

New UIKit Support for International User Interfaces

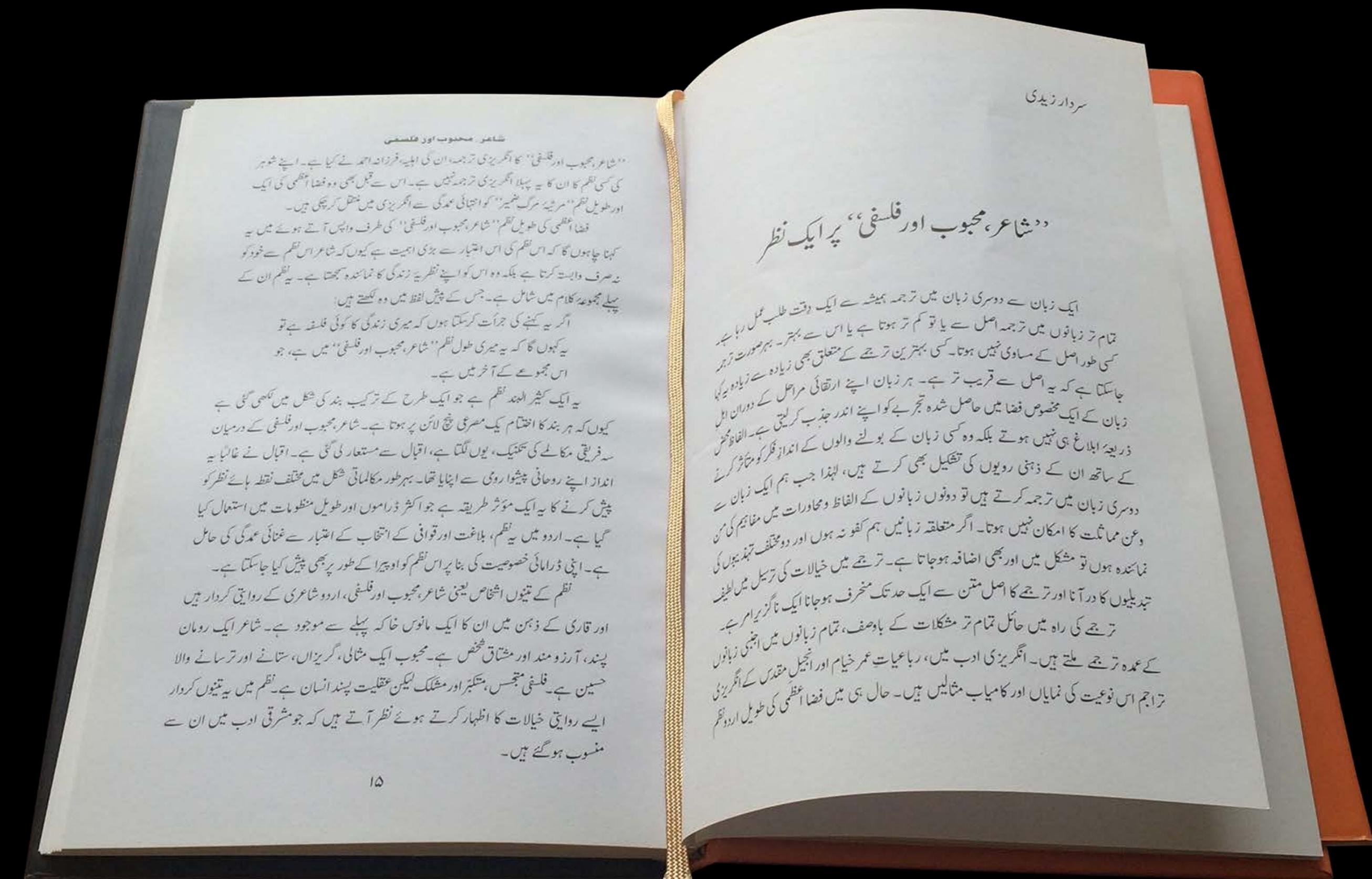
Session 222

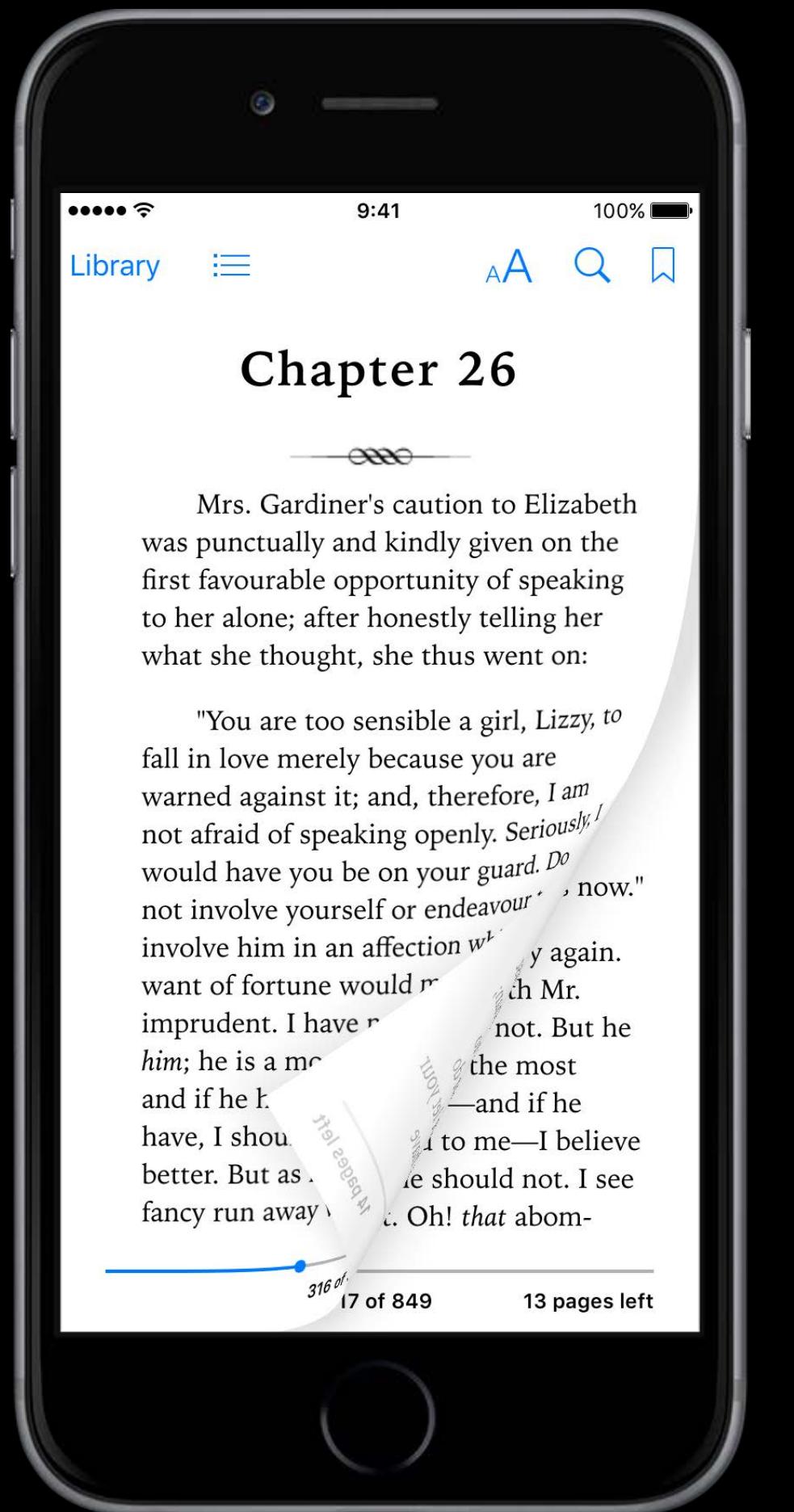
Sara Radi Internationalization Software Engineer

Aaltan Ahmad Internationalization Software Engineer

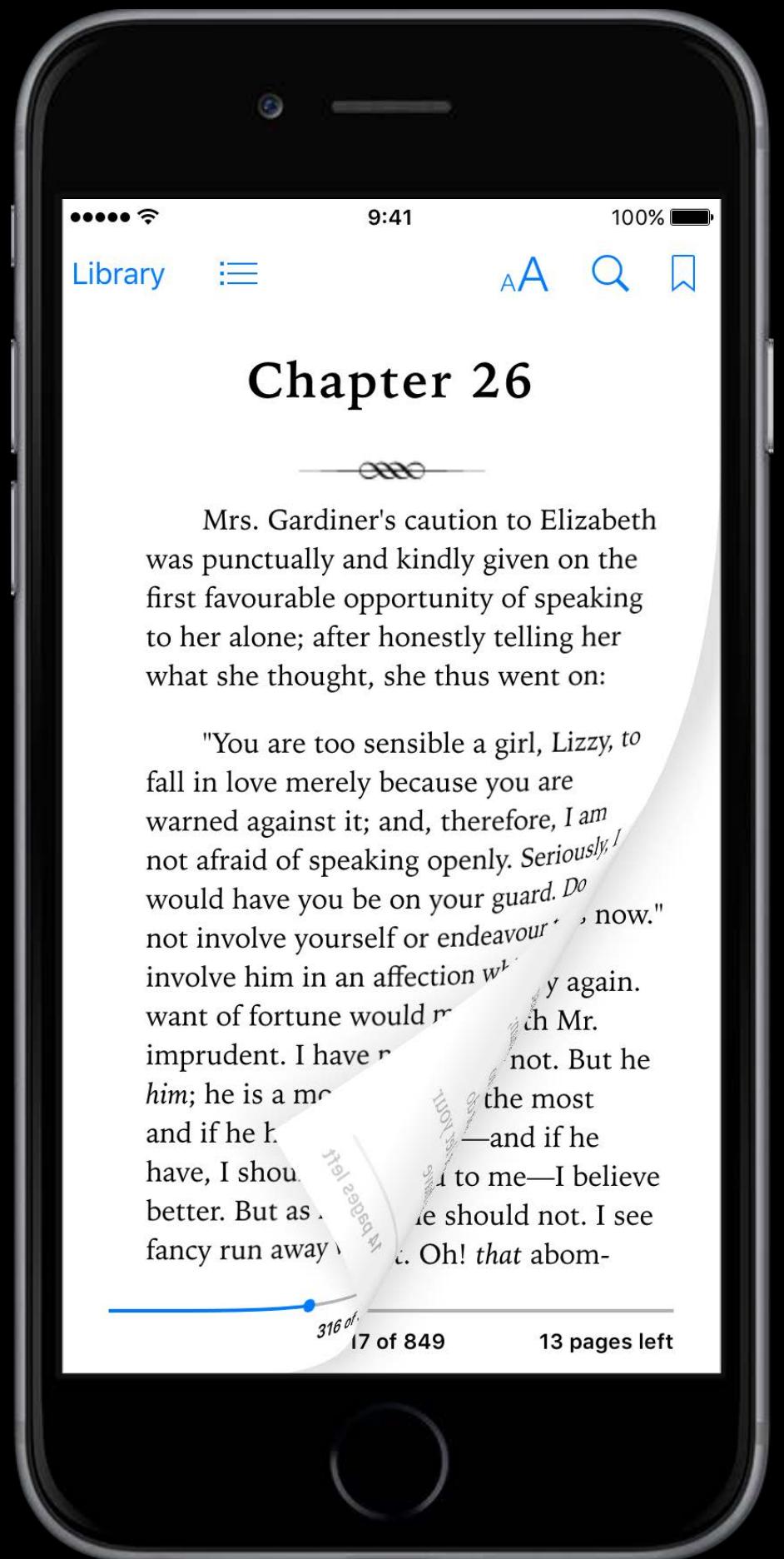
Paul Borokhov Internationalization Software Engineer

Designing UI for RTL Languages





Left-to-Right



Left-to-Right



Right-to-Left





Over 500 million
native speakers

Agenda

Right-to-Left (RTL) User Interface Challenges

Agenda

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Supporting RTL UI with UIKit Controls

Agenda

Right-to-Left (RTL) User Interface Challenges

Supporting RTL UI with UIKit Controls

Custom Layout

Agenda

Right-to-Left (RTL) User Interface Challenges

Supporting RTL UI with UIKit Controls

Custom Layout

Exceptions

Overview

Order

— LTR reading direction —→

Order



— LTR reading direction —

Order



— LTR reading direction — →

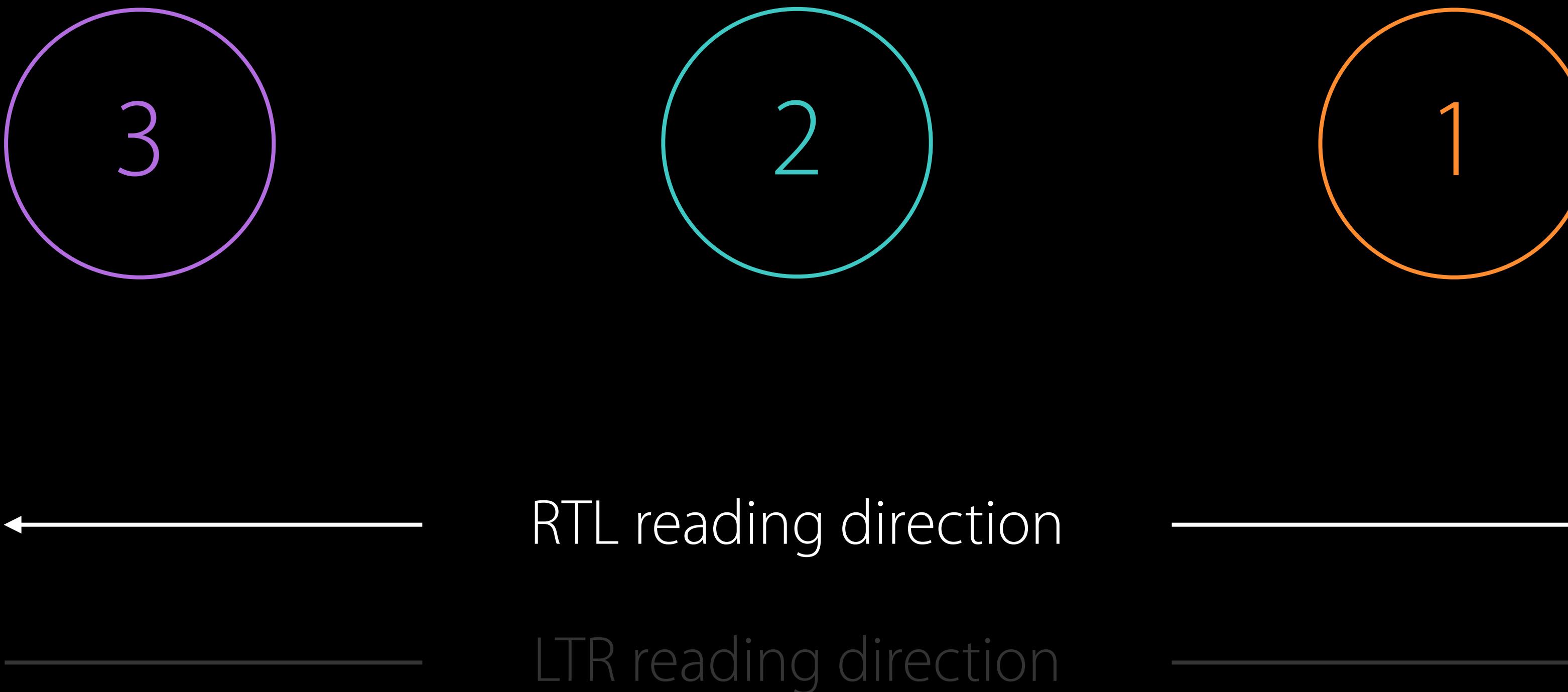
Order



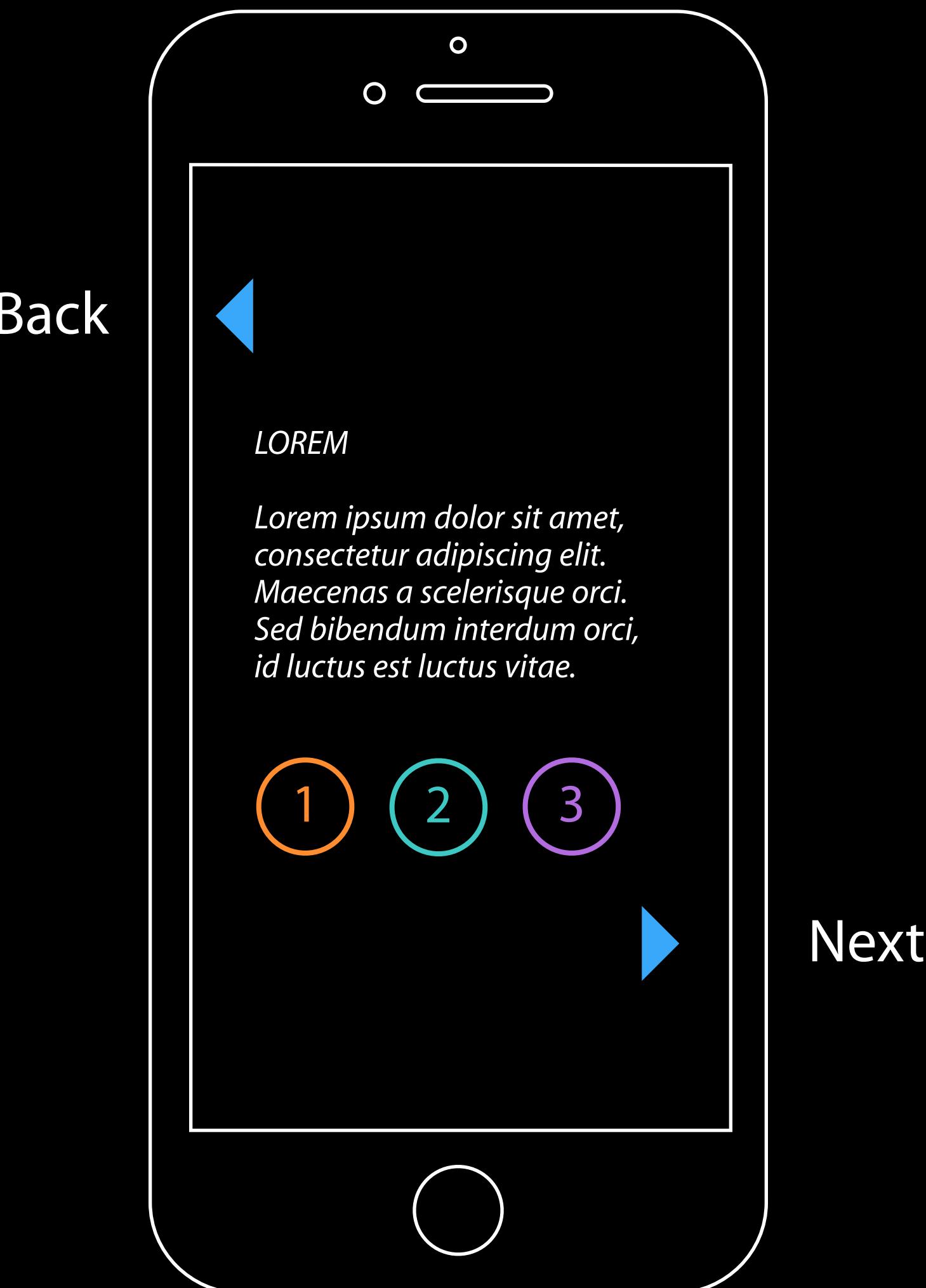
LTR reading direction



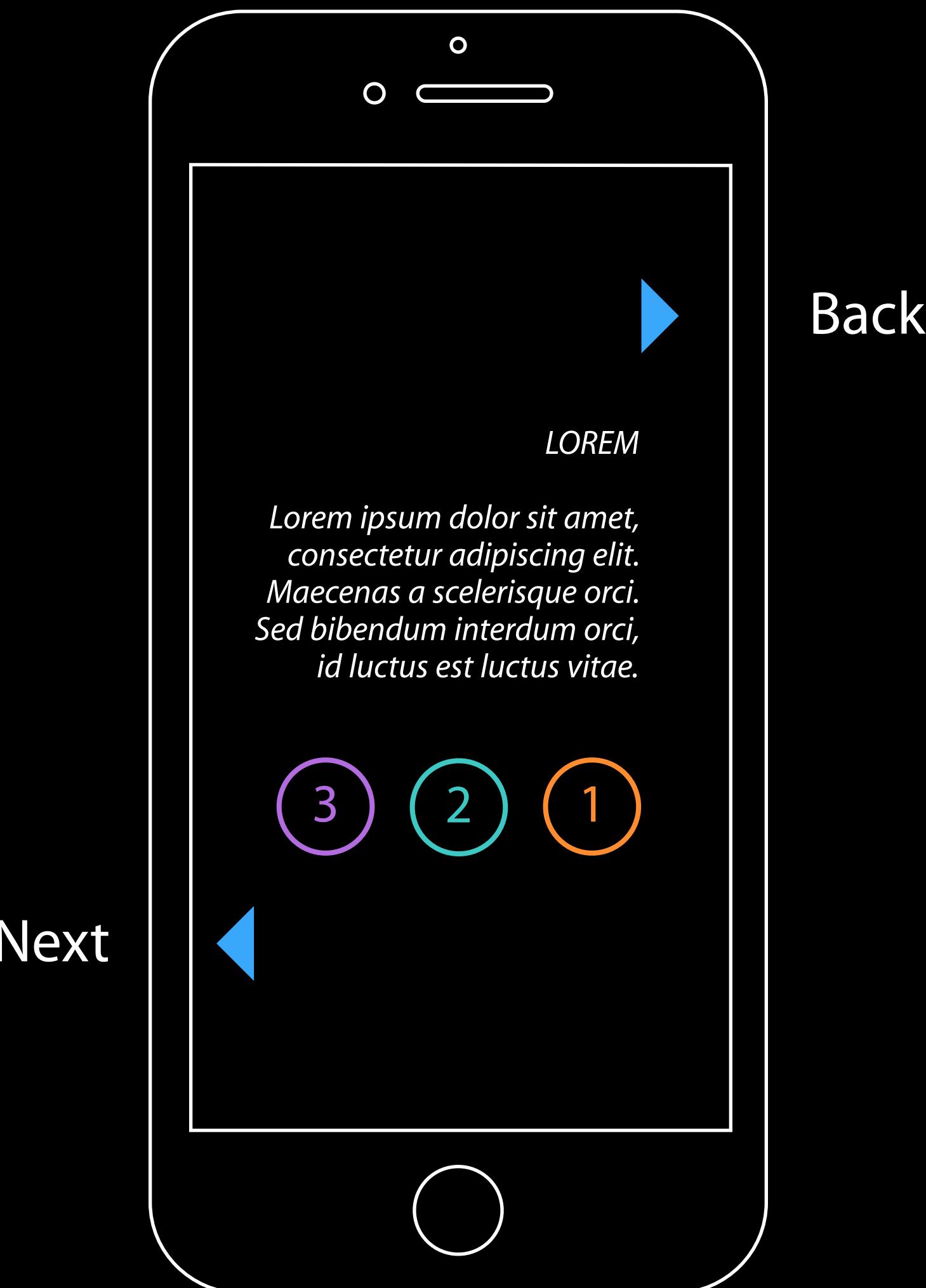
Order



Navigation



Navigation



Back

Next

New in UIKit

Right-to-left support





Standard Controls

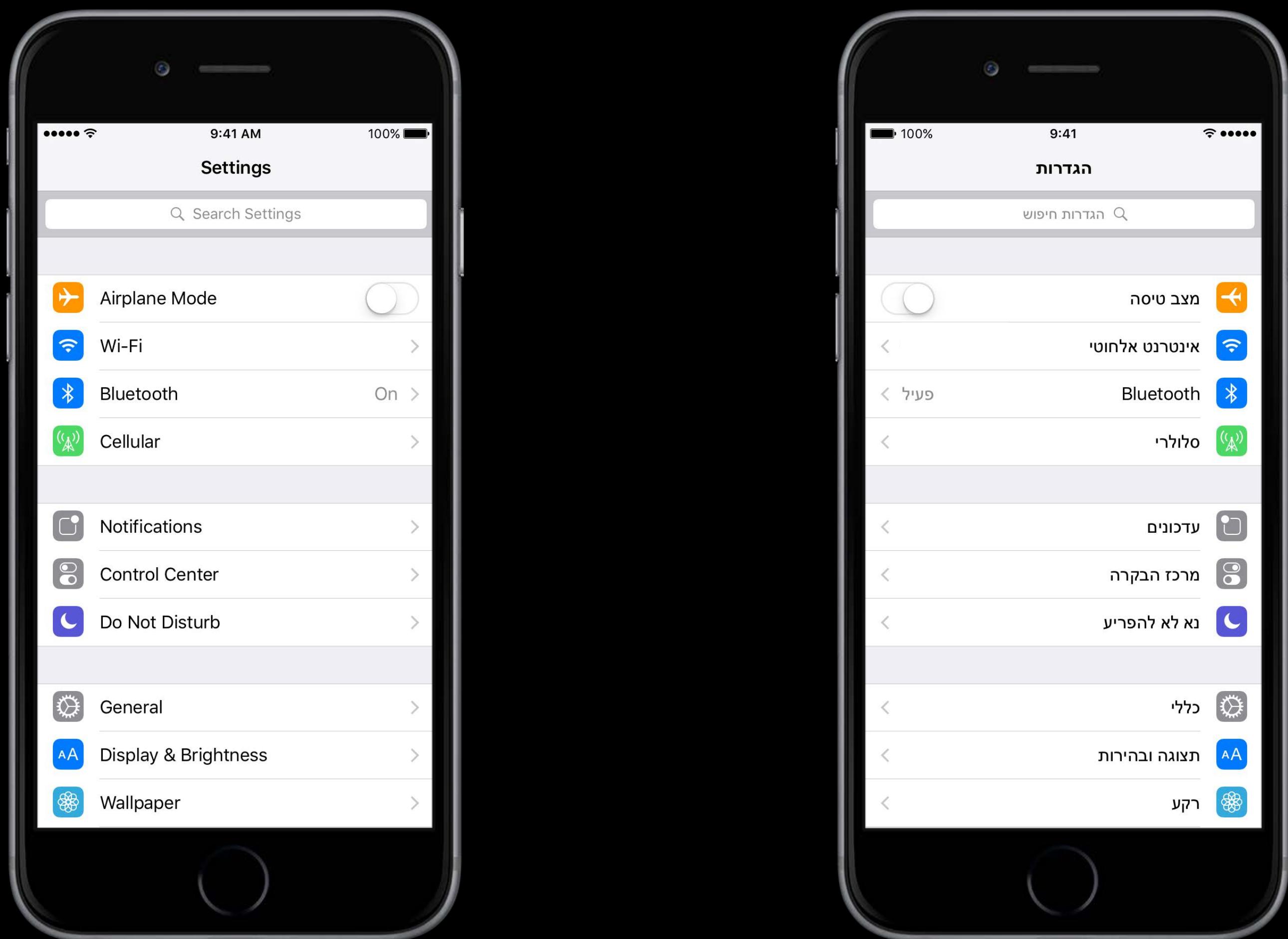
Table Views

Table Views



Left-to-Right

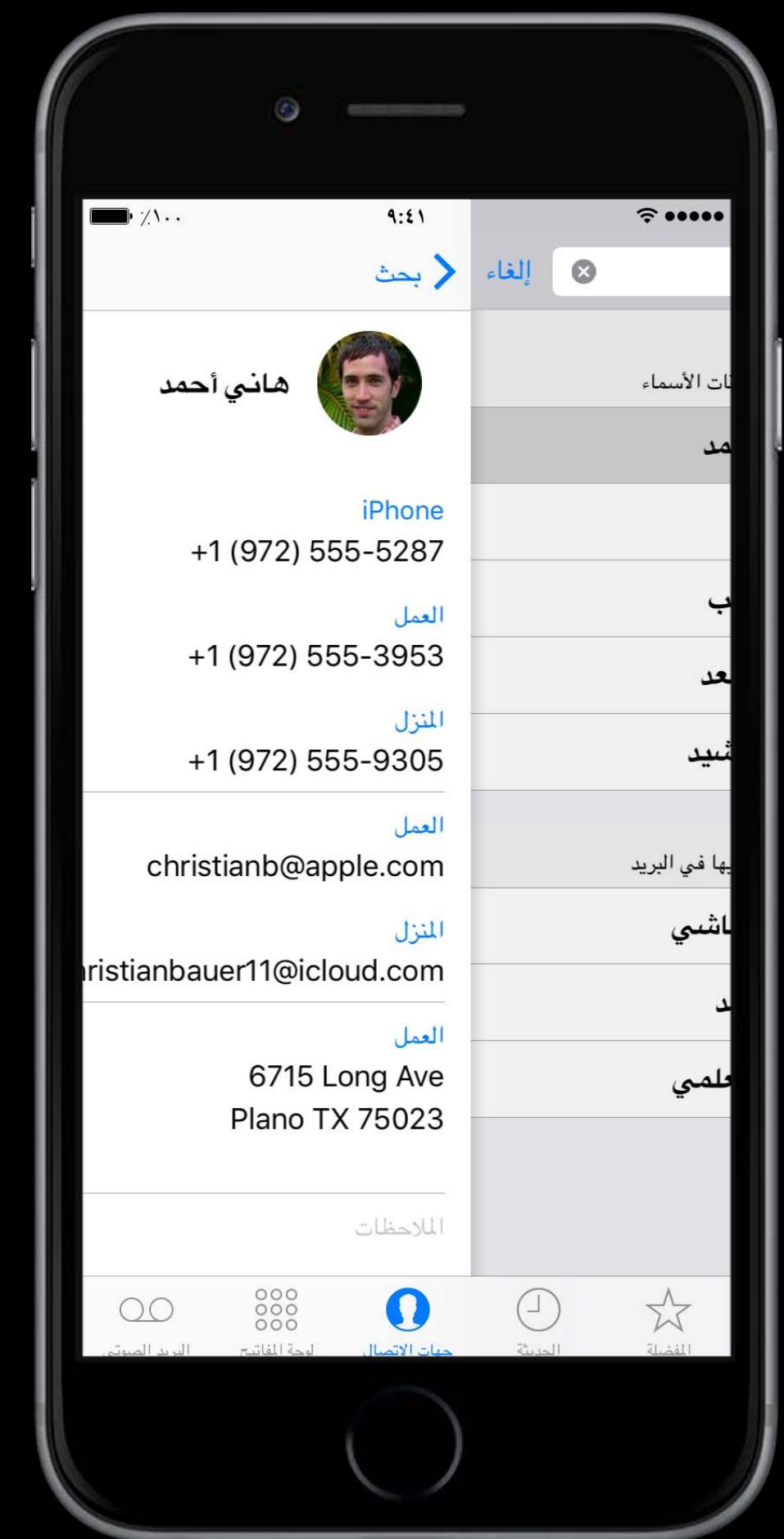
Table Views



Left-to-Right

Right-to-Left

Navigation Controller



Tracking Gestures



Tracking Gestures



Enabling Right-to-Left Support

Enabling Right-to-Left Support

Link against iOS 9

Enabling Right-to-Left Support

Link against iOS 9

As simple as adding a RTL localization

Enabling Right-to-Left Support

Link against iOS 9

As simple as adding a RTL localization



Base.lproj/Main storyboard

Enabling Right-to-Left Support

Link against iOS 9

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Base.lproj/Main.storyboard



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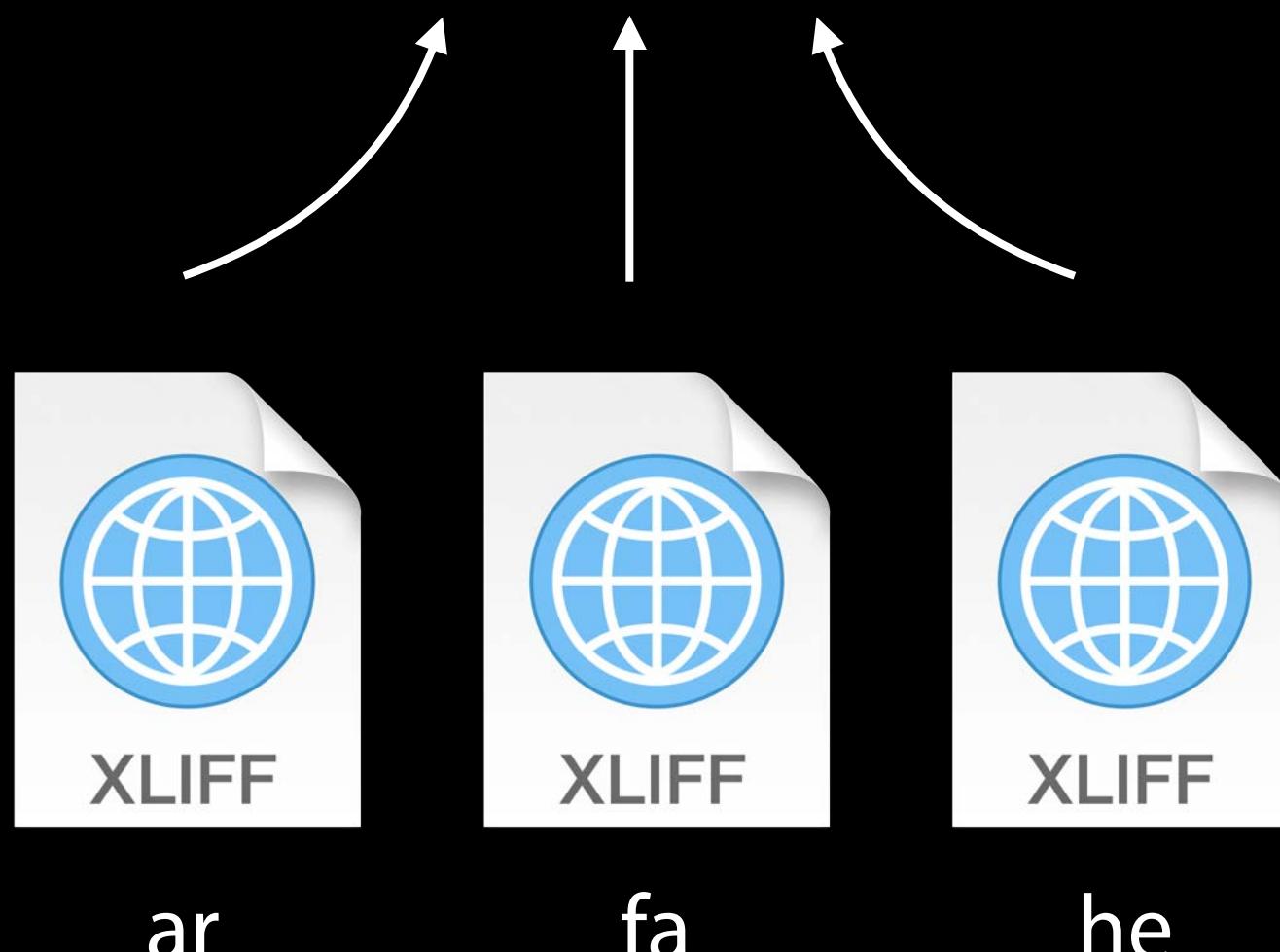
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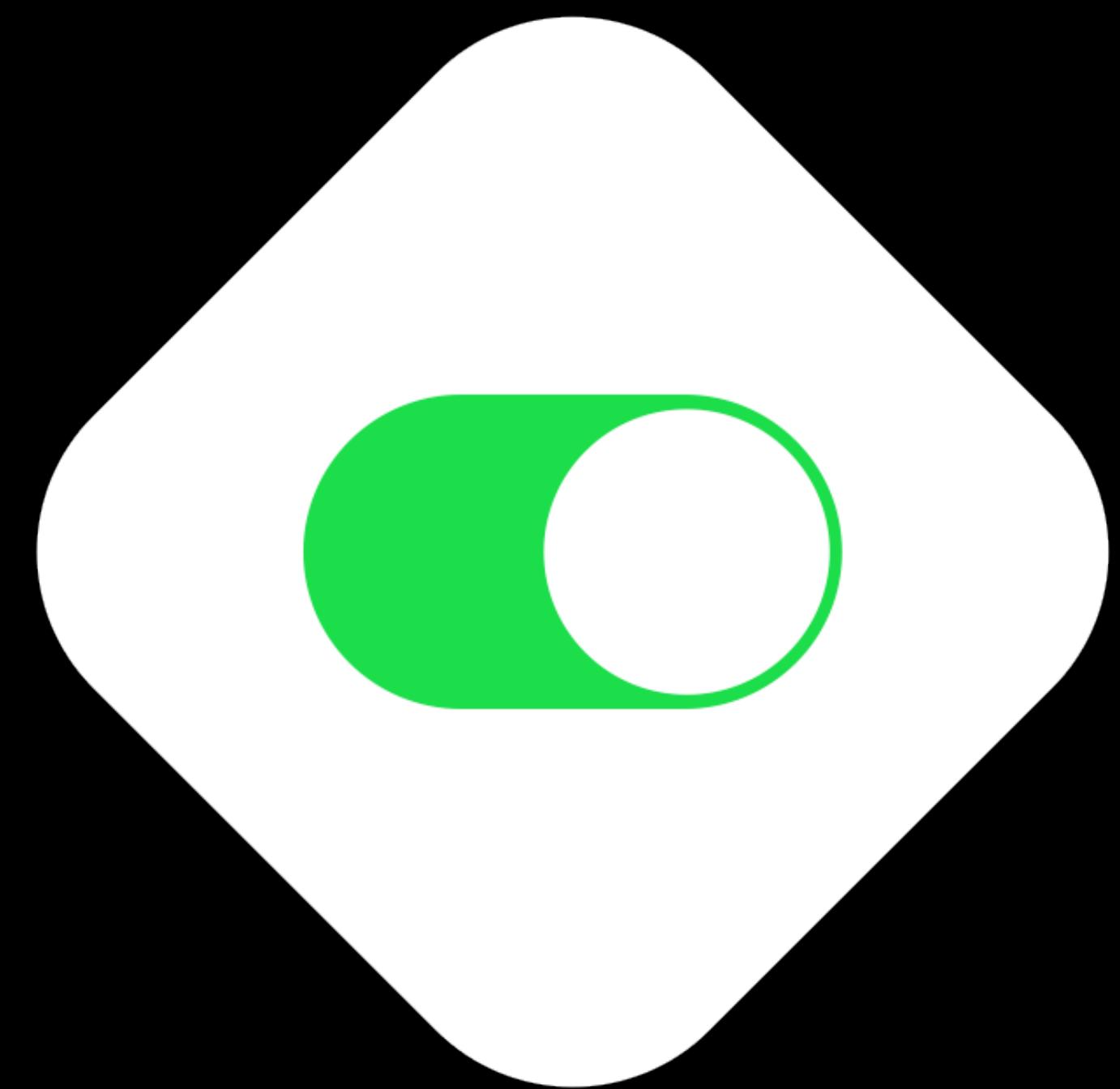
As simple as adding a RTL localization



Base.lproj/Main.storyboard



User Interface Testing



 TestLocScreen >  iOS Device

-  Build
2 targets
-  Run
Debug
-  Test
Debug
-  Profile
Release
-  Analyze
Debug
-  Archive
Release

Info

Arguments

Options

Diagnostics

Core Location Allow Location Simulation

Default Location

Application Data

Routing App Coverage File

GPU Frame Capture

Metal API Validation

Background Fetch Launch due to a background fetch event

Localization Debugging Show non-localized strings

Application Language

Application Region

XPC Services Debug XPC services used by this application

View Debugging Enable user interface debugging

Duplicate Scheme

Manage Schemes...

Shared

Close

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Application Language System Language

Application Region English

XP Right-to-Left Pseudolanguage

Right to Left Pseudolanguage

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Demo

Localization

Custom Layout

API Changes

API Changes

UITextField

- `leftView/rightView` and `leftViewMode/rightViewMode` flip automatically
- `leftViewRectForBounds(_:) / rightViewRectForBounds(_:)` stay unchanged

API Changes

UITextField

- `leftView/rightView` and `leftViewMode/rightViewMode` flip automatically
- `leftViewRectForBounds(_:) / rightViewRectForBounds(_:)` stay unchanged

UITableView

- Insets set using the `separatorInset` property automatically flip left and right measurements

API Changes

API Changes

UISlider

- `minimumValueImage` and `maximumValueImage` flip automatically
- Be aware of adjustments done in `minimumValueImageRectForBounds(_:)` and `maximumValueImageRectForBounds(_:)`

API Changes

UISlider

- `minimumValueImage` and `maximumValueImage` flip automatically
- Be aware of adjustments done in `minimumValueImageRectForBounds(_:)` and `maximumValueImageRectForBounds(_:)`

UINavigationItem

- `leftBarButtonItem(s)` and `rightBarButtonItem(s)` flip automatically
- Beware of views added outside of API

Table View Cells

Table View Cells

Standard cells flip automatically



Table View Cells

Standard cells flip automatically

Custom layouts need to be flipped too



Collection View Flow Layouts

CollectionView Flow Layouts

UICollectionViewFlowLayout supports
right to left



CollectionView Flow Layouts

`UICollectionViewFlowLayout` supports
right to left

Reverse math for custom flow layouts



CollectionView Flow Layouts

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Reverse math for custom flow layouts

- Subclass `UICollectionViewFlowLayout`



CollectionView Flow Layouts

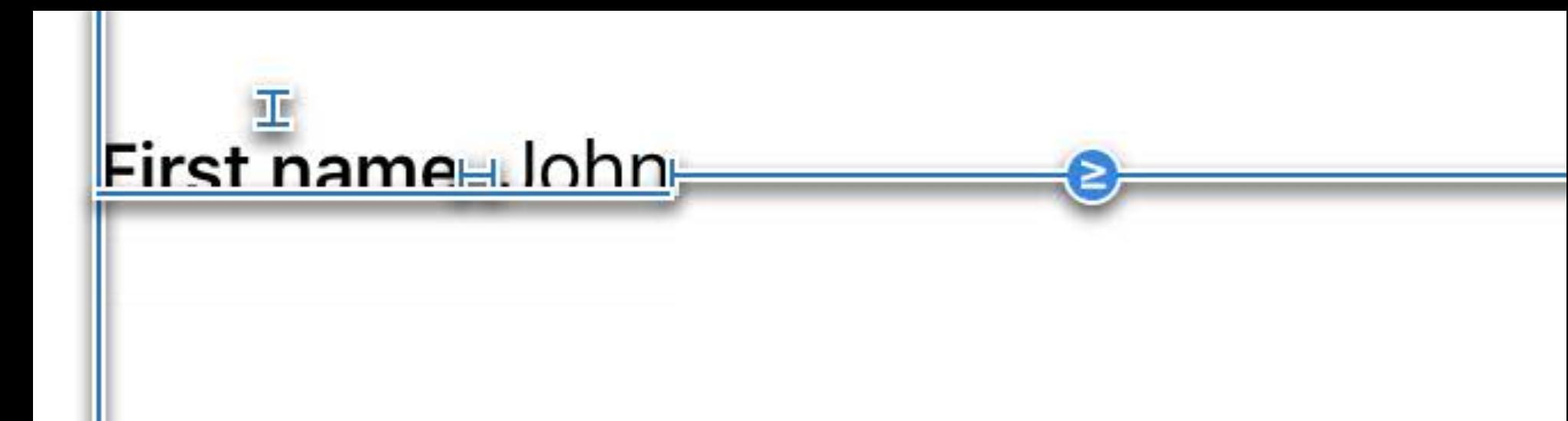
`UICollectionViewFlowLayout` supports
right to left

Reverse math for custom flow layouts

- Subclass `UICollectionViewFlowLayout`

Auto Layout

Many reasons to use Auto Layout



Auto Layout

Many reasons to use Auto Layout

- Available since iOS 6



Auto Layout

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- Available since iOS 6
- Different screen sizes



Auto Layout

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- Available since iOS 6
- Different screen sizes
- Split-screen multitasking



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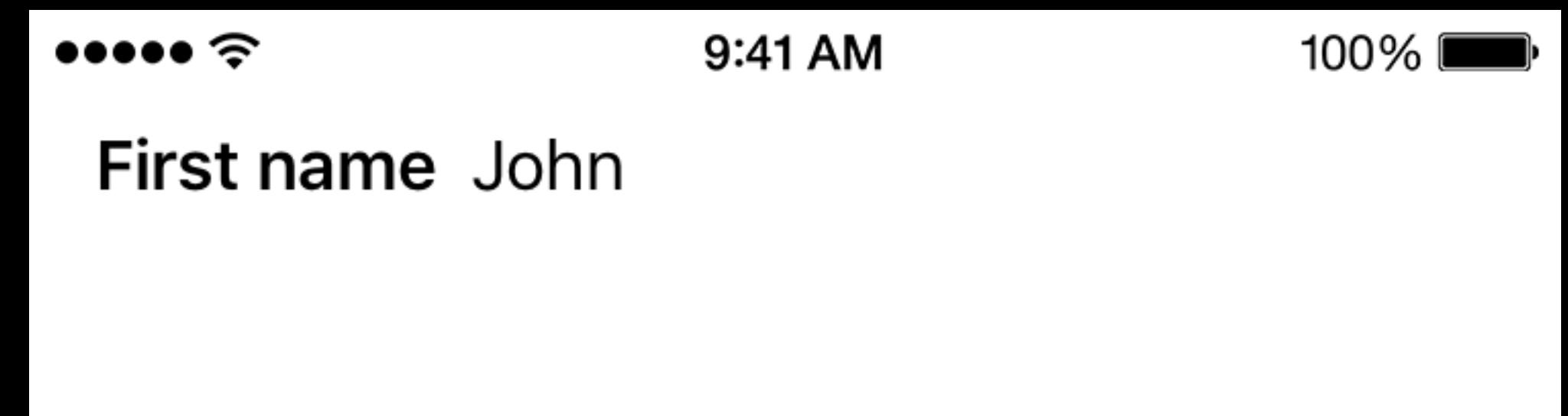
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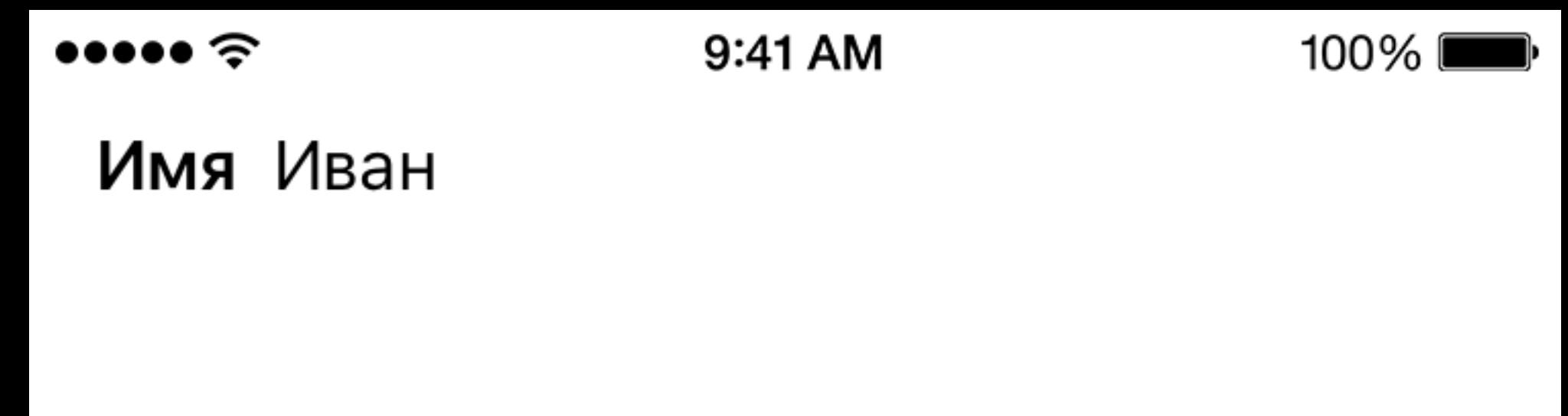
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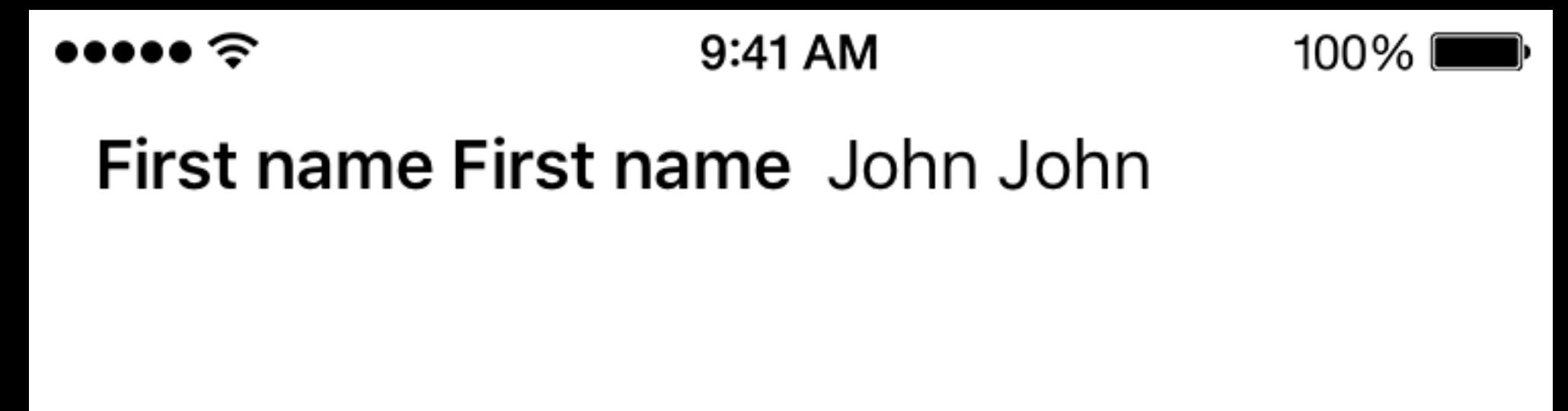
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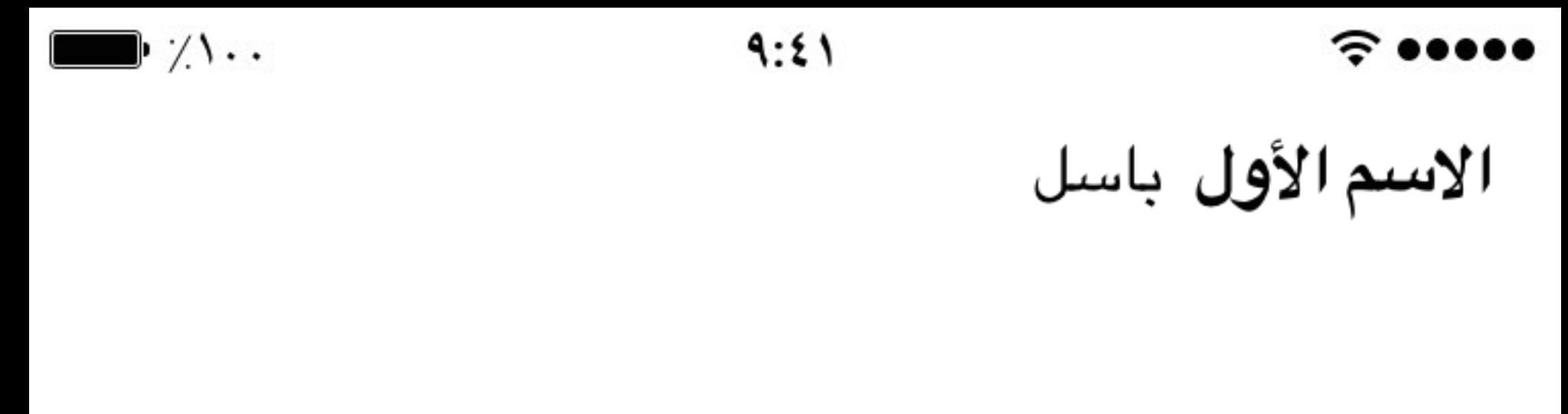
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One more reason—right-to-left!



Auto Layout

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One more reason—right-to-left!

Can be used in storyboards,
programmatically, or both



Auto Layout

Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Xcode

Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Xcode

First name

Paul

Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

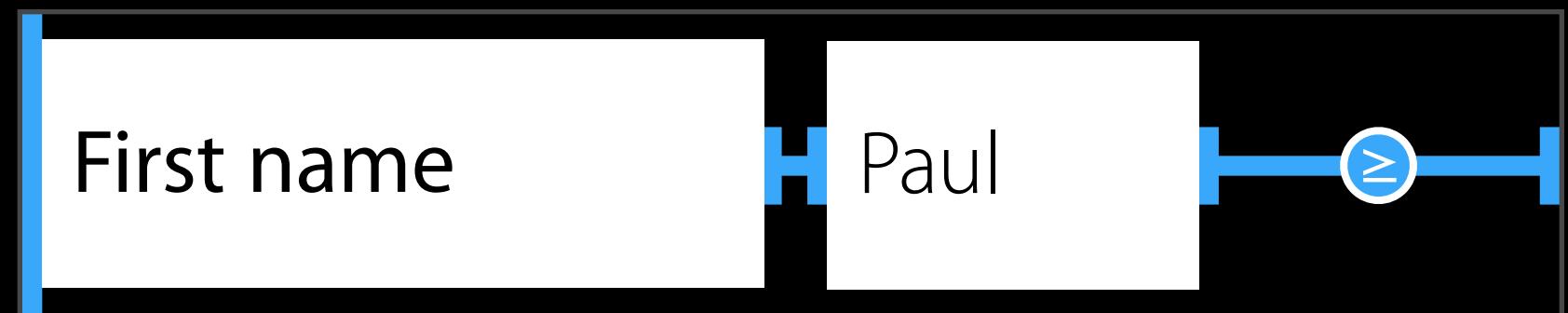
Xcode



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Xcode



Left-to-right



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Xcode



Right-to-left

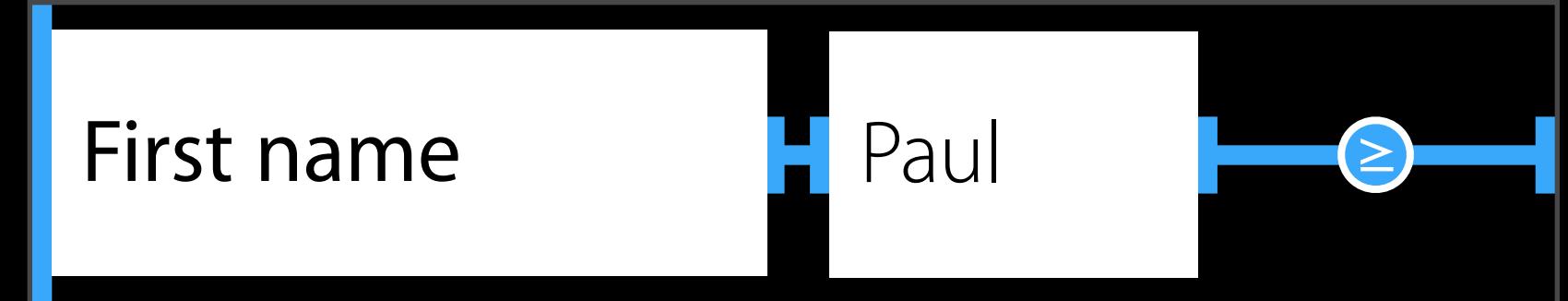


Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Storyboards

Xcode



Right-to-left



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Storyboards

- The default

Xcode



Right-to-left



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Storyboards

- The default

Code

Xcode



Right-to-left



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Storyboards

- The default

Code

- The default in visual format language

Xcode



Right-to-left



Auto Layout

Use leading and trailing constraints

Storyboards

- The default

Code

- The default in visual format language
- Use explicitly for manual constraints and layout anchors

Xcode



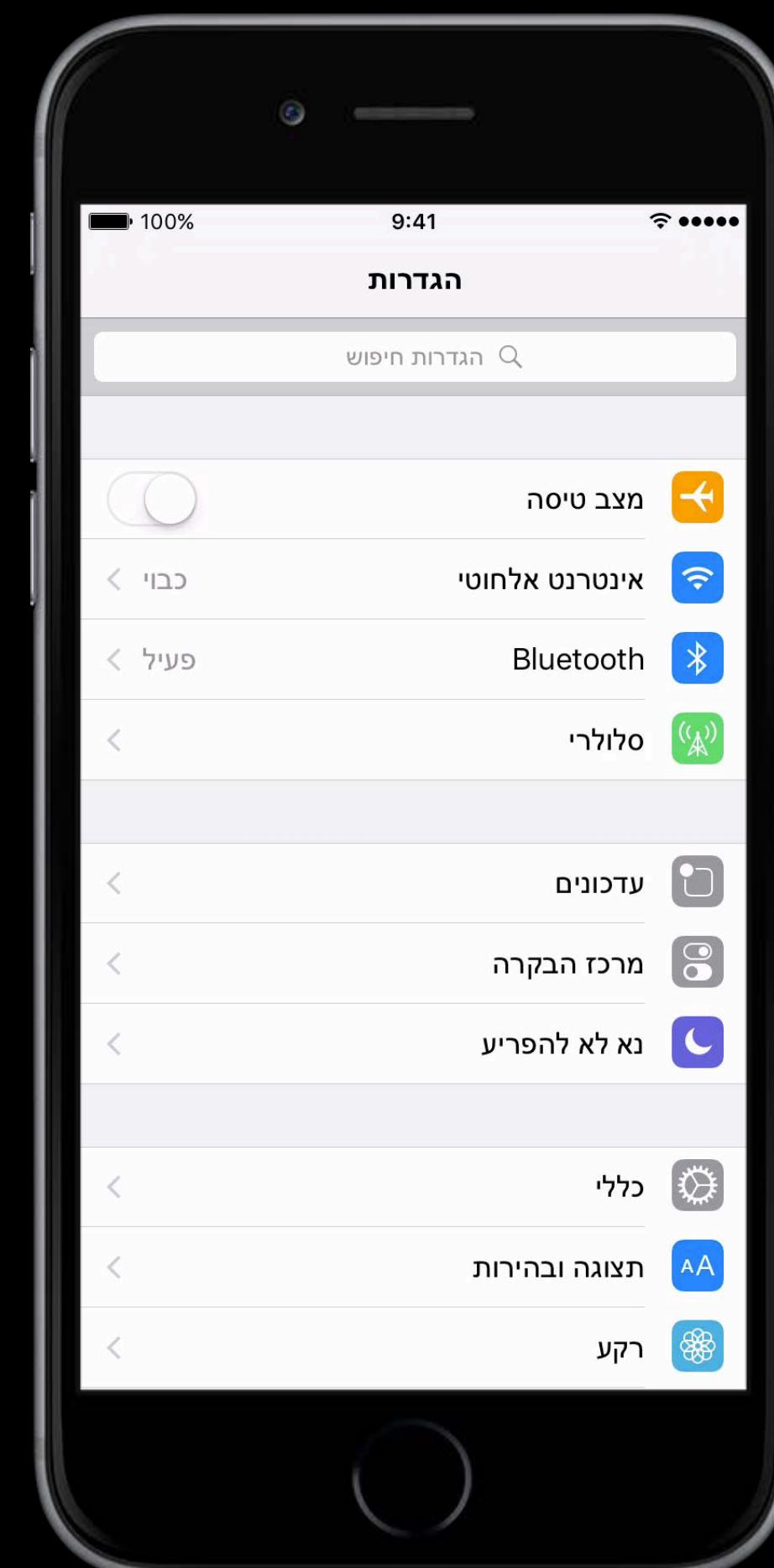
Right-to-left



Animations

Flip your x-axis animations if using frames

- Not recommended



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Flip your x-axis animations if using frames

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Animations

Flip your x-axis animations if using frames

- Not recommended

Use Auto Layout with leading and trailing constraints instead



Animations

Animations

```
let duration = 0.5 // time in seconds
let newOffset = 10 // new constraint value to animate to
self.layoutIfNeeded() // make sure all frames are at the starting position
UIView.animateWithDuration(duration) {
    self.animatedConstraint?.constant = newOffset
    self.layoutIfNeeded() // layout again to update the frames
}
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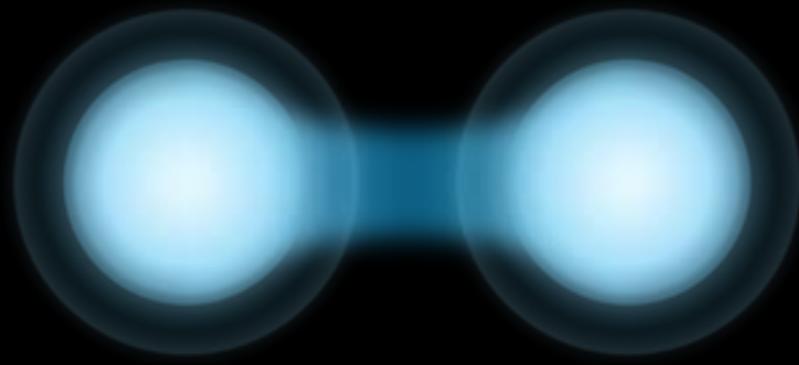
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```

Tracking Gestures

Gesture recognizers remain unchanged

- Inherently physical, map-to-finger movement
- A “flipped” recognizer wouldn’t make sense



Tracking Gestures

Tracking Gestures

Be aware of what's being manipulated in UI

Tracking Gestures

Be aware of what's being manipulated in UI

- Paintbrush on a canvas?



Tracking Gestures

Be aware of what's being manipulated in UI

- Paintbrush on a canvas?
- Table view cell?



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Make sure that position changes correspond to movement



Tracking Gestures

Be aware of what's being manipulated in UI

- Paintbrush on a canvas?
- Table view cell?
- Navigation?

Make sure that position changes correspond to movement

- Use Auto Layout



Demo

Custom layout

Exceptions

Views

Exceptions

Semantic content attributes

NEW

NEW

Exceptions

Semantic content attributes

```
var semanticContentAttribute: UISemanticContentAttribute
```

NEW

Exceptions

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Not all UI flips

NEW

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Not all UI flips

Default is `.Unspecified`

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Default is `.Unspecified`

Some UI needs different semantic content attribute for correct layout

NEW

Exceptions

Semantic content attributes

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var semanticContentAttribute: UISemanticContentAttribute
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Not all UI flips

Default is `.Unspecified`

Some UI needs different semantic content attribute for correct layout

Affects resolution of leading and trailing constraints

Exceptions

NEW

Semantic content attributes

UISemanticContentAttribute.Playback

Containers of playback controls, playhead scrubbers, etc.



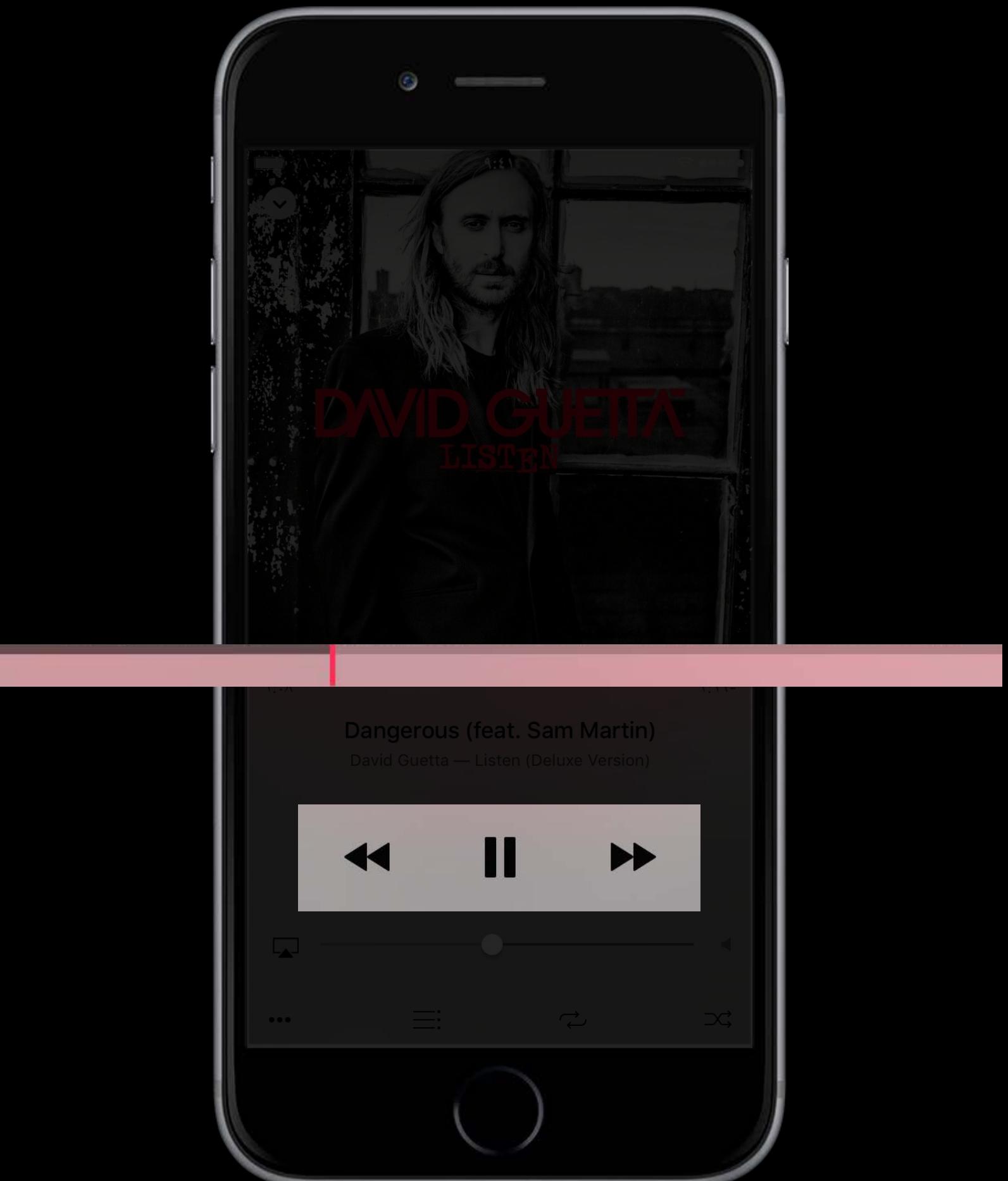
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NEW

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Exceptions

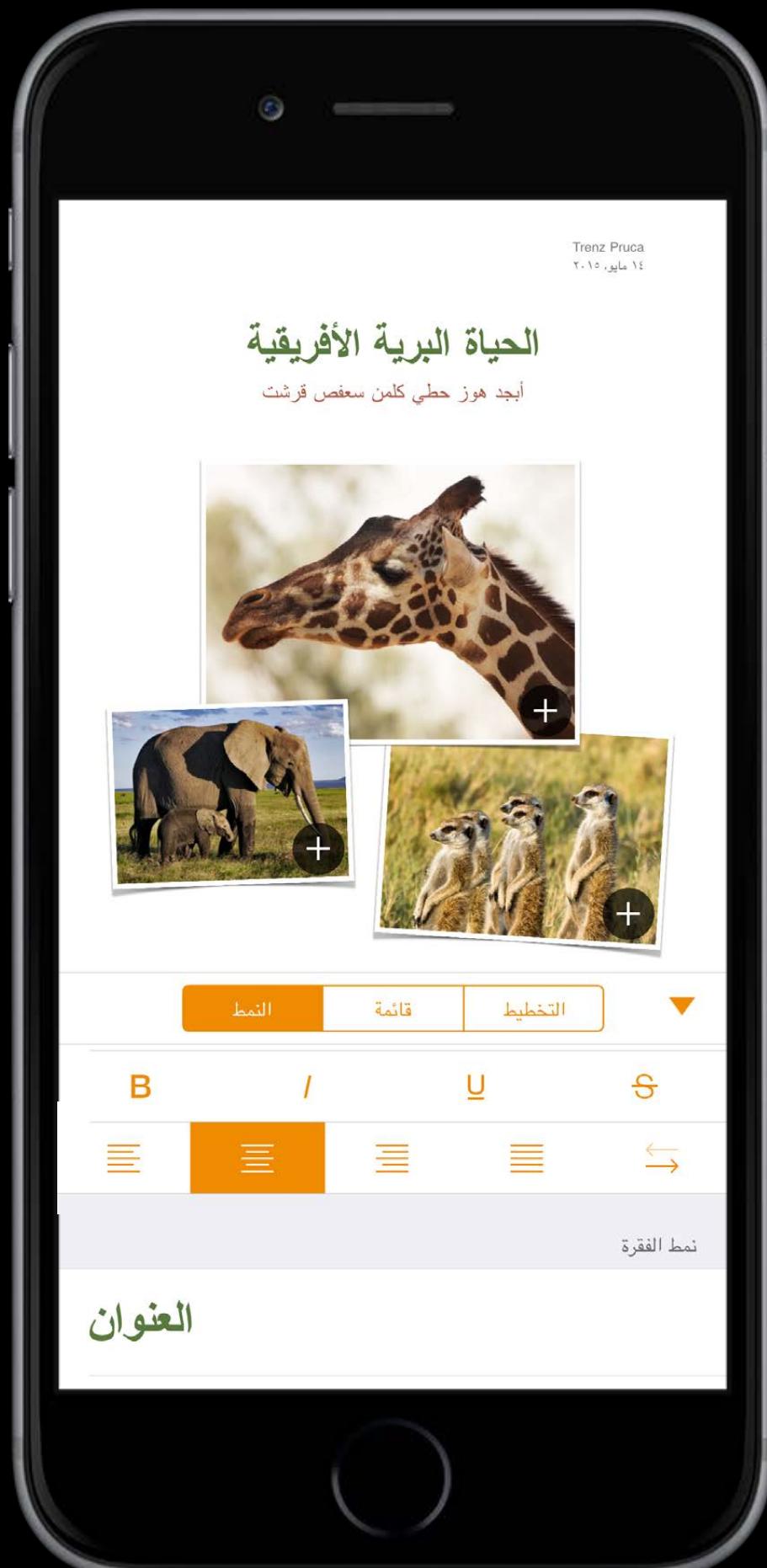
Semantic content attributes

NEW

UISemanticContentAttribute.Spatial

Groups of controls for manipulating objects or directional input on the screen

- Game controllers
- Text alignment controls



Exceptions

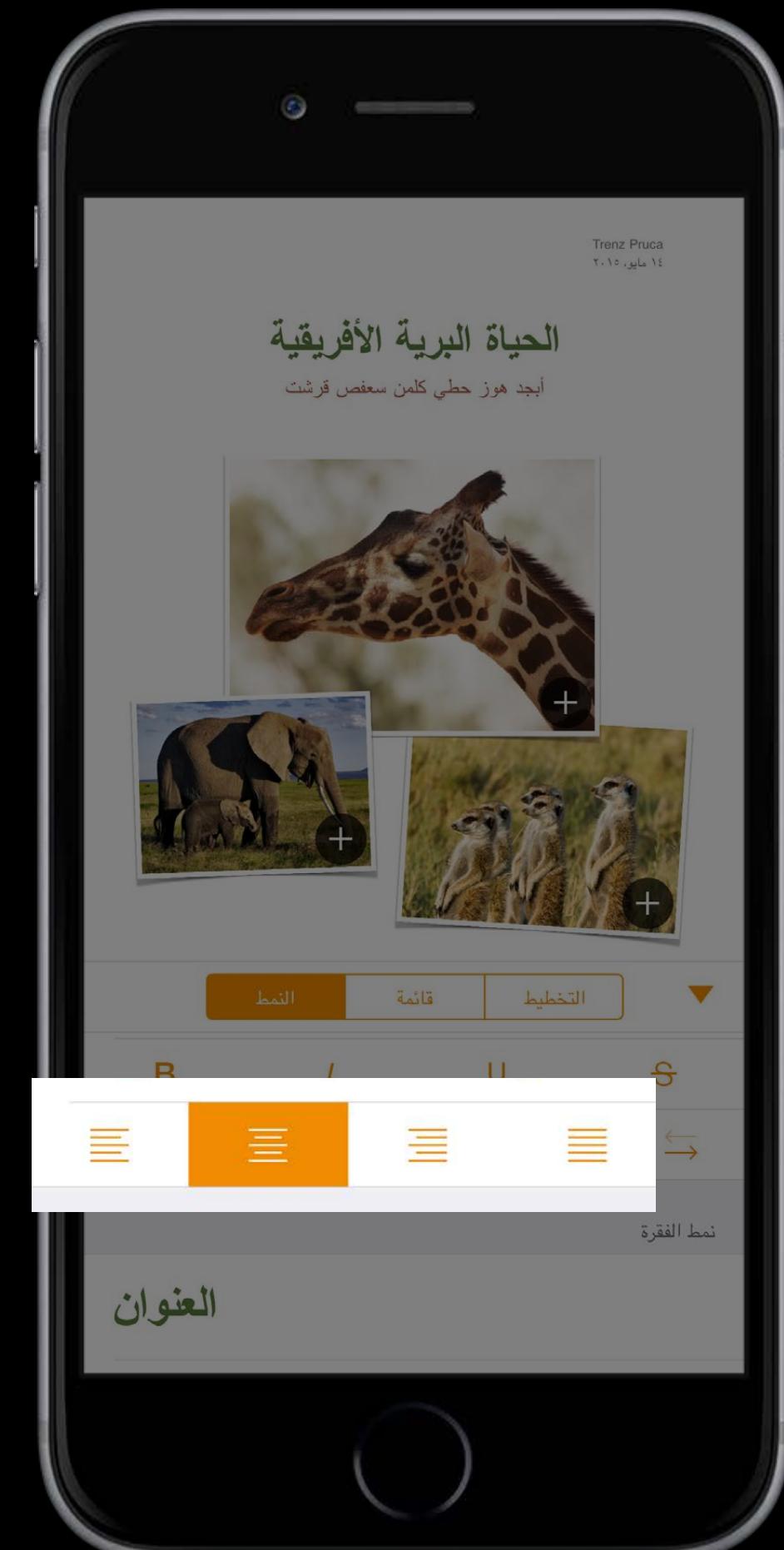
Semantic content attributes

NEW

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Exceptions

Semantic content attributes

NEW

Exceptions

NEW

Semantic content attributes

`UISemanticContentAttribute.ForceLeftToRight`
`.ForceRightToLeft`

Exceptions

NEW

Semantic content attributes

`UISemanticContentAttribute.ForceLeftToRight`
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Explicitly set the layout direction you want

NEW

Exceptions

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Explicitly set the layout direction you want

Only `.ForceRightToLeft` affects layout in left-to-right localizations

NEW

Exceptions

Semantic content attributes

`UISemanticContentAttribute.ForceLeftToRight`
`.ForceRightToLeft`

Explicitly set the layout direction you want

Only `.ForceRightToLeft` affects layout in left-to-right localizations

Come talk to us in a lab if you want to use these

Best Practices

User interface and text

Right-to-Left User Interface

Right-to-Left User Interface

Use formatters for region-appropriate formatting

Right-to-Left User Interface

Use formatters for region-appropriate formatting

Right-to-Left User Interface

Use formatters for region-appropriate formatting

Never use **NSLocale** or **NSBundle** for UI layout branching

Right-to-Left User Interface

Use formatters for region-appropriate formatting

Never use **NSLocale** or **NSBundle** for UI layout branching

```
let preferredLang = NSLocale.preferredLanguages().first!
if NSLocale.characterDirectionForLanguage(preferredLang) == .RightToLeft {
    // ...
}
```

Right-to-Left User Interface

Use formatters for region-appropriate formatting

Never use **NSLocale** or **NSBundle** for UI layout branching

```
let preferredLang = NSLocale.preferredLanguages().first!
if NSLocale.characterDirectionForLanguage(preferredLang) == .RightToLeft {  
    // ...  
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```



Right-to-Left User Interface

NEW

Right-to-Left User Interface

NEW

```
class func userInterfaceLayoutDirectionForSemanticContentAttribute(  
    attribute: UISemanticContentAttribute) -> UIUserInterfaceLayoutDirection
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Right-to-Left User Interface

NEW

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class func userInterfaceLayoutDirectionForSemanticContentAttribute(  
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For custom UI layout

- Do not use to determine regional or formatting settings

Right-to-Left User Interface

NEW

```
class func userInterfaceLayoutDirectionForSemanticContentAttribute(  
    attribute: UISemanticContentAttribute) -> UIUserInterfaceLayoutDirection
```

For custom UI layout

- Do not use to determine regional or formatting settings

```
let semanticAttr = myView.semanticContentAttribute  
let layoutDirection = UIView.userInterfaceLayoutDirectionForSemanticContentAttribute(semanticAttr)  
if layoutDirection == .RightToLeft {  
    // ...  
}
```

Right-to-Left User Interface

NEW

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class func userInterfaceLayoutDirectionForSemanticContentAttribute(  
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For custom UI layout

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Right-to-Left Text

NEW

Right-to-Left Text

NEW

Leave alignment and directionality at their default values



Right-to-Left Text

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Leave alignment and directionality at their default values

- Natural alignment is now default on iOS 9



Right-to-Left Text

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Leave alignment and directionality at their default values

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- Natural base writing direction is default since iOS 7



Right-to-Left Text

NEW

Leave alignment and directionality at their default values

- Natural alignment is now default on iOS 9
- Natural base writing direction is default since iOS 7

Do not make layout decisions based on the alignment or writing direction



Exceptions

Images

Exceptions

Images

NEW

NEW

Exceptions

Images

```
func imageFlippedForRightToLeftLayoutDirection() -> UIImage
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NEW

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Horizontally flips image in a right-to-left context

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- Obeys the `UIImageView`'s semantic content attribute

NEW

Exceptions

Images

`func imageFlippedForRightToLeftLayoutDirection() -> UIImage`

Horizontally flips image in a right-to-left context

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Only for directional images

Exceptions

Images

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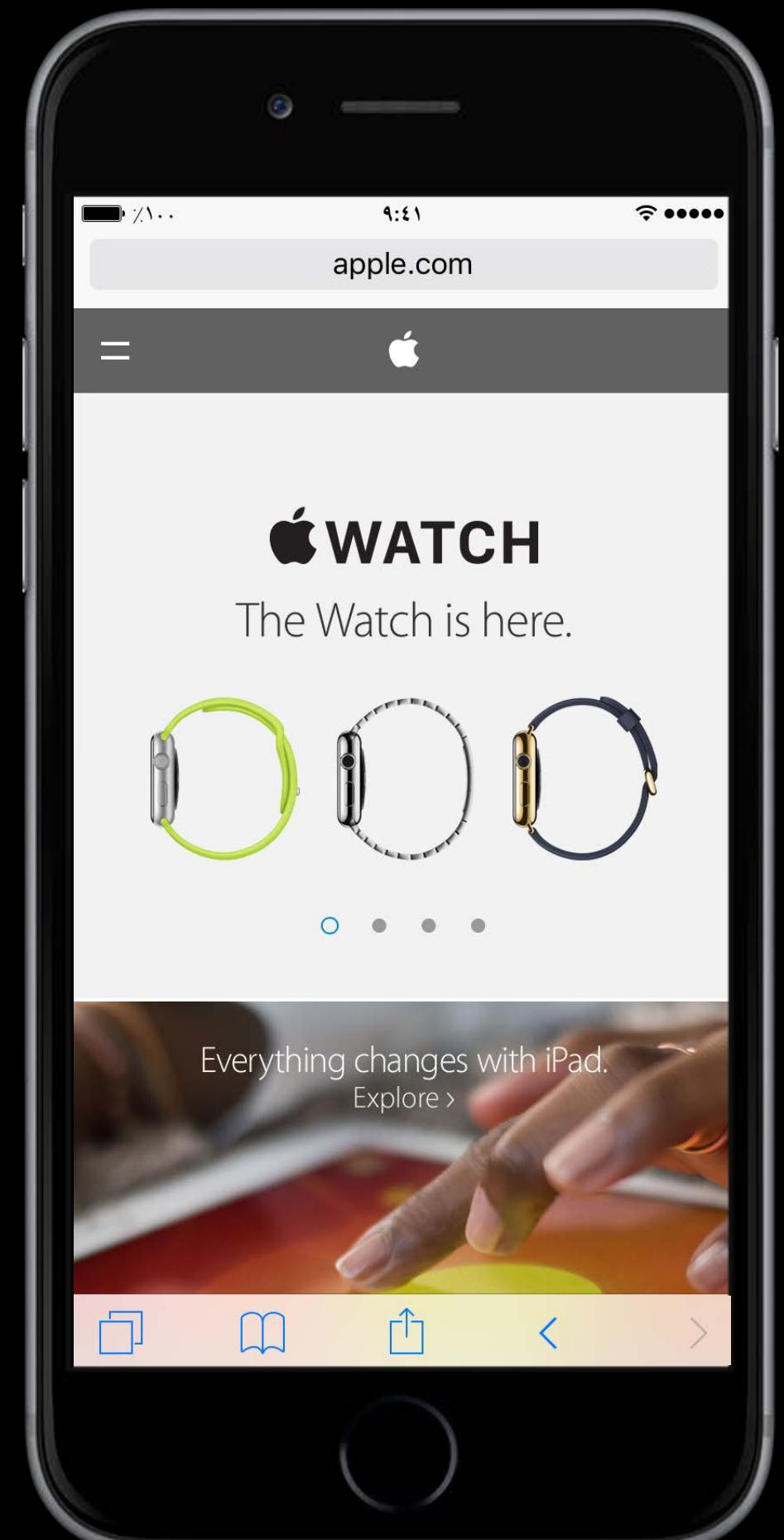
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Only for directional images

- Arrows
- Chevrons



Exceptions

Images

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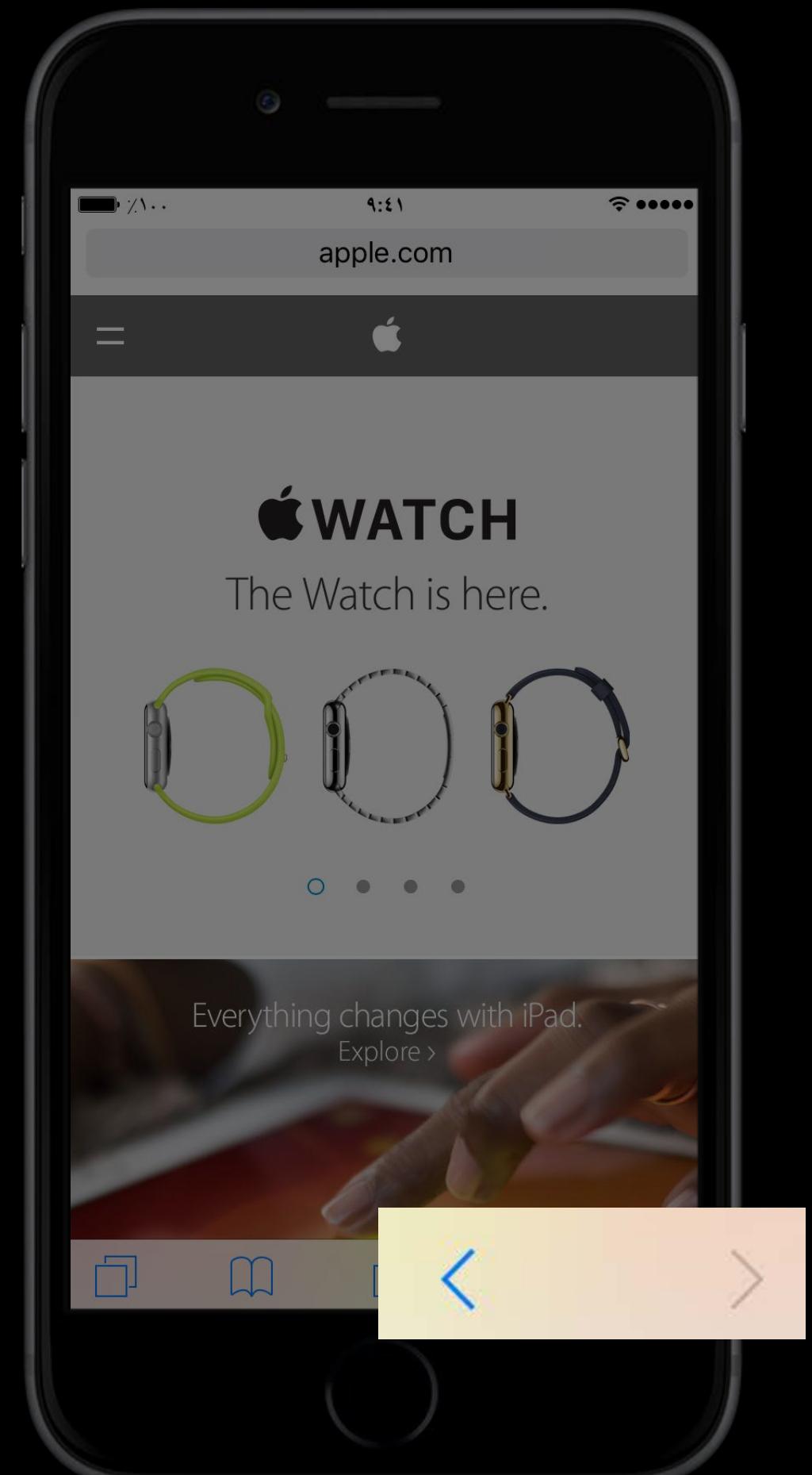
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- Some UI icons

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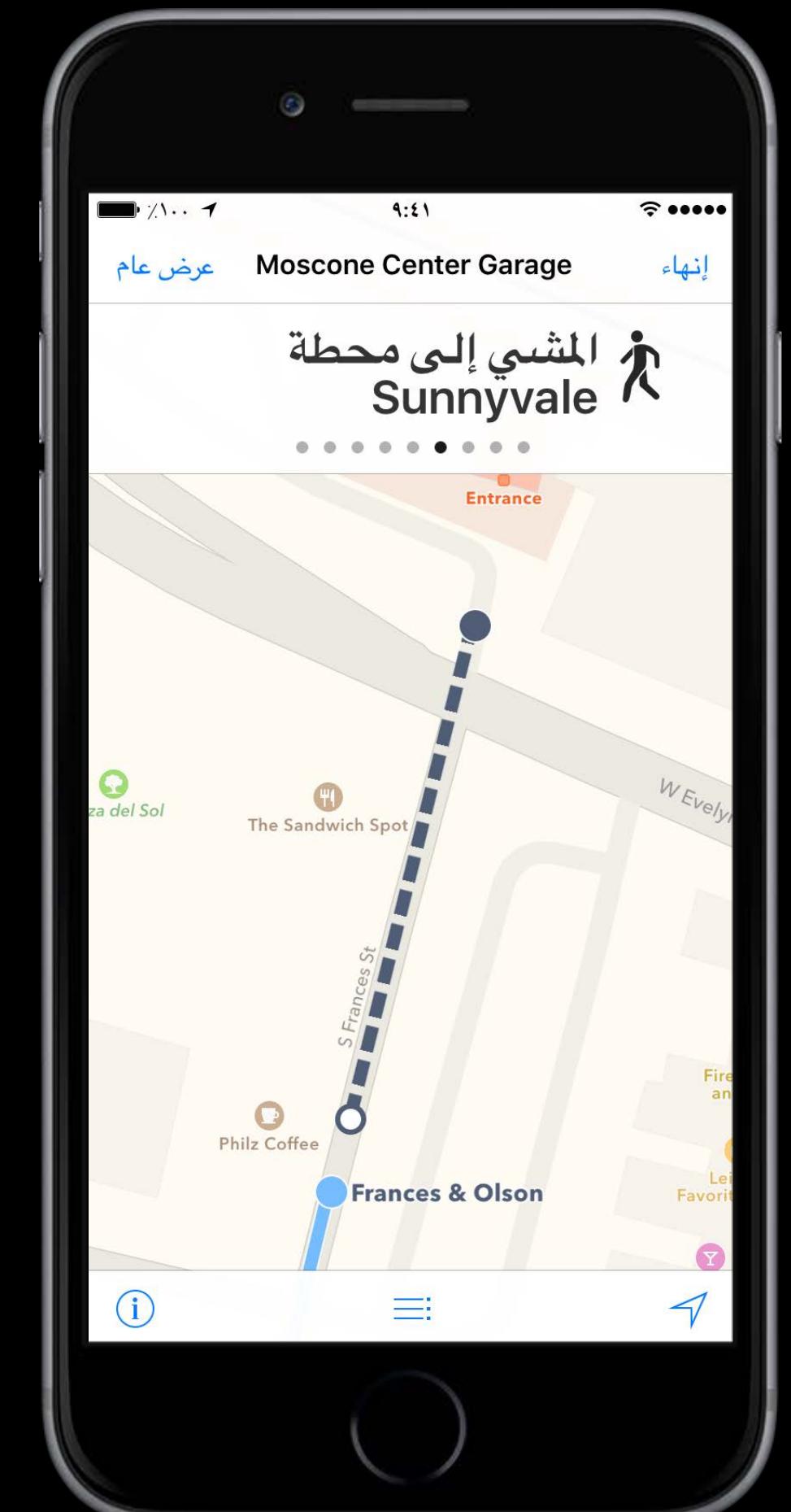
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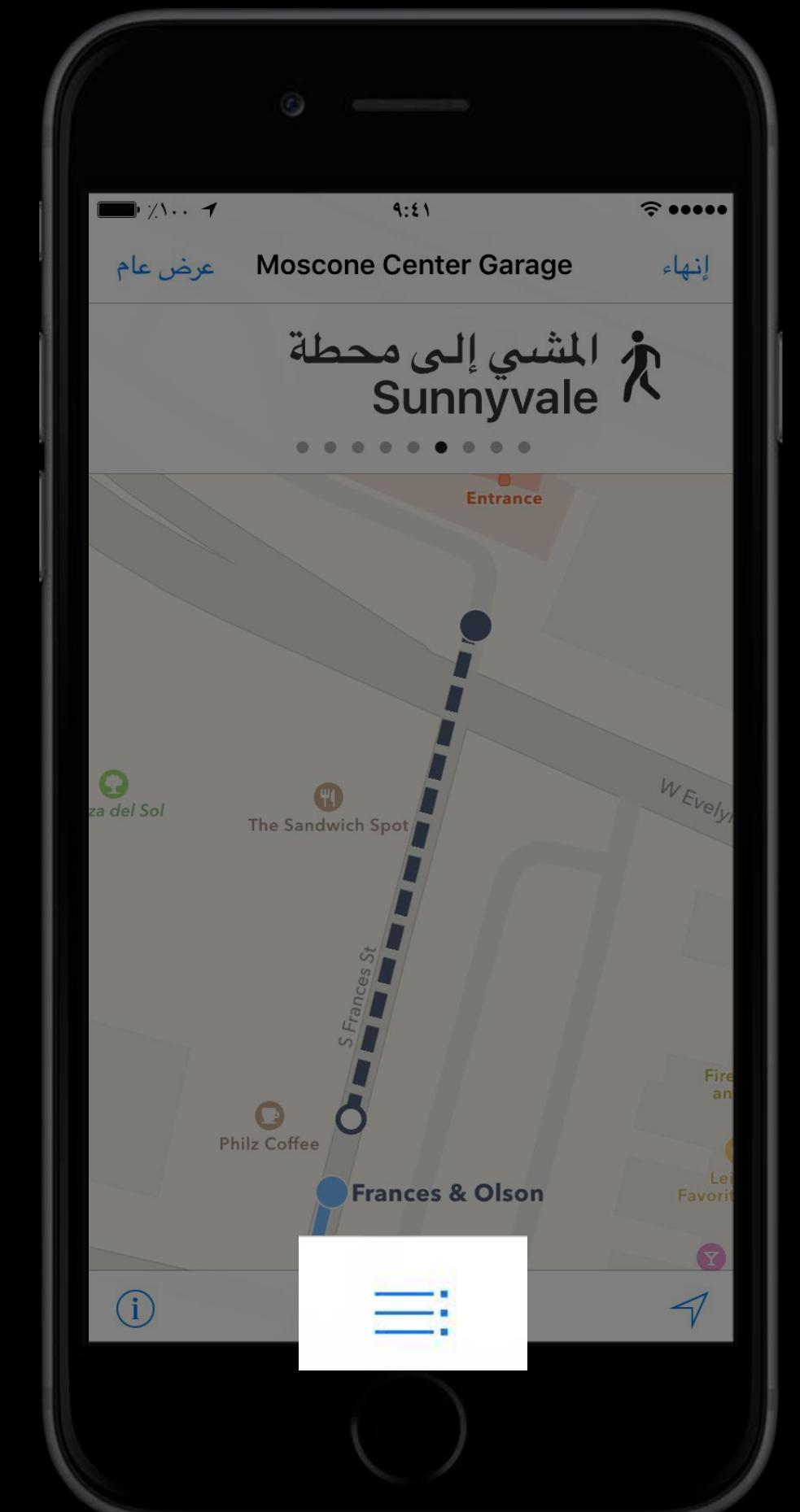
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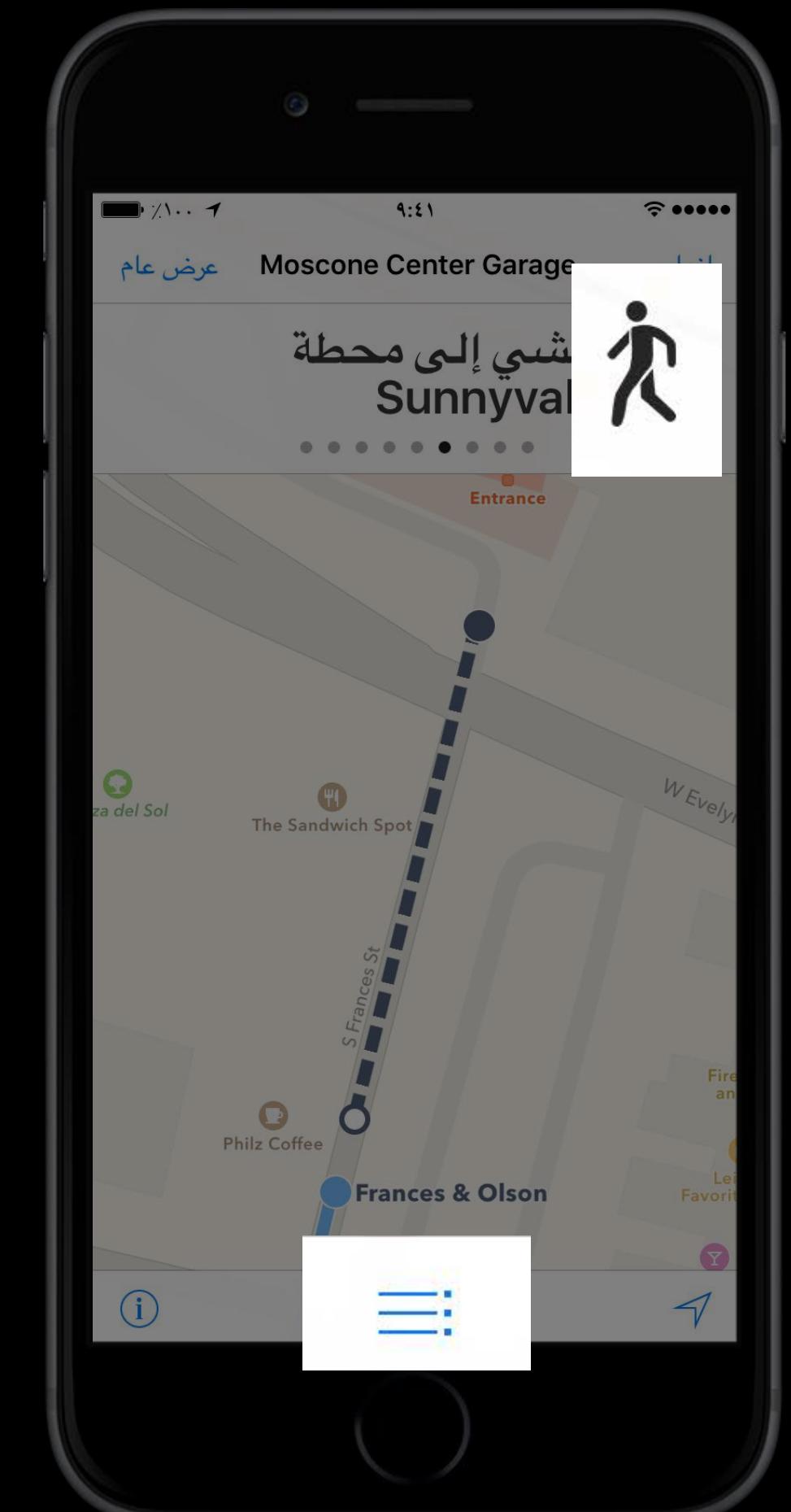
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Demo

Exceptions and best practices

Conclusion

Summary

Natives of right-to-left languages expect right-to-left UI

شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی

شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی“ کا انگریزی ترجمہ، ان کی اپنی فرماداد نے کیا ہے۔ اپنے شعر کی سی لمحہ کا ان کا پہلا انگریزی ترجمہ ہے۔ اس سے قبل سی وہ فحشاً علیٰ کی ایک اور طویل لمحہ ”مرک طیب“ کو اچھی مدد سے انگریزی میں تخلی کر بیٹھ چکی ہے۔ فحشاً علیٰ کی طویل لمحہ ”شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی“ کی طرف دہم آتے ہوئے میں یہ کہنا چاہوں گا کہ اس اصرار کے اعتبار سے یہی انتہی ہے کہون کہ شاعر اس لمحہ سے خود کے صرف وابستہ کرتا ہے بلکہ وہ اس کو اپنے نظر پر زندگی کا نہادہ سمجھتا ہے۔ لمحہ ان کے پہلے بھجوئے کام میں شامل ہے۔ جس کے پیش افتخار میں وہ لکھتے ہیں۔ اگر یہ کہنے کی جرأت کر سکتا ہوں کہ یہری زندگی کا کوئی فلاح ہے تو یہ کہوں گا کہ ”یہ یہری طولِ لمحہ“ ”شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی“ میں ہے، جو اس بھروسے کے آخر میں ہے۔

یہ ایک کثیر الدلایل نظم ہے جو ایک طرح کے ترکیب بند کی ٹھکل میں کھینچ گئی ہے کیوں کہ بند کا اختتام یک مصروفیتی رانی پر ہوتا ہے۔ شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی کے درمیان س فریقی مکانے کی تحریک، یوں لگتا ہے، اقبال سے مستعار ہی گئی ہے۔ اقبال نے غالباً یہ انداز اپنے روحانی پیشہ شاروں سے اپنایا تھا۔ ہر طور کا مکالمی ٹھکل میں مختلف نظر ہائے نظر کو پیش کرنے کا ایک موثر طریقہ ہے جو اکثر ذرا موں اور طویل مظہومات میں استعمال کیا گیا ہے۔ اردو میں یہ نظم، باغتہ اور نقوی کے انتخاب کے اعتبار سے غنیٰ عمدگی کی حامل ہے۔ اپنی ذرا مانی خصوصیت کی بنی پار اس نظم کو اور ہر اکے طور پر بھی پیش کیا جاسکتا ہے۔

نظم کے قیادی اشخاص یعنی شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی، اردو شاعری کے روایتی کردار میں اور قاری کے ذہن میں ان کا ایک مانوس خاکہ کے پہلے سے موجود ہے۔ شاعر ایک رومان پسند، آزو و مند اور مشتاق شخص ہے۔ محبوب ایک مثلی، گریز اس، ستانے اور ترسانے والا ہے۔ فلسفی تجسس، عکسگیر اور مشکل لیکن عقلیت پسند انسان ہے۔ نظم میں یہ میتوں کو ایسے روایتی خیالات کا اظہار کرتے ہوئے نظر آتے ہیں کہ جو مشرقی ادب میں ان منسوب ہو گئے ہیں۔

سردار زیدی

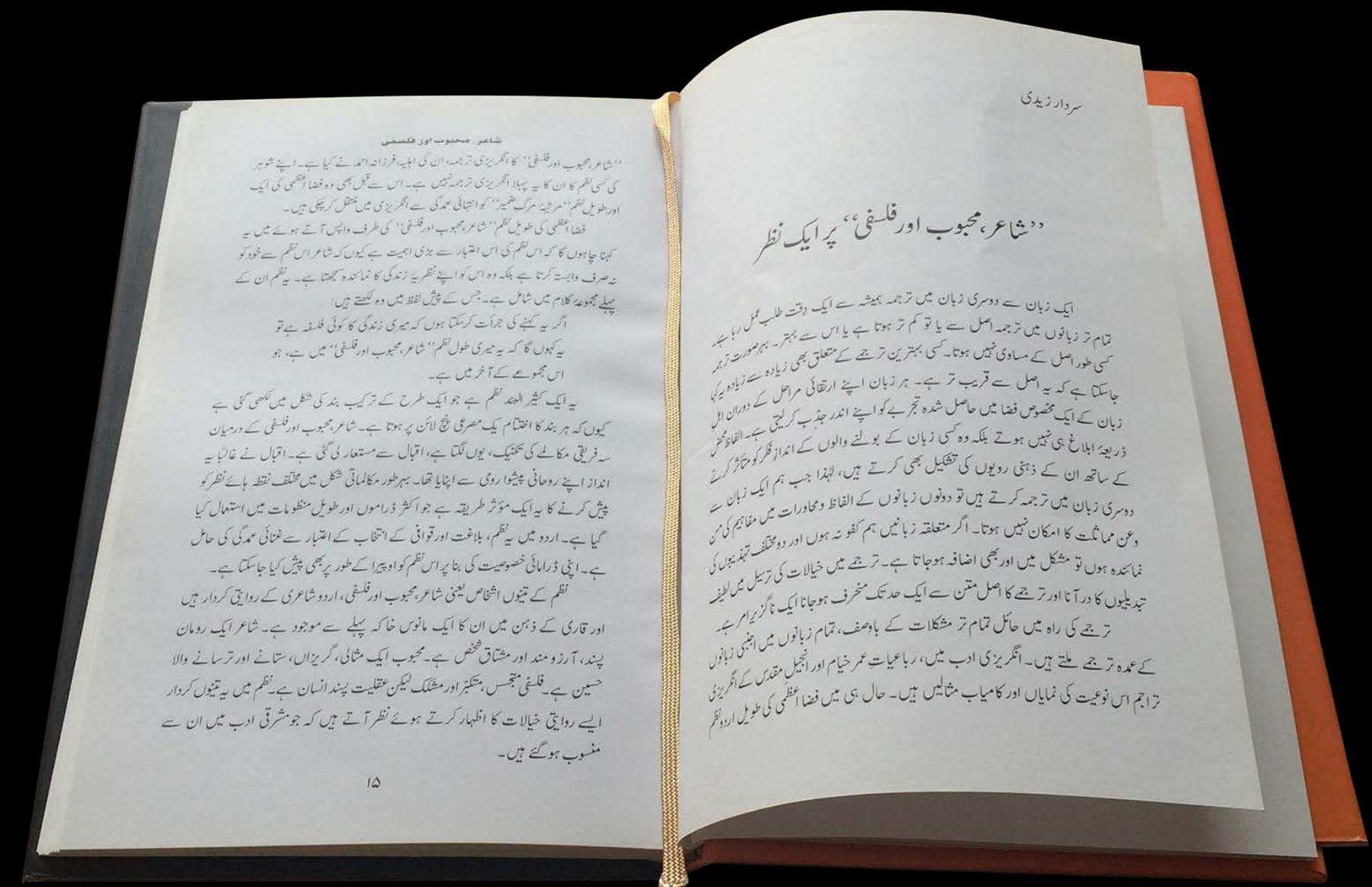
”شاعر، محبوب اور فلسفی“ پر ایک نظر

ایک زبان سے دوسری زبان میں ترجمہ بیٹھ سے ایک وقت طلب میں بہاء پس پنہ تھام از زبانوں میں ترجمہ اصل سے یا تو کم تر ہوتا ہے یا اس سے بہتر۔ ہر صورت وغیرہ کسی طوراً اصل کے مساوی نہیں ہوتا۔ کسی بہترین ترجمے کے متعلق بھی زیادہ سے زیادہ بے کیا جاسکتا ہے کہ اصل سے قریب تر ہے۔ ہر زبان اپنے ارتقائی مراد کے درمیان ایک زبان کے ایک مخصوص فضائی میں حاصل شدہ تحریر کو اپنے اندر جذب کر لیتی ہے۔ الفاظ اسی ذریعہ ابداع ہی نہیں ہوتے بلکہ وہ کسی زبان کے یونکے والوں کے اندازِ عکسِ جو مختصر کر سکتے ہیں تو دونوں زبانوں کے الفاظ و مخادرات میں تباہیم کی اس دوسری زبان میں ترجیح کرتے ہیں، لہذا جب ہم ایک زبان سے دعویٰ مماثلت کا امکان نہیں ہوتا۔ اگر مختلقہ زبانیں ہم کفوڑ ہوں اور دو مختلف تجدید بیٹھ کر نہیں ہوں تو مشکل میں اور بھی اضافہ ہو جاتا ہے۔ ترجمے میں خیالات کی ترسل میں بیٹھ تجدید بیٹھ کا درآنا اور ترجمے کا اصل متن سے ایک عدیک مخفف ہو جاتا ہے۔ ایک ہنگری امر ہے۔ ترجمے کی راہ میں حائل تمام تر مشکلات کے باصف، تمام زبانوں میں اجنبی زبانوں کے عدہ ترجمے ملتے ہیں۔ اگریزی ادب میں، ربعاً عیات عمر خیام اور انجیل مقدس کے اگریزی ترجمہ اس نوعیت کی نمایاں اور کامیاب مثالیں ہیں۔ حال ہی میں فضاً عظمی کی طویل اردو نظم

Summary

Natives of right-to-left languages expect
right-to-left UI

Perfect opportunity to add right-to-left
localizations

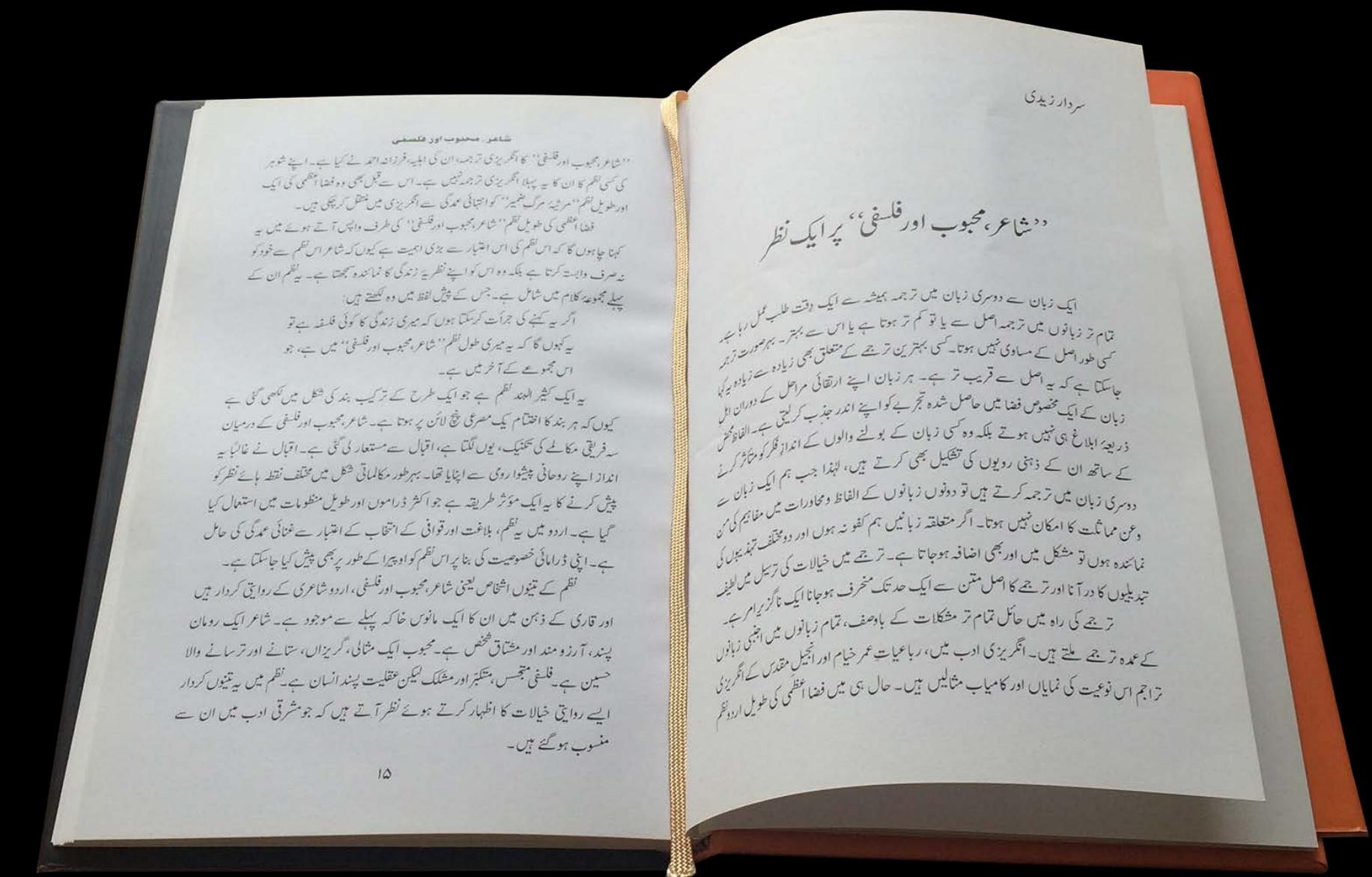


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API accessible to non-natives



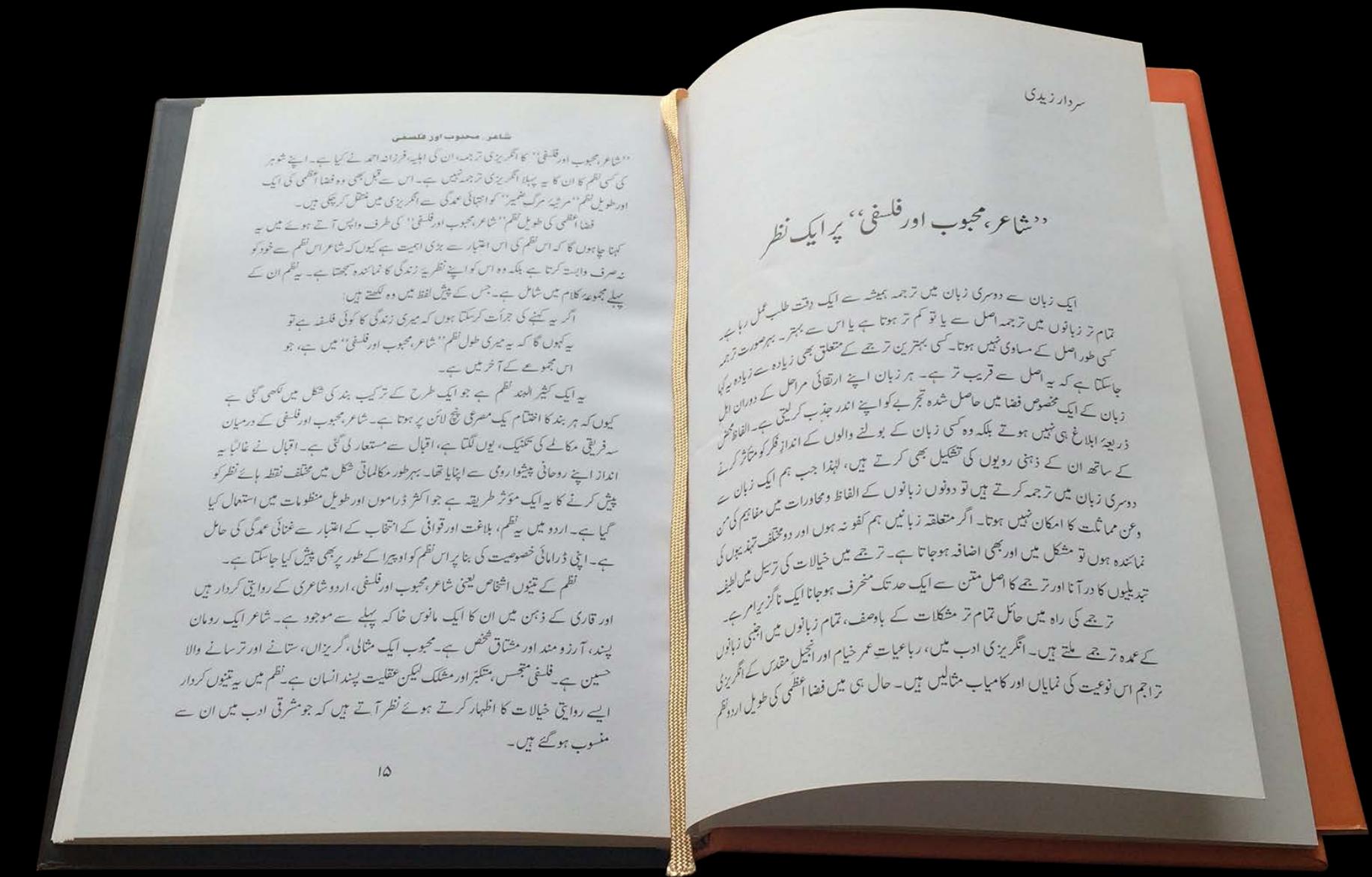
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Reach millions of users in new markets



More Information

Documentation and Videos

Internationalization Guide

<http://developer.apple.com/internationalization/>

Technical Support

Apple Developer Forums

<http://developer.apple.com/forums>

Related Sessions

Mysteries of Auto Layout, Part 1

Presidio

Thursday 11:00 AM

Mysteries of Auto Layout, Part 2

Presidio

Thursday 1:30 PM

What's New in Internationalization

Pacific Heights

Friday 9:00 AM

Cocoa Touch Best Practices

Presidio

Friday 1:30 PM

Labs

Interface Builder and Auto Layout Lab

Developer Tools
Lab C

Now

Internationalization Lab

Frameworks Lab A

Friday 11:00 AM

 **WWDC 15**