Testing in Xcode 6

Session 414
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Xcode Software Engineer

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Benefits of testing

Benefits of testing
Getting started

Benefits of testing

Getting started

Asynchronous testing

Benefits of testing

Getting started

Asynchronous testing

Performance testing

Overview

Motivation

Why test?

Motivation

Why test?

Find bugs

Motivation

Why test?

Find bugs
Codify requirements

Getting started

Add tests

Add tests
Verify that tests pass

Add tests

Verify that tests pass

Or

Add tests

Verify that tests pass

Or

Write tests

Getting started

Add tests

Verify that tests pass

Or

Write tests

Write code that passes the tests

Getting started

Add tests

Verify that tests pass

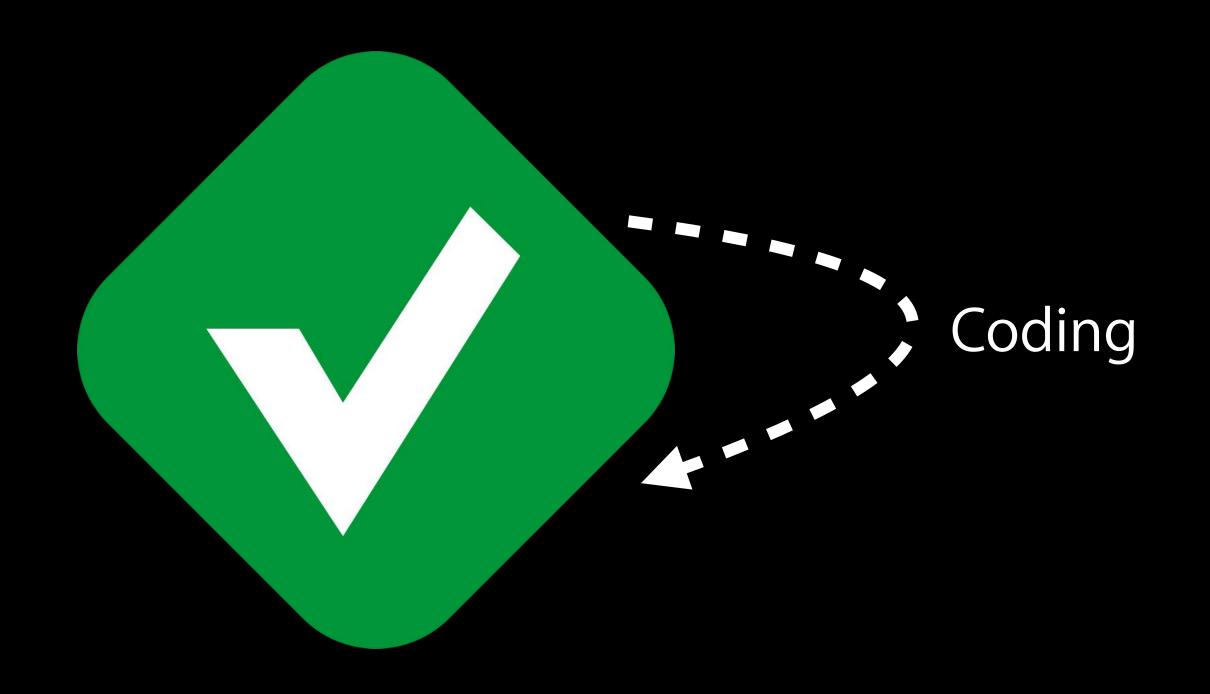
Or

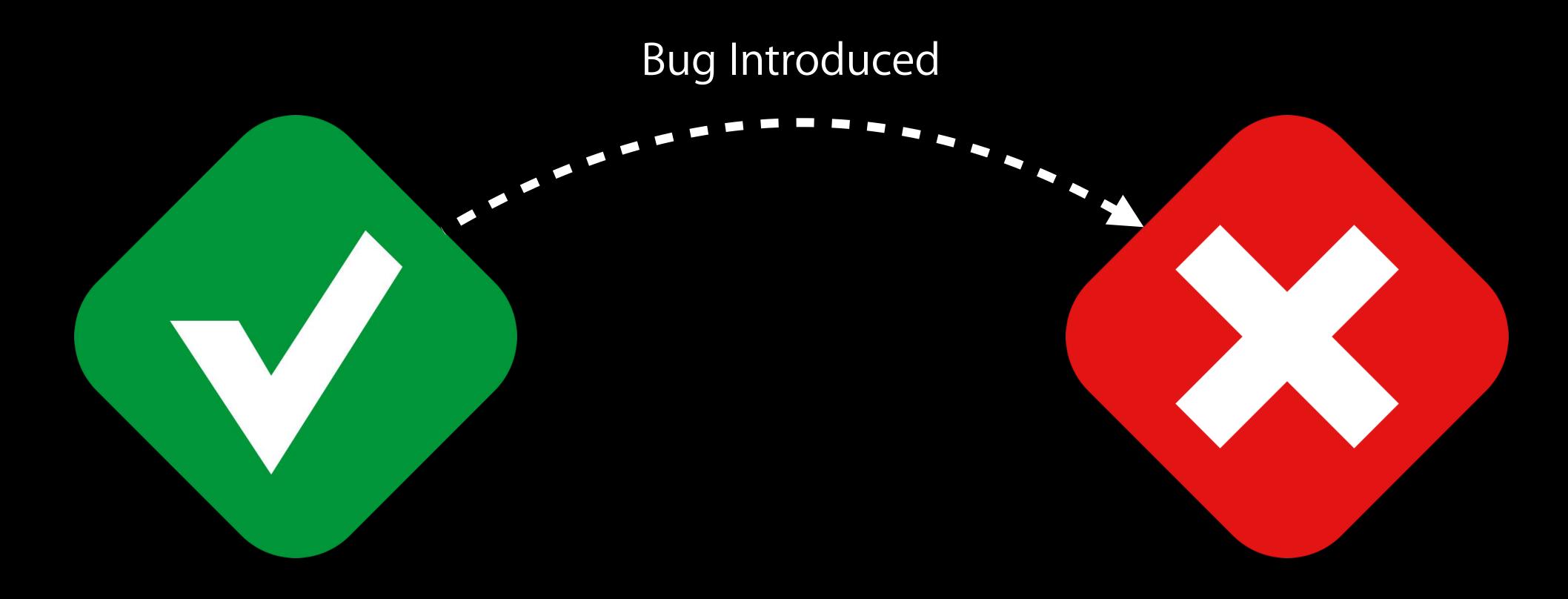
Write tests

Write code that passes the tests

AKA "Test-Driven Development"









Getting Started

Xcode's framework for testing

Xcode's framework for testing

Subclass XCTestCase

Xcode's framework for testing

Subclass XCTestCase
Implement test methods

Xcode's framework for testing

Subclass XCTestCase

Implement test methods

• - (void)testThatMyFunctionWorks

Xcode's framework for testing

Subclass XCTestCase

Implement test methods

• - (void)testThatMyFunctionWorks

Use assertion APIs to report failures

Xcode's framework for testing

Subclass XCTestCase

Implement test methods

- (void)testThatMyFunctionWorks

Use assertion APIs to report failures

XCTAssertEqual(value, expectedValue);

Tests targets build bundles

Tests targets build bundles

Test code

Tests targets build bundles

- Test code
- Resources

Tests targets build bundles

- Test code
- Resources

Automatically included in new projects

Tests targets build bundles

- Test code
- Resources

Automatically included in new projects

Existing projects can add test targets

Test Hosting

How tests are run

Test Hosting

How tests are run

Test bundles are executed by a host process

Test bundles are executed by a host process

Injected into your app, or

Test bundles are executed by a host process

- Injected into your app, or
- Hosting process provided by Xcode

Test bundles are executed by a host process

- Injected into your app, or
- Hosting process provided by Xcode

Resources for tests are not in the main bundle

Test bundles are executed by a host process

- Injected into your app, or
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Resources for tests are not in the main bundle

Don't use +[NSBundle mainBundle]

Test bundles are executed by a host process

- Injected into your app, or
- Hosting process provided by Xcode

Resources for tests are not in the main bundle

- Don't use +[NSBundle mainBundle]
- Use +[NSBundle bundleForClass:[MyTest class]]

Xcode Integration

Running tests

Xcode Integration

Running tests

Command-U

Command-U

Buttons in the Source Editor side bar

```
MyCocc
                             MyCocoaApp | Clean MyCocoa
   MyCocoaAppTests.m
    MyCocoaAppTests
    Copyright (c) 2014 Apple. All rights reserved.
#import <XCTest/XCTest.h>
@interface MyCocoaAppTests : XCTestCase
@implementation MyCocoaAppTests
- (void)setUp {
    [super setUp];
    // Put setup code Here. This method is called befo
    // But teardown code here. This method is called a
     [super tearDown];
- (void)testExample {
    // This is an example of a functional test case.
    XCTAssert(YES, @"Pass");
- (void)testPerformanceExample {
    // This is an example of a performance test case.
    [self measureBlock:^{
       // Put the code you want to measure the time o
```

Command-U

Buttons in the Source Editor side bar Buttons in the Test Navigator

```
MyCocoaApp
                                   MyCocoaApp | Clean MyCocoaApp: Su
     MyCocoaAppTests
                                             // MyCocoaAppTests.m
                                          3 // MyCocoaAppTests

▼ III MyCocoaAppTests

       1 testExample
                                                 Copyright (c) 201
       testPerformanceExample
                                             #import <XCTest/XCTes
                                          10 @interface MyCocoaApp
                                         12 @end

○ 14 @implementation MyCoci

                                              - (void)setUp {
                                                  [super setUp];
                                                  // Put setup code
                                                          class.
                                         19 }
                                                  // Put teardown
                                                          the class
                                                  [super tearDown];
                                         24 }
                                        0 26 - (void)testExample {
                                                  // This is an exam
                                                  XCTAssert(YES, @"
                                         29 }

    ○ 31 - (void)testPerformane
                                                  // This is an exam
[self measureBlock
                                                      // Put the con
                                         35
36 }
                                                  }];
+ 🖽 💠 🕒
```

Command-U
Buttons in the Source Editor side bar
Buttons in the Test Navigator
xcodebuild

Command-U
Buttons in the Source Editor side bar
Buttons in the Test Navigator
xcodebuild
xcodebuild test \

Command-U
Buttons in the Source Editor side bar
Buttons in the Test Navigator
xcodebuild

```
xcodebuild test \
-project ~/Documents/MyApp.xcodeproj \
```

Xcode Integration

Running tests

```
Command-U
Buttons in the Source Editor side bar
Buttons in the Test Navigator
xcodebuild

xcodebuild test \
    -project ~/Documents/MyApp.xcodeproj \
    -scheme MyApp \
```

```
Command-U
Buttons in the Source Editor side bar
Buttons in the Test Navigator

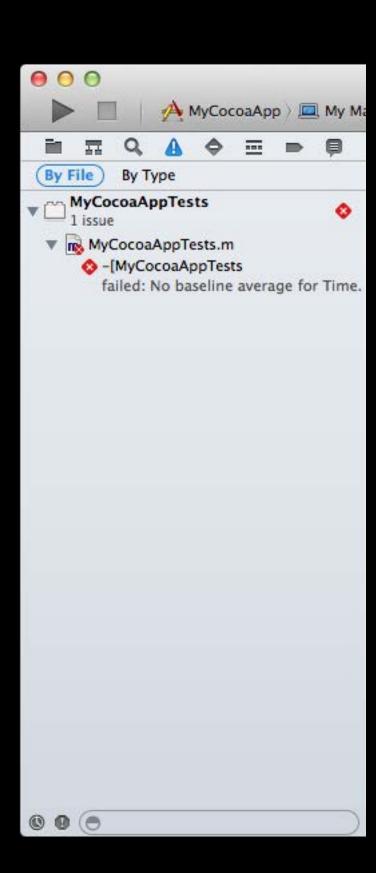
xcodebuild

xcodebuild test \
    -project ~/Documents/MyApp.xcodeproj \
    -scheme MyApp \
    -destination 'platform=iOS,name=iPhone'
```

Test Navigator



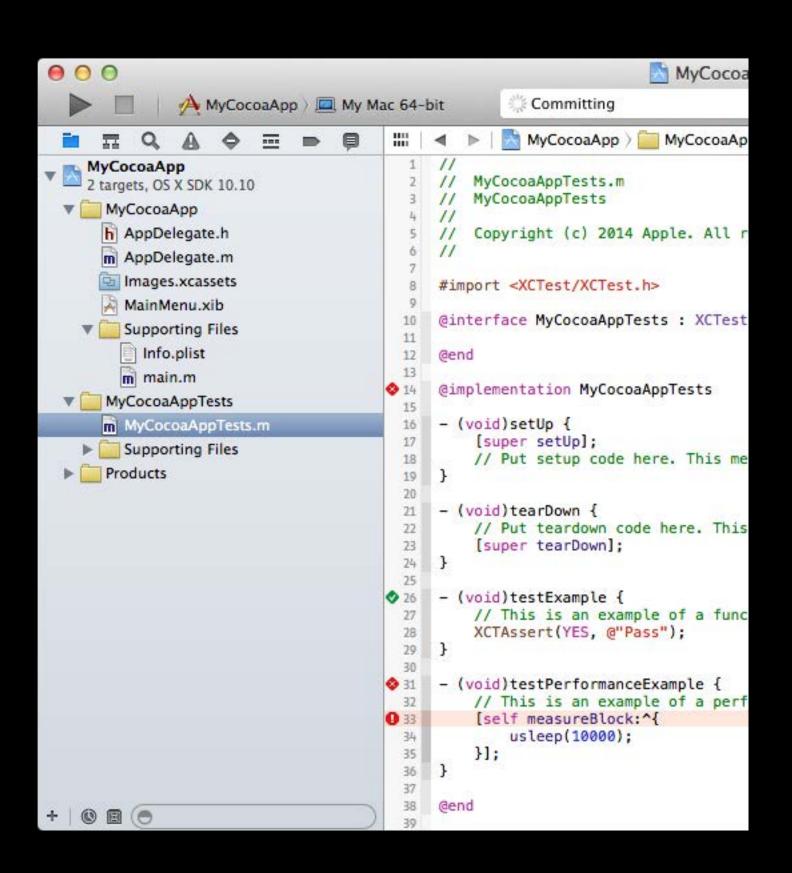
Test Navigator
Issue Navigator



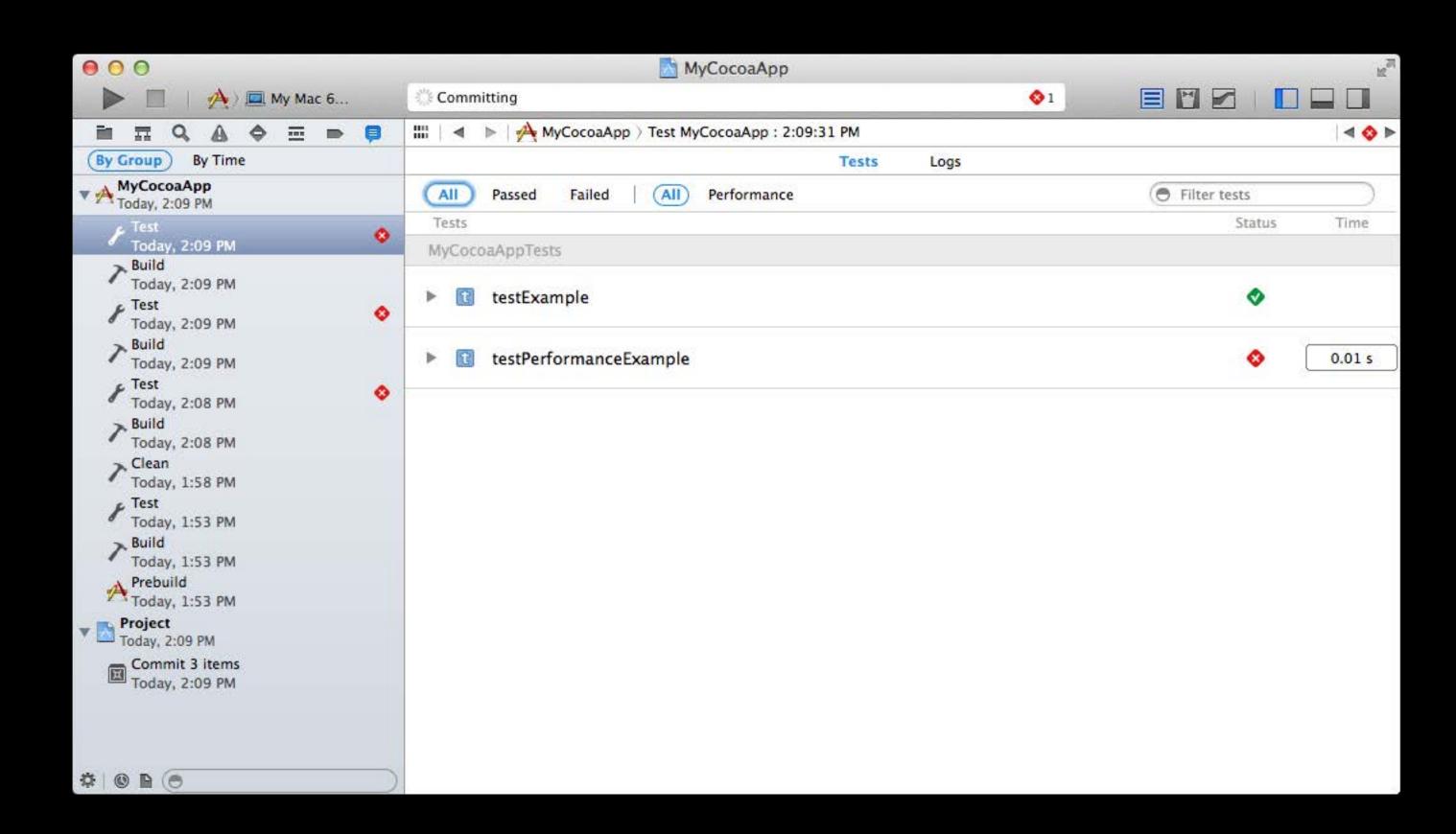
Test Navigator

Issue Navigator

Source Editor side bar



Test Navigator
Issue Navigator
Source Editor side bar
Test Reports



Demo

Adding tests to an existing project

What's New APIs and tools

Compatibility improvements

Compatibility improvements
Instruments integration

Compatibility improvements
Instruments integration
New APIs

Compatibility Improvements

XCTest on older iOS versions



Compatibility Improvements

XCTest on older iOS versions



Originally part of iOS

Compatibility Improvements XCTest on older iOS versions

Originally part of iOS

Now ships with Xcode

Compatibility Improvements

XCTest on older iOS versions



Originally part of iOS

Now ships with Xcode

New XCTest features work with older iOS versions

Compatibility Improvements

XCTest on older iOS versions



Originally part of iOS

Now ships with Xcode

New XCTest features work with older iOS versions

iOS 6 and later

Deprecated in Xcode 5.1



Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest



Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest

Use Migrator (recommended)



Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest

Use Migrator (recommended)

Edit > Refactor > Convert to XCTest



Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest

Use Migrator (recommended)

- Edit > Refactor > Convert to XCTest
- Some settings not in UI



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Alternatively



OCUnit

Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest

Use Migrator (recommended)

- Edit > Refactor > Convert to XCTest
- Some settings not in UI

Alternatively

Create a new test target



OCUnit

Deprecated in Xcode 5.1

New features are only in XCTest

Use Migrator (recommended)

- Edit > Refactor > Convert to XCTest
- Some settings not in UI

Alternatively

- Create a new test target
- Move tests manually



More and more APIs are asynchronous

Block invocations

- Block invocations
- Delegate callbacks

- Block invocations
- Delegate callbacks
- Network requests

- Block invocations
- Delegate callbacks
- Network requests
- Background processing

More and more APIs are asynchronous

- Block invocations
- Delegate callbacks
- Network requests
- Background processing

Unit tests run synchronously

New APIs in XCTest



New APIs in XCTest



"Expectation" objects describe expected events

- (XCTestExpectation *)expectationWithDescription:(NSString *)description;

New APIs in XCTest



"Expectation" objects describe expected events

- (XCTestExpectation *)expectationWithDescription:(NSString *)description;

XCTestCase waits for expectations to "fulfill"

New APIs in XCTest



"Expectation" objects describe expected events

- (XCTestExpectation *)expectationWithDescription:(NSString *)description;

XCTestCase waits for expectations to "fulfill"

Example

```
- (void)testDocumentOpening
{
```

```
- (void)testDocumentOpening
{
    XCTestExpectation *expectation = [self expectationWithDescription:@"open doc"];
    UIDocument *doc = ...;
    [doc openWithCompletionHandler:^(BOOL success) {
```

```
- (void)testDocumentOpening
{
    XCTestExpectation *expectation = [self expectationWithDescription:@"open doc"];
    UIDocument *doc = ...;
    [doc openWithCompletionHandler:^(BOOL success) {
    }];
```

```
(void)testDocumentOpening

XCTestExpectation *expectation = [self expectationWithDescription:@"open doc"];

UIDocument *doc = ...;

[doc openWithCompletionHandler:^(BOOL success) {

}];

[self waitForExpectationsWithTimeout:5.0 handler:nil];
```

```
(void)testDocumentOpening

XCTestExpectation *expectation = [self expectationWithDescription:@"open doc"];

UIDocument *doc = ...;

[doc openWithCompletionHandler:^(BOOL success) {
         XCTAssert(success);
         [expectation fulfill];
}];

[self waitForExpectationsWithTimeout:5.0 handler:nil];
```

```
(void)testDocumentOpening

XCTestExpectation *expectation = [self expectationWithDescription:@"open doc"];

UIDocument *doc = ...;

[doc openWithCompletionHandler:^(BOOL success) {
         XCTAssert(success);
         [expectation fulfill];
}];

[self waitForExpectationsWithTimeout:5.0 handler:nil];
```

Demo

Writing an asynchronous test

Brooke Callahan

Xcode Software Engineer

Code changes can introduce performance regressions

Code changes can introduce performance regressions Catching these regressions is difficult

Code changes can introduce performance regressions

Catching these regressions is difficult

Performance testing automates this

Overview



New APIs to measure performance

Overview



New APIs to measure performance New UI to interpret results

Overview



New APIs to measure performance
New UI to interpret results
Profiling tests with Instruments

Measuring Performance New API in XCTestCase

```
- (void)measureBlock:(void (^)(void))block;
```

Takes a block of code and runs it 10 times

Measuring Performance New API in XCTestCase

```
- (void)measureBlock:(void (^)(void))block;
```

Takes a block of code and runs it 10 times Measures time

Measuring Performance New API in XCTestCase

```
- (void)measureBlock:(void (^)(void))block;
```

Takes a block of code and runs it 10 times

Measures time

Results show up in Xcode

Measuring Performance Example

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
```

Measuring Performance Example

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    [self measureBlock:^{
```

```
}];
```

Measuring Performance Example

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    [self measureBlock:^{
        NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);

        UseFileHandle(fileHandle);
        [fileHandle closeFile];
    }];
}
```

Profiling Tests Instruments integration

Profile individual tests

- Source Editor context menu
- Test Navigator context menu

Profiling Tests Instruments integration



Profile individual tests

- Source Editor context menu
- Test Navigator context menu

New Command in Product menu

Perform Action -> Profile "My App Tests"

Profiling Tests Building for Profiling



Profiling Tests Building for Profiling



Uses settings from Scheme Profile Action

Profiling Tests Building for Profiling

Uses settings from Scheme Profile Action Behavior may be different when Profiling

- Test builds for Debug
- Profile builds for Release

Demo

Performance testing

Measuring Performance Wrap-Up

Call -measureBlock: to detect performance regressions

Measuring Performance Wrap-Up

Call -measureBlock: to detect performance regressions View results in Source Editor and Test Report

Measuring Performance Wrap-Up

Call -measureBlock: to detect performance regressions
View results in Source Editor and Test Report
Profile tests with Instruments

Performance Testing

Setting Baselines

Performance Testing

Setting Baselines

Standard Deviation

Performance Testing

Setting Baselines

Standard Deviation

Measuring precisely

Baseline is the Average from a previous run

Baseline is the Average from a previous run Set Baseline Average to detect regressions

- Fail if >10% increase from Baseline Average
- Regressions less than 0.1 seconds are ignored

Baseline is the Average from a previous run Set Baseline Average to detect regressions

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Baselines are stored in source

Baseline is the Average from a previous run Set Baseline Average to detect regressions

- Fail if >10% increase from Baseline Average
- Regressions less than 0.1 seconds are ignored

Baselines are stored in source

Baselines are per-device configuration

Includes device model, CPU, and OS

Source Editor Annotations

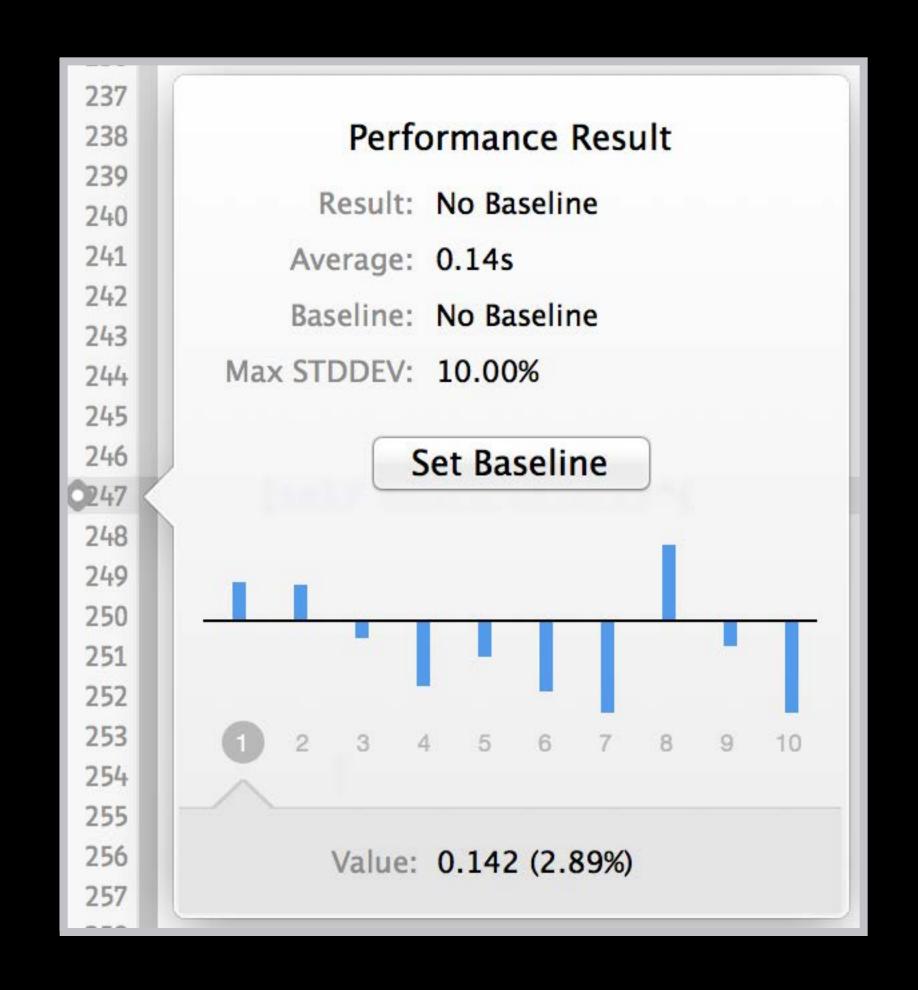
No Baseline



Performance Result Popover

- Source Editor
- Test Report

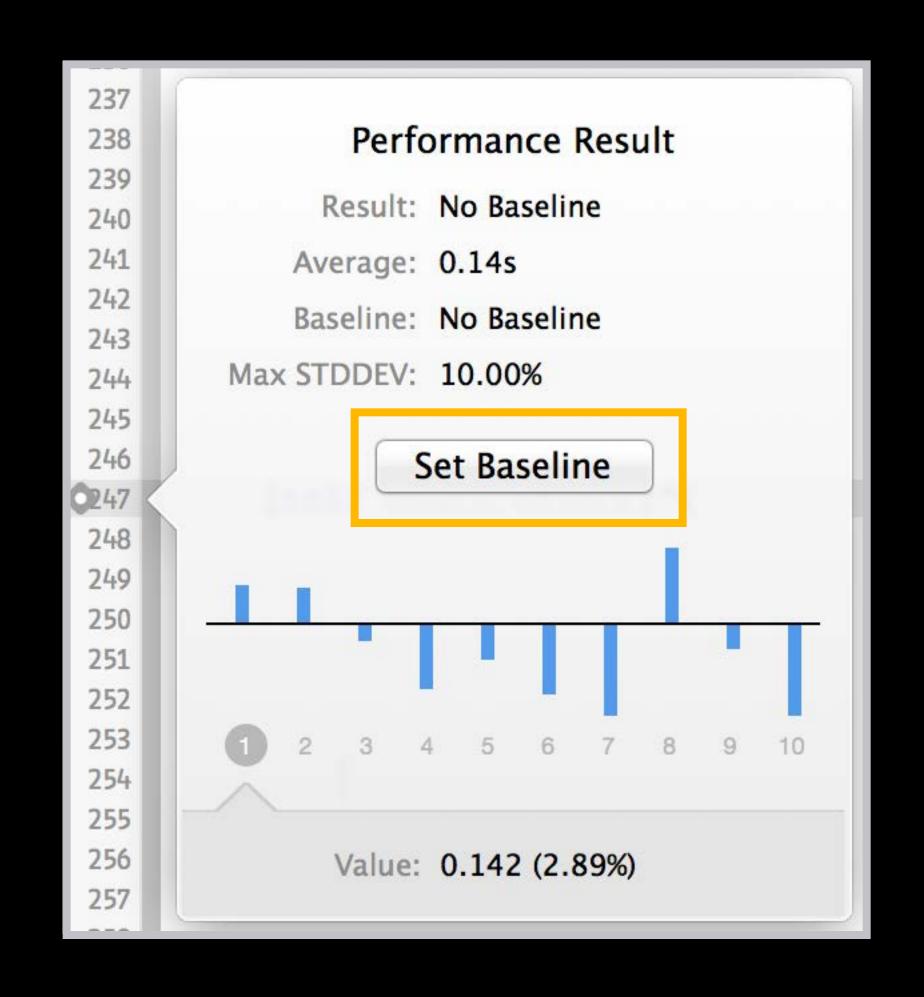
Shows values offset from average



Performance Result Popover

- Source Editor
- Test Report

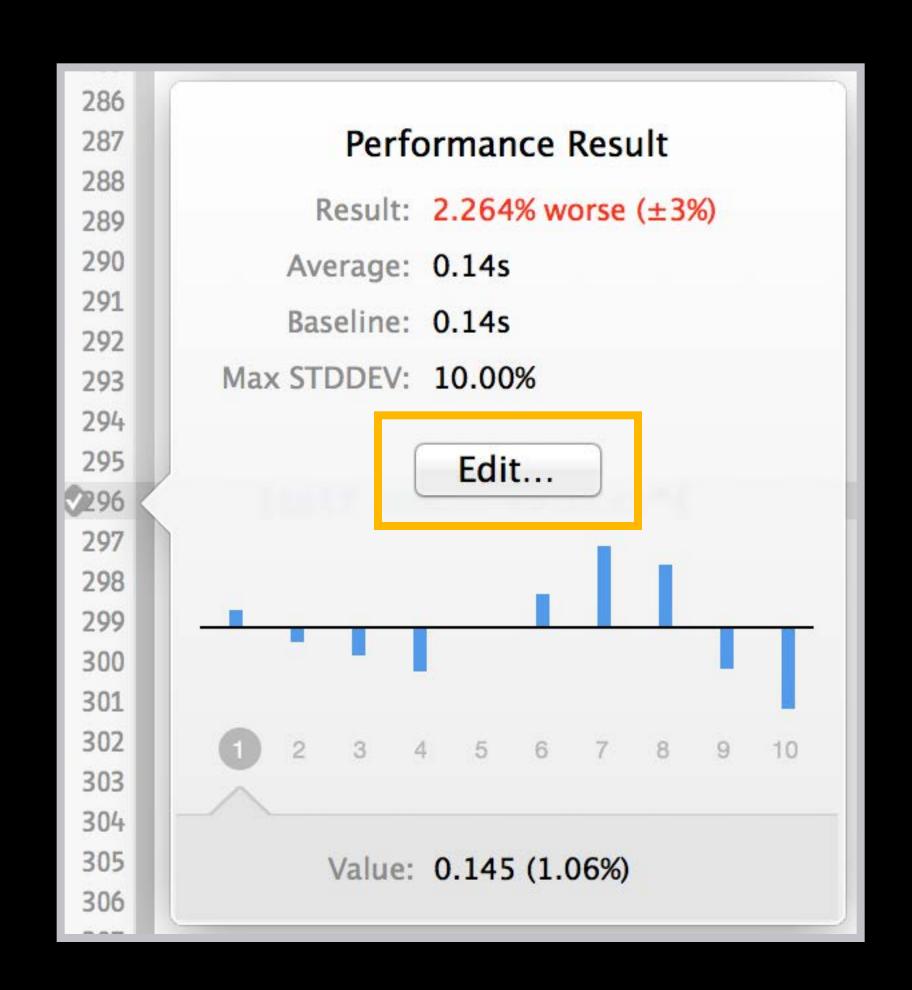
Set Baseline Average



Performance Result Popover

- Source Editor
- Test Report

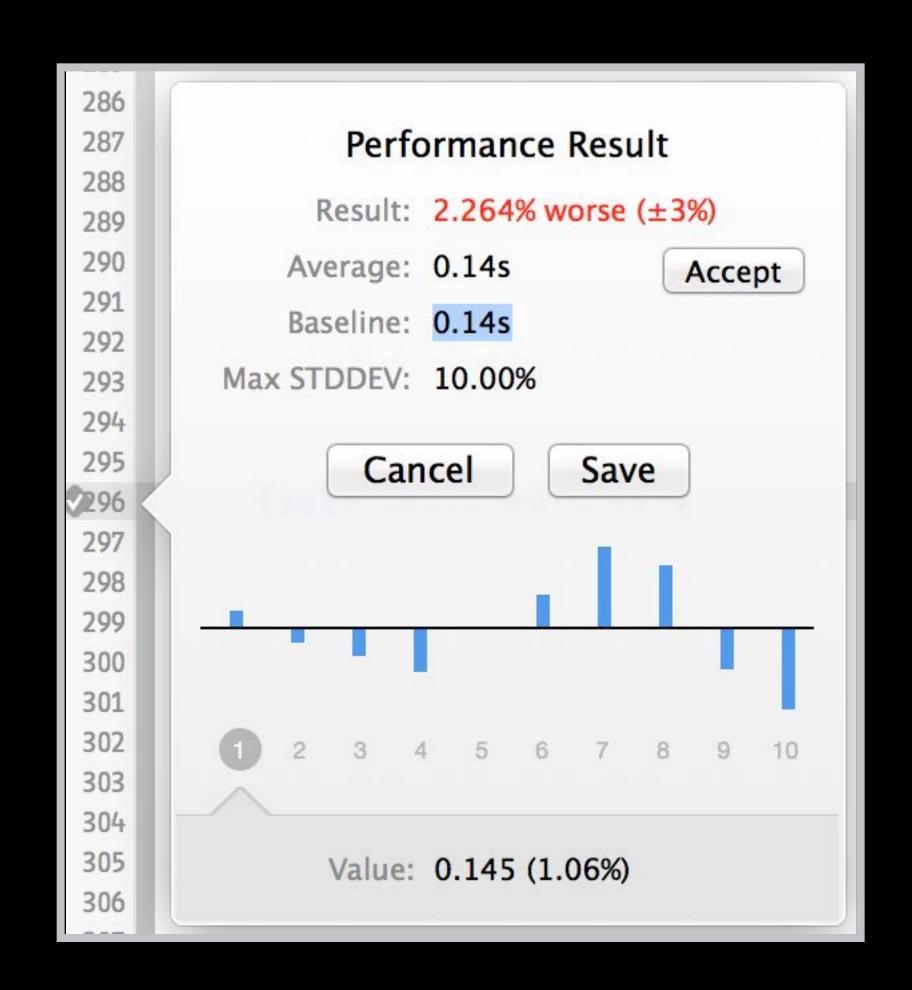
Edit Baseline and STDDEV



Performance Result Popover

- Source Editor
- Test Report

Edit Baseline and STDDEV



Source Editor annotations

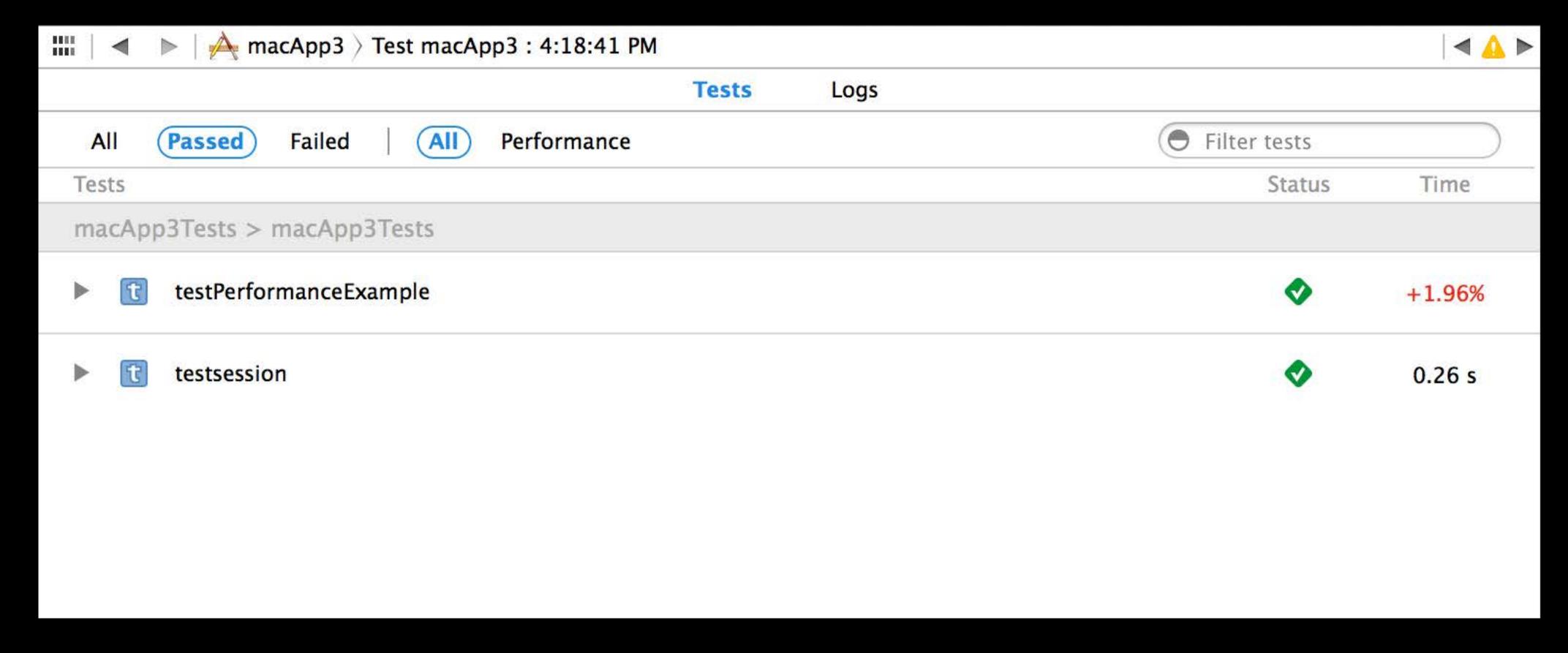
Has Baseline: Passed

Source Editor annotations

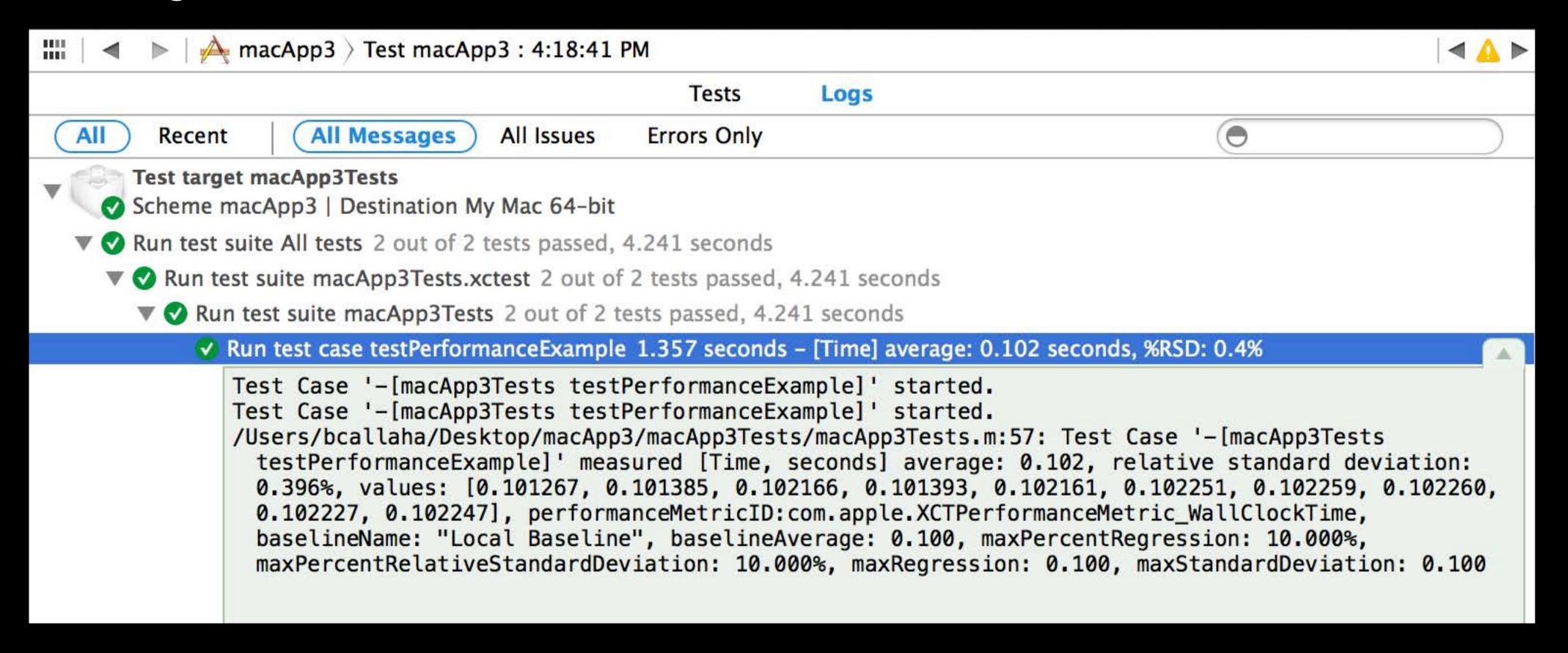
Has Baseline: Failed

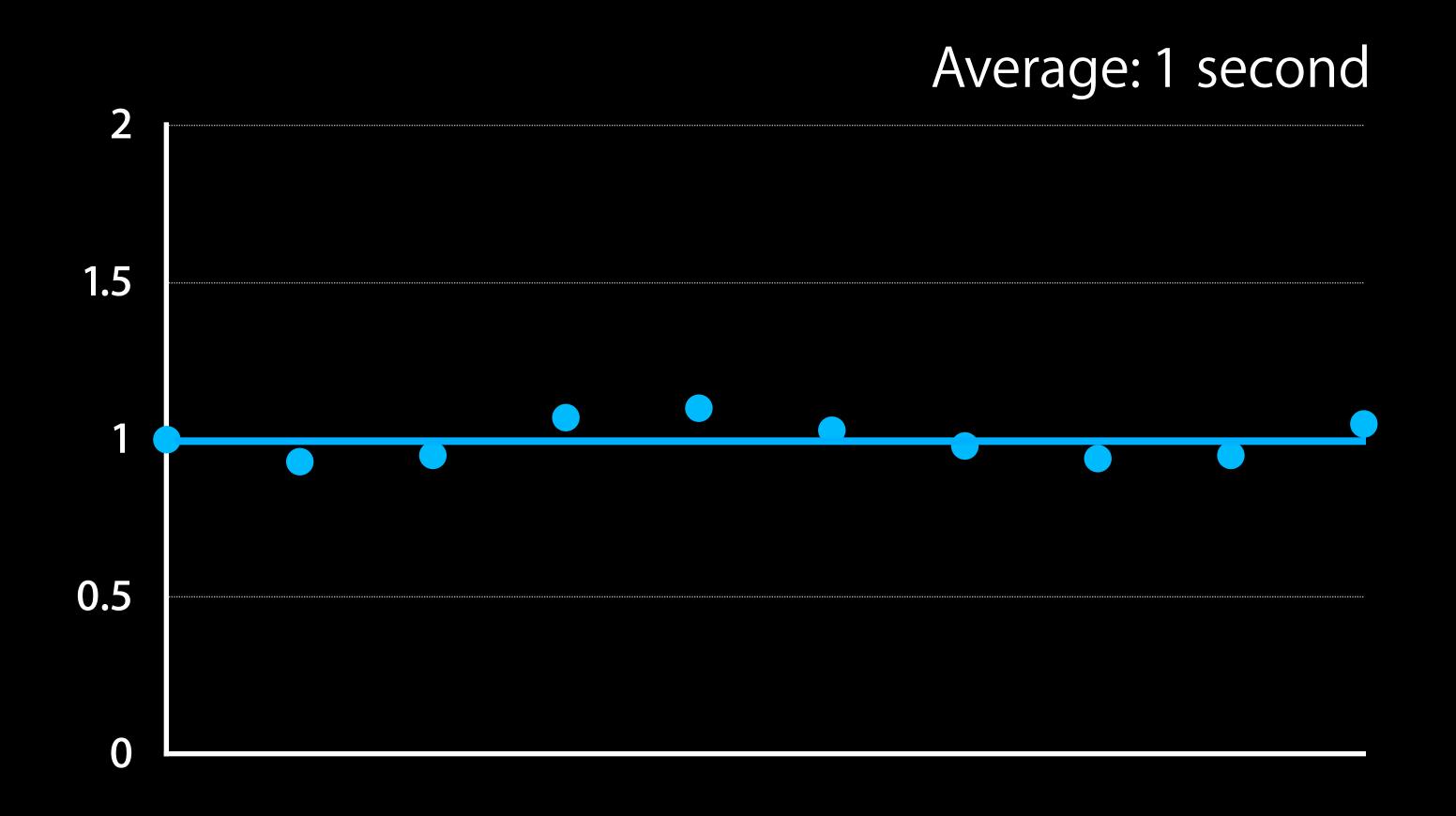


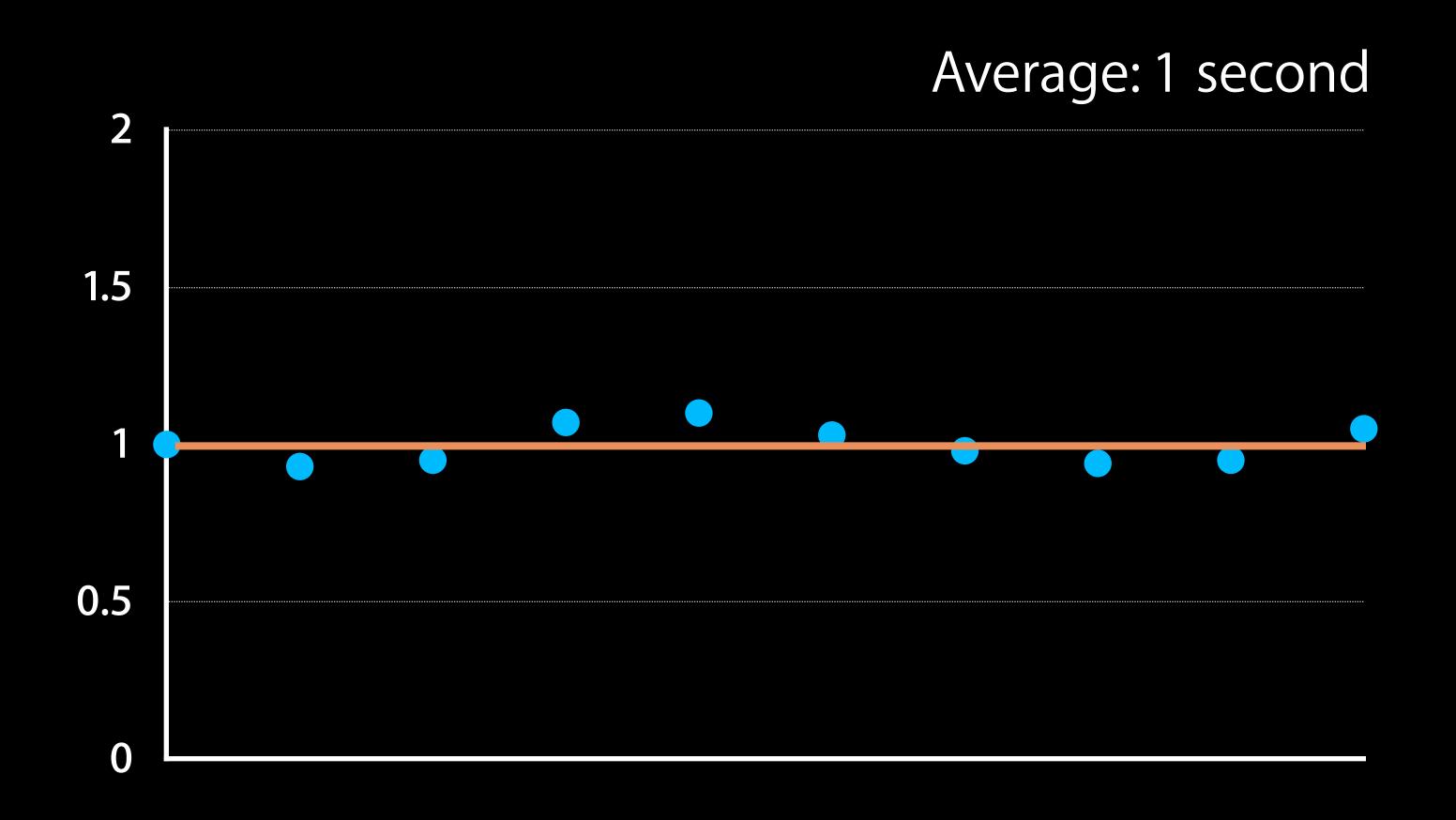
Test Report

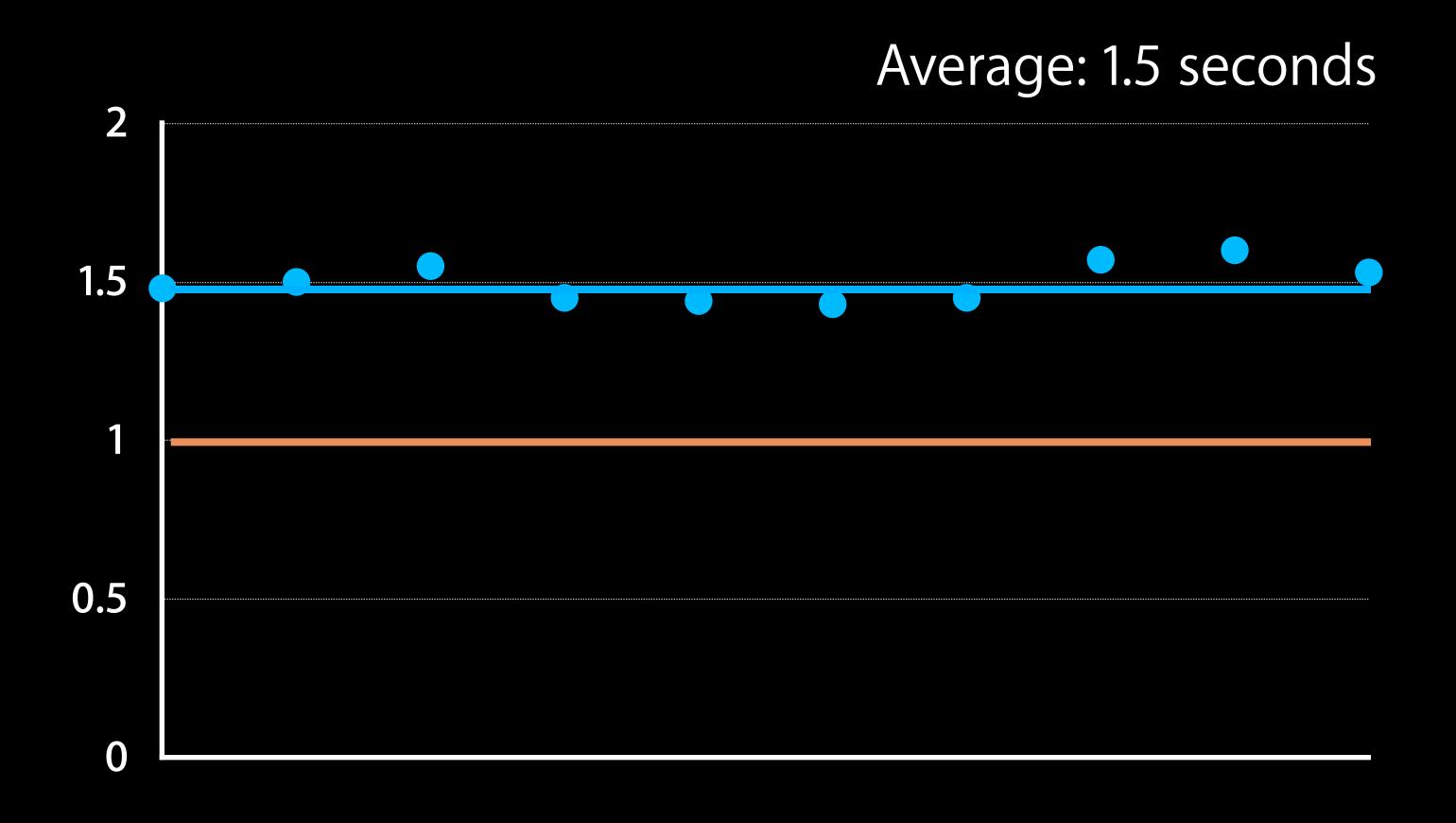


Test Log



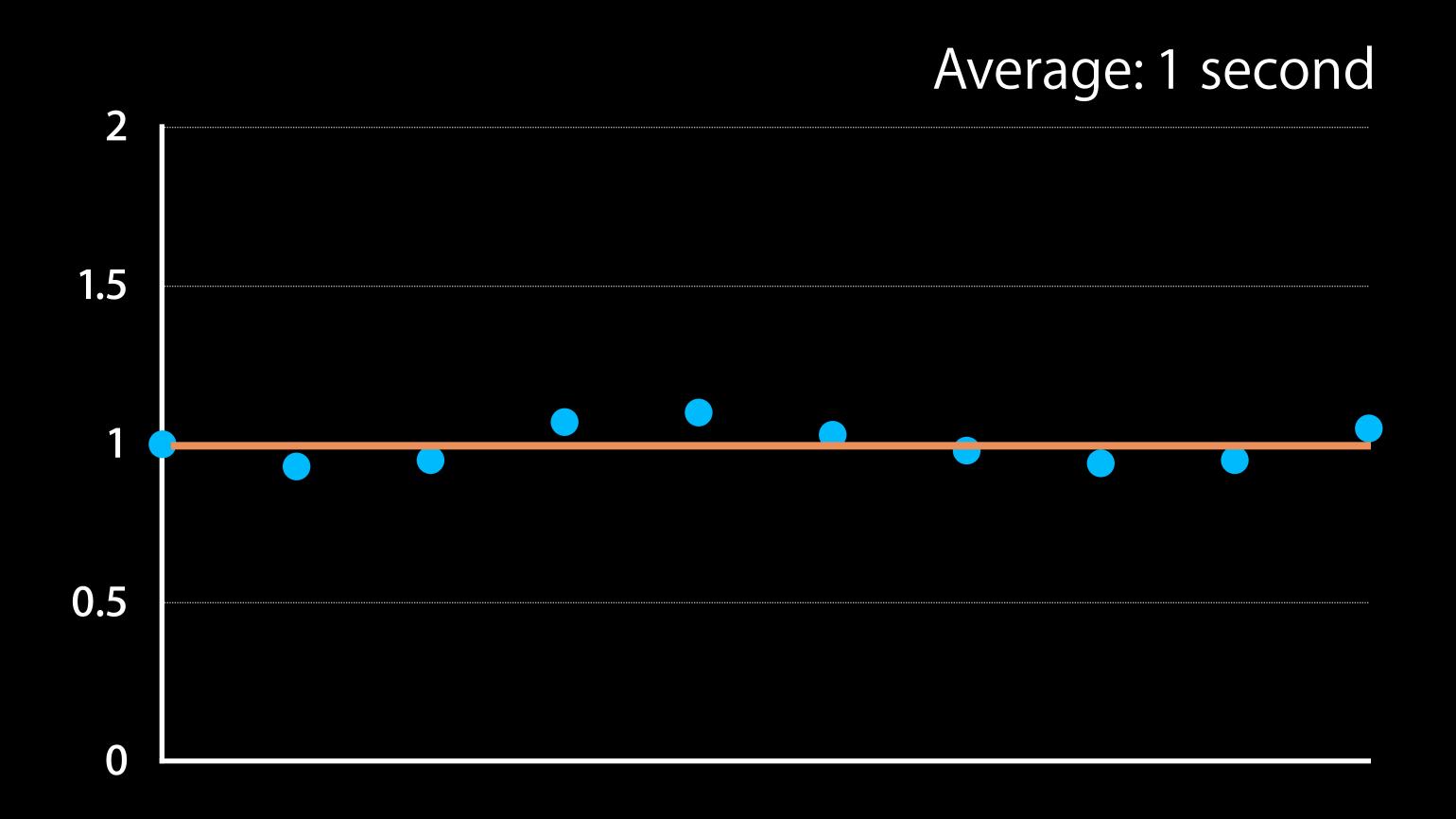






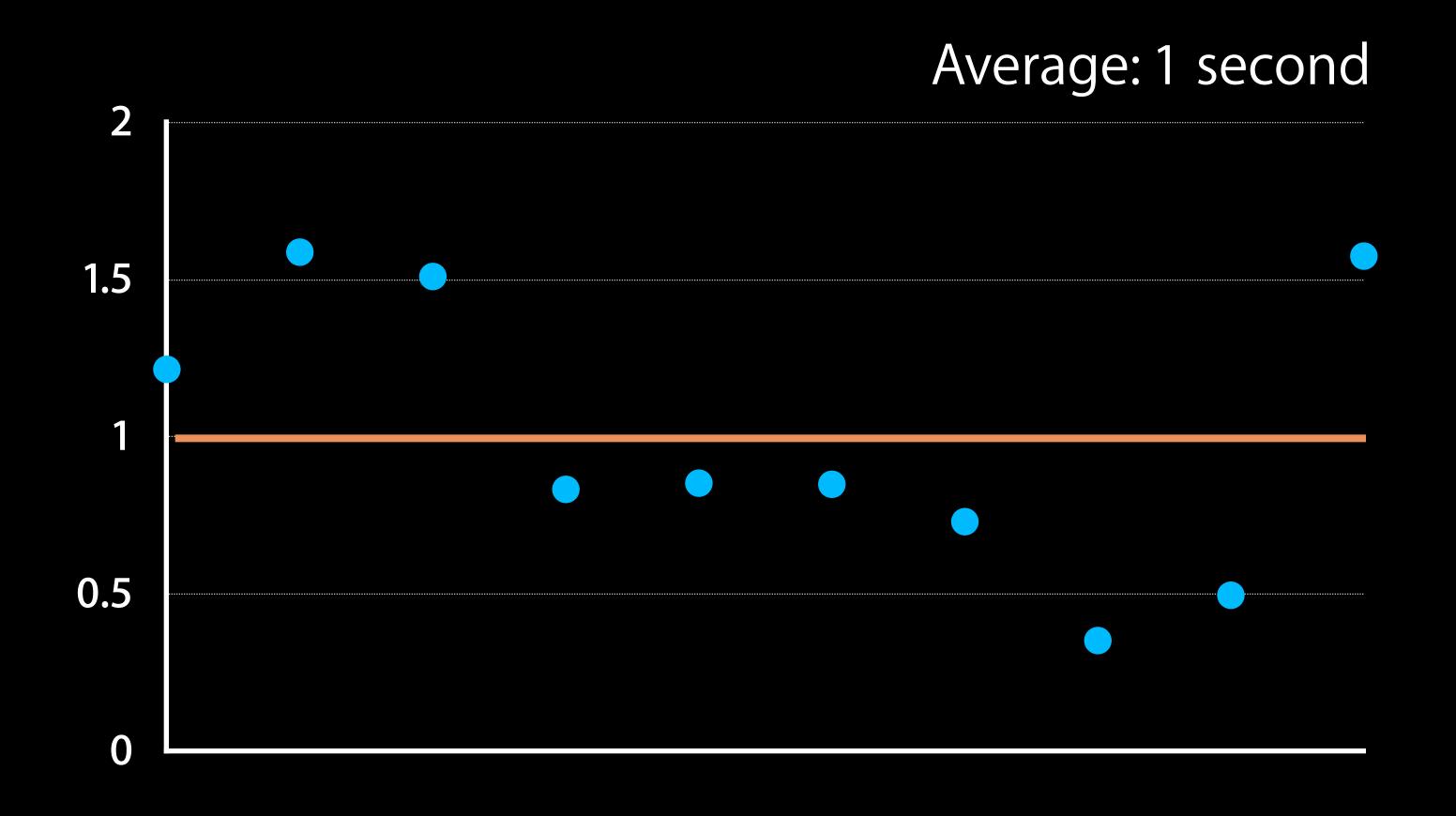
Fail if (Average–Baseline Average) is more than 10% of Baseline Average Ignore if (Average–Baseline Average) less than 0.1 seconds

Is Average Enough?



Is Average Enough?

Problem?



Detecting Variance Standard deviation

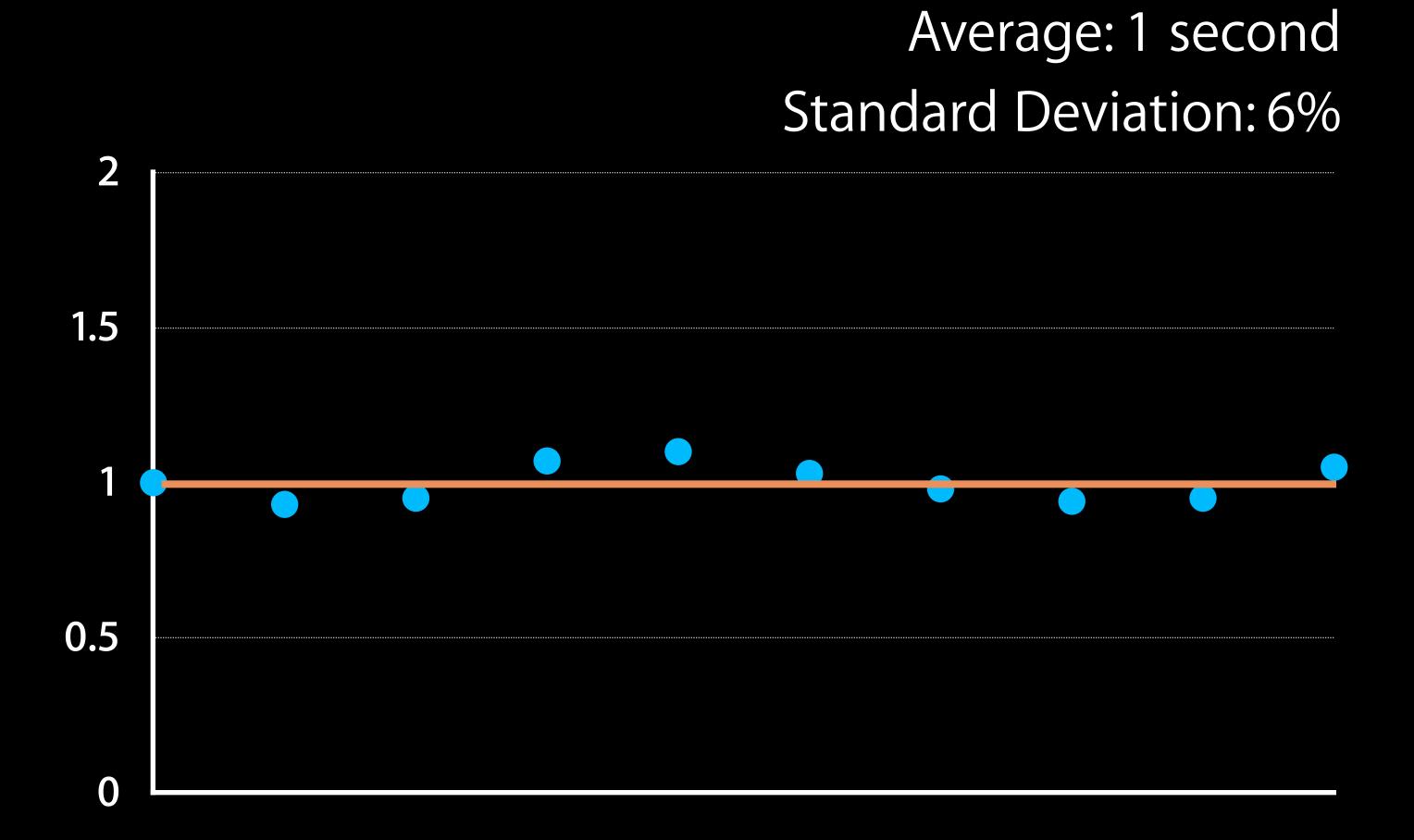
Average doesn't tell the whole story

Detecting Variance Standard deviation

Average doesn't tell the whole story

Standard deviation indicates spread of measurements

Detecting Variance

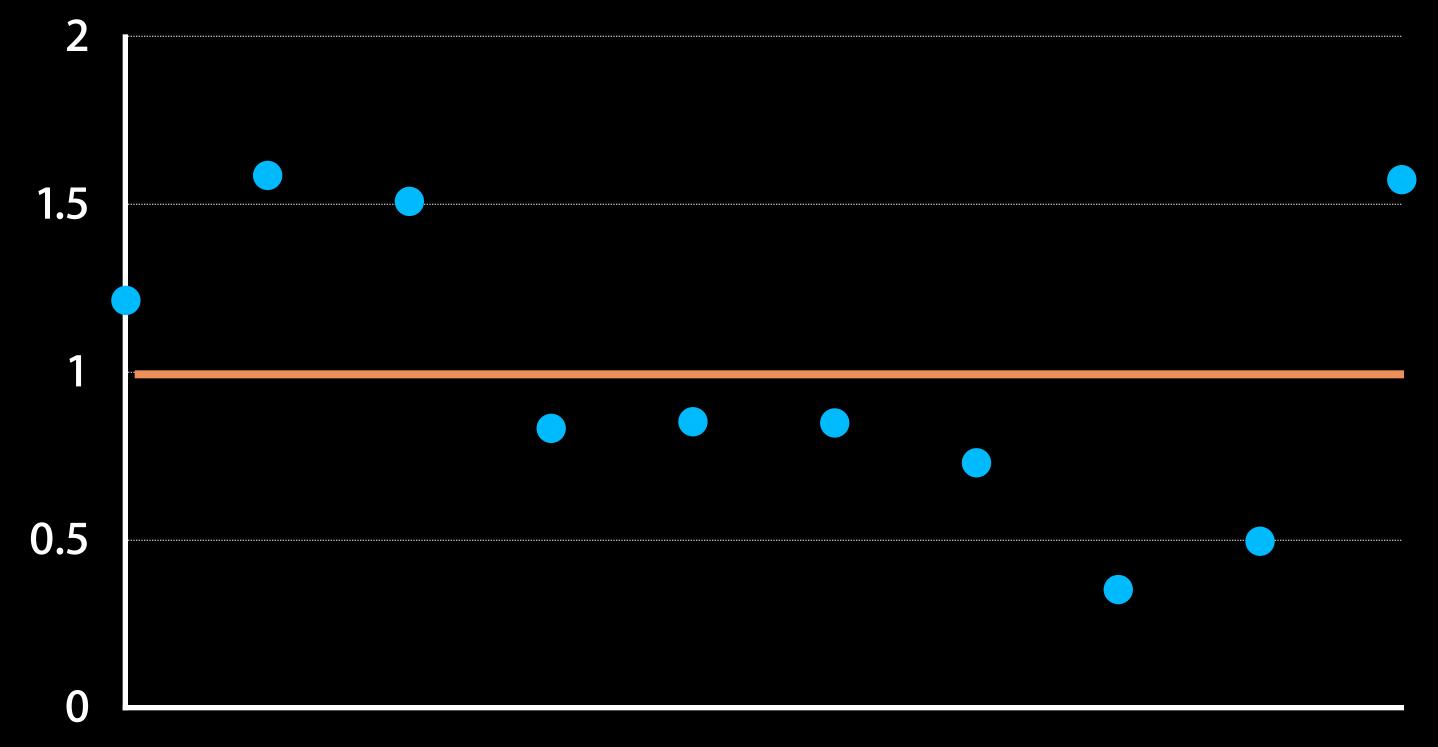


Detecting Variance

Problem?

Average: 1 second

Standard Deviation: 40%



Using Standard Deviation (STDDEV)

Fail if STDDEV is more than 10% of Average (adjustable)

Using Standard Deviation (STDDEV)

Fail if STDDEV is more than 10% of Average (adjustable) Ignore if STDDEV is less than 0.1 seconds

Block being measured

Block being measured

Does file I/O or network I/O

Block being measured

- Does file I/O or network I/O
- Doesn't do the same work each time it's called

Block being measured

- Does file I/O or network I/O
- Doesn't do the same work each time it's called

System is busy with other processes

1. If test has no Baseline Average, done

- 1. If test has no Baseline Average, done
- 2. If STDDEV >0.1 seconds and >10%, fail

- 1. If test has no Baseline Average, done
- 2. If STDDEV >0.1 seconds and >10%, fail
- 3. If (Average–Baseline Average) >0.1 seconds and >10%, fail

- 1. If test has no Baseline Average, done
- 2. If STDDEV >0.1 seconds and >10%, fail
- 3. If (Average–Baseline Average) >0.1 seconds and >10%, fail
- 4. Else, pass

Measuring Precisely

Only measure code you think that's important to you

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    [self measureBlock:^{
        NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);
        UseFileHandle(fileHandle);
        [fileHandle closeFile];
    }];
}
```

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
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    }];
    [fileHandle closeFile];
}
```

Measuring Precisely

More XCTestCase APIs

```
- (void)measureMetrics:(NSArray *)metrics automaticallyStartMeasuring:
(BOOL)automaticallyStartMeasuring withBlock:(void (^)(void))block;
```

Use this to measure part of the block

Measuring Precisely

More XCTestCase APIs

```
- (void)measureMetrics:(NSArray *)metrics automaticallyStartMeasuring:
(BOOL)automaticallyStartMeasuring withBlock:(void (^)(void))block;
```

Use this to measure part of the block

Measures passed in metrics

Currently supports one metric: XCTPerformanceMetric_WallClockTime

Measuring Precisely More XCTestCase APIs

- (void)startMeasuring;
- (void)stopMeasuring;

Isolate part of the block to measure

Measuring Precisely More XCTestCase APIs

- (void)startMeasuring;
- (void)stopMeasuring;

Isolate part of the block to measure

May be called once per block invocation

Measuring Precisely

More XCTestCase APIs

```
- (void)startMeasuring;
```

- (void)stopMeasuring;

Isolate part of the block to measure

May be called once per block invocation

-startMeasuring requires automaticallyStartMeasuring:NO

Measuring Precisely

More XCTestCase APIs

- (void)startMeasuring;
- (void)stopMeasuring;

Isolate part of the block to measure

May be called once per block invocation

- -startMeasuring requires automaticallyStartMeasuring:NO
- -stopMeasuring called automatically after block

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    [self measureBlock:^{
        NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);
        UseFileHandle(fileHandle);
        [fileHandle closeFile];
    }];
}
```

```
- (void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
{
    [self measureMetrics:@[XCTPerformanceMetric_WallClockTime]
        automaticallyStartMeasuring:NO forBlock:^{
        NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);
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(void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
    [self measureMetrics:@[XCTPerformanceMetric_WallClockTime]
          automaticallyStartMeasuring:NO forBlock:^{
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        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);
        [self startMeasuring];
        UseFileHandle(fileHandle);
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   }];
```

```
(void)testUseFileHandlePerformance
    [self measureMetrics:@[XCTPerformanceMetric_WallClockTime]
          automaticallyStartMeasuring:NO forBlock:^{
       NSFileHandle *fileHandle = [NSFileHandle fileHandleForReadingAtPath:PATH];
        XCTAssertNotNil(fileHandle);
        [self startMeasuring];
        UseFileHandle(fileHandle);
        [self stopMeasuring];
        [fileHandle closeFile];
   }];
```

Demo

Adding performance tests

Use new APIs to measure performance

Use new APIs to measure performance Set Baseline to detect regressions

Use new APIs to measure performance

Set Baseline to detect regressions

Use Standard Deviation to show spread of measurements

Use new APIs to measure performance
Set Baseline to detect regressions
Use Standard Deviation to show spread of measurements
Use Instruments to profile tests

Why test?

Why test?

Adding tests

Why test?

Adding tests

Asynchronous testing

Why test?

Adding tests

Asynchronous testing

Performance testing

More Information

Dave DeLong
Developer Tools Evangelist
delong@apple.com

Related Sessions

Continuous Integration with Xcode 6

Marina

Thursday 2:00PM

Labs

Continuous Integration Lab

Tools Lab C

Thursday 2:00PM

WWDC14