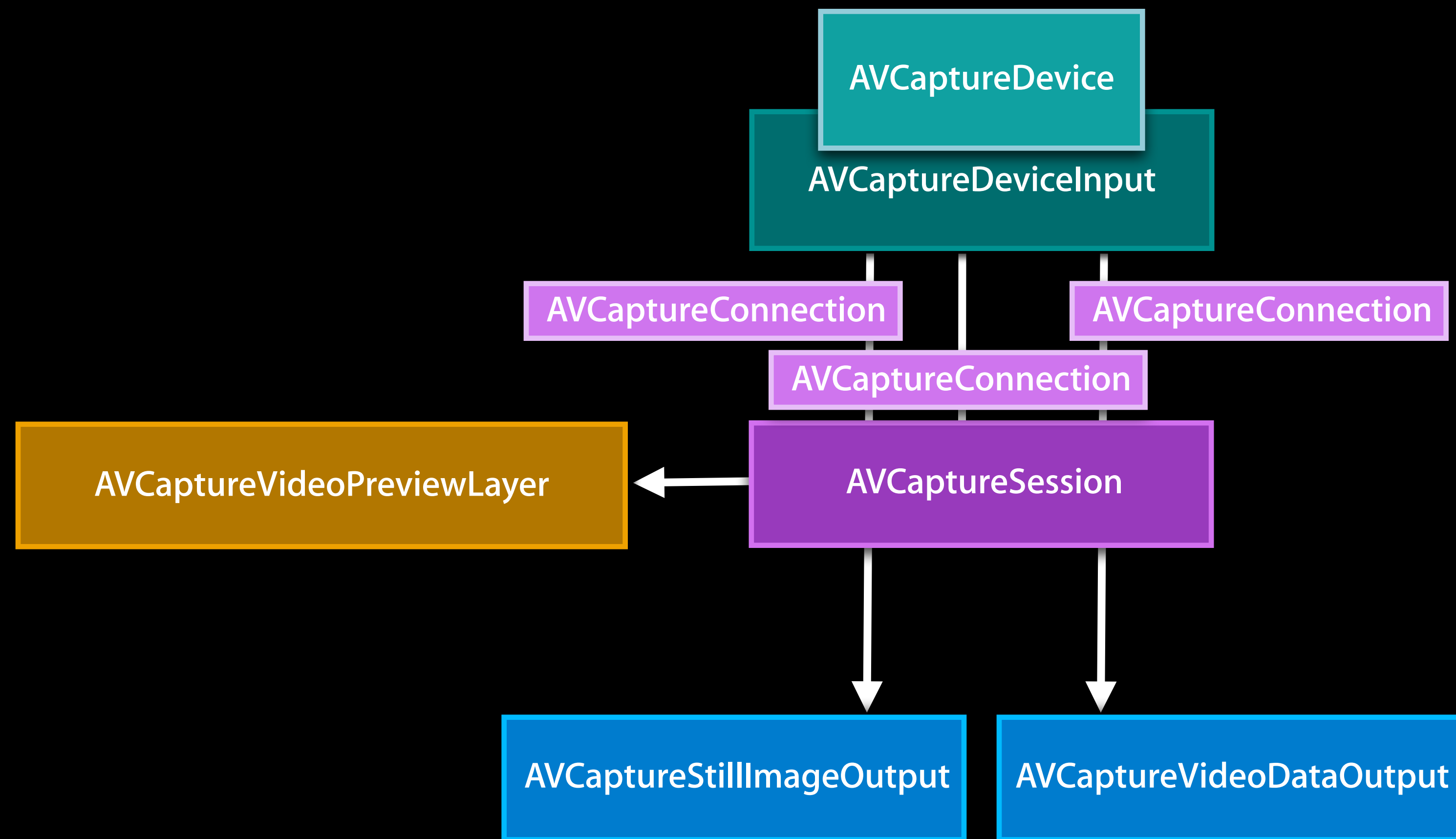
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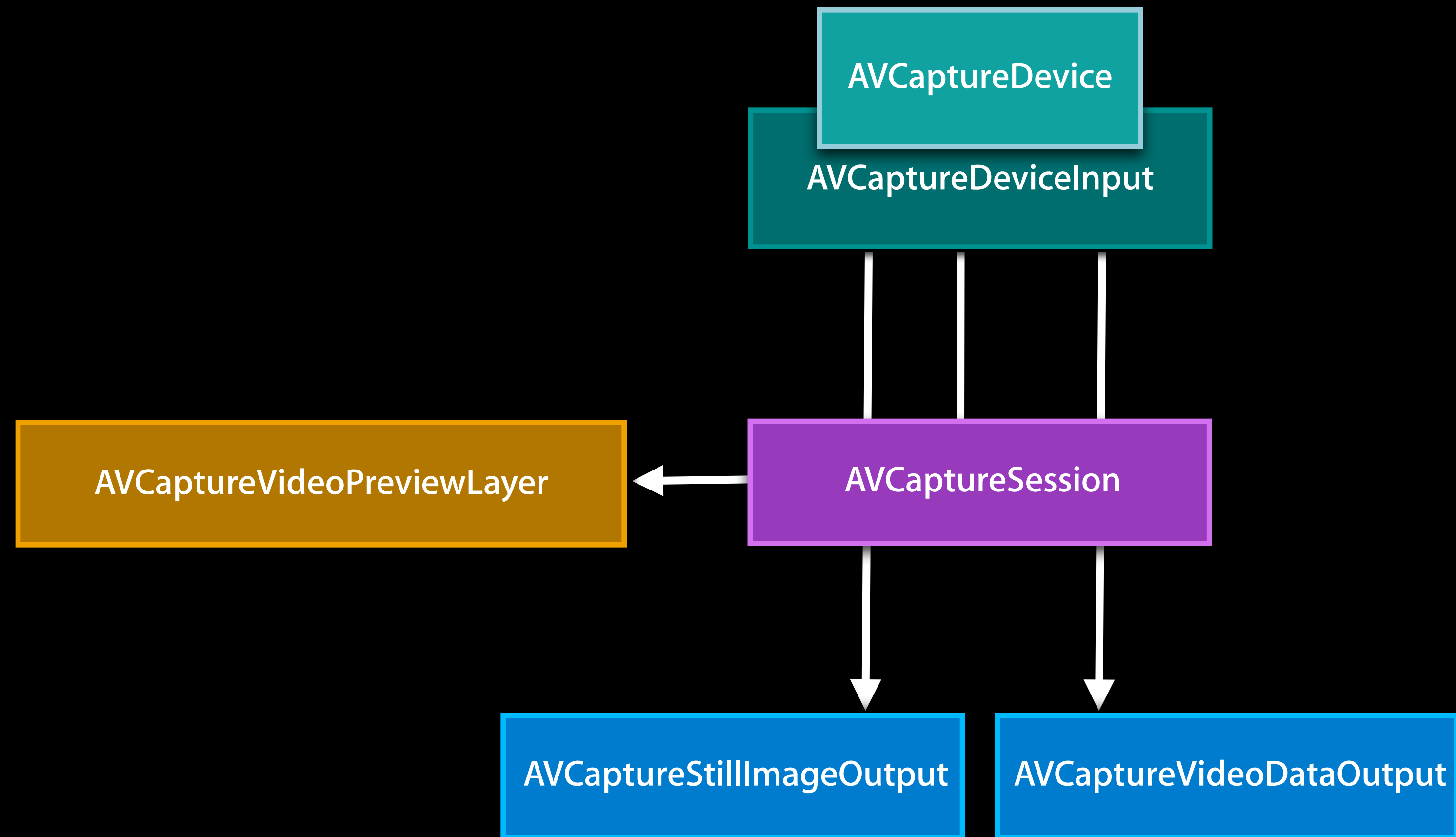
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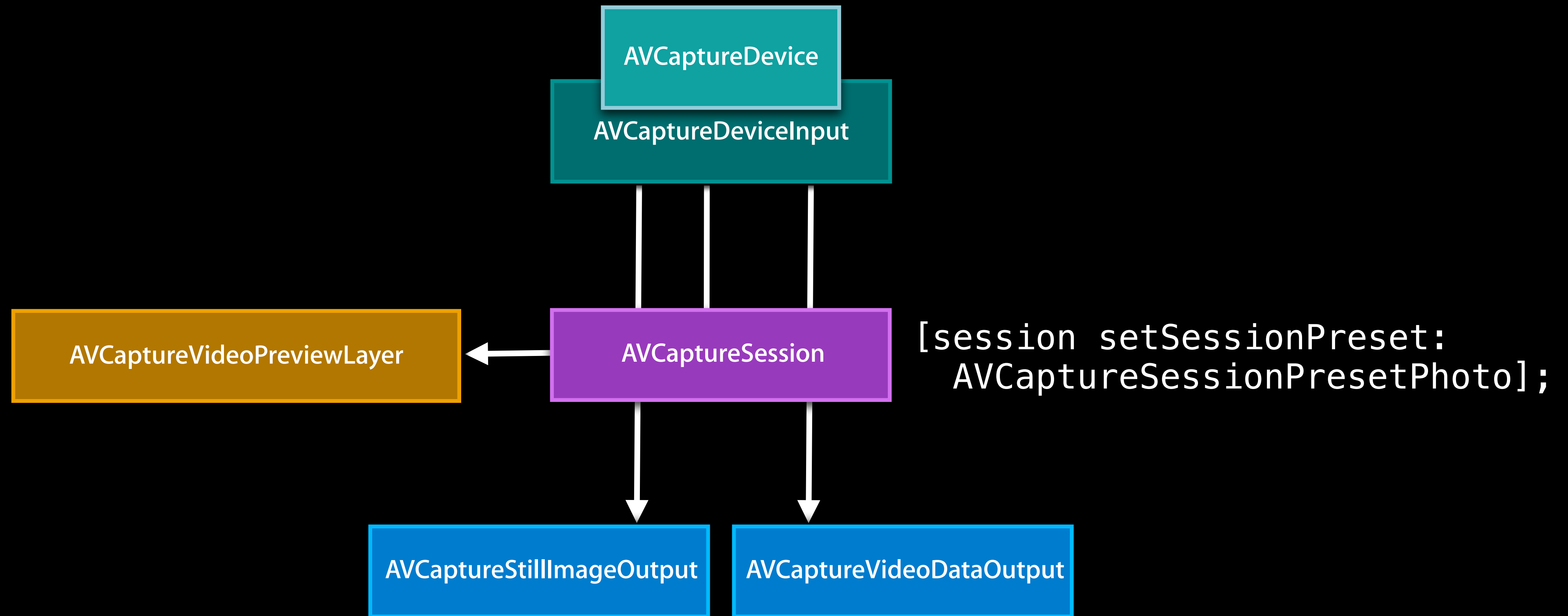
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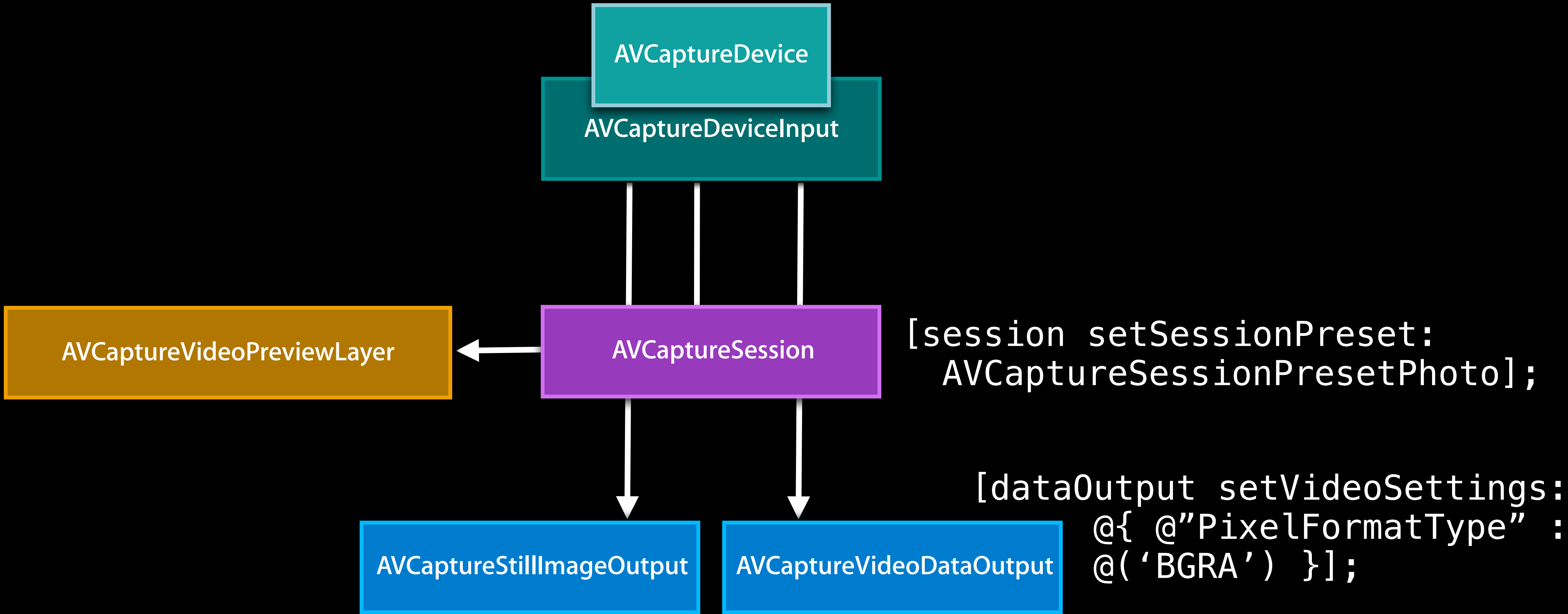
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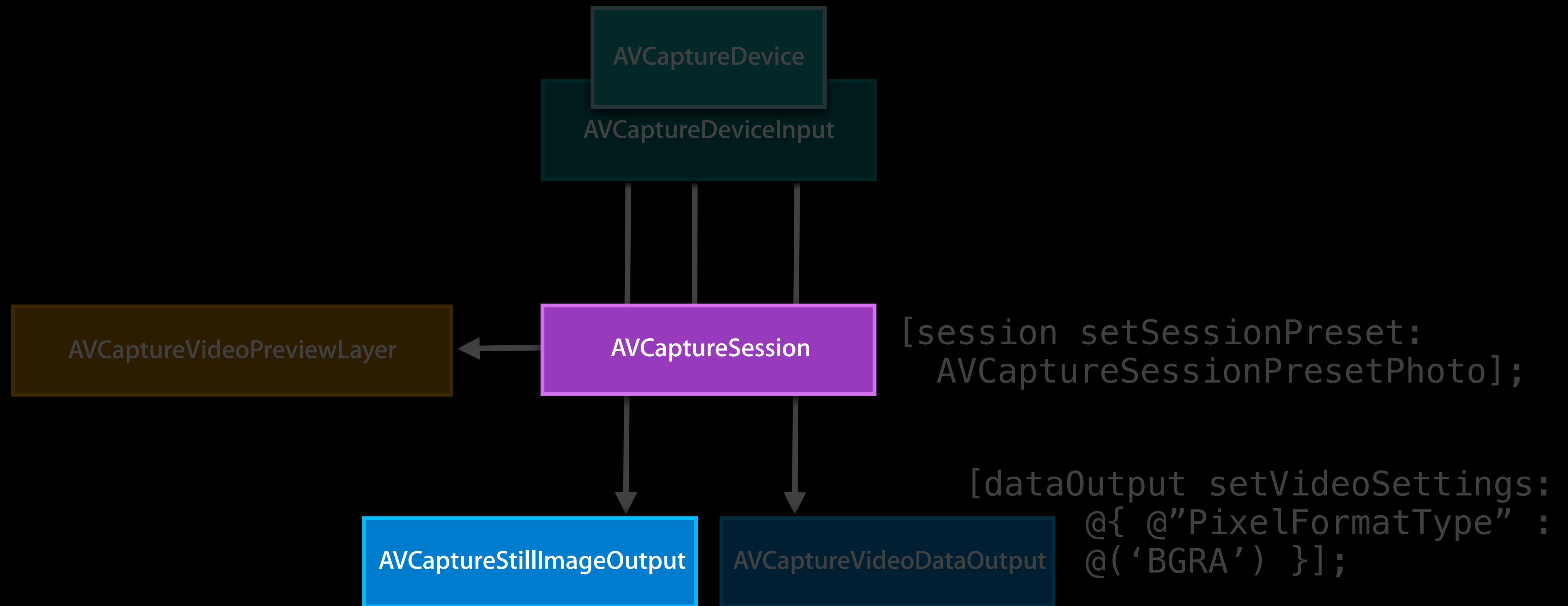
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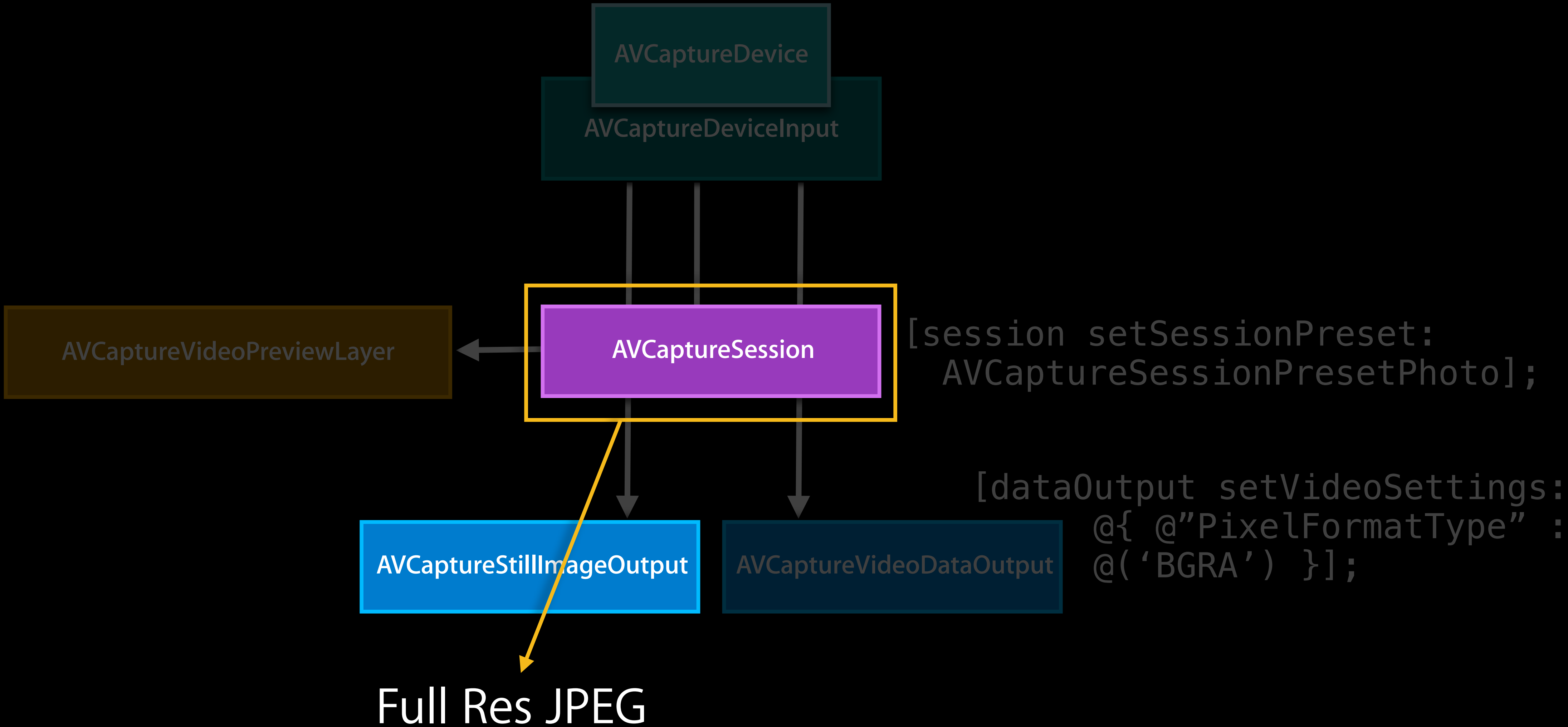
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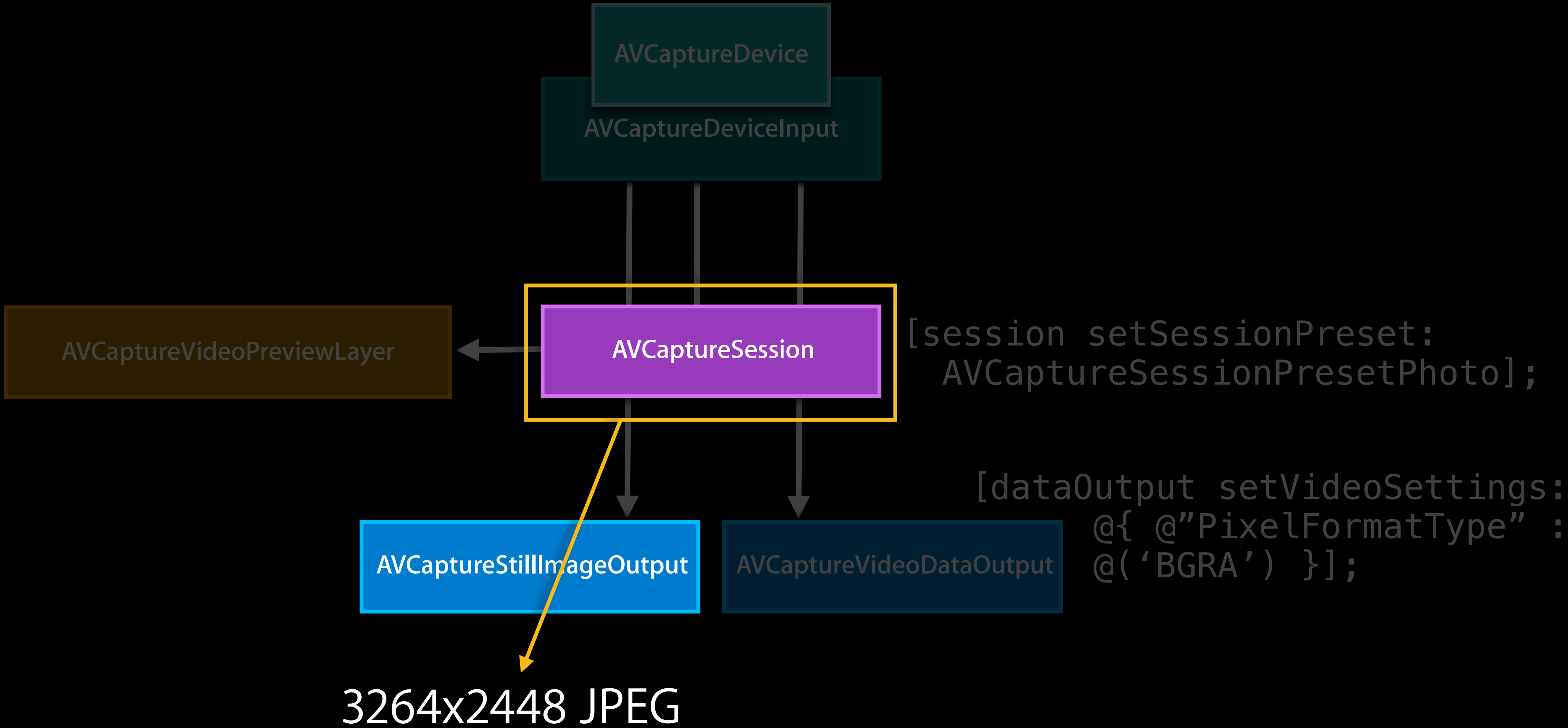
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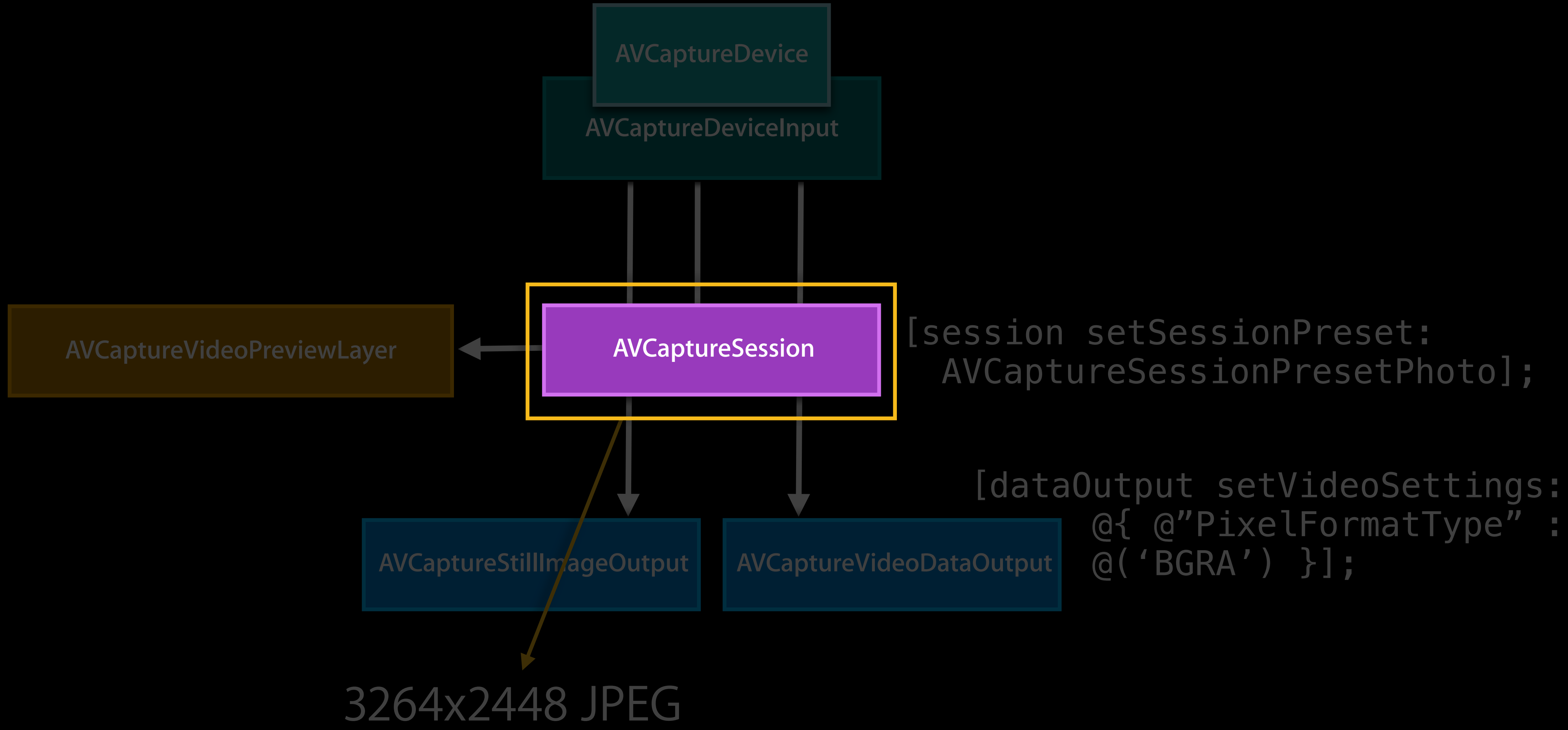
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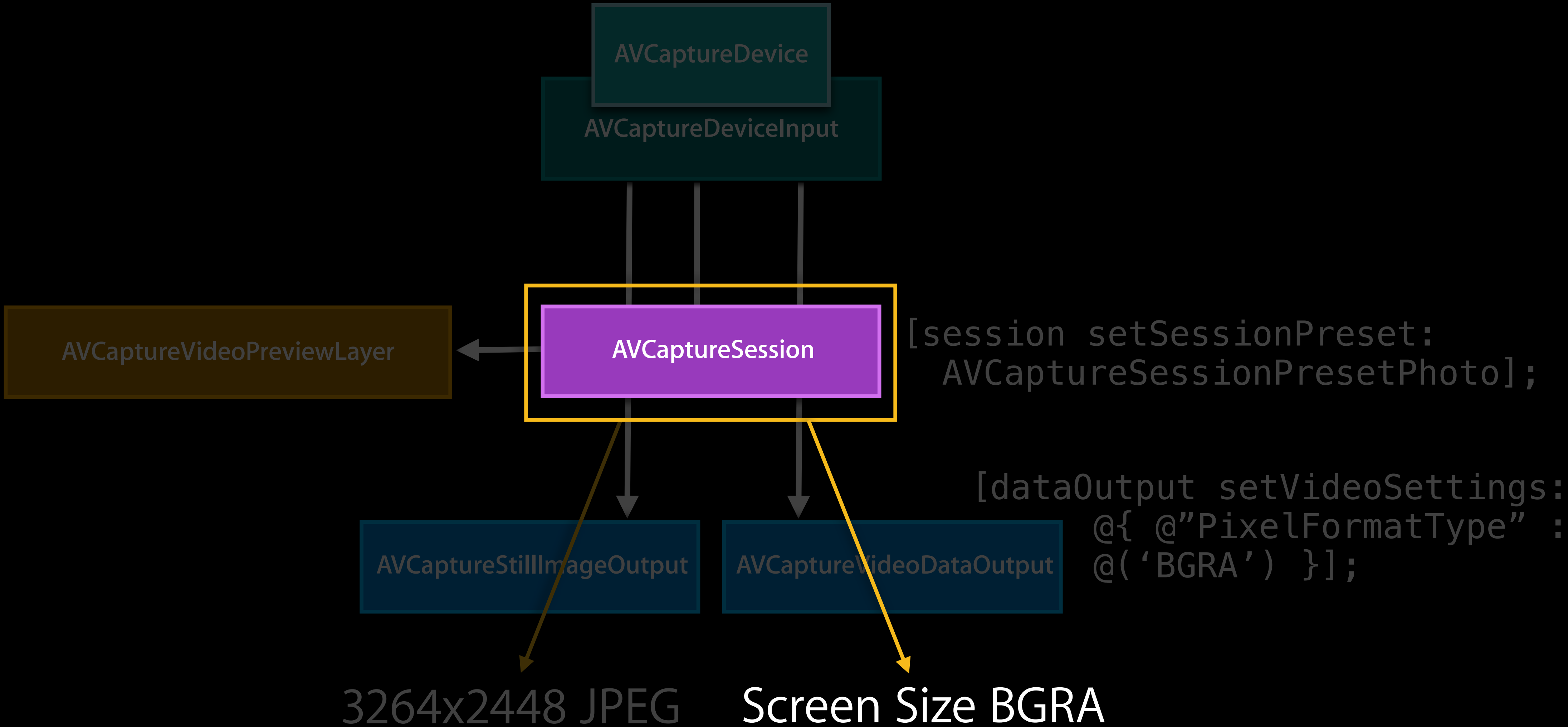
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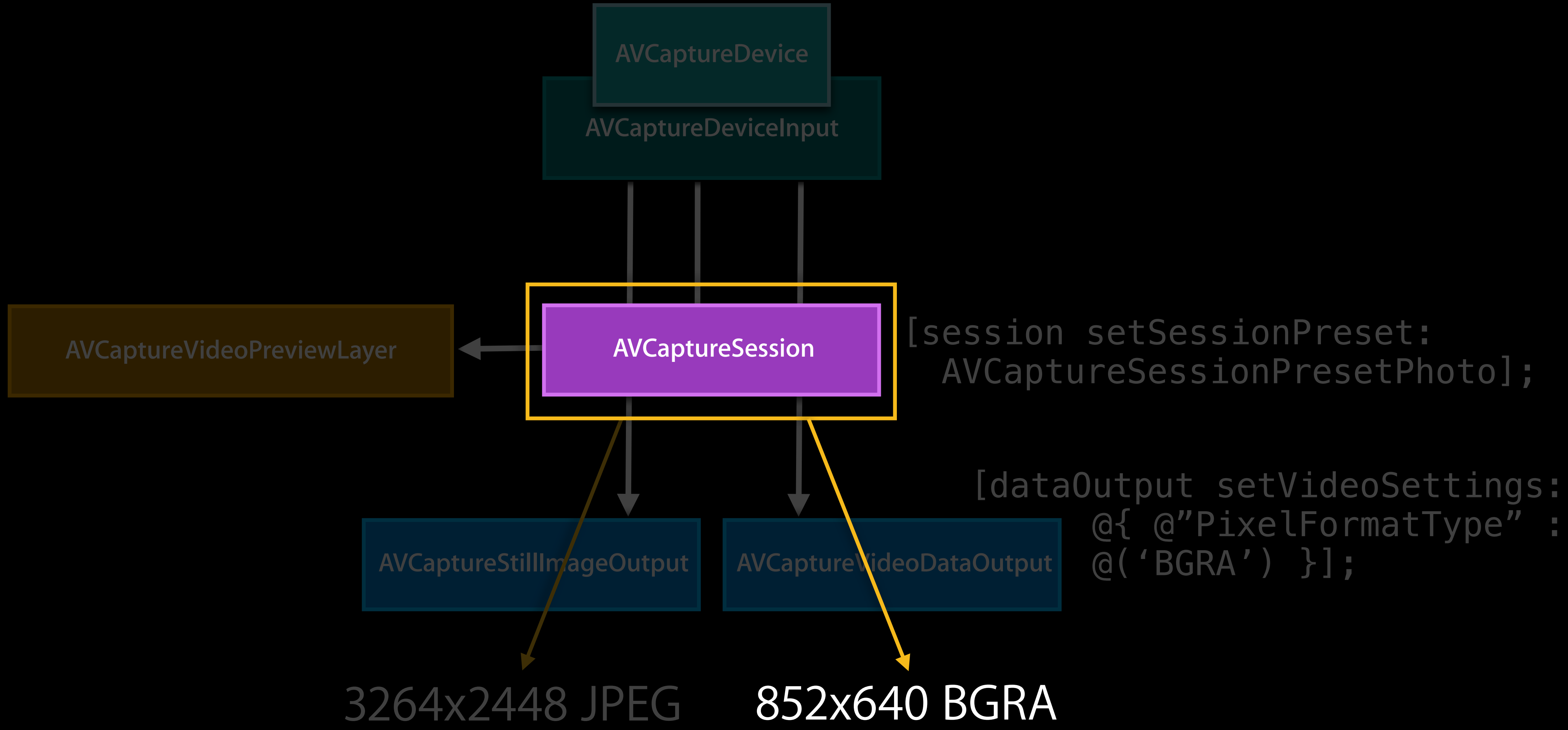
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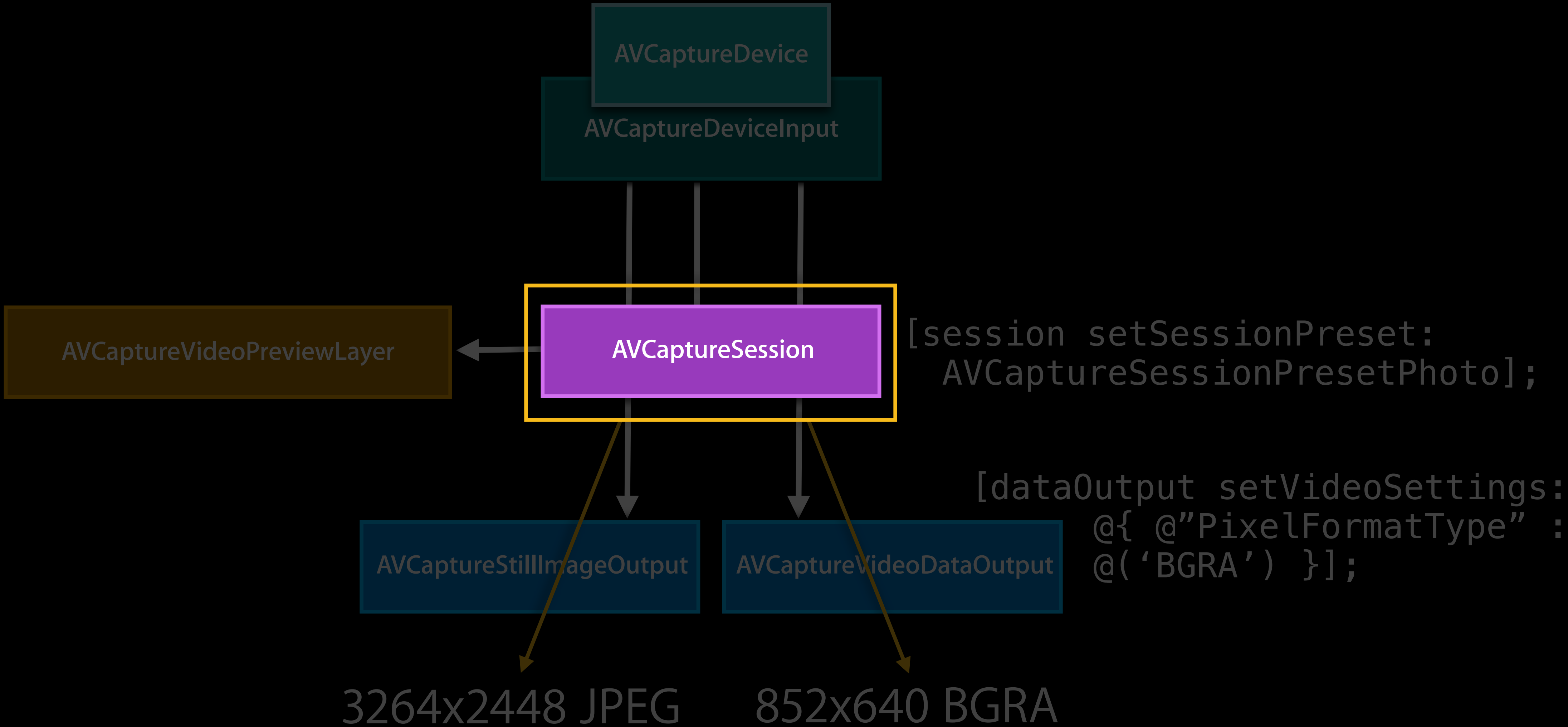
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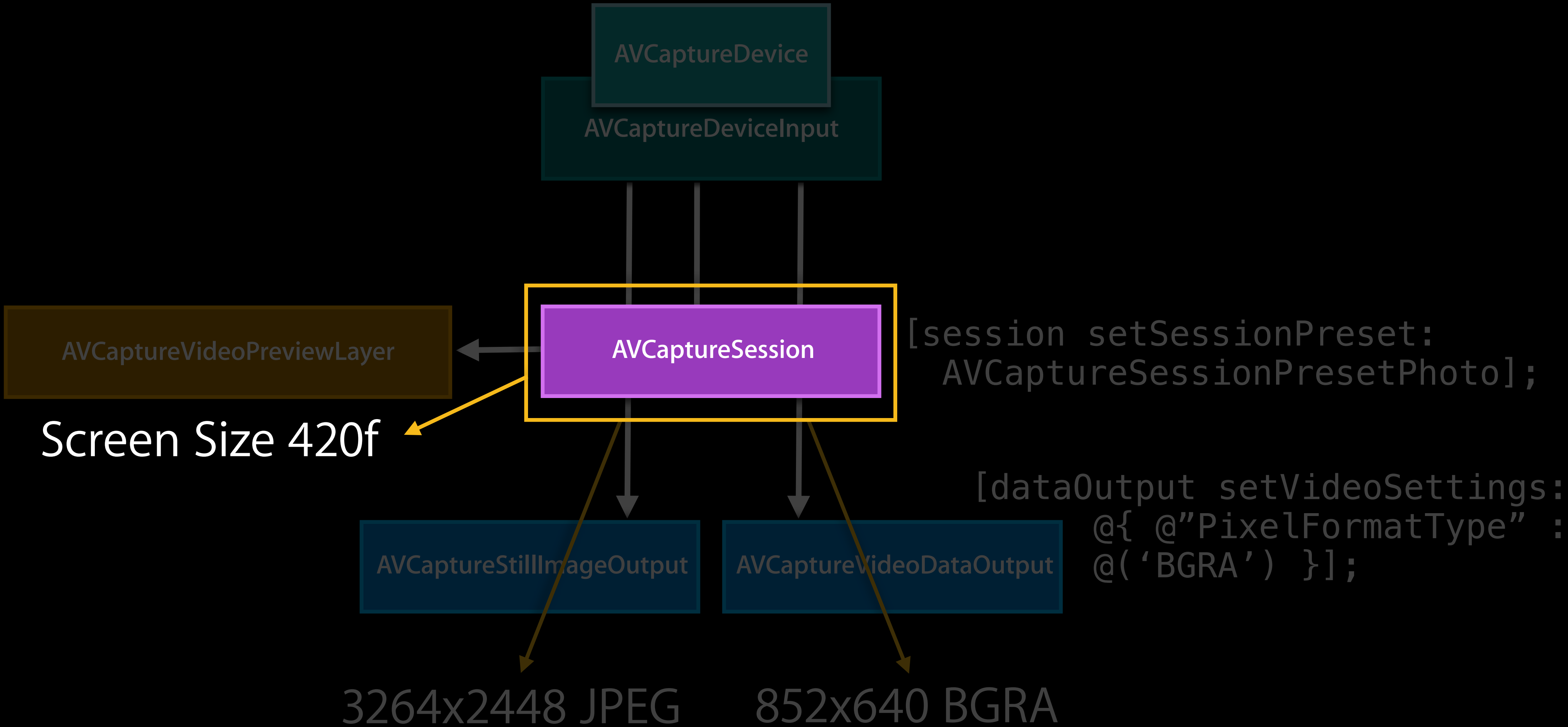
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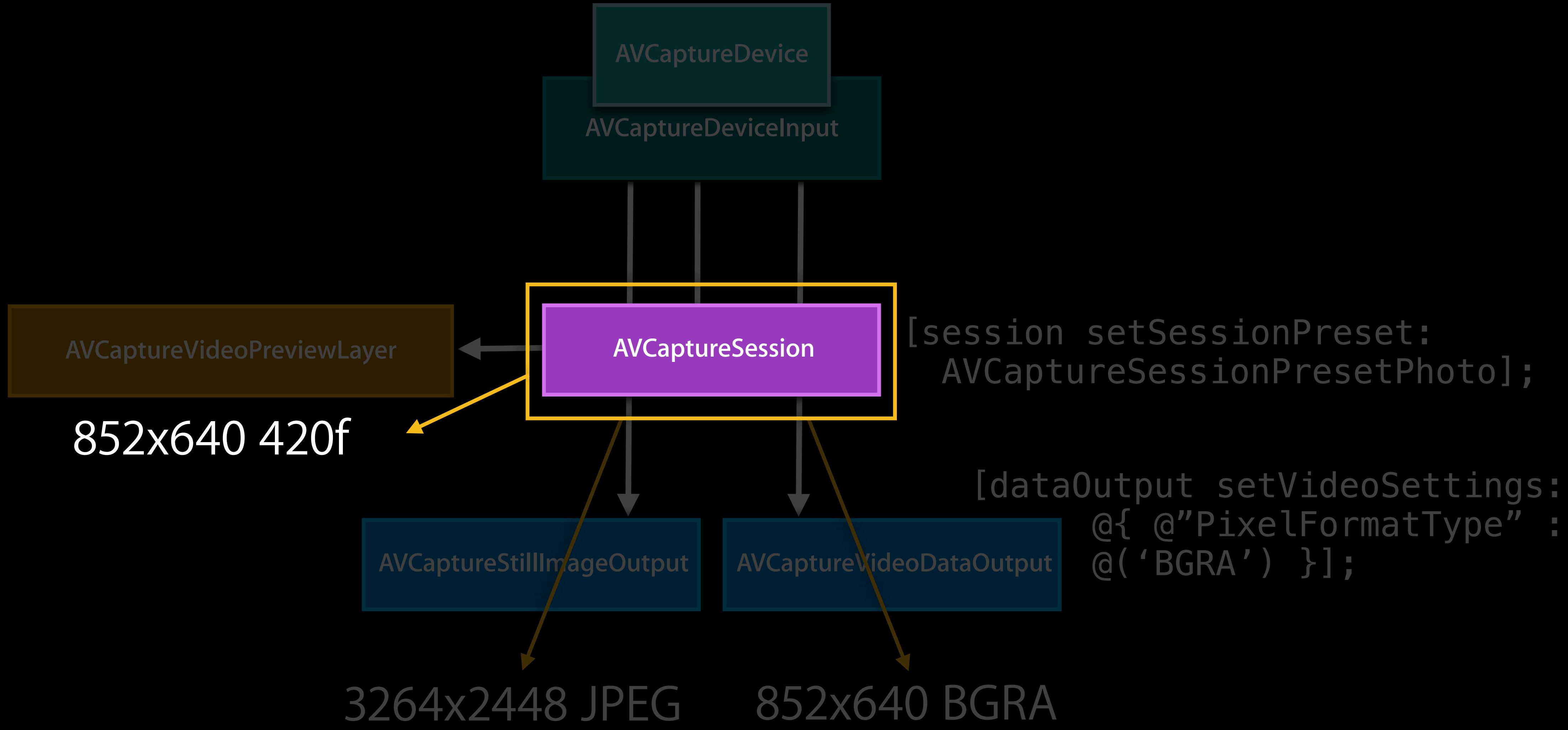
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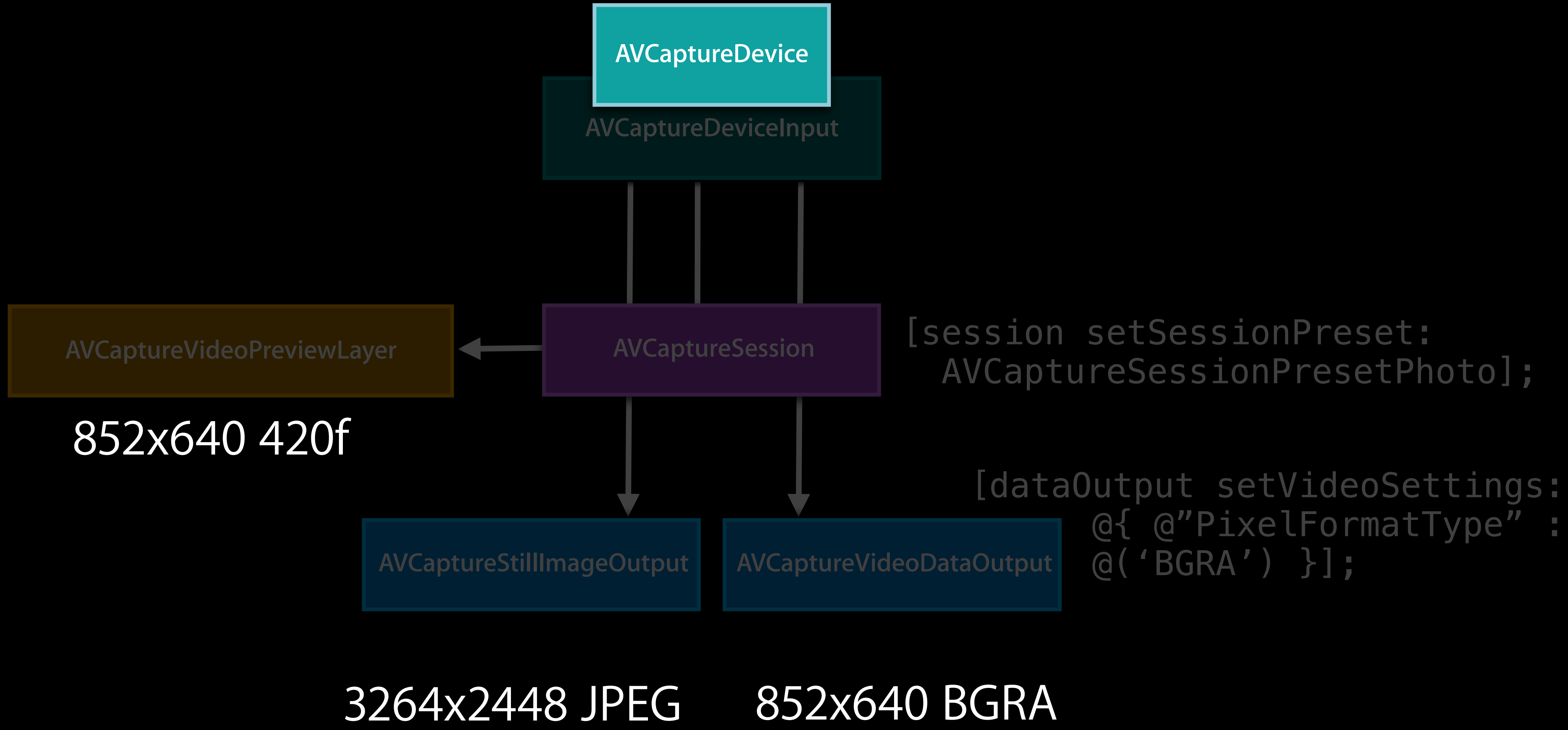
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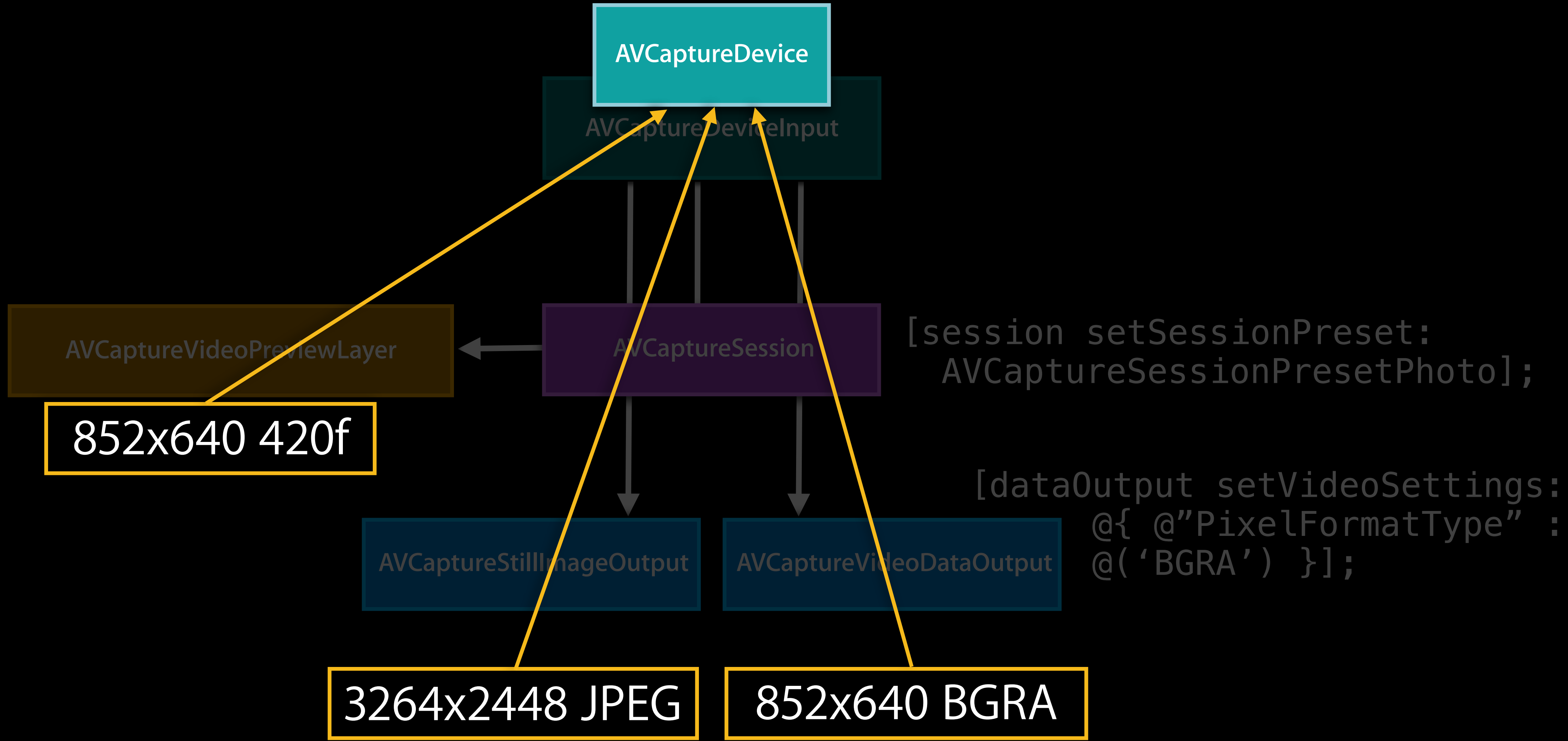
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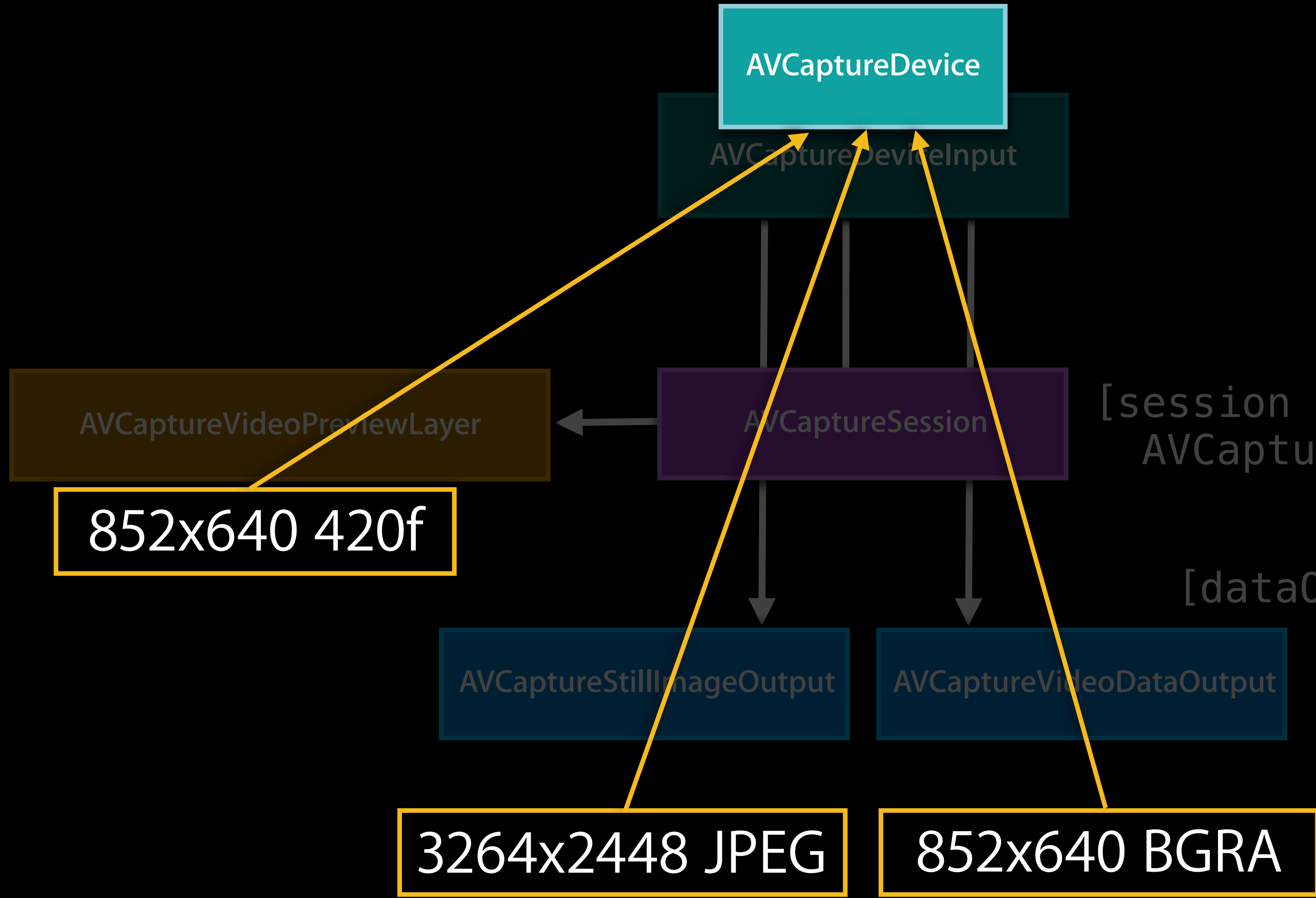


Configuration Using `-setSessionPreset:`



Configuration Using `-setSessionPreset:`

```
NSArray *formats = [device formats];
```



```
[session setSessionPreset:  
AVCaptureSessionPresetPhoto];
```

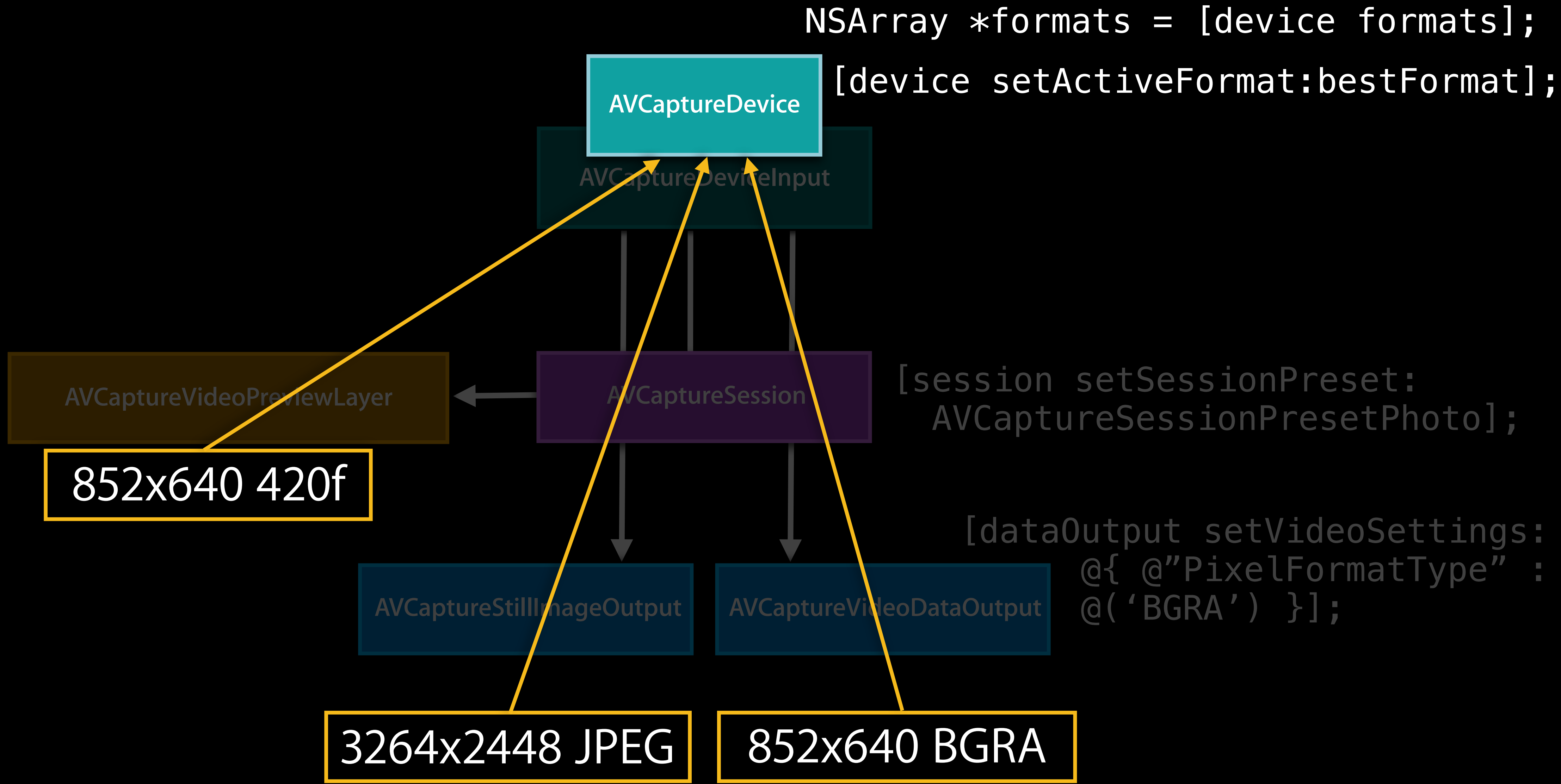
```
[dataOutput setVideoSettings:  
@{ @"PixelFormatType" :  
@"BGRA" }];
```

852x640 420f

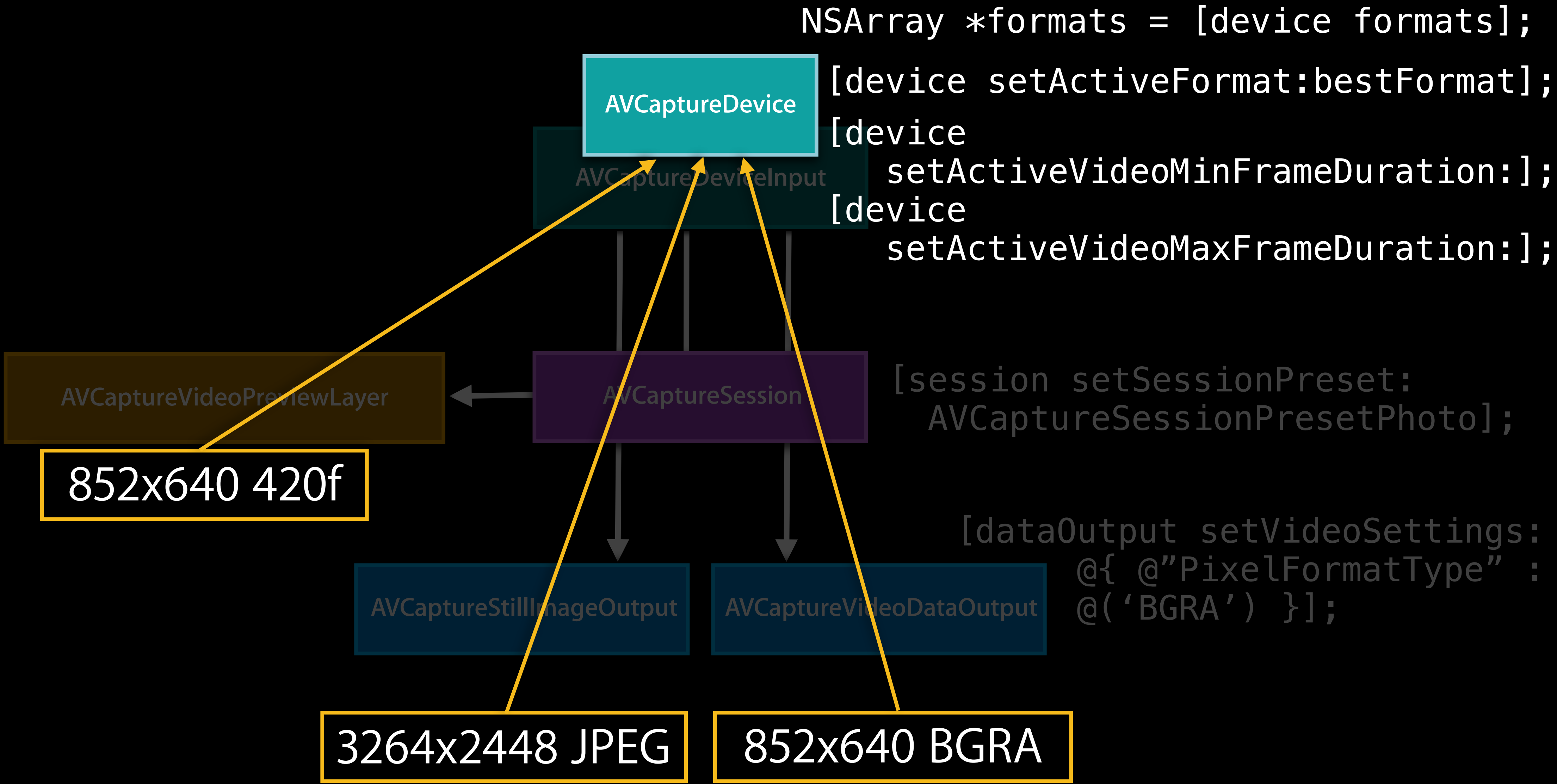
3264x2448 JPEG

852x640 BGRA

Configuration Using `-setSessionPreset:`



Configuration Using `-setSessionPreset:`



Configuration Using Device Format Selection



```
- (void)configureCameraForHighestFrameRate:(AVCaptureDevice *)device
{
    AVCaptureDeviceFormat *bestFormat = nil;
    AVFrameRateRange *bestFrameRateRange = nil;

    for ( AVCaptureDeviceFormat *format in [device formats] ) {
        for ( AVFrameRateRange *range in format.videoSupportedFrameRateRanges ) {
            if ( range.maxFrameRate > bestFrameRateRange.maxFrameRate ) {
                bestFormat = format;
                bestFrameRateRange = range;
            }
        }
    }
    if ( bestFormat ) {
        if ( YES == [device lockForConfiguration:NULL] ) {
            device.activeFormat = bestFormat;
            device.activeVideoMinFrameDuration = bestFrameRateRange.minFrameDuration;
            device.activeVideoMaxFrameDuration = bestFrameRateRange.minFrameDuration;
            [device unlockForConfiguration];
        }
    }
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```

AVCaptureDevice Frame Rate Selection



AVCaptureDevice Frame Rate Selection



- Use AVCaptureDevice for frame rate selection

```
[device setActiveVideoMinFrameDuration:];
```

```
[device setActiveVideoMaxFrameDuration:];
```


AVCaptureDevice Frame Rate Selection



- Use AVCaptureDevice for frame rate selection

```
[device setActiveVideoMinFrameDuration:];  
[device setActiveVideoMaxFrameDuration:];
```
- AVCaptureDevice frame rates can be set any time

AVCaptureDevice Frame Rate Selection



- Use AVCaptureDevice for frame rate selection

```
[device setActiveVideoMinFrameDuration:];  
[device setActiveVideoMaxFrameDuration:];
```

- AVCaptureDevice frame rates can be set any time

- Use kCMTIME_INVALID to restore default frame rates

```
[device setActiveVideoMinFrameDuration:kCMTIME_INVALID];  
[device setActiveVideoMaxFrameDuration:kCMTIME_INVALID];
```


AVCaptureDevice Frame Rate Selection



- Don't use `AVCaptureConnection` for frame rate selection

```
[connection setVideoMinFrameDuration:];  
[connection setVideoMaxFrameDuration:];
```

iPhone 5 Back-Facing Camera Formats

Dimensions	Frame Rates	Field of View	Binned	Stabilization	Used by Preset
192x144	1-30	56.70	Yes	No	Low
352x288	1-30	51.98	Yes	No	352x288
480x360	1-30	56.70	Yes	No	Medium
640x480	1-30	56.70	Yes	No	640x480
960x540	1-30	53.89	No	Yes	iFrame
1280x720	1-30	53.89	No	Yes	1280x720
1280x720	1-60	51.94	Yes	Yes	
1920x1080	1-30	53.89	No	Yes	High
2592x1936	1-20	56.70	No	No	
3264x2448	1-20	56.70	No	No	Photo

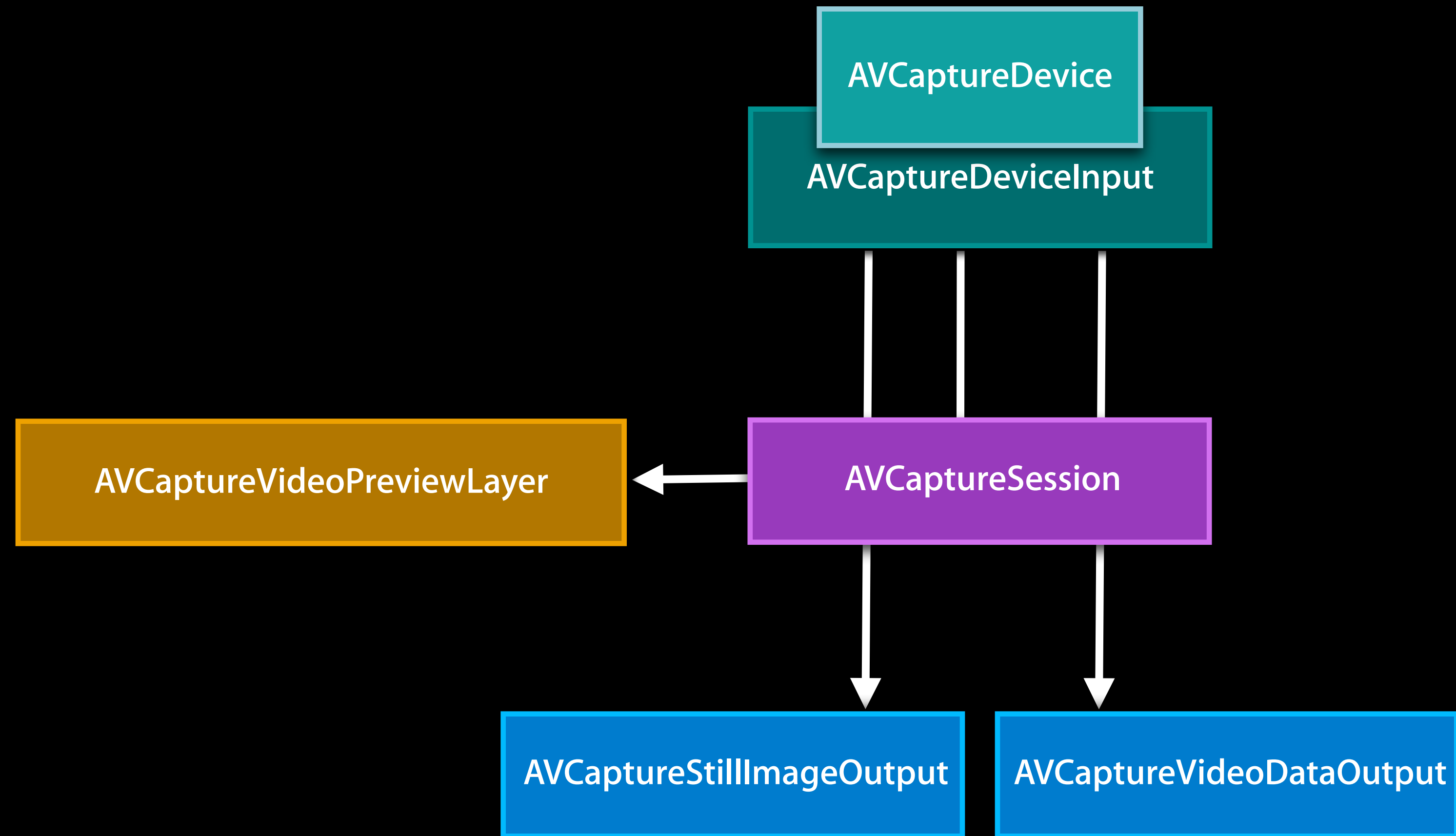
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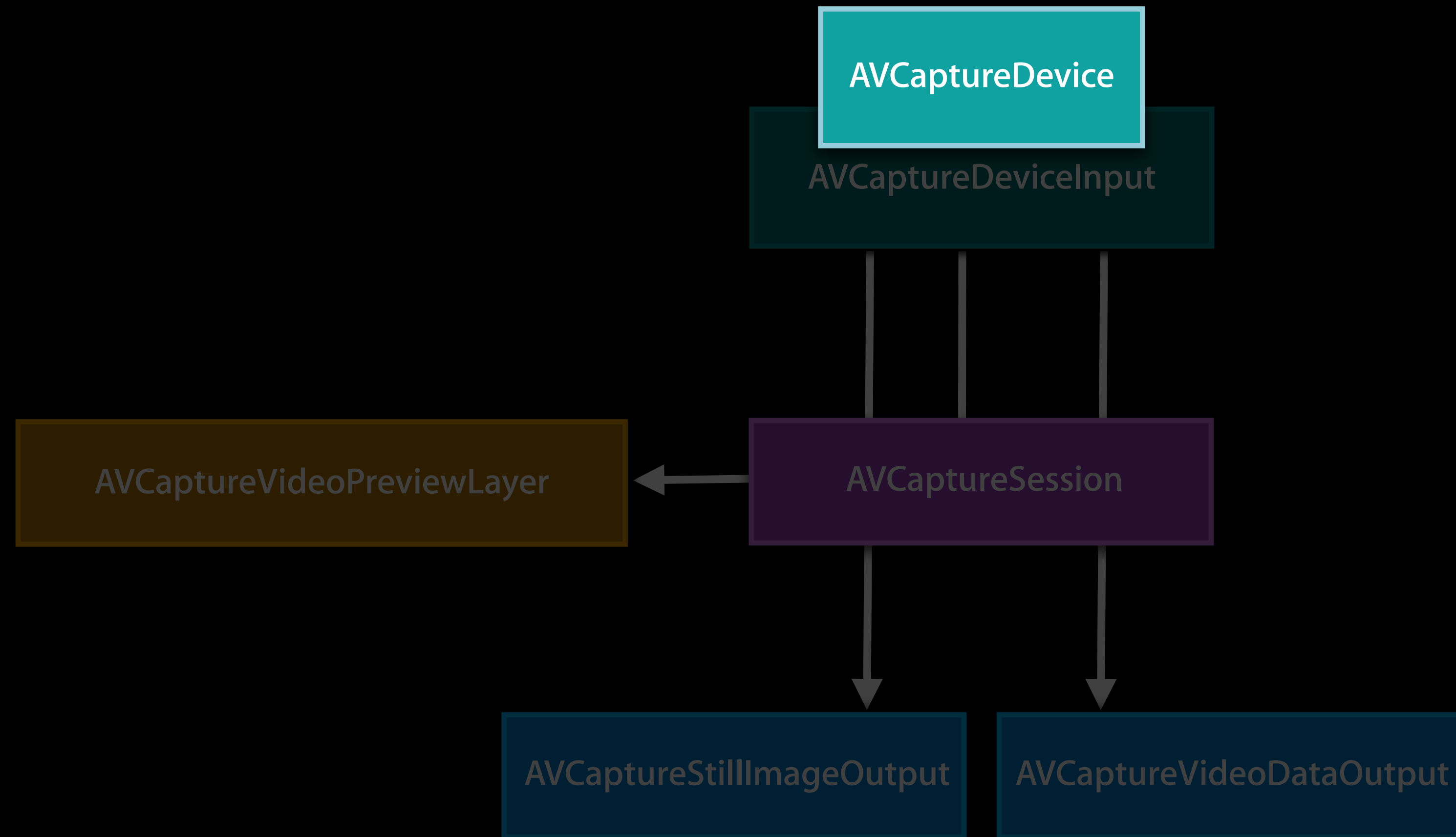
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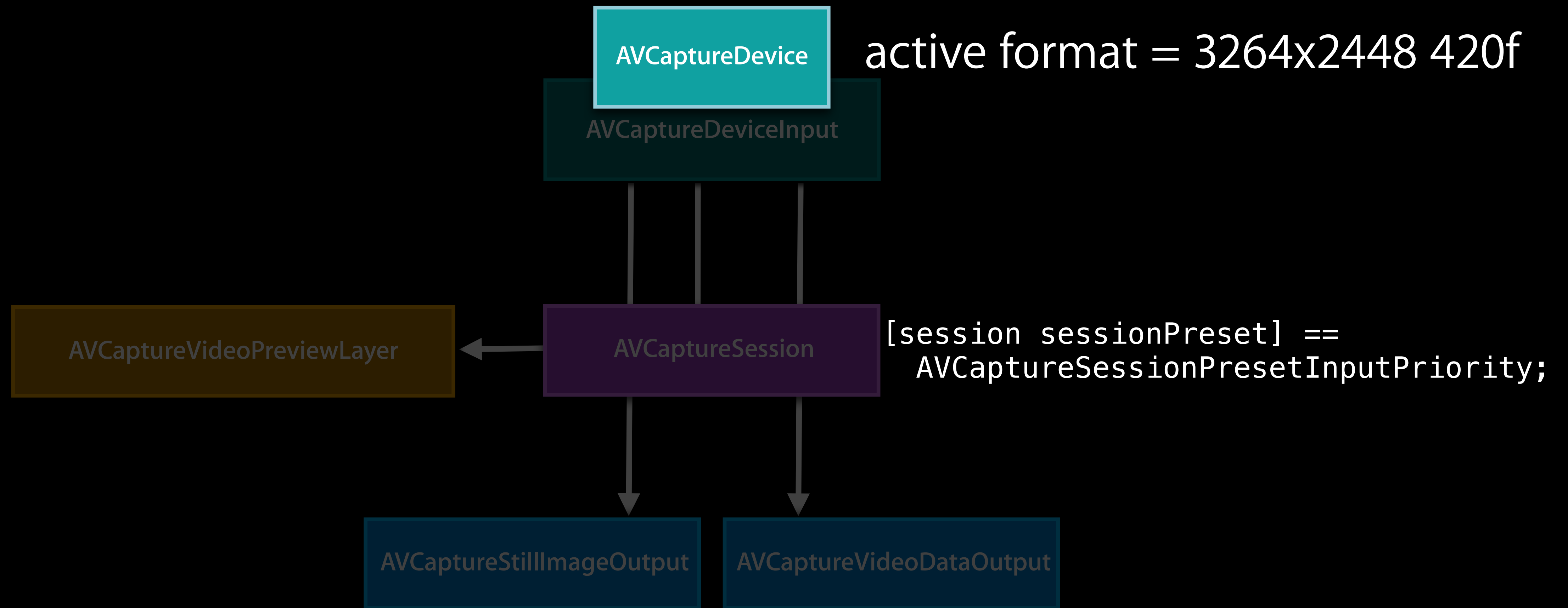
Configuration Using Device Format Selection



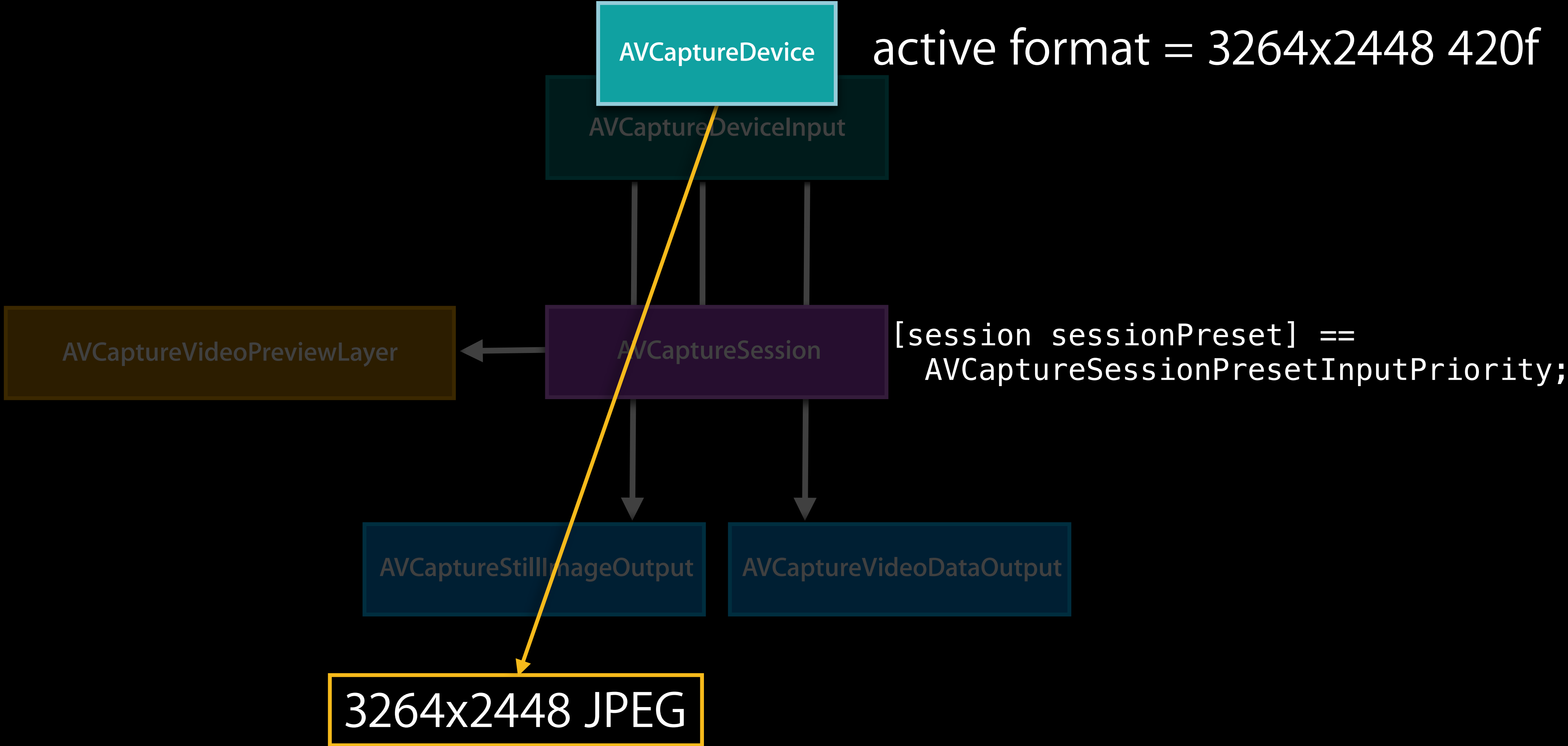
Configuration Using Device Format Selection



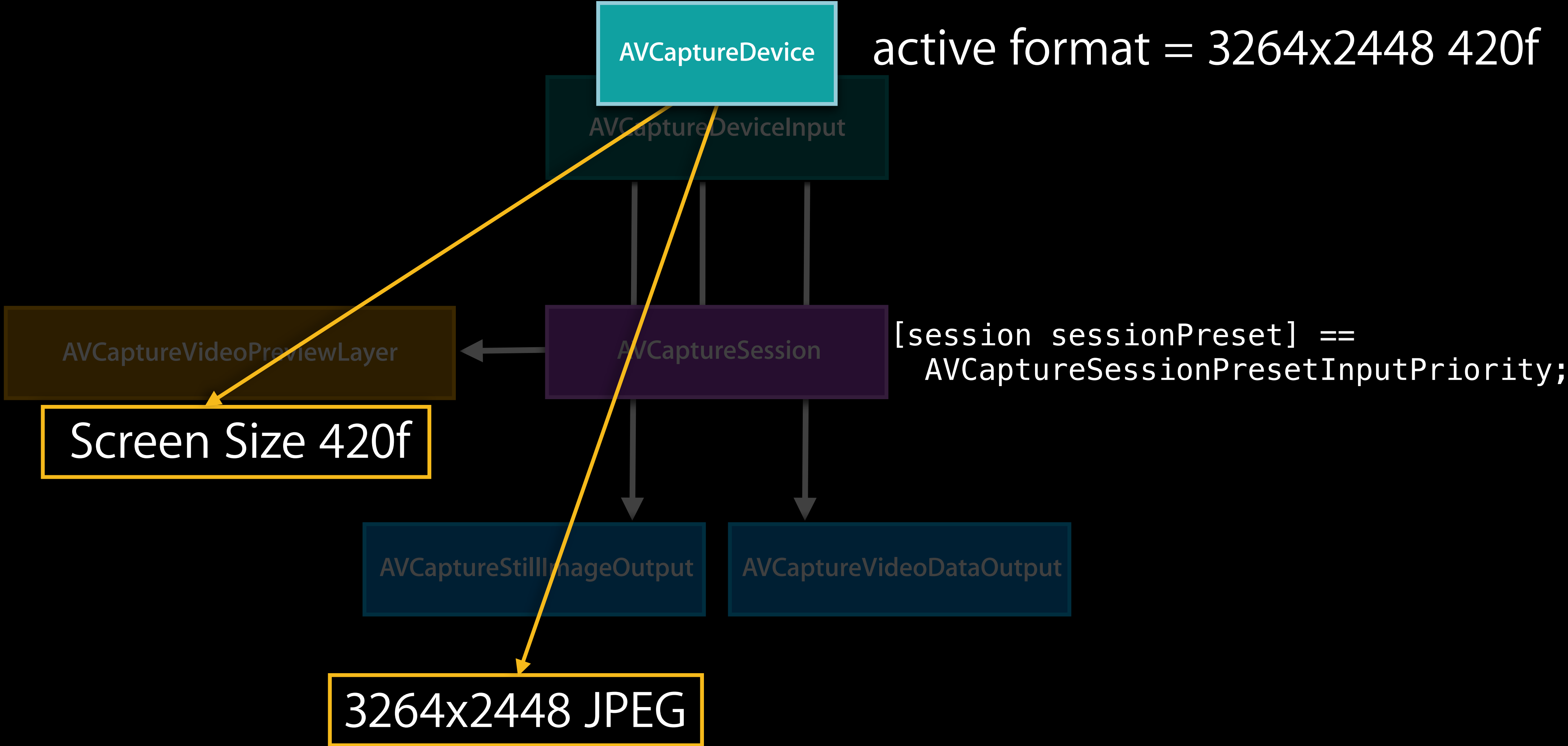
Configuration Using Device Format Selection



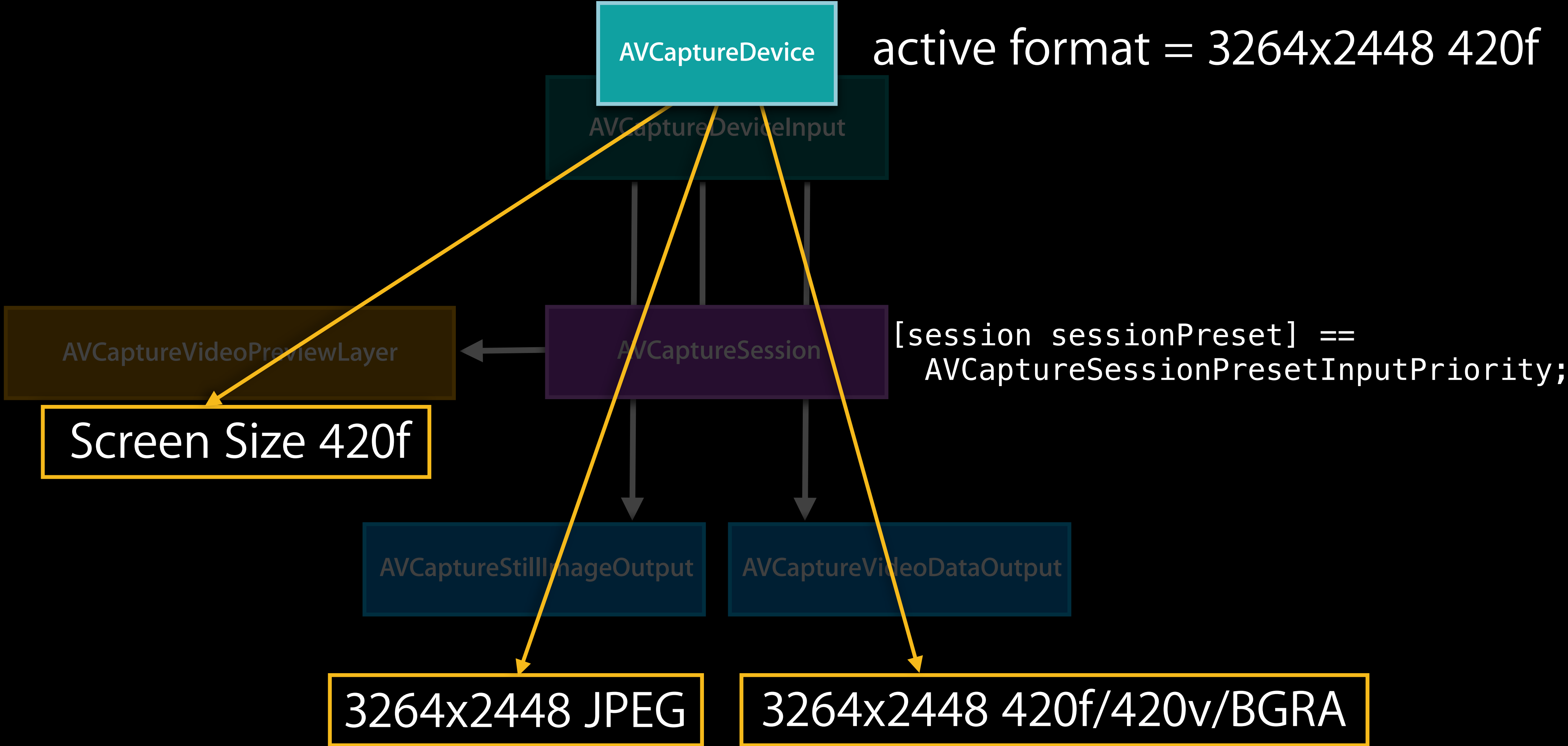
Configuration Using Device Format Selection



Configuration Using Device Format Selection



Configuration Using Device Format Selection



What's in a Format?

AVCaptureDeviceFormat

What's in a Format?

AVCaptureDeviceFormat

- @property(readonly) NSString *mediaType;

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- @property(readonly) NSString *mediaType;
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- @property(readonly) NSString *mediaType;
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 - Pixel format—CMFormatDescriptionGetMediaSubType(fdesc);

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- @property(readonly) NSString *mediaType;
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What's in a Format?

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- @property(readonly) NSArray *videoSupportedFrameRateRanges;
- @property(readonly, getter=isVideoBinned) BOOL videoBinned;

iPhone 5 Back-Facing Camera Formats

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When to Use [session setSessionPreset:]

- Presets guarantee quality of service
- Presets optimally configure outputs and inputs
- Presets provide the best “bang for the buck” camera configuration
- Presets are the preferred mechanism for simple camera apps

When to Use [device setActiveFormat:]

- When you need precise control, such as:
 - A sensor format that supports 60 FPS
 - A specific resolution with a specific field of view
 - Full-resolution video data output buffers

New in iOS 7



- 60 FPS Support
- Video zoom
- Machine Readable Code detection
- Focus enhancements
- Integration with application AudioSession

Video Zoom

Ethan Tira-Thompson
Core Media Engineering

Zooooooooom!

Zooooooooom!

AVCaptureConnection
videoScaleAndCropFactor
(still images only)



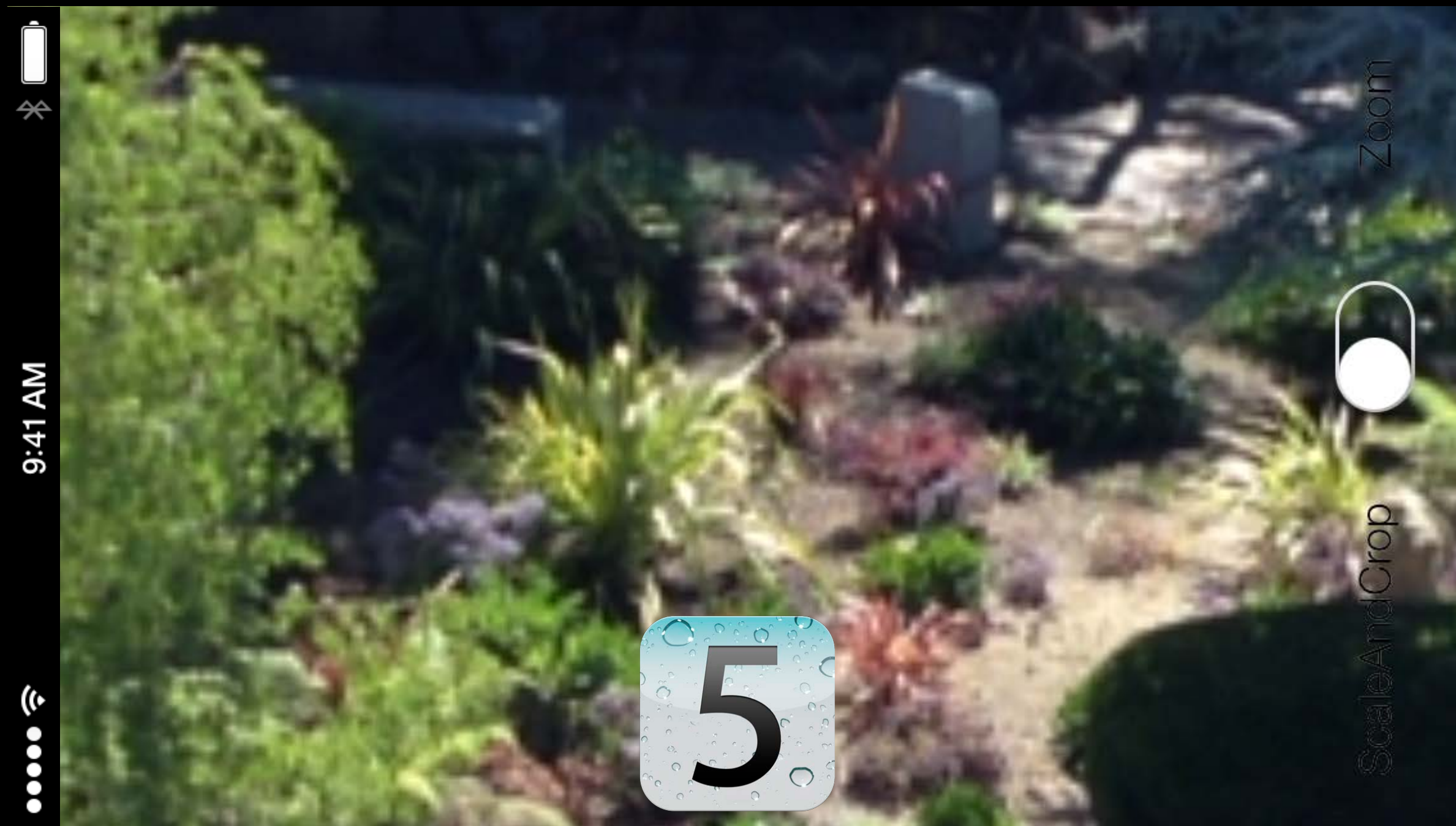
Zooooooooom!

Preview Layer Transformation



Zoooooom!

iPhone 5 Preview @ 5x Zoom



Preview Layer Transformation

Zoooooom!

iPhone 5 Preview @ 5x Zoom



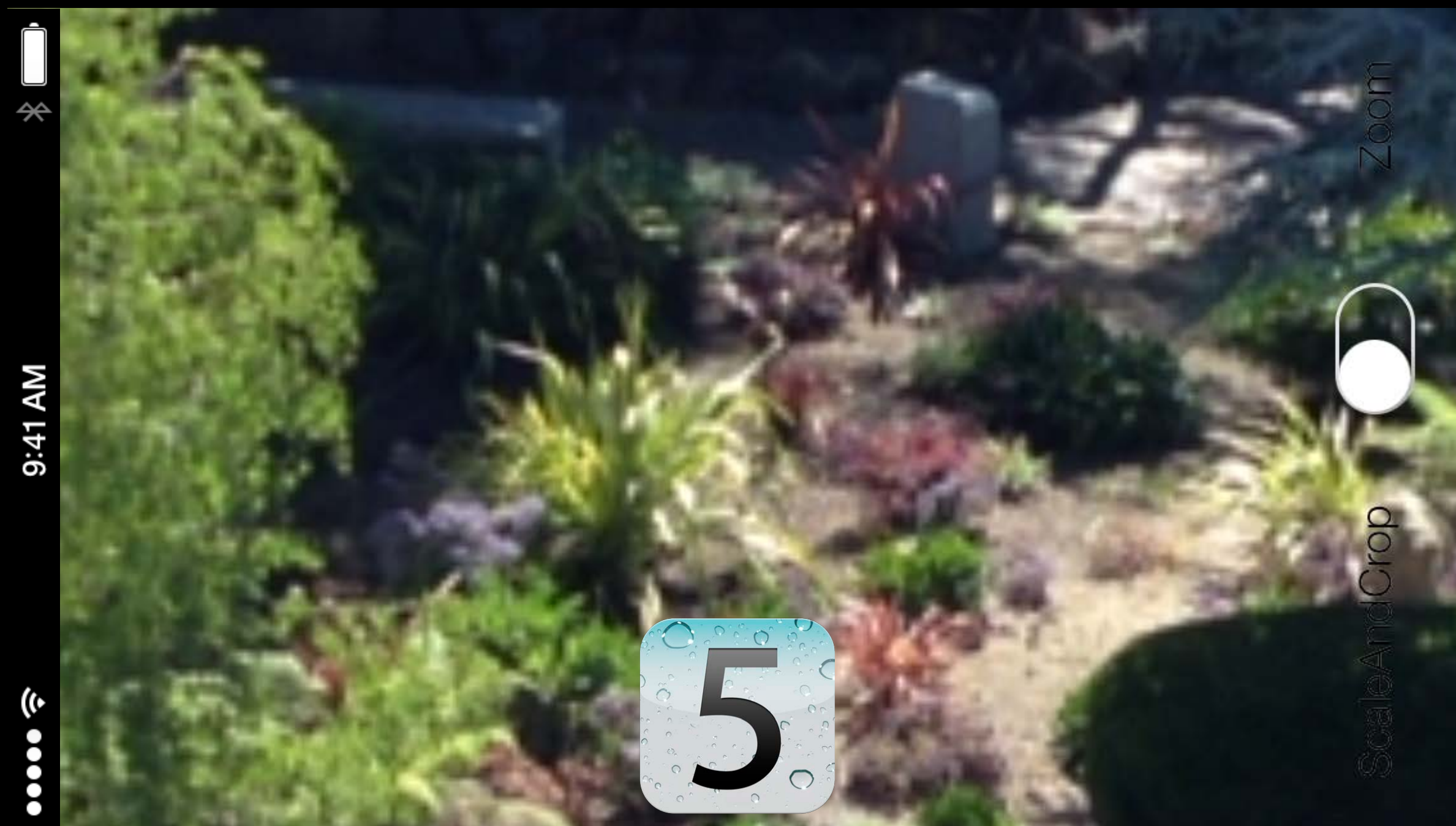
Preview Layer Transformation



AVCaptureDevice videoZoomFactor

Zoooooom!

iPhone 5 Preview @ 5x Zoom

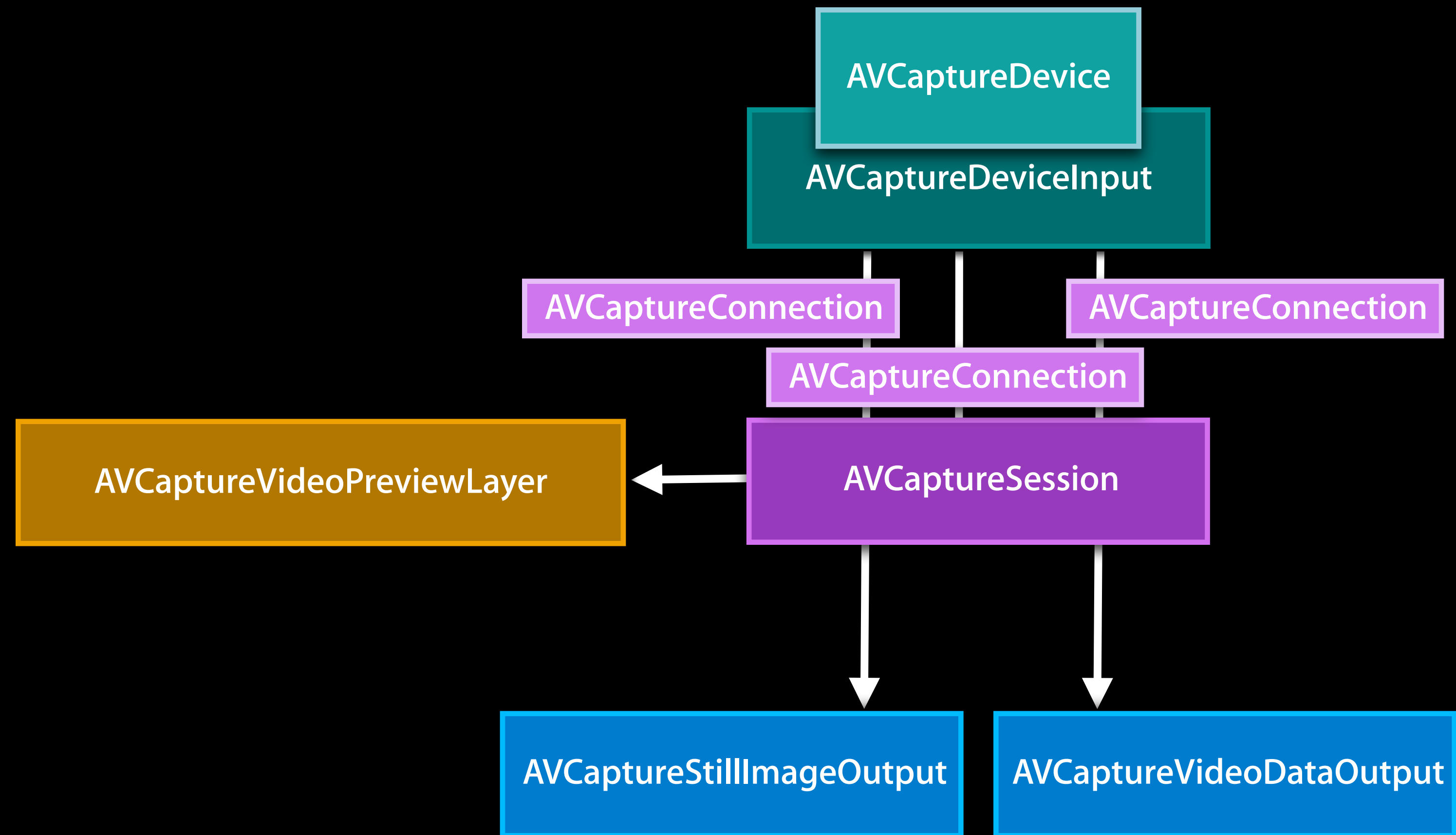


Preview Layer Transformation

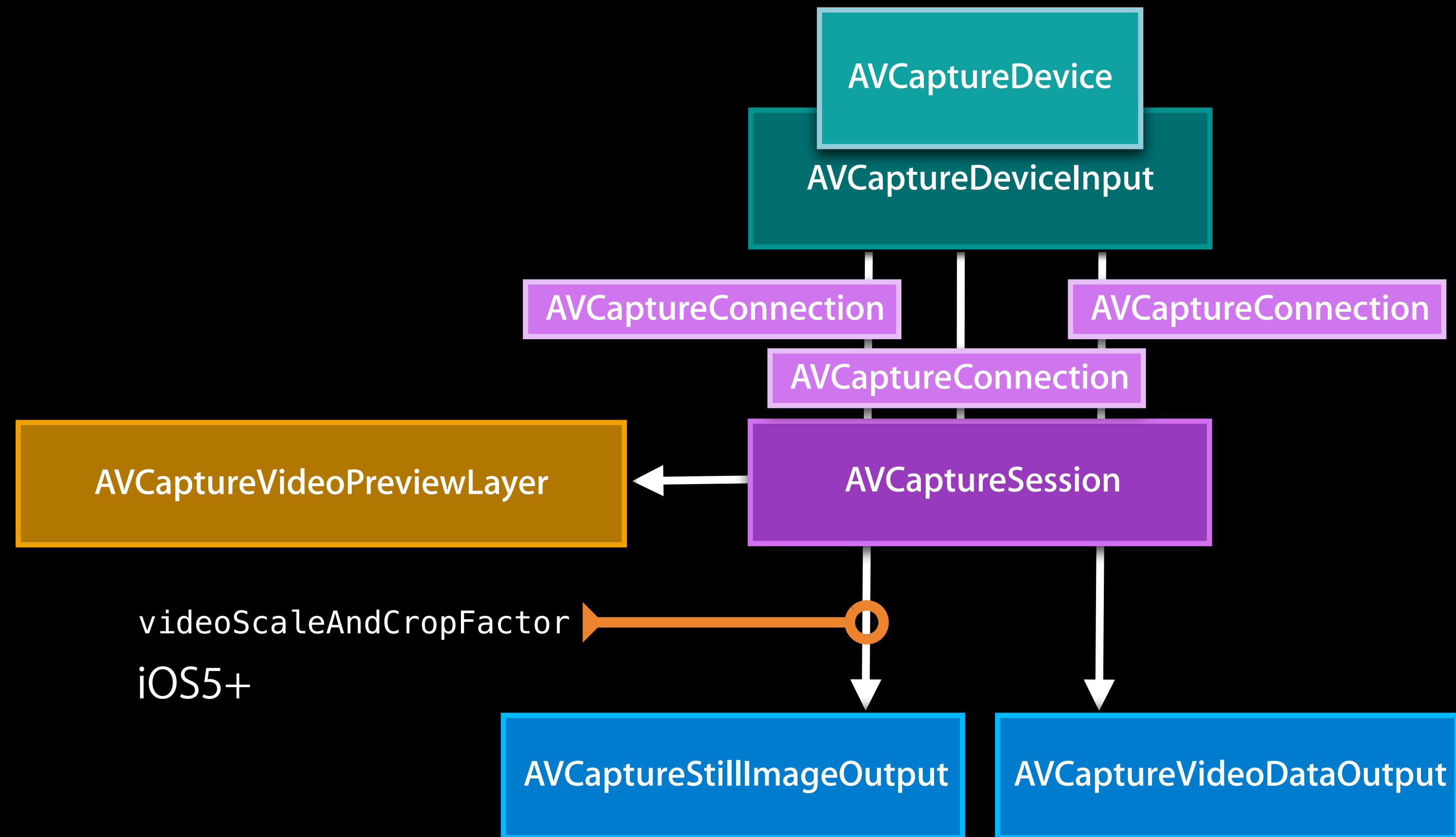


AVCaptureDevice videoZoomFactor

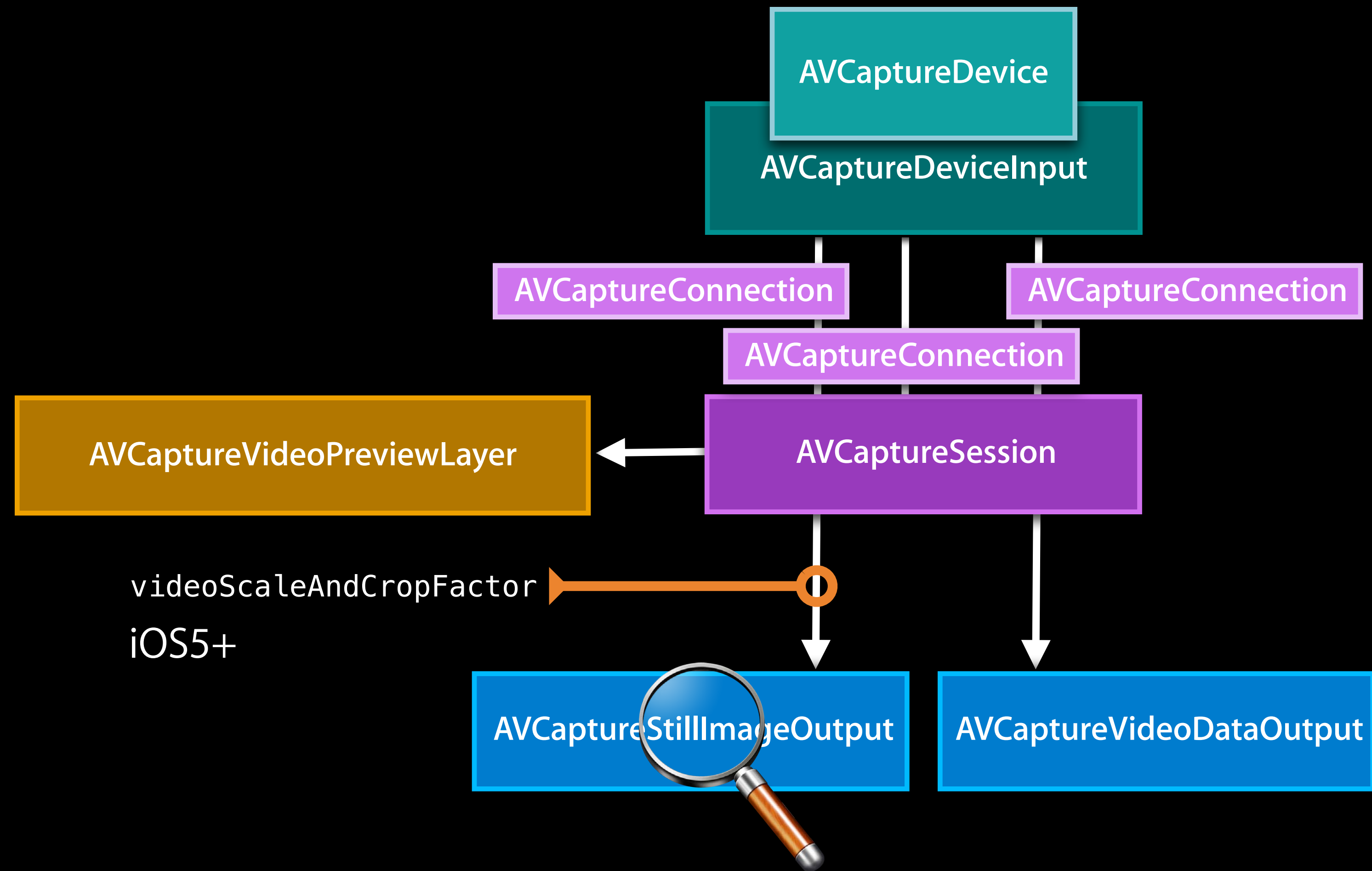
Zoom



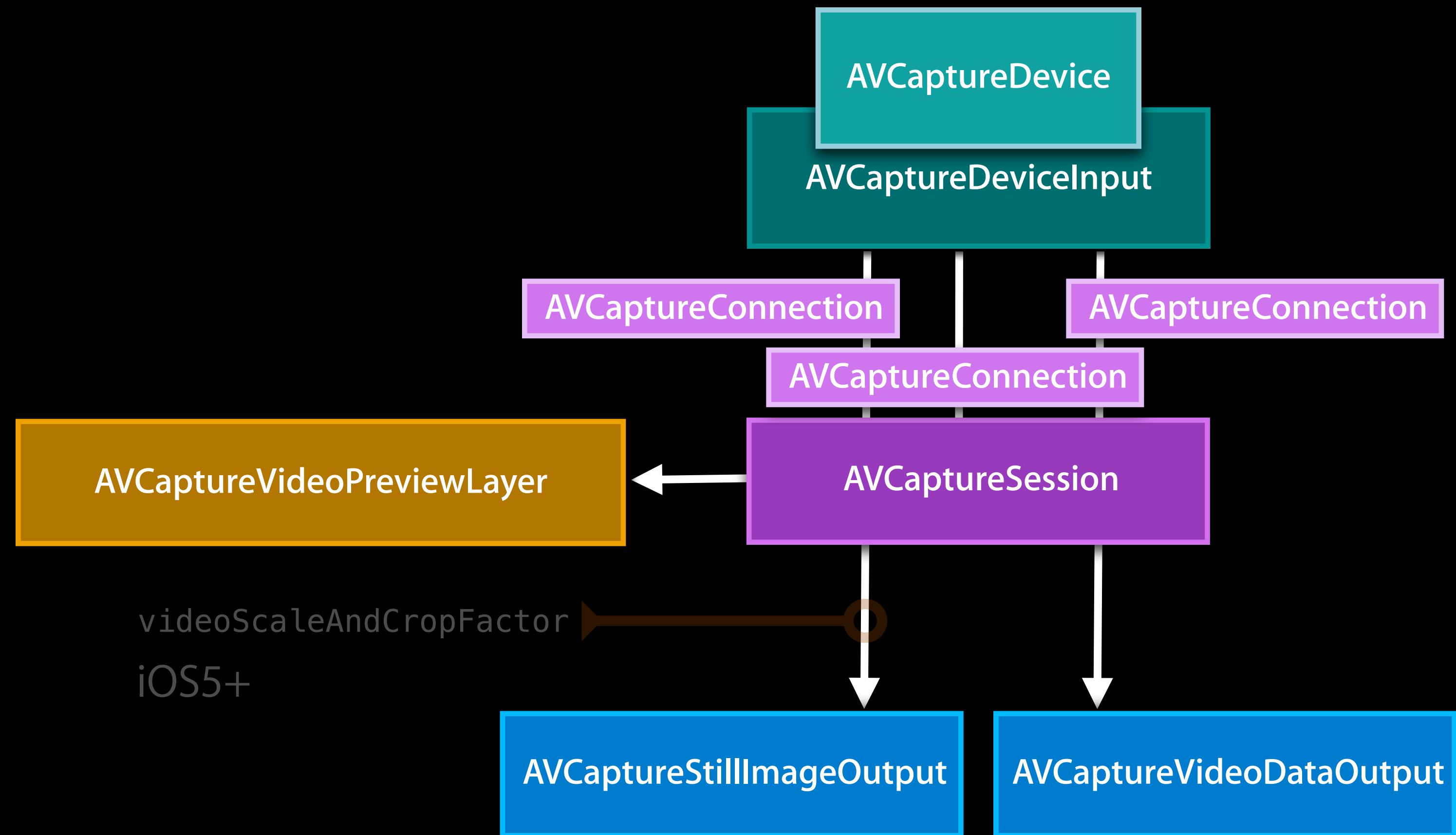
Zoom



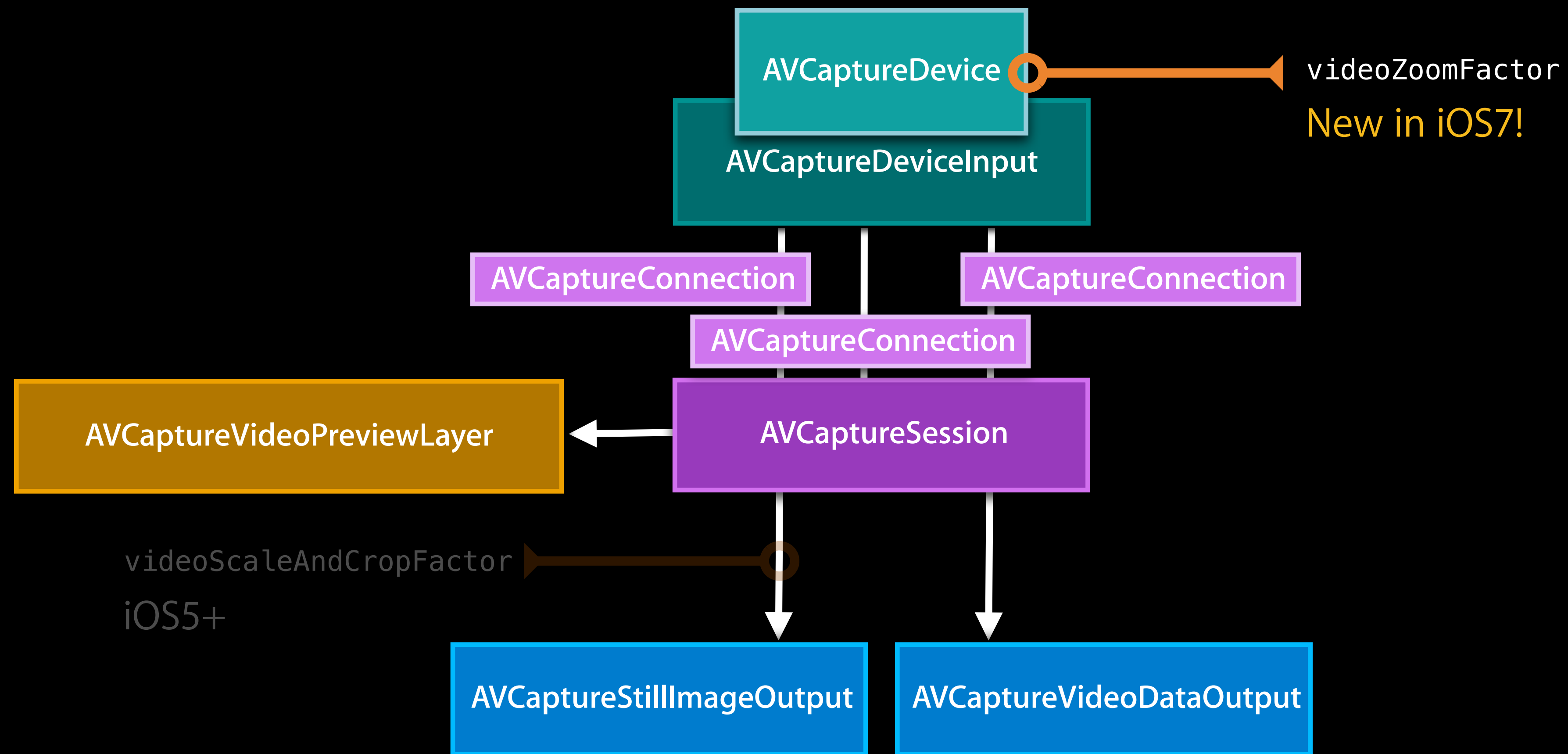
Zoom



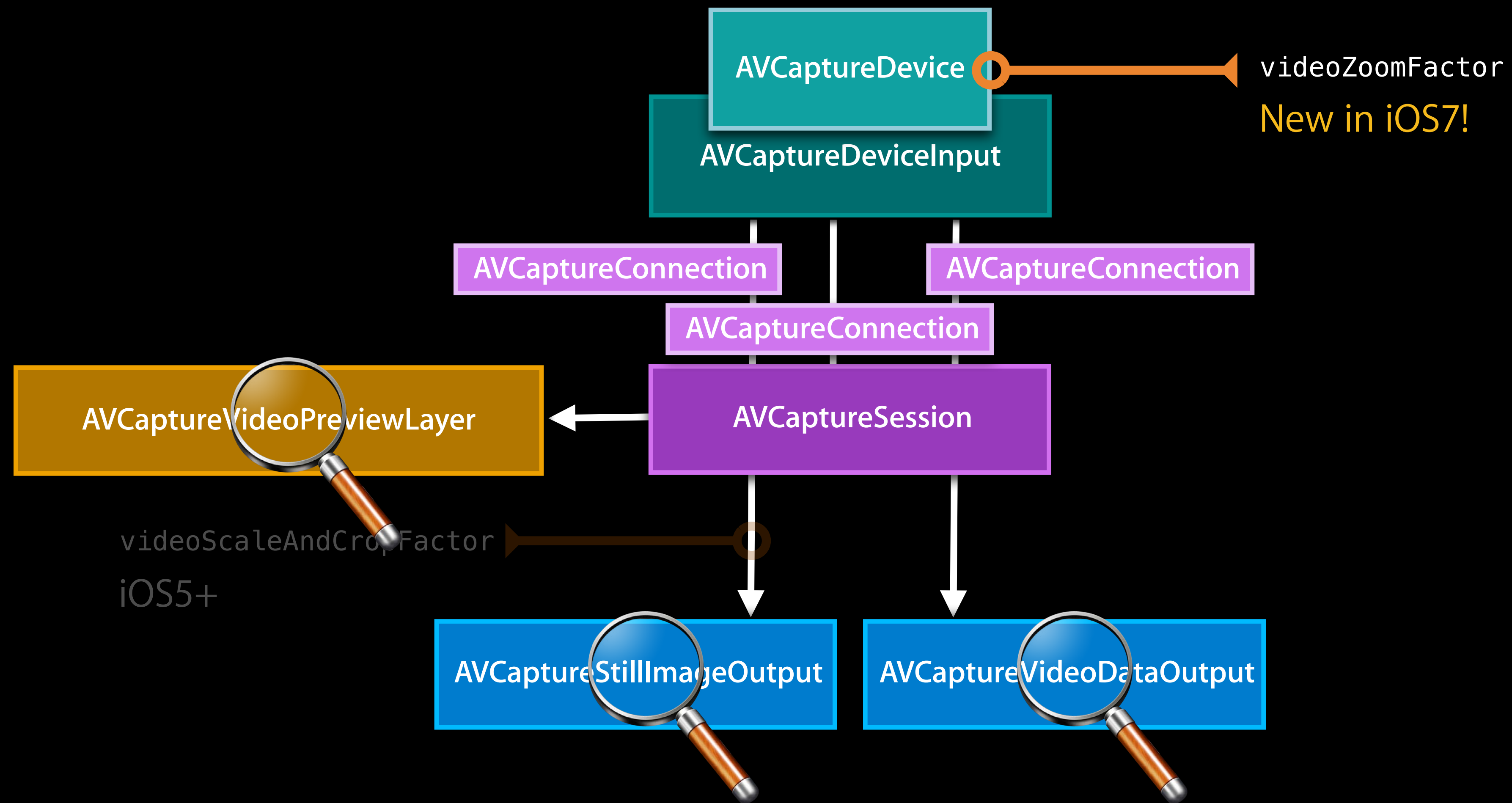
Zoom



Zoom



Zoom



Zoom

Normal processing

Sensor Pixels



Zoom

Normal processing

Sensor Pixels



Scaled Output Pixels
(Video Resolution)



- Video resolution is smaller than sensor resolution, we must scale down

Zoom

Cropping, not upscaling

Cropped Sensor Pixels



Scaled Output Pixels



- We can retain detail by cropping before the downscale

Zoom

Cropping, not upscaling

Cropped Sensor Pixels



Zoomed Output Pixels



- We can retain detail by cropping before the downscale

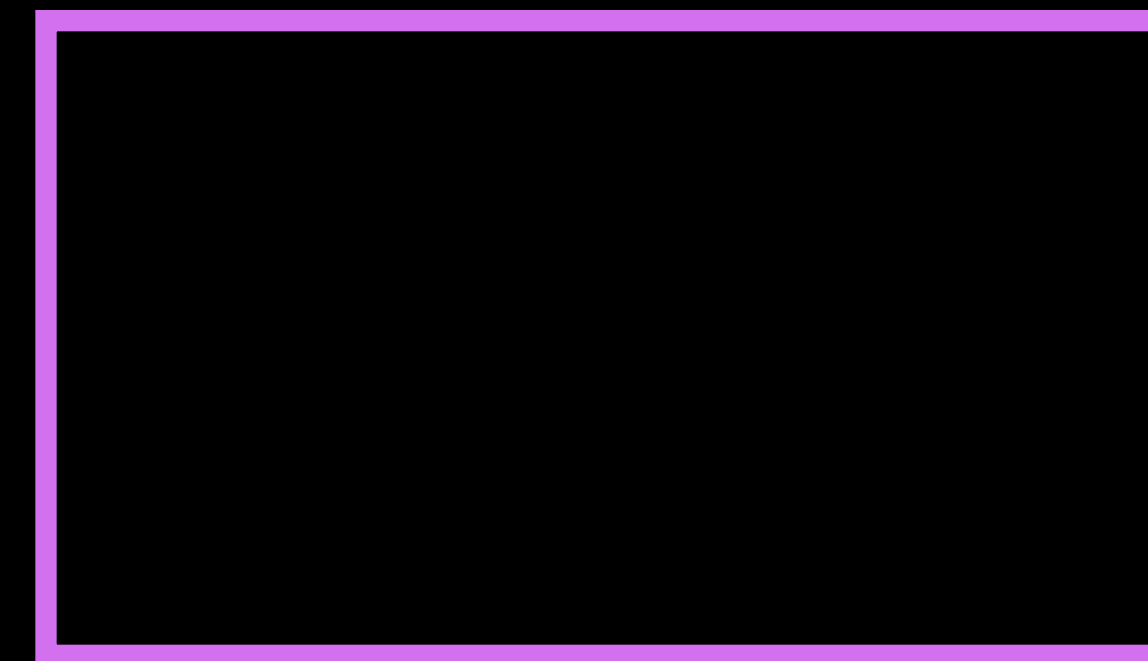
Zoom

It's not pixels all the way down

Smaller crop than output



Zoomed Output Pixels



- We can retain detail by cropping before the downscale
- But at some point we do run out of sensor pixels...

Zoom

It's not pixels all the way down

Smaller crop than output



Zoomed Output Pixels



- We can retain detail by cropping before the downscale
- But at some point we do run out of sensor pixels...

Zoom

It's not pixels all the way down

Smaller crop than output



Zoomed Output Pixels
(Upscaled)



- The point at which upscaling begins is:

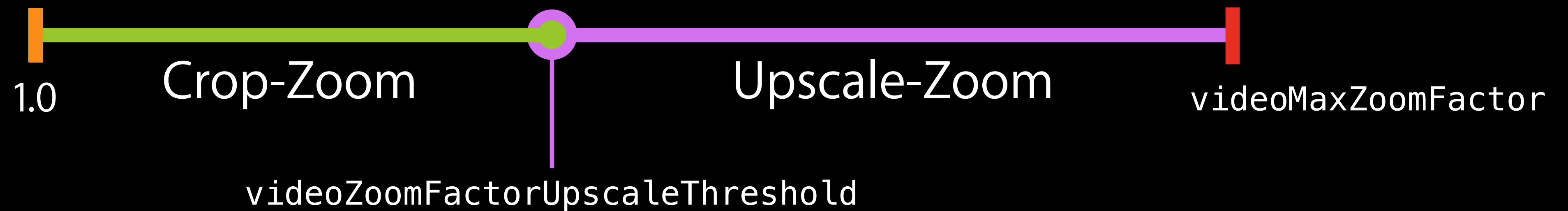
`AVCaptureDeviceFormat videoZoomFactorUpscaleThreshold`

Zoom

Scaling ranges



Zoom Factor:

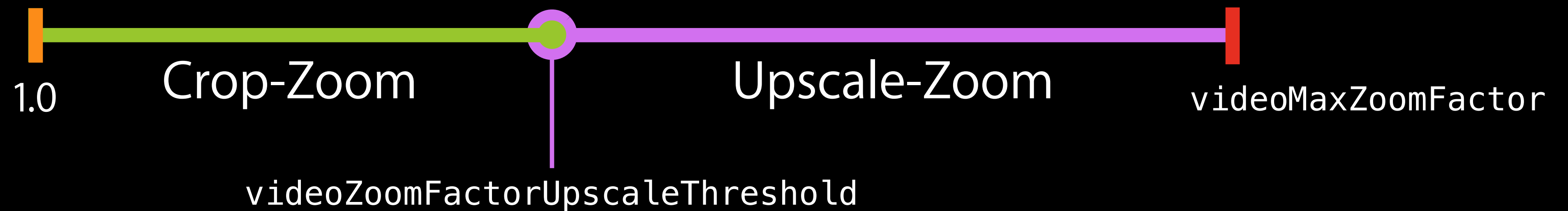


Zoom

Scaling ranges



Zoom Factor:

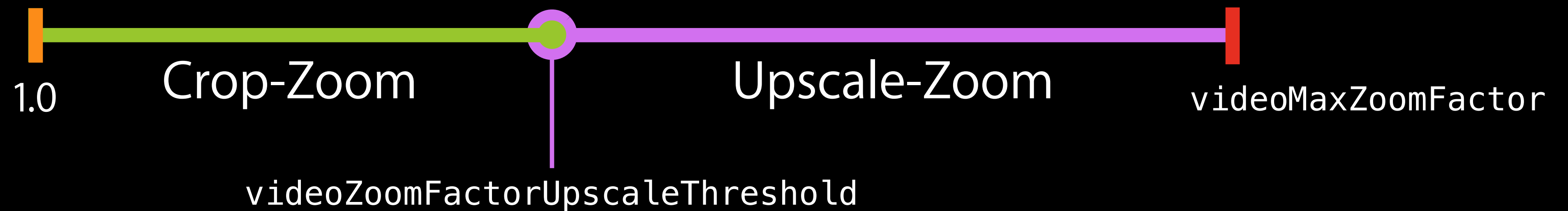


Zoom

Scaling ranges



Zoom Factor:



Zoom API



Zoom

API



- AVCaptureDevice property:

```
@property(nonatomic) CGFloat videoZoomFactor;
```

Zoom

API



- AVCaptureDevice property:
 @property(nonatomic) CGFloat videoZoomFactor;
- Affects all image outputs: still, video, movie file, metadata, and preview

Zoom

API



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- Up to limit defined by the AVCaptureDeviceFormat property

```
@property(nonatomic, readonly) CGFloat videoMaxZoomFactor;
```

- e.g., `device.activeFormat.videoMaxZoomFactor`

Zoom

API

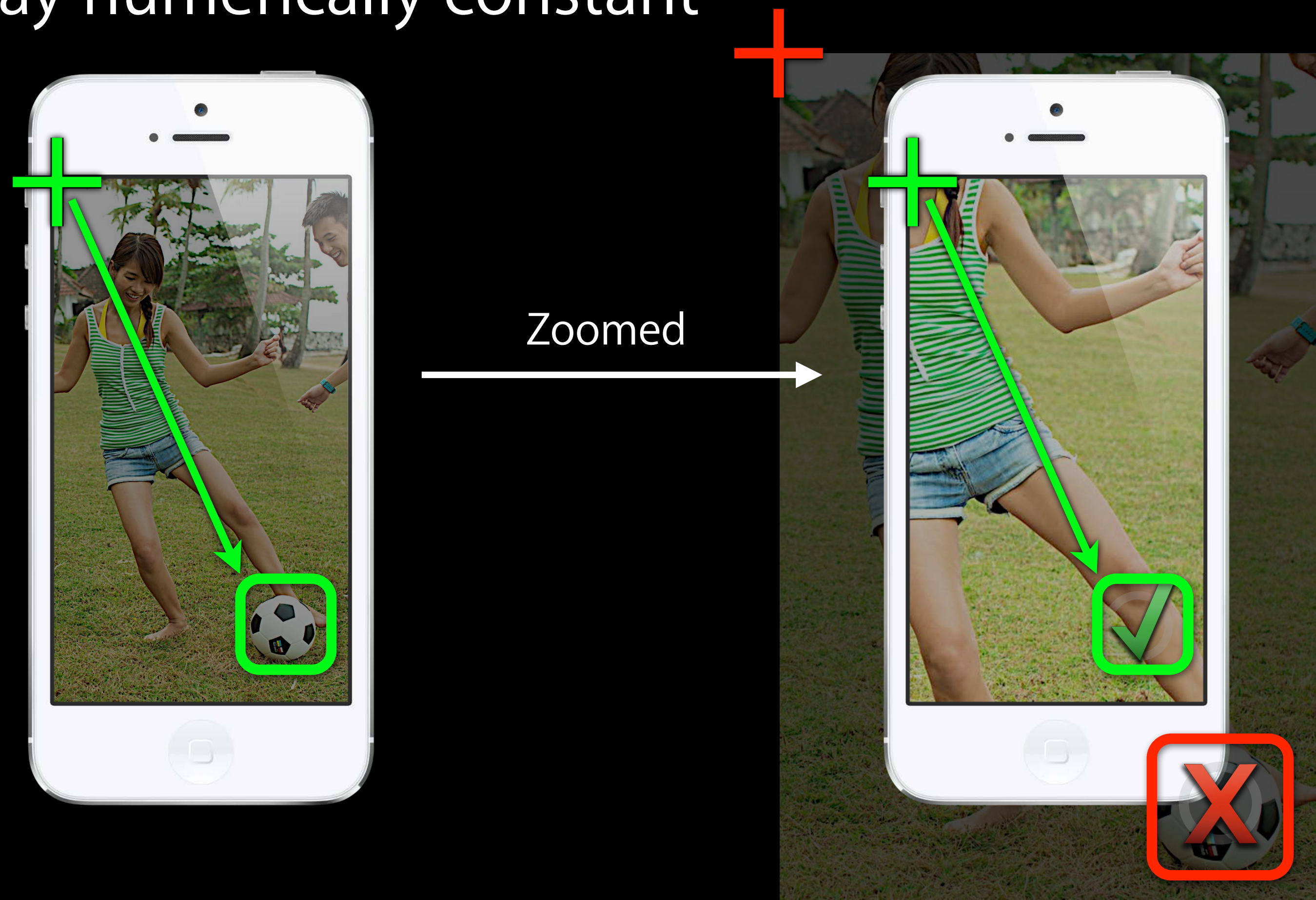


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`@property(nonatomic, readonly) CGFloat videoMaxZoomFactor;`
 - e.g., `device.activeFormat.videoMaxZoomFactor`
- Device coordinates (e.g., focus points of interest) stay relative to the visible image frame

Zoom

Coordinates relative to visible frame

- Faces and other metadata overlay relative to current frame
 - `AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer -transformedMetadataObjectForMetadataObject:`
- Focus points stay numerically constant



Zoom



Video Zoom



- Zoom is a dramatic cinematic effect

Video Zoom



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- Ensure smooth zooms by using ramp rather than incrementing factor
 - `(void) rampToVideoZoomFactor: (CGFloat) factor withRate: (float) rate;`

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- Call again to change the current ramp, or:
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Video Zoom

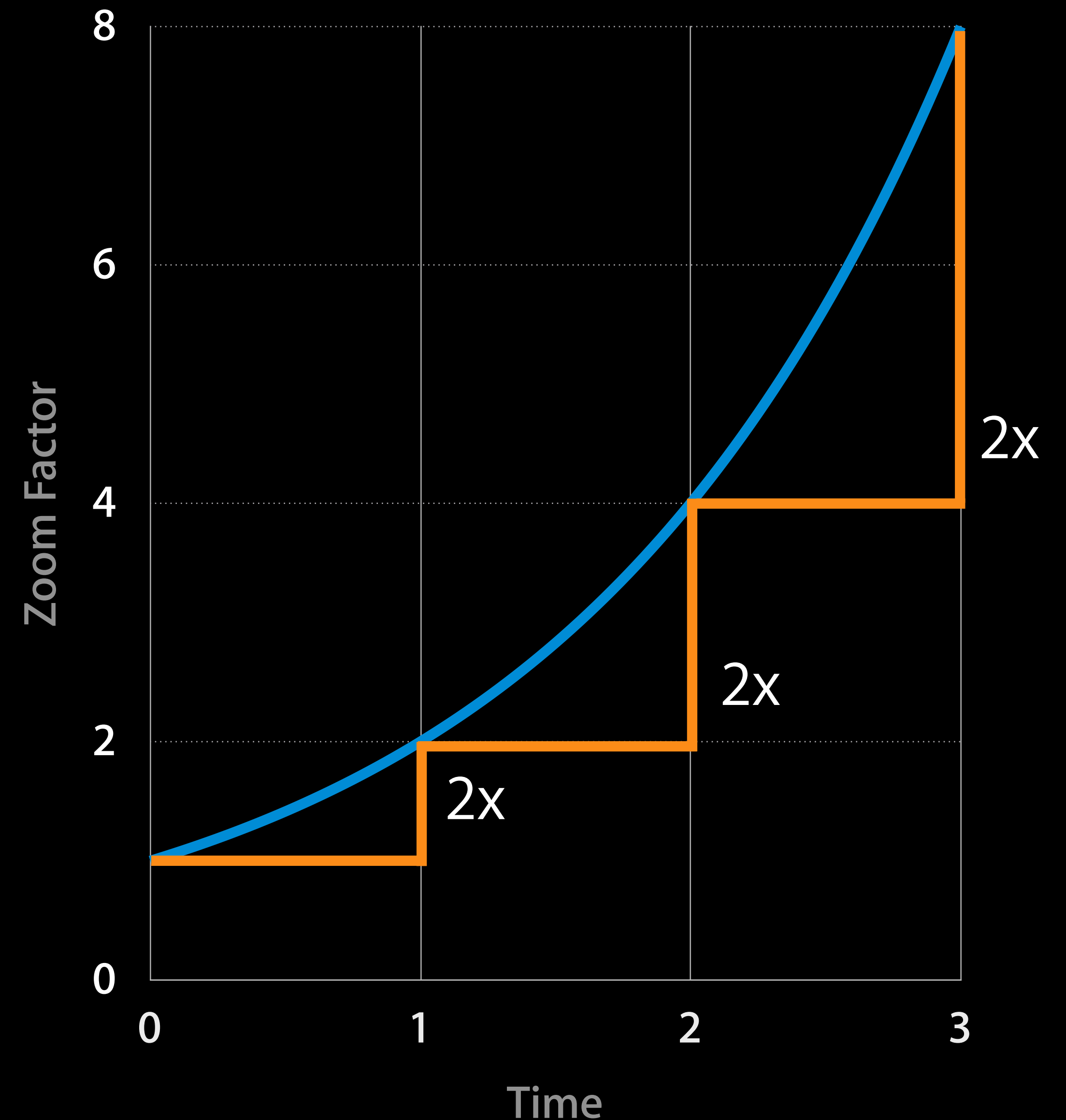


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- Changes in rate are smoothed by an internal acceleration factor

Video Zoom

Setting the rate

- Rate is specified in powers of two per second
 - Moving from 1x to 2x is visually equivalent to moving from 4x to 8x
 - “1” means double or halve the magnification every second (direction is inferred from target factor)
 - Comfortable values are around 1–3

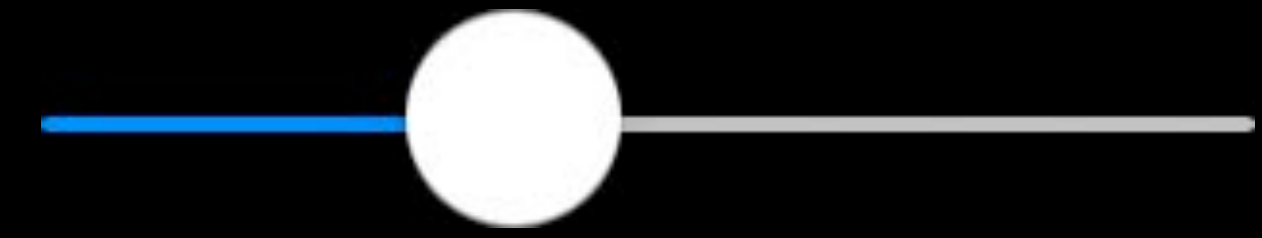


Demo
SoZoomy



Zoom

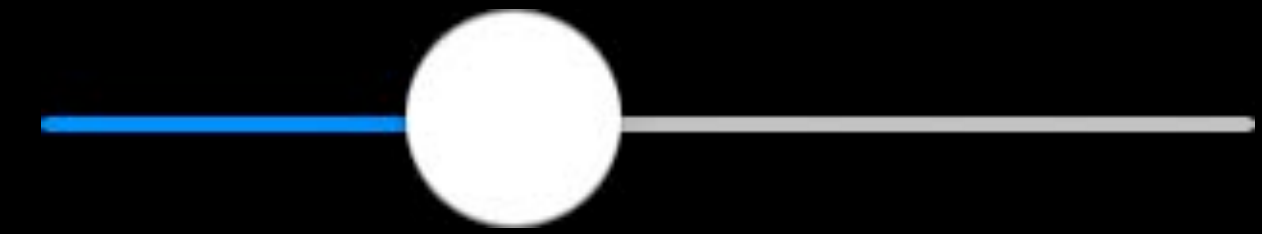
Example: Direct control for zoom



```
[device lockForConfiguration: &err];  
// Convert a 0-1 linear slider value to 1-max exponential  
device.videoZoomFactor = pow( maxZoom, normalizedTarget );  
[device unlockForConfiguration];
```


Zoom

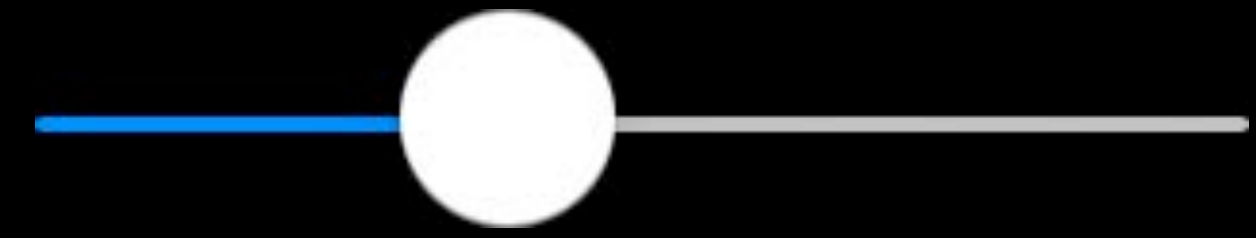
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Example: Speed control for zoom



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[device lockForConfiguration: &err];  
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Zoom

Feature summary



AVCaptureConnection
videoScaleAndCropFactor



AVCaptureDevice
videoZoomFactor

Still Image Output	✓	✓
Video Preview Layer		✓
Video Data Output		✓
Movie File Output		✓
Metadata Output		✓
Set Zoom Factor	✓	✓
Set Zoom Rate		✓

Zoom

Platform support

	AVCaptureDevice videoZoomFactor	Back Camera 1080p Upscaling Threshold
iPhone 5	✓	1.45
iPod touch (5th Generation)	✓	1.23

New in iOS 7



- 60 FPS Support
- Video zoom
- Machine Readable Code detection
- Focus enhancements
- Integration with application AudioSession

Machine Readable Code Detection

Rob Simutis
Core Media Engineering

Machine Readable Codes

Machine Readable Codes



Machine Readable Codes

Machine Readable Codes

- Real-time detection of 1-D and 2-D codes

Machine Readable Codes

- Real-time detection of 1-D and 2-D codes
- Up to four codes

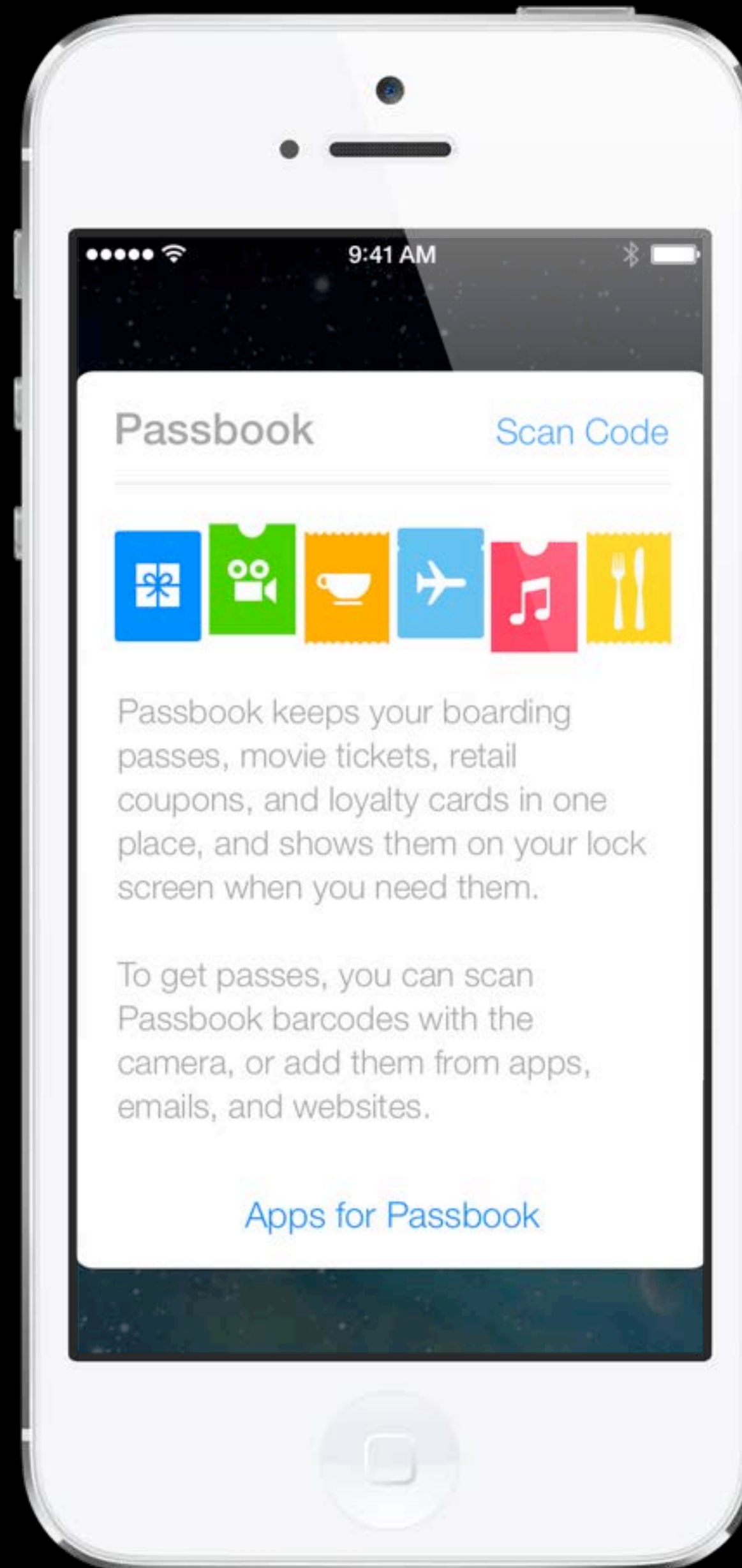
Machine Readable Codes

- Real-time detection of 1-D and 2-D codes
- Up to four codes
- Front and back cameras

Machine Readable Codes

- Real-time detection of 1-D and 2-D codes
- Up to four codes
- Front and back cameras
- All iOS 7 hardware

Passbook



Passbook

[Scan Code](#)

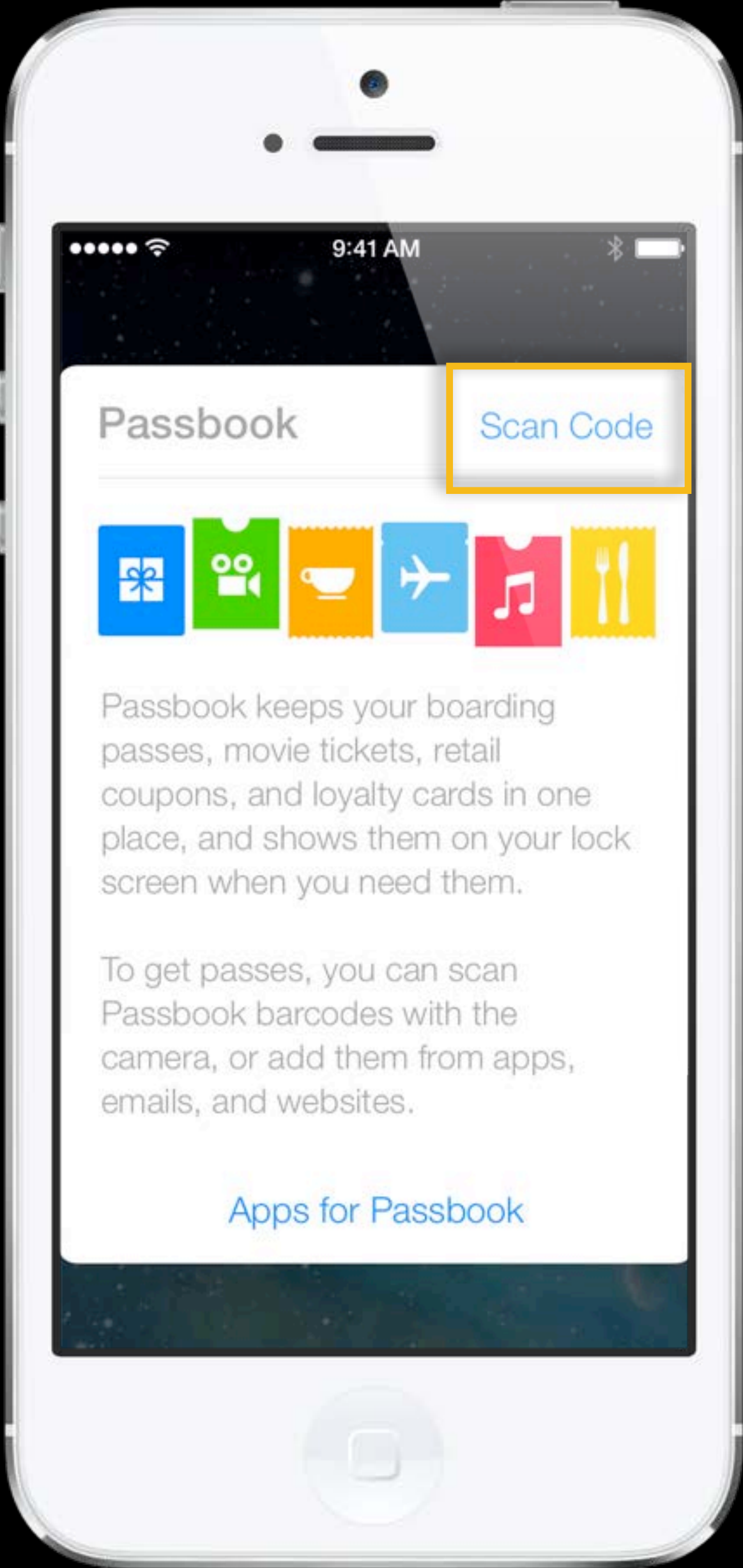


Passbook keeps your boarding passes, movie tickets, retail coupons, and loyalty cards in one place, and shows them on your lock screen when you need them.

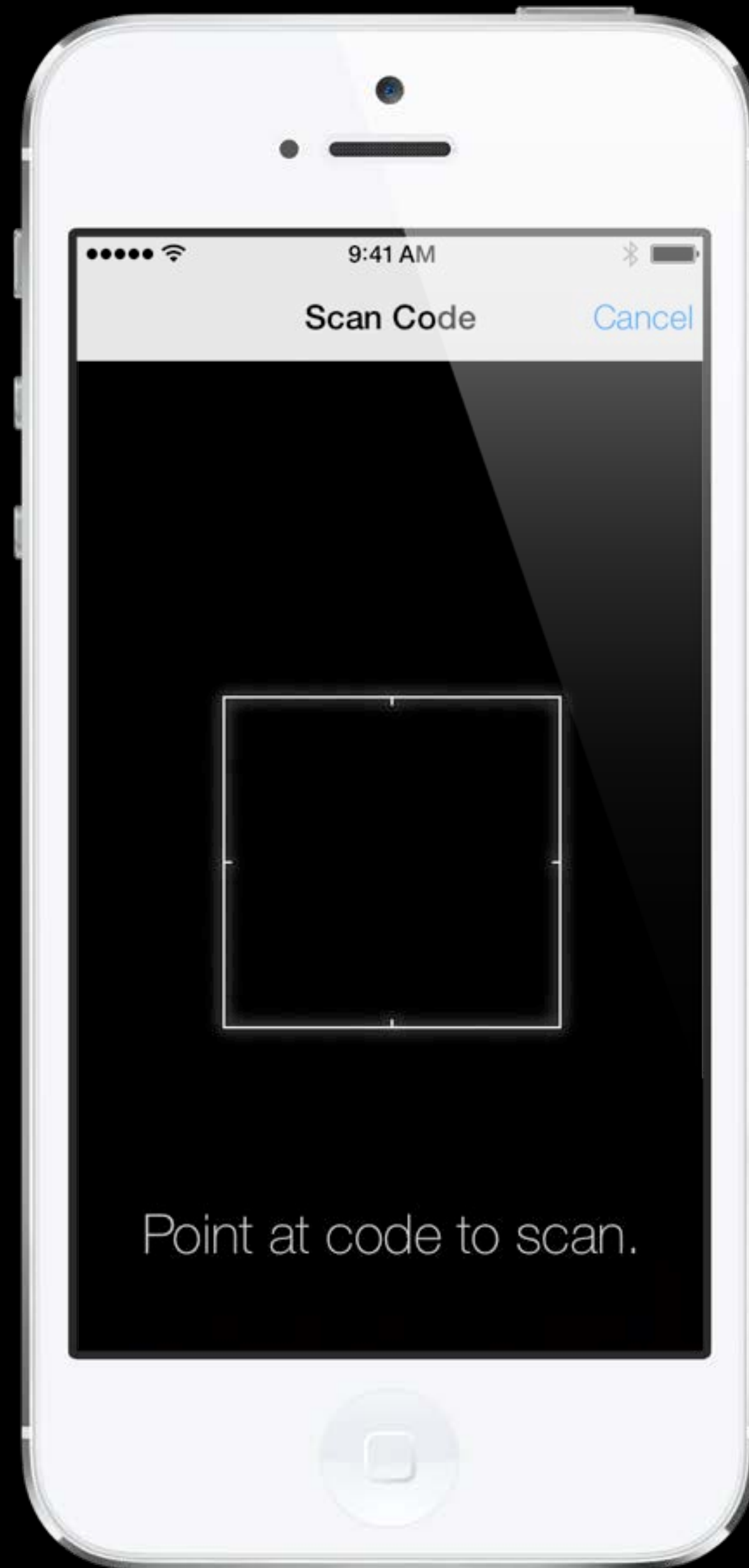
To get passes, you can scan Passbook barcodes with the camera, or add them from apps, emails, and websites.

[Apps for Passbook](#)

Passbook



Passbook


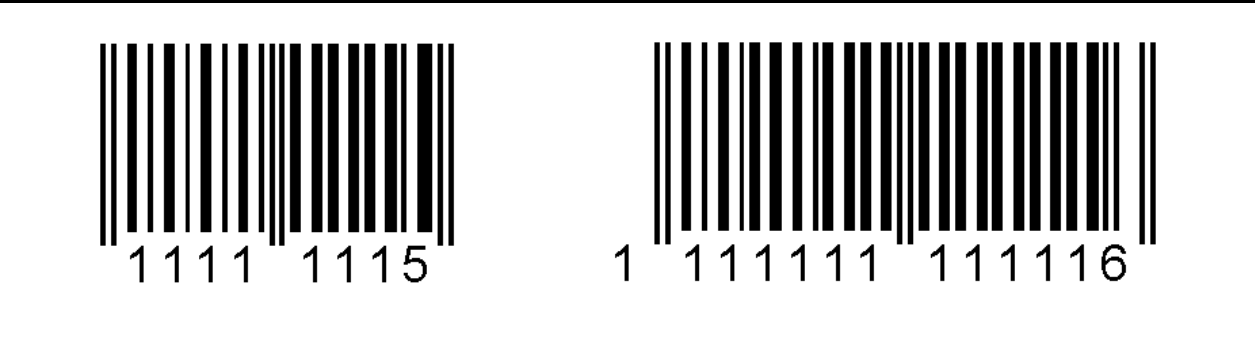

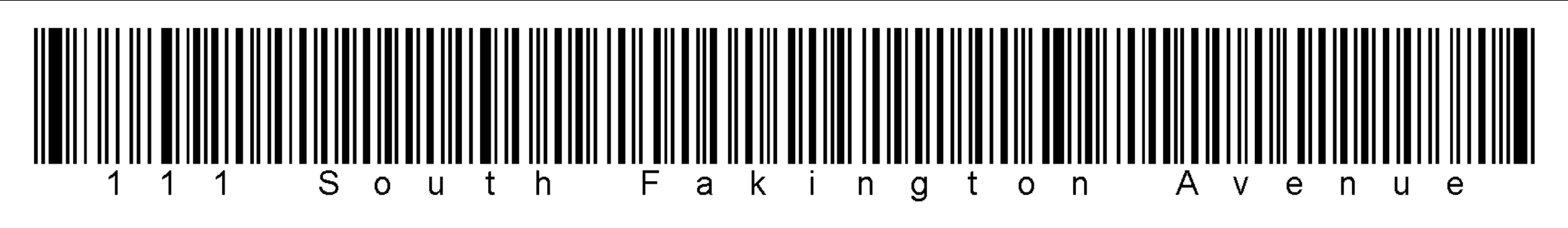



Supported Types (Symbologies)

1-D

Supported Types (Symbologies)

1-D

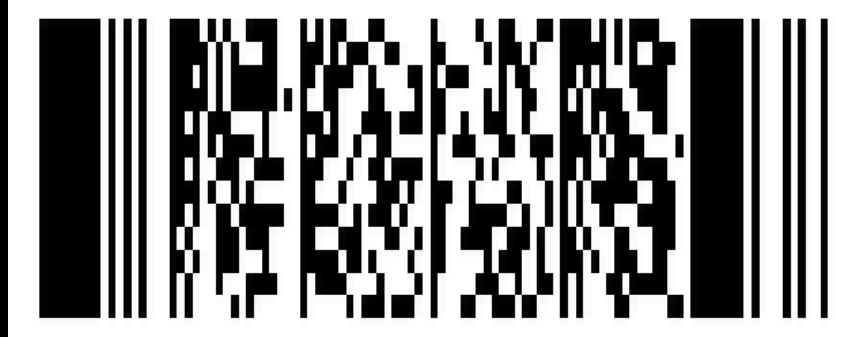


UPC-E	 A standard UPC-E barcode with the number 8 85909 47529 2 printed below it.
EAN-8, EAN-13	 Two barcodes side-by-side. The left one is an EAN-8 barcode with the number 1111 1115 below it. The right one is an EAN-13 barcode with the number 1 111111 111116 below it.
Code 39 (with and without checksum)	 A Code 39 barcode with the numbers 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 printed below it.
Code 93	 A Code 93 barcode with the number 1 1 1 followed by the text 'South Fakington Avenue' printed below it.
Code 128	 A Code 128 barcode with the number 1 1 1 followed by the text 'South Fakington Avenue' printed below it.

Supported Types (Symbologies)

2-D

Supported Types (Symbologies)

2-D

PDF417	
QR	
Aztec	

Demo
QRchestra

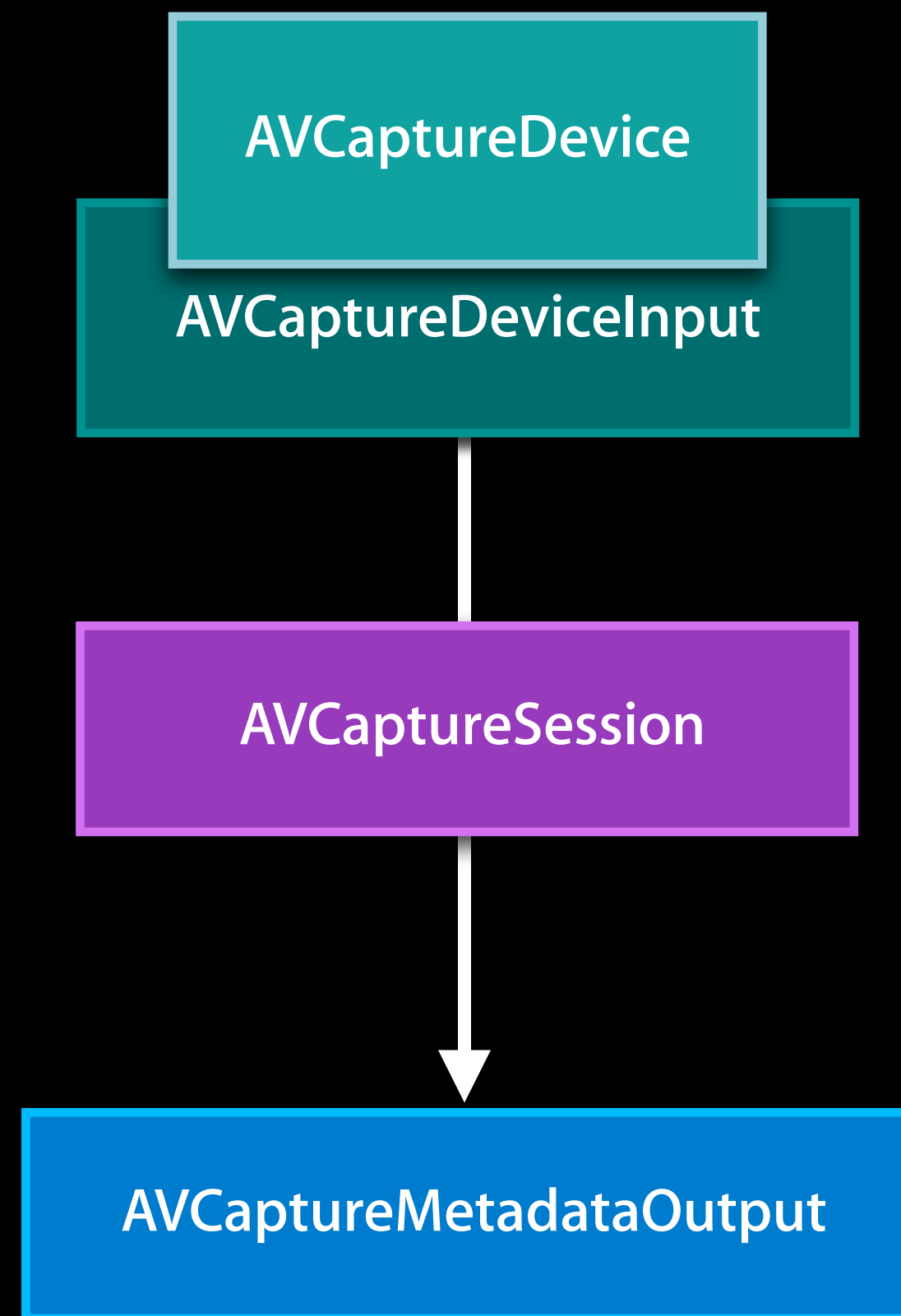


Programming Model

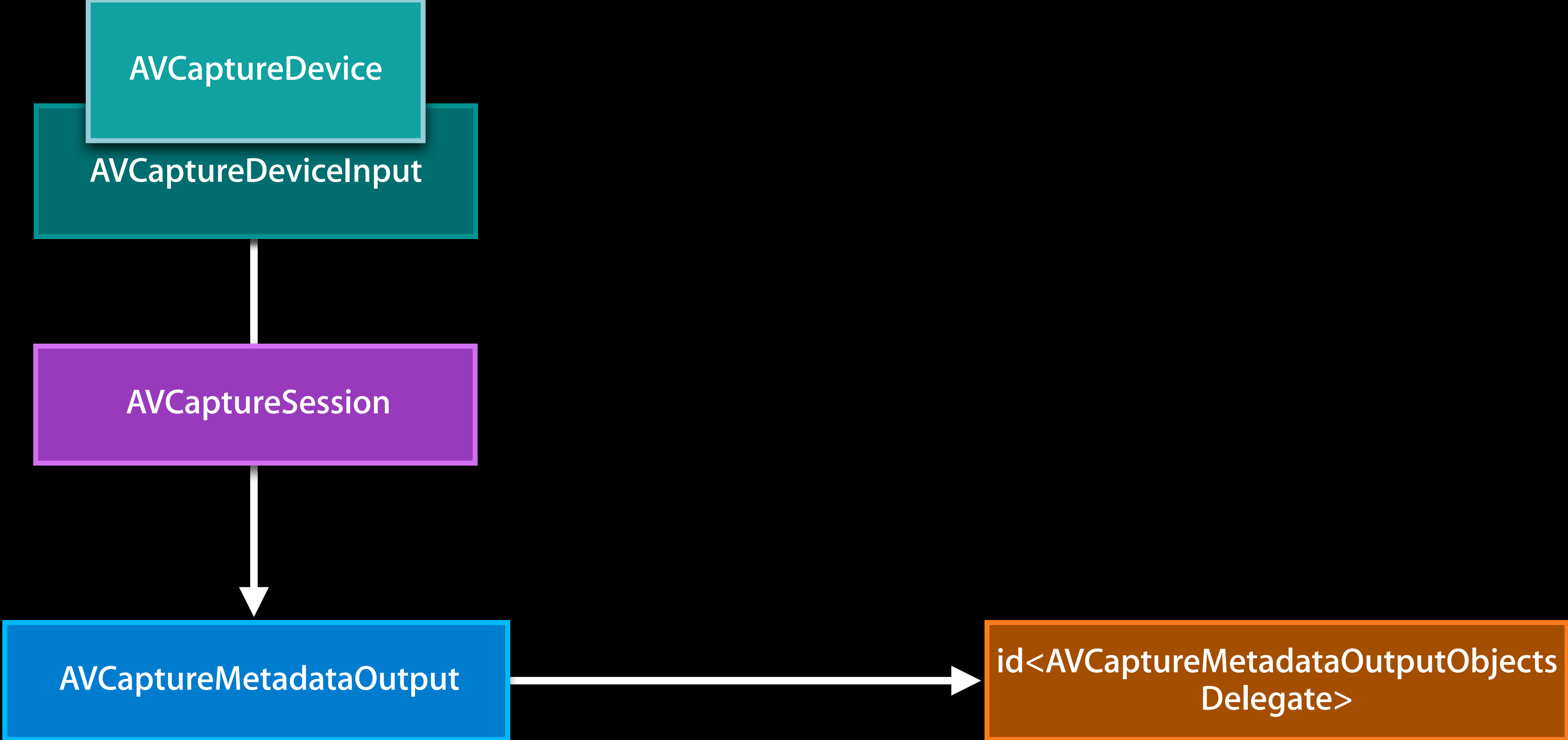
Programming Model

AVCaptureMetadataOutput

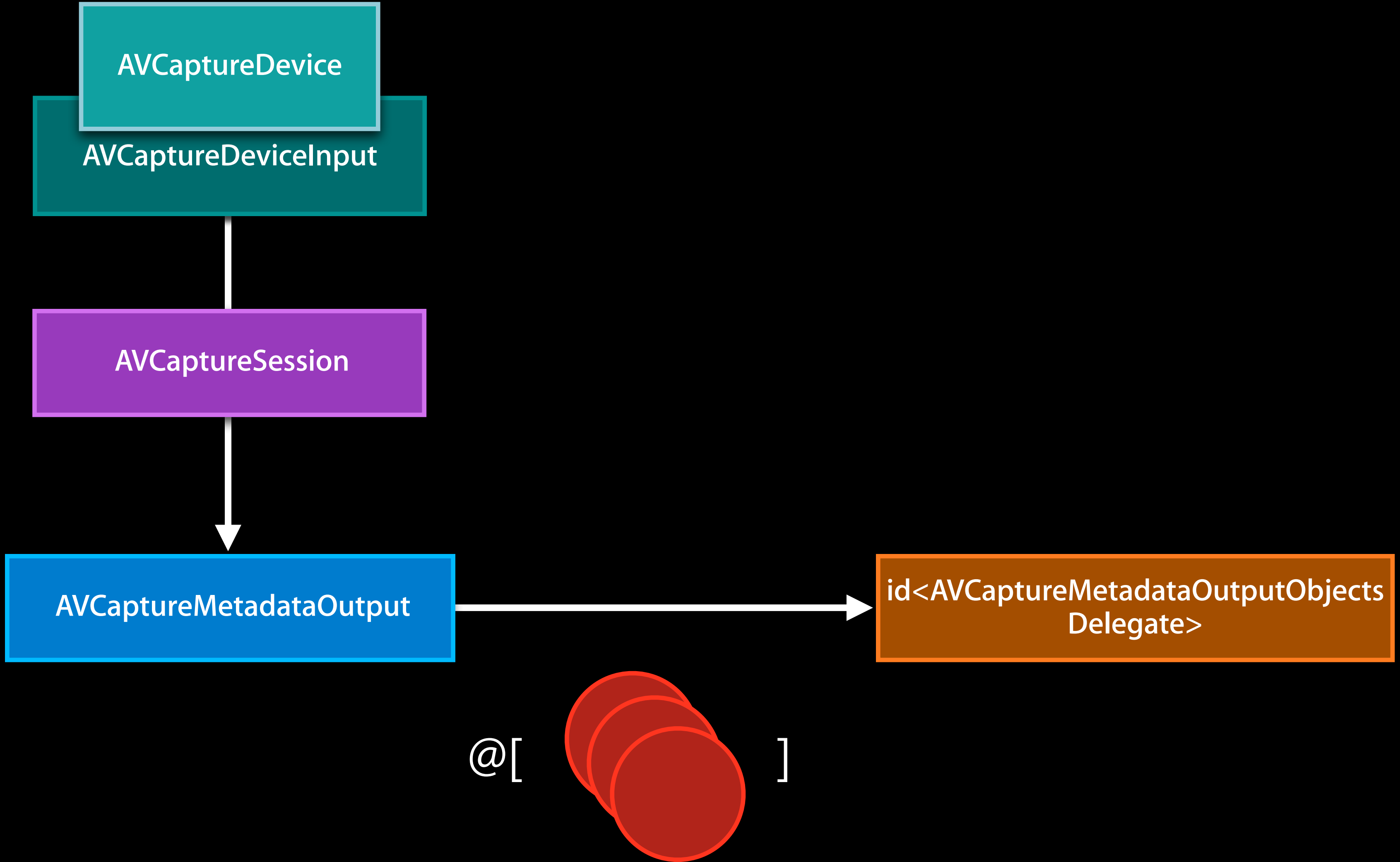
Programming Model



Programming Model



Programming Model



AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObjects

Metadata Output

Setup

```
-(void)setup:(AVCaptureSession *)session {  
  
    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =  
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];  
  
    [session addOutput:metadataOutput];  
    [metadataOutput release];  
  
    id<AVCaptureMetadataOutputObjectsDelegate> metadataDelegate = ...  
    dispatch_queue_t queue = ...  
  
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectsDelegate:metadataDelegate queue:queue];  
  
    NSArray *metadataTypes = @[ AVMetadataObjectTypeAztecCode ];  
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];  
  
}
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Metadata Output

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    dispatch_queue_t queue = ...  
  
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectsDelegate:metadataDelegate queue:queue];  
  
    NSArray *metadataTypes = @[ AVMetadataObjectTypeAztecCode ];  
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];  
  
}
```

Metadata Output Refresher

Metadata output delegate

```
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
    didOutputMetadataObjects:(NSArray *)metadataObjects
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)connection
{
    for (AVMetadataObject *object in metadataObjects) {
        if ( [[object class] isKindOfClass:
            [AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject class]] ) {

            // Do interesting things with this barcode
        }
    }
}
```

Metadata Output Refresher

Metadata output delegate

```
- (void)captureOutput:(AVCaptureOutput *)captureOutput
    didOutputMetadataObjects:(NSArray *)metadataObjects
    fromConnection:(AVCaptureConnection *)connection
{
    for (AVMetadataObject *object in metadataObjects) {
        if ( [[object class] isKindOfClass:
            [AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject class]] ) {
            // Do interesting things with this barcode
        }
    }
}
```

Machine Readable Codes

AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject

Machine Readable Codes

AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject

@property(readonly) CGRect bounds;

Machine Readable Codes

AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject

@property(readonly) CGRect bounds;

@property(readonly) NSArray *corners;

Machine Readable Codes

AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject

@property(readonly) CGRect bounds;

@property(readonly) NSArray *corners;

@property(readonly) NSString *type;

Machine Readable Codes

`AVMetadataMachineReadableCodeObject`

`@property(readonly) CGRect bounds;`

`@property(readonly) NSArray *corners;`

`@property(readonly) NSString *type;`

`@property(readonly) NSString *stringValue;`

- best-effort attempt to decode payload
- may return nil if decoding fails

bounds vs. corners

bounds vs. corners



bounds vs. corners



bounds vs. corners



bounds vs. corners

bounds
rectangle, axis-aligned



bounds vs. corners

bounds

rectangle, axis-aligned



corners

points, may be non-rectangular



bounds vs. corners

bounds

rectangle, axis-aligned



corners

points, may be non-rectangular



Performance Considerations

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- Enable just the codes you are interested in finding

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- Use new `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest` property

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- Use new `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest` property
- Pick the right session preset for your use case
 - Start with `AVCaptureSessionPreset640x480`

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- Enable just the codes you are interested in finding
- Use new `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest` property
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 - Start with `AVCaptureSessionPreset640x480`
- Consider new auto-focus range restriction API

Performance Considerations

- Enable just the codes you are interested in finding
- Use new `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest` property
- Pick the right session preset for your use case
 - Start with `AVCaptureSessionPreset640x480`
- Consider new auto-focus range restriction API
- Use new zoom APIs

Performance Considerations

Request the codes you want

Performance Considerations

Request the codes you want

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes`

Performance Considerations

Request the codes you want

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes`
- iOS 6 behavior
 - Defaults to all metadata types being enabled

Performance Considerations

Request the codes you want

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes`
- iOS 6 behavior
 - Defaults to all metadata types being enabled
- iOS 7 behavior
 - Apps linked on or after iOS 7 must opt-in to desired metadata types
 - Apps linked before iOS 7 get the old behavior (faces only)

Performance Considerations

`AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes`

```
-(void)setup:(AVCaptureSession *)session {
    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
    //...

    NSArray *metadataTypes = [metadataOutput availableMetadataObjectTypes];
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
}
```

Performance Considerations

AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes

```
-(void)setup:(AVCaptureSession *)session {
    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
    //...
    NSArray *metadataTypes = [metadataOutput availableMetadataObjectTypes];
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
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AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes

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    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
    //...
    NSArray *metadataTypes = [metadataOutput availableMetadataObjectTypes];
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
}
```



Performance Considerations

AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes

```
-(void)setup:(AVCaptureSession *)session {
    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
    //...

    NSArray *metadataTypes = @[ AVMetadataObjectTypeFace,
                                AVMetadataObjectTypeQRCode ];
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
}
```


Performance Considerations

AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes

```
-(void)setup:(AVCaptureSession *)session {  
    AVCaptureMetadataOutput *metadataOutput =  
        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];  
    //...
```

```
    NSArray *metadataTypes = @[ AVMetadataObjectTypeFace,  
                                AVMetadataObjectTypeQRCode ];  
    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
```

```
}
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Performance Considerations

AVCaptureMetadataOutput.metadataObjectTypes

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        [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
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    [metadataOutput setMetadataObjectTypes:metadataTypes];
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Performance Considerations

Limit your search area



Performance Considerations

Limit your search area

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`



Performance Considerations

Limit your search area

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`
- Decreases time to detect metadata



Performance Considerations

Limit your search area

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`
- Decreases time to detect metadata
- Faces as well as barcodes





Performance Considerations

Limit your search area

- `AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`
- Decreases time to detect metadata
- Faces as well as barcodes
- Conversion methods translate between coordinate spaces

Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

(0,0)



(320,540)

Coordinate Spaces

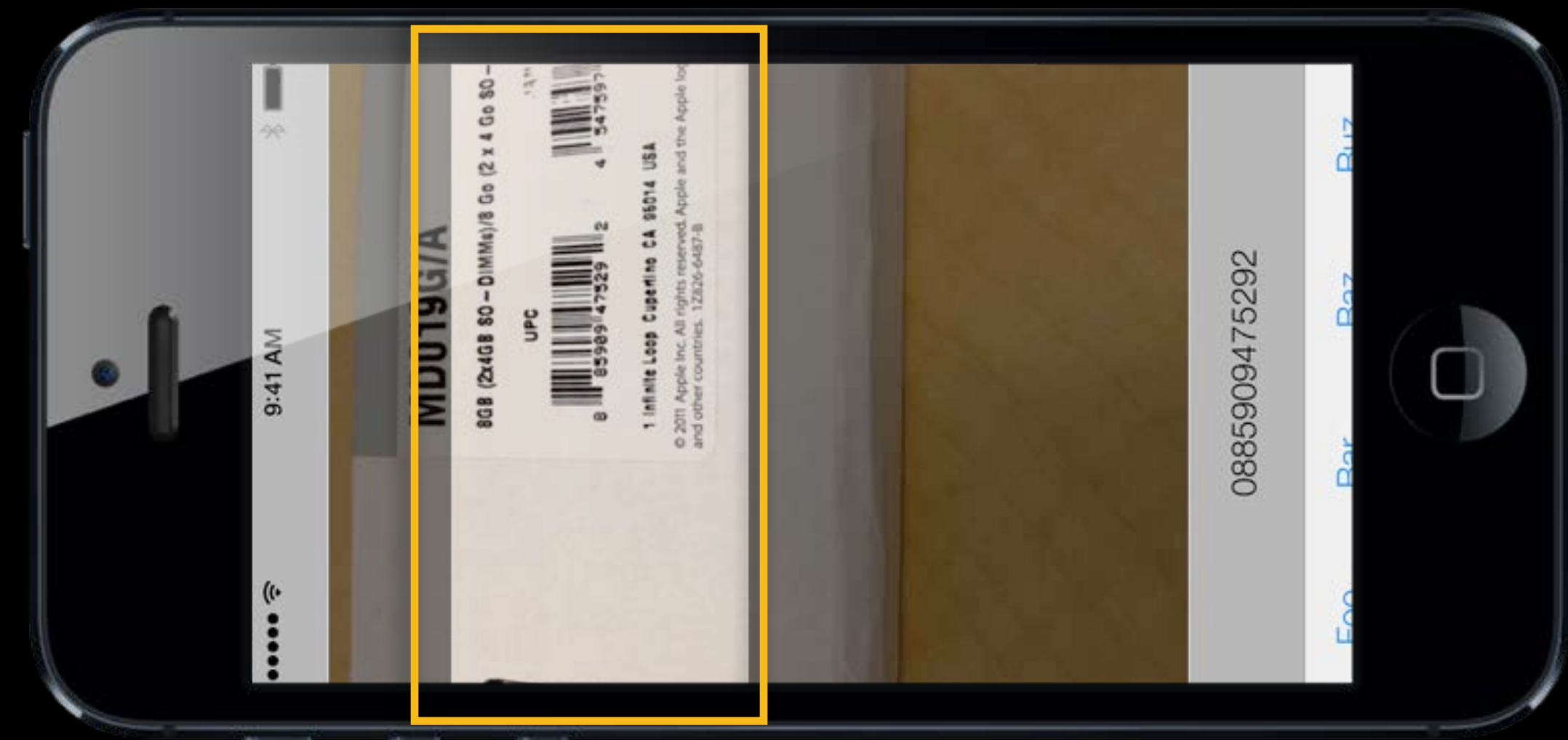
AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

AVCaptureMetadataOutput

(0,0)



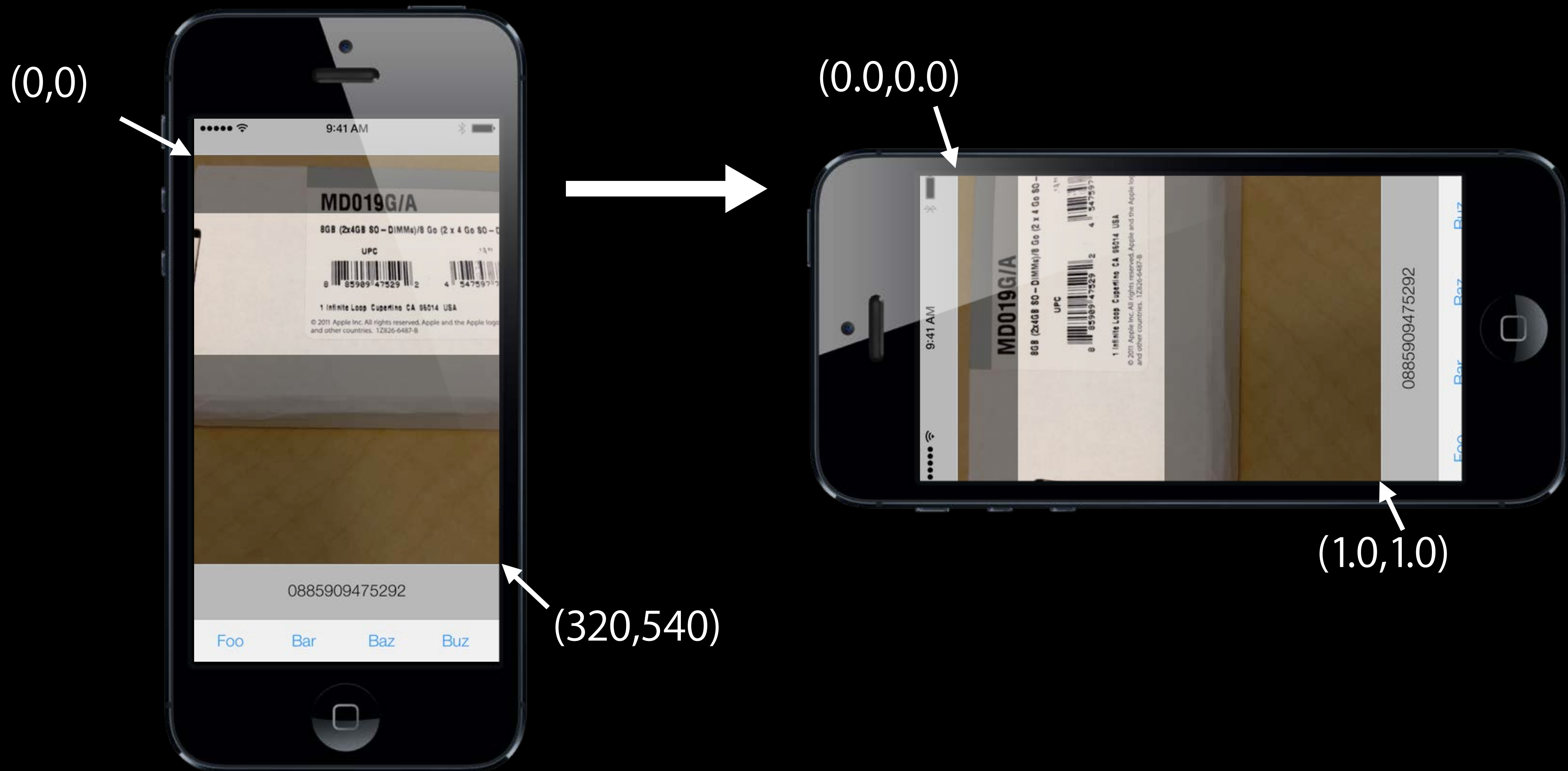
(320,540)



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

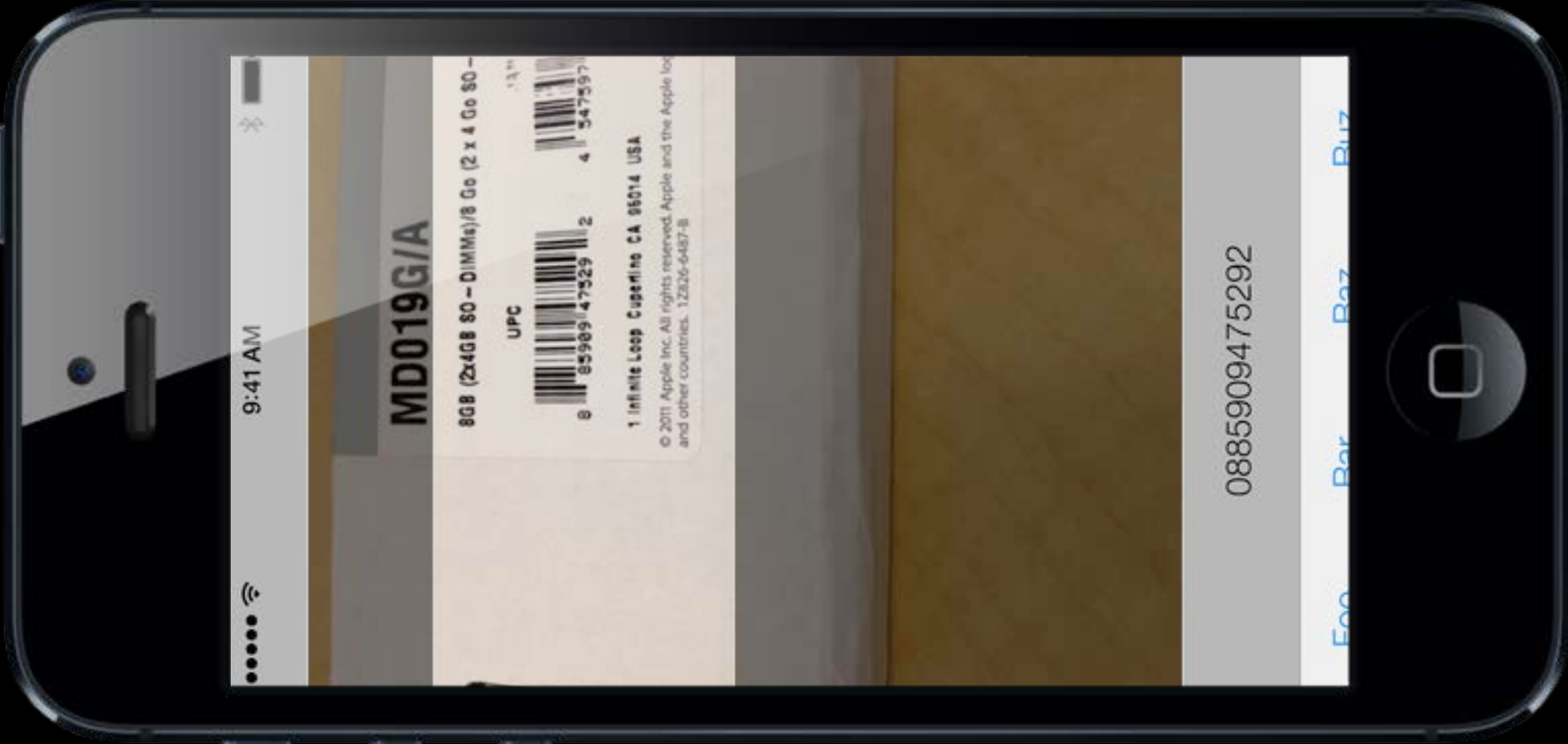
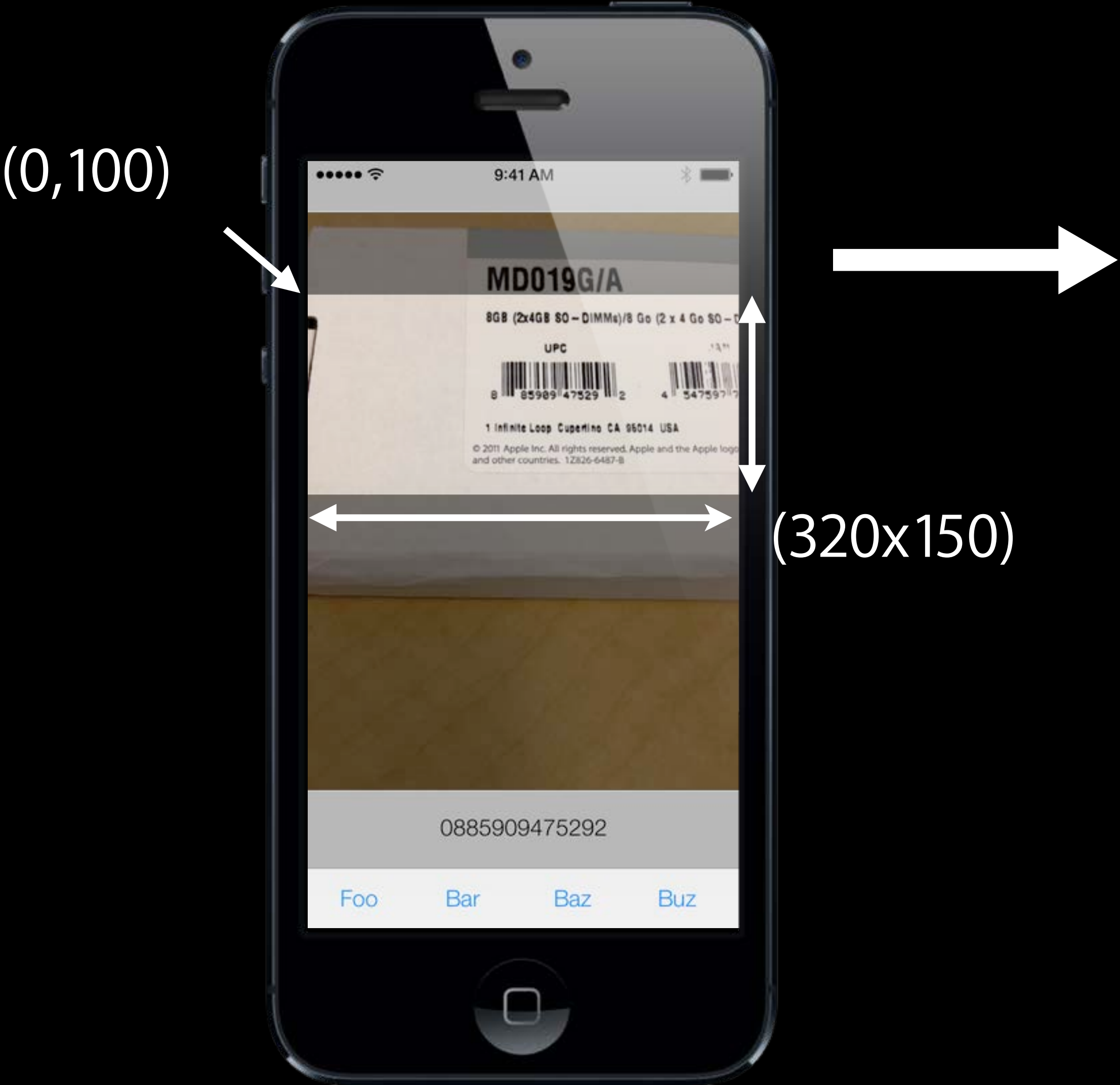
AVCaptureMetadataOutput



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

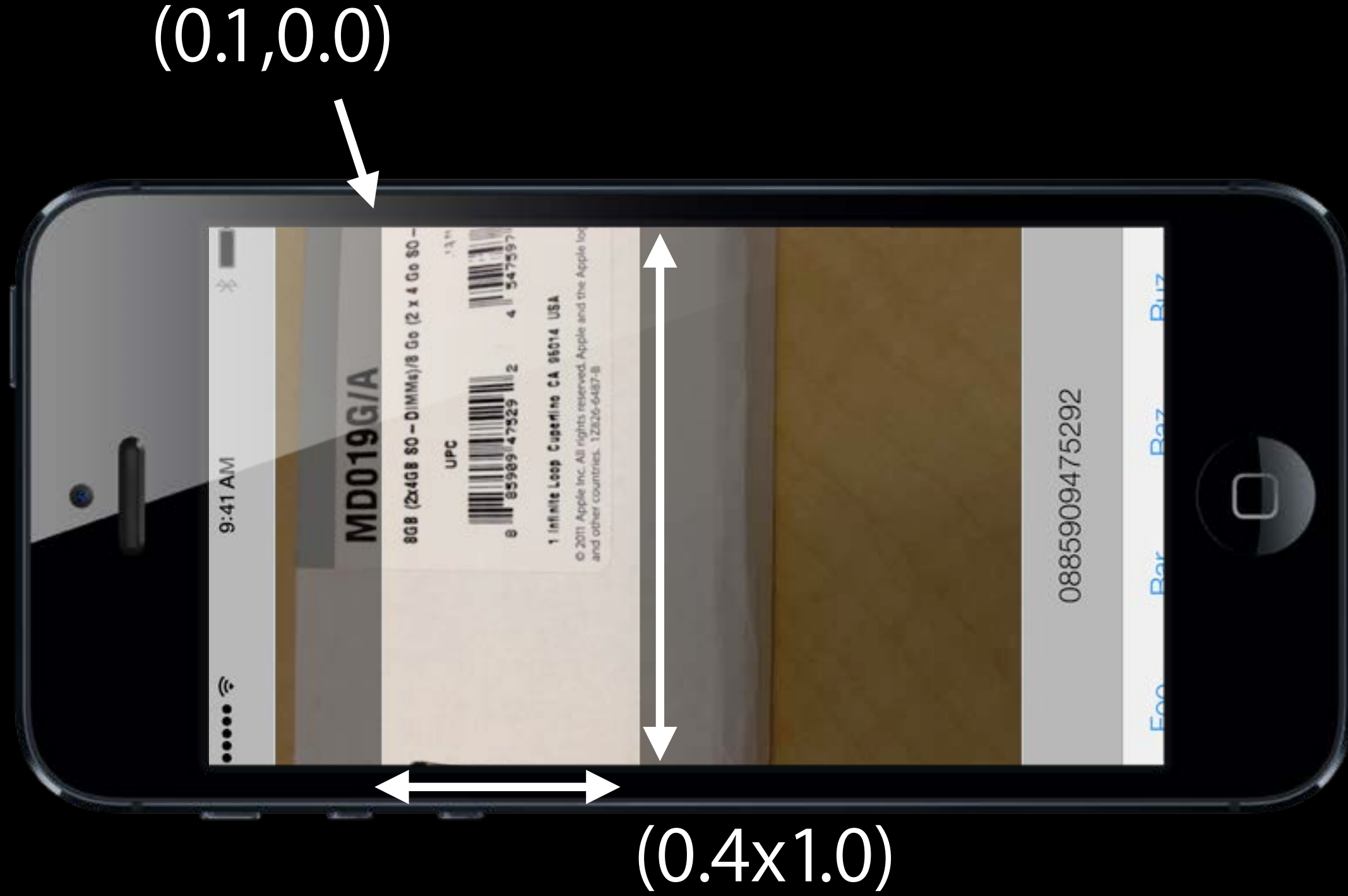
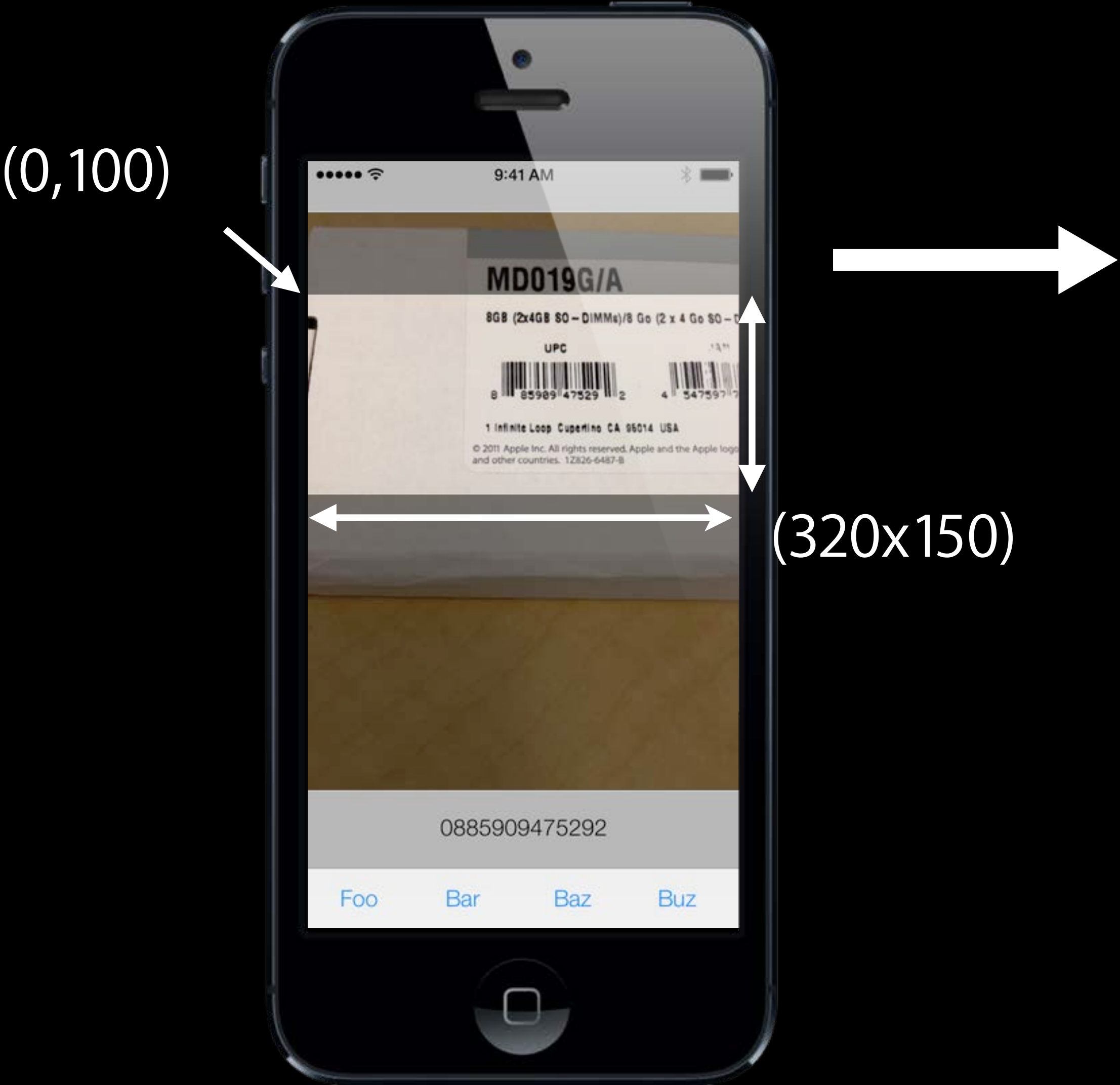
AVCaptureMetadataOutput



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer

AVCaptureMetadataOutput



Coordinate Spaces

AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest

Coordinate Spaces

`AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`

`AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer`  `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`


`-[AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer metadataOutputRectOfInterestForRect:]`

Coordinate Spaces

`AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`

`AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer`  `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`

`-[AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer metadataOutputRectOfInterestForRect:]`

`AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer`  `AVCaptureMetadataOutput`

`-[AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer rectForMetadataOutputRectOfInterest:]`

Coordinate Spaces

`AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`

```
CGRect bounds = [previewLayer bounds];
```

```
CGRect previewRect = CGRectMake(0, bounds.origin.y+100,  
                               bounds.size.width, 150);
```

```
CGRect metadataRect = [previewLayer  
                      metadataOutputRectOfInterestForRect:rectOfInterest];
```

```
[metadataOutput setRectOfInterest:metadataRect];
```

Coordinate Spaces

`AVCaptureMetadataOutput.rectOfInterest`

```
CGRect bounds = [previewLayer bounds];
```

```
CGRect previewRect = CGRectMake(0, bounds.origin.y+100,  
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```

```
CGRect metadataRect = [previewLayer  
                      metadataOutputRectOfInterestForRect:rectOfInterest];
```

```
[metadataOutput setRectOfInterest:metadataRect];
```

Machine Readable Codes

Supported platforms

iPhone 4	✓
iPhone 4S	✓
iPhone 5	✓
iPod touch (fifth generation)	✓
iPad mini	✓
iPad	✓

Machine Readable Codes

Supported platforms

iPhone 4	✓
iPhone 4S	✓
iPhone 5	✓
iPod touch (5th generation)	✓
iPad mini	✓
iPad	✓

ALL iOS 7 DEVICES

New in iOS 7



- 60 FPS Support
- Video zoom
- Machine Readable Code detection
- Focus enhancements
- Integration with application AudioSession

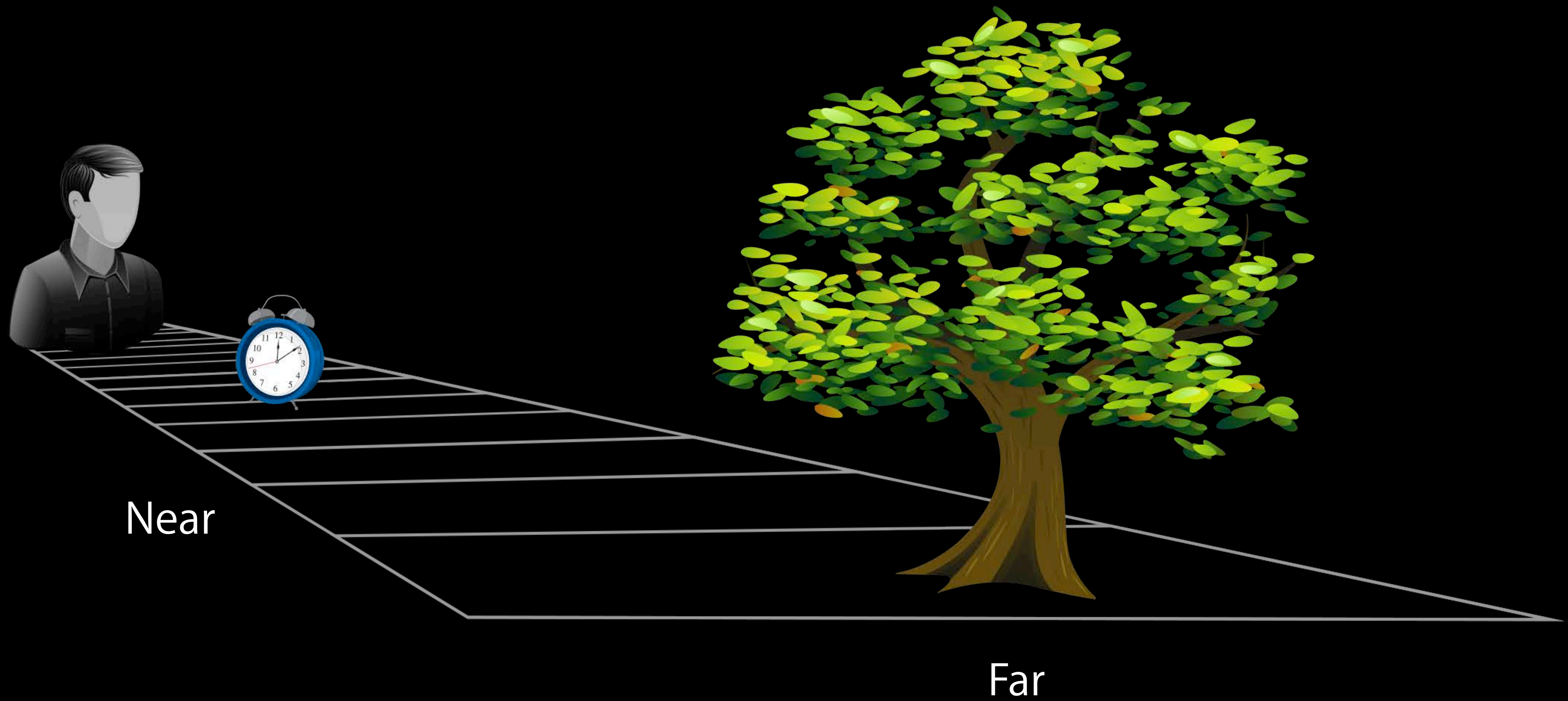
Focus Enhancements

Brad Ford

Core Media Engineering

Focus Enhancements

Auto-focus range restrictions



Focus Enhancements

Auto-focus range restrictions





Focus Enhancements

Auto-focus range restrictions

- `[avCaptureDevice setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:]`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNone`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNear`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar`



Focus Enhancements

Auto-focus range restrictions

- `[avCaptureDevice setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:]`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNone`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNear`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar`
- For Machine-Readable Code detection, use "Near"



Focus Enhancements

Auto-focus range restrictions

- `[avCaptureDevice setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:]`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNone`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionNear`
 - `AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar`
- For Machine-Readable Code detection, use “Near”
- Supported on all cameras that support focus!

Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

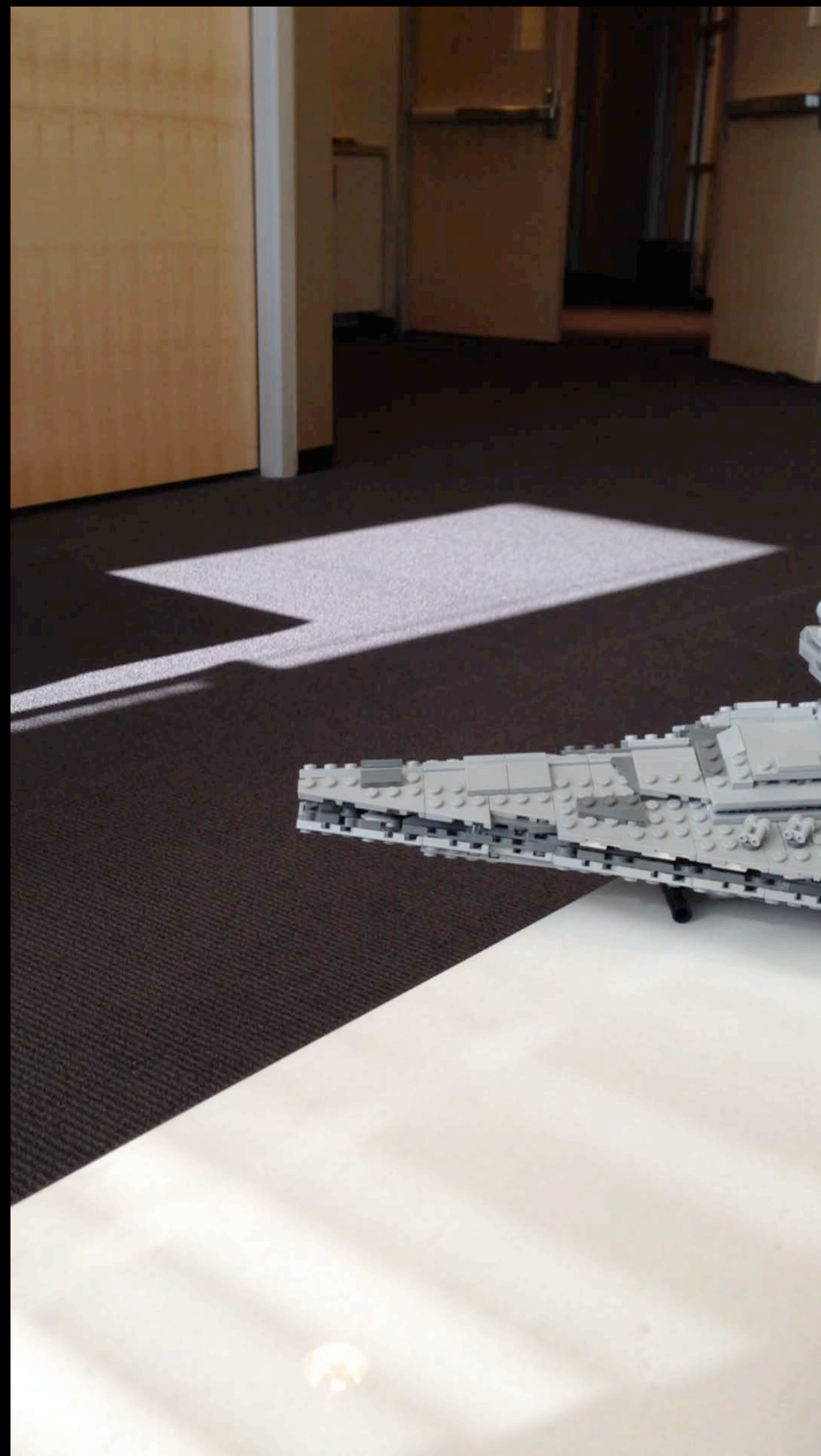
Fast Focus

Smooth Focus

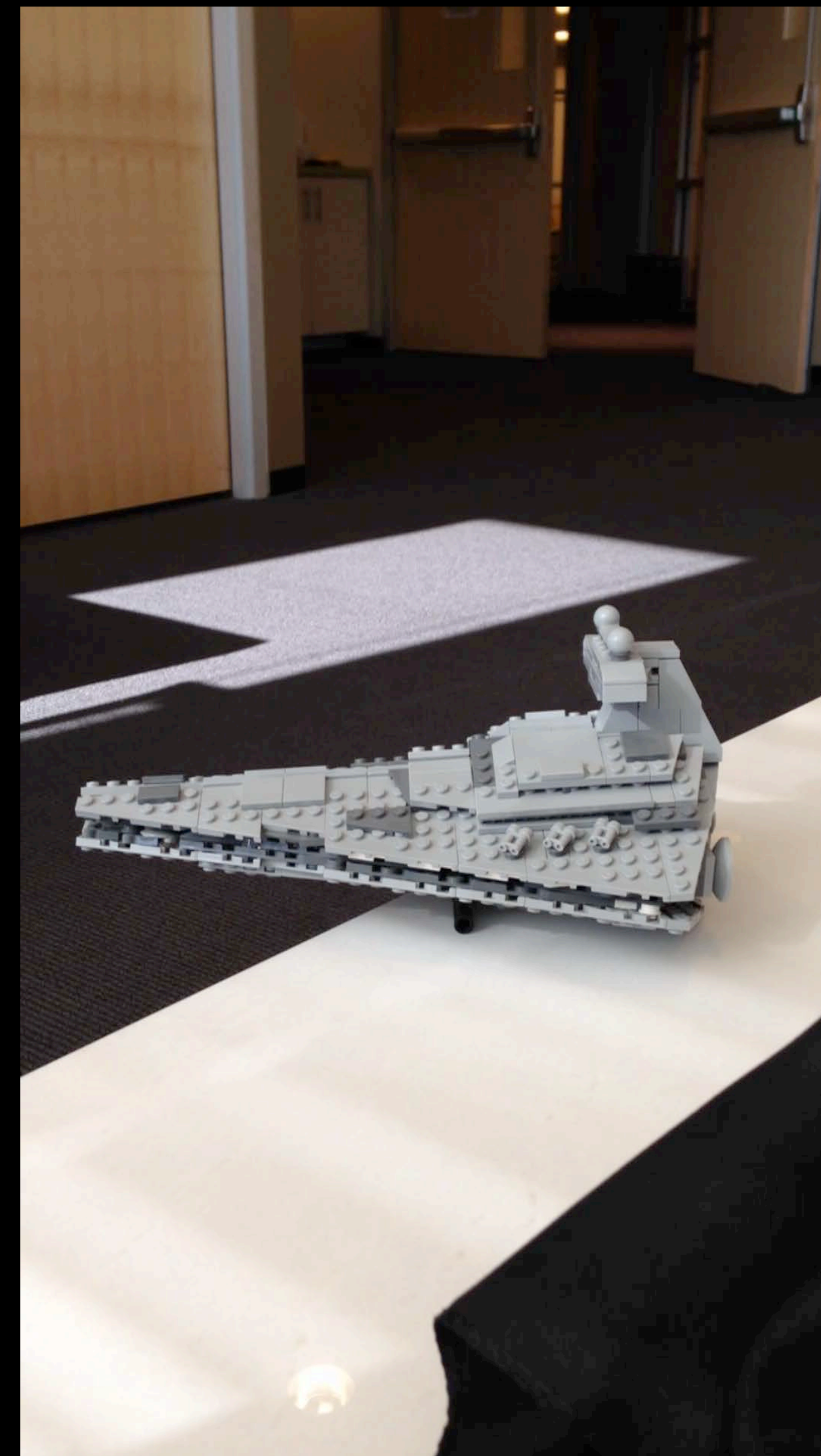
Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

Fast Focus



Smooth Focus



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`
- Smooth auto-focus slows the focus scan and is less visually intrusive





Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`
- Smooth auto-focus slows the focus scan and is less visually intrusive
- Use smooth auto-focus for movie recording



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`
- Smooth auto-focus slows the focus scan and is less visually intrusive
- Use smooth auto-focus for movie recording
- Use fast focus for still image taking



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`
- Smooth auto-focus slows the focus scan and is less visually intrusive
- Use smooth auto-focus for movie recording
- Use fast focus for still image taking
- Supported on iPhone 5



Focus Enhancements

Smooth auto-focus

- `[avCaptureDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];`
- Smooth auto-focus slows the focus scan and is less visually intrusive
- Use smooth auto-focus for movie recording
- Use fast focus for still image taking
- Supported on iPhone 5
- See [SloPoke](#) Sample code for reference

Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

```
NSError *error = nil;
BOOL success = [videoDevice lockForConfiguration:&error];
if ( success ) {
    if ( videoDevice.isAutoFocusRangeRestrictionSupported ) {
        [videoDevice
         setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar];
    }
    if ([videoDevice isSmoothAutoFocusSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];
    }
    if ([videoDevice isFocusPointOfInterestSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:CGPointMake(.5, .5)];
    }

    if ([videoDevice isFocusModeSupported:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusMode:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus];
    }

    [videoDevice unlockForConfiguration];
}
```

Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

```
NSError *error = nil;
```

```
BOOL success = [videoDevice lockForConfiguration:&error];
```

```
if ( success ) {
```

```
    if ( videoDevice.isAutoFocusRangeRestrictionSupported ) {
```

```
        [videoDevice
```

```
            setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar];
```

```
    }
```

```
    if ([videoDevice isSmoothAutoFocusSupported]) {
```

```
        [videoDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];
```

```
    }
```

```
    if ([videoDevice isFocusPointOfInterestSupported]) {
```

```
        [videoDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:CGPointMake(.5, .5)];
```

```
    }
```

```
    if ([videoDevice isFocusModeSupported:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus]) {
```

```
        [videoDevice setFocusMode:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus];
```

```
    }
```

```
    [videoDevice unlockForConfiguration];
```

```
}
```

Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

```
NSError *error = nil;
BOOL success = [videoDevice lockForConfiguration:&error];
if ( success ) {
    if ( videoDevice.isAutoFocusRangeRestrictionSupported ) {
        [videoDevice
         setAutoFocusRangeRestriction:AVCaptureAutoFocusRangeRestrictionFar];
    }
    if ([videoDevice isSmoothAutoFocusSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];
    }
    if ([videoDevice isFocusPointOfInterestSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:CGPointMake(.5, .5)];
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Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

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Focus Enhancements

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Focus Enhancements

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    if ([videoDevice isFocusModeSupported:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusMode:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus];
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    [videoDevice unlockForConfiguration];
}
```

Focus Enhancements

Programming notes

```
NSError *error = nil;
BOOL success = [videoDevice lockForConfiguration:&error];
if ( success ) {
    if ( videoDevice.isAutoFocusRangeRestrictionSupported ) {
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    }
    if ([videoDevice isSmoothAutoFocusSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setSmoothAutoFocusEnabled:YES];
    }
    if ([videoDevice isFocusPointOfInterestSupported]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusPointOfInterest:CGPointMake(.5, .5)];
    }

    if ([videoDevice isFocusModeSupported:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus]) {
        [videoDevice setFocusMode:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus];
    }

    [videoDevice unlockForConfiguration];
}
```

New in iOS 7



- 60 FPS Support
- Video zoom
- Machine Readable Code detection
- Focus enhancements
- Integration with application AudioSession

What Is an *AVAudioSession*?

What Is an *AVAudioSession*?

- Every application has a singleton *AVAudioSession*

What Is an AVAudioSession?

- Every application has a singleton AVAudioSession
- AVAudioSession interfaces let you configure:
 - Audio category
 - Category options
 - Mode
 - Preferred sample rate
 - Preferred IOBufferDuration
 - Input gain

What Is an `AVAudioSession`?

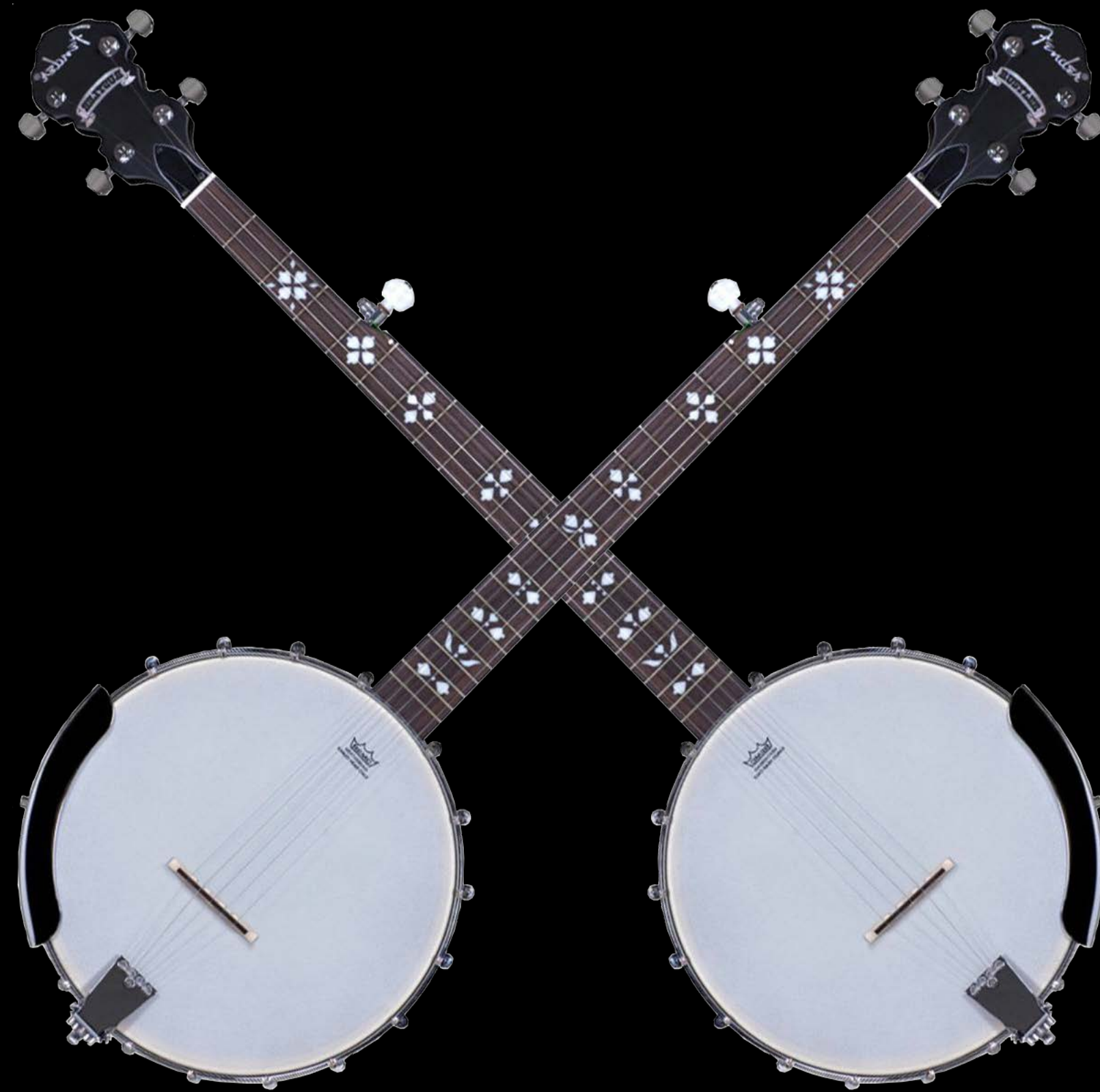


What Is an AVAudioSession?



- (NEW in iOS 7) AVAudioSession Microphone selection
 - Physical location (upper or lower)
 - Physical orientation (front, back, top, bottom)
 - Polar pattern (omnidirectional, cardioid, etc.)

Dueling Audio Sessions



Dueling Audio Sessions

Dueling Audio Sessions



Your App

Dueling Audio Sessions



Your App

Dueling Audio Sessions



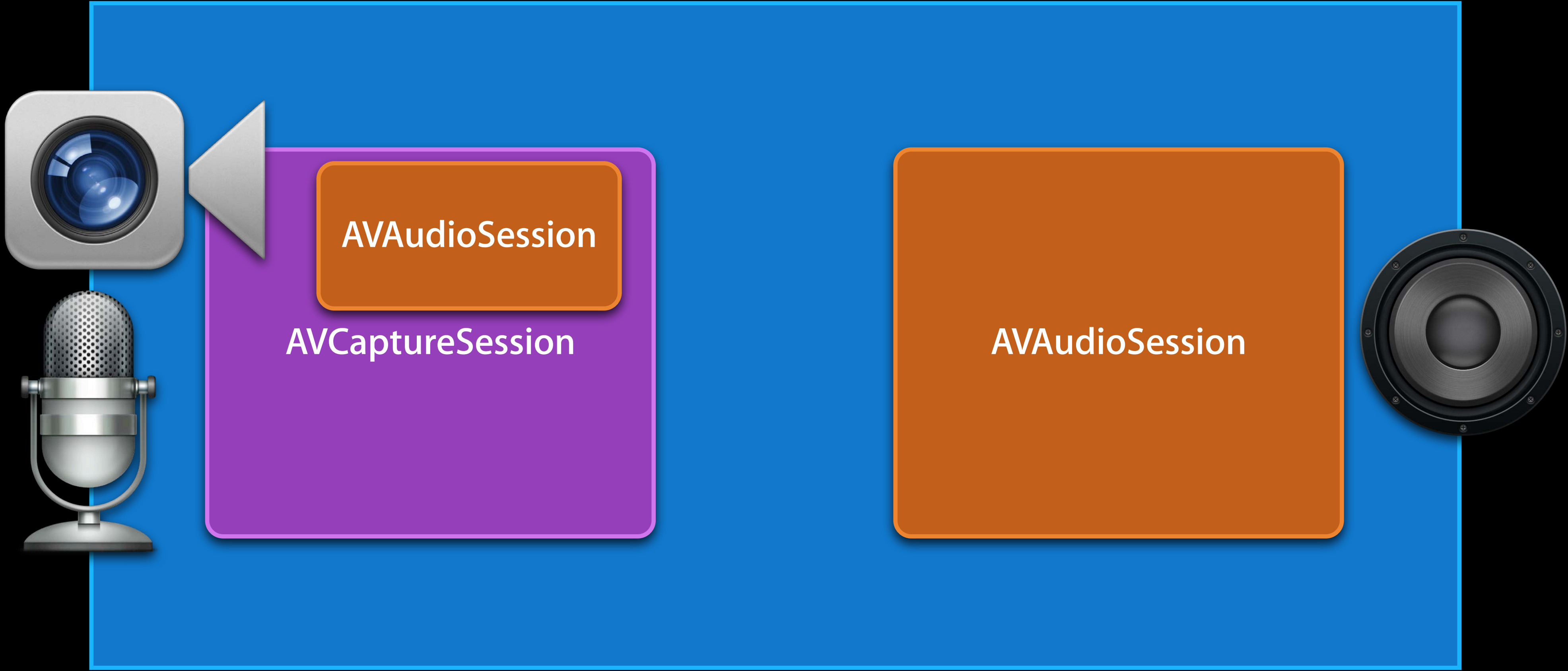
Your App

Dueling Audio Sessions



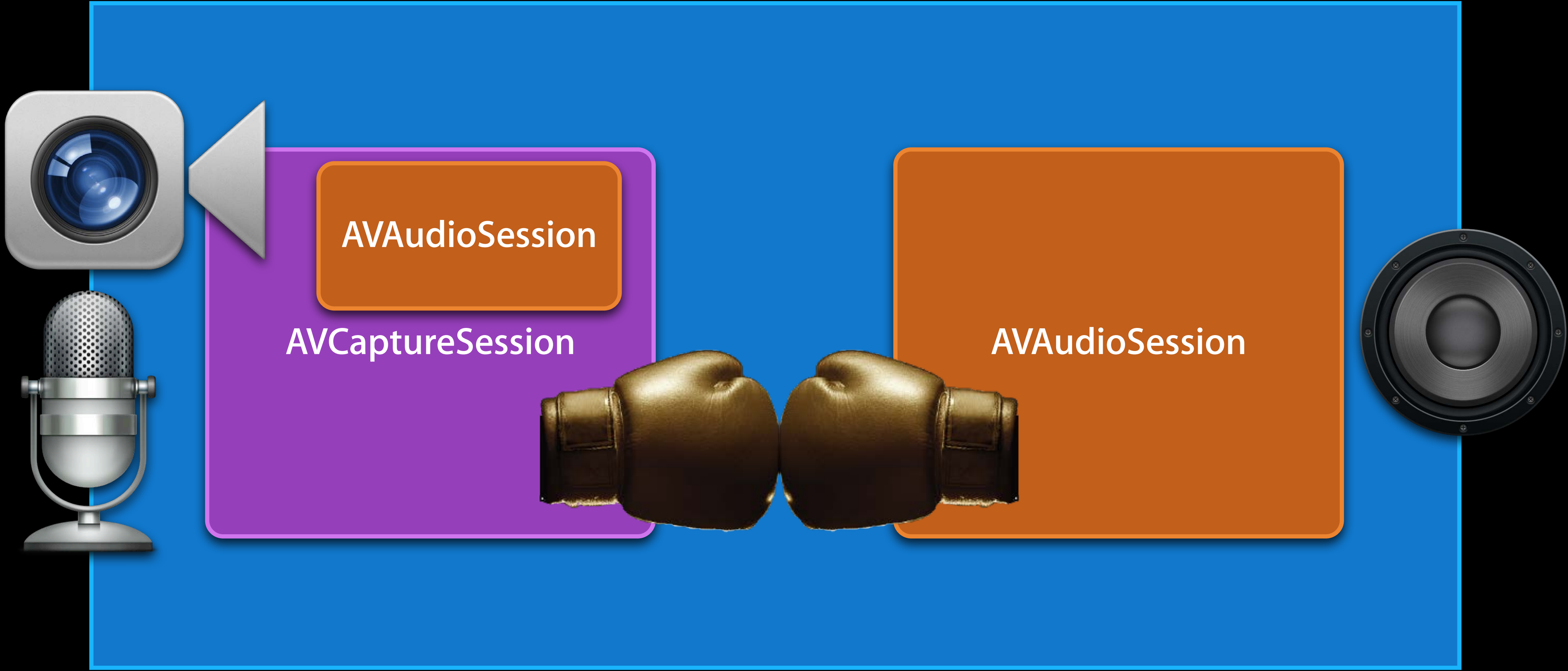
Your App

Dueling Audio Sessions



Your App

Dueling Audio Sessions



Your App

AVCapture App AudioSession Adoption



AVCapture App AudioSession Adoption



- AVCaptureSession uses your app audio session by default
 - [session usesApplicationAudioSession] == YES
 - Apps linked before iOS 7 get the old behavior

AVCapture App AudioSession Adoption



- AVCaptureSession uses your app audio session by default
 - [session usesApplicationAudioSession] == YES
 - Apps linked before iOS 7 get the old behavior
- AVCaptureSession still configures the audio session by default
 - [session automaticallyConfiguresApplicationAudioSession] == YES
 - After capture is finished, AVCaptureSession does not restore any AVAudioSession state

AVCapture App AudioSession Adoption



- AVCaptureSession uses your app audio session by default
 - [session usesApplicationAudioSession] == YES
 - Apps linked before iOS 7 get the old behavior
- AVCaptureSession still configures the audio session by default
 - [session automaticallyConfiguresApplicationAudioSession] == YES
 - After capture is finished, AVCaptureSession does not restore any AVAudioSession state

Be careful, recording may fail

Audio AVCaptureDevice Formats

Audio AVCaptureDevice Formats

- Audio AVCaptureDevices expose no formats array

Audio AVCaptureDevice Formats

- Audio AVCaptureDevices expose no formats array
- Use AVAudioSession to configure audio input

AVCapture App AudioSession Best Practices

- DO let `AVCaptureSession` share your app audio session
- DO let `AVCaptureSession` auto-configure your app audio session
 - Exceptions
 - Custom microphone selection
 - Custom category
 - Custom sample rate, etc.

What's New in Camera Capture

- Greater transparency for users
- New AV Foundation capture features in iOS 7
- Sample code update

Sample Code Update

- **VideoSnake** (WWDC 2013 edition)
 - Updated to iOS 7 APIs
 - Illustrates best practices
 - Integrates with OpenGL
 - Illustrates synchronized a/v movie writing with AssetWriter
 - Download it today!

Sample Code Update

Sample Code Update



Apple Sample Code Is Your Friend

Summary

- iOS user consent for microphone and camera use
- Powerful new AV Foundation capture features
 - 60 FPS capture, playback, editing, and export
 - Full-resolution video data output support
 - Video zoom
 - Machine Readable Code detection
 - Focus enhancements
 - App audio session integration
- Best practices sample code update

Sample Code for This Session



- SloPoke for iOS
- SoZoomy for iOS
- QRchestra for iOS
- VideoSnake for iOS (updated!)

Materials available at:

<https://developer.apple.com/library/prerelease/ios/navigation/index.html#section=Resource%20Types&topic=Sample%20Code>

More Information

John Geleynse

Director, Technology Evangelist
geleynse@apple.com

Documentation

AV Foundation Programming Guide

<http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#documentation/AudioVideo/Conceptual/AVFoundationPG/>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

Related Sessions

What's New in Core Audio for iOS	Nob Hill Tuesday 11:30 AM	
Moving to AV Kit and AV Foundation	Pacific Heights Tuesday 4:30 PM	
Preparing and Presenting Media for Accessibility	Nob Hill Wednesday 10:15 AM	
Advanced Editing with AV Foundation	Marina Thursday 9:00 AM	

Labs

Audio Lab	Media Lab B Wednesday 9:00 AM	
iOS Camera Capture Lab	Media Lab B Wednesday 2:00 PM	
OS X and iOS Capture Lab	Media Lab B Thursday 9:00 AM	
HTTP Live Streaming Lab	Media Lab B Thursday 11:30 AM	
AV Foundation Lab	Media Lab B Thursday 2:00 PM	
AV Foundation Lab	Media Lab B Friday 9:00 AM	

 WWDC2013