

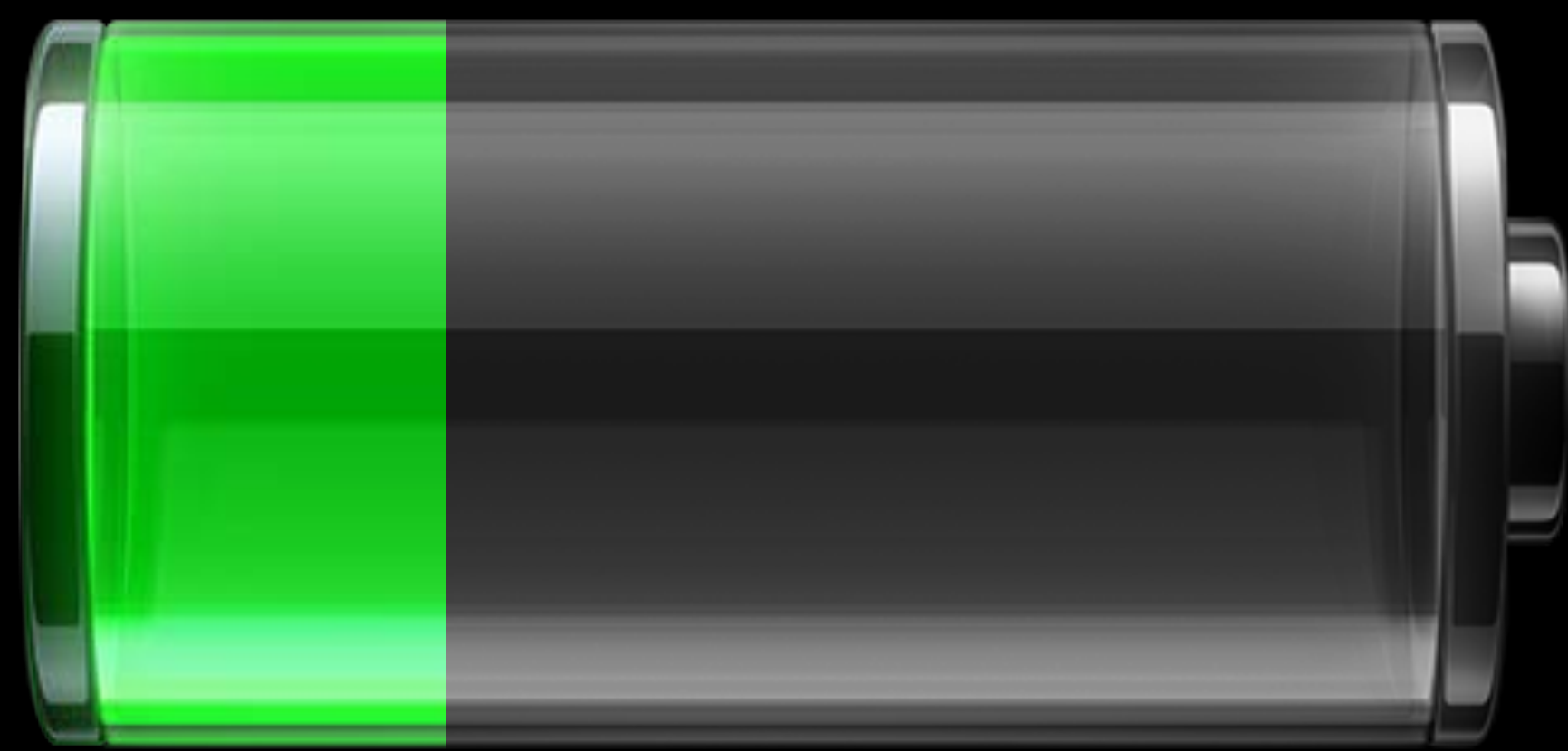
Energy Best Practices

Session 712

Matt Jacobson

OS X Performance Mercenary

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures







MacBook Air

🖥️ ⌛ 🔌 📶 🔊 🔋 Wed 1:00 PM 🔍 ☰

0:15 Remaining
Power Source: Battery


Apps Using Significant Energy

 **Energy Hog**

Show Percentage
Open Energy Saver Preferences...

0:15 Remaining
Power Source: Battery

Apps Using Significant Energy

 Your App

Show Percentage
Open Energy Saver Preferences...

Topics



Topics

- Recognizing energy issues



Topics

- Recognizing energy issues
- Diagnosing issues



Topics

- Recognizing energy issues
- Diagnosing issues
- Avoiding common pitfalls



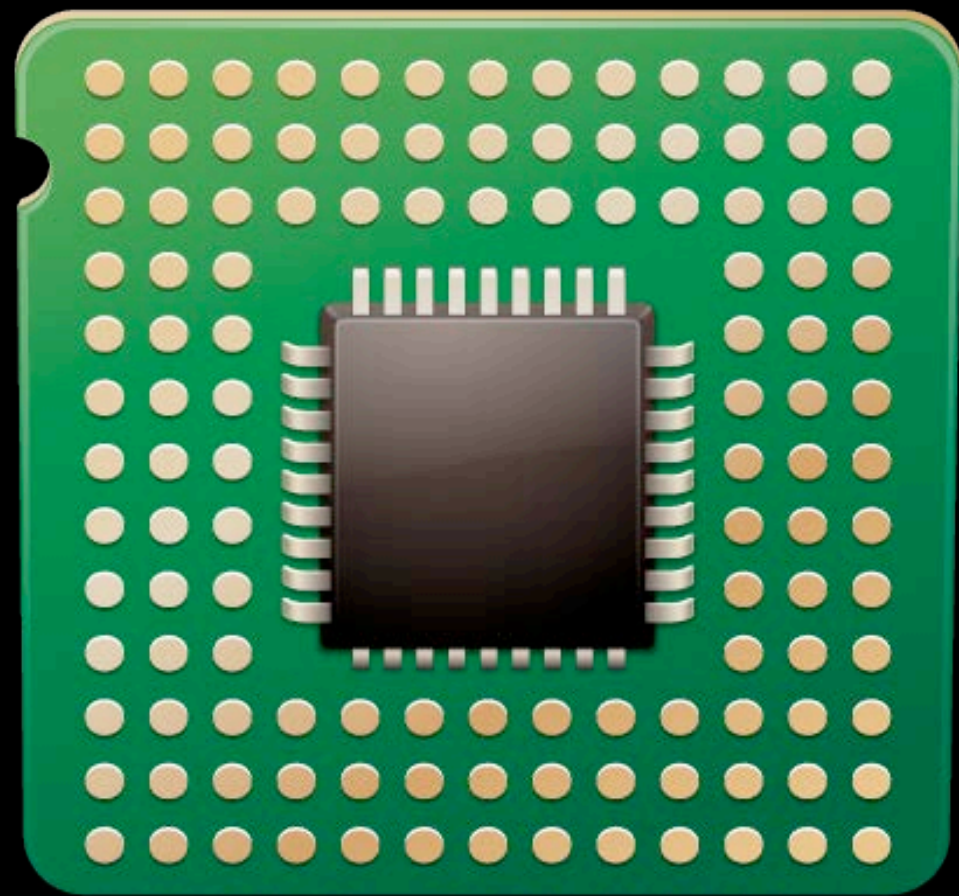
Topics

- Recognizing energy issues
- Diagnosing issues
- Avoiding common pitfalls
- Adopting best practices and new APIs



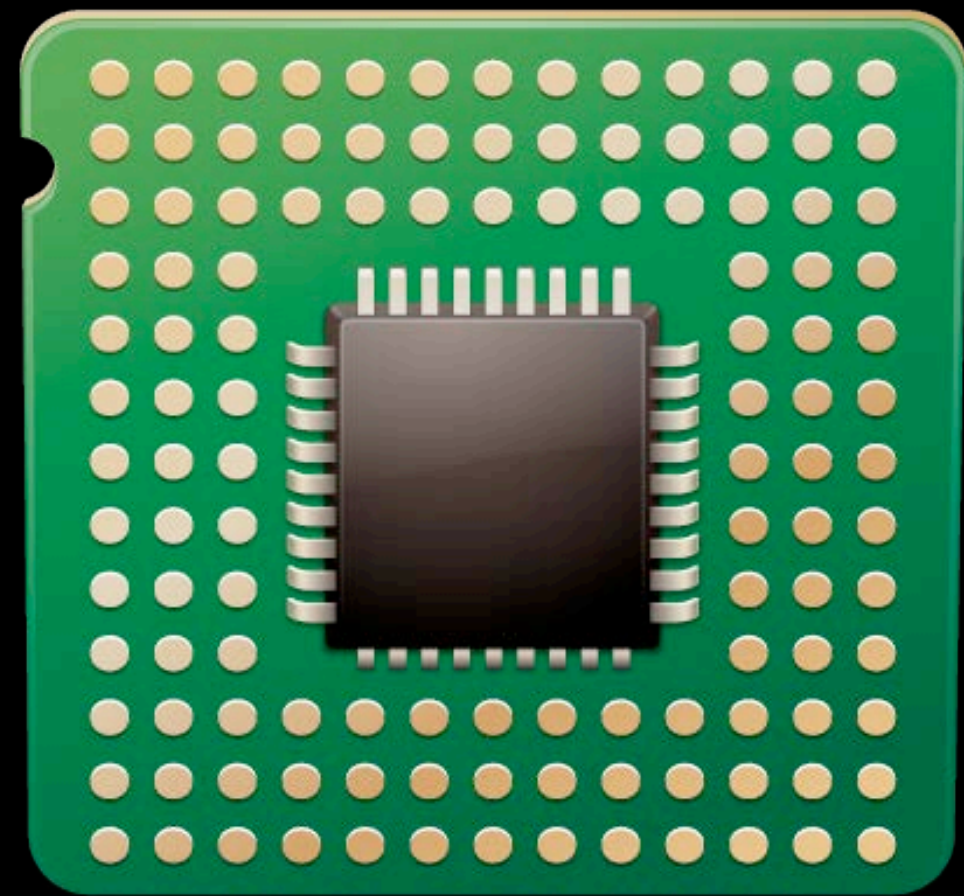
What Uses Energy?

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CPU

What Uses Energy?

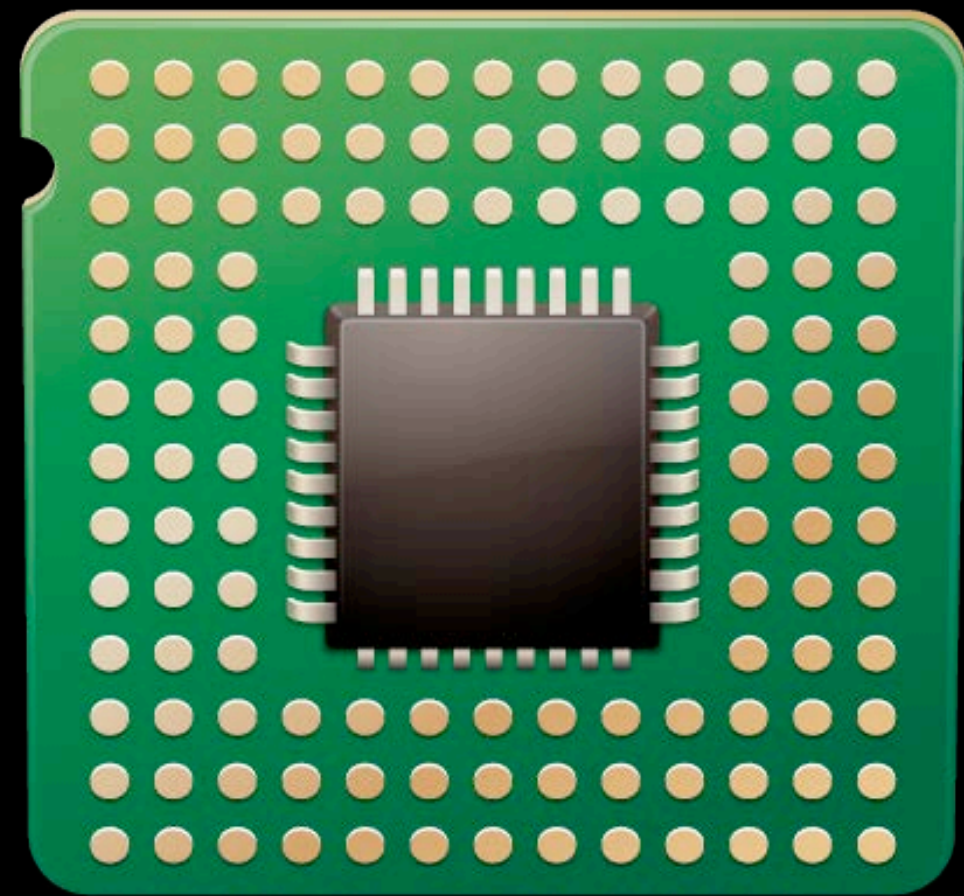


CPU



I/O

What Uses Energy?



CPU

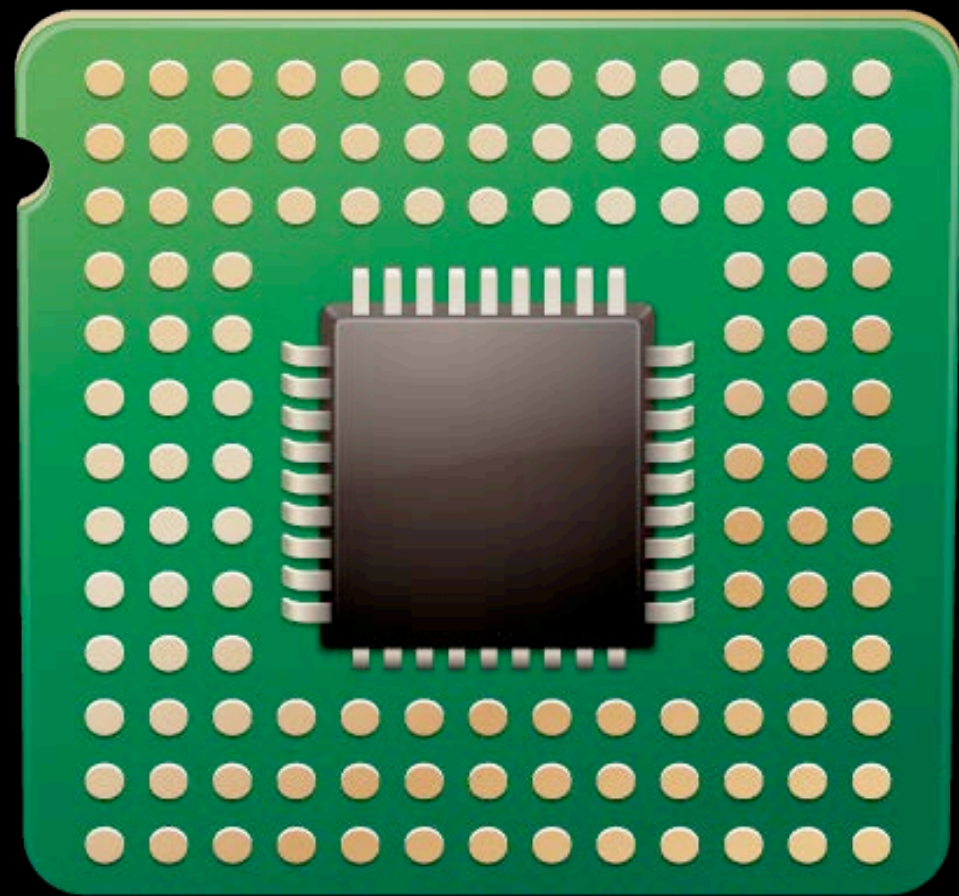


I/O



Graphics

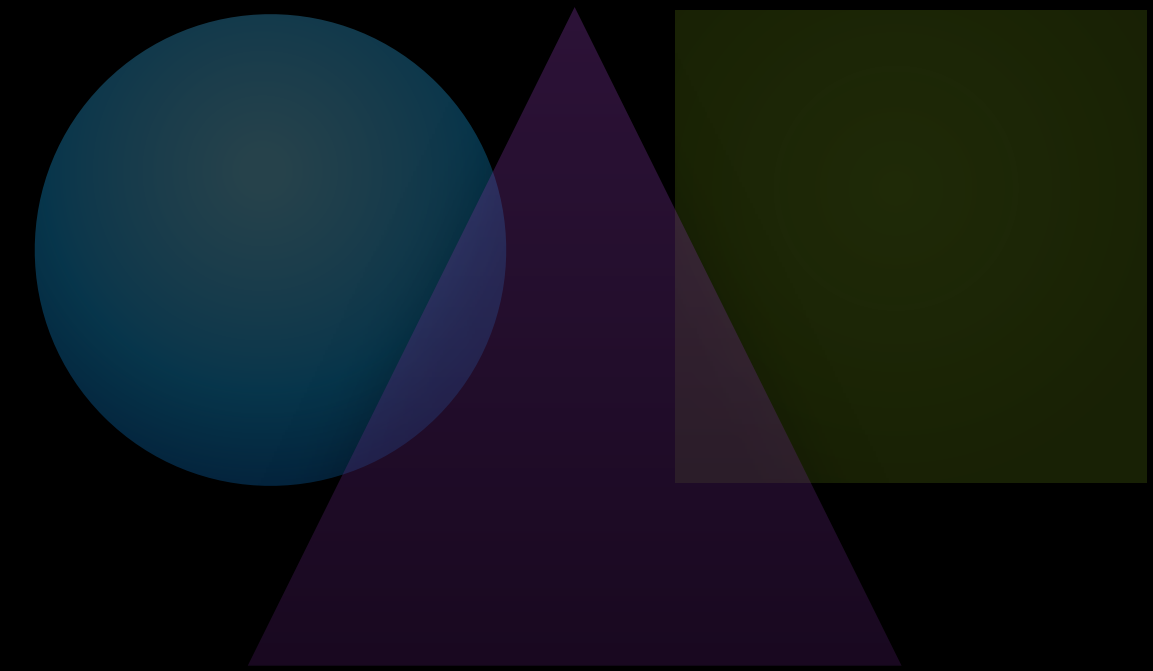
What Uses Energy?



CPU



I/O



Graphics

CPU Usage

How to Use the CPU

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- Modern CPUs have many cores, fast clocks, etc.

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How to Use the CPU

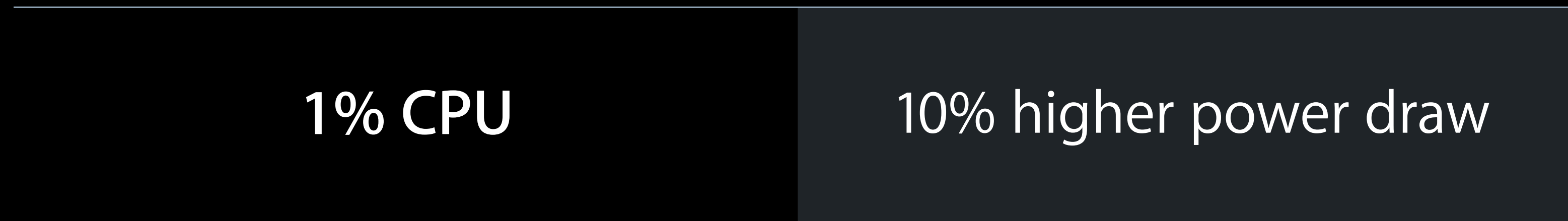
- Modern CPUs have many cores, fast clocks, etc.
- Still limited by the size of the battery
- If you ask to run, you'll run
- Single app can impact battery life

CPU Power Draw

Vs. idle

CPU Power Draw

Vs. idle



CPU Power Draw

Vs. idle

1% CPU	10% higher power draw
10% CPU	2x power draw

CPU Power Draw

Vs. idle

1% CPU	10% higher power draw
10% CPU	2x power draw
100% CPU	10x power draw

How Much Is Too Much?

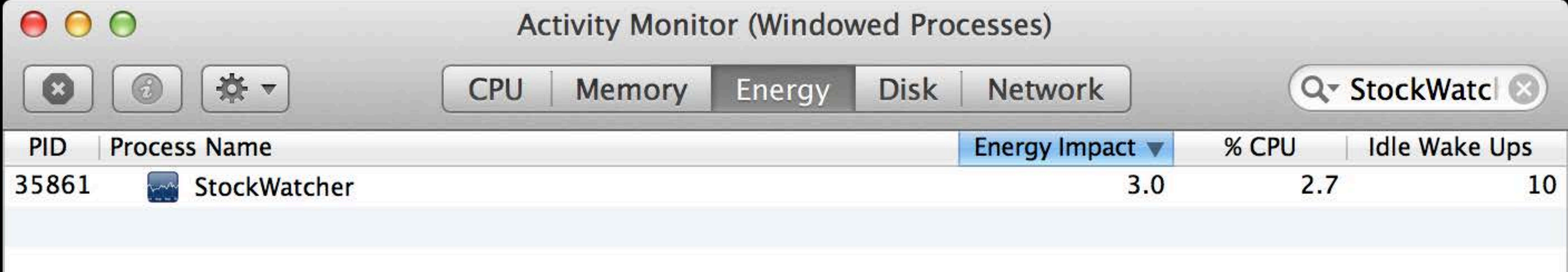
- Be **absolutely** idle when app is not in use
 - Eliminate nonuser-driven work
 - Wait quietly for user input

How Much Is Too Much?

- Be **absolutely** idle when app is not in use
 - Eliminate nonuser-driven work
 - Wait quietly for user input
- Be efficient when **user** requests action
 - Performance = power
 - Efficient, multithreaded algorithms win (use GCD)
 - Then race back to idle

Recognizing High CPU Usage

Activity Monitor

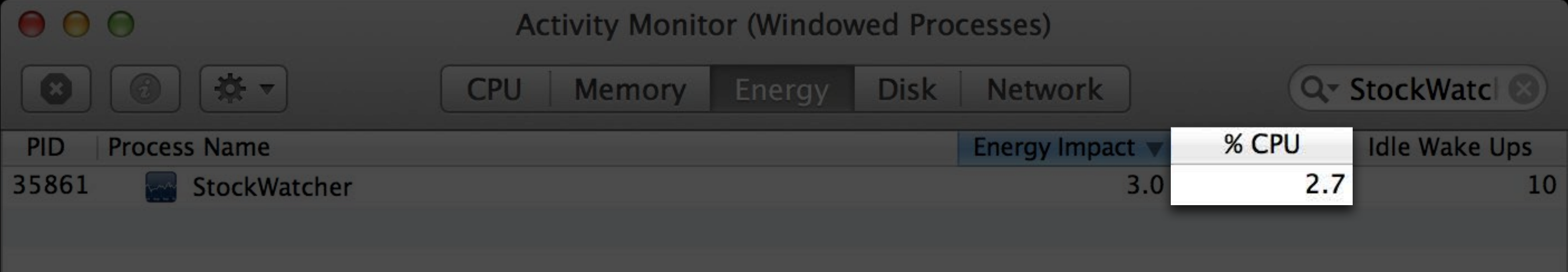


The screenshot shows the Activity Monitor window titled "Activity Monitor (Windowed Processes)". The "Energy" tab is selected, showing a table of processes. The "StockWatcher" process is highlighted, showing an Energy Impact of 3.0, % CPU of 2.7, and 10 Idle Wake Ups.

PID	Process Name	Energy Impact ▼	% CPU	Idle Wake Ups
35861	StockWatcher	3.0	2.7	10

Recognizing High CPU Usage

Activity Monitor



The screenshot shows the Activity Monitor window with the 'Energy' tab selected. The 'StockWatcher' process is highlighted, and a tooltip is visible over the '% CPU' column, showing a value of 2.7. The 'Energy Impact' column shows 3.0 and 'Idle Wake Ups' shows 10.

PID	Process Name	Energy Impact	% CPU	Idle Wake Ups
35861	StockWatcher	3.0	2.7	10

StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

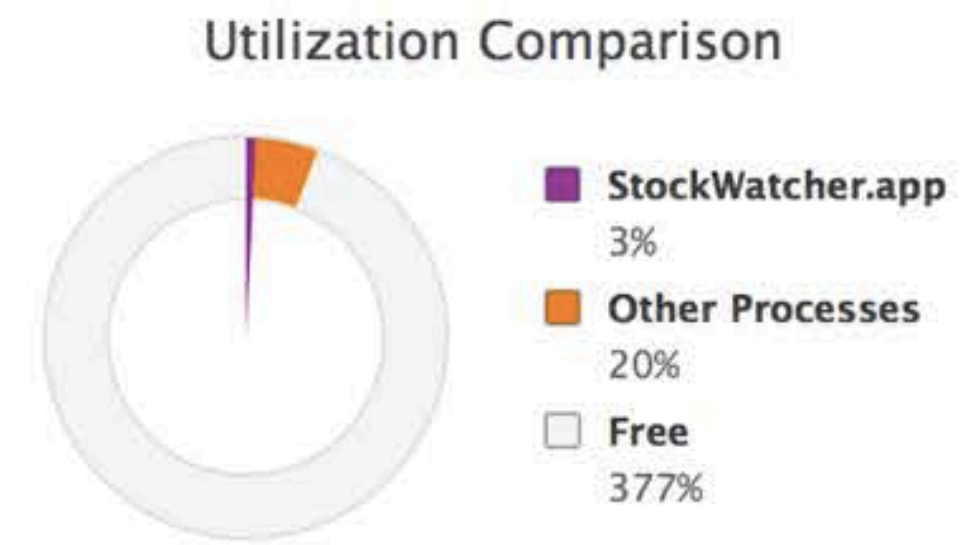
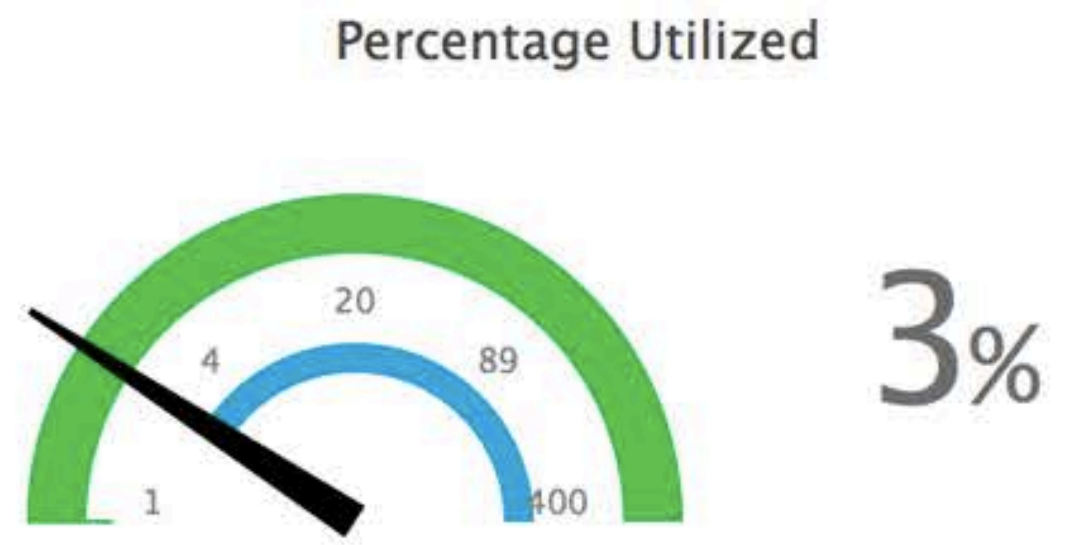
CPU 3%

Memory 4.2 MB

Energy Impact High

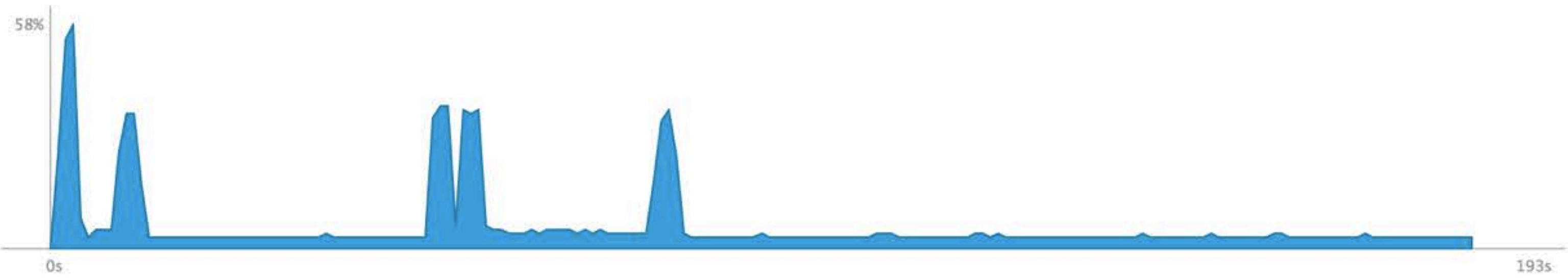
CPU

[Profile In Instruments](#)

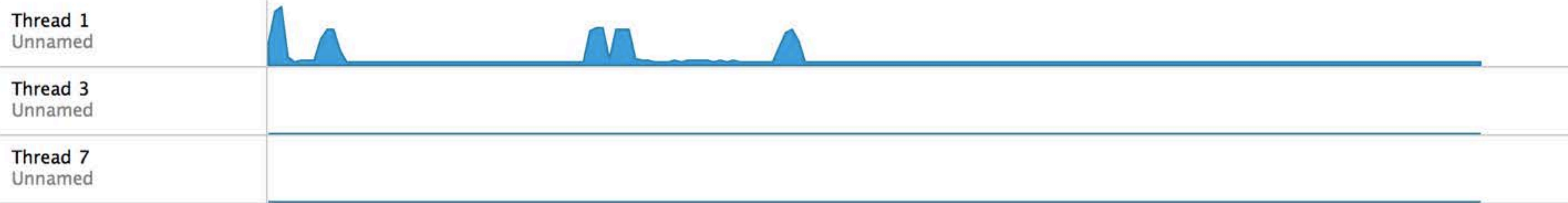


Utilization Over Time

Duration: 3 min 6 sec
High: 58%
Low: 3%



Threads



StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

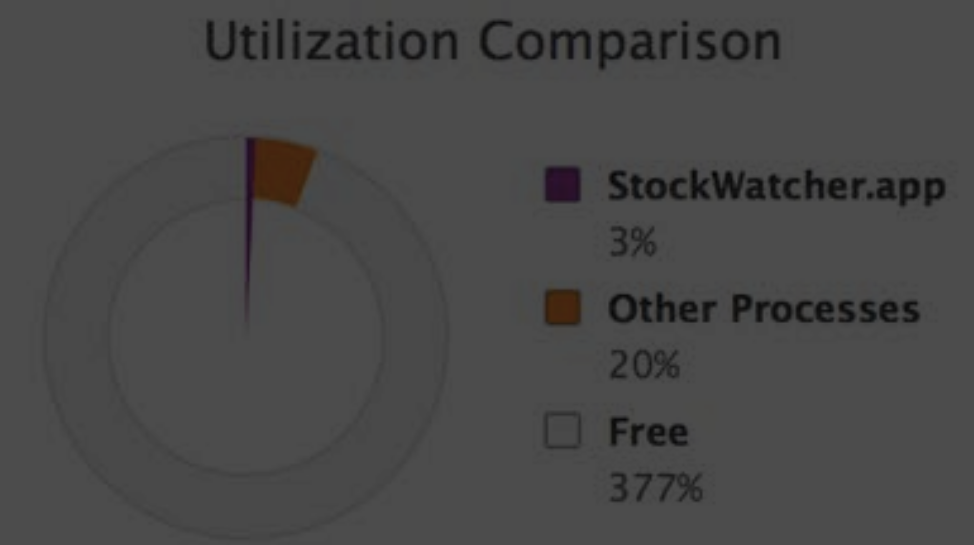
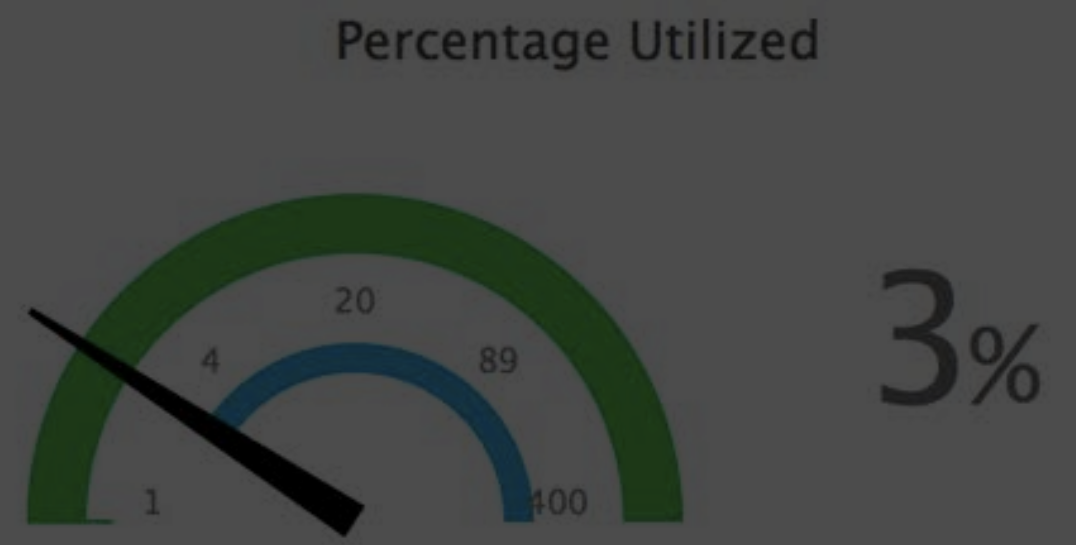
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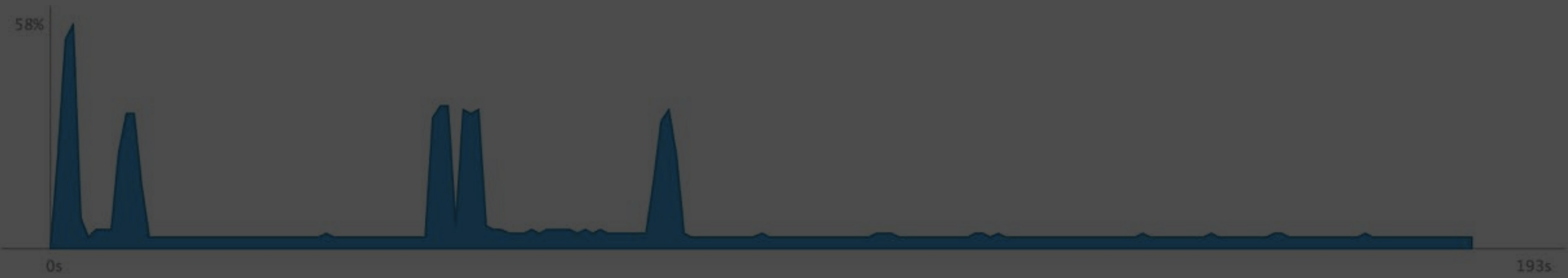
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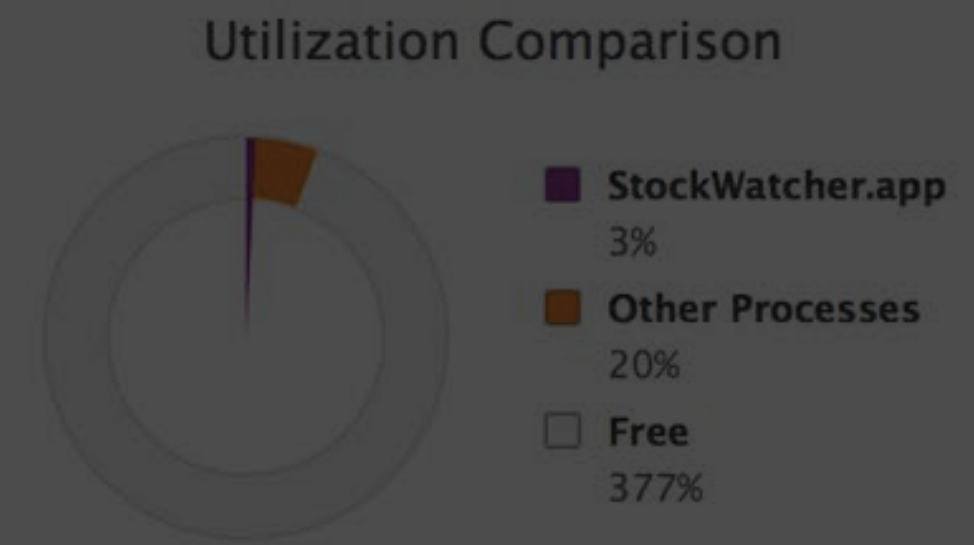
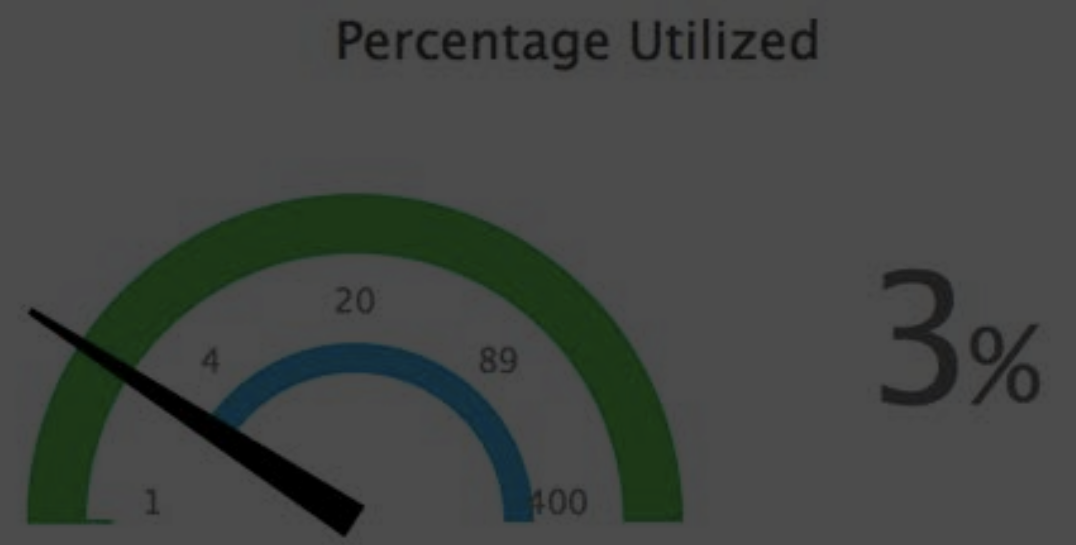
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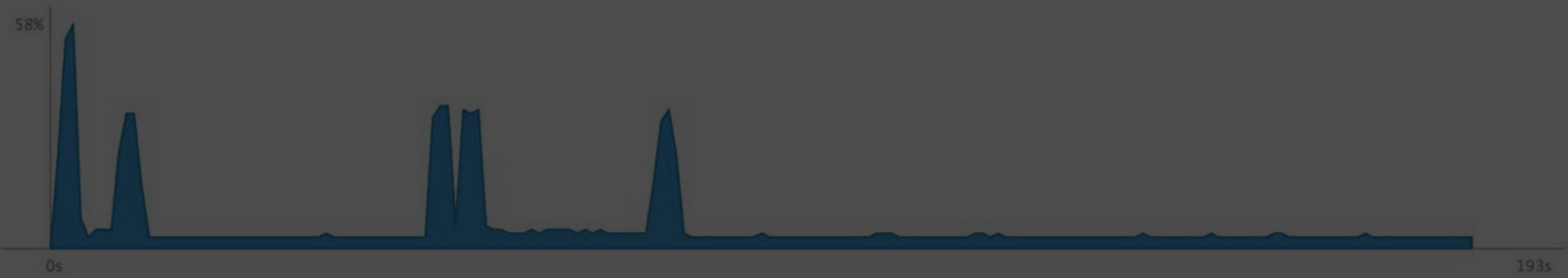
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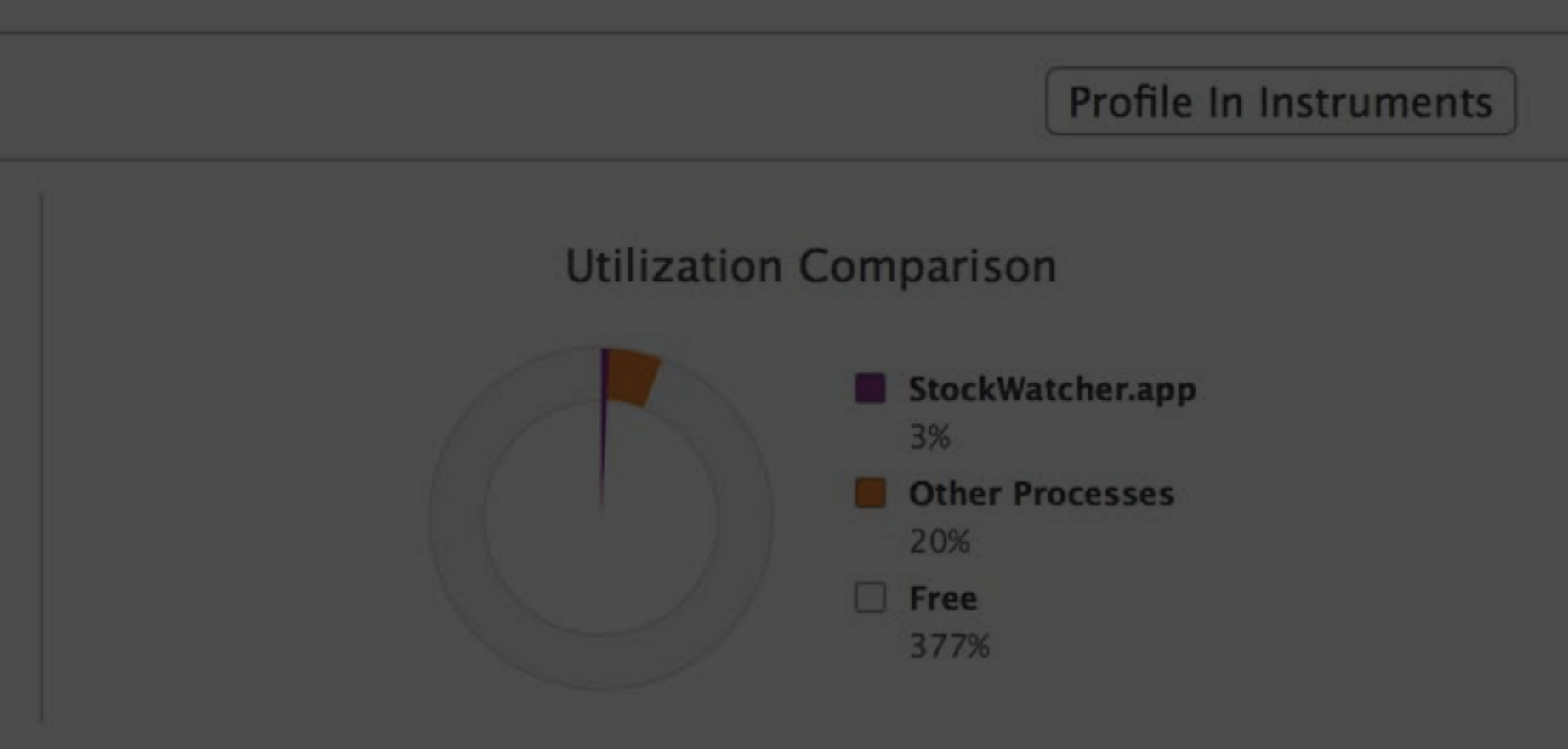
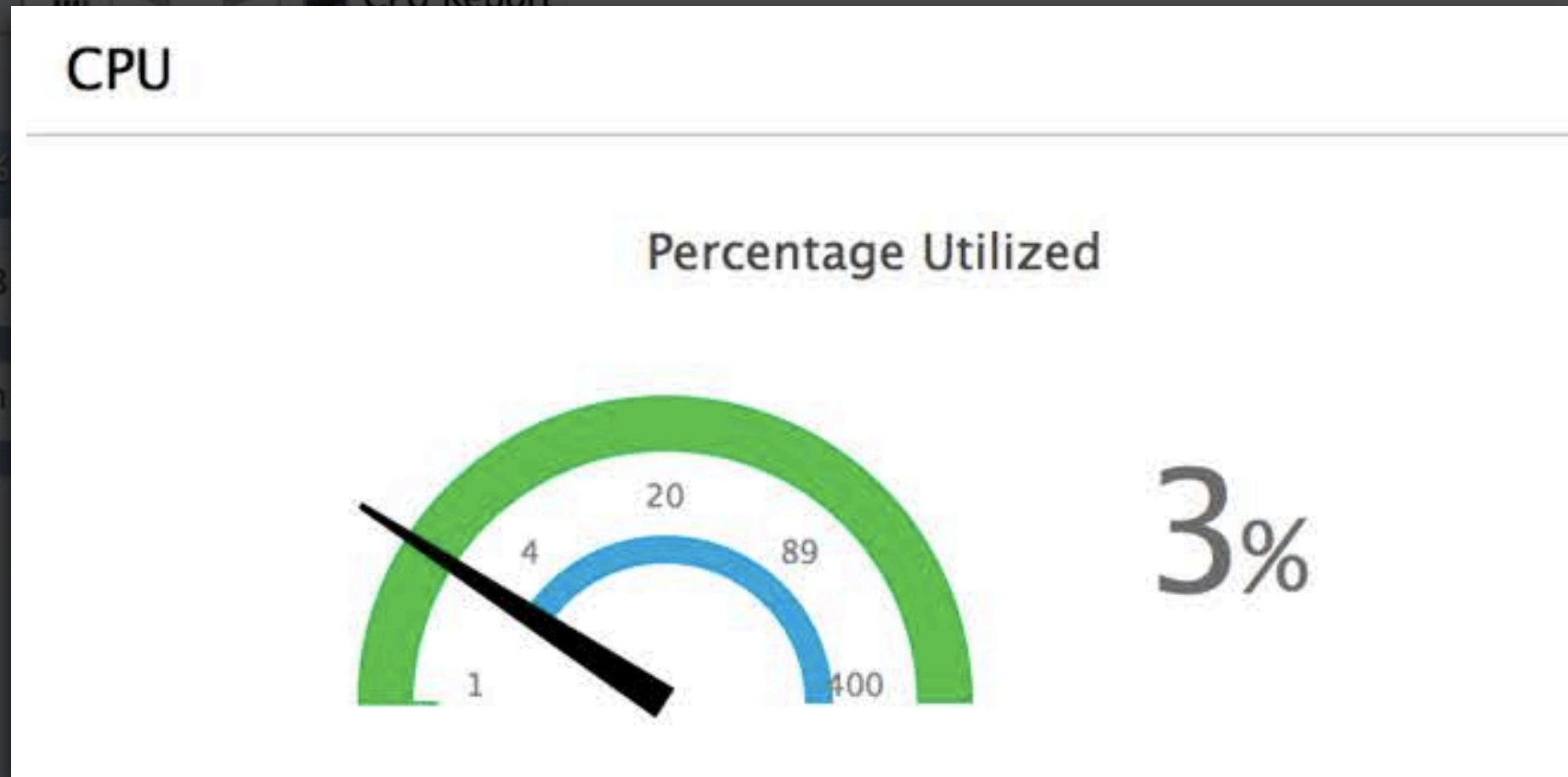


StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

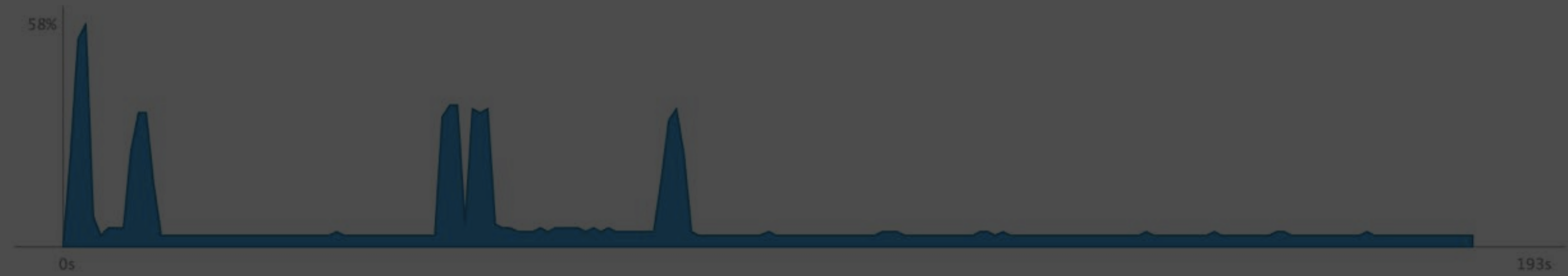
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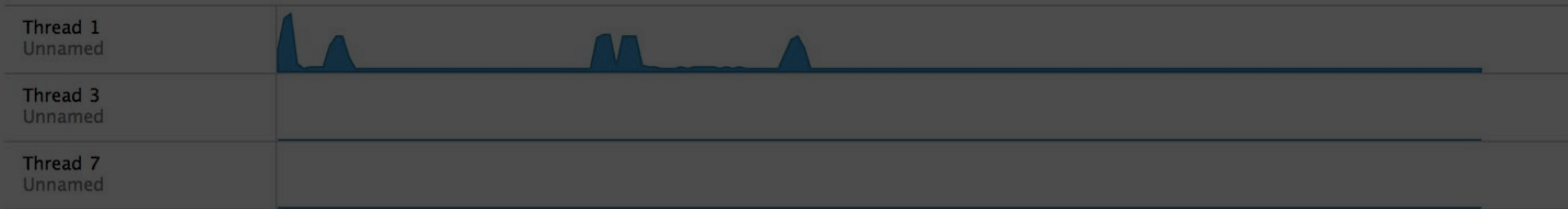


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CPU 3%

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Energy Impact High

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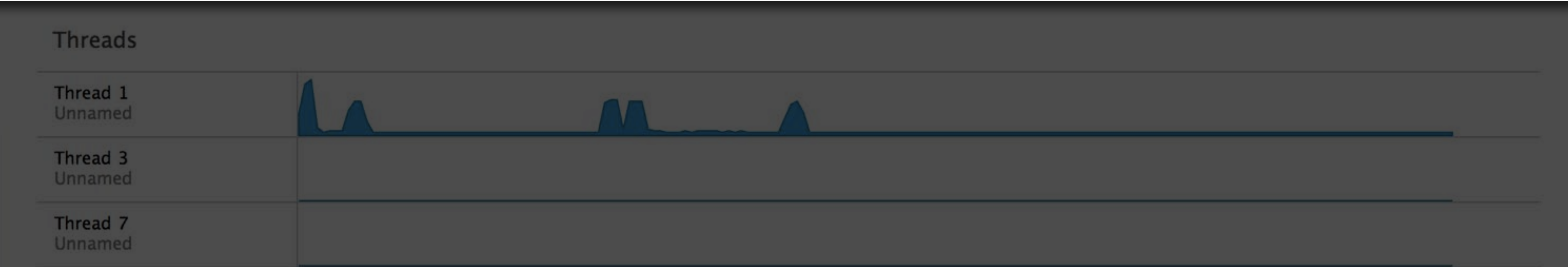
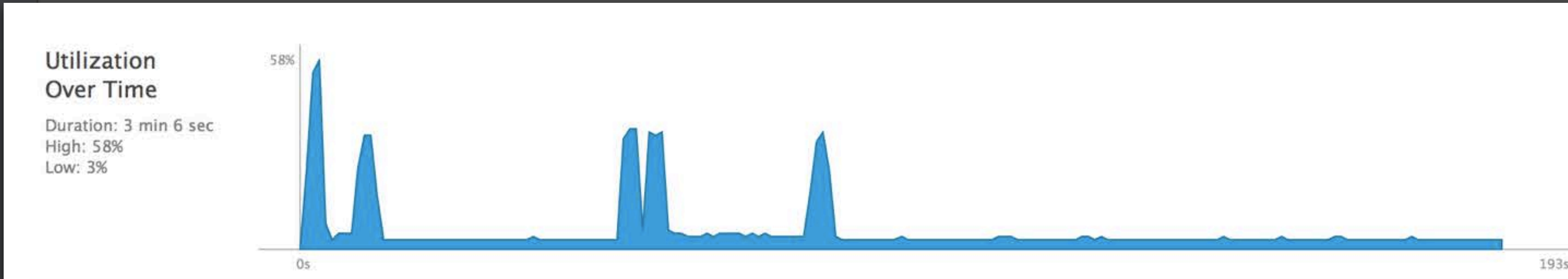
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Percentage Utilized

3%

Utilization Comparison

- StockWatcher.app 3%
- Other Processes 20%
- Free 377%



StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

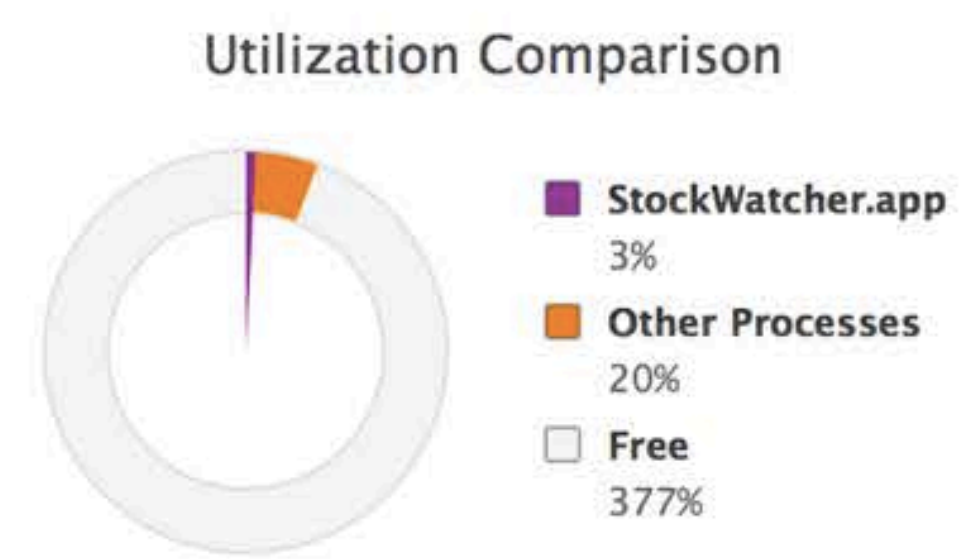
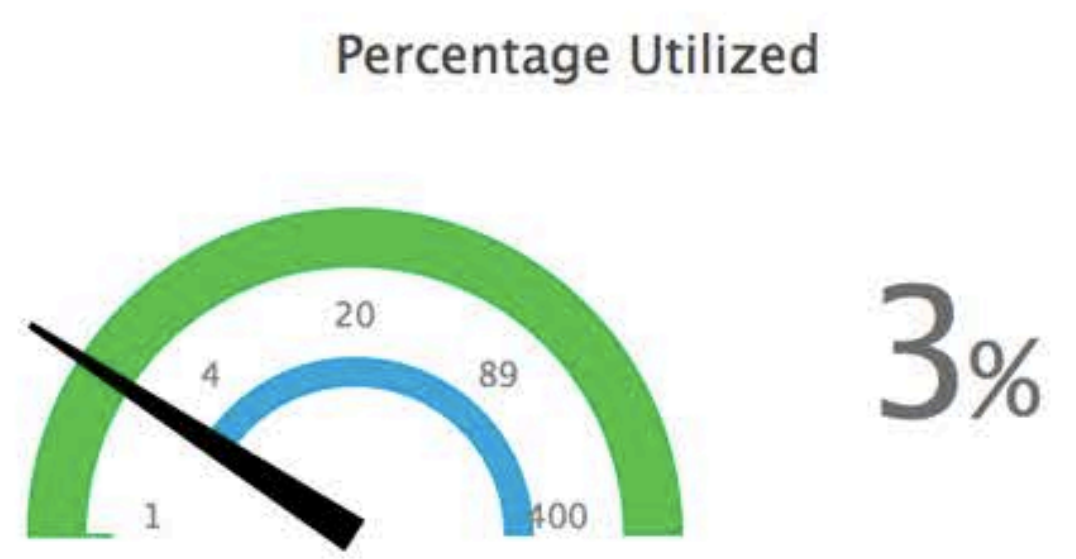
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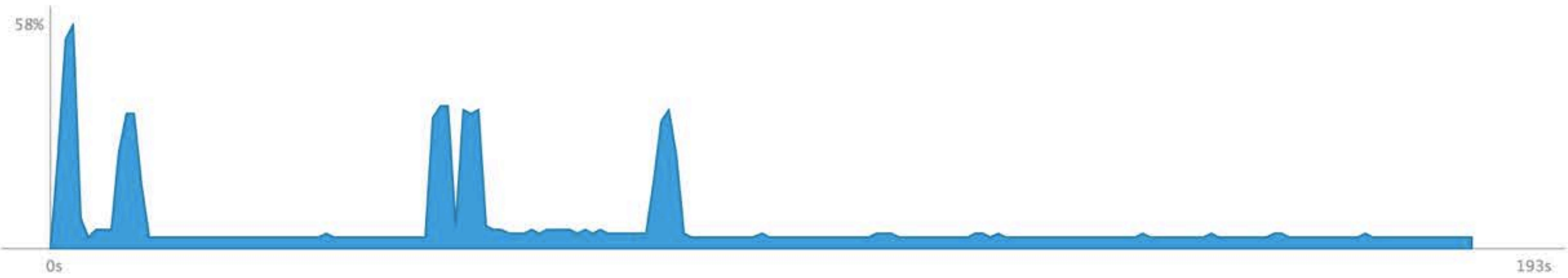
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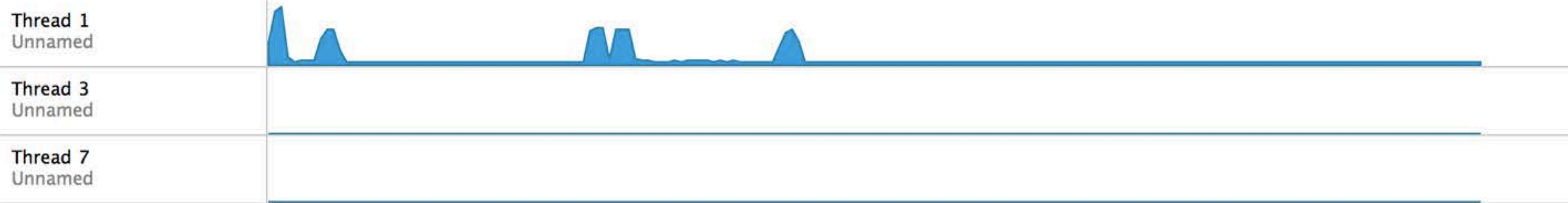


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Threads



Recognizing High CPU Usage

top(1)

```
$ top -pid <pid>
```

PID	COMMAND	%CPU	TIME	#TH	#WQ	#PORT	#MREG	MEM
23106	StockWatcher	2.2	00:13.55	7/1	4/1	132	168	6340K

Recognizing High CPU Usage

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Instruments

Record Target Inspection Range 00:00:10 Run 1 of 1 View Library Search Involves Symbol

All Cores All Processes / Threads

Instruments

Time Profiler

Time Profiler

Call Tree

Running Time	Self	Symbol Name
191.0ms 100.0%	0.0	▼Main Thread 0x4456f
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187.0ms 97.9%	0.0	▼main StockWatcher
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187.0ms 97.9%	0.0	▼-[NSApplication run] AppKit
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167.0ms 87.4%	0.0	▼-[NSThemeFrame _recursiveDisplayRectIfNeededIgnoringOpacity:isVisibleRec
167.0ms 87.4%	0.0	▼-[NSView _recursiveDisplayRectIfNeededIgnoringOpacity:isVisibleRect:rectIs
163.0ms 85.3%	0.0	▼-[NSView _recursiveDisplayRectIfNeededIgnoringOpacity:isVisibleRect:reci

Time Profiler

- Sample Perspective
 - All Sample Counts
 - Running Sample Times
- Call Tree
 - Separate by Thread
 - Invert Call Tree
 - Hide Missing Symbols
 - Hide System Libraries
 - Show Obj-C Only
 - Flatten Recursion
 - Top Functions
- Call Tree Constraints
- Specific Data Mining

Instruments

Record Target Inspection Range View Library Search

StockWatcher (1...)

00:00:10 Run 1 of 1

Involves Symbol

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StockWatcher (1...)

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Call Tree Constraints

Specific Data Mining

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Resource exceptions

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used more than 50% CPU (Actual recent usage: 97%) over 180 seconds ...
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Diagnosing High CPU Usage

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```

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Resource exceptions

kernel[0] <Debug>: process **SomeApp[202]** thread 1989 caught burning CPU! It used more than 50% CPU (Actual recent usage: **97%**) over 180 seconds ...

/Library/Logs/DiagnosticReports/SomeApp_2013-06-13.cpu_resource.spin

Process: SomeApp [202]
Architecture: x86_64
Parent: launchd [137]

Powerstats for: SomeApp

Microstackshots: 64 samples

64 thread_start + 13 (libsystem_pthread.dylib) [0x7fff922b2fe9]

64 _pthread_start + 131 (libsystem_pthread.dylib) [0x7fff922ae7a0]

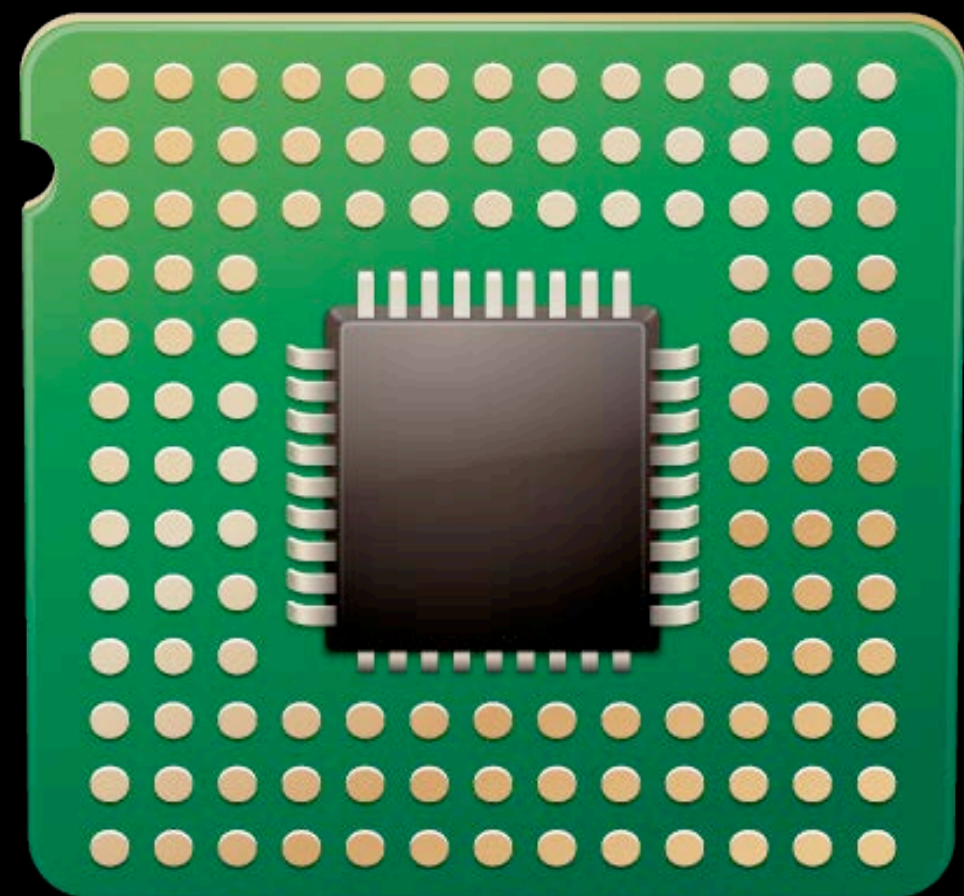
64 _pthread_body + 138 (libsystem_pthread.dylib) [0x7fff922ae90f]

64 run_thread + 17 (SomeApp) [0x10996bf11]

64 do_stuff + 9 (SomeApp) [0x10996bef9]

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Secondary indicators



CPU



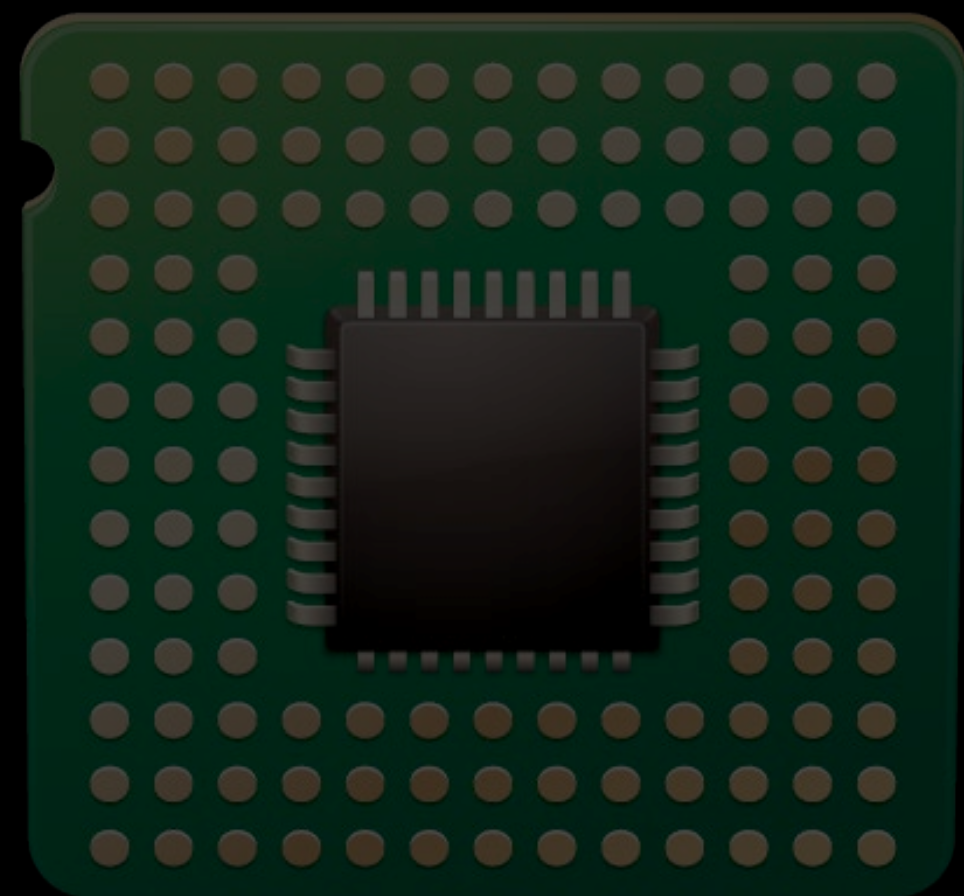
I/O



Graphics

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Secondary indicators



CPU



I/O



Graphics

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

fs_usage

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Diagnosing High CPU Usage

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20:29:26 stat64      MyIcon.png          0.000002    MyApp
20:29:27 open          ../Downloads.plist  0.000086    MyApp
20:29:27 write
20:29:27 close
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Diagnosing High CPU Usage

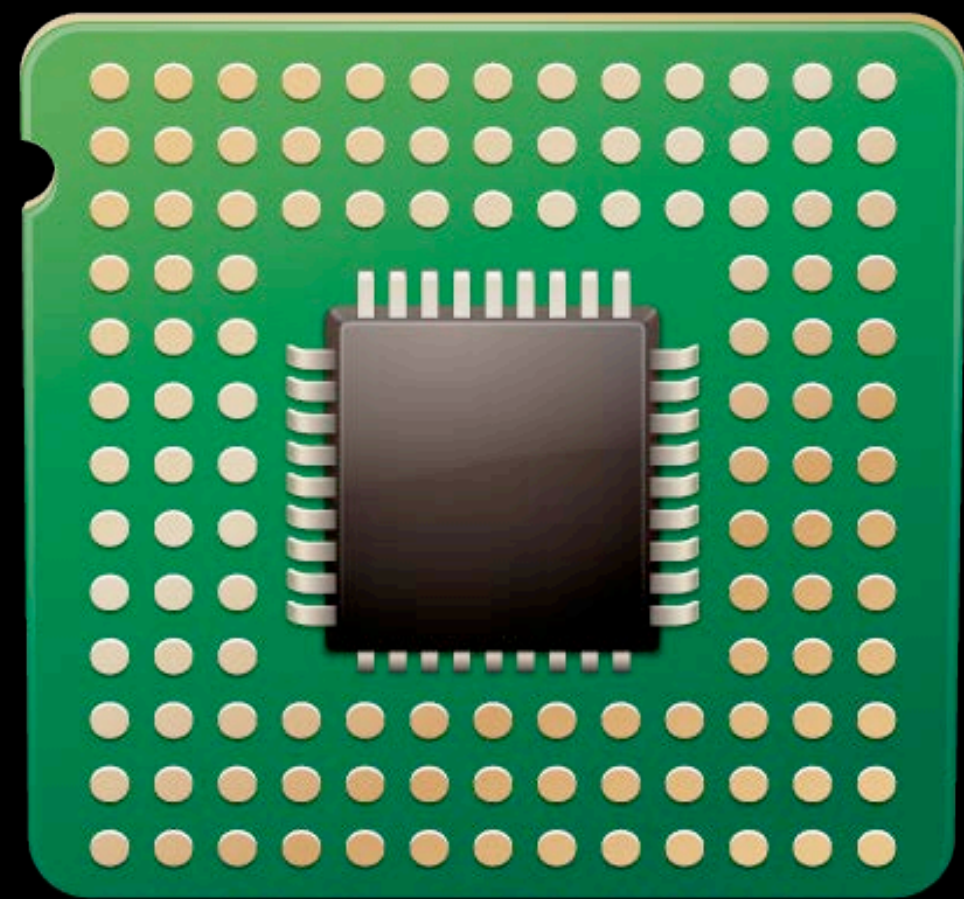
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20:29:27 write
20:29:27 close
20:29:27 stat64      MyIcon.png          0.000002    MyApp
20:29:27 stat64      MyIcon.png          0.000002    MyApp
20:29:27 stat64      MyIcon.png          0.000002    MyApp
20:29:27 stat64      MyIcon.png          0.000002    MyApp
```

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Secondary indicators



CPU



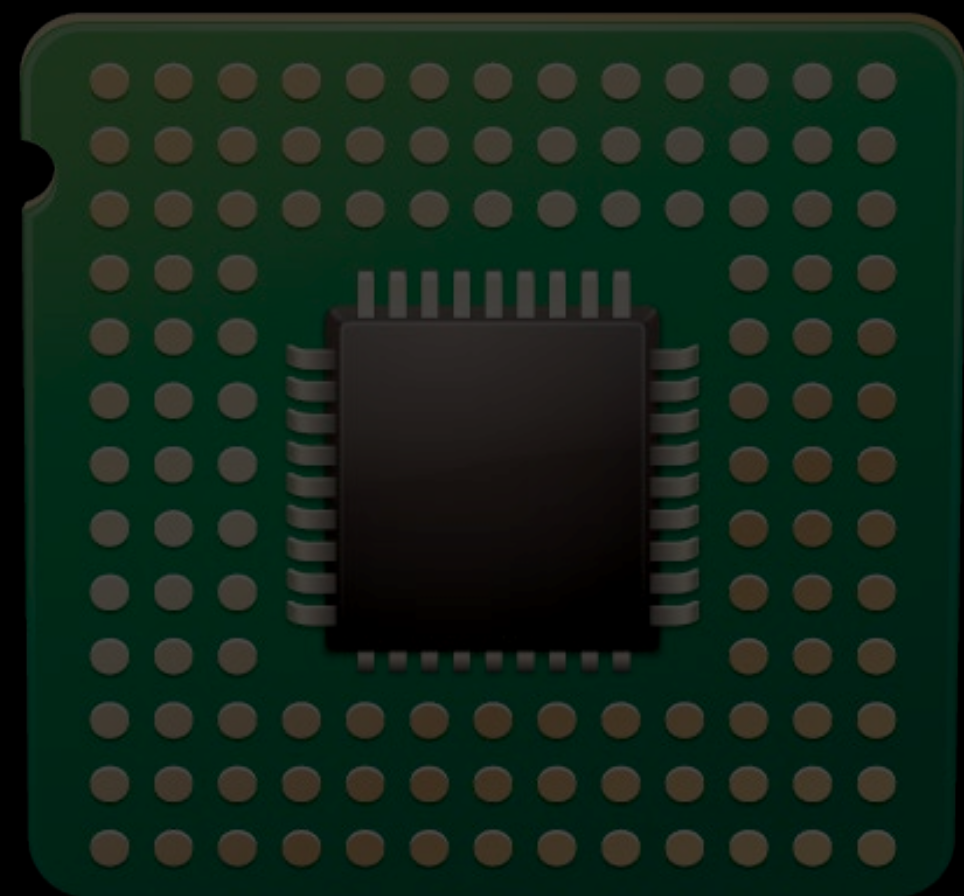
I/O



Graphics

Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Secondary indicators



CPU



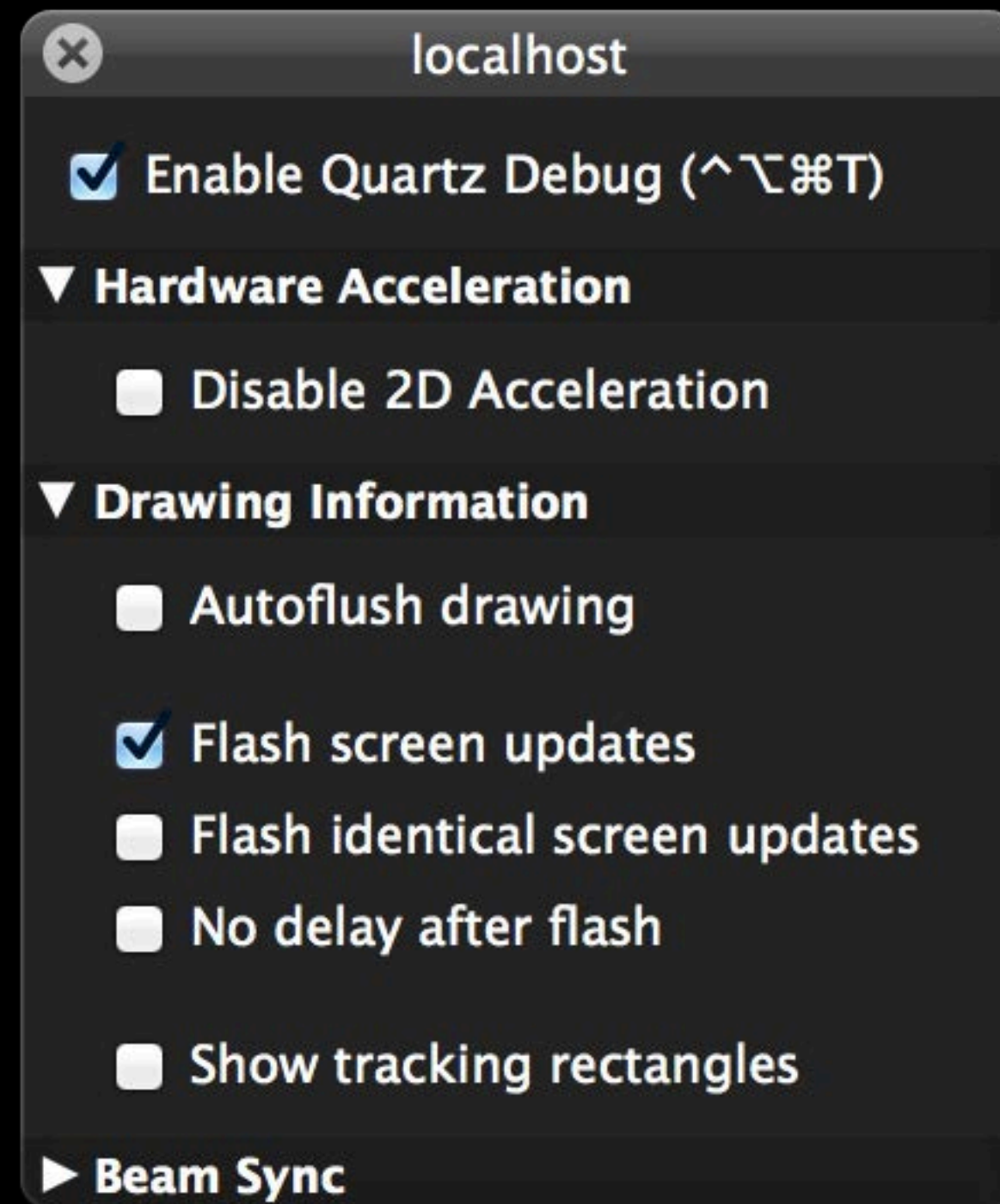
I/O



Graphics

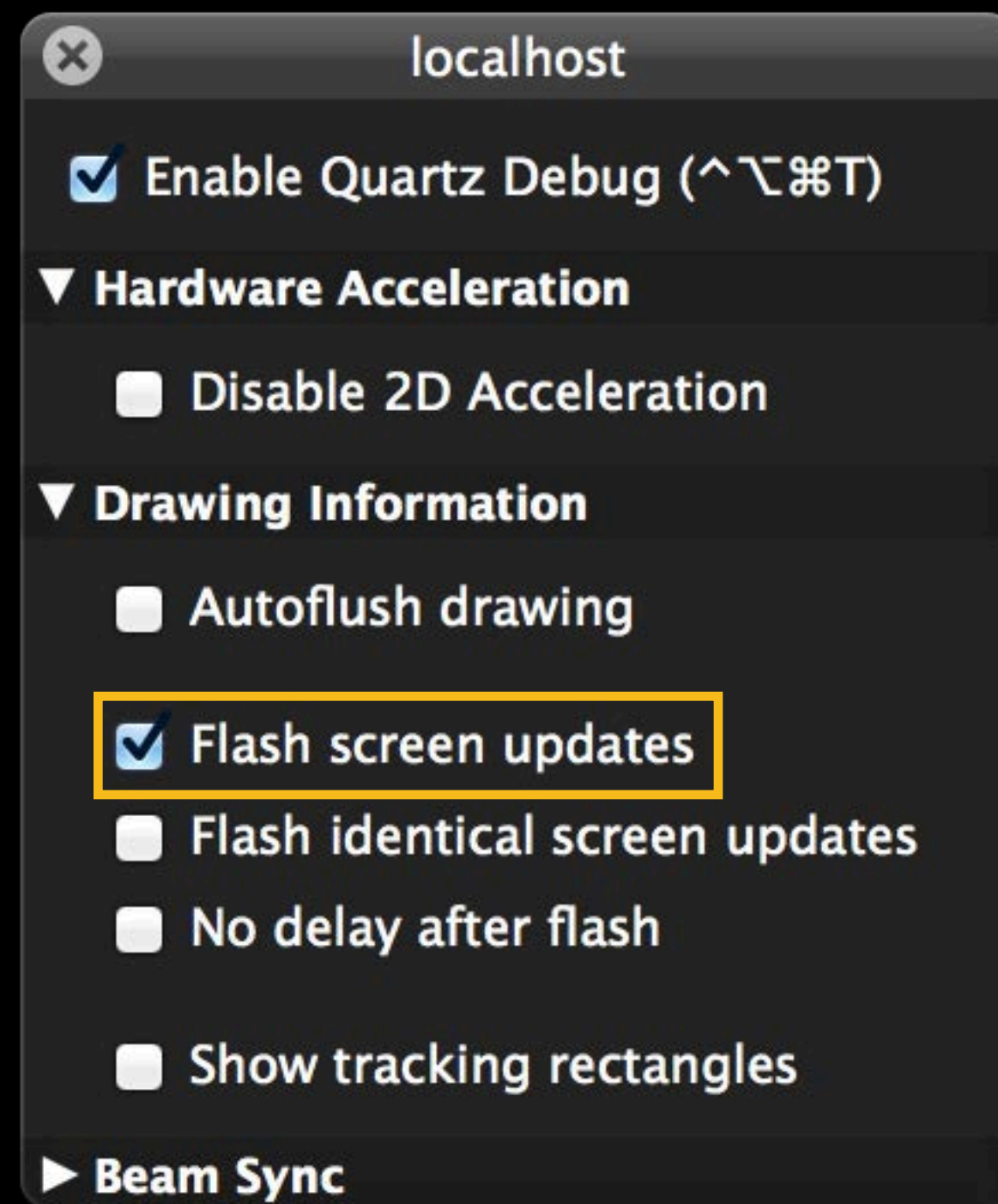
Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Quartz Debug



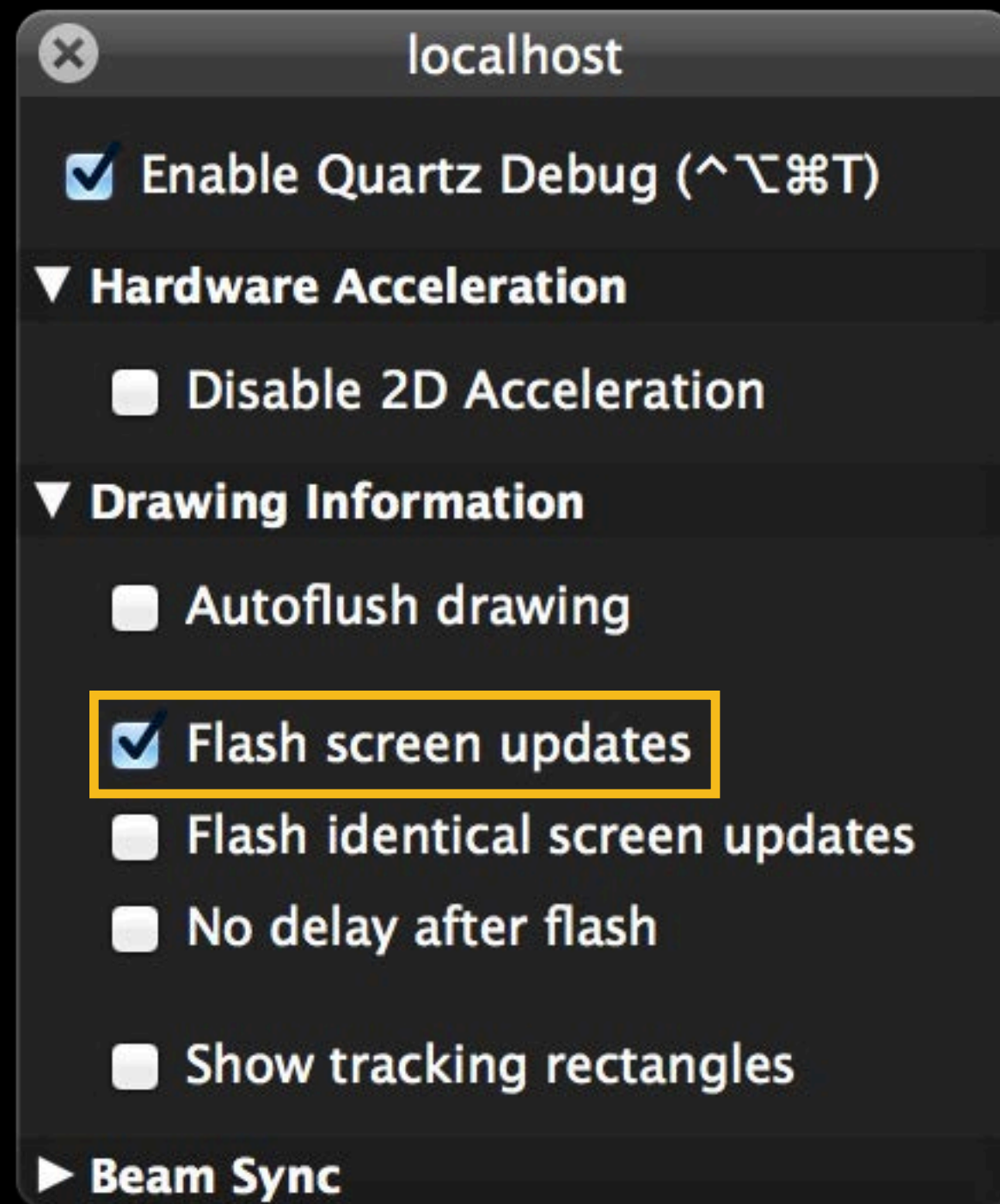
Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Quartz Debug



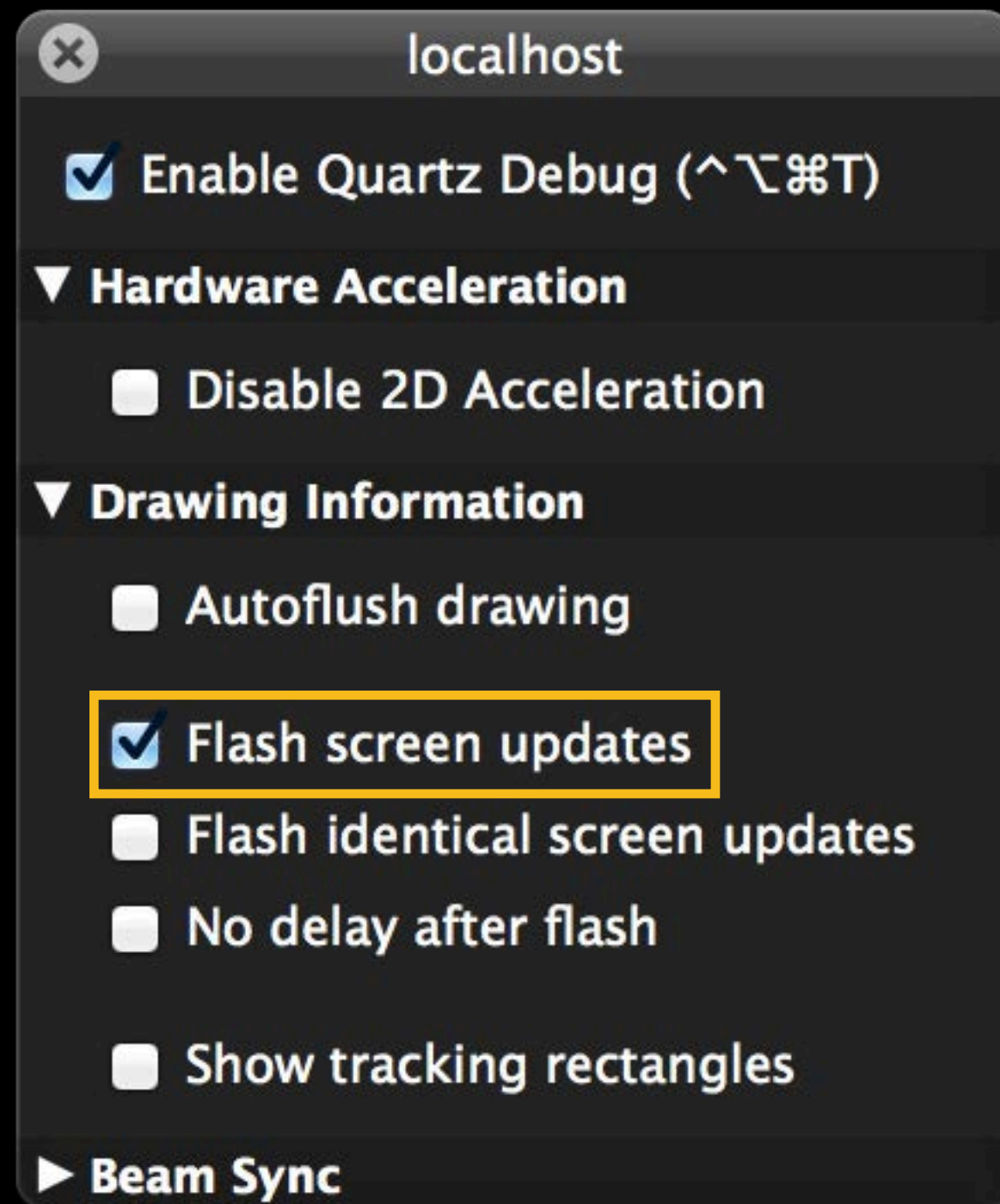
Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Quartz Debug



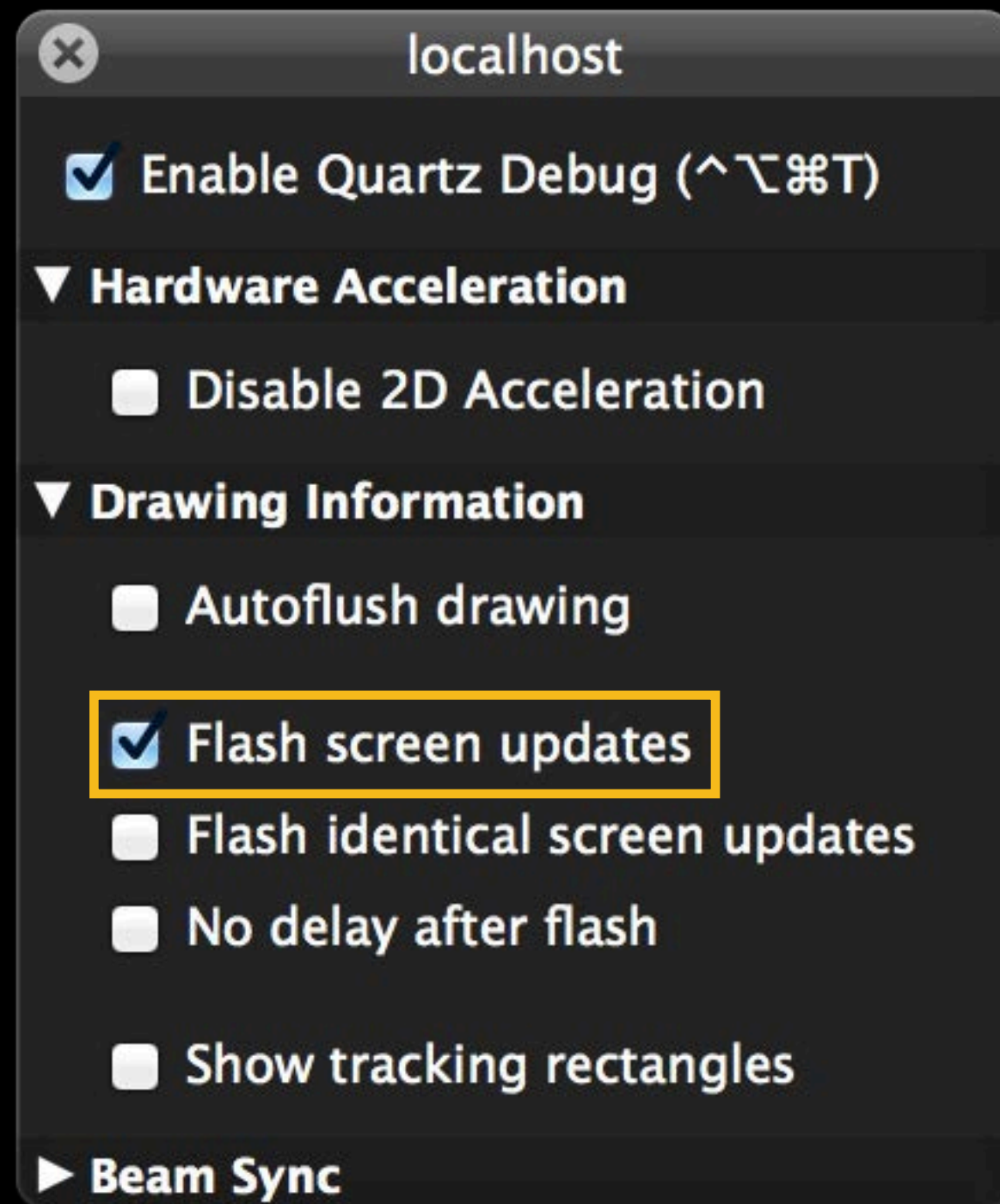
Diagnosing High CPU Usage

Quartz Debug



Diagnosing High CPU Usage

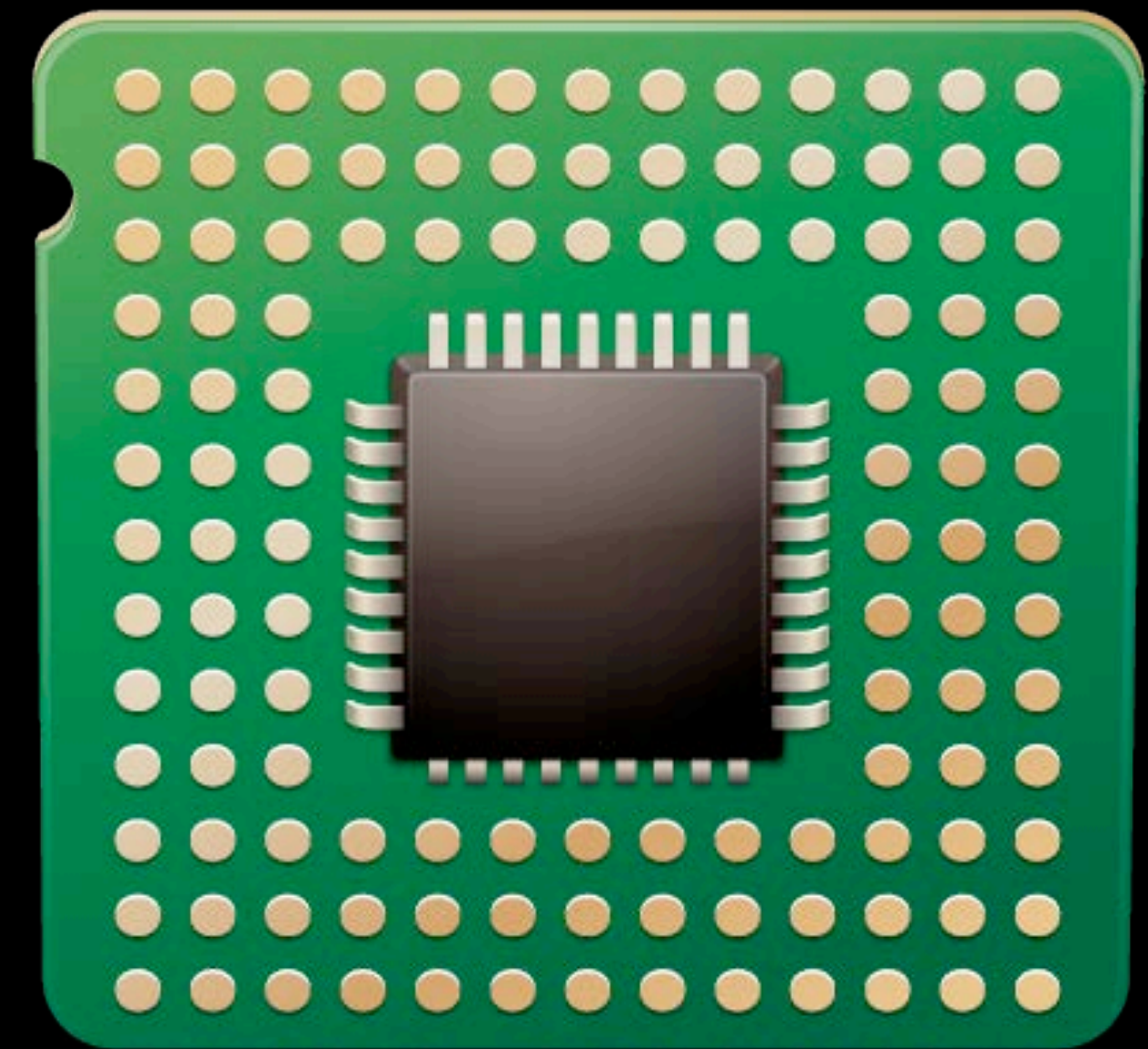
Quartz Debug



Graphics Tools for Xcode
<http://developer.apple.com>

CPU Usage

- A little is a lot
- Ensure **absolute** idle
- Watch with Activity Monitor
 - Especially when idle in the background
- Diagnose with Time Profiler



Timers

Timers

Timers

- Used to
 - Schedule future/periodic events
 - Drive animations

Timers

- Used to
 - Schedule future/periodic events
 - Drive animations
- Keep apps out of idle

Timers

- Used to
 - Schedule future/periodic events
 - Drive animations
- Keep apps out of idle
- Can have outside energy effect

Timers

Power
Consumption



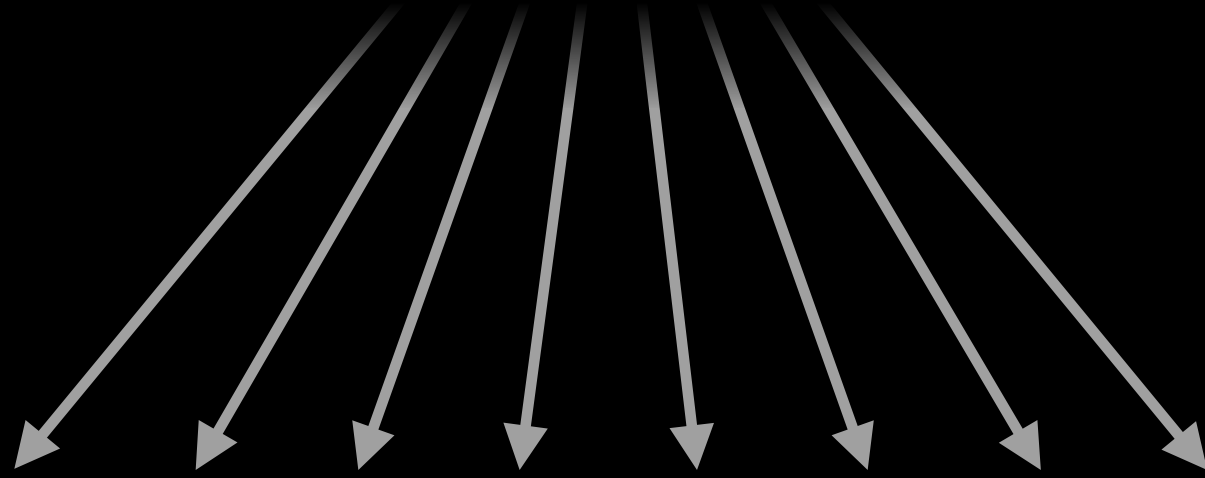
Time

Timers

Power
Consumption



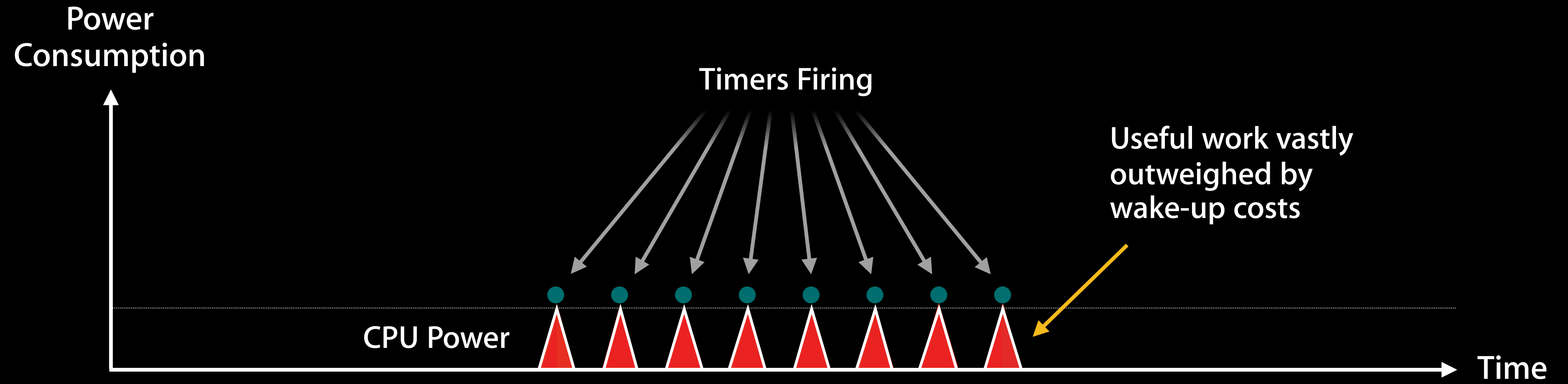
Timers Firing



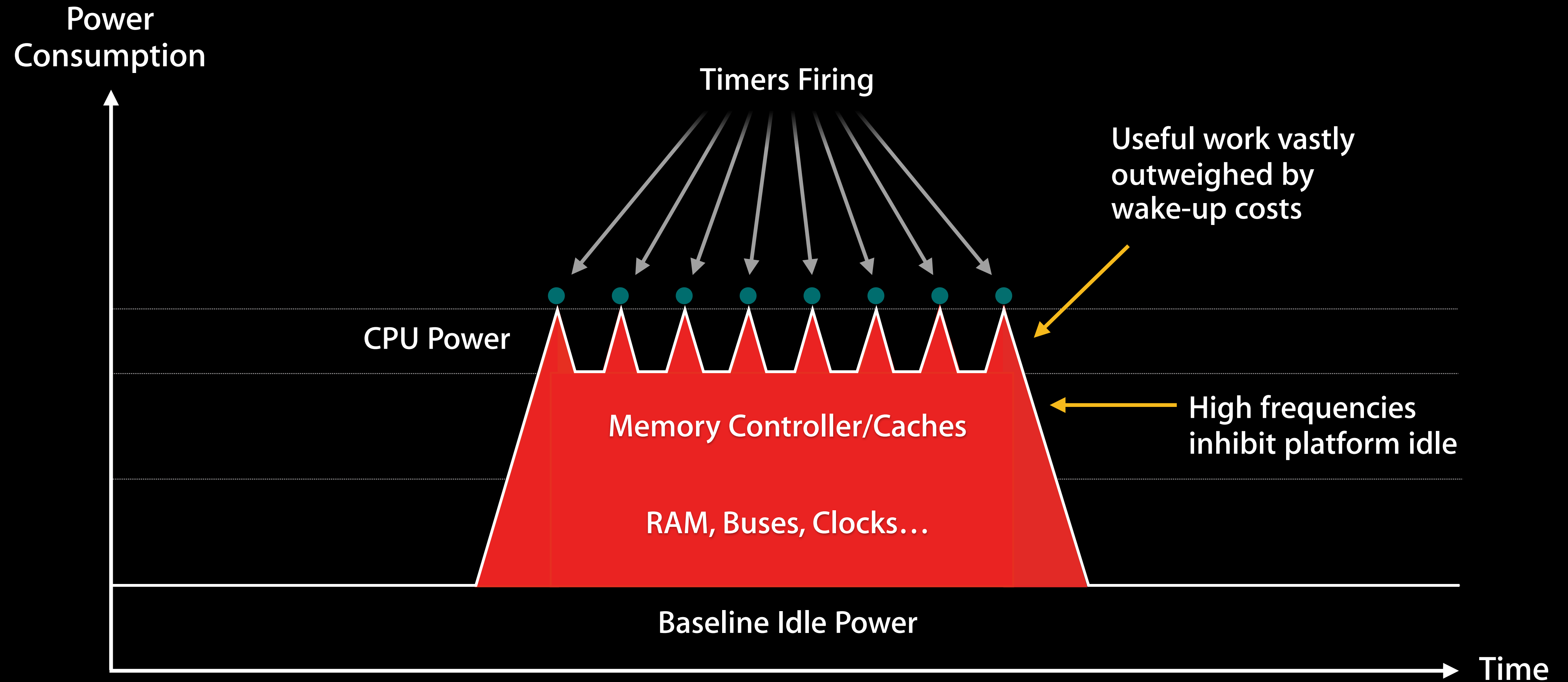
Time



Timers



Timers



What Is a Timer?

- Timer APIs
 - Grand Central Dispatch timers
 - CFRunLoopTimer
 - NSTimer
 - CFRunLoopRunInMode with timeout

What Is a Timer?

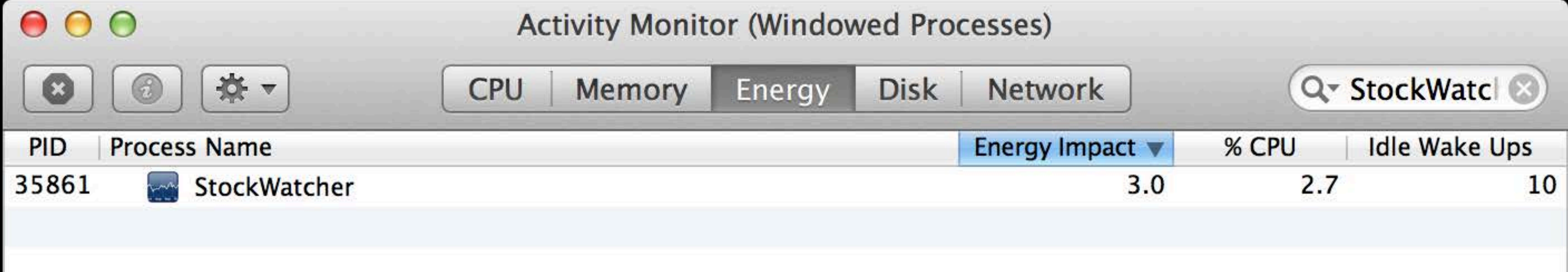
- Low-level APIs
 - `sleep()`, `usleep()`, `nanosleep()`
- APIs with timeouts
 - `pthread_cond_timedwait()`
 - `dispatch_semaphore_wait()`
 - `select()`, `poll()`, `kevent()`, `mach_msg()`

What Is a Timer?

- High-level APIs
 - `dispatch_after()`
 - `-[NSObject performSelector:withObject:afterDelay:]`
 - `NSProgressIndicator`
 - `CVDisplayLink` (OS X)/`CADisplayLink` (iOS)
 - And more...

Recognizing Timer Issues

Activity Monitor

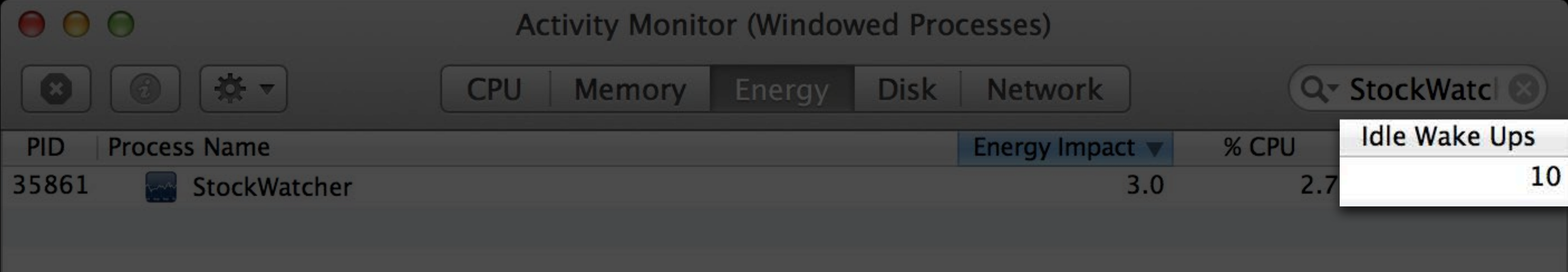


The screenshot shows the Activity Monitor application window titled "Activity Monitor (Windowed Processes)". The "Energy" tab is selected, showing a table of processes. The "StockWatcher" process is highlighted, with the following metrics:

PID	Process Name	Energy Impact	% CPU	Idle Wake Ups
35861	StockWatcher	3.0	2.7	10

Recognizing Timer Issues

Activity Monitor

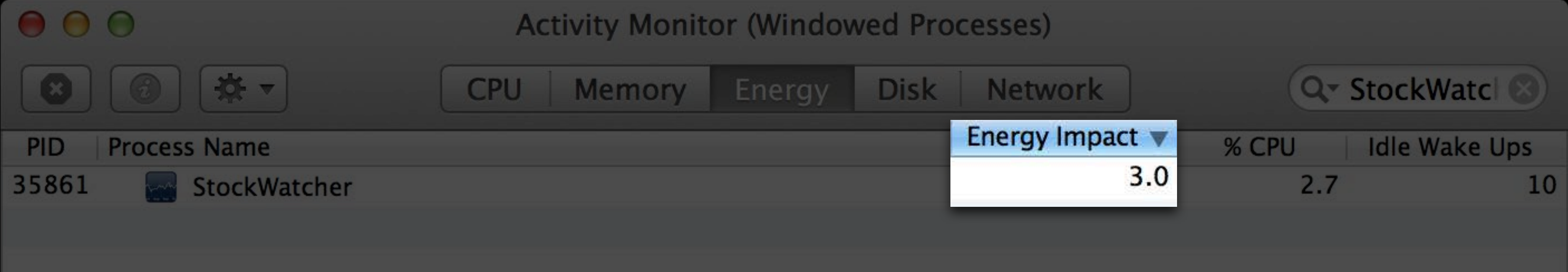


The screenshot shows the Activity Monitor application window titled "Activity Monitor (Windowed Processes)". The "Energy" tab is selected, and the search bar contains "StockWatc". The table below shows the process "StockWatcher" with a PID of 35861. The "Energy Impact" column is expanded to show "Idle Wake Ups" with a value of 10. The "% CPU" column shows a value of 2.7.

PID	Process Name	Energy Impact ▼	% CPU	Idle Wake Ups
35861	StockWatcher	3.0	2.7	10

Recognizing Timer Issues

Activity Monitor



The screenshot shows the Activity Monitor application window titled "Activity Monitor (Windowed Processes)". The "Energy" tab is selected, showing a table of processes. The "StockWatcher" process is highlighted, and its "Energy Impact" is 3.0. The table also shows the process's PID (35861), % CPU (2.7), and Idle Wake Ups (10).

PID	Process Name	Energy Impact	% CPU	Idle Wake Ups
35861	StockWatcher	3.0	2.7	10

StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

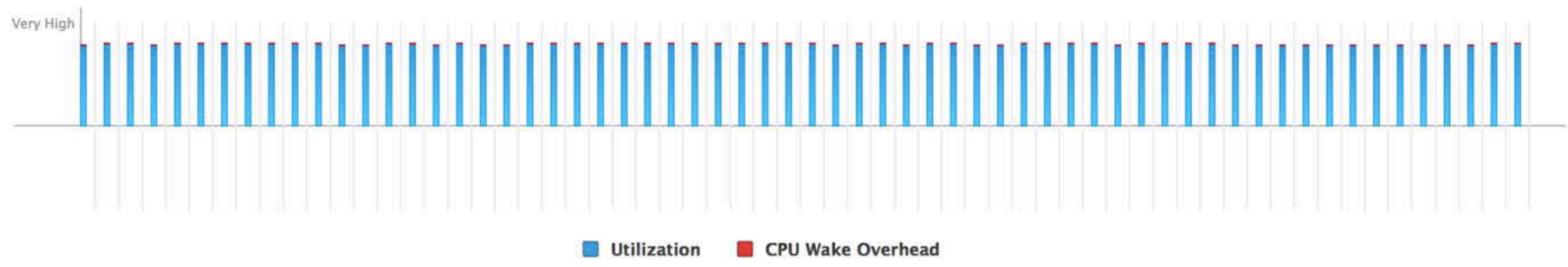
Memory 4.2 MB

Energy Impact High

Energy



Energy Impact



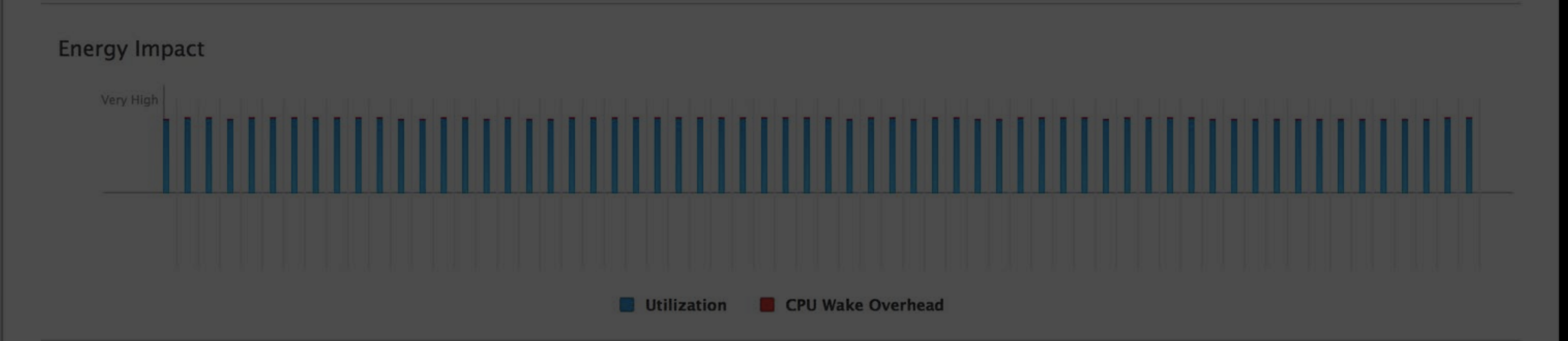
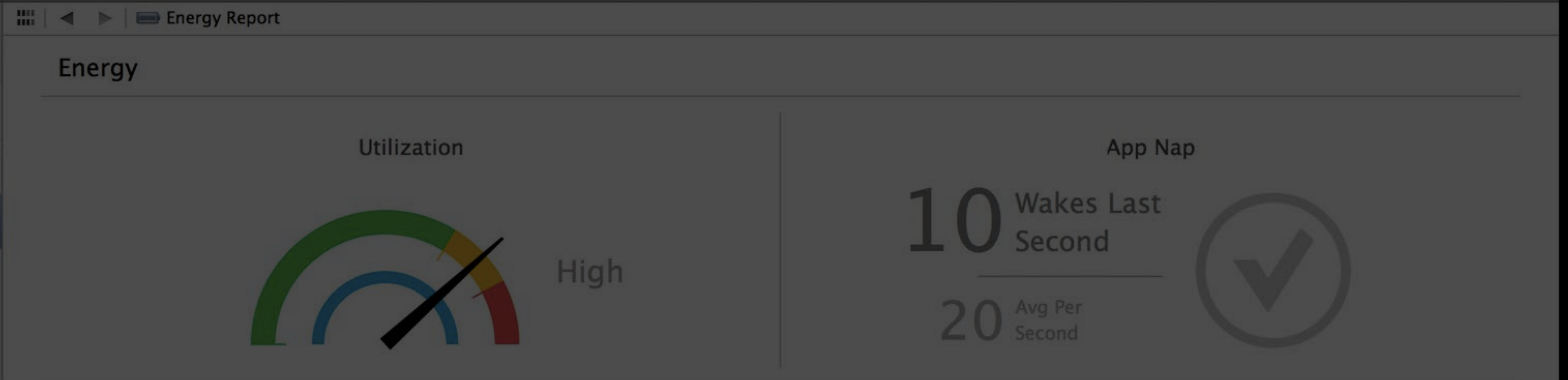
- ✓ **App Nap**
To allow inactive applications to remain running while minimizing their impact on battery life, the system may lower execution priority and rate limit timers. [Track App Nap](#)
- ✗ **Idle Prevention**
Maximizing CPU idle time is an important part of energy efficiency. Timers can prevent CPU idle and should be avoided when other alternatives are available. [Find Timers](#)
[Find Polling](#)

StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

Memory 4.2 MB

Energy Impact High



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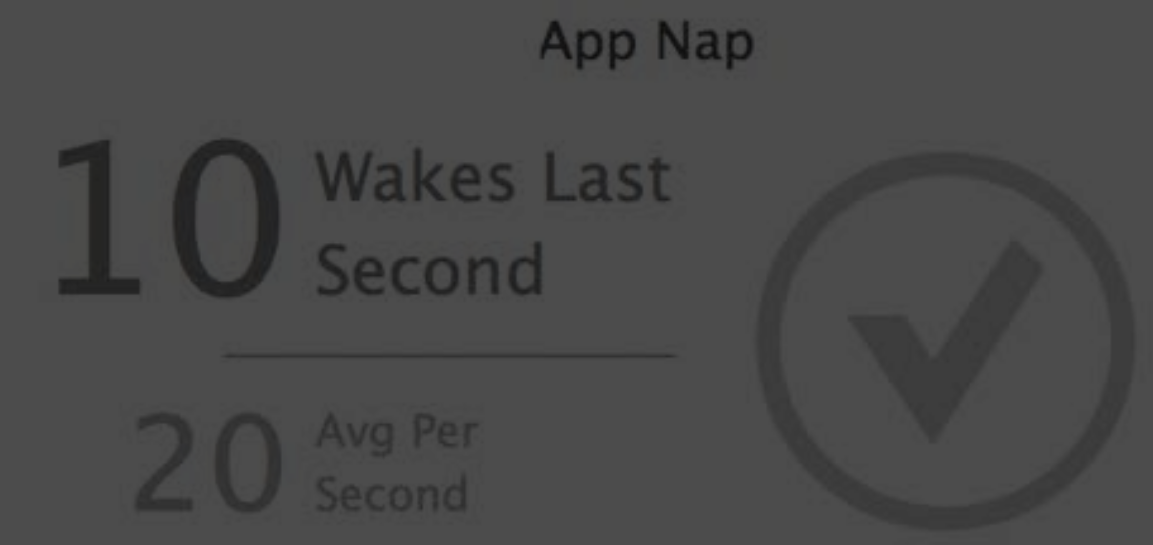
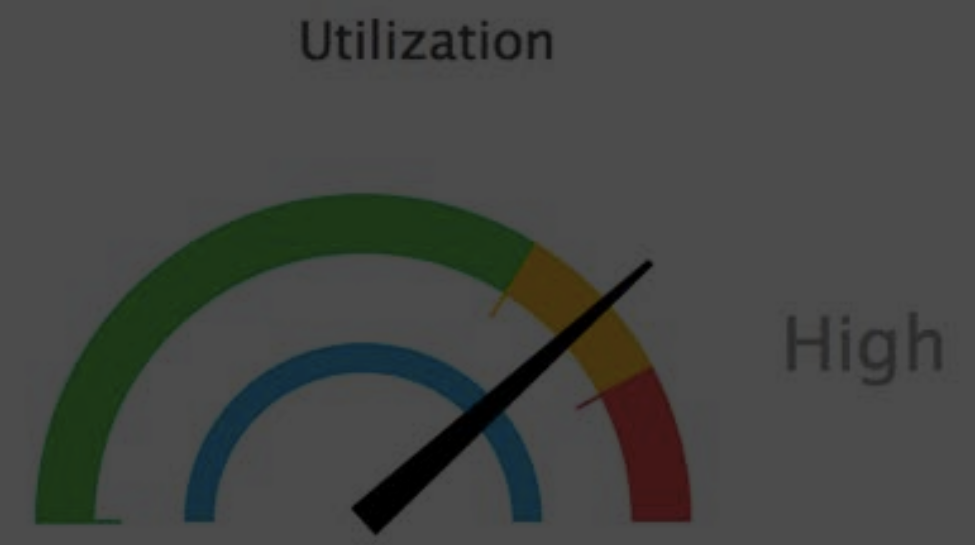
StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

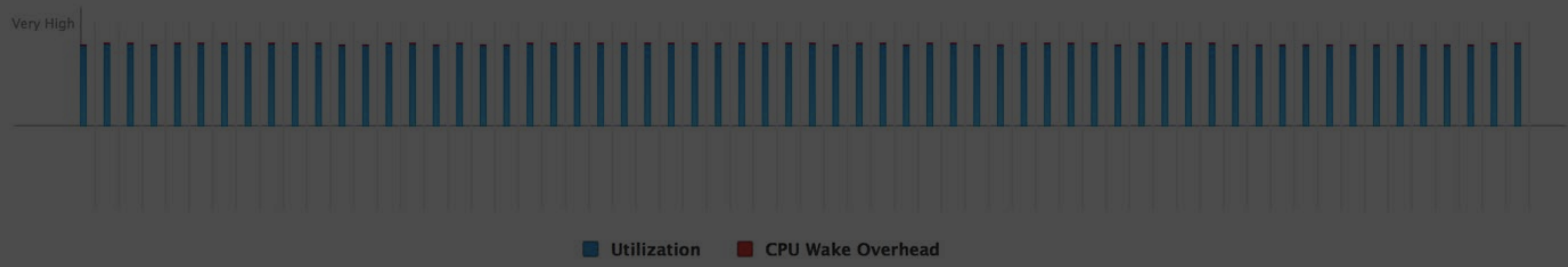
Memory 4.2 MB

Energy Impact High

Energy



Energy Impact



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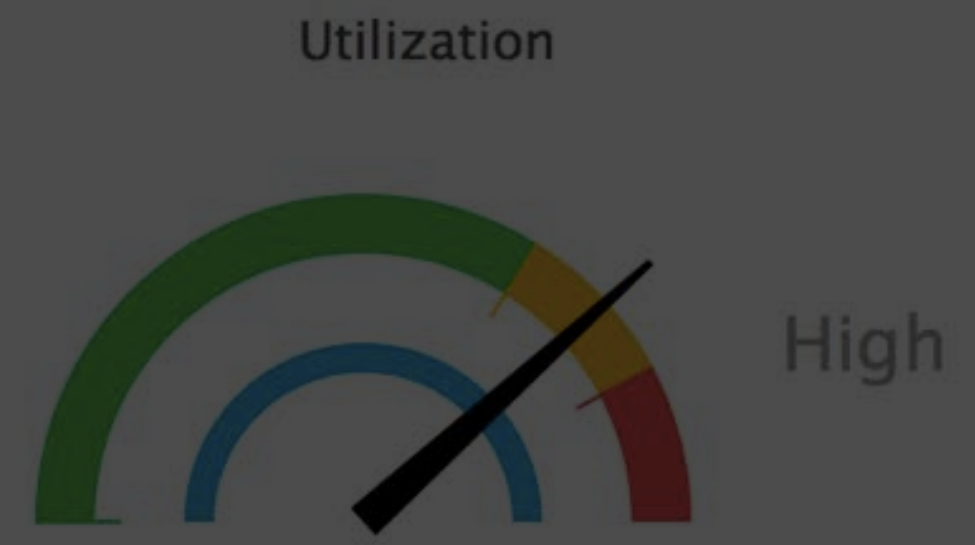
StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

Memory 4.2 MB

Energy Impact High

Energy

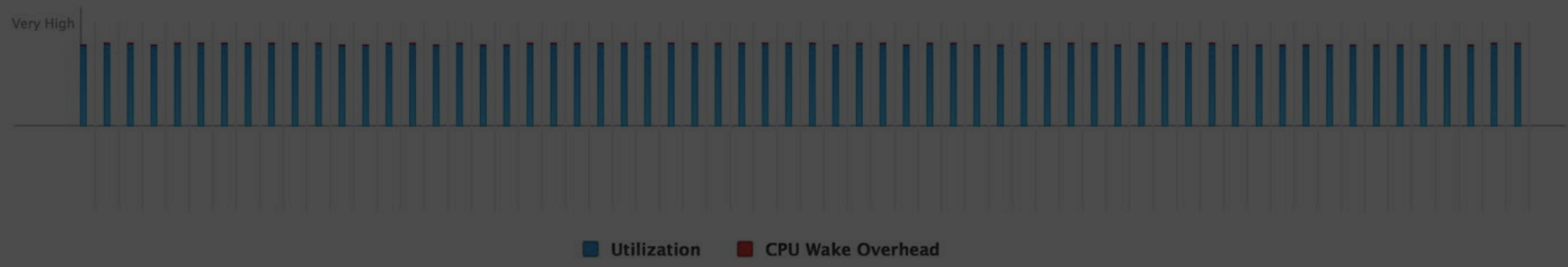


App Nap

10 Wakes Last Second

20 Avg Per Second

Energy Impact



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Track App Nap

✗ **Idle Prevention**
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Find Timers

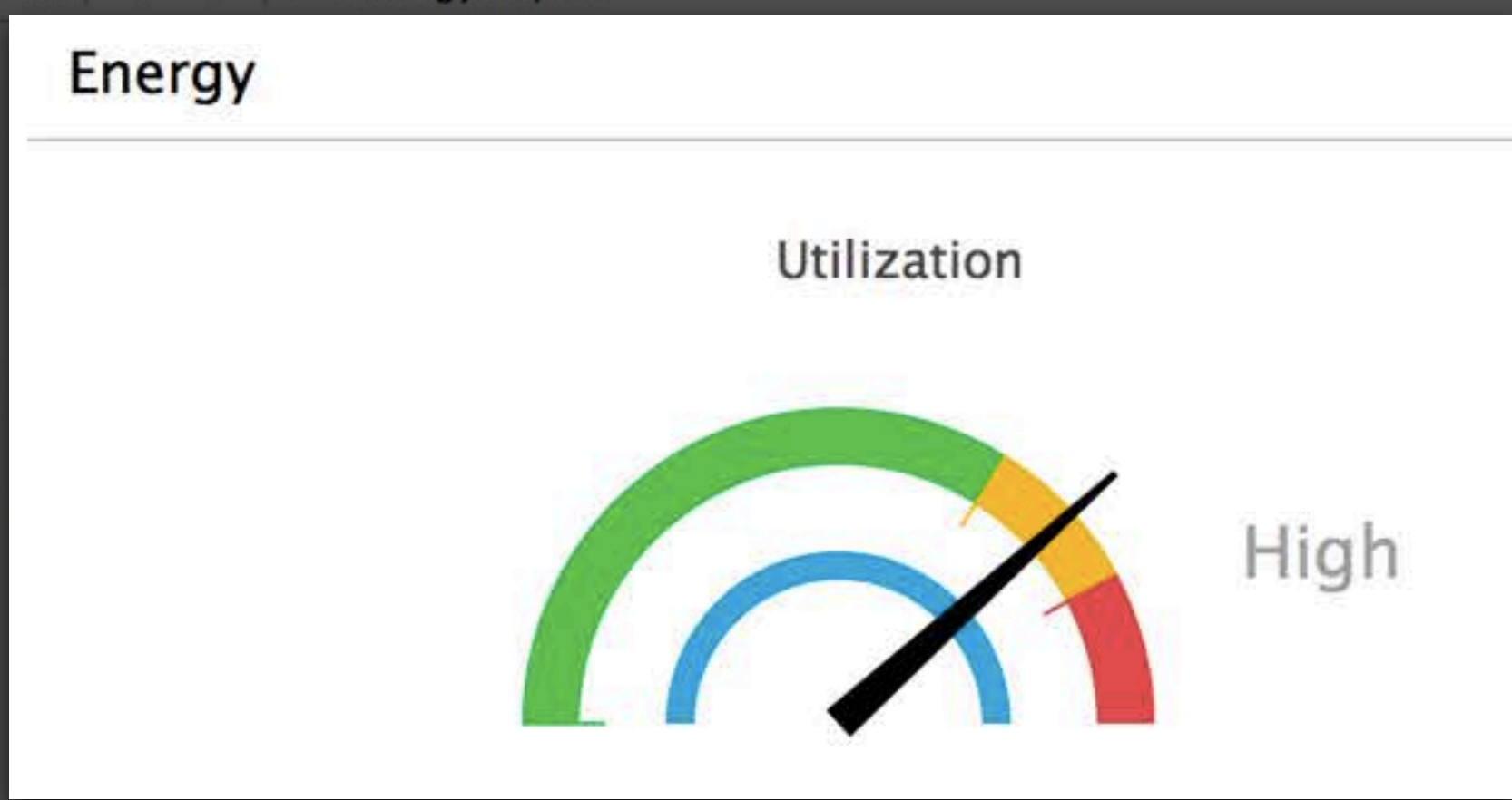
Find Polling

StockWatcher.app
PID 2180, Running

CPU 3%

Memory 4.2 MB

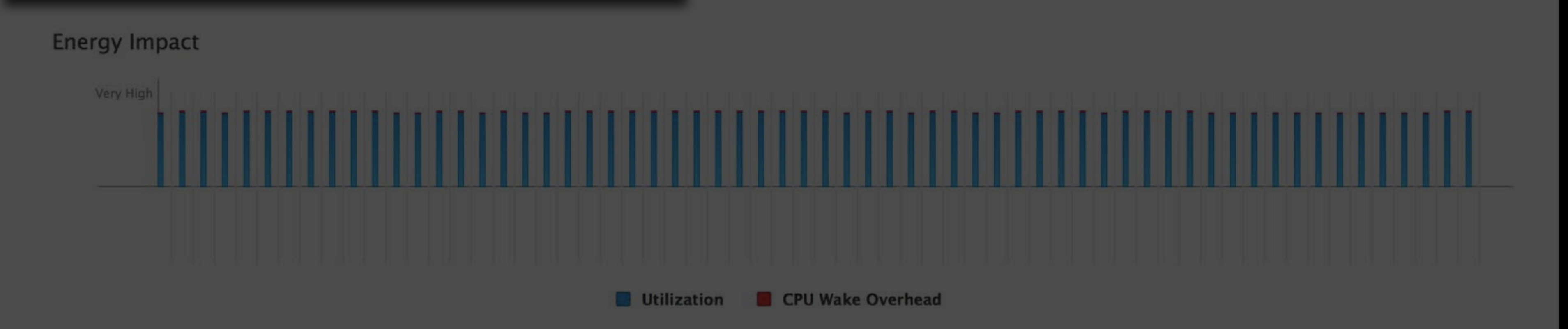
Energy Impact High



App Nap

10 Wakes Last Second

20 Avg Per Second



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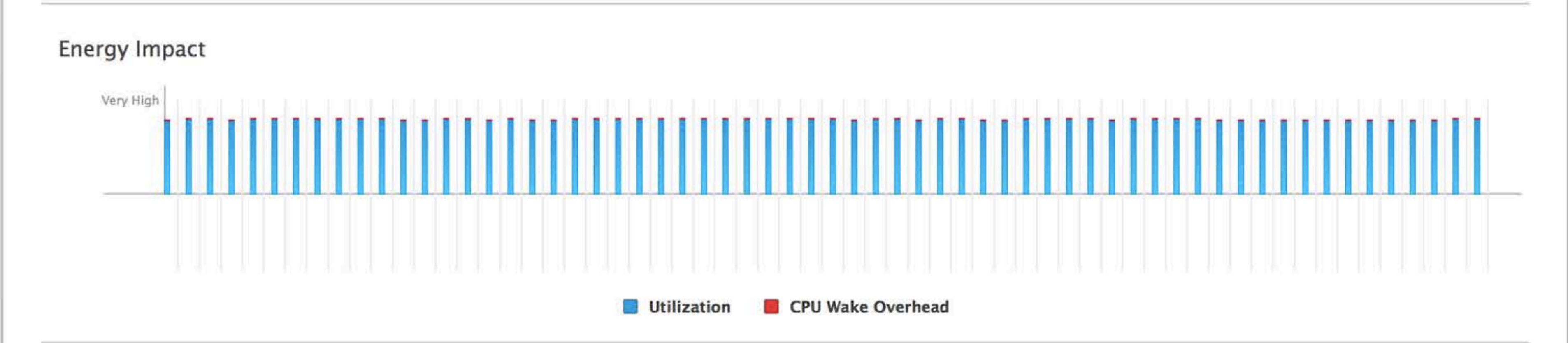
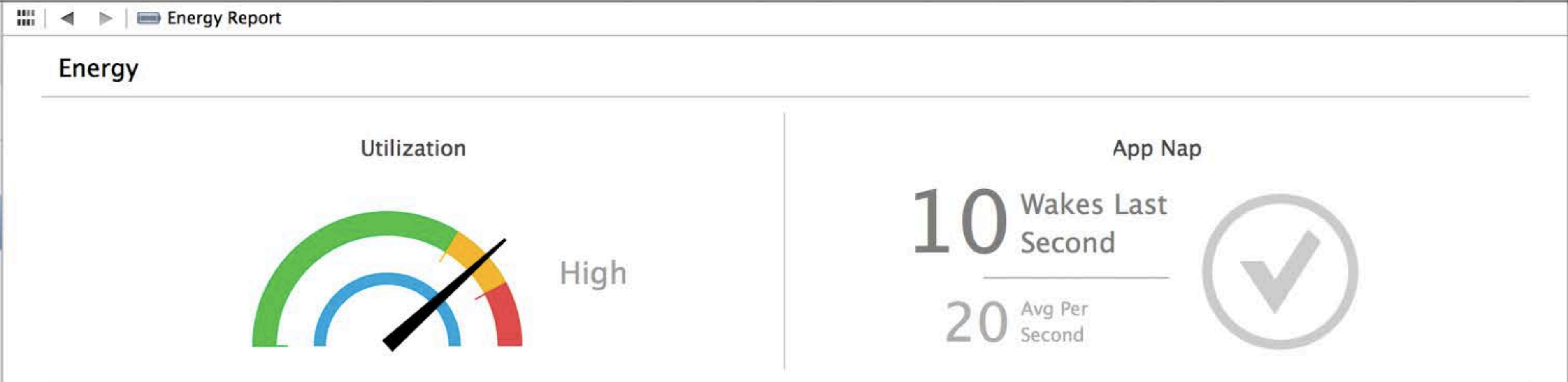
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PID 2180, Running

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Energy Impact High



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Maximizing CPU idle time is an important part of energy efficiency. Timers can prevent CPU idle and should be avoided when other alternatives are available. [Find Timers](#)
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Diagnosing Timer Issues

timerfires

```
$ sudo timerfires -p <pid> -s
```

Diagnosing Timer Issues

timerfires

```
$ sudo timerfires -p <pid> -s
```

TIME(ms)	PID	PROCESS	TYPE	TIMER ROUTINE
435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
933	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
1055	1603	MyApp	dispatch	MyApp`-[AppModel updateWidgets:]
1435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
1935	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
2055	1603	MyApp	dispatch	MyApp`-[AppModel updateWidgets:]
2435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
3004	1603	MyApp	sleep	

libsystem_kernel.dylib`__semwait_signal+0xa
libsystem_c.dylib`usleep+0x36
MyApp`-[AppModel pollForChange]+0x1a
libdispatch.dylib`_dispatch_call_block_and_release+0xc

Diagnosing Timer Issues

timerfires

```
$ sudo timerfires -p <pid> -s
```

TIME(ms)	PID	PROCESS	TYPE	TIMER ROUTINE
435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
933	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
1055	1603	MyApp	dispatch	MyApp`-[AppModel updateWidgets:]
1435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
1935	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
2055	1603	MyApp	dispatch	MyApp`-[AppModel updateWidgets:]
2435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
3004	1603	MyApp	sleep	libsystem_kernel.dylib`__semwait_signal+0xa libsystem_c.dylib`usleep+0x36 MyApp`-[AppModel pollForChange]+0x1a libdispatch.dylib`_dispatch_call_block_and_release+0xc

Diagnosing Timer Issues

timerfires

```
$ sudo timerfires -p <pid> -s
```

TIME(ms)	PID	PROCESS	TYPE	TIMER ROUTINE
435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
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1435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
1935	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
2055	1603	MyApp	dispatch	MyApp`-[AppModel updateWidgets:]
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libsystem_kernel.dylib`__semwait_signal+0xa
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Diagnosing Timer Issues

timerfires

```
$ sudo timerfires -p <pid> -s
```

TIME(ms)	PID	PROCESS	TYPE	TIMER ROUTINE
435	1603	MyApp	CF	MyApp`-[AppDelegate timerFired:]
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3004	1603	MyApp	sleep	
				libsystem_kernel.dylib`__semwait_signal+0xa
				libsystem_c.dylib`usleep+0x36
				MyApp`-[AppModel pollForChange]+0x1a
				libdispatch.dylib`_dispatch_call_block_and_release+0xc

Don't Use Timers for... Synchronization

Don't Use Timers for... Synchronization



```
BOOL workIsDone = NO;

/* thread one */
void doWork(void) {
    /* wait for network ... */
    workIsDone = YES;
}
```


Don't Use Timers for... Synchronization



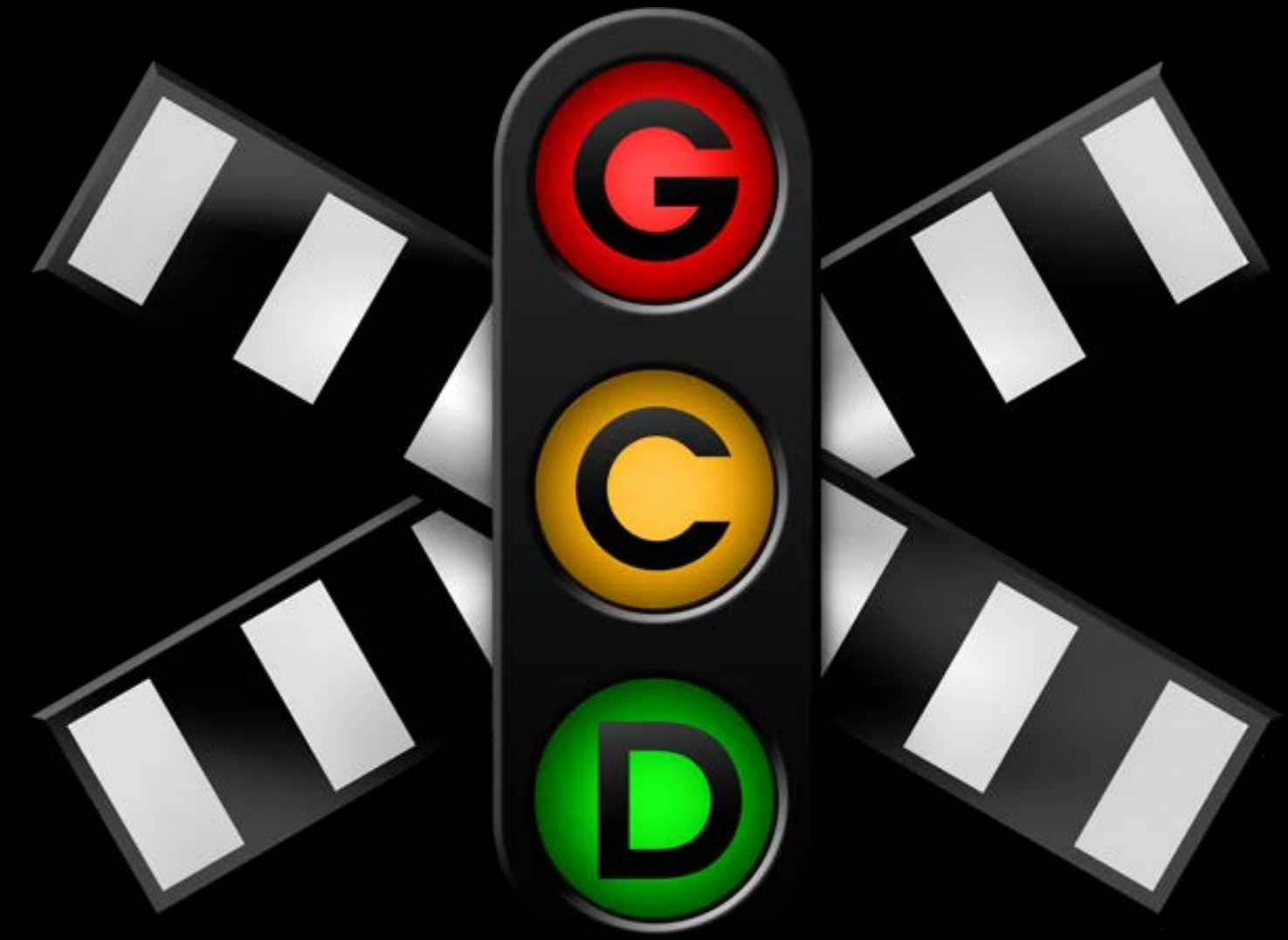
```
BOOL workIsDone = NO;

/* thread one */
void doWork(void) {
    /* wait for network ... */
    workIsDone = YES;
}

/* thread two */
void waitForWorkToFinish(void) {
    while (!workIsDone) {
        usleep(100000); /* 100 ms */
    }
    [WorkController workDidFinish];
}
```

Use Built-in Synchronization Instead

- Serial dispatch queues
- Dispatch semaphores
- Pthread condition variables



Use Built-in Synchronization Instead



```
BOOL workIsDone = NO;

/* thread one */
void doWork(void) {
    /* wait for network ... */
    workIsDone = YES;
}

/* thread two */
void waitForWorkToFinish(void) {
    while (!workIsDone) {
        usleep(100000); /* 100 ms */
    }
    [WorkController workDidFinish];
}
```

Use Built-in Synchronization Instead



```
my_queue = dispatch_queue_create("com.myapp.myq", DISPATCH_QUEUE_SERIAL);
```

```
/* thread one */
void doWork(void) {
    dispatch_sync(my_queue, ^{
        /* wait for network ... */
    });
}

/* thread two */
void waitForWorkToFinish(void) {
    dispatch_sync(my_queue, ^{
        [WorkController workDidFinish];
    });
}
```


Don't Use Timers for... Polling



```
NSTimer *myTimer = [[NSTimer alloc] initWithFireDate:date
                    interval:0.5
                    target:self
                    selector:@selector(checkForFile:)
                    userInfo:nil
                    repeats:YES];

[[NSRunLoop currentRunLoop] addTimer:myTimer forMode:NSDefaultRunLoopMode];
```

Use Event Streams Instead

- File system updates
 - DISPATCH_SOURCE_TYPE_VNODE for small-scale updates
 - FSEvents framework (OS X) for filesystem-wide updates
- Inter-process notifications
 - XPC
 - NSDistributedNotificationCenter
 - notify(3)

Use Event Streams Instead

- Disk Arbitration notifications
- I/O Kit matching notifications
- Network events
 - Apple Push Notification Service
 - Bonjour
 - Network reachability

Use Event Streams Instead



```
NSTimer *myTimer = [[NSTimer alloc] initWithFireDate:date
                    interval:0.5
                    target:self
                    selector:@selector(checkForFile:)
                    userInfo:nil
                    repeats:YES];

[[NSRunLoop currentRunLoop] addTimer:myTimer forMode:NSDefaultRunLoopMode];
```


Use Event Streams Instead



```
const uint64_t flags = DISPATCH_VNODE_DELETE | DISPATCH_VNODE_WRITE;
dispatch_source_t my_source =
    dispatch_source_create(DISPATCH_SOURCE_TYPE_VNODE, fd, flags, queue);

dispatch_source_set_event_handler(my_source, ^{
    [self checkForFile];
});

dispatch_resume(my_source);
```

Specify Suitable Timeouts

Specify Suitable Timeouts



```
for (;;) {
    long rv;
    dispatch_time_t timeout =
        dispatch_time(DISPATCH_TIME_NOW, 500 * NSEC_PER_MSEC);

    rv = dispatch_semaphore_wait(my_sema, timeout);

    if (havePendingWork) {
        [self doPendingWork];
    }
}
```

Specify Suitable Timeouts



```
for (;;) {
    long rv;
    dispatch_time_t timeout = DISPATCH_TIME_FOREVER;

    rv = dispatch_semaphore_wait(my_sema, timeout);

    if (havePendingWork) {
        [self doPendingWork];
    }
}
```


Manage Repeating Timers



```
NSTimer *myTimer = [[NSTimer alloc] initWithFireDate:date
                    interval:1.0
                    target:self
                    selector:@selector(timerFired:)
                    userInfo:nil
                    repeats:YES];

/* ... */

/* myTimer not invalidated! */
```

Manage Repeating Timers



```
NSTimer *myTimer = [[NSTimer alloc] initWithFireDate:date
                    interval:1.0
                    target:self
                    selector:@selector(timerFired:)
                    userInfo:nil
                    repeats:YES];

/* ... */

[myTimer invalidate];
```

Specify Timer Tolerance

- Hint to the system of timer flexibility
- Allows system to batch work

Specify Timer Tolerance



- For dispatch timers

```
dispatch_source_t my_timer =
    dispatch_source_create(DISPATCH_SOURCE_TYPE_TIMER, 0, 0, queue);
dispatch_source_set_timer(my_timer, DISPATCH_TIME_NOW,
    1 * NSEC_PER_SEC, NSEC_PER_SEC / 10);

dispatch_source_set_event_handler(my_timer, ^{
    [self timerFired];
});
dispatch_resume(my_timer);
```


Specify Timer Tolerance



- For CFRunLoopTimers

```
CFRunLoopTimerRef myTimer = CFRunLoopTimerCreate(kCFAllocatorDefault,  
                                                  fireDate,  
                                                  1.0,  
                                                  0,  
                                                  0,  
                                                  &timerFired,  
                                                  NULL);
```

```
CFRunLoopTimerSetTolerance(myTimer, 0.1);
```

```
CFRunLoopAddTimer(CFRunLoopGetCurrent(), myTimer, kCFRunLoopDefaultMode);
```

Specify Timer Tolerance



- For NSTimers

```
NSTimer *myTimer = [[NSTimer alloc] initWithFireDate:date
                    interval:1.0
                    target:self
                    selector:@selector(timerFired:)
                    userInfo:nil
                    repeats:YES];

[myTimer setTolerance:0.1];

[[NSRunLoop currentRunLoop] addTimer:myTimer forMode:NSDefaultRunLoopMode];
```

Demo

Putting it all together

Responsible Timer Use

- Be mindful of wakeup overhead
- Monitor for wakeups in Activity Monitor
- Debug with timerfires
- Specify timer tolerance



Smart Background Work

Smart Background Work

- Be idle when you can, eliminating...
 - extraneous CPU usage
 - unnecessary timers
- Be **smart** when you can't

Periodic Animations

- Stop driving UI the user isn't watching
- Apple apps work like this
 - Photo Booth
 - FaceTime
 - App Store

Frontmost App Notification

- App became frontmost/non-frontmost
 - Implement `-applicationDidResignActive:` and `-applicationDidBecomeActive:` in your app delegate
 - Or check
`if ([NSApp isActive]) ...`

StockWatcher			
S&P 500	1630.74	▲	23.67
APSC	3.16	▲	3.15
DUFF	39.99	▲	17.18
ZCFK	109.66	▲	19.84
ACME	123.00	▼	-1.00

S E Q U O I A C L U B

Redwoods

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A Quarterly Newsletter
Issue N° 17 — Fall 2009

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Page 2

Maecenas faucibus
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Page 2

Cras condimentum consectetur orci
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Page 2

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Page 2

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Page 3

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Vivamus venenatisvelit sed nulla. Curabitur sodales ornare urna. Vivamus ultrices. Maecenas eget id a libero gravid.
Page 4

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A Quarterly Newsletter Issue N° 17 — Fall 2009

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Occlusion Notifications



Occlusion Notifications



- App occluded
 - Implement `-applicationDidChangeOcclusionState:` in your app delegate
 - Or check
`if ([NSApp occlusionState] & NSApplicationOcclusionStateVisible) ...`

Occlusion Notifications



- App occluded
 - Implement `-applicationDidChangeOcclusionState:` in your app delegate
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- Window occluded
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Batching Periodic Work

- Group maintenance operations together
- Do them later with user-requested activity
- Replaces timer-driven “cleanup” or “timeout” work
 - Causes wakeups
 - Hurts your race to idle

Batching Periodic Work



```
- (void)cacheImage:(NSImage *)anImage {
    /* ... */

    [self performSelector:@selector(removeImageIfStale:)
        withObject:anImage
        afterDelay:5.0];
}

- (void)removeImageIfStale:(NSImage *)anImage {
    if ([self imageIsStale:anImage])
        [self removeImage:anImage];
    else
        [self performSelector:@selector(removeImageIfStale:)
            withObject:anImage
            afterDelay:5.0];
}
```


Batching Periodic Work



```
- (void)cacheImage:(UIImage *)anImage {
    /* ... */

    [imageArray addObject:anImage];
}

- (void)handleUserEvent {
    dispatch_async(..., ^{
        for (UIImage *image in imageArray)
            if ([self imageIsStale:anImage])
                [self removeImage:anImage];
    });

    /* ... */
}
```

Centralized Task Scheduling



- Periodic work that can wait for wall power
 - Clean-up work
 - Syncing
 - Indexing
 - Downloading new content
- New XPC API

Centralized Task Scheduling



```
xpc_object_t criteria = xpc_dictionary_create(NULL, NULL, 0);
xpc_dictionary_set_bool(criteria, XPC_ACTIVITY_REPEATING, FALSE);
xpc_dictionary_set_int64(criteria, XPC_ACTIVITY_DELAY, 3600);
xpc_dictionary_set_int64(criteria, XPC_ACTIVITY_GRACE_PERIOD, 6 * 3600);
xpc_dictionary_set_string(criteria,
                          XPC_ACTIVITY_PRIORITY, XPC_ACTIVITY_PRIORITY_MAINTENANCE);

xpc_activity_register("com.myapp.MySimpleActivity", criteria,
                    ^(xpc_activity_t activity) {
                        /* do background work here */
                    });
```

Centralized Task Scheduling



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Summary



Summary

- A little CPU costs a lot



Summary

- A little CPU costs a lot
- So achieve **absolute** idle



Summary

- A little CPU costs a lot
- So achieve **absolute** idle
- Test early, test often



More Information

Paul Danbold

Core OS Technologies Evangelist
danbold@apple.com

Dave DeLong

App Frameworks Evangelist
delong@apple.com

Documentation

Instruments User Guide
<http://developer.apple.com>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

Related Sessions

Maximizing Battery Life on OS X	Mission Tuesday 11:30AM	
Improving Power Efficiency with App Nap	Pacific Heights Wednesday 10:15AM	
Power and Performance: Optimizing Your Website for Great Battery Life and Responsive Scrolling	Russian Hill Wednesday 9:00AM	
Building Efficient OS X Apps	Nob Hill Tuesday 4:30PM	
Efficient Design with XPC	Russian Hill Tuesday 2:00PM	

Labs

Power and Performance for OS X Apps

Core OS Lab A
Wednesday 10:15AM



 WWDC2013