

# Creating Custom iOS User Interfaces Make your app stand out

### Session 221 Brandon Newendorp iOS Software Engineer

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#WWDC14

Today



## No Notifications



Remind me to call mom Where's Brian? Find Disney movies Where is my sister?



9:41 AM

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## Some things you can ask me:

Set an alarm for 6:30am



Remind me to call mom Where's Brian? Find Disney movies Where is my sister?



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### 🔺 🕴 100% 🥅

## Some things you can ask me:

Set an alarm for 6:30am



Where will this be used?

Where will this be used? Does it need to support multiple states?

Where will this be used? Does it need to support multiple states? Can this be shared across several apps?

Where will this be used? Does it need to support multiple states? Can this be shared across several apps? What APIs can be leveraged?

UIAppearance

UIAppearance

UllmageRenderingMode

UIAppearance

UllmageRenderingMode

Dynamic Type

UIAppearance

- UllmageRenderingMode
- Dynamic Type

Accessibility

UIAppearance • UIImageRenderingMode Dynamic Type Accessibility Localization





## Spring animations



## Spring animations Vibrancy and blur

# Agenda

Spring animations Vibrancy and blur Shape layers

# Agenda

## Spring animations Vibrancy and blur Shape layers Dynamic Core Animation behaviors

Spring Animations More natural animation curves

Not necessarily a bouncy, spring-like behavior

Not necessarily a bouncy, spring-like behavior Different timing curve for animations

Not necessarily a bouncy, spring-like behavior Different timing curve for animations Used for nearly every system animation starting in iOS 7

Not necessarily a bouncy, spring-like behavior Different timing curve for animations Used for nearly every system animation starting in iOS 7 Don't require the use of UlKit Dynamics

Not necessarily a bouncy, spring-like behavior Different timing curve for animations Used for nearly every system animation starting in iOS 7 Don't require the use of UIKit Dynamics Nearly the same API as UIView's animateWithDuration:

















## Spring Animations What they do







## Spring Animations What they do







## Spring Animations What they do








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### Some things you can ask me:

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## Spring Animations API

(void)animateWithDuration:(NSTimeInterval)duration -

- usingSpringWithDamping:(CGFloat)dampingRatio
  - initialSpringVelocity:(CGFloat)velocity
    - options:(UIViewAnimationOptions)options
    - animations:(void (^)(void))animations
    - completion:(void (^)(BOOL finished))completion

- delay:(NSTimeInterval)delay

## Spring Animations API

(void)animateWithDuration:(NSTimeInterval)duration -

usingSpringWithDamping:(CGFloat)dampingRatio

initialSpringVelocity:(CGFloat)velocity

- options:(UIViewAnimationOptions)options
- animations:(void (^)(void))animations
- completion:(void (^)(BOOL finished))completion

- delay:(NSTimeInterval)delay





































#### damping = 1.0initialVelocity = 20.0







#### damping = 1.0initialVelocity = 20.0







#### damping = 1.0initialVelocity = 40.0







#### damping = 1.0initialVelocity = 40.0







#### damping = 0.2initialVelocity = 15.0







#### damping = 0.2initialVelocity = 15.0



Great substitute for linear animations

Great substitute for linear animations Any place you want to fit in with native UIKit controls

Great substitute for linear animations Any place you want to fit in with native UIKit controls Used for nearly all animations in iOS

Great substitute for linear animations Any place you want to fit in with native UIKit controls Used for nearly all animations in iOS Make controls feel more natural

Great substitute for linear animations Any place you want to fit in with native UlKit controls Used for nearly all animations in iOS Make controls feel more natural Applies to any animatable property, not just position

### Demo Spring animations

UlVisualEffectView Ask and ye shall receive



### Rendering in iOS A brief aside

# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

Display render results

# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

Display render results

Set up and perform view layout

Set up and perform view layout View and string drawing

Set up and perform view layout View and string drawing Additional Core Animation work

Set up and perform view layout View and string drawing Additional Core Animation work Package up layers and send them to render server
# **Commit Transaction** In your app

Set up and perform view layout View and string drawing Additional Core Animation work Package up layers and send them to render server



**Russian Hill** 

Tuesday 10:15AM

UlVisualEffectView Ask and ye shall receive



Last year presented a technique for blur effects

#### Implementing Engaging UI on iOS 7

WWDC 2013

Last year presented a technique for blur effects Recommended if blurred content doesn't need to change

Last year presented a technique for blur effects Recommended if blurred content doesn't need to change Highly optimized





New API for creating visual effects





New API for creating visual effects Two effect types





New API for creating visual effects Two effect types

• Live blur





New API for creating visual effects Two effect types

- Live blur
- Vibrancy





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Block this Calle

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email address, or phone number.









Three styles







Three styles

• Dark







Three styles

- Dark
- Light







Three styles

- Dark
- Light
- ExtraLight













More than a simple Gaussian blur







More than a simple Gaussian blur Downsample







More than a simple Gaussian blur Downsample Modify colors







More than a simple Gaussian blur Downsample Modify colors Compute blurs







### UlVisualEffectView UlVibrancyEffect





### UIVisualEffectView UIVibrancyEffect

Creates legible content above blurs





### UlVisualEffectView UlVibrancyEffect

Creates legible content above blurs Boost saturation





### UlVisualEffectView UlVibrancyEffect

Creates legible content above blurs Boost saturation Custom blend mode





### UIVisualEffectView UIVibrancyEffect

Creates legible content above blurs Boost saturation Custom blend mode Behavior changes based on backing blur





## UlVisualEffectView UlVibrancyEffect

Creates legible content above blurs Boost saturation Custom blend mode Behavior changes based on backing blur Only supported with a blur effect





#### UlVisualEffectView How to use?





#### UIVisualEffectView How to use?

Create a UIVisualEffect





#### UIVisualEffectView How to use?

Create a UIVisualEffect

UIBlurEffect





#### UlVisualEffectView How to use?

Create a UIVisualEffect

- UIBlurEffect
- UIVibrancyEffect—takes a blur in the initializer





#### UIVisualEffectView How to use?

Create a UIVisualEffect

- UIBlurEffect
- UIVibrancyEffect—takes a blur in the initializer

Create a UIV is ual Effect View with a UIV is ual Effect



itializer ualEffect



#### UIVisualEffectView How to use?

Create a UIVisualEffect

- UIBlurEffect
- UIVibrancyEffect—takes a blur in the initializer

Create a UIVisualEffectView with a UIVisualEffect Add subviews to its contentView



itializer ualEffect



### UIVisualEffectView Customizability
## UlVisualEffectView Customizability

Tint blurs by changing backgroundColor on contentView

## UlVisualEffectView Customizability

Tint blurs by changing backgroundColor on contentView Animate frame changes

Setting alpha is at odds with blur

Setting alpha is at odds with blur Avoid placing a UIVisualEffectView in a view hierarchy that contains masks

Setting alpha is at odds with blur Avoid placing a UIV isual Effect View in a view hierarchy that contains masks Beware of groups that can affect your UIV isual Effect View

Setting alpha is at odds with blur Avoid placing a UIV isual Effect View in a view hierarchy that contains masks Beware of groups that can affect your UIVisualEffectView

Animation groups

Setting alpha is at odds with blur Avoid placing a UIV isual Effect View in a view hierarchy that contains masks Beware of groups that can affect your UIV isual Effect View

- Animation groups
- Opacity groups

# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

Display render results

# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

#### Display render results

Standard view

Standard view

Blur effect

Standard view

Blur effect

Blur effect with vibrancy

Standard view

Blur effect

Blur effect with vibrancy

Standard view

Standard view with static blur

Blur effect

Blur effect with vibrancy

#### Demo UlVisualEffectView

CAShapeLayer A great way to draw custom content

Powerful tool to draw custom Bézier paths

Powerful tool to draw custom Bézier paths CALayer subclass, easy to use in existing view hierarchies

Powerful tool to draw custom Bézier paths CALayer subclass, easy to use in existing view hierarchies Animatable







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Ghost Stories 9 songs, 43 min 2014	5		Gh 9 so 201	o <b>st Stories</b> ongs, <b>43</b> min 4	
Always In My Head			1 Always In My I	Head	
lagic			2 Magic		
Ink			3 Ink		
īrue Love			4 True Love		
lidnight	4:55		5 Midnight	(	4:55
Another's Arms	3:55		6 Another's Arm	s (	3:55
Oceans	5:22		7 Oceans	(	5:22
A Sky Full of Stars	4:29		8 A Sky Full of S	itars	4:29
				Albums Badio	o o o More



@property CGPathRef path;

bezierPath = [UIBezierPath bezierPath];





bezierPath = [UIBezierPath bezierPath];



bezierPath = [UIBezierPath bezierPath];







bezierPath = [UIBezierPath bezierPath];





bezierPath = [UIBezierPath bezierPath];





lineCap
lineDashPattern
lineDashPhase





lineCap
lineDashPattern
lineDashPhase





lineCap lineDashPattern lineDashPhase



#### [shapeLayer setLineCap:kCALineCapRound]



lineCap lineDashPattern lineDashPhase





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lineCap lineDashPattern lineDashPhase





71-1-
strokeColor
strokeBegin
strokeEnd





strokeColor strokeBegin strokeEnd

#### [shapeLayer setStrokeColor:[UIColor redColor].CGColor]



strokeColor strokeBegin strokeEnd

#### [shapeLayer setStrokeStart:0.2]



strokeColor strokeBegin strokeEnd



#### [shapeLayer setStrokeEnd:0.6]



## CAShapeLayer Fill

fillColor



### CAShapeLayer Fill

fillColor

#### [shapeLayer setFillColor:[UIColor yellowColor].CGColor]



# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

Display render results

# Rendering Pipeline



#### Handle events, commit transaction

Process transaction, composite layers

Display render results

Rasterizes shape layer on CPU

Rasterizes shape layer on CPU Sends rasterized layer to render server

Rasterizes shape layer on CPU Sends rasterized layer to render server Can be expensive in CPU time

Rasterizes shape layer on CPU Sends rasterized layer to render server Can be expensive in CPU time Use more layers with less complexity

Rasterizes shape layer on CPU Sends rasterized layer to render server Can be expensive in CPU time Use more layers with less complexity Be cautious about frequent changes

#### Demo CAShapeLayer

Dynamic Core Animation Behaviors Modifying implicit animations

UlKit supports most animations

UlKit supports most animations Core Animation provides implicit animations on layers

UlKit supports most animations Core Animation provides implicit animations on layers Have the ability to override implicit Core Animation behaviors

Disable implicit animations

Disable implicit animations Changing the behavior of default animations

Show a color while animating opacity

- Show a color while animating opacity
- Use a non-linear path for changing position

- Show a color while animating opacity
- Use a non-linear path for changing position Animating new properties on a custom CALayer

- Show a color while animating opacity
- Use a non-linear path for changing position Animating new properties on a custom CALayer Define behaviors that are inherent to a custom view

MyView

MyView <CALayerDelegate>

MyView <CALayerDelegate>

MyView <CALayerDelegate>

CALayer

[UIView animateWithDuration:1.0 animations:^{
 [MyView setAlpha:0.2];
};

MyView <CALayerDelegate>



(id<CAAction>)actionForLayer:forKey:

MyView <CALayerDelegate>



#### [super actionForLayer:layer key:event]

MyView <CALayerDelegate>
# Dynamic Core Animation Behaviors



#### MyAction <CAAction>

- (void)runActionForKey:(NSString \*)key object:(id)anObject arguments:
(NSDictionary \*)dict

- (void)runActionForKey:(NSString \*)key object:(id)anObject arguments:
(NSDictionary \*)dict

Implement CAAction on any object

- (void)runActionForKey:(NSString \*)key object:(id)anObject arguments:
(NSDictionary \*)dict

Implement CAAction on any object Perform animations in the implementation

- (void)runActionForKey:(NSString \*)key object:(id)anObject arguments:
(NSDictionary \*)dict

Specifies the property that has changed

- (void)runActionForKey:(NSString \*)key object:(id)anObject arguments:
(NSDictionary \*)dict

Provides a reference to the layer being animated

#### Demo CAAction

Spring animations

Spring animations UIVisualEffectView

Spring animations UIVisualEffectView CAShapeLayer

Spring animations UIVisualEffectView CAShapeLayer Dynamic Core Animation behaviors

## More Information

Jake Behrens App Frameworks Evangelist behrens@apple.com

Documentation UIKit Framework Reference Core Animation Programming Guide http://developer.apple.com

Apple Developer Forums http://devforums.apple.com

## Related Sessions

- Accessibility on iOS
- Advanced Topics in Internationalizatic
- Localizing with Xcode 6
- Advanced Graphics and Animations for a second se
- Building Interruptible and Responsive

	Russian Hill	Tuesday 3:15PM
DN	Russian Hill	Tuesday 9:00AM
	Marina	Tuesday 11:30AM
or iOS App	Russian Hill	Tuesday 10:15AM
Interactions	Presidio	Friday 11:30AM



#### Visual Effects and Appearance Customization Lab Frameworks Lab A Friday 9:00AM

 Dynamics, View Animations, and Core Animation Lab

Frameworks Lab A Thursday 9:00AM

