

What's New in SpriteKit

Session 610

Ross Dexter Games Technologies Engineer

Clément Boissière Games Technologies Engineer

What Is SpriteKit?

What Is SpriteKit?

Framework features

2D graphics framework for games

Flexible, easy to use, high-performance

Supported on iOS, macOS, tvOS & watchOS

Automatic access to the latest updates

Natural integration with Swift



What Is SpriteKit?

Xcode-integrated live editor

Visually lay out your game scenes

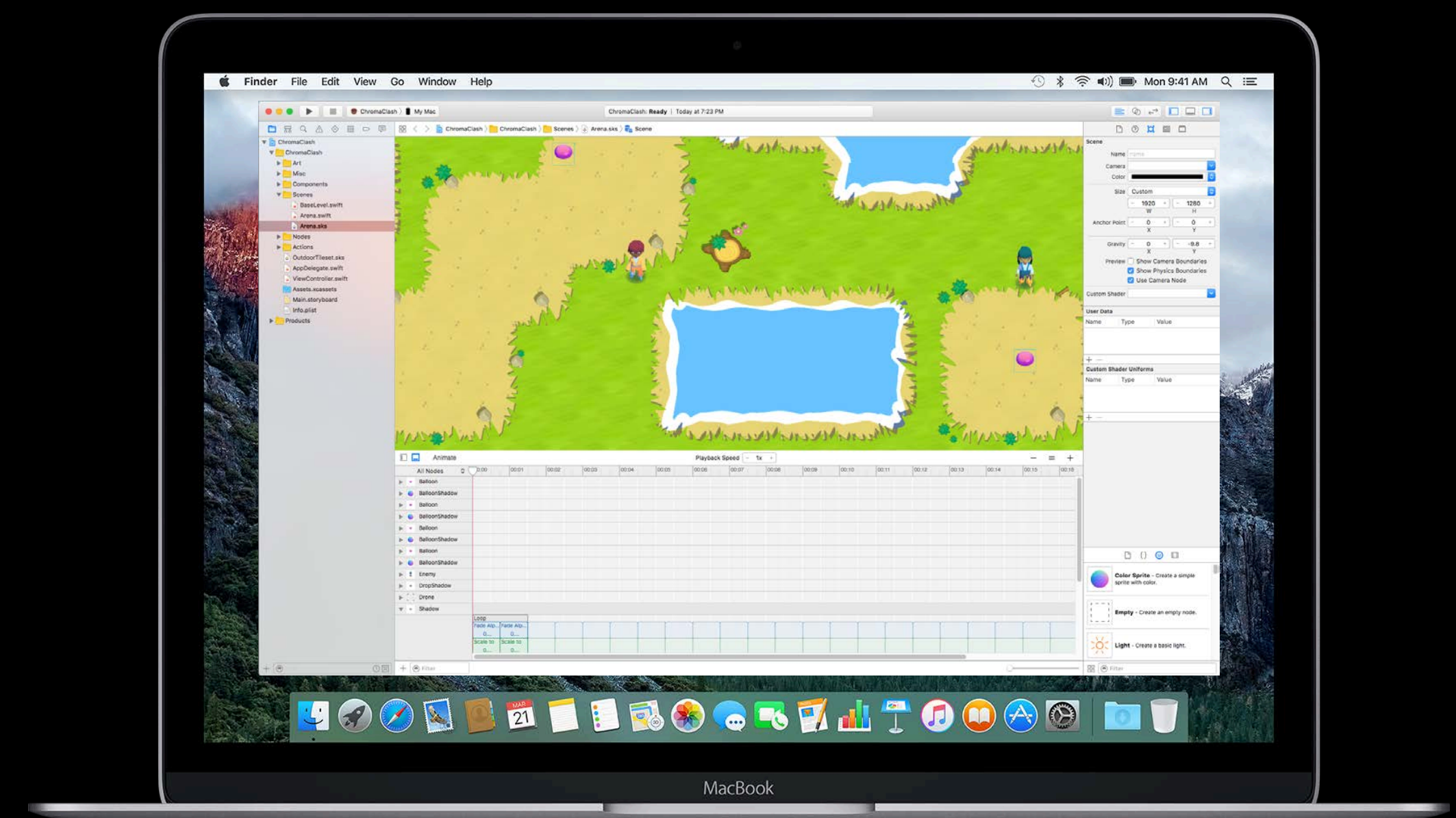
Timeline-based animation

Particle editor

Asset Catalog integration

Tile map editing

GameplayKit integration



What Is SpriteKit?

Built-in Metal support

Automatically Metal-backed

Zero action required for developers





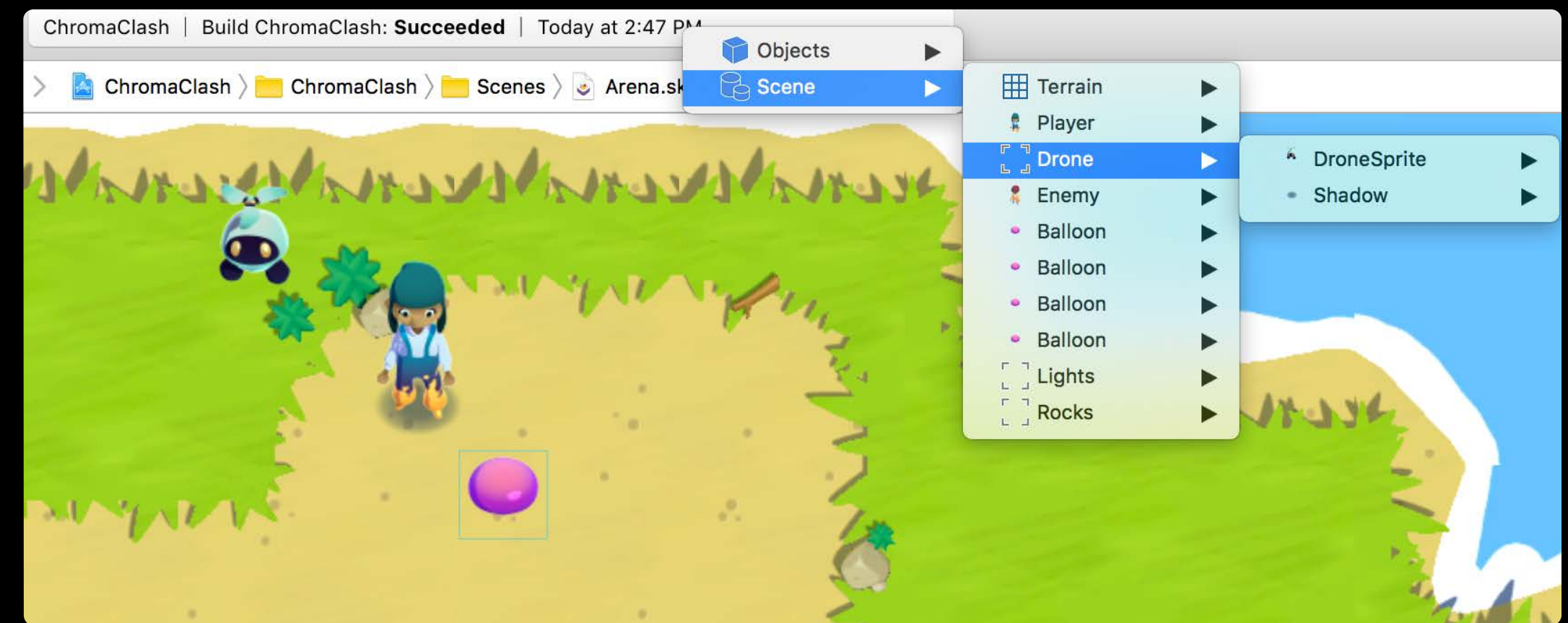
Scene Outline View

Scene Outline View

Scene hierarchy at-a-glance

The Jump Bar contains the scene hierarchy

- Only allows for selection
- Shows one branch at a time



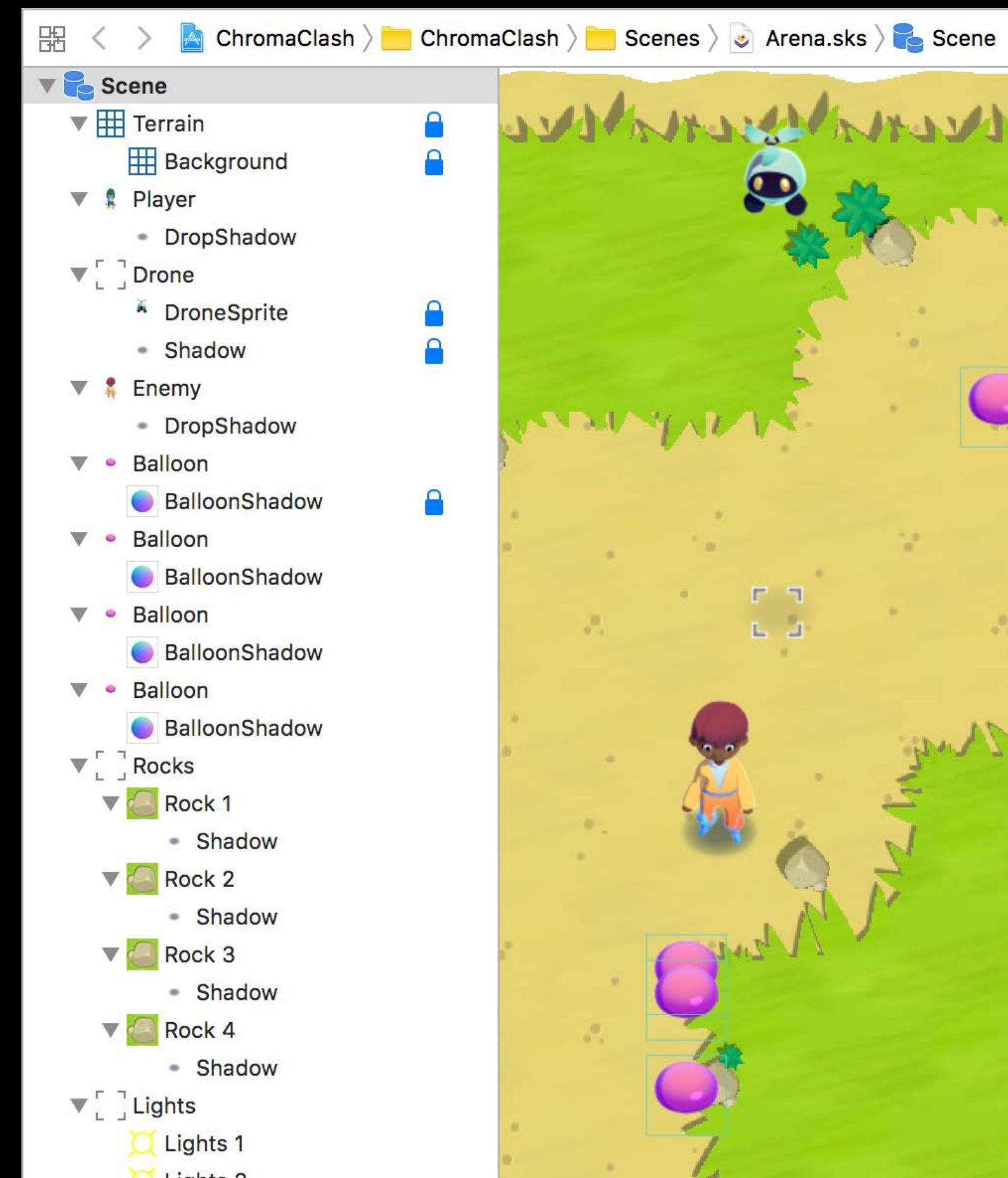
Scene Outline View

Scene hierarchy at-a-glance

NEW

Scene Outline View shows the entire hierarchy

- Select, rename, remove
- Drag to parent/unparent
- Can lock and/or hide nodes



GameplayKit Integration

GameplayKit Integration

Entities and components

Design pattern focused on modularity

Components encapsulate behavior

- Health
- Collision
- Player input

Write it once, assign to multiple objects



GameplayKit Integration

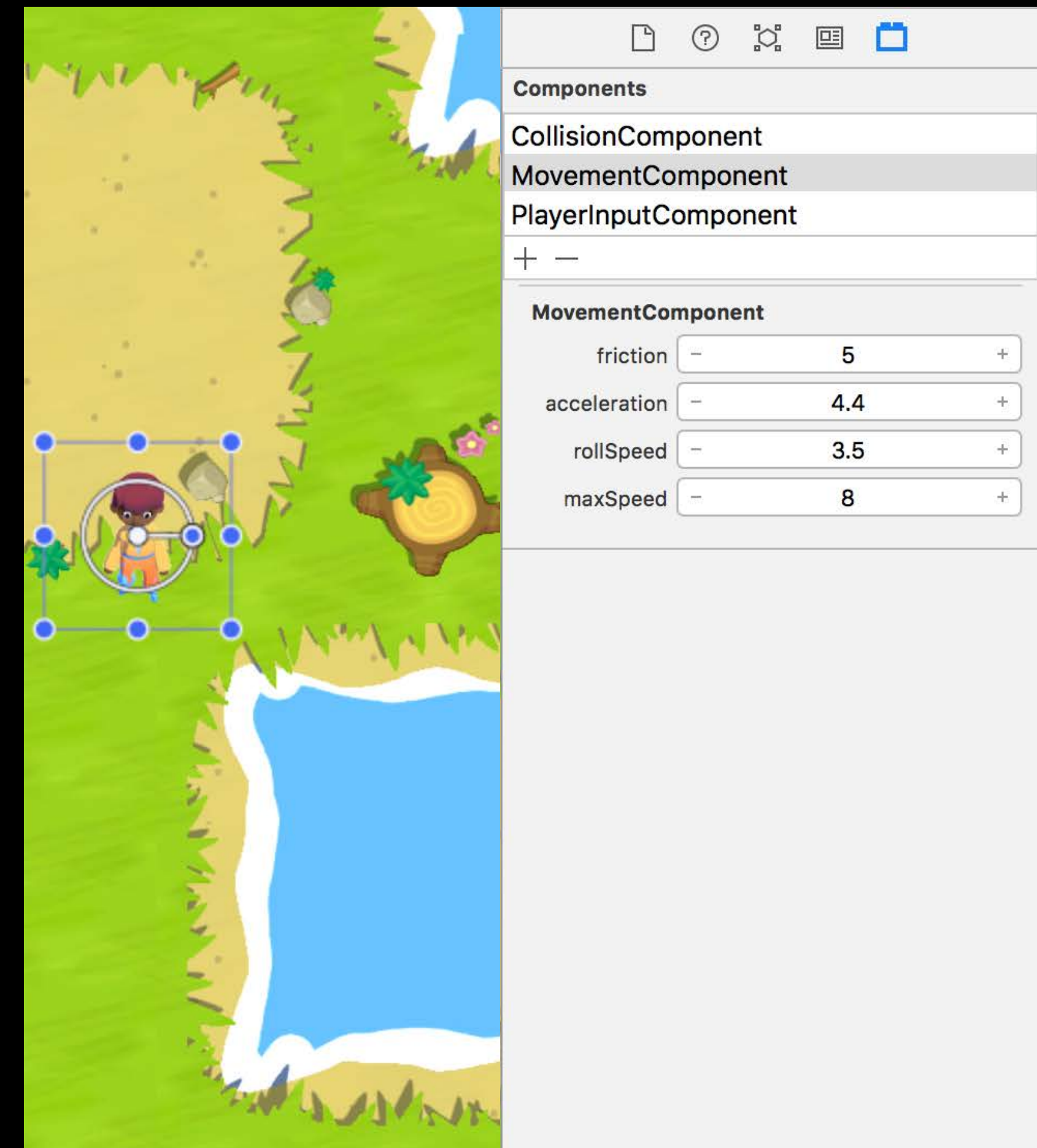
Entities and components

NEW

Assign components directly from the editor

Properties can be tweaked via the inspector

We take care of the hard stuff for you



GameplayKit Integration

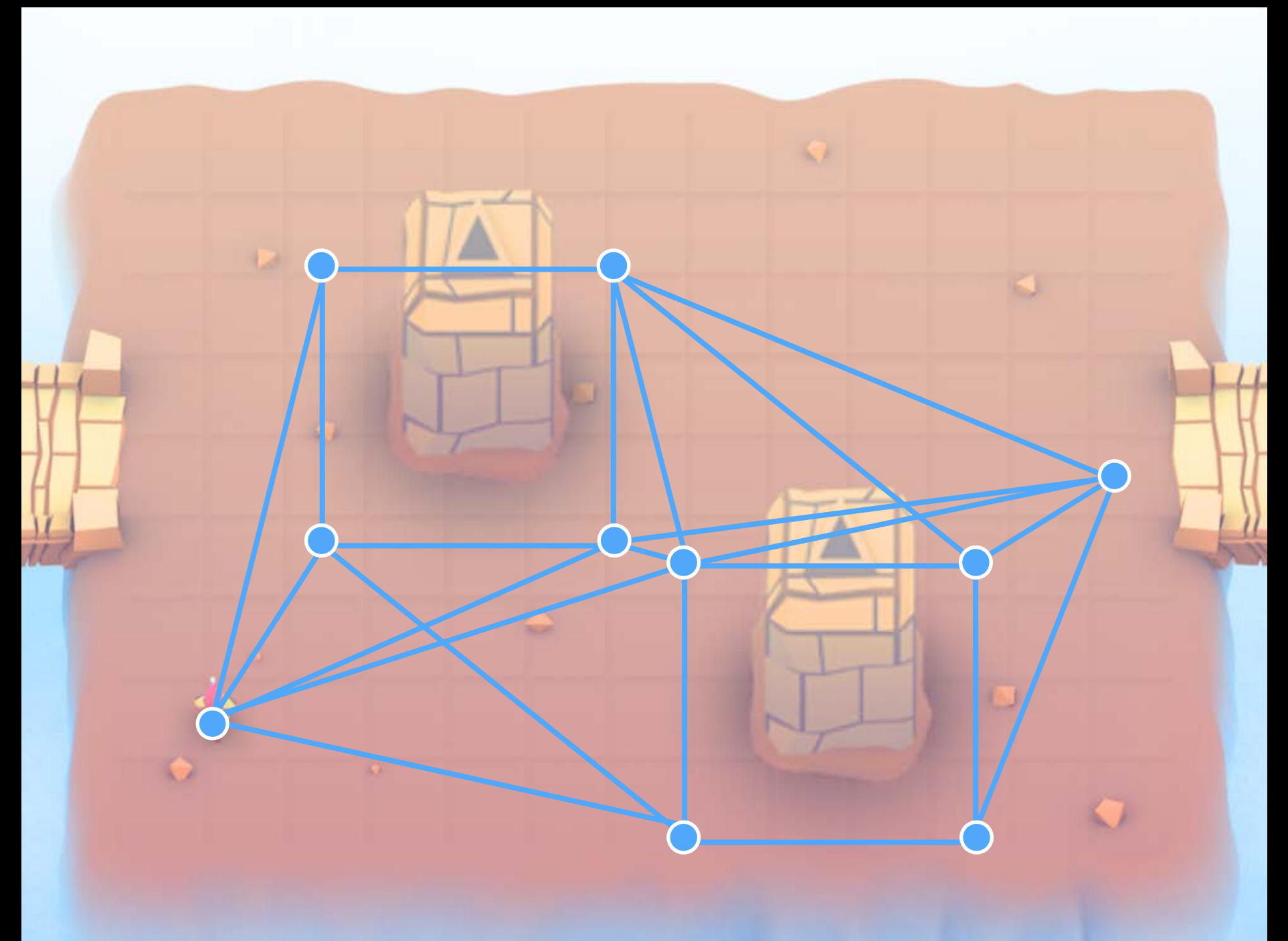
Pathfinding

Pathfinding uses navigation graphs

Graphs are collections of nodes

Nodes are joined by connections

Describes how to move through scene



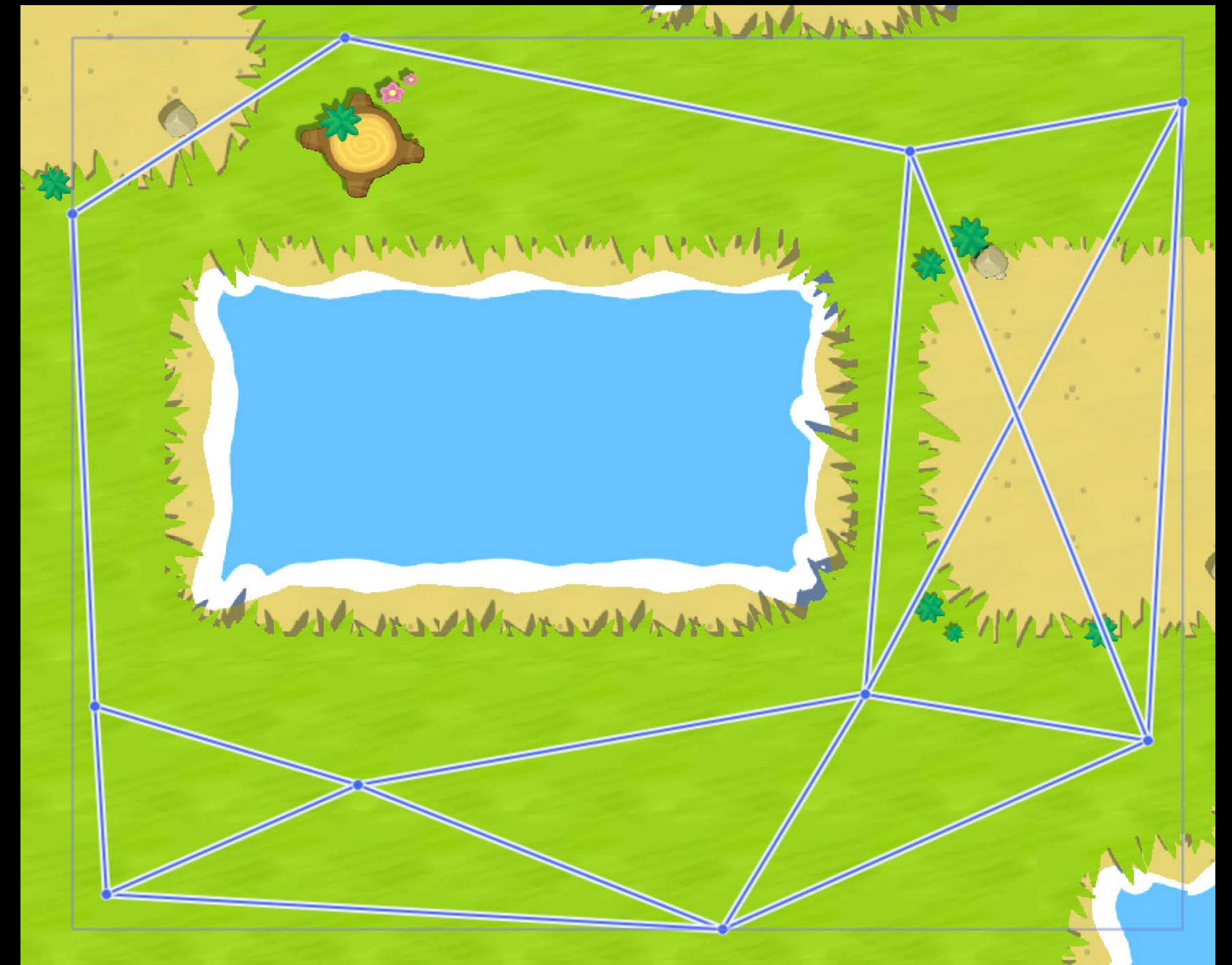
GameplayKit Integration

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Navigation graph editor

Create and edit navigation graphs

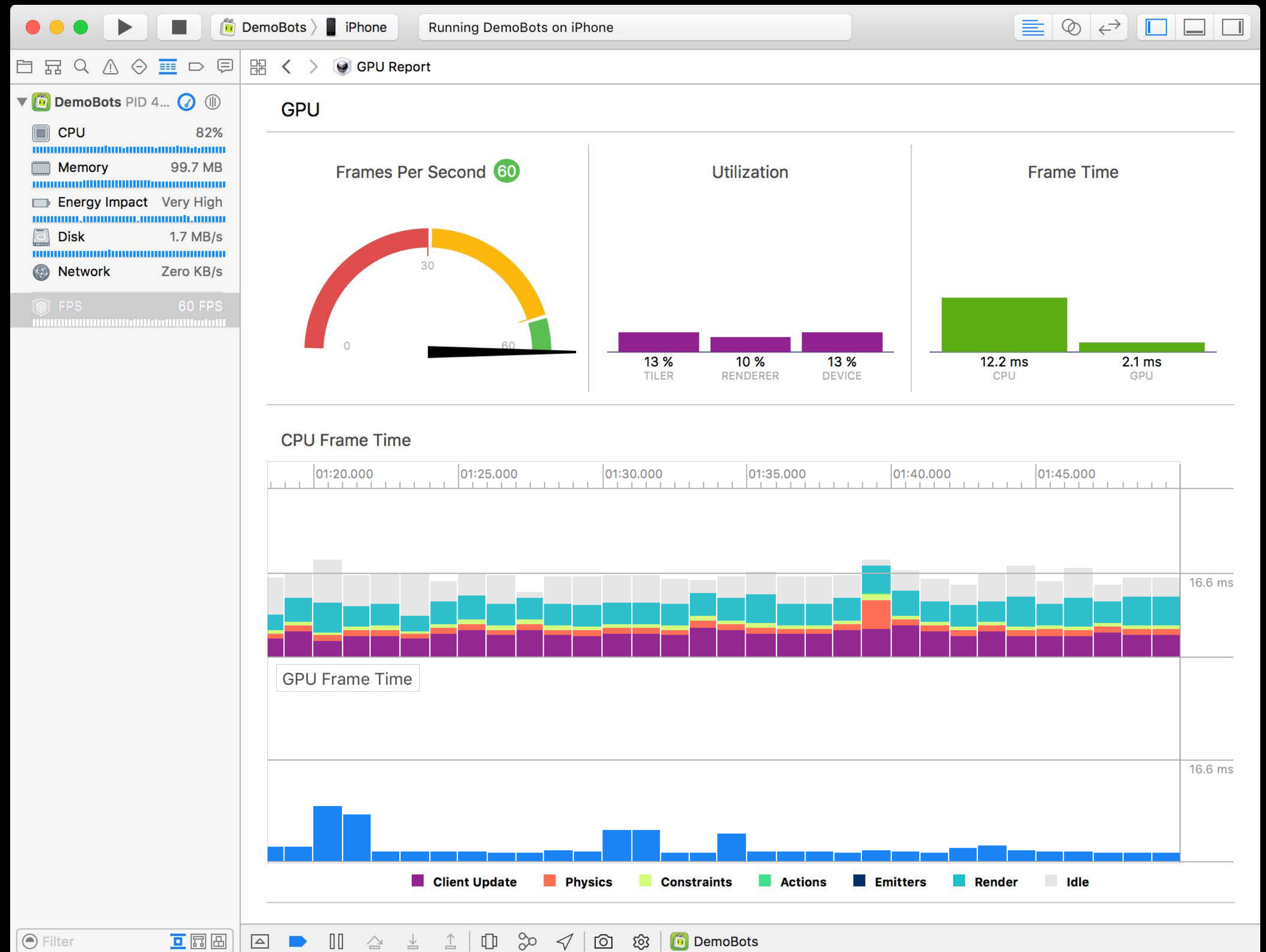
- Add and remove nodes
- Create or adjust connections



FPS Performance Gauge

FPS Performance Gauge

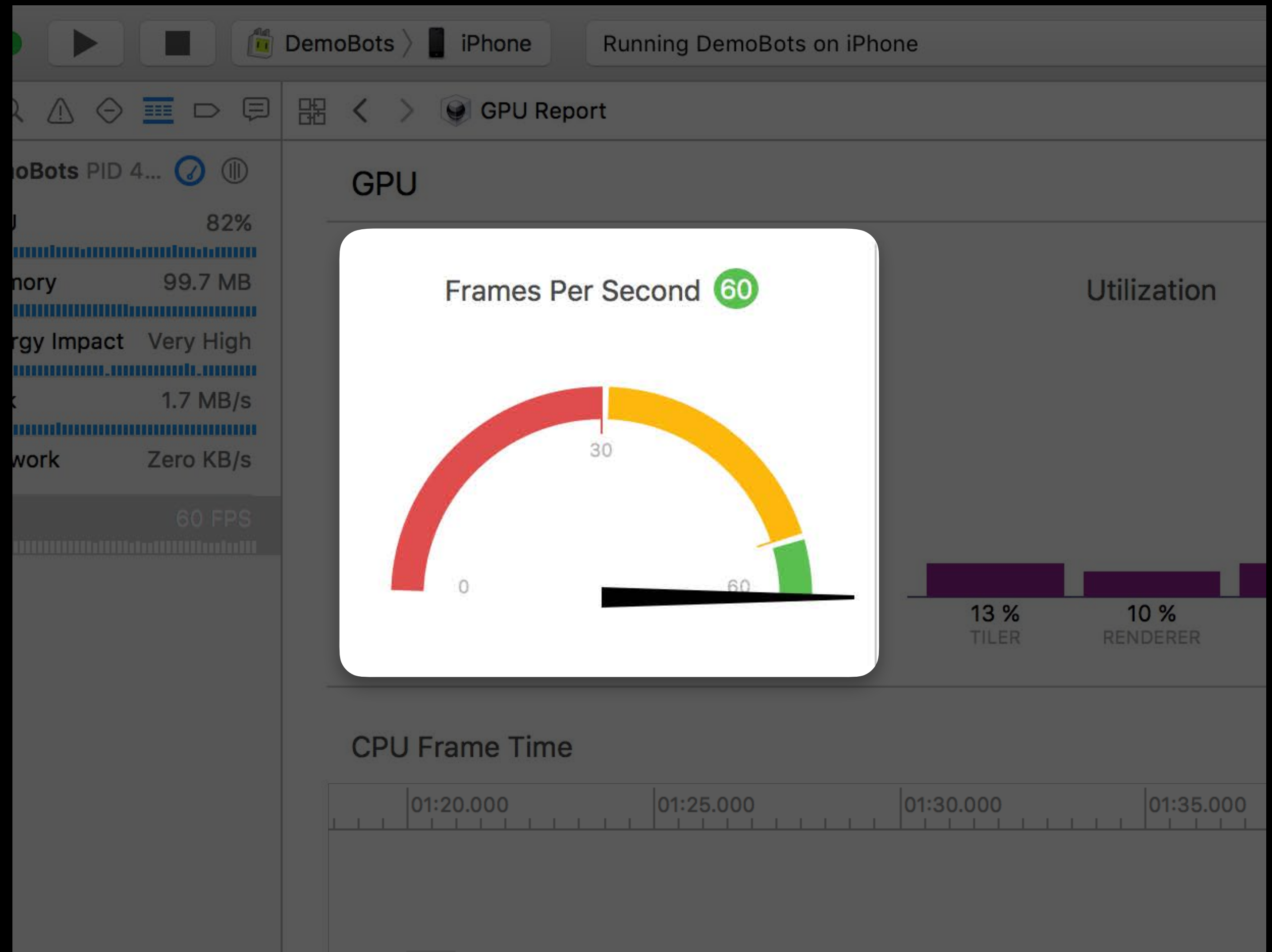
Real-time performance breakdown



FPS Performance Gauge

Real-time performance breakdown

Frame rate

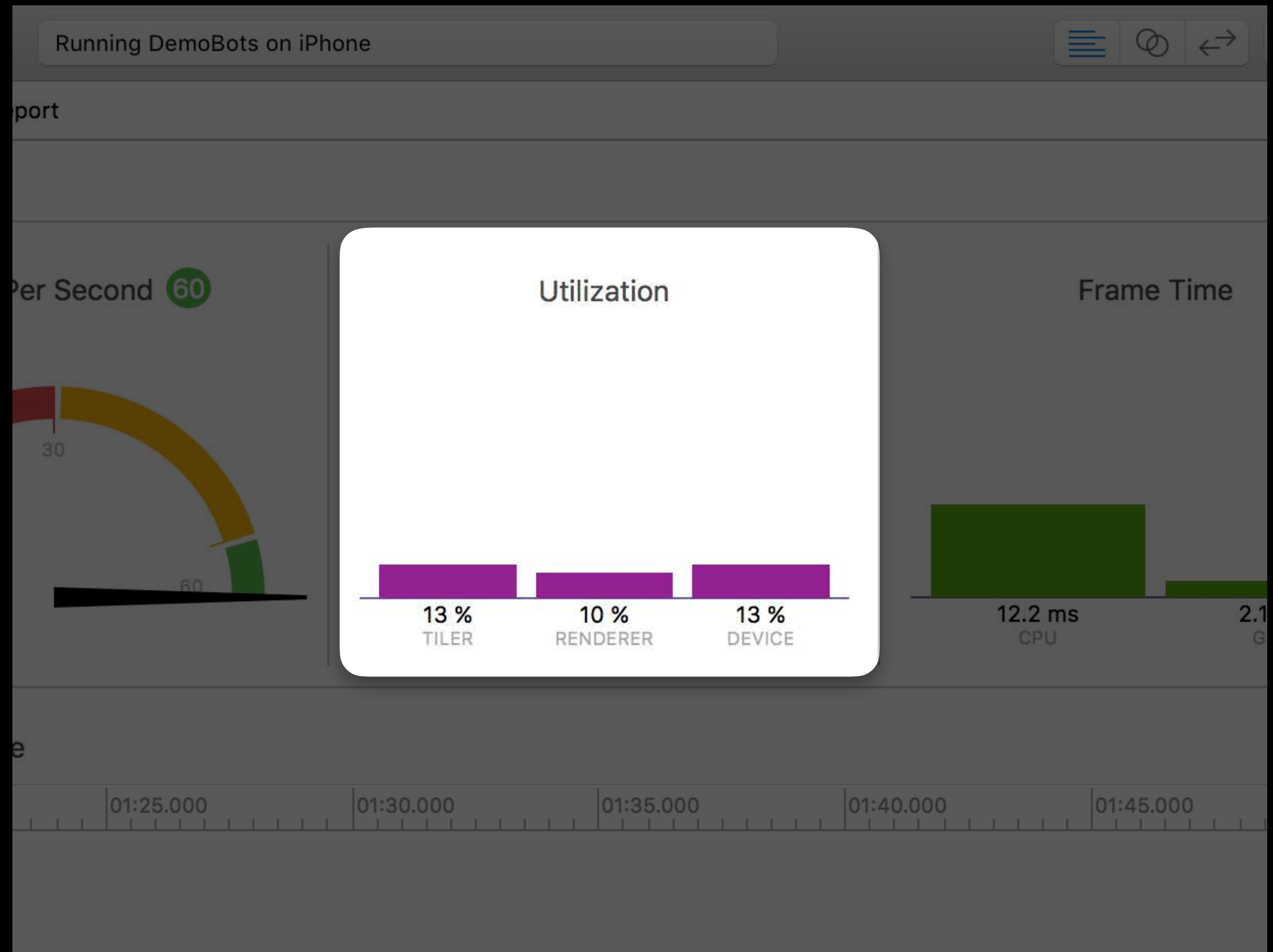


FPS Performance Gauge

Real-time performance breakdown

Frame rate

GPU utilization



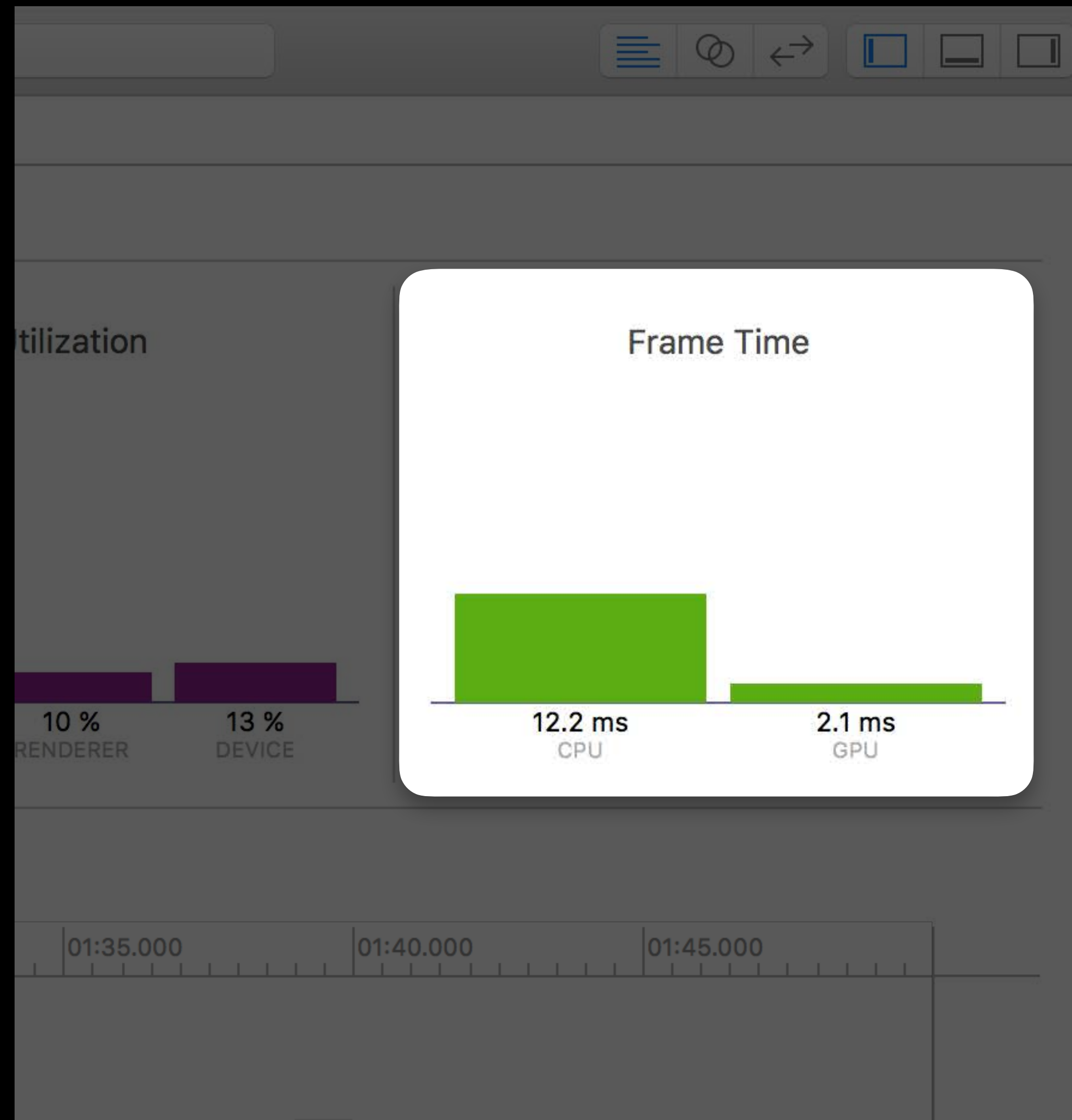
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Real-time performance breakdown

Frame rate

GPU utilization

CPU/GPU frame time



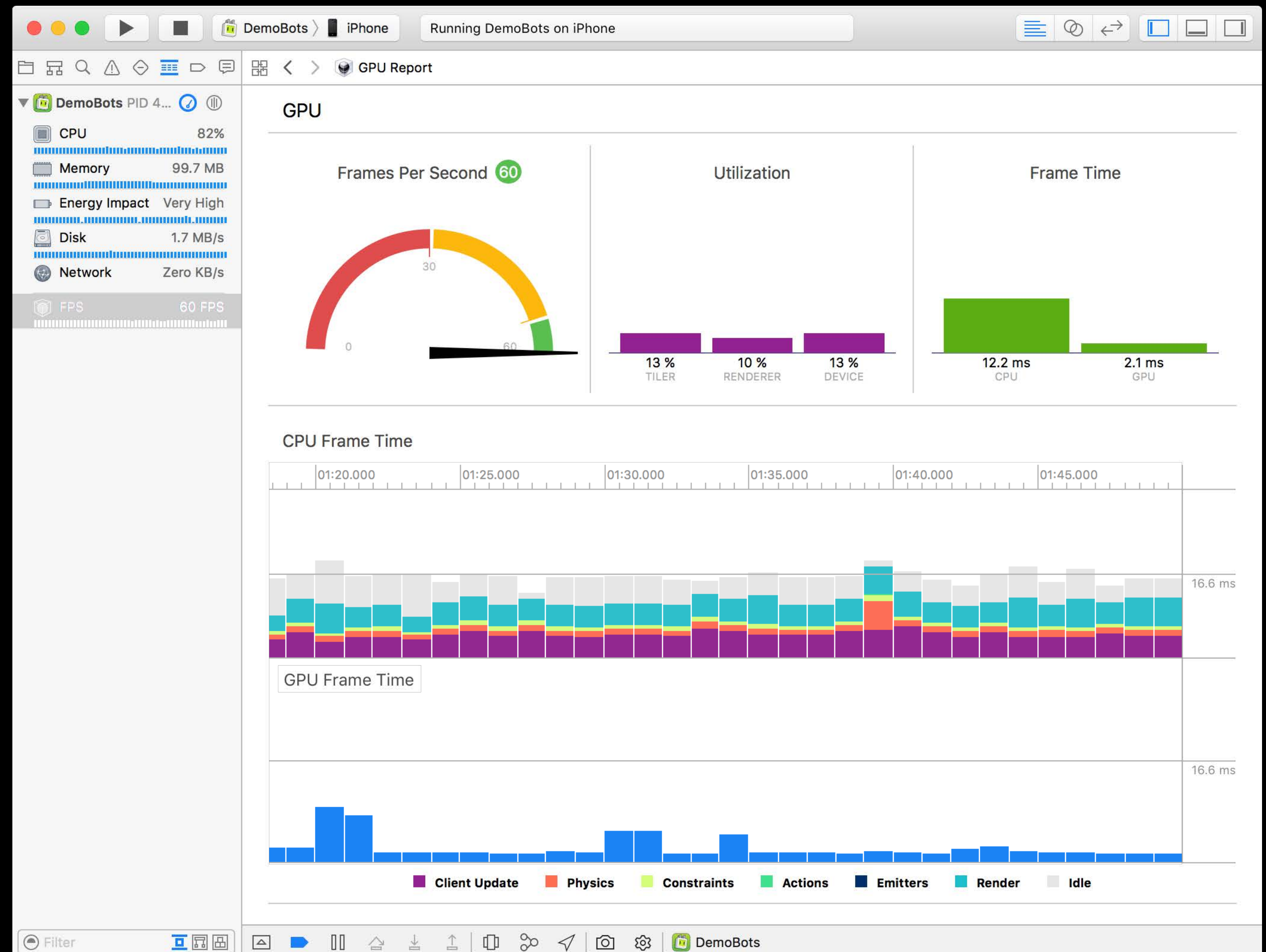
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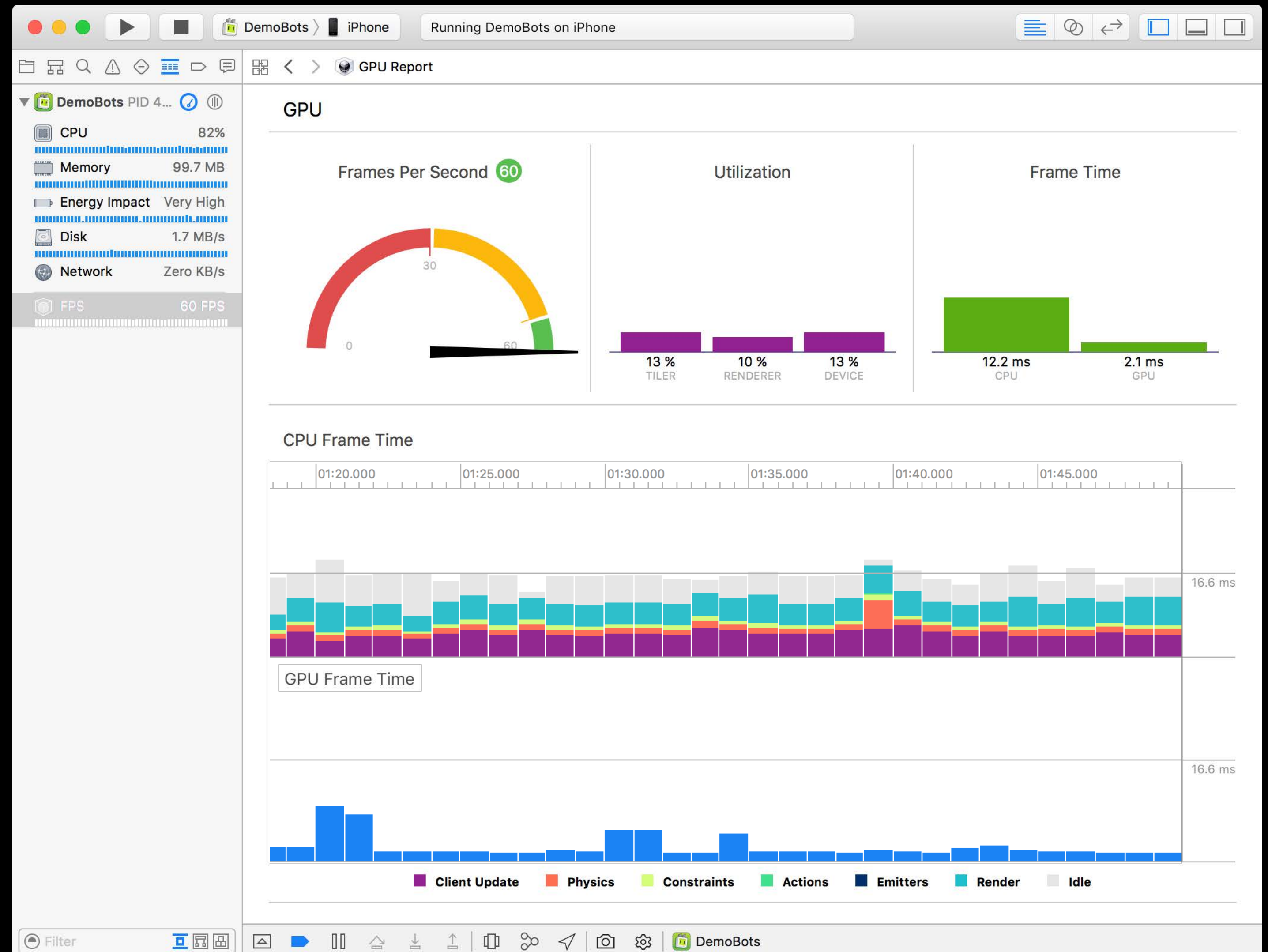
Real-time performance breakdown

Breakdown of update loop

- Render
- Client update
- Actions
- Physics

Easy to identify bottlenecks

Available on iOS and watchOS



FPS Performance Gauge

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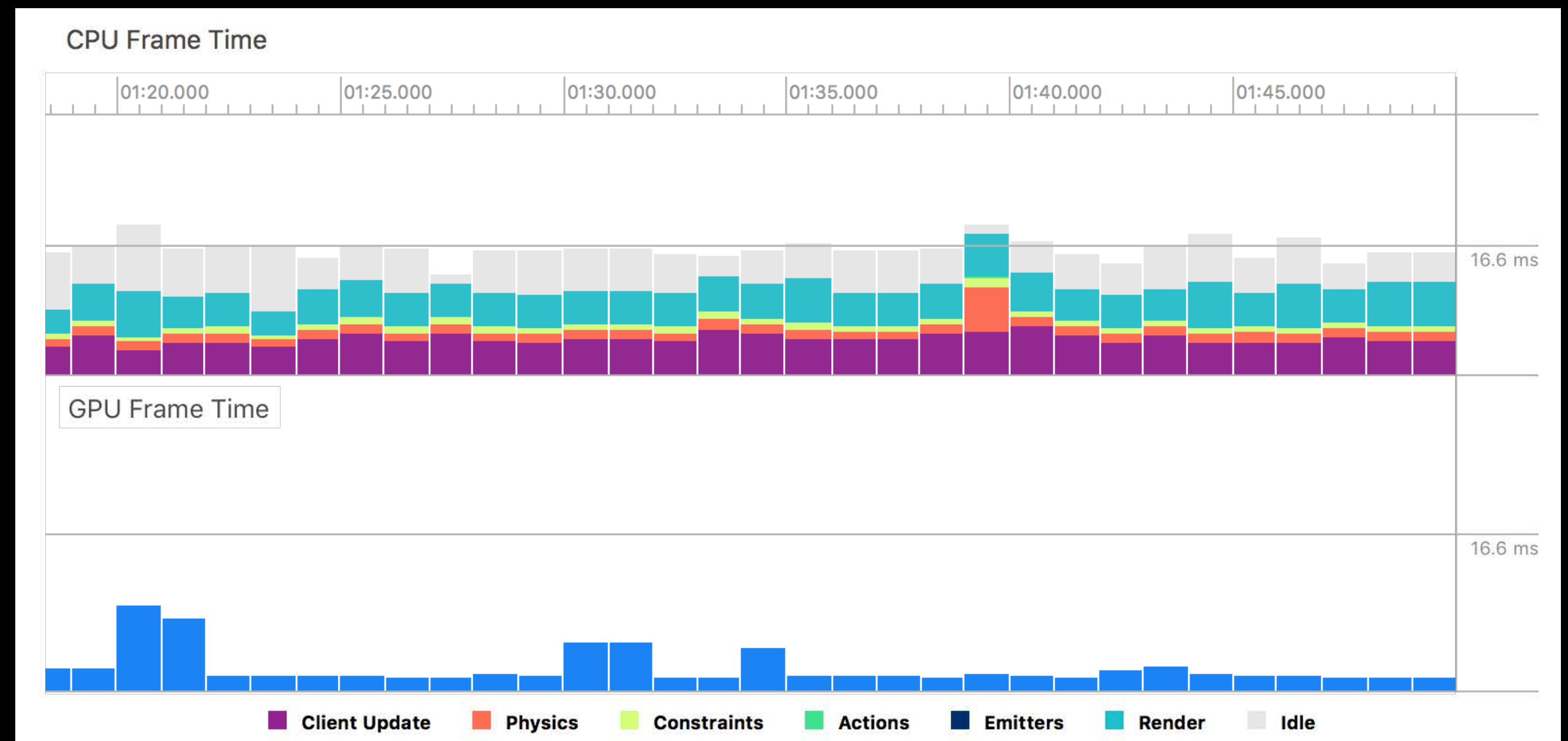
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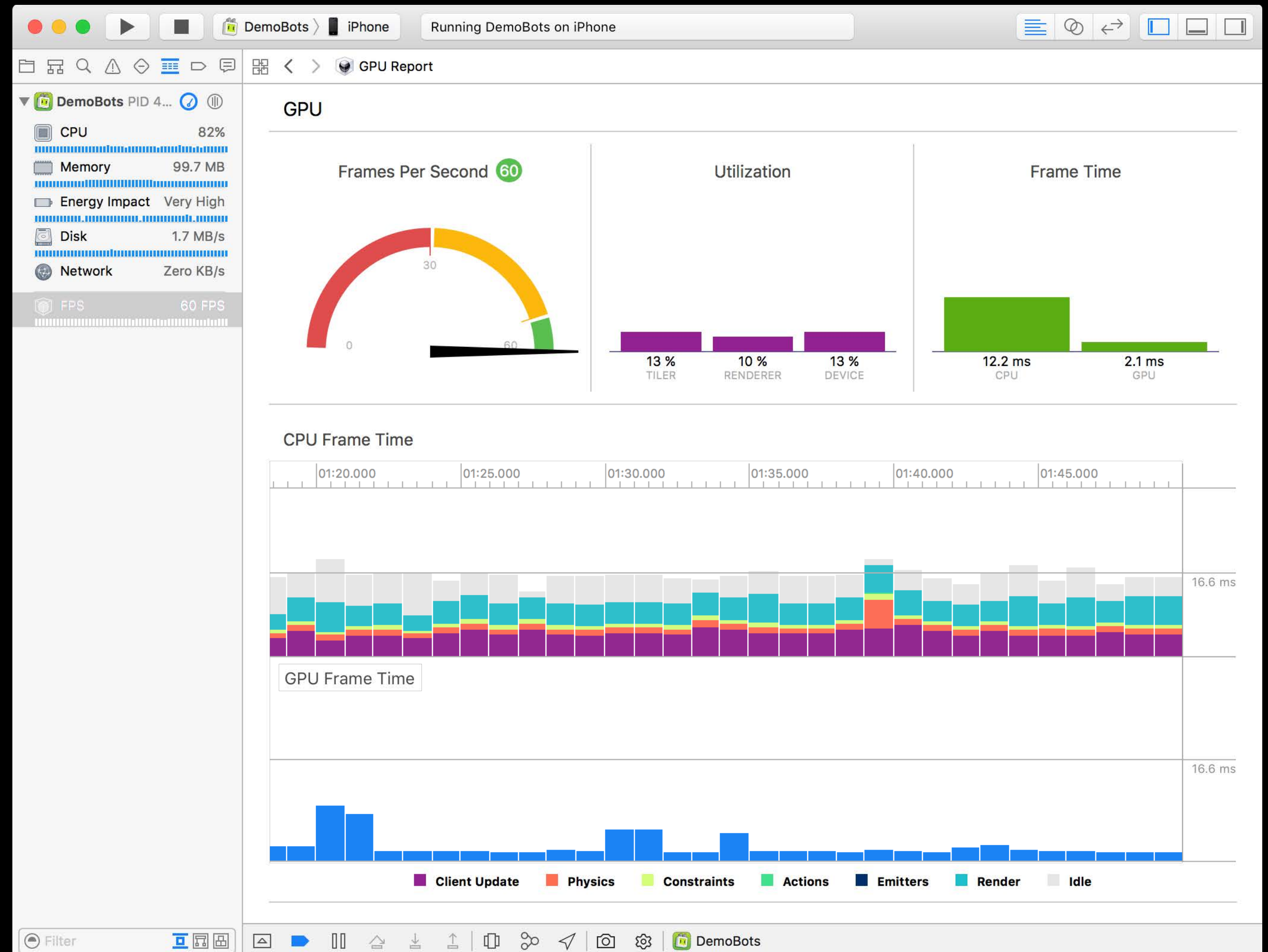
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Easy to identify bottlenecks

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Tile Maps

Tile Maps

NEW

What are tile maps?

Tile maps are a grid of evenly spaced images

Used to build scenes from repeating images

Quickly create large, detailed scenes

Tile Maps

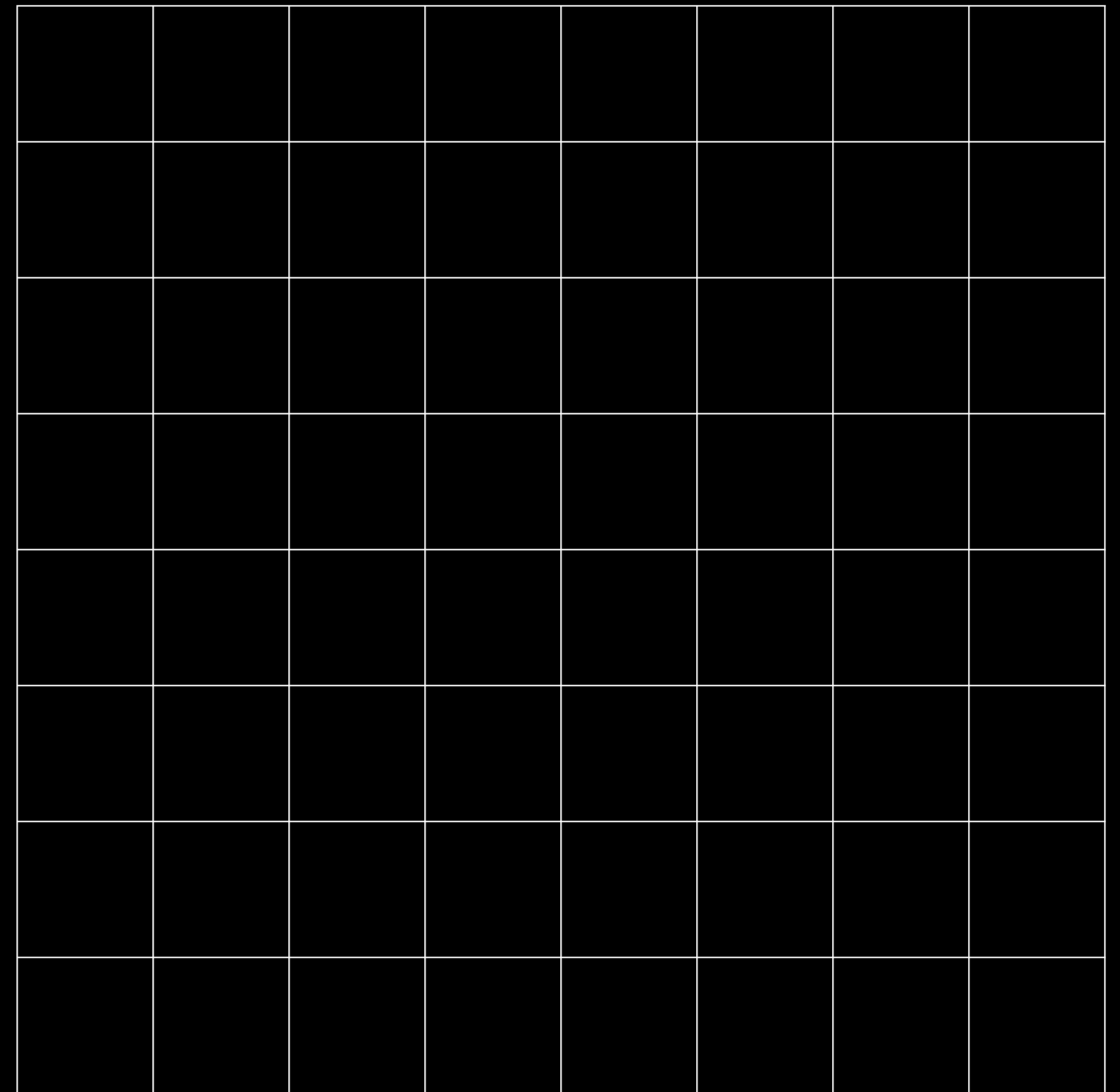
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Quickly create large, detailed scenes



Tile Maps

Why use tile maps?

Could place individual images by hand

Pros

- Small images help keep overhead low
- Can be rearranged

Cons

- Tedious and time consuming
- Clutters the scene with lots of nodes
- Quickly becomes difficult to manage

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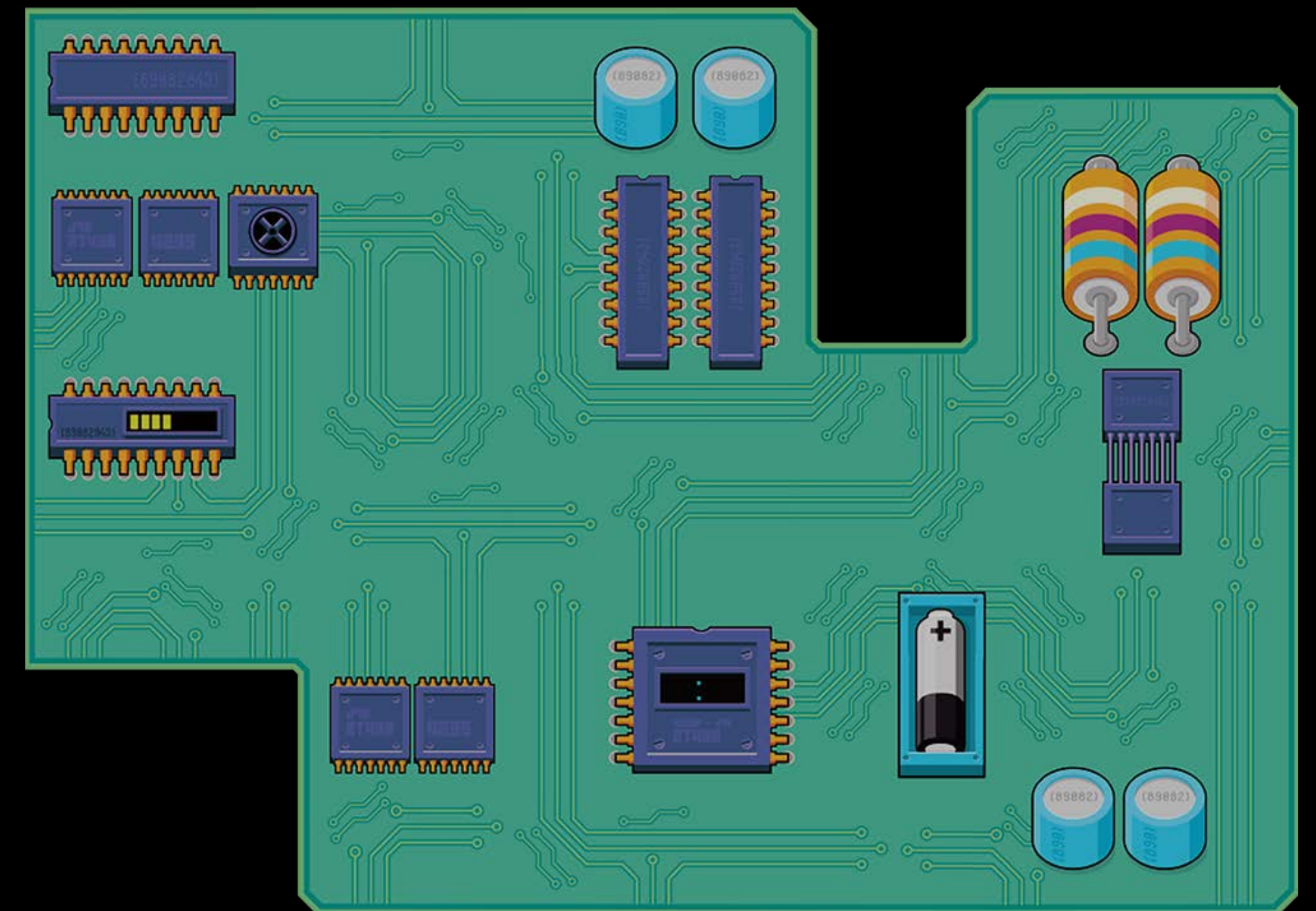
Could use static images for your scenes

Pros

- Easy to place and manage
- Doesn't clutter the scene

Cons

- Tweaks require changing your assets
- Large images require more memory
- Variety requires additional large assets



Tile Maps

NEW

Why use tile maps?

Tile maps get you the best of both solutions

- Easy to manage
- Can be quickly modified
- Large scenes with low overhead



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Tile Maps

Why use tile maps?

Great for lots of different games and art styles

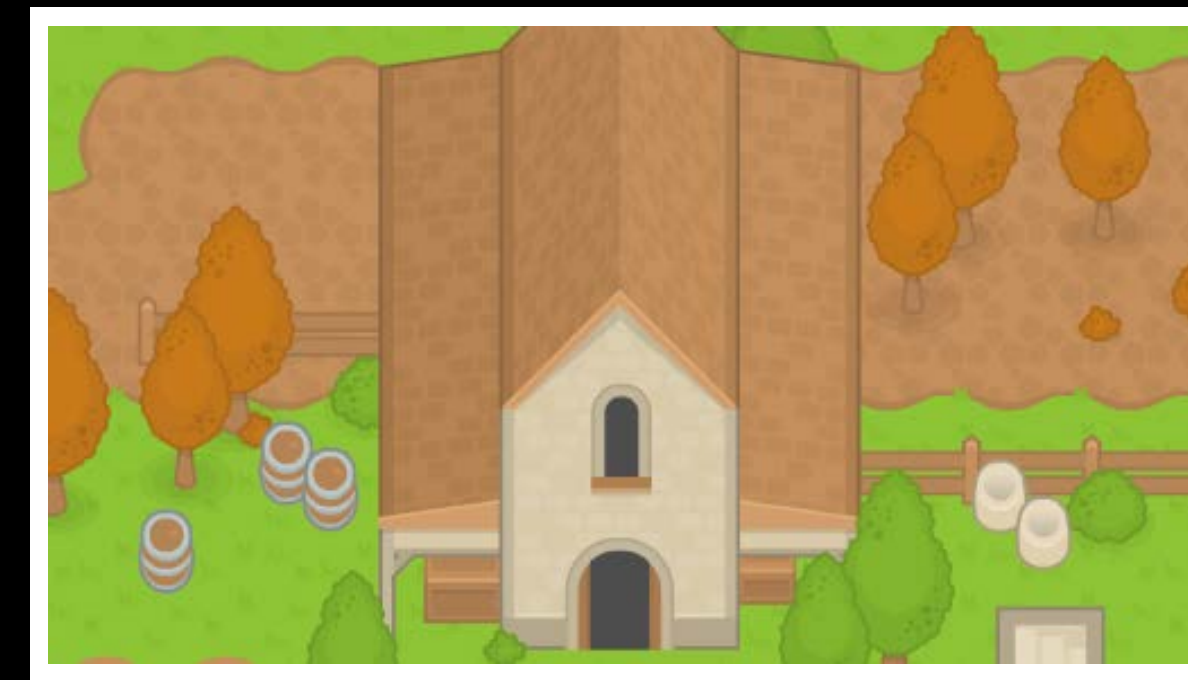
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Tile Maps

Why use tile maps?

Great for lots of different games and art styles

- Top-down RPGs



NEW

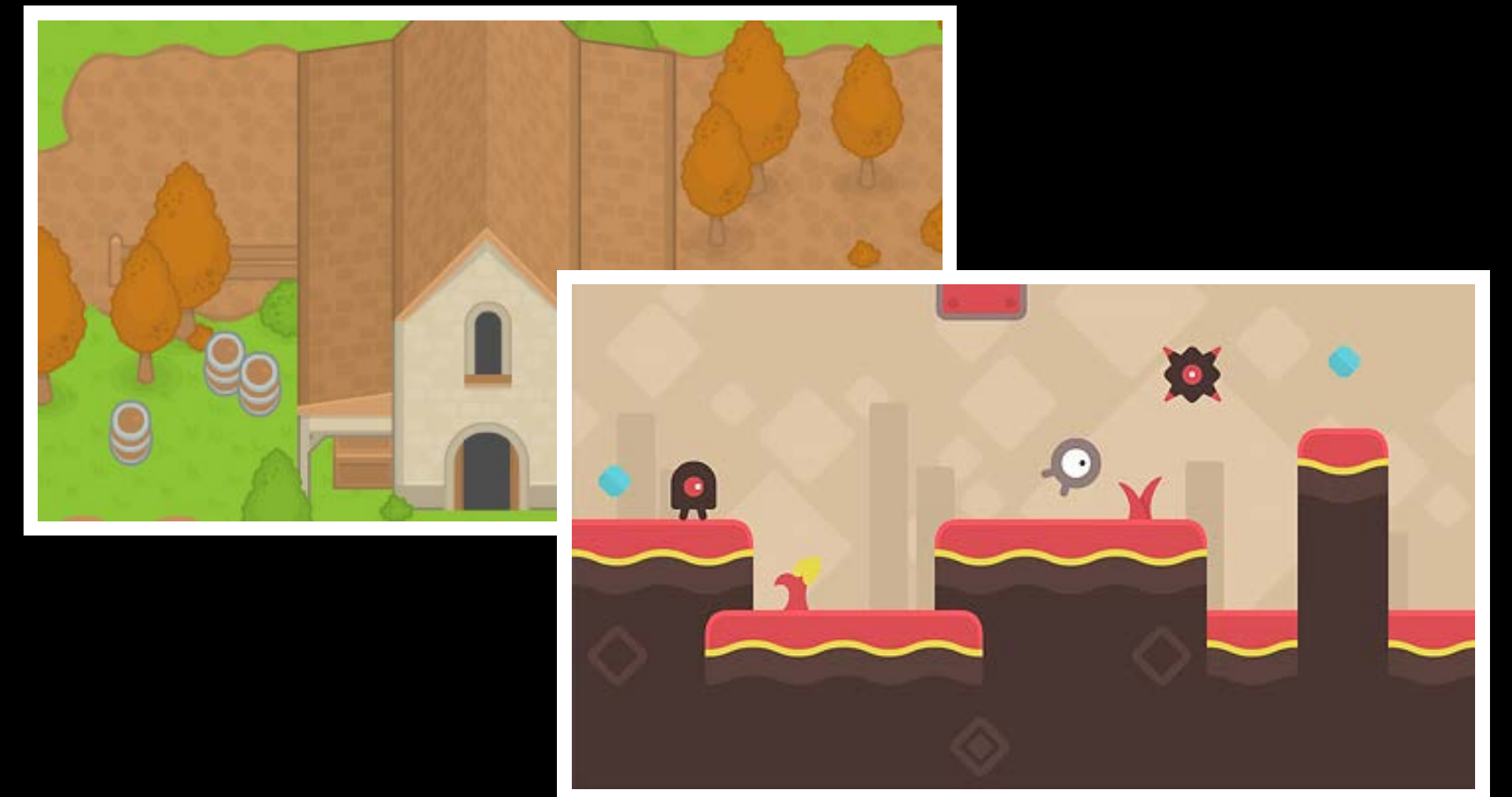
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- Top-down RPGs
- Side-scrolling platformers



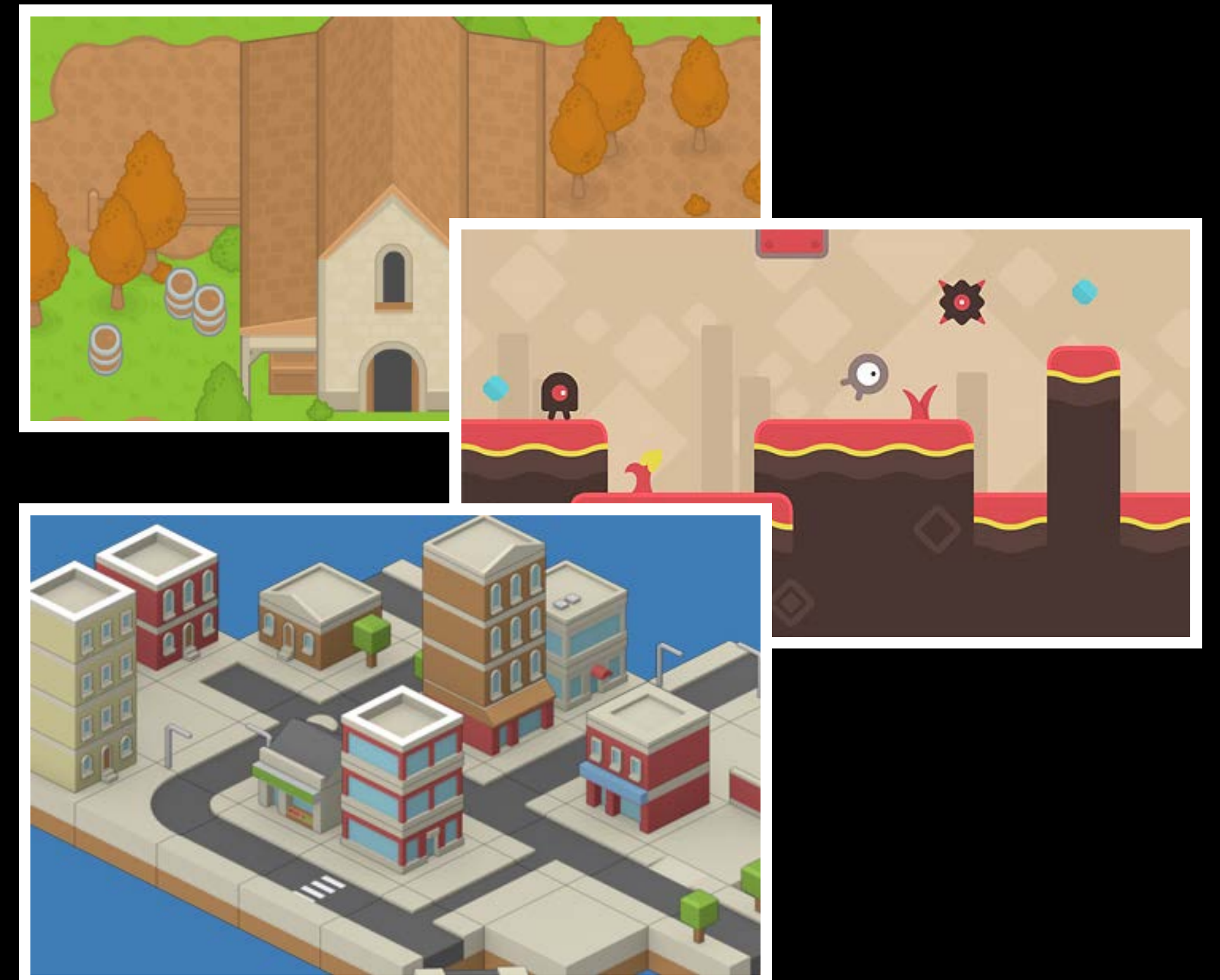
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Great for lots of different games and art styles

- Top-down RPGs
- Side-scrolling platformers
- Isometric city builders



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- Top-down RPGs
- Side-scrolling platformers
- Isometric city builders
- Hex-based board games



Demo

Tile maps in action

Tile Maps

Class overview

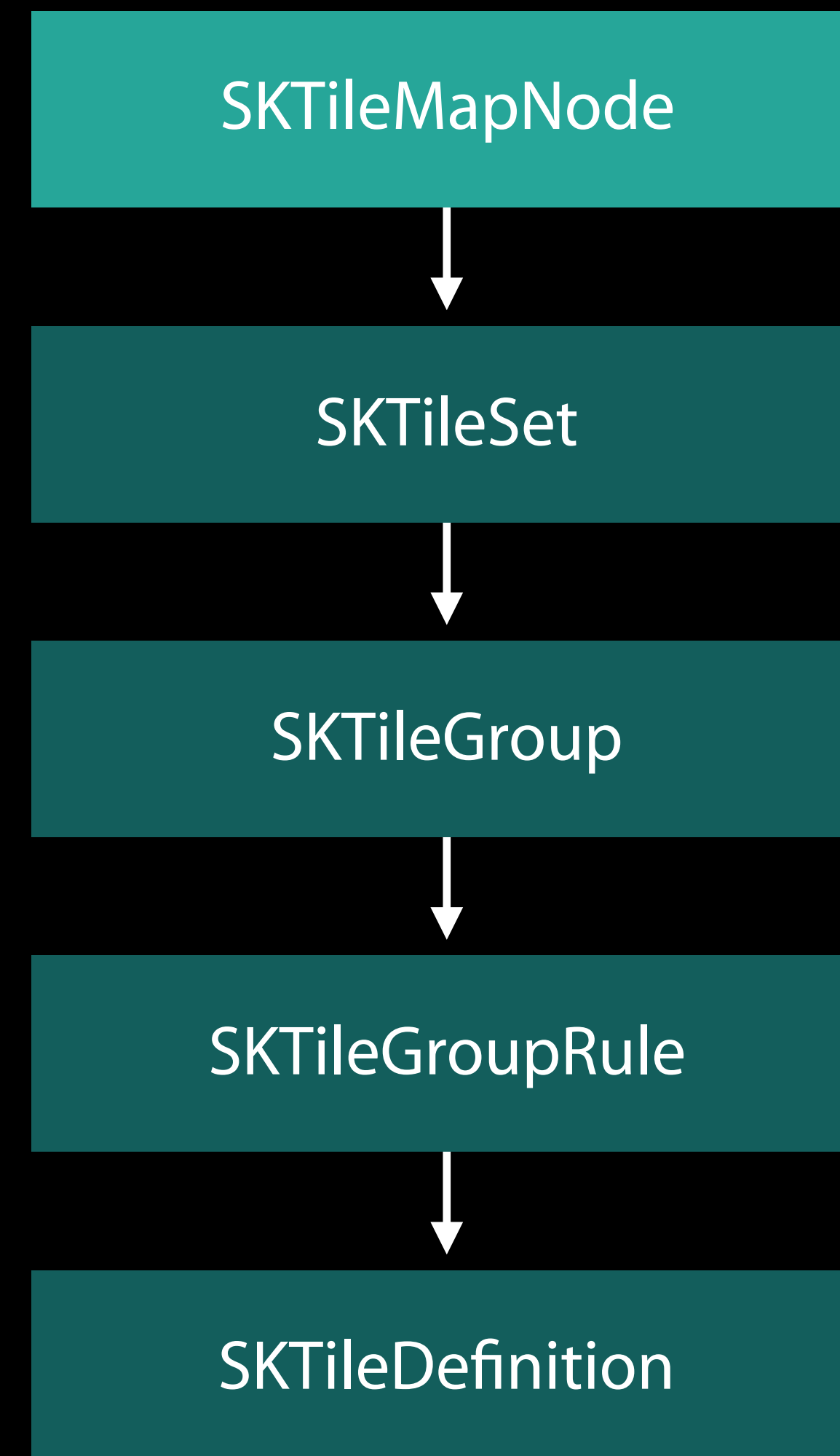
SKTileMapNode is the tile map

Derived from SKNode

Contains all of the placed tiles

Needs a tile set to be able to place tiles

NEW



Tile Maps

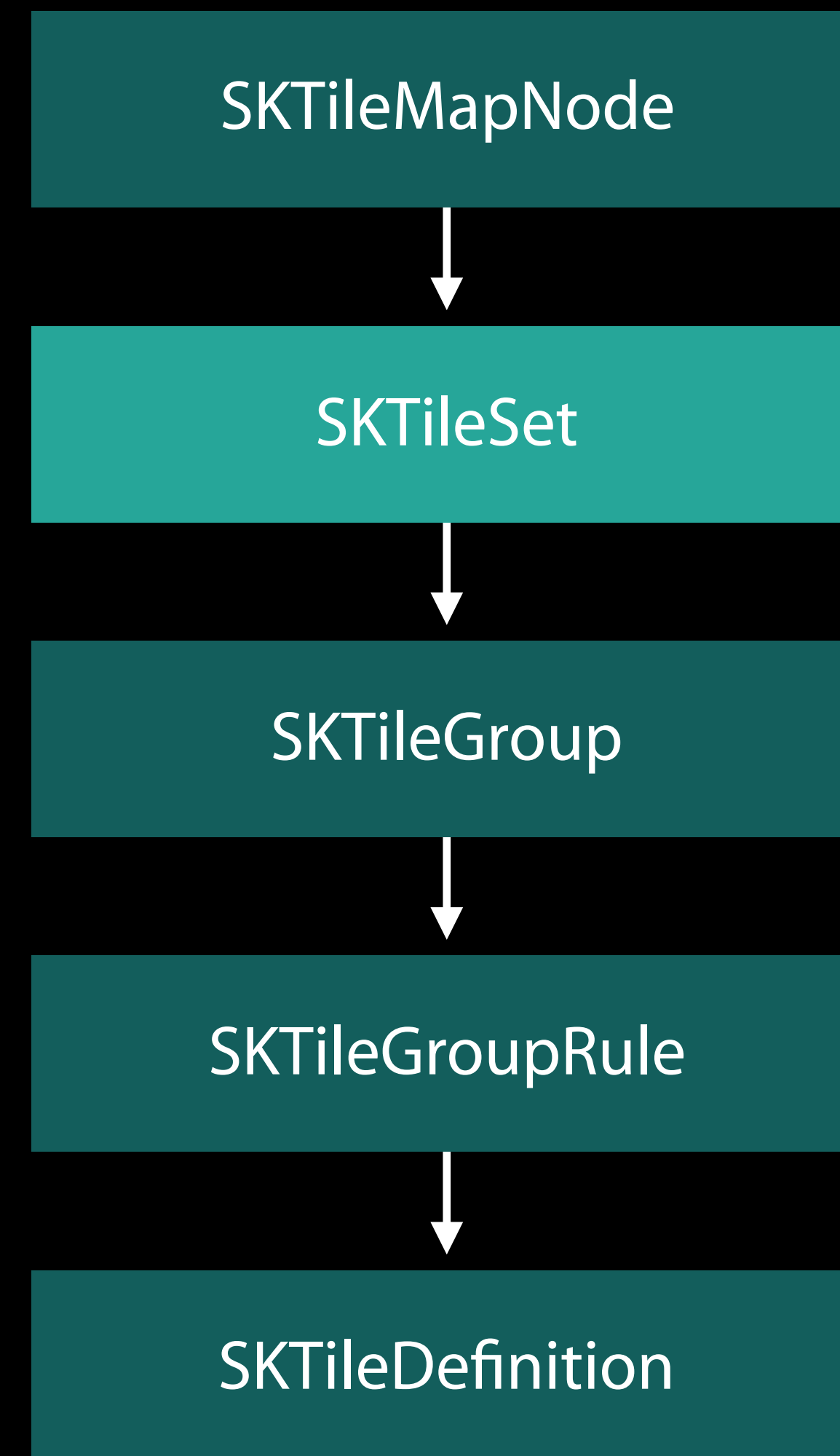
Class overview

SKTileSet contains all placeable tile groups

Also defines the type of tiles it contains

- Grid
- Isometric
- Hexagonal

NEW



Tile Maps

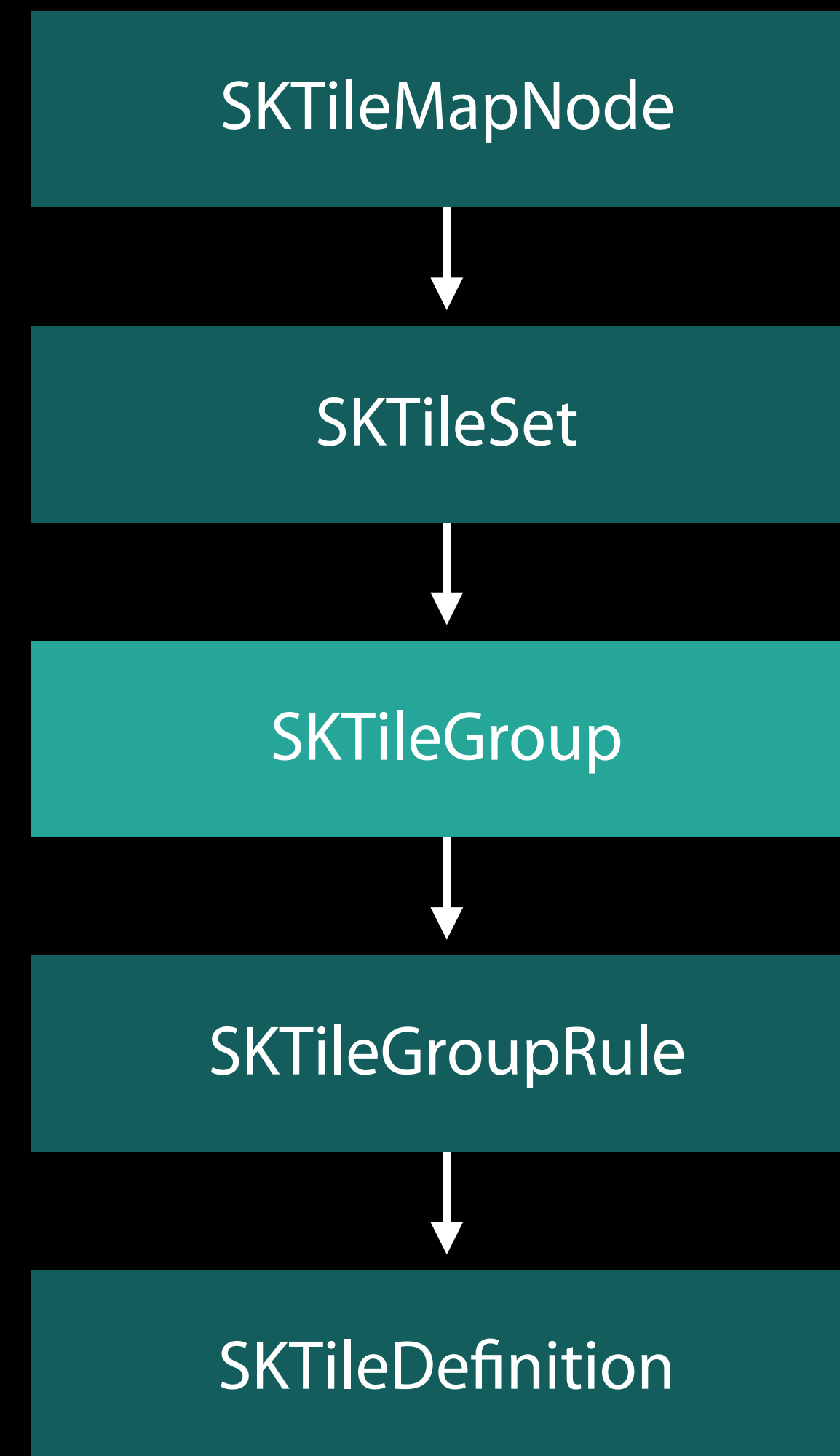
Class overview

NEW

SKTileGroup contains a set of related tiles

- Grass
- Water
- Stone

Has rules that govern tile placement



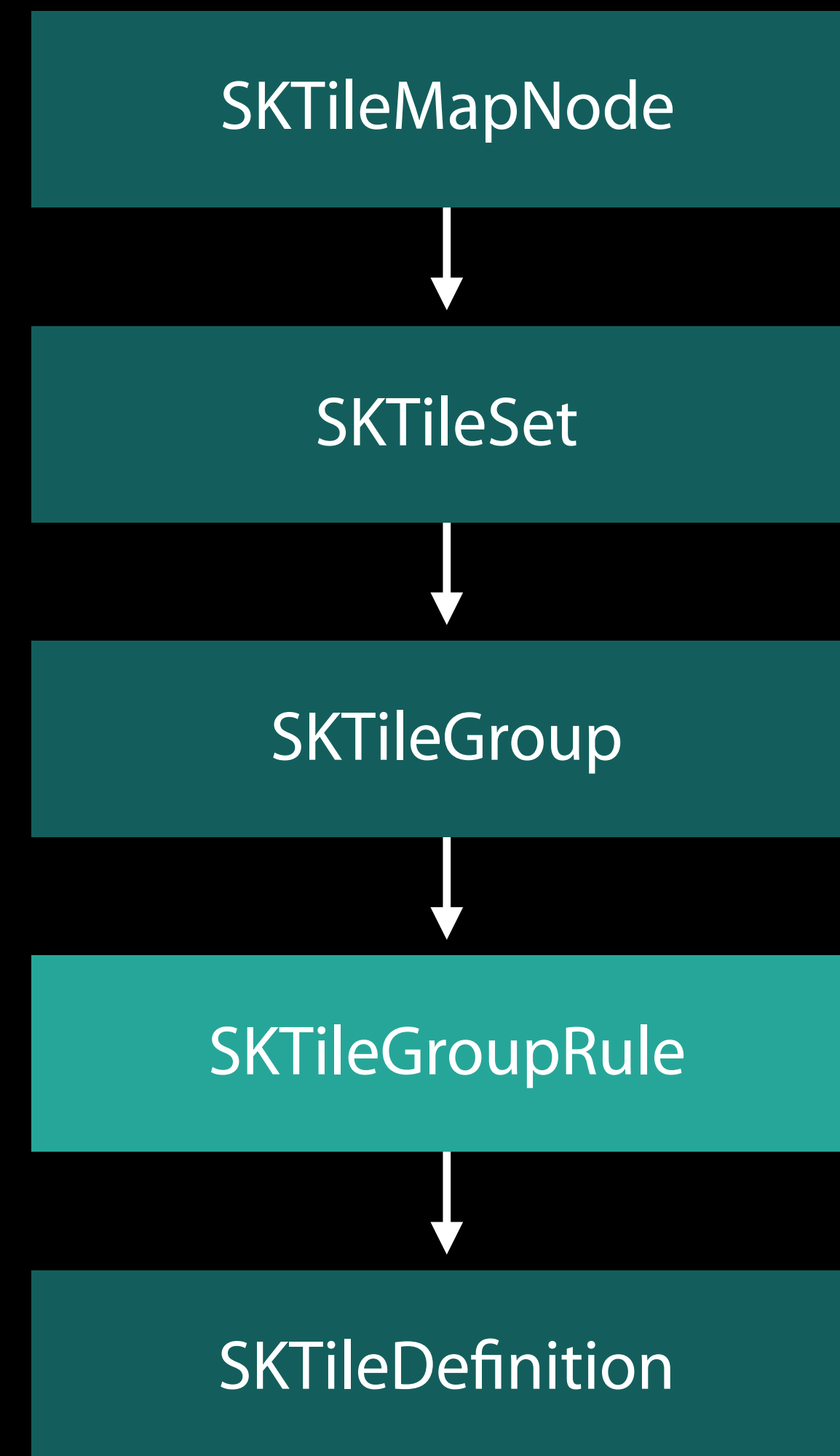
Tile Maps

Class overview

SKTileGroupRule controls how to interact

Contains tile variants

NEW



Tile Maps

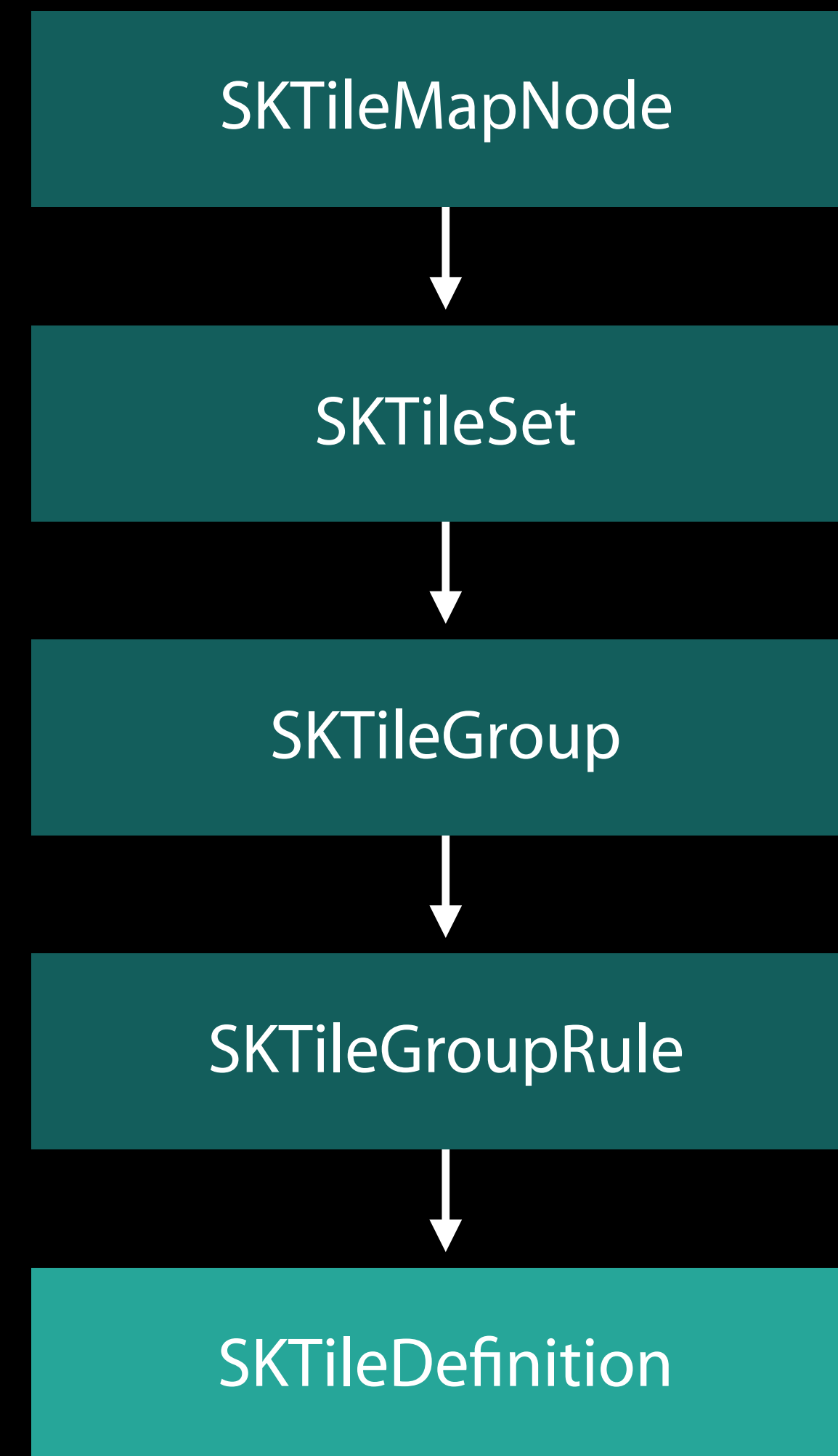
Class overview

SKTileDefinition defines tile appearance

Allows for animation

Images can be flipped and/or rotated

NEW



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// Get the tile set
guard let tileSet = SKTileSet(named: "MyTileSet") else { return }

// Create a tile map
let tileSize = CGSize(width: 32.0, height: 32.0)
let tileMap = SKTileMapNode(tileSet: tileSet, columns: 16, rows: 16, tileSize: tileSize)

// Get a tile group from the tile set
let tileGroup = tileSet.tileGroups.first

// Set tile group for a specific tile
tileMap.setTileGroup(tileGroup, forColumn: 4, row: 7)

// Fill the entire map with a tile group
tileMap.fill(with: tileGroup)
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// Convert the player's position into the tile map's frame of reference
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// Get the column and row of the tile that contains the position
let column = tileMap.tileColumnIndex(fromPosition: position)
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// Get the tile definition in the tile the player's sprite is over
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Tile Maps

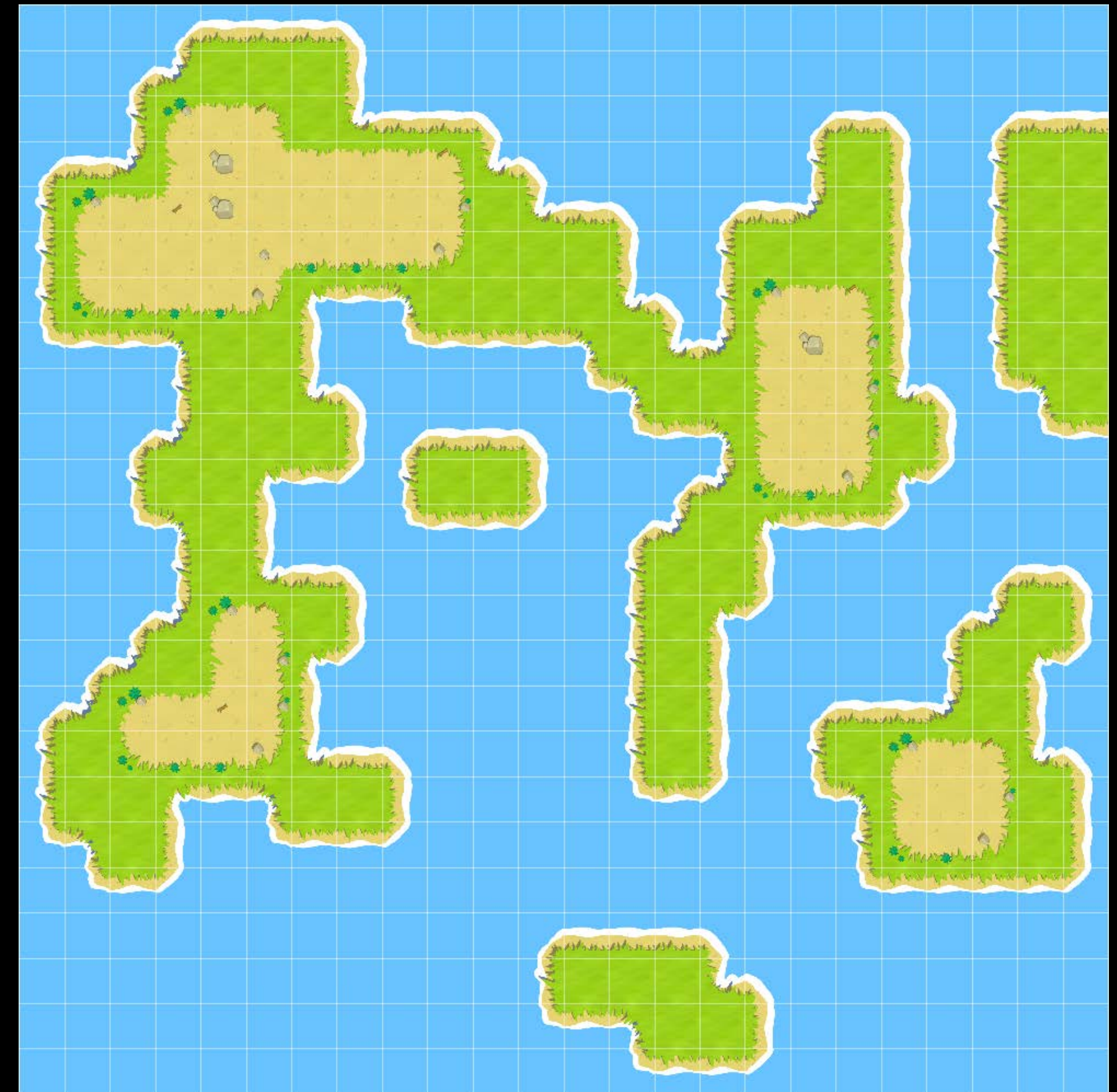
NEW

Framework feature recap

Tile maps get more out of your art budget

- Fewer assets needed
- Reduced memory overhead

Supports animation



Tile Maps

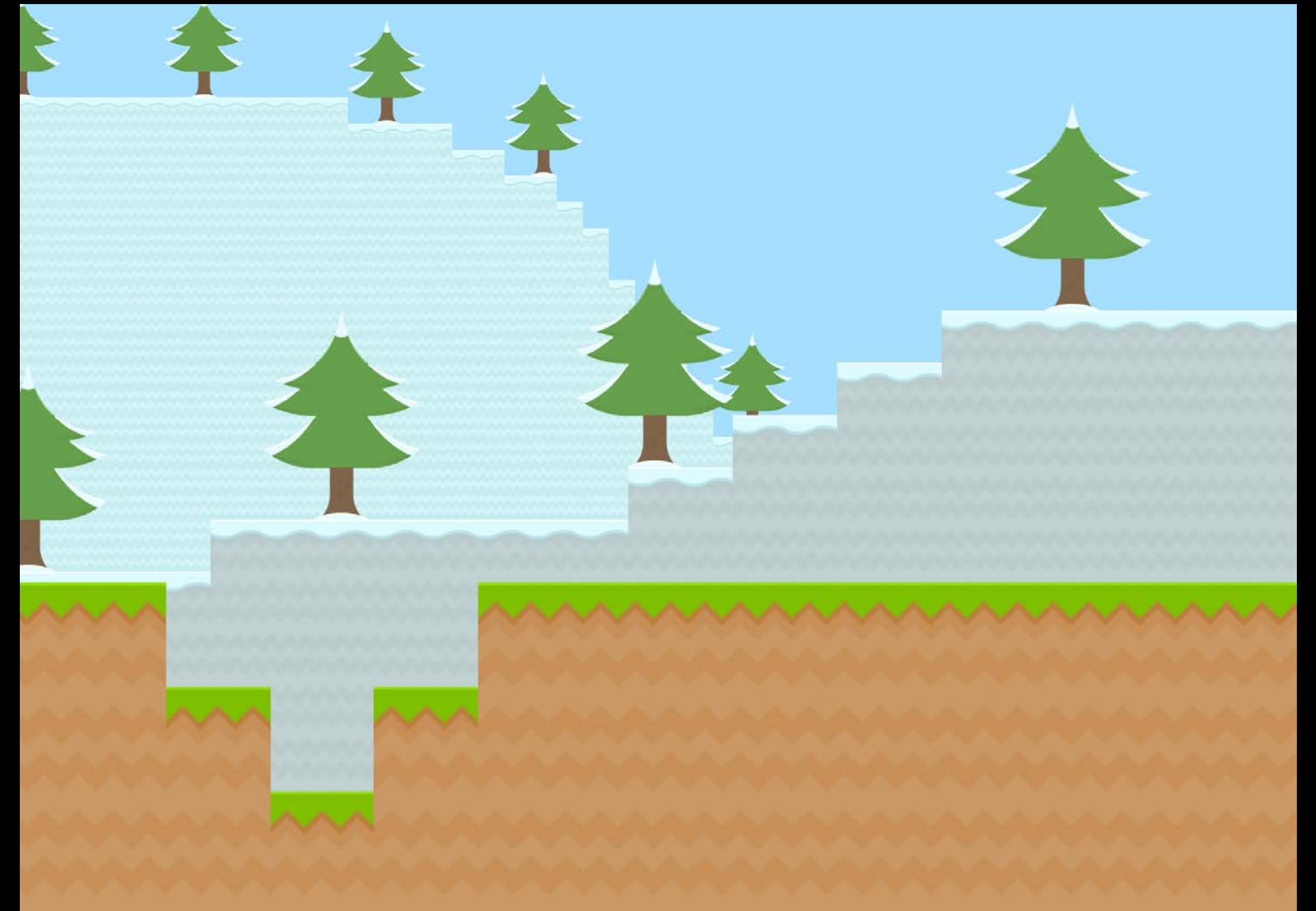
NEW

Framework feature recap

Designed to be layered

- Increased asset versatility
- Enables effects

Great for different art styles and games



Tile Maps

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Framework feature recap

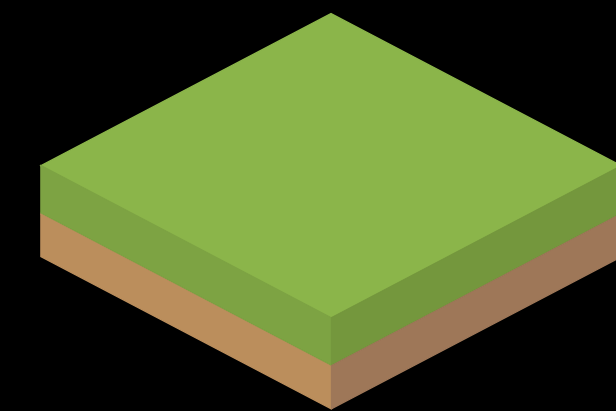
Automatic subdivision

- Only visible chunks are drawn

Batch rendering

Multiple tile types

- Grid
- Isometric
- Hexagonal



Tile Maps

Editor feature recap

NEW

Editing tile maps is simple and easy

Automapping does the hard work for you

Create new tile sets visually



Warp Transformation

Clément Boissière Games Technologies Engineer

Warp Transformation

Introduction

Warp Transformation

Introduction

Available transforms in SpriteKit

Warp Transformation

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Available transforms in SpriteKit

- Scale

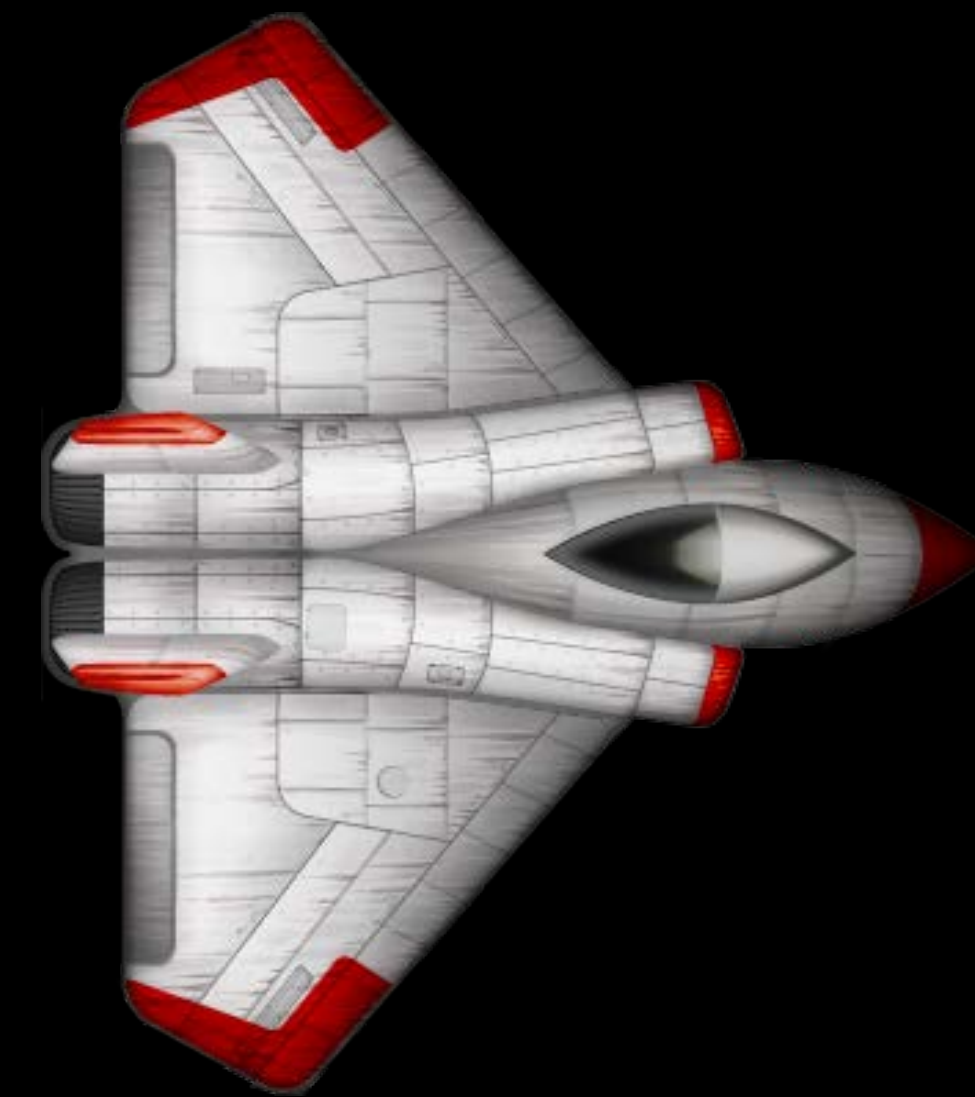


Warp Transformation

Introduction

Available transforms in SpriteKit

- Scale
- Rotation



Warp Transformation

Introduction

Available transforms in SpriteKit

- Scale
- Rotation
- Custom shader



Warp Transformation

NEW

Introduction

SKWarpGeometry

- Two grids of points defining the distortion
- Source positions
- Destination positions

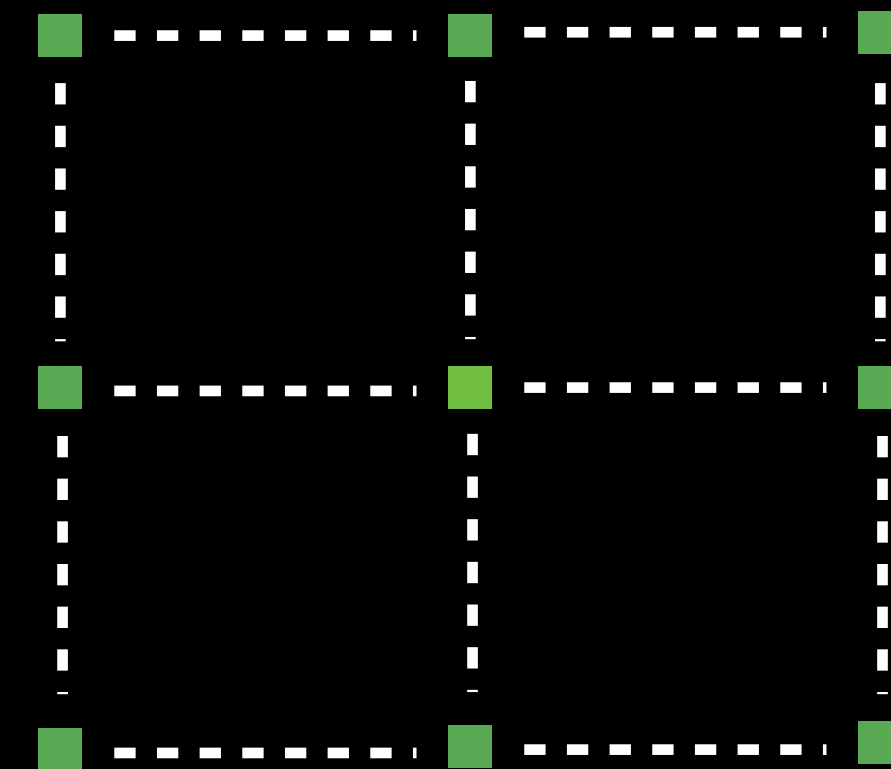
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- Source positions
- Destination positions



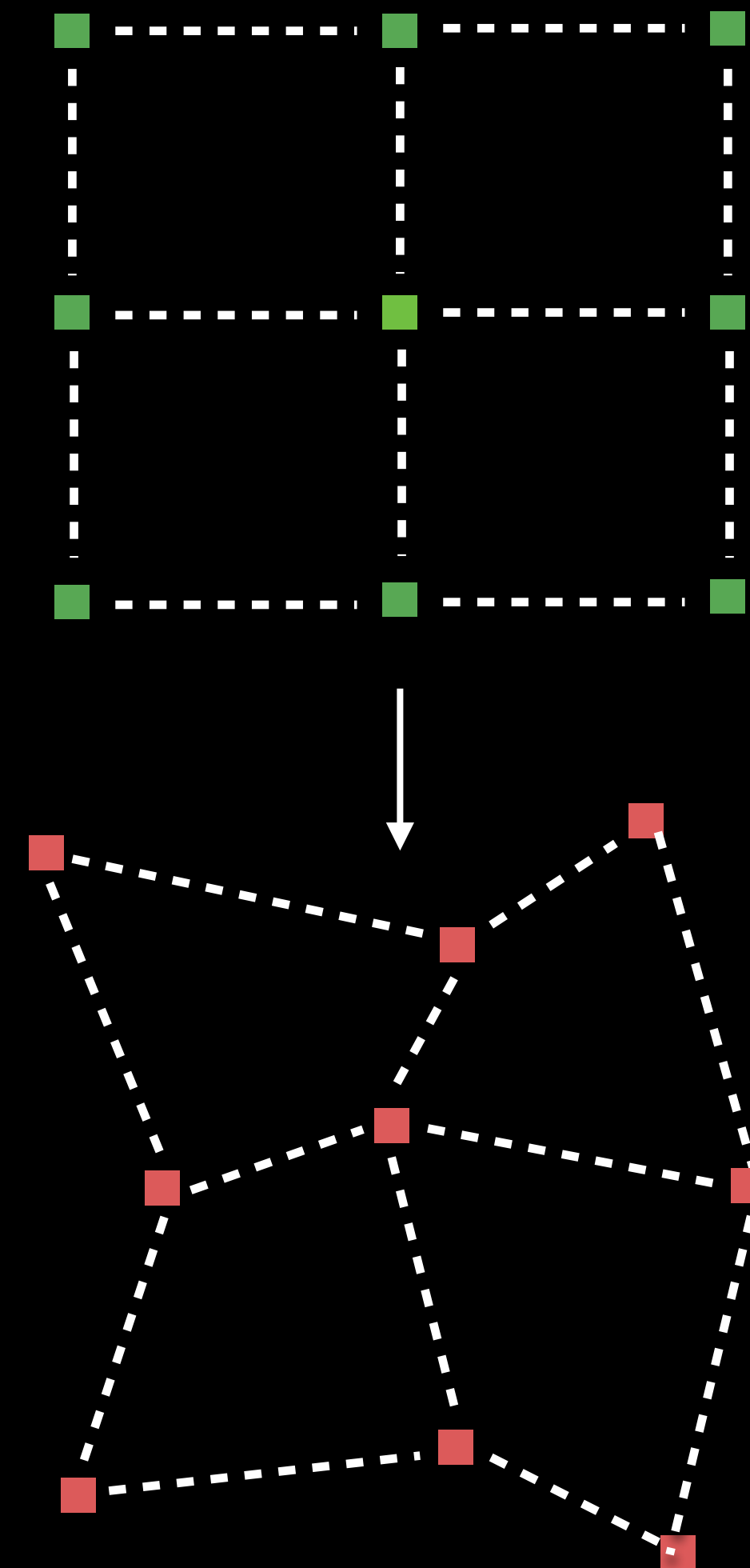
Warp Transformation

Introduction

NEW

SKWarpGeometry

- Two grids of points defining the distortion
- Source positions
- Destination positions



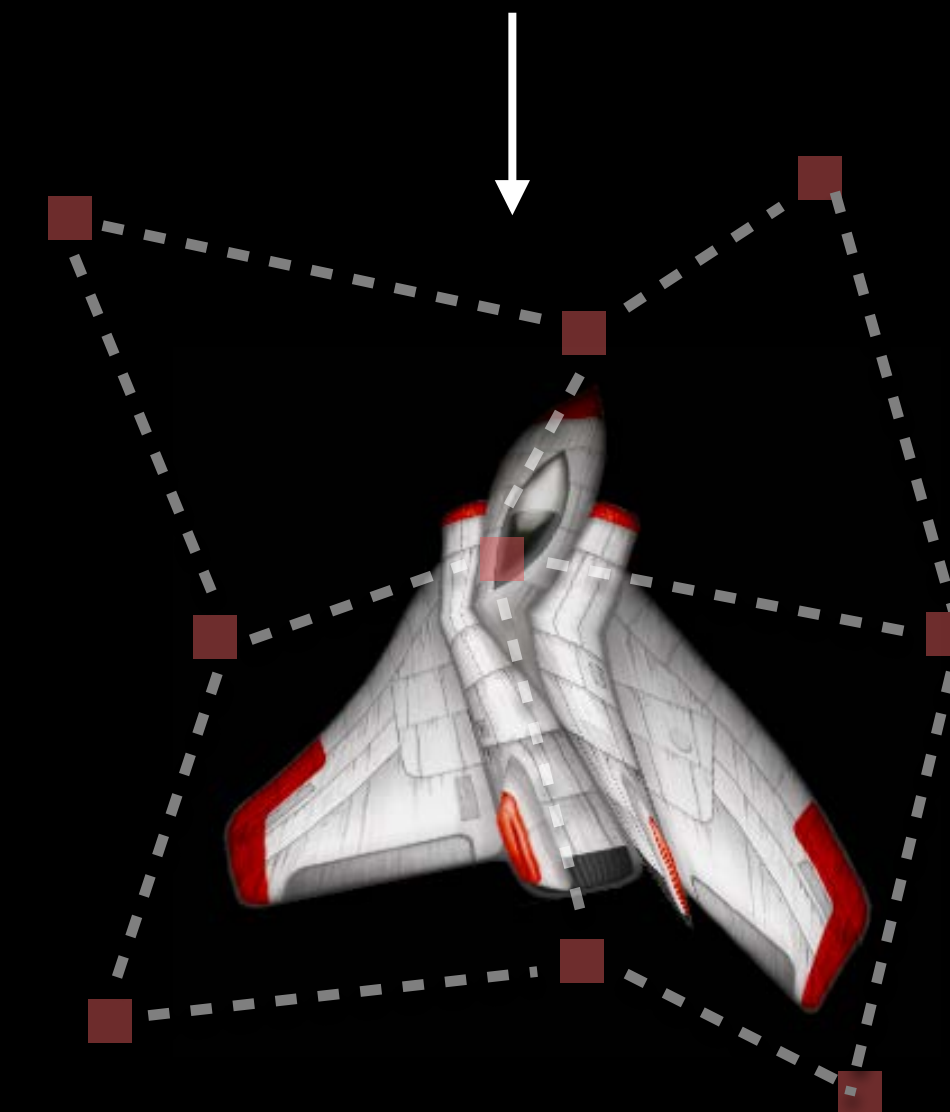
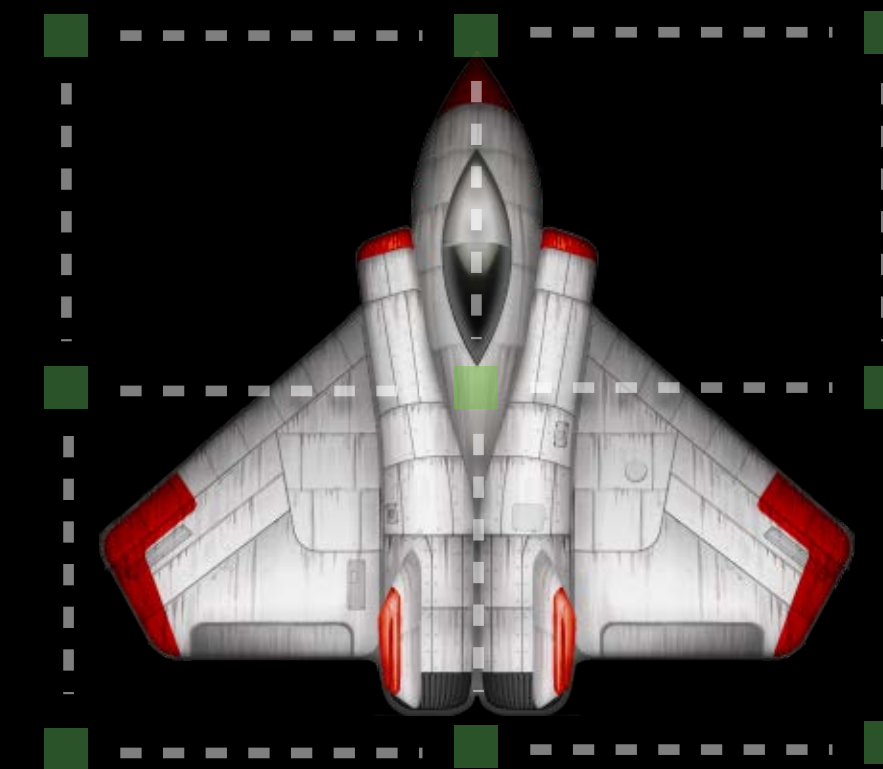
Warp Transformation

Introduction

NEW

SKWarpGeometry

- Two grids of points defining the distortion
- Source positions
- Destination positions



Warp Transformation

Examples

NEW

Warp Transformation

Examples

A few examples

NEW

Warp Transformation

Examples

NEW

A few examples

- Squash



Warp Transformation

Examples

NEW

A few examples

- Squash
- Stretch



Warp Transformation

Examples

NEW

A few examples

- Squash
- Stretch
- Keyframe-based animations



Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

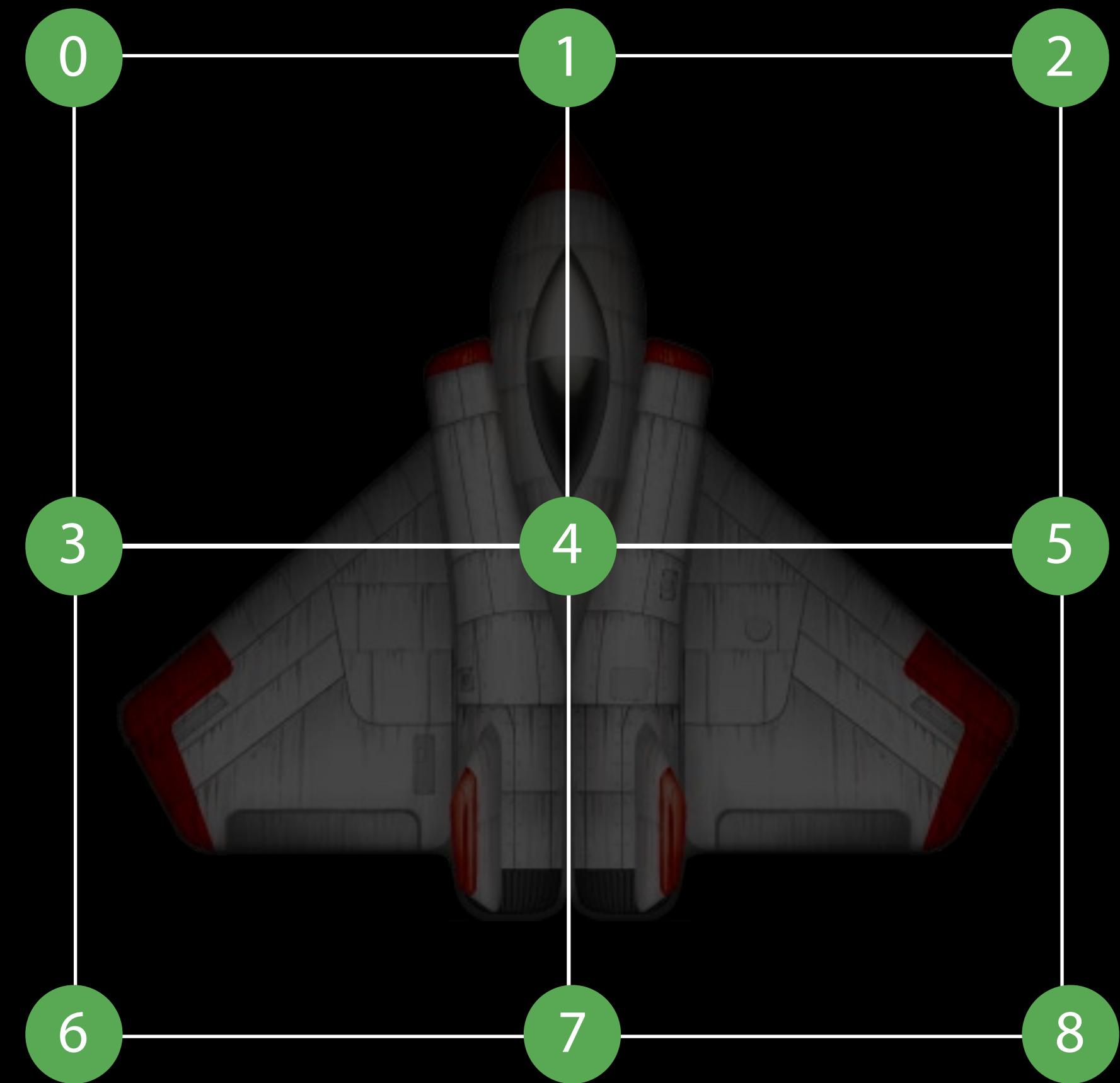
Warp Transformation

NEW

How it works

Concept

- A grid is an indexed set of points



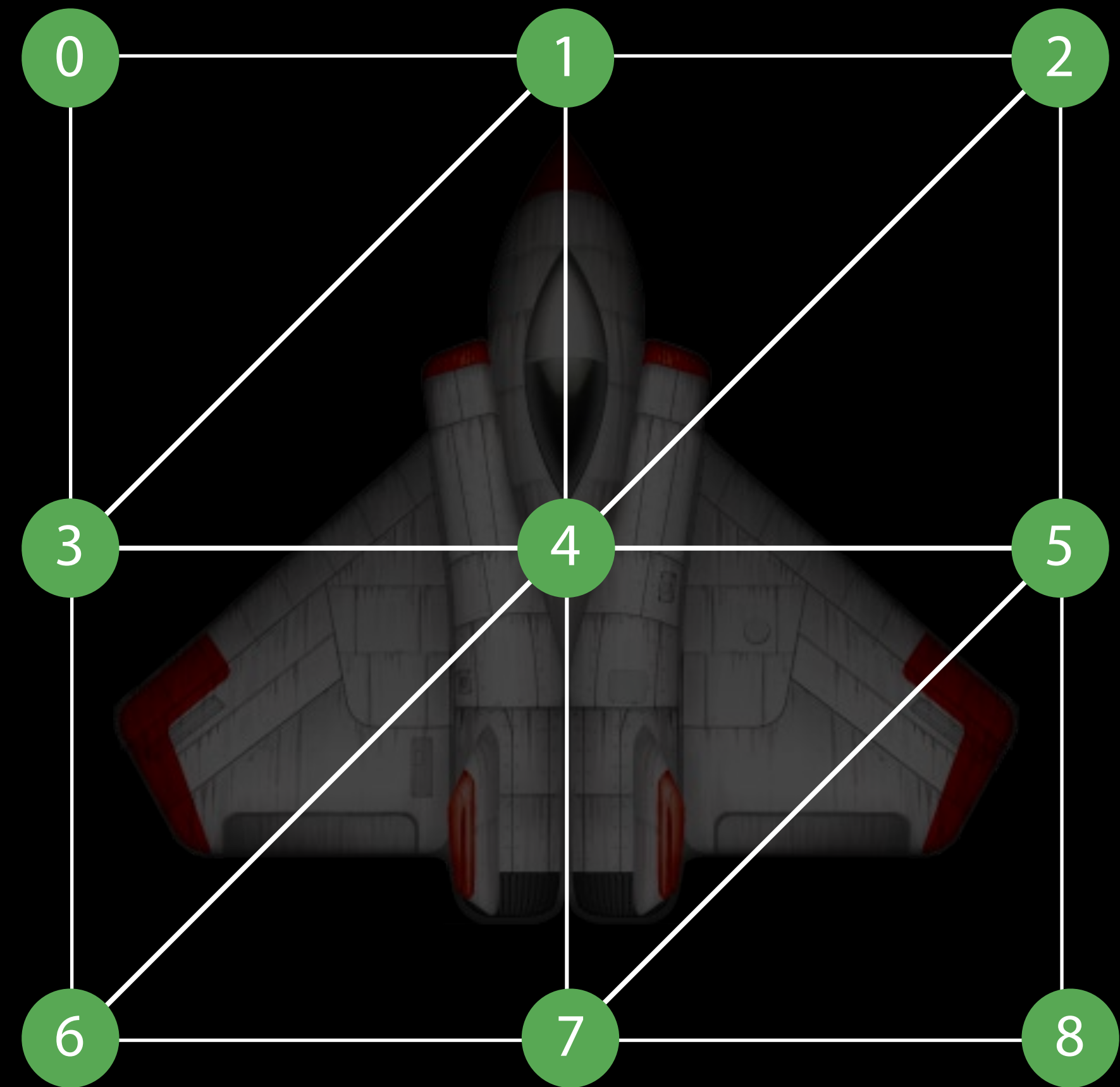
Warp Transformation

NEW

How it works

Concept

- A grid is an indexed set of points
- Each cell is a quad



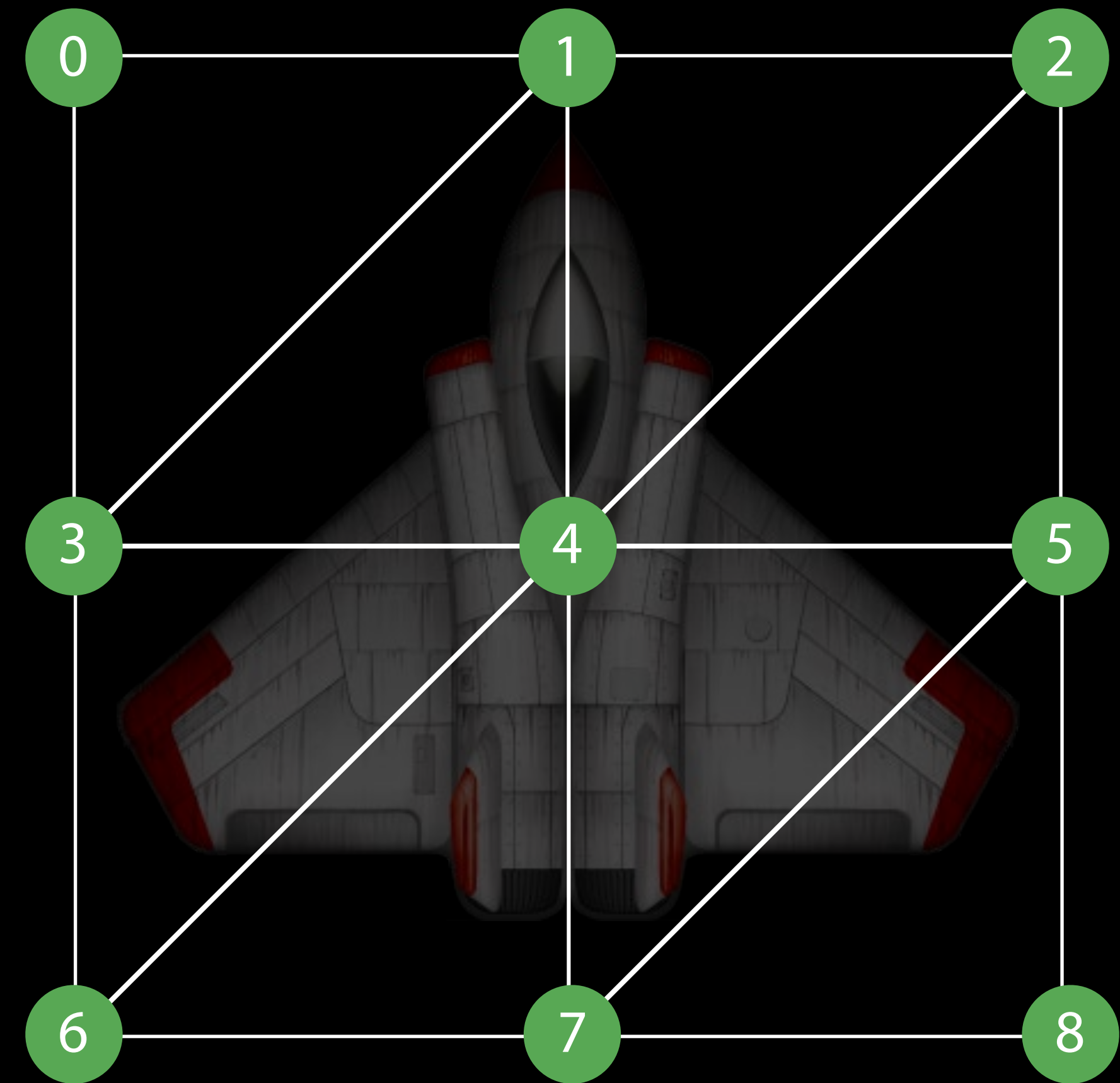
Warp Transformation

NEW

How it works

Concept

- A grid is an indexed set of points
- Each cell is a quad
- Vertices change to create distortion



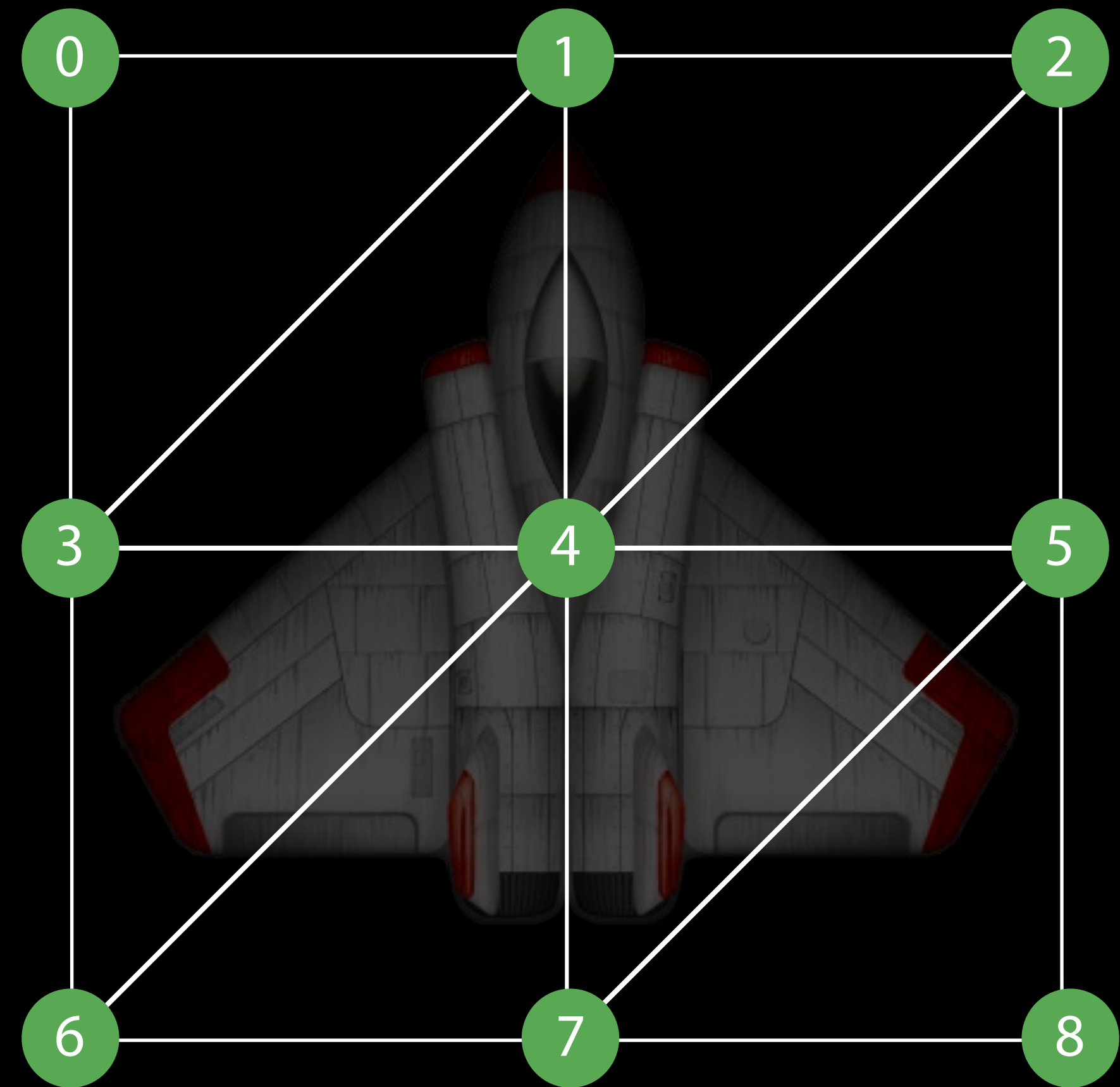
Warp Transformation

NEW

How it works

Concept

- A grid is an indexed set of points
- Each cell is a quad
- Vertices change to create distortion
- Keep the same texture coordinates



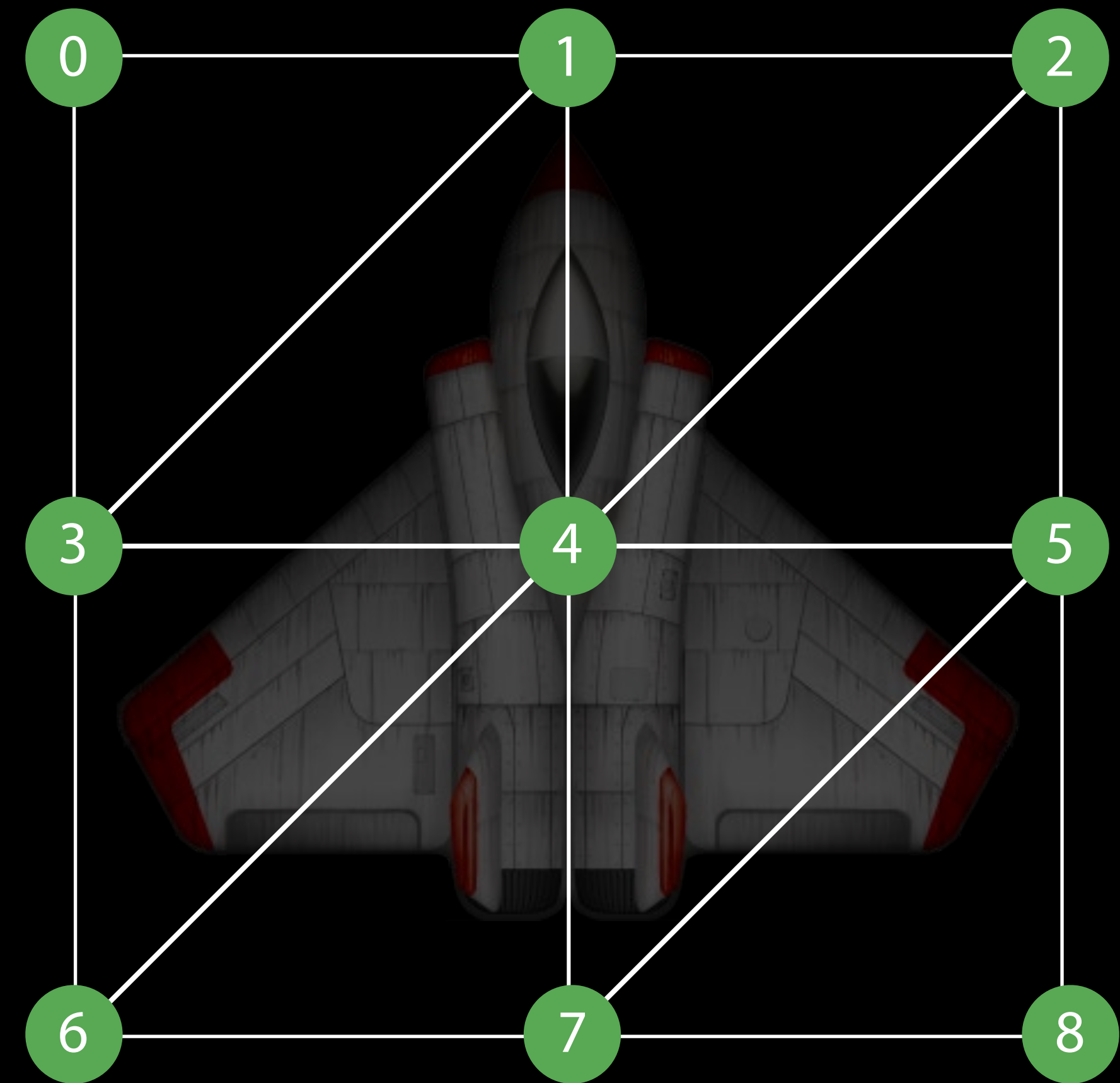
Warp Transformation

NEW

How it works

Concept

- A grid is an indexed set of points
- Each cell is a quad
- Vertices change to create distortion
- Keep the same texture coordinates
- GPU interpolation



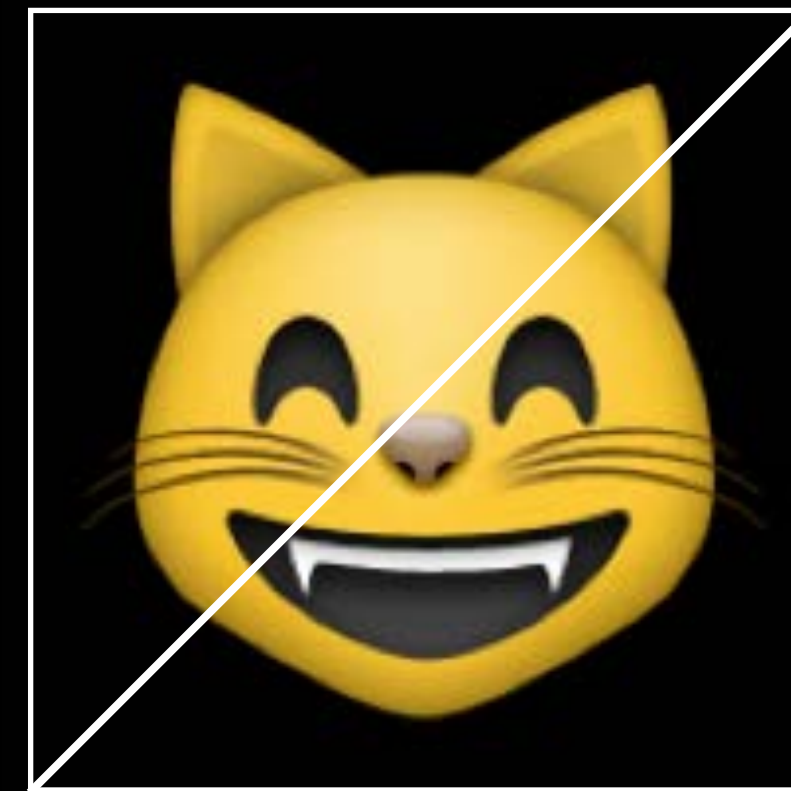
Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

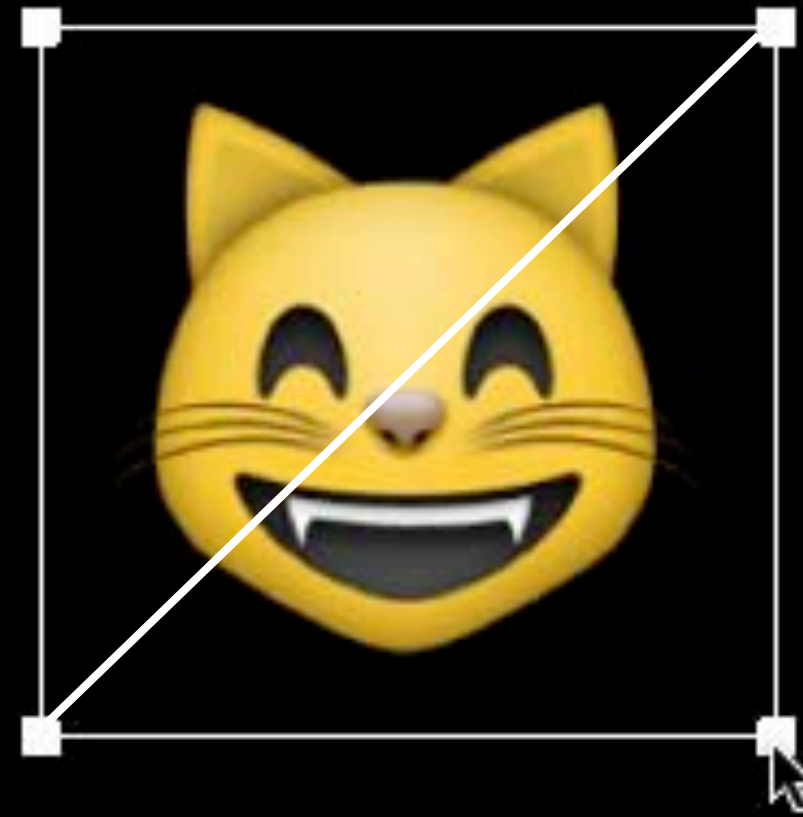
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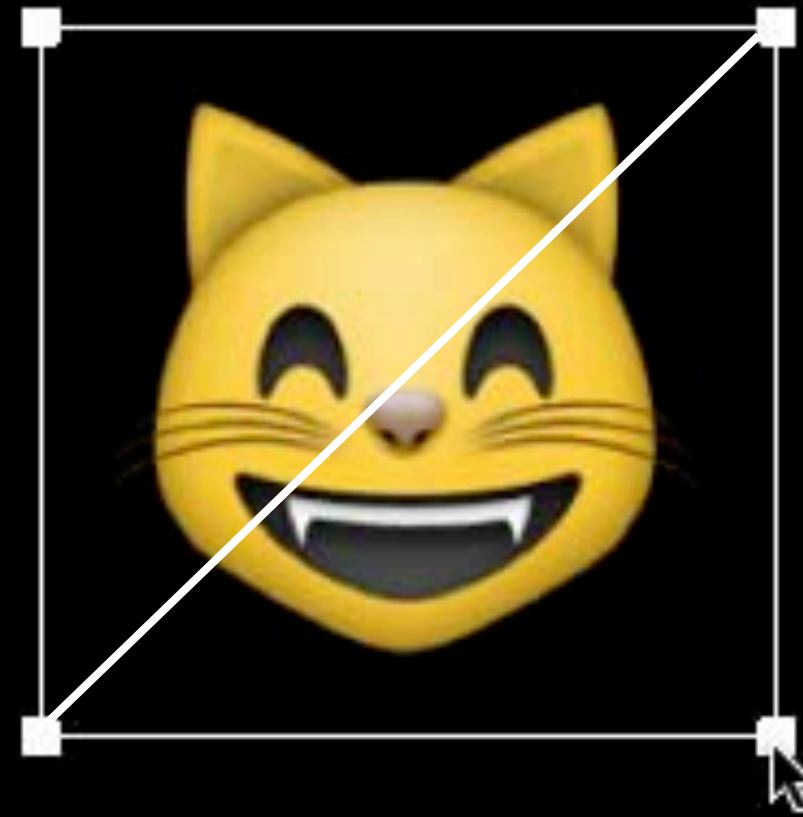
Warp Transformation

NEW



Warp Transformation

NEW



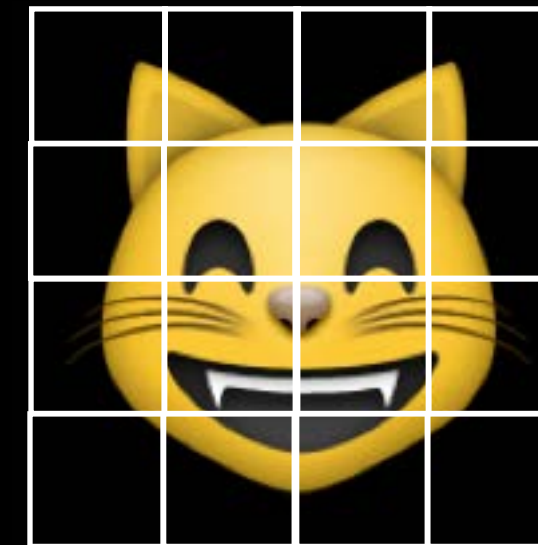
Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

Higher level of details

- More cells?



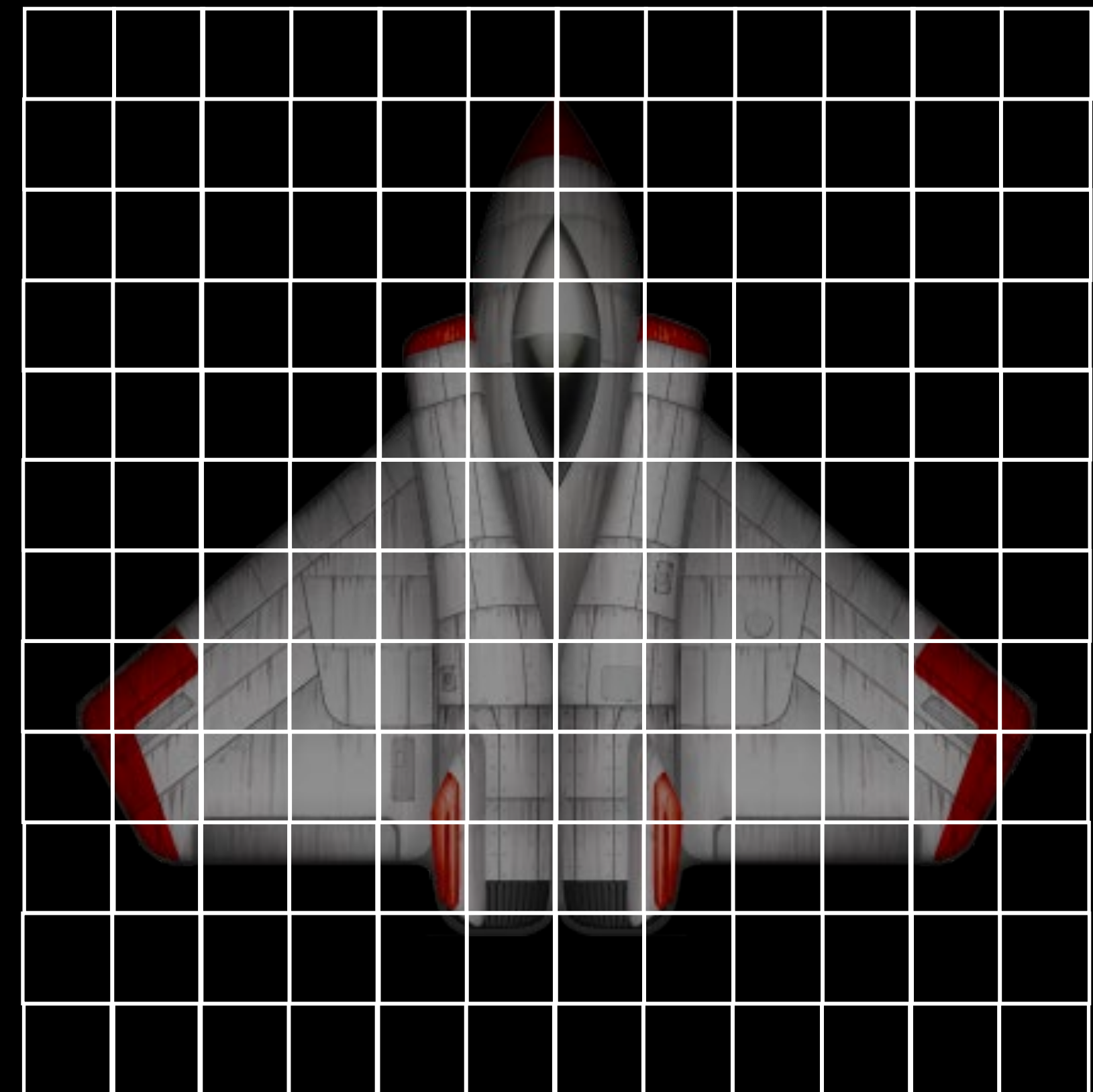
Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

Higher level of details

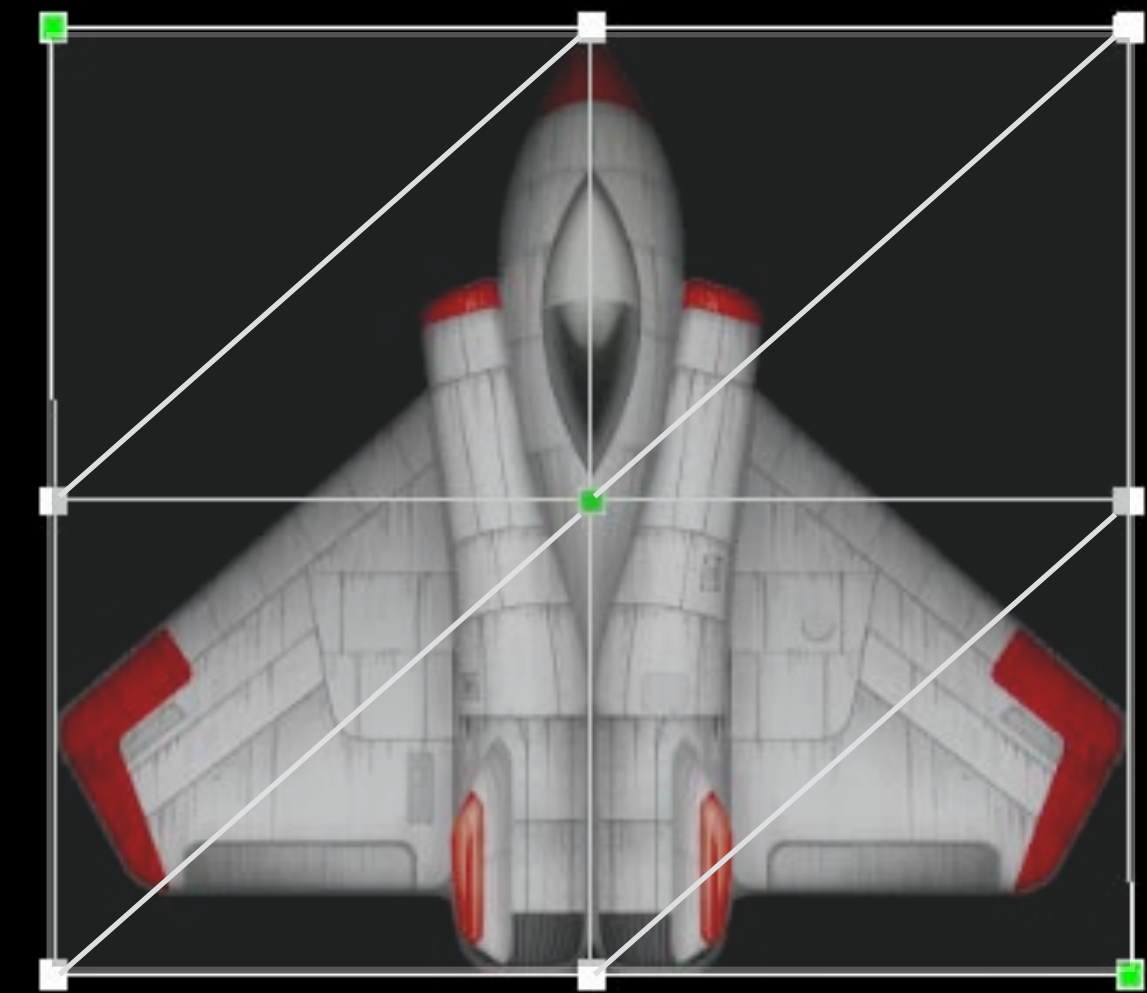
- More cells?



Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW



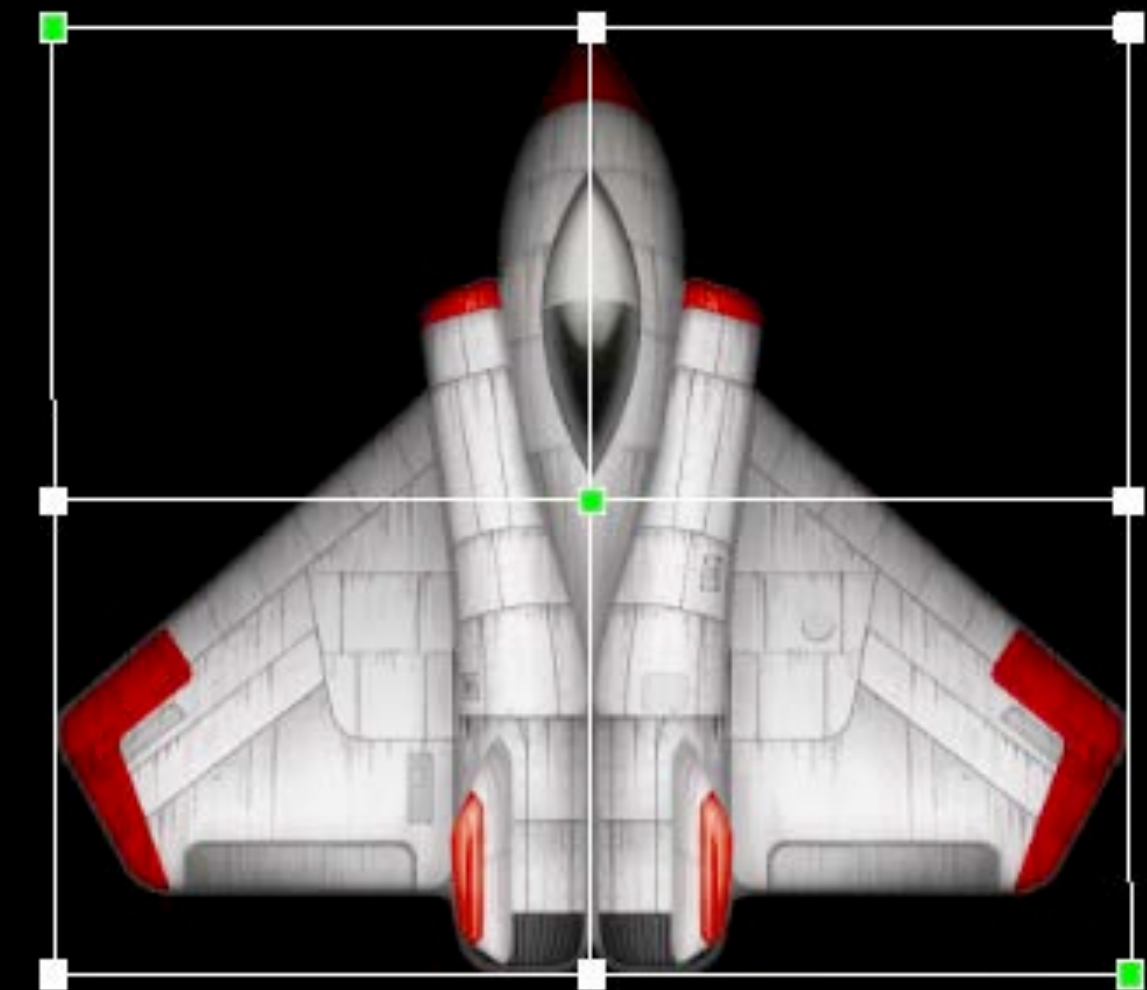
Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

End result

- Automatic quad subdivisions
- High level of detail
- Minimal quad count



Warp Transformation

How it works

NEW

You can specify the max subdivision level

- Adjust details level
- Performance tuning

sd = 1



sd = 4



NEW

```
// SKWarpGeometryGrid - 2x2 grid example.  
// [0]---[1]---[2]  
// |     |     |  
// [3]---[4]---[5]  
// |     |     |  
// [6]---[7]---[8]  
  
var src = [float2]()  
var dst = [float2]()  
  
let warpGrid = SKWarpGeometryGrid(columns: 2,  
                                   rows: 2,  
                                   sourcePositions: src,  
                                   destPositions: dst)  
  
sprite.warpGeometry = warpGrid  
sprite.subdivisionLevels = 3 // Optional, defaults to 2
```

NEW

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// SKWarpGeometryGrid - 2x2 grid example.  
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NEW

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```

```
// New SKAction
```

```
let a1 = SKAction.warp(to: grid,  
                      duration: 5.0)
```

```
let a2 = SKAction.animate(withWarps: [grid1, grid2, grid3],  
                          times: [t1, t2, t3])
```

```
let a3 = SKAction.animate(withWarps: [grid1, grid2, grid3],  
                          times: [t1, t2, t3],  
                          restore: true)
```

NEW

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// New SKAction
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NEW

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```


Demo

Warp transformation

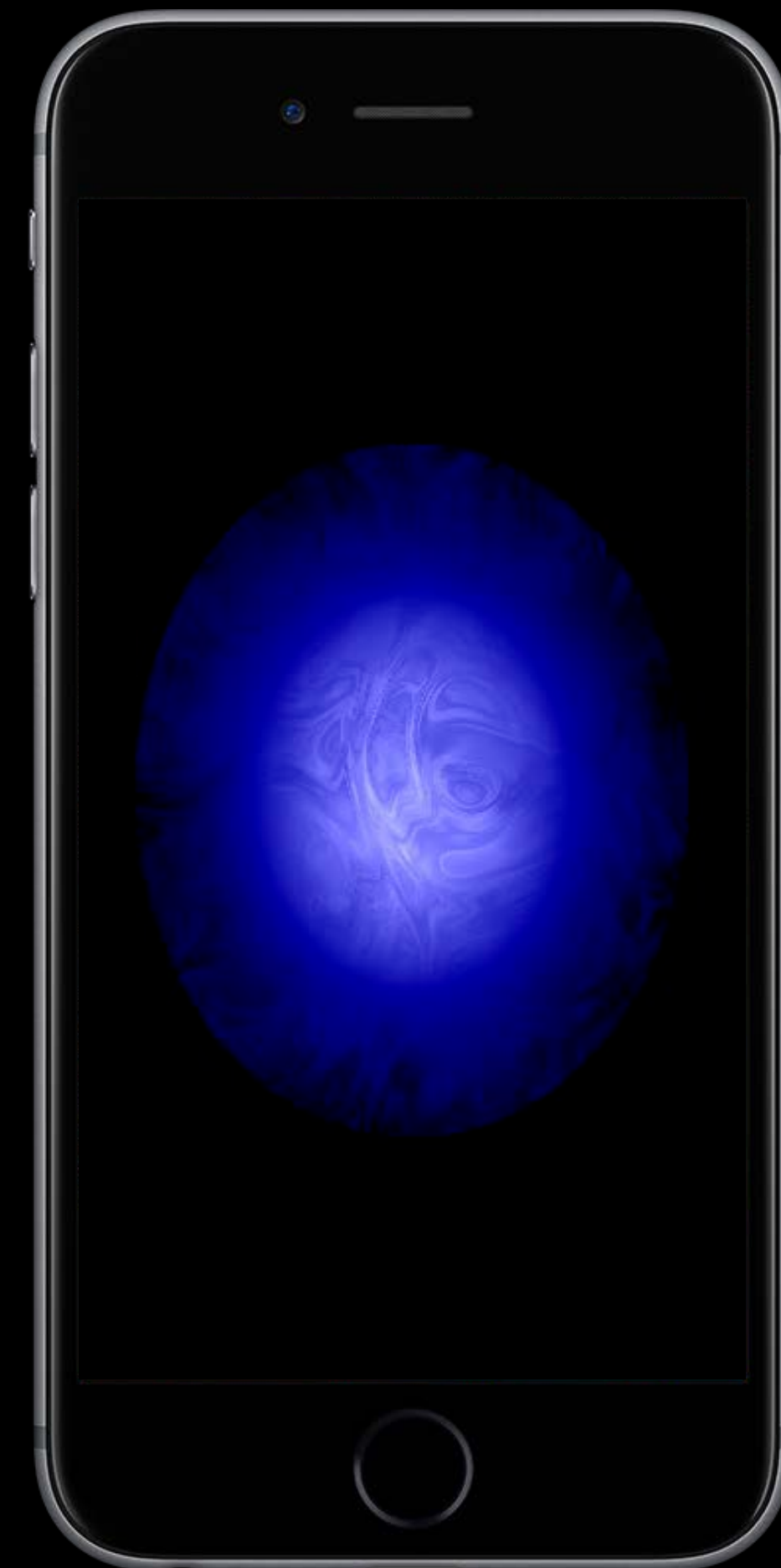
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Introduction

Custom shaders in SpriteKit

- SKShader (fragment shader)
- Built-in shader symbols
- SKUniform

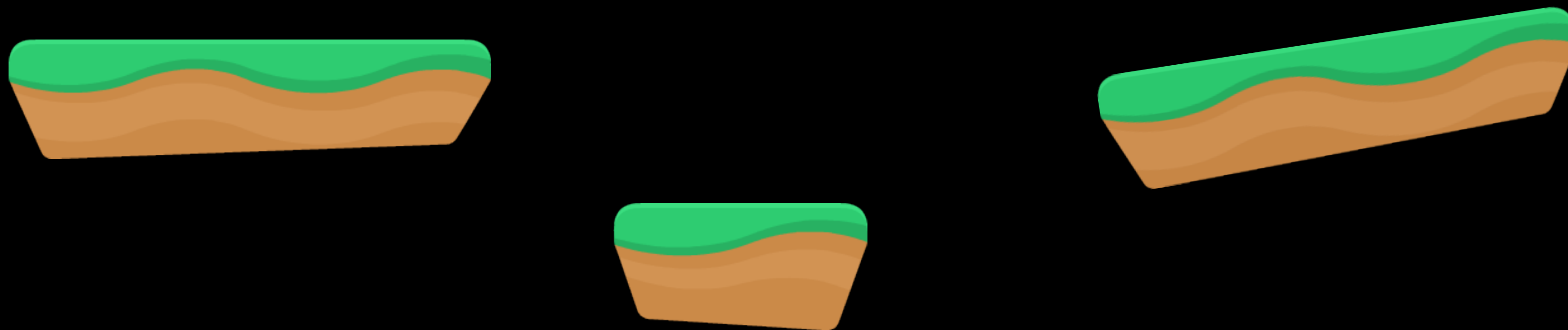


Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Game idea

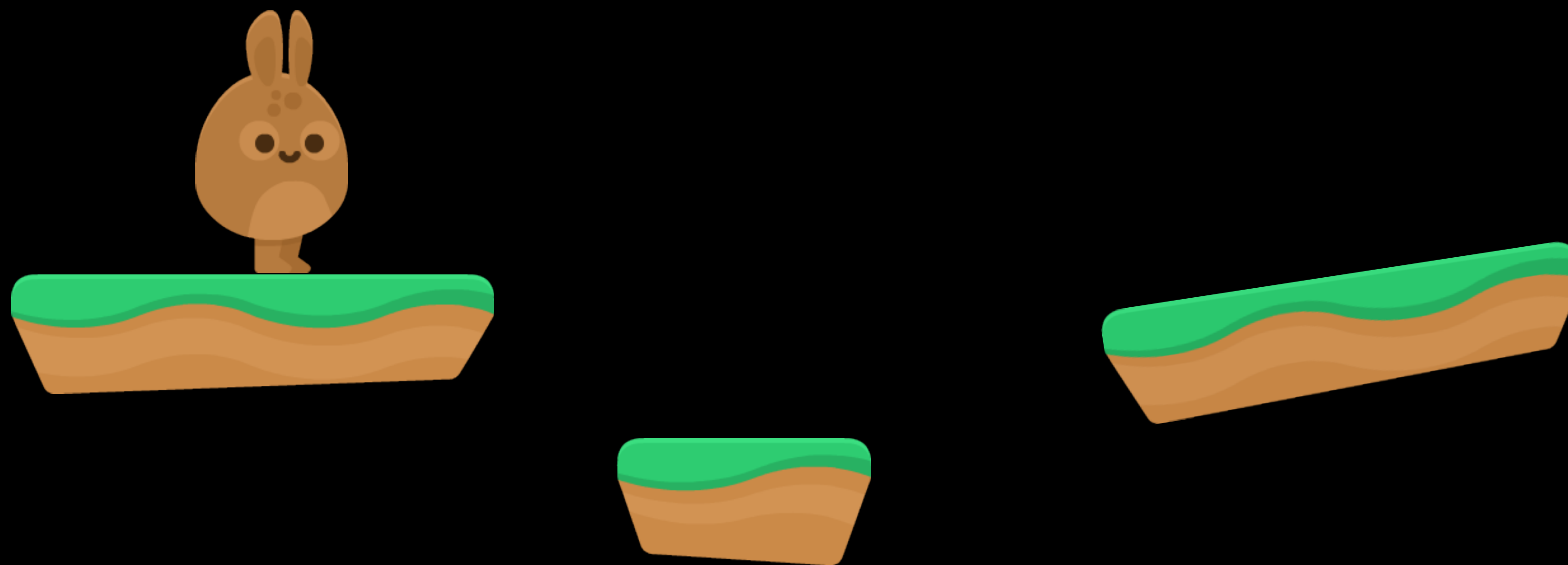
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Game idea



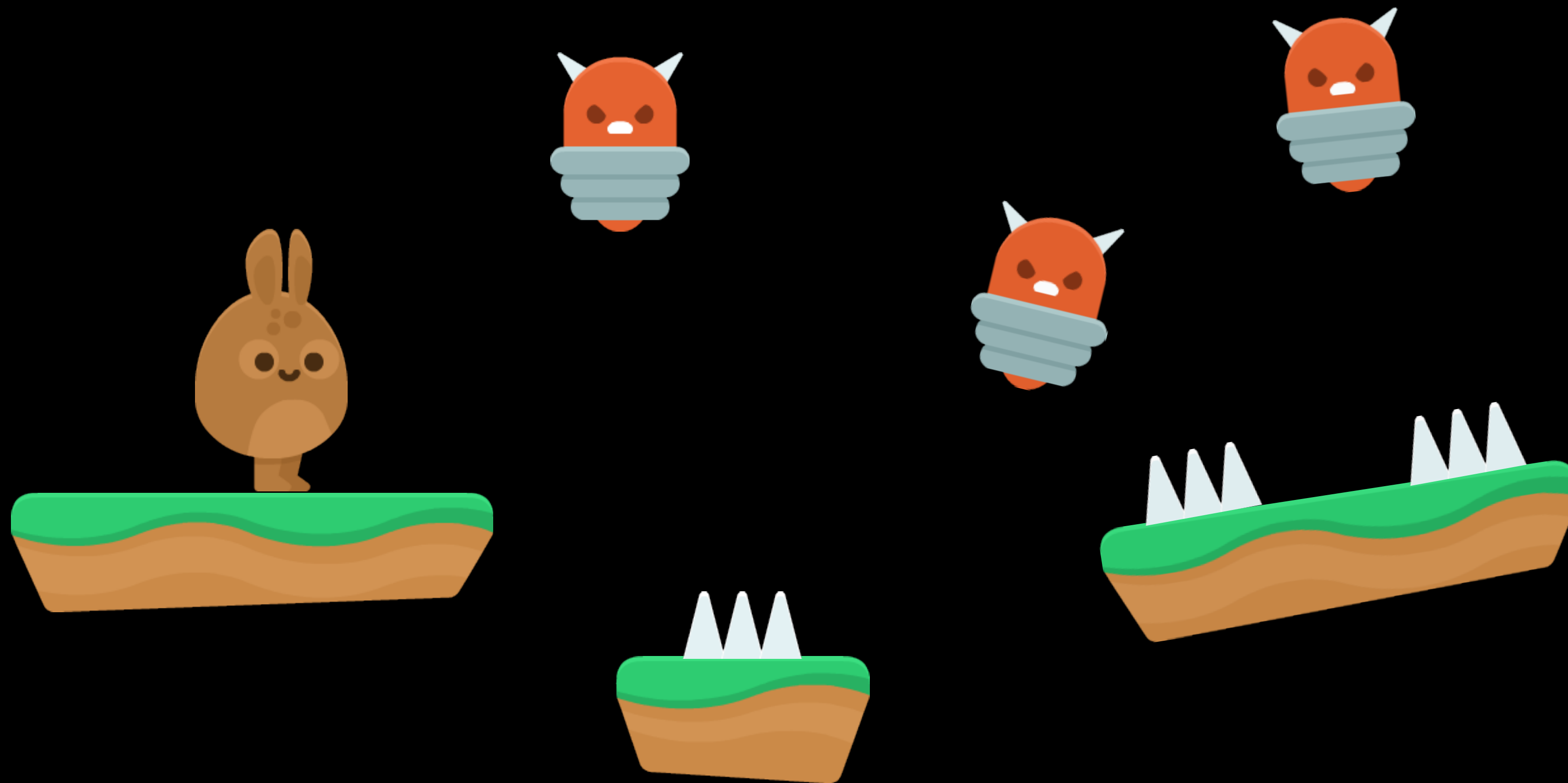
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Game idea



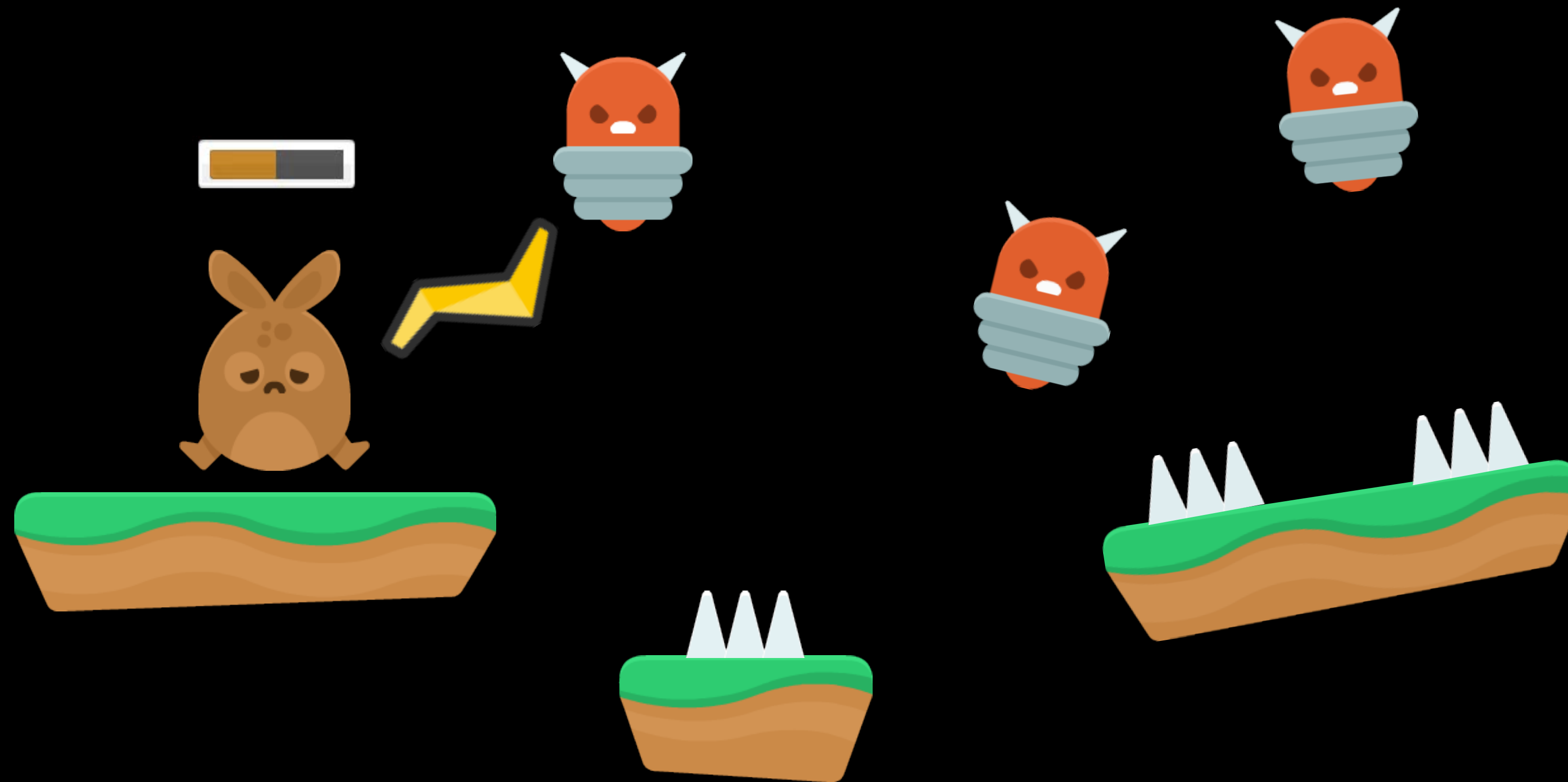
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Game idea



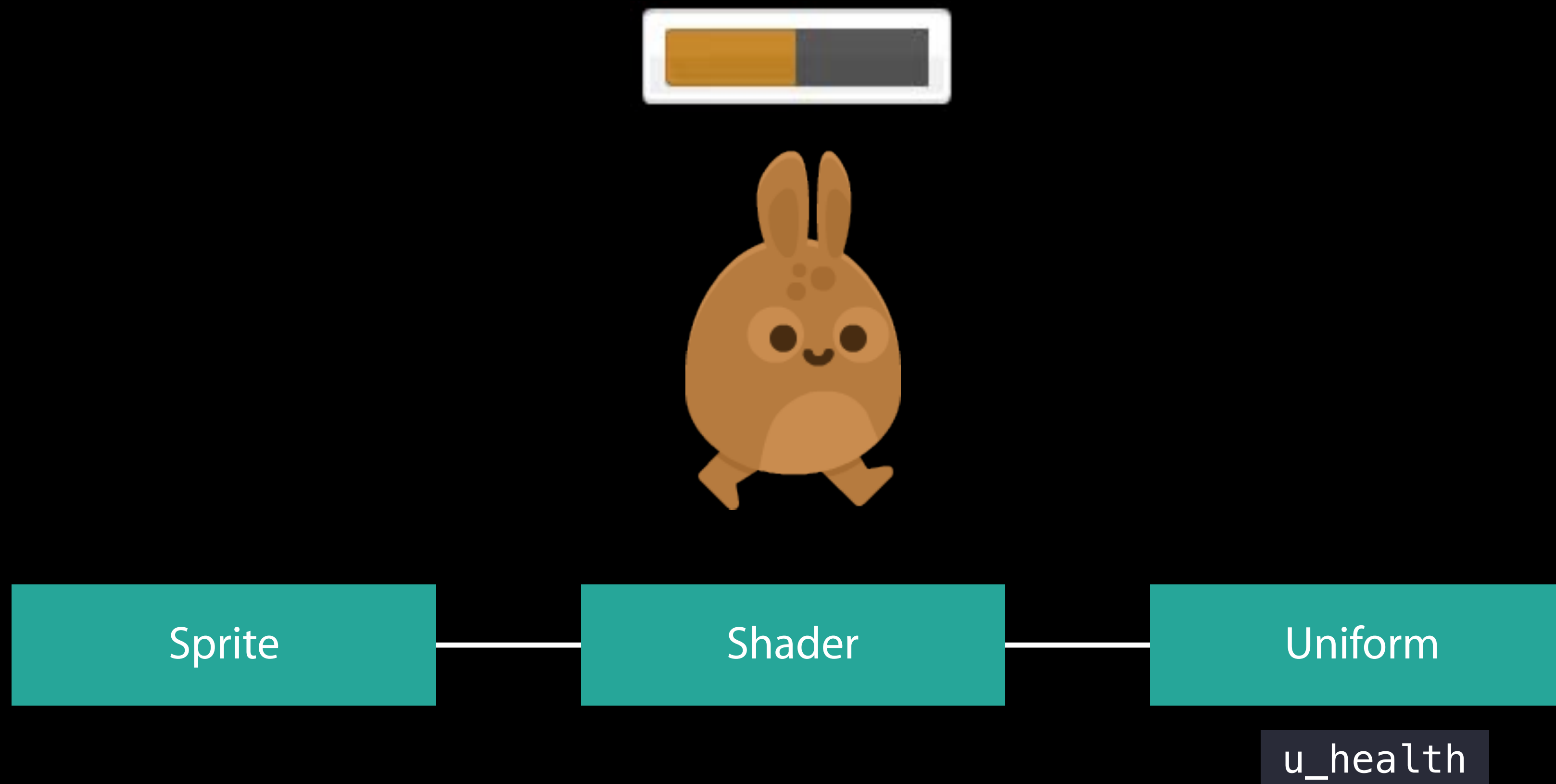
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Game idea



Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Example



Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

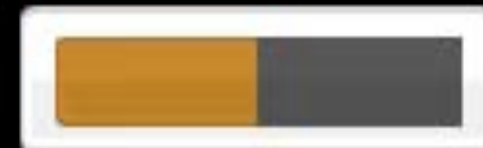
Example

```
u_health : float
```



1.0

full



0.5

half

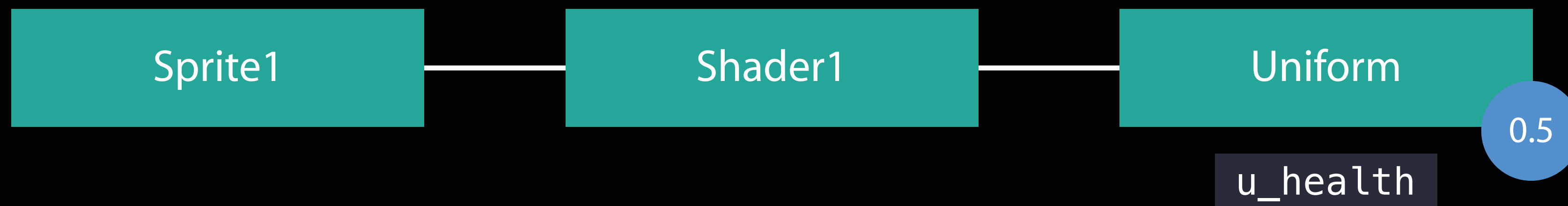


0.2

low

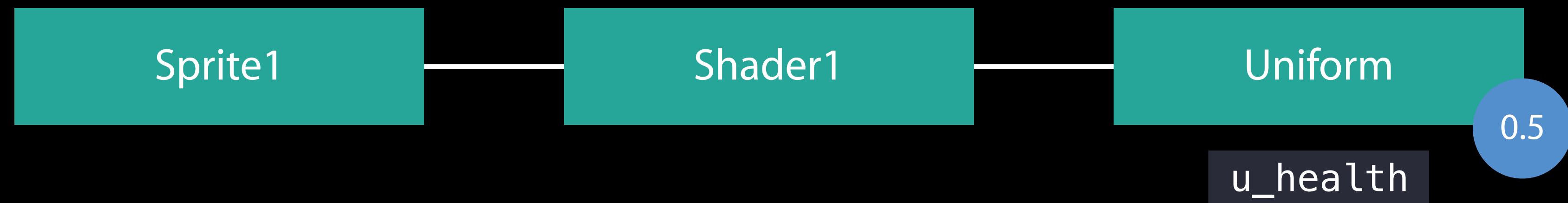
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Example



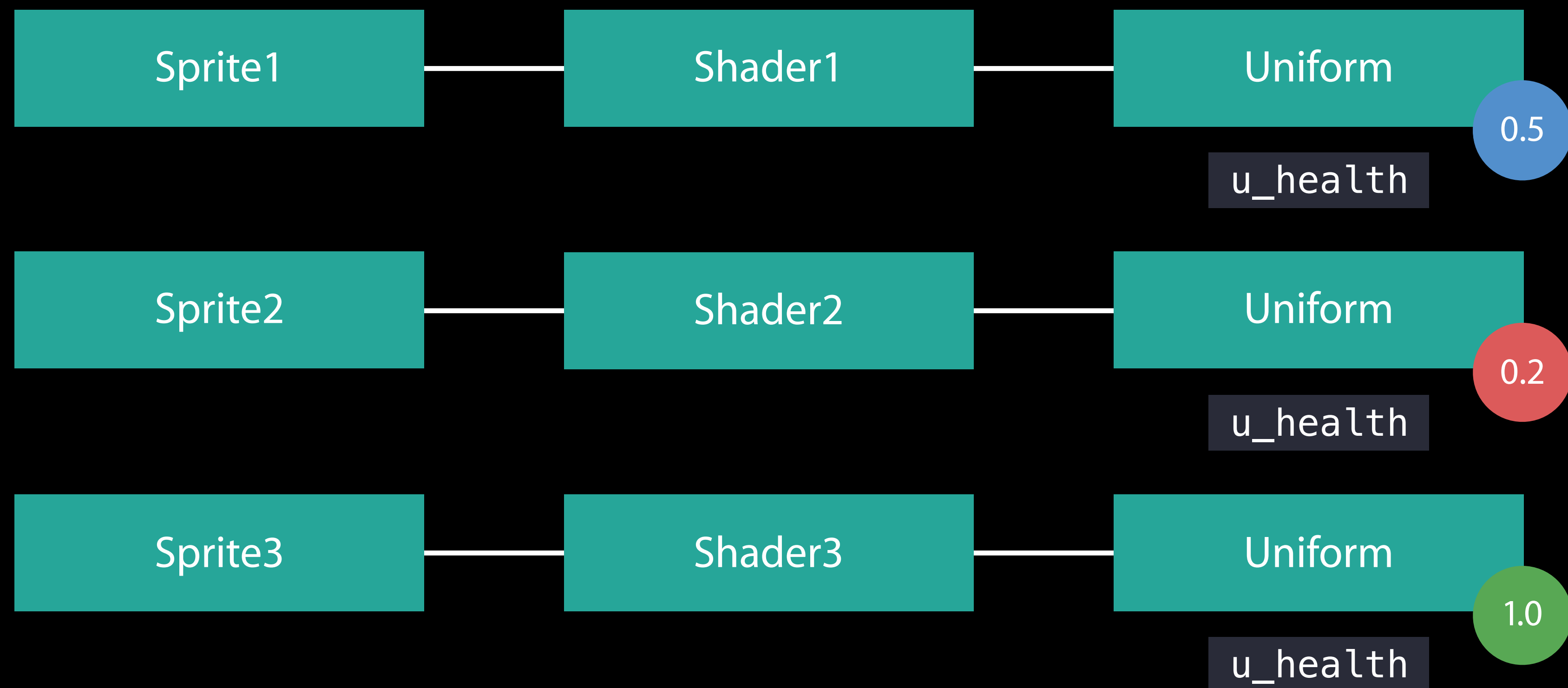
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Example



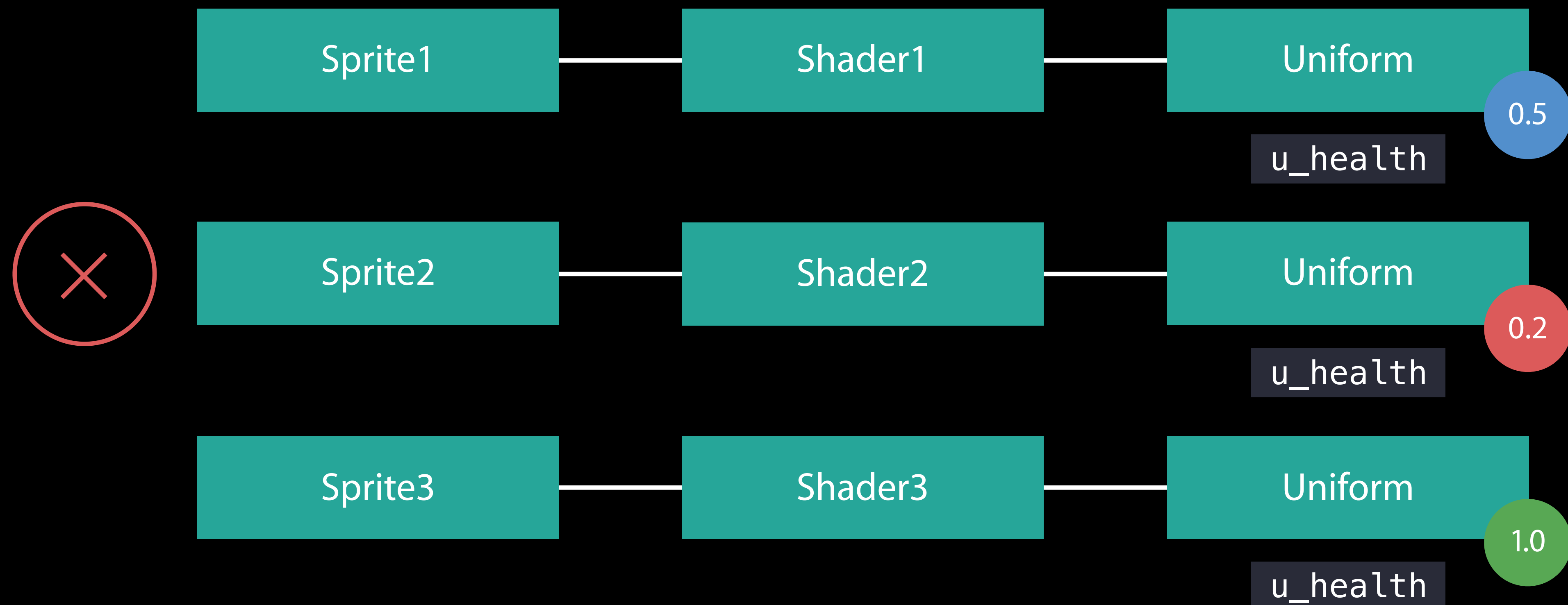
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Example



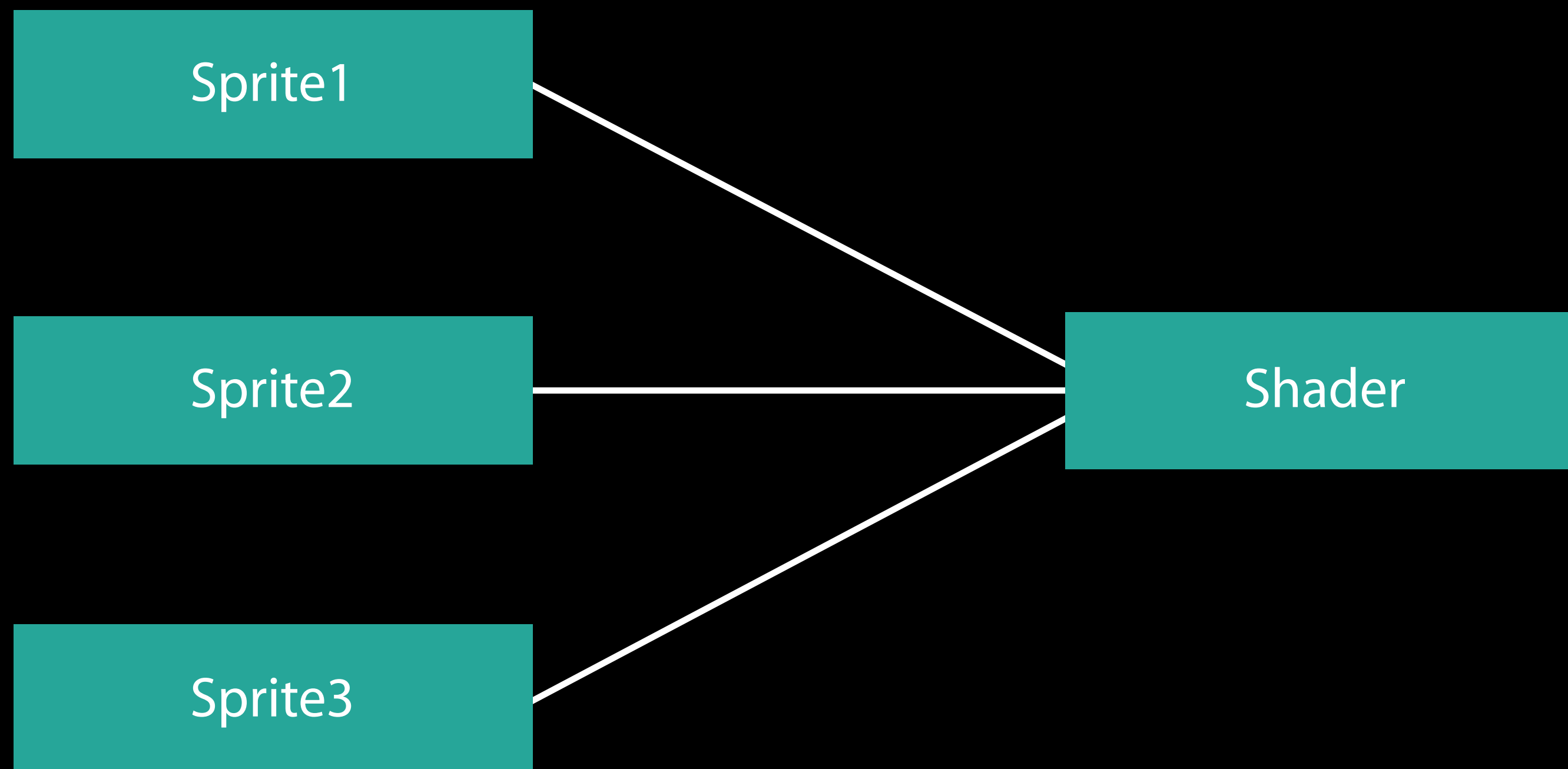
Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

Example



Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

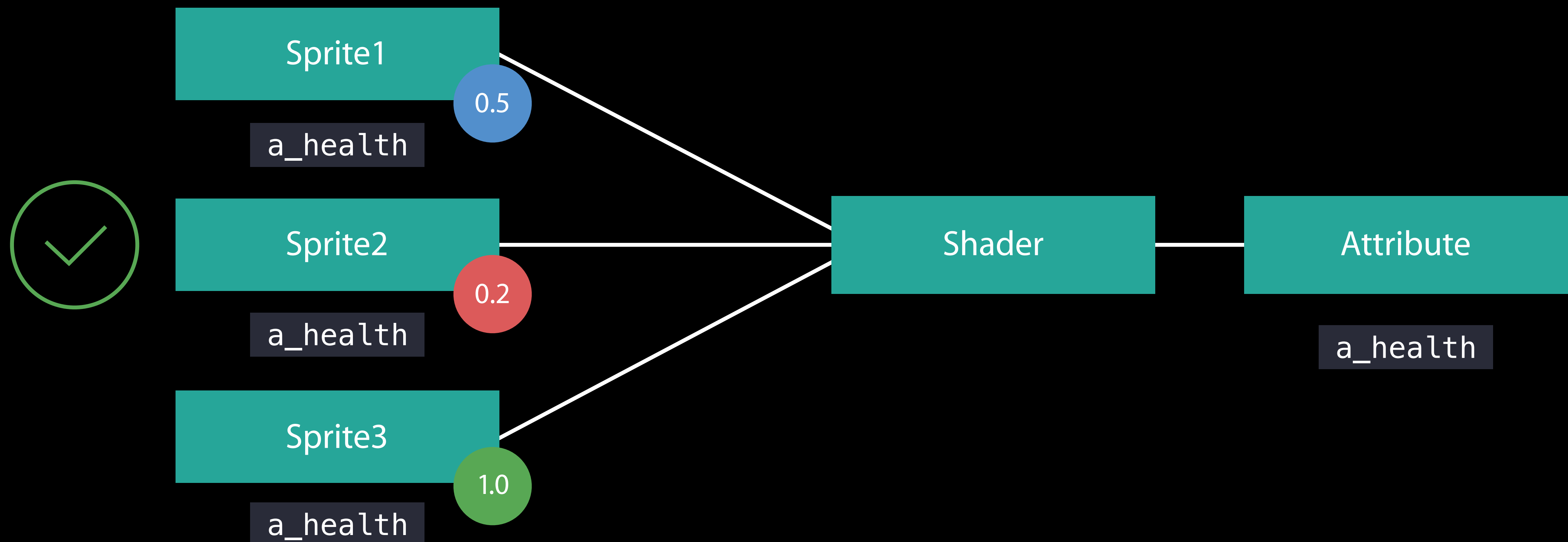
Example



Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders

NEW

Example




```
// SKAttribute for Per-Node Customization

// 1) Create your attributes:
let attribute = SKAttribute(name: "a_health", type: .float)

// 2) Attach to a shader:
shader.attributes = [attribute]

// 3) Set attributes directly on compatible nodes:
sprite1.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 0.2), forAttributeName: "a_health")
sprite2.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 0.5), forAttributeName: "a_health")
sprite3.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 1.0), forAttributeName: "a_health")
```

```
// SKAttribute for Per-Node Customization
```

```
// 1) Create your attributes:
```

```
let attribute = SKAttribute(name: "a_health", type: .float)
```

```
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```

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```

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```

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sprite1.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 0.2), forAttributeName: "a_health")
```

```
sprite2.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 0.5), forAttributeName: "a_health")
```

```
sprite3.setValue(SKAttributeValue(float: 1.0), forAttributeName: "a_health")
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// SKAttribute for Per-Node Customization
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NEW

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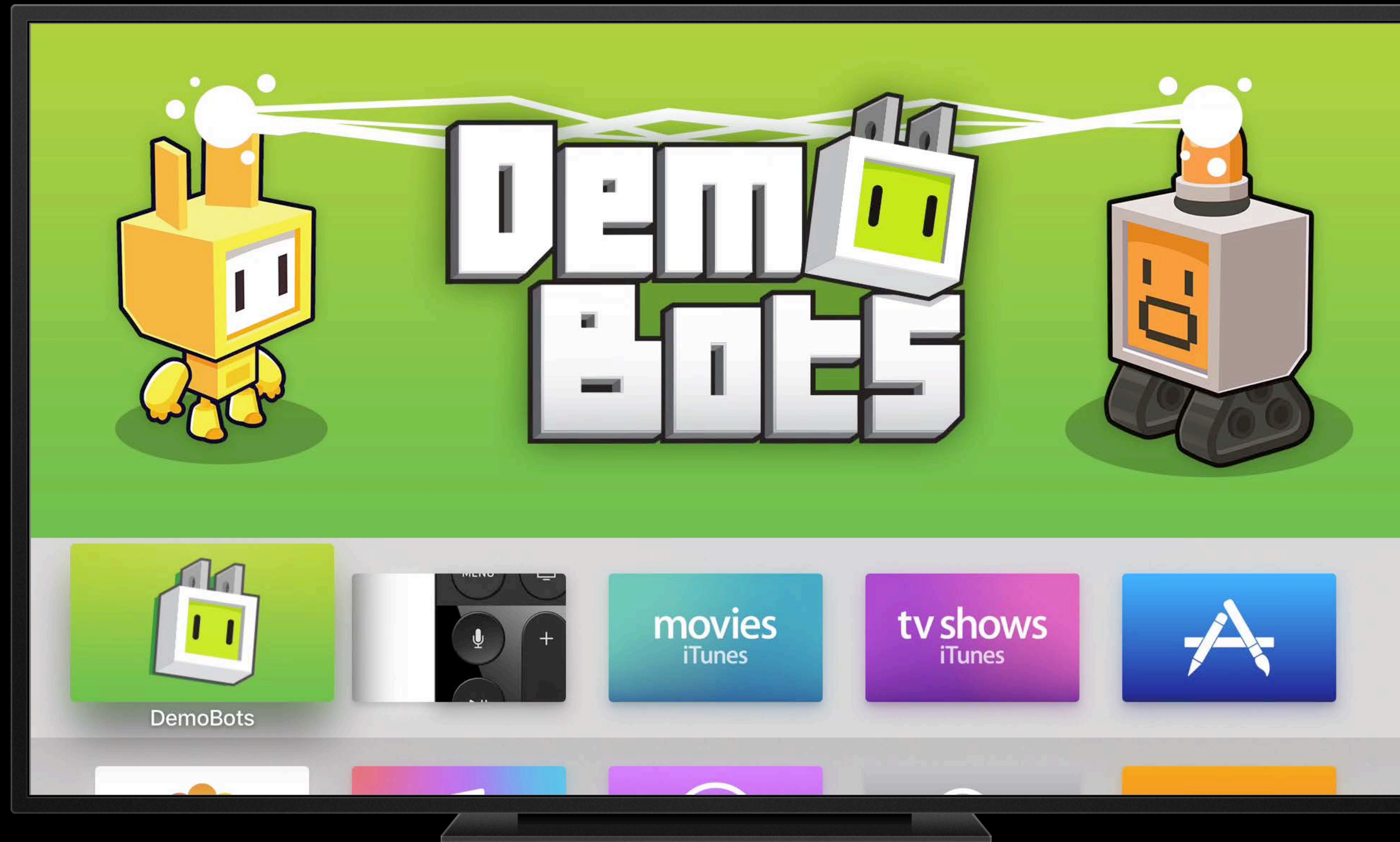
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```

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```

Focus Interaction on Apple TV

Focus Interaction on Apple TV

Introduction

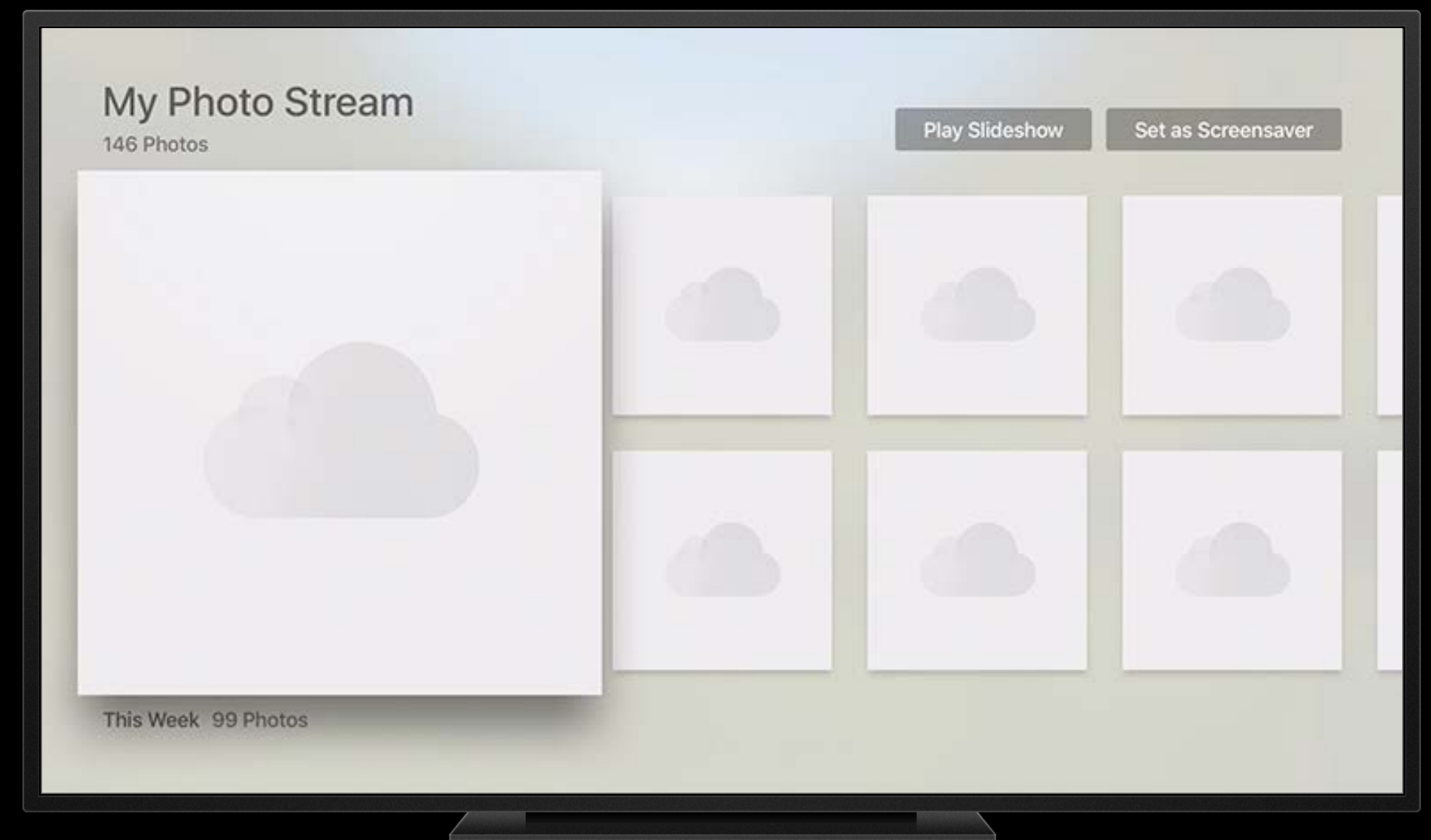


Focus Interaction on Apple TV

Introduction

Interaction on tvOS

- Integrated with UIKit
- Simple to use
- Consistent user experience
- Support a wide range of controllers



Focus Interaction on Apple TV

NEW

SpriteKit integration

Now also integrated with SpriteKit!

Use cases

- Game menus
- Entire game interaction
- Less code!




```
// Focus extended support for non-view items  
public protocol UIFocusItem : UIFocusEnvironment
```

NEW

```
// Focus extended support for non-view items
public protocol UIFocusItem : UIFocusEnvironment
// SKNode now conforms to the UIFocusItem protocol
public class SKNode : UIResponder, NSCopying, NSCoding, UIFocusItem
```

NEW

```
// 1) Create a subclass
```

```
class MenuElementNode : SKSpriteNode {
```

```
    // 2) Override canBecomeFocused
```

```
    override fun canBecomeFocused() -> Bool {
```

```
        return true
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

NEW

```
// 1) Create a subclass
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```
    override fun canBecomeFocused() -> Bool {
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```
        return true
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

NEW

```
class GameScene : SKScene {

    let menuItem = MenuElementNode()

    override func sceneDidLoad() {
        // 3) Opt-in the node for focus interaction
        self.menuItem.isUserInteractionEnabled = true;
    }

    // 4) Track focus updates on your SKView, SKScene
    // or any SKNode that would make sense for your app logic.
    override func didUpdateFocus(in context: UIFocusUpdateContext,
                                 with coordinator: UIFocusAnimationCoordinator) {

        let prevItem = context.previouslyFocusedItem
        let nextItem = context.nextFocusedItem

        if nextItem is MenuElementNode {
            // Run some SKAction
        }
    }
}
```

NEW

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class GameScene : SKScene {  
  
    let menuItem = MenuElementNode()  
  
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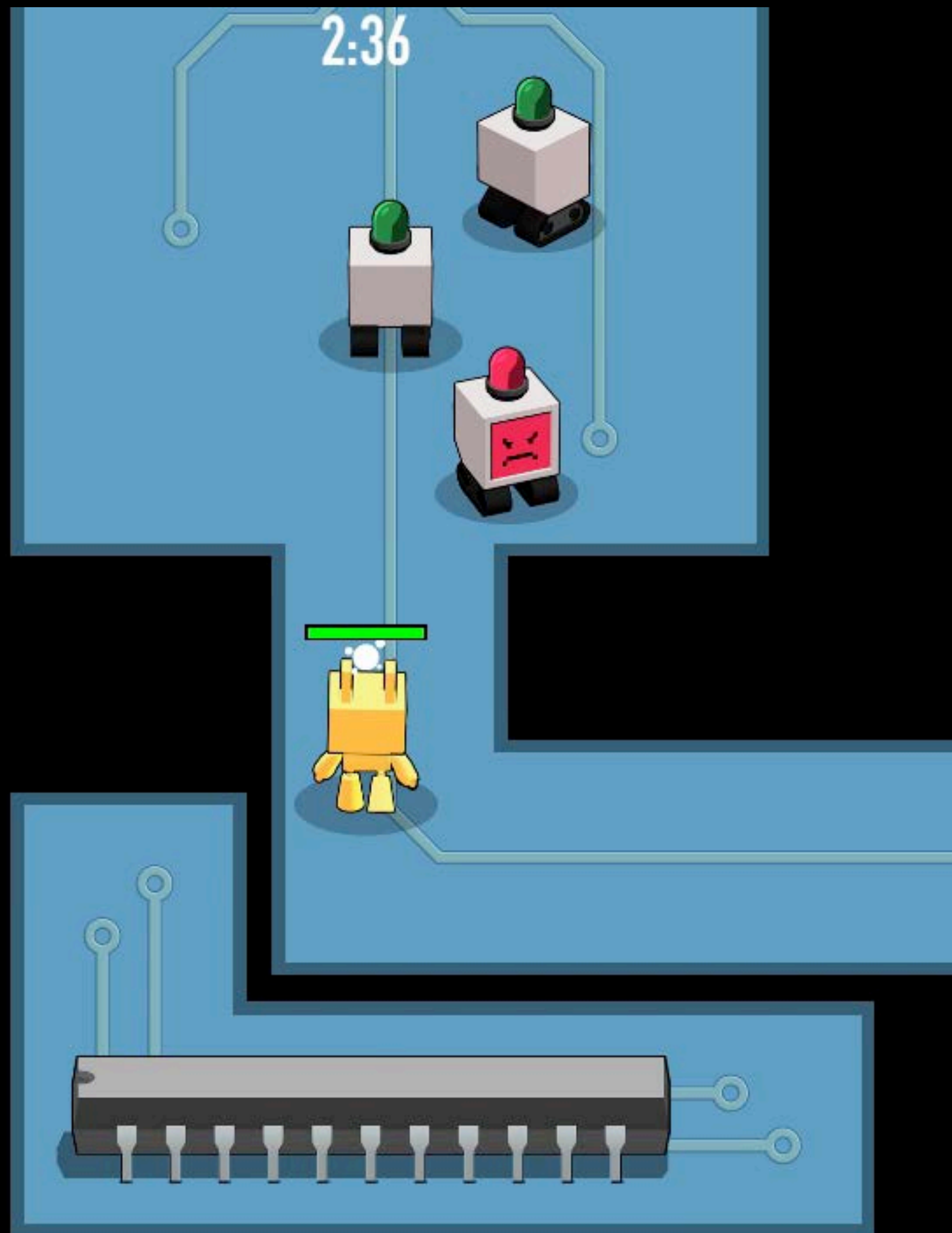
NEW

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Focus Interaction on Apple TV

SpriteKit integration

NEW



SpriteKit on Apple Watch

SpriteKit on Apple Watch

NEW

Introduction

SpriteKit now available for Apple Watch!

- High-performance 2D graphics framework
- Particles, actions, physics, animations
- Scene and Particle Editors
- Debugging tools



SpriteKit on Apple Watch

NEW

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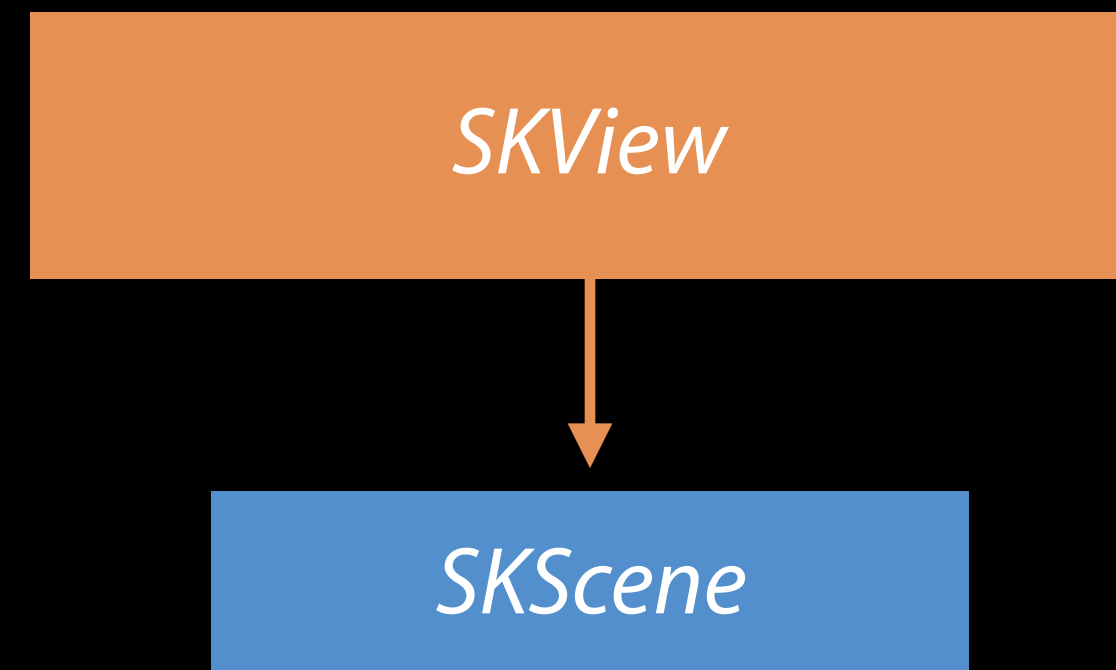
SpriteKit on Apple Watch

Getting started

SKView

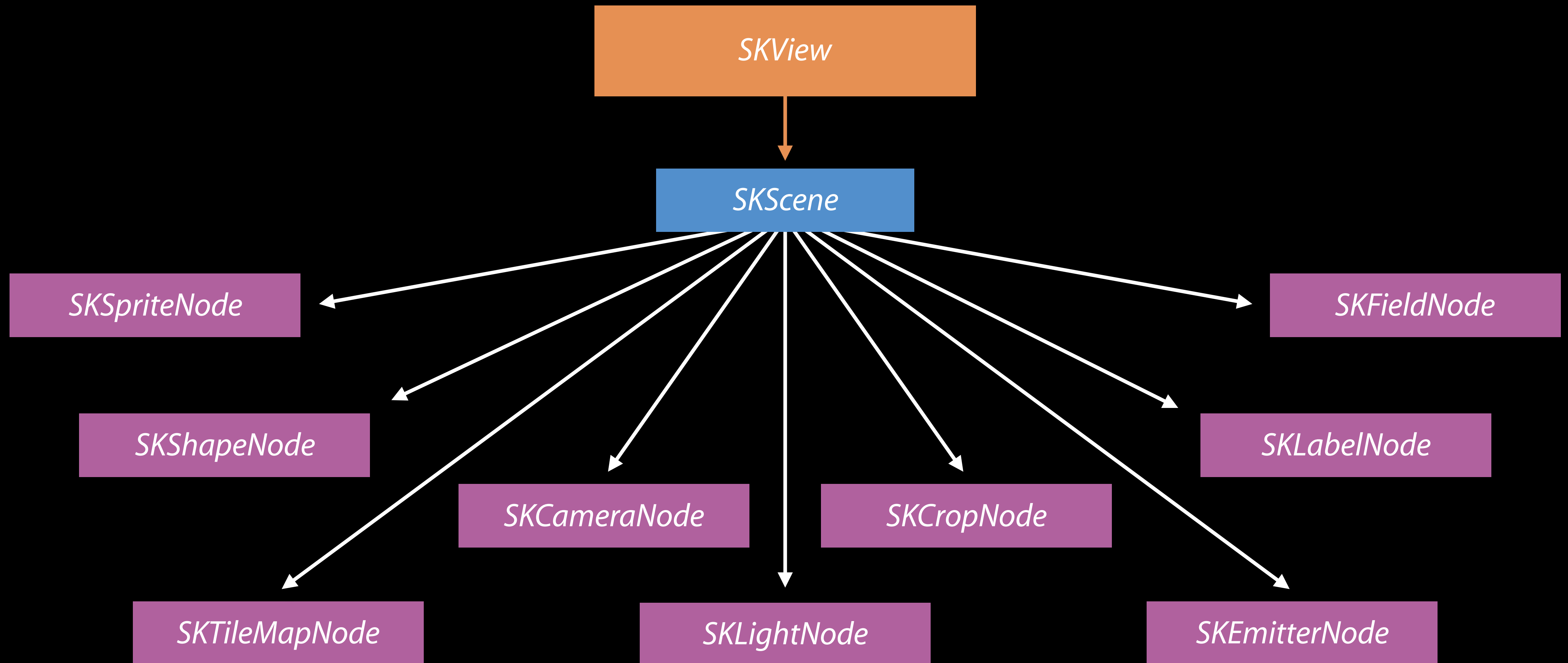
SpriteKit on Apple Watch

Getting started



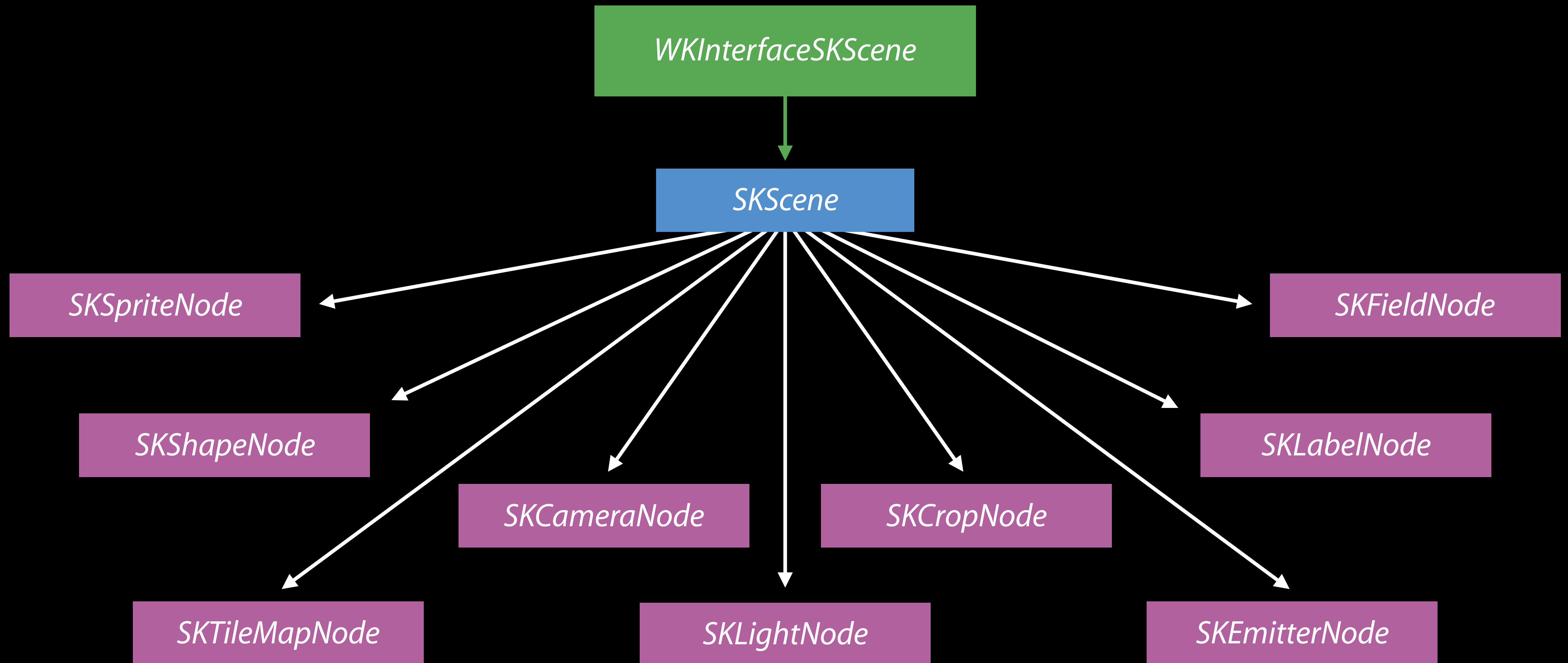
SpriteKit on Apple Watch

Getting started



SpriteKit on Apple Watch

Getting started



Apple Xcode File Edit View Find Navigate Editor Product Debug Source Control Window Help

Game > iPhone 6s Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

```
8
9 import UIKit
10 import SpriteKit
11 import GameplayKit
12
13 class GameViewController: UIViewController {
14
15     override func viewDidLoad() {
16         super.viewDidLoad()
17
18         if let view = self.view as! SKView? {
19             // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
20             if let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
21                 // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
22                 scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
23
24                 // Present the scene
25                 view.presentScene(scene)
26             }
27
28             view.ignoresSiblingOrder = true
29
30             view.showsFPS = true
31             view.showsNodeCount = true
32         }
33     }
34
35     override func shouldAutorotate() -> Bool {
36         return true
37     }
38
39     override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
40     UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
41         if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
42             return .allButUpsideDown
43         } else {
44             return .all
45         }
46     }
47
48     override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
49         super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
50         // Release any cached data, images, etc that aren't in use
51     }
52 }
```

Identity and Type

Name GameViewController.swift
Type Default - Swift Source
Location Relative to Group
GameViewController.swift
Full Path /Users/fbroom/Desktop/
Game/Game/
GameViewController.swift

On Demand Resource Tags Show

Target Membership

Game

Text Settings

Text Encoding Default - Unicode (UTF-8)
Line Endings Default - OS X / Unix (LF)
Indent Using Spaces
Widths 4 4

Spaceship

Filter

```

Xcode File Edit View Find Navigate Editor Product Debug Source Control Window Help
Game > iPhone 6s Finished running Game on iPhone 6s
Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()
Game
  Game
    AppDelegate.swift
    GameScene.sks
    Actions.sks
    GameScene.swift
    GameViewControl
    Main.storyboard
    Assets.xcassets
    LaunchScreen.sto
    Info.plist
    Products
15  override func viewDidLoad() {
16      super.viewDidLoad()
17
18      if let view = self.view as! SKView? {
19          // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
20          if let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
21              // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
22              scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
23
24              // Present the scene
25              view.presentScene(scene)
26          }
27
28          view.ignoresSiblingOrder = true
29
30          view.showsFPS = true
31          view.showsNodeCount = true
32      }
33  }
34
35
36
37
38  override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
39      UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
40      if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
41          return .allButUpsideDown
42      } else {
43          return .all
44      }
45  }
46
47  override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
48      super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
49      // Release any cached data, images, etc that aren't in use

```

Xcode File Edit View Find Navigate Editor Product Debug Source Control Window Help

Game > iPhone 6s Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

```
8
9 import UIKit
10 import SpriteKit
11 import GameplayKit
12
13 class GameViewController: UIViewController {
14
15     override func viewDidLoad() {
16         super.viewDidLoad()
17
18         if let view = self.view as! SKView? {
19             // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
20             if let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
21                 // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
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24                 // Present the scene
25                 view.presentScene(scene)
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28             view.ignoresSiblingOrder = true
29
30             view.showsFPS = true
31             view.showsNodeCount = true
32         }
33     }
34
35     override func shouldAutorotate() -> Bool {
36         return true
37     }
38
39     override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
40     UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
41         if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
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43         } else {
44             return .all
45         }
46     }
47
48     override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
49         super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
50         // Release any cached data, images, etc that aren't in use
51     }
52 }
```

Identity and Type

Name GameViewController.swift
Type Default - Swift Source
Location Relative to Group
GameViewController.swift
Full Path /Users/fbroom/Desktop/
Game/Game/
GameViewController.swift

On Demand Resource Tags Show

Target Membership

Game

Text Settings

Text Encoding Default - Unicode (UTF-8)
Line Endings Default - OS X / Unix (LF)
Indent Using Spaces
Widths 4 4

Spaceship

Filter

Apple Xcode File Edit View Find Navigate Editor Product Debug Source Control Window Help

- New
 - Tab ⌘T
 - Window ⇧⌘T
- Add Files to "Game"... ⌘⌘A
- Open... ⌘O
- Open Recent ▶
- Open Quickly... ⇧⌘O
- Close Window ⌘W
- Close Tab
- Close "GameViewController.swift" ^⌘W
- Close Project ⌘⌘W
- Save ⌘S
- Duplicate... ⇧⌘S
- Revert to Saved...
- Unlock...
- Export...
- Show in Finder
- Open with External Editor
- Save As Workspace...
- Project Settings...
- Page Setup... ⇧⌘P
- Print... ⌘P

```
viewDidLoad()
{
    // Override the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
    let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
        // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
        scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
    }
    // Present the scene
    view.presentScene(scene)
}

ignoresSiblingOrder = true
showsFPS = true
showsNodeCount = true

override func shouldAutorotate() -> Bool {
    return true
}

override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
    if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
        return .allButUpsideDown
    } else {
        return .all
    }
}

override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
    super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
    // Release any cached data, images, etc that aren't in use
}
```

Identity and Type

Name GameViewController.swift
Type Default - Swift Source
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GameViewController.swift
Full Path /Users/fbroom/Desktop/
Game/Game/
GameViewController.swift

On Demand Resource Tags Show

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Indent Using Spaces
Widths 4 4

Spaceship

Filter

Xcode File Edit View Find Navigate Editor Product Debug Source Control Window Help



Game > iPhone 6s Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

Game

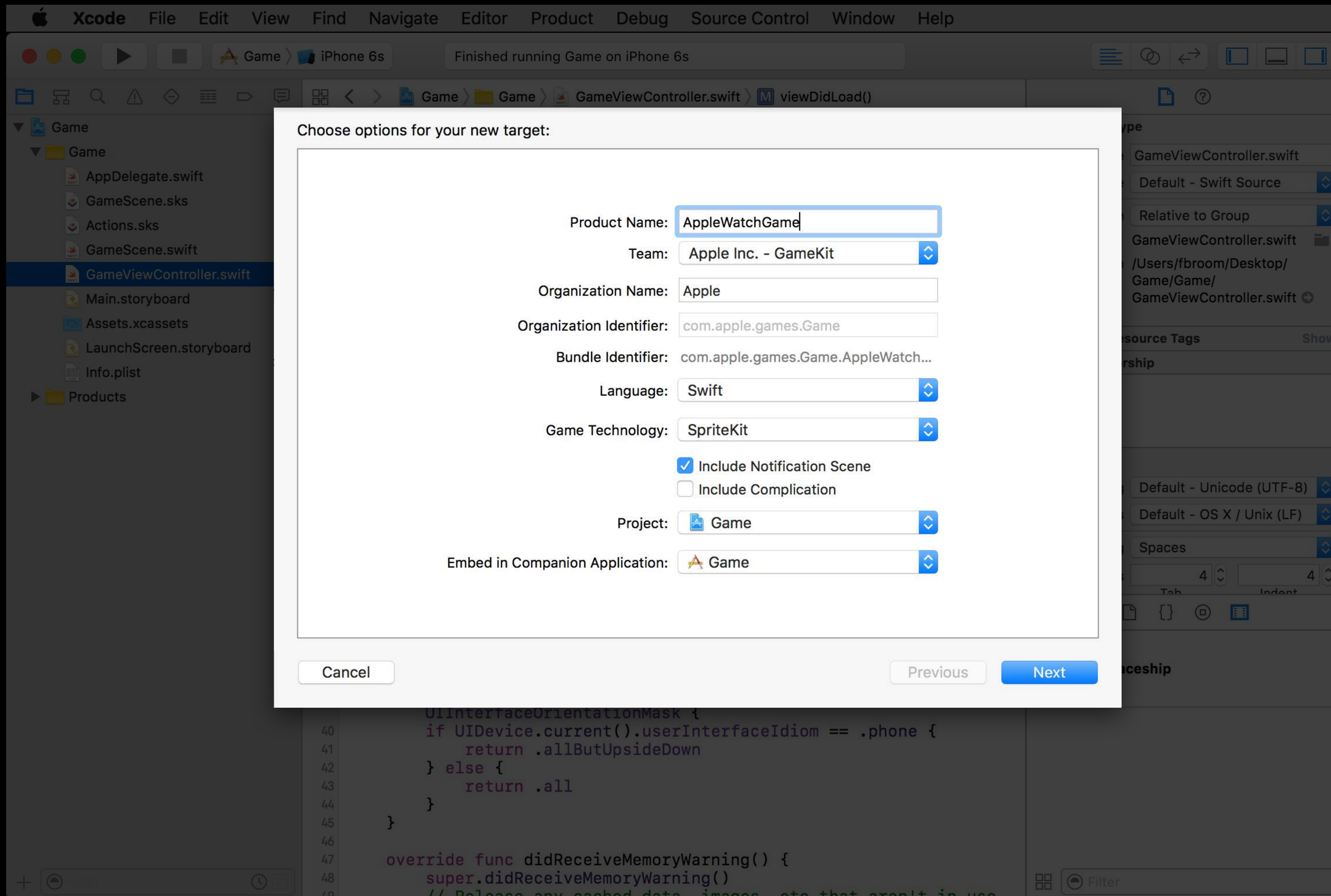
- Game
 - AppDelegate.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - Actions.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - GameViewController.swift
 - Main.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - LaunchScreen.storyboard
 - Info.plist
- Products

Choose a template for your new target:

iOS	 WatchKit App	 Game App
watchOS	Application	
	Framework & Library	
tvOS	Application	
	Framework & Library	
	Application Extension	
	Test	
OS X	Application	Game App
	Framework & Library	This template provides a starting point for a WatchKit game app with an associated app extension.
	Application Extension	
	Test	

Cancel Previous Next

```
40     UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
41     if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
42         return .allButUpsideDown
43     } else {
44         return .all
45     }
46 }
47 override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
48     super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
49     // Release any cached data, images, etc that aren't in use
```



iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

```
7 //
8
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26             }
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36         return true
37     }
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40         UIInterfaceOrientationMask {
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43         } else {
44             return .all
45         }
46     }
47
48     override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
49         super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
50     }
51 }
```

Identity and Type

Name: GameViewController.swift
Type: Default - Swift Source
Location: Relative to Group
GameViewController.swift
Full Path: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/Game/GameViewController.swift


On Demand Resource Tags Show

Target Membership

- Game
- AppleWatchGame
- AppleWatchGame Extension

Text Settings

Text Encoding: Default - Unicode (UTF-8)
Line Endings: Default - OS X / Unix (LF)
Indent Using: Spaces
Widths: 4 4

 **Spaceship**

Filter

iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

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16         super.viewDidLoad()
17
18         if let view = self.view as! SKView? {
19             // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
20             if let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
21                 // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
22                 scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
23
24                 // Present the scene
25                 view.presentScene(scene)
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27             }
28
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30
31             view.showsFPS = true
32             view.showsNodeCount = true
33
34         }
35
36         override func shouldAutorotate() -> Bool {
37             return true
38         }
39
40         override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
41             [InterfaceOrientationMask] {
42             if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
43                 return .allButUpsideDown
44             } else {
45                 return .all
46             }
47         }
48
49         override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
50             super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
51         }
52     }
53 }
```

Identity and Type

Name: GameViewController.swift
Type: Default - Swift Source
Location: Relative to Group
GameViewController.swift
Full Path: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/Game/GameViewController.swift

On Demand Resource Tags Show

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- AppleWatchGame
- AppleWatchGame Extension

Text Settings

Text Encoding: Default - Unicode (UTF-8)
Line Endings: Default - OS X / Unix (LF)
Indent Using: Spaces
Widths: 4 4

Spaceship

Filter

AppleWatchGame

- Interface.storyboard
- Assets.xcassets
- Info.plist
- AppleWatchGame Extension
 - InterfaceController.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - ExtensionDelegate.swift
 - NotificationController.swift
 - Assets.xcassets
 - Info.plist

iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Game > GameViewController.swift > viewDidLoad()

```
7 //
8
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10 import SpriteKit
11 import GameplayKit
12
13 class GameViewController: UIViewController {
14
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16         super.viewDidLoad()
17
18         if let view = self.view as! SKView? {
19             // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
20             if let scene = SKScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
21                 // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
22                 scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
23
24                 // Present the scene
25                 view.presentScene(scene)
26
27             }
28
29             view.ignoresSiblingOrder = true
30
31             view.showsFPS = true
32             view.showsNodeCount = true
33
34             // Override the default behavior to allow the application to
35             // continue to run even when the user is in the background.
36             // This is useful for games that have background music or
37             // other audio that needs to play.
38             override func shouldAutorotate() -> Bool {
39                 return true
40             }
41
42             override func supportedInterfaceOrientations() ->
43             [InterfaceOrientationMask] {
44                 [InterfaceOrientationMask] {
45                     if UIDevice.current().userInterfaceIdiom == .phone {
46                         return .allButUpsideDown
47                     } else {
48                         return .all
49                     }
50                 }
51             }
52
53             override func didReceiveMemoryWarning() {
54                 super.didReceiveMemoryWarning()
55             }
56         }
57     }
58 }
```

Identity and Type

Name: GameViewController.swift
Type: Default - Swift Source
Location: Relative to Group
GameViewController.swift
Full Path: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/Game/GameViewController.swift

On Demand Resource Tags Show

Target Membership

- Game
- AppleWatchGame
- AppleWatchGame Extension

Text Settings

Text Encoding: Default - Unicode (UTF-8)
Line Endings: Default - OS X / Unix (LF)
Indent Using: Spaces
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Spaceship

Filter

- AppleWatchGame
 - Interface.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - Info.plist
- AppleWatchGame Extension**
 - InterfaceController.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - ExtensionDelegate.swift
 - NotificationController.swift
 - Assets.xcassets
 - Info.plist

iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Apple...Game > Interf...board > Interface.storyboard (Base) > No Selection

Game

- Game
 - AppDelegate.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - Actions.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - GameViewController.swift
 - Main.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - LaunchScreen.storyboard
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- AppleWatchGame Extension
 - InterfaceController.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - ExtensionDelegate.swift
 - NotificationController.swift
 - Assets.xcassets
 - Info.plist
 - Supporting Files
 - Products

Interface Controller

10:09

SpriteKit Scene

Static Interface

10:09

APPLEWAT...

Alert Label

Dynamic Interface

10:09

APPLEWAT...

Identity and Type

Name: Interface.storyboard

Type: Default - Interface Builder...

Location: Relative to Group

Full Path: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/AppleWatchGame

Dev Region: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/AppleWatchGame/Base.lproj/Interface.storyboard

Localization

Base

English Localizable Strings

Target Membership

- Game
- AppleWatchGame
- AppleWatchGame Extension

Text Settings

SceneKit Scene - Displays SceneKit content.

SpriteKit Scene - Displays SpriteKit content.

View as: Apple Watch 38mm 94%

scene

iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > Apple...Game > Interf...board > Interface.storyboard (Base) > No Selection

Game

- Game
 - AppDelegate.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - Actions.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - GameViewController.swift
 - Main.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - LaunchScreen.storyboard
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- AppleWatchGame
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 - Products

Interface Controller

10:09

SpriteKit Scene

Static Interface

10:09

APPLEWAT...

Alert Label

Dynamic Interface

10:09

APPLEWAT...

Identity and Type

Name: Interface.storyboard

Type: Default - Interface Builder...

Location: Relative to Group

Full Path: /Users/fbroom/Desktop/Game/AppleWatchGame

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Localization

Base

English Localizable Strings

Target Membership

Game

AppleWatchGame

AppleWatchGame Extension

Text Settings

SceneKit Scene - Displays SceneKit content.

SpriteKit Scene - Displays SpriteKit content.

View as: Apple Watch 38mm 94%

scene

iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm Finished running Game on iPhone 6s

Game > AppleWatchGame Extension > InterfaceController.swift > awake(withContext:)

- Game
 - Game
 - AppDelegate.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - Actions.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - GameViewController.swift
 - Main.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - LaunchScreen.storyboard
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 - Interface.storyboard
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 - Info.plist
 - AppleWatchGame Extension
 - InterfaceController.swift
 - GameScene.sks
 - GameScene.swift
 - ExtensionDelegate.swift
 - NotificationController.swift
 - Assets.xcassets
 - Info.plist
 - Supporting Files
 - Products

```
8
9 import WatchKit
10 import Foundation
11
12
13 class InterfaceController: WKInterfaceController {
14
15     @IBOutlet var skInterface: WKInterfaceSKScene!
16
17     override func awake(withContext context: AnyObject?) {
18         super.awake(withContext: context)
19
20         // Configure interface objects here.
21
22         // Load the SKScene from 'GameScene.sks'
23         if let scene = GameScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
24
25             // Set the scale mode to scale to fit the window
26             scene.scaleMode = .aspectFill
27
28             // Present the scene
29             self.skInterface.presentScene(scene)
30
31             // Use a value that will maintain a consistent frame rate
32             self.skInterface.preferredFramesPerSecond = 30
33         }
34     }
35
36     override func willActivate() {
37         // This method is called when watch view controller is about to be visible to user
38         super.willActivate()
39     }
40
41     override func didDeactivate() {
42         // This method is called when watch view controller is no longer visible
43         super.didDeactivate()
44     }
45
46 }
47
48
49
50
```

+ Filter

```
iPhone 6s...tch - 38mm    Finished running Game on iPhone 6s
Game > AppleWatchGame Extension > InterfaceController.swift > awake(withContext:)
Game
├── Game
│   ├── AppDelegate.swift
│   ├── GameScene.sks
│   ├── Actions.sks
│   ├── GameScene.swift
│   ├── GameViewController.swift
│   ├── Main.storyboard
│   ├── Assets.xcassets
│   ├── LaunchScreen.storyboard
│   └── Info.plist
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│   ├── Interface.storyboard
│   ├── Assets.xcassets
│   └── Info.plist
├── AppleWatchGame Extension
│   ├── InterfaceController.swift
│   ├── GameScene.sks
│   ├── GameScene.swift
│   ├── ExtensionDelegate.swift
│   ├── NotificationController.swift
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│   ├── Info.plist
│   ├── Supporting Files
│   └── Products
└── Filter

8
9 import WatchKit
10 import Foundation
11
12
13 class InterfaceController: WKInterfaceController {
14
15     @IBOutlet var skInterface: WKInterfaceSKScene!
16
17     override func awake(withContext context: AnyObject?) {
18         super.awake(withContext: context)
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20         // Configure interface objects here.
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23         if let scene = GameScene(fileName: "GameScene") {
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27
28             // Present the scene
29             self.skInterface.presentScene(scene)
30
31             // Use a value that will maintain a consistent frame rate
32             self.skInterface.preferredFramesPerSecond = 30
33         }
34     }
35
36     override func didDeactivate() {
37         // This method is called when watch view controller is no longer visible
38         super.didDeactivate()
39     }
40
41 }
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
```

SpriteKit on Apple Watch

NEW

Compatibility

Audio playback

SKAudioNode not supported

SKAction playSoundFileNamed

Video playback

SKVideoNode not supported

WKInterfaceMovie

Visual effects

SKEffectNode using CoreImage Filter

SKEffectNode using SKShader



SpriteKit on Apple Watch

NEW

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- ✗ SKAudioNode not supported
- SKAction playSoundFileNamed

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SpriteKit on Apple Watch

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- ✗ SKVideoNode not supported
- ✓ WKInterfaceMovie

Visual effects

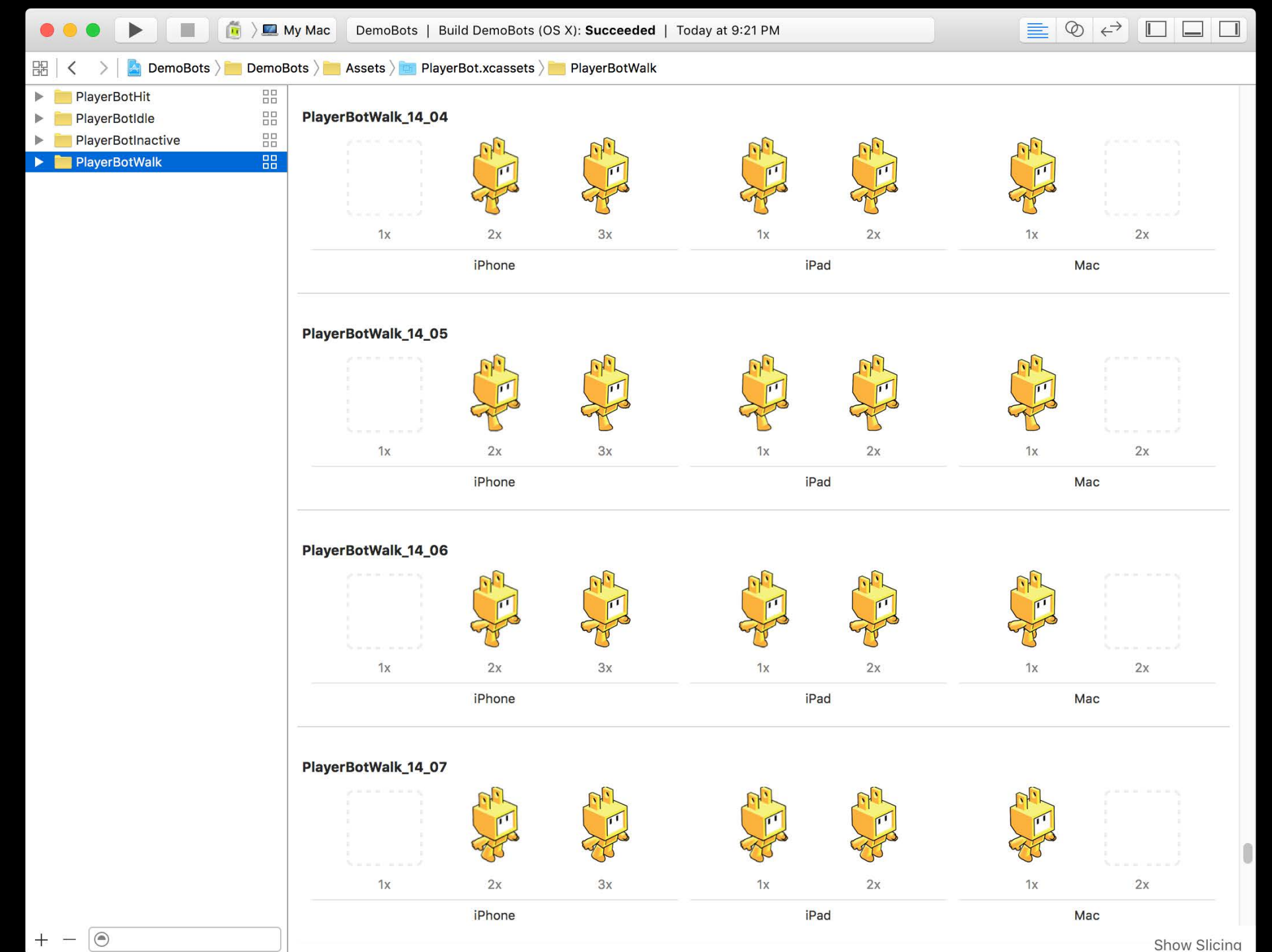
- ✗ SKEffectNode using CoreImage Filter
- ✓ SKEffectNode using SKShader



SpriteKit Best Practices

SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

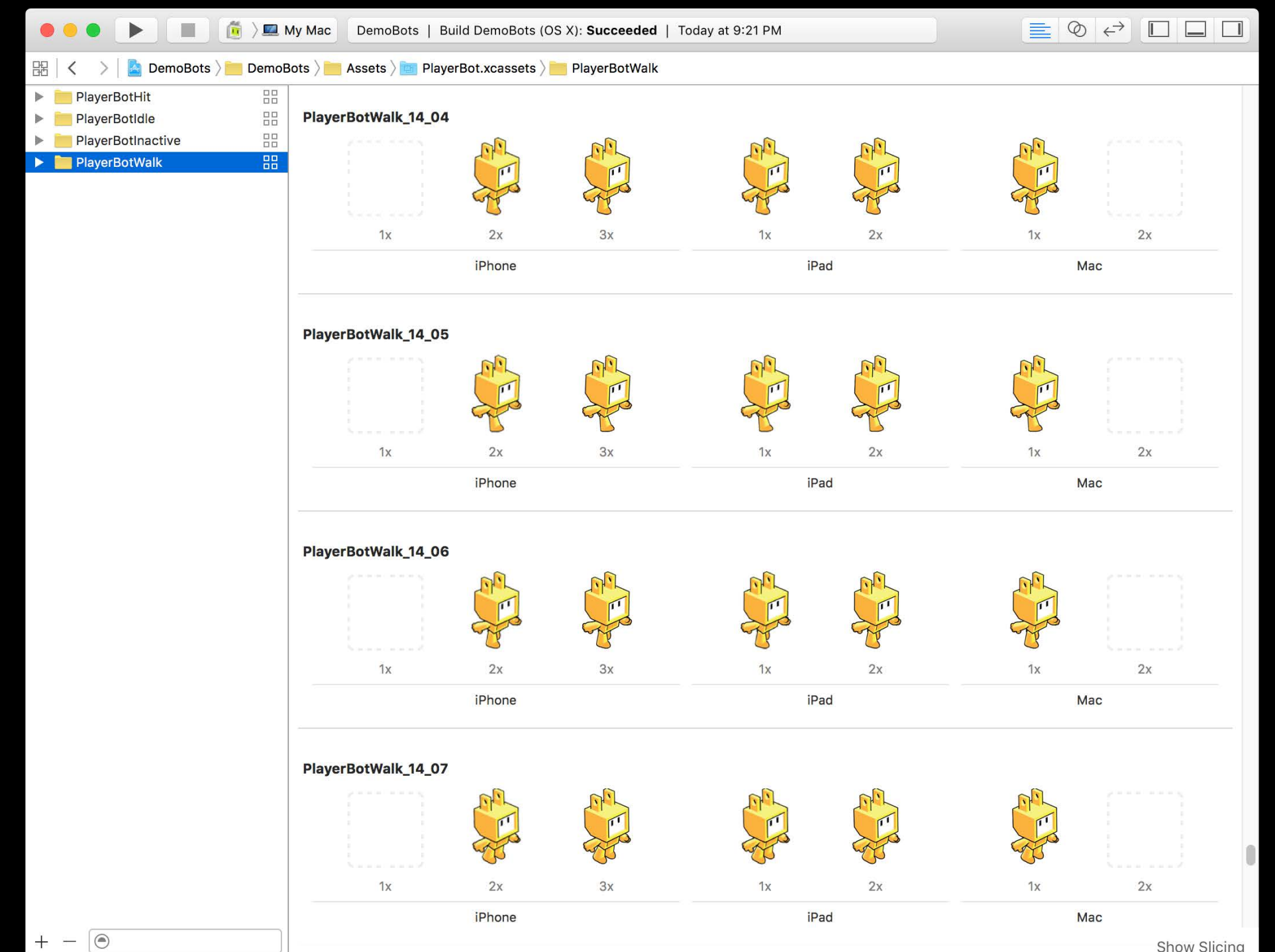
Asset Catalog



SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Asset Catalog

SpriteKit is fully integrated with Asset Catalog

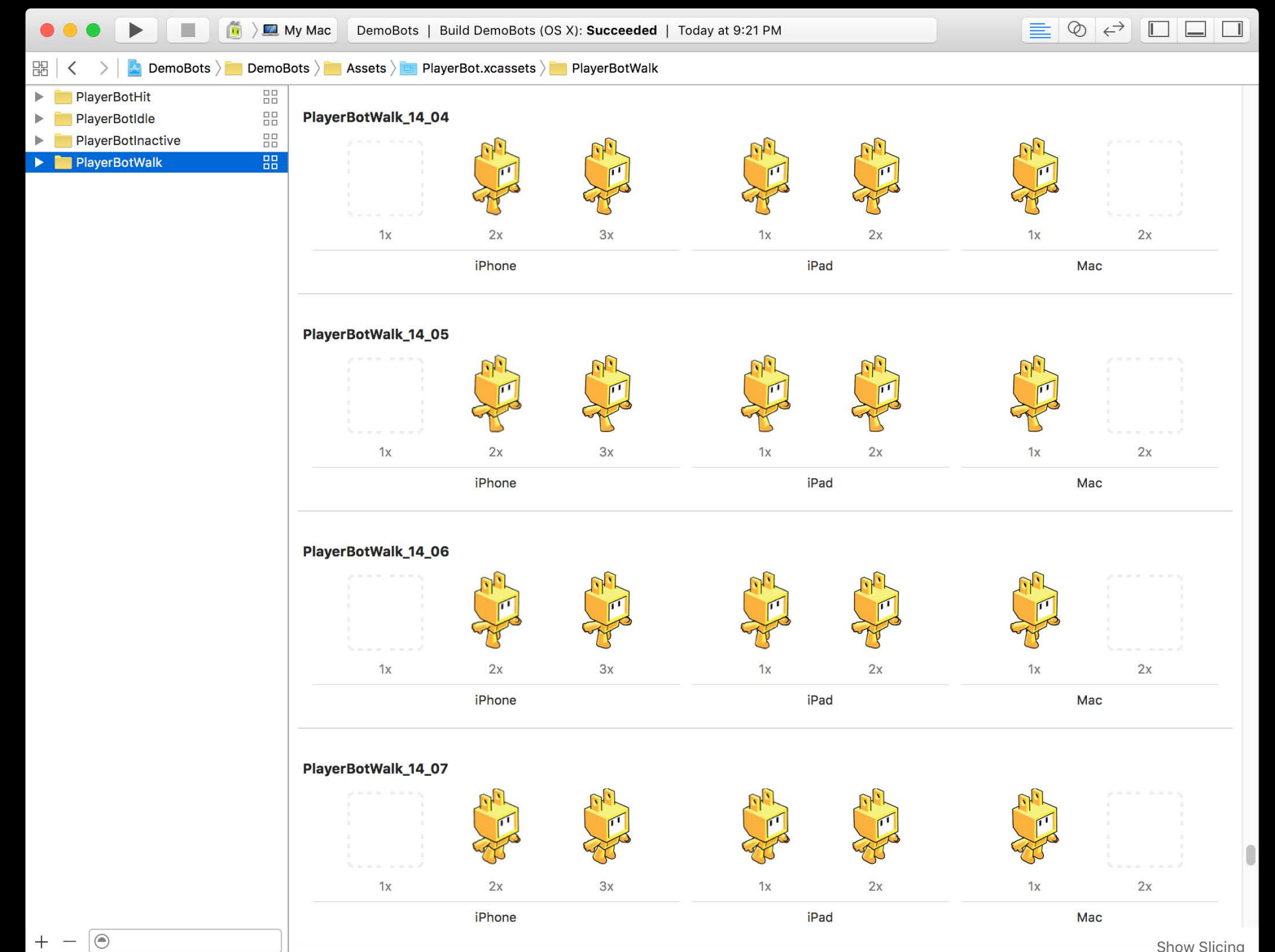


SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Asset Catalog

SpriteKit is fully integrated with Asset Catalog

- Use sprite atlas for minimal draw calls

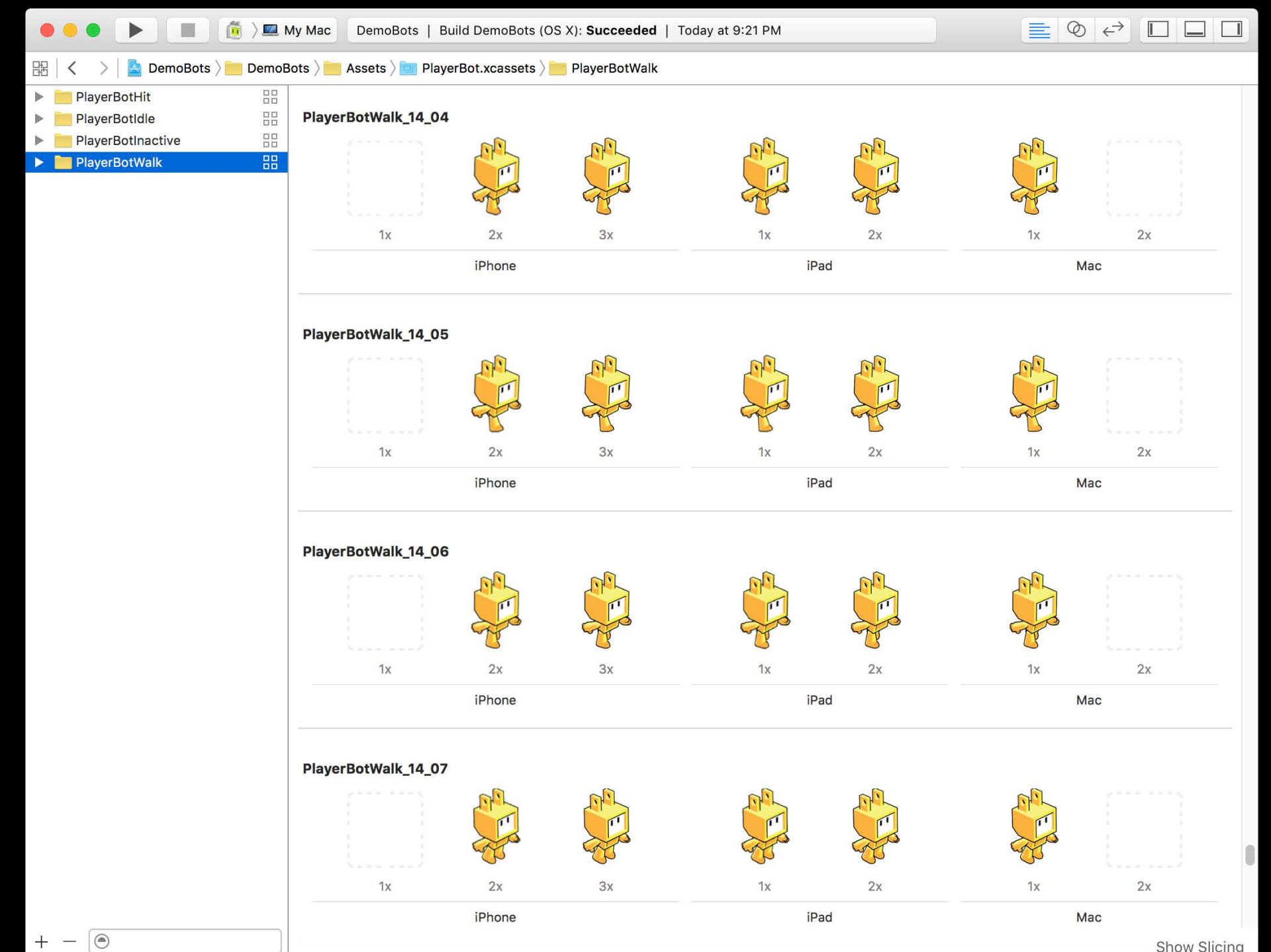


SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Asset Catalog

SpriteKit is fully integrated with Asset Catalog

- Use sprite atlas for minimal draw calls
- Support assets of multiple size (1x, 2x, 3x)

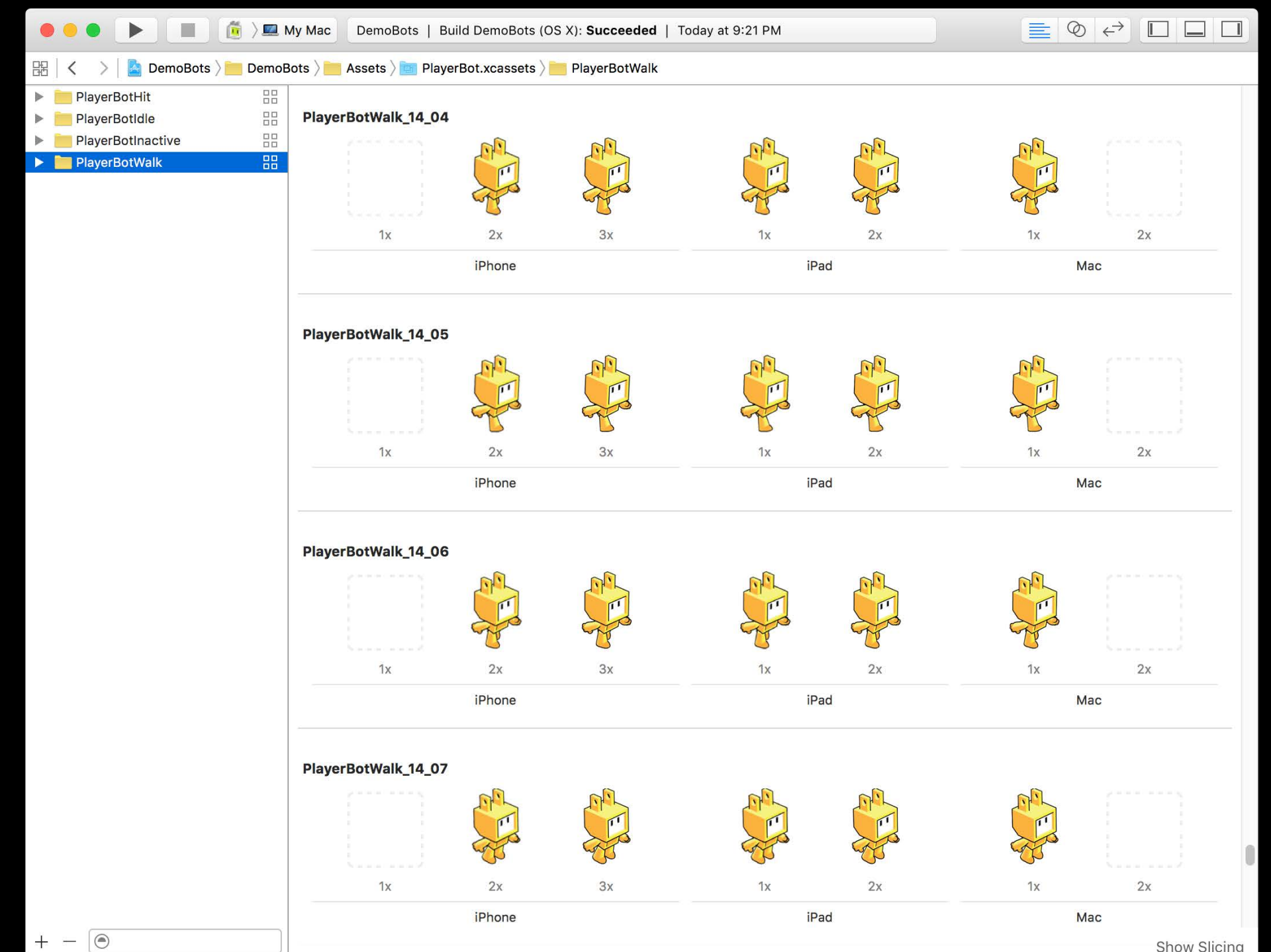


SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Asset Catalog

SpriteKit is fully integrated with Asset Catalog

- Use sprite atlas for minimal draw calls
- Support assets of multiple size (1x, 2x, 3x)
- Support for On-Demand Resources (iOS, tvOS)

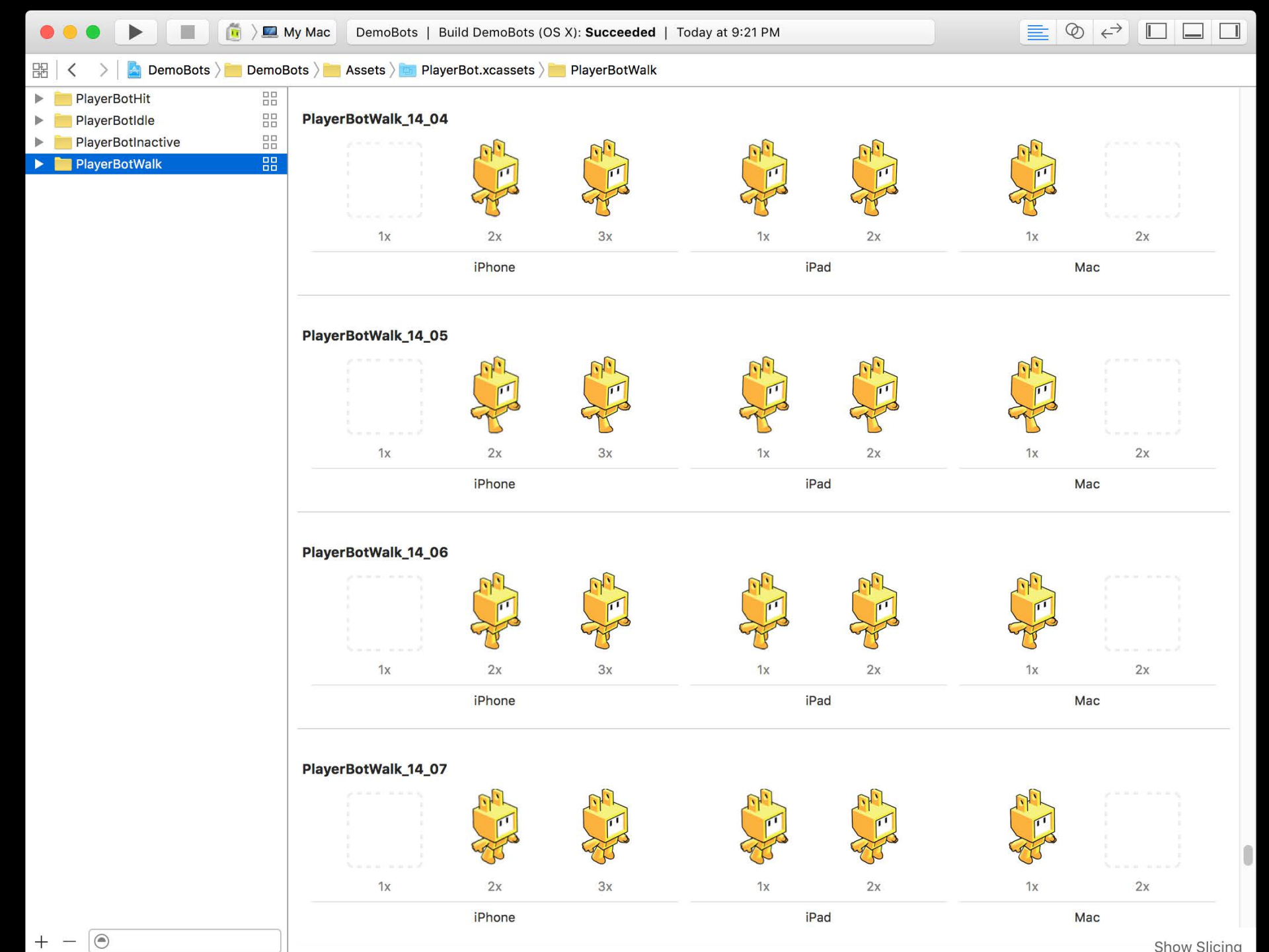


SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Asset Catalog

SpriteKit is fully integrated with Asset Catalog

- Use sprite atlas for minimal draw calls
- Support assets of multiple size (1x, 2x, 3x)
- Support for On-Demand Resources (iOS, tvOS)
- Compiles necessary assets into runtime binary



SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Performance

NEW

SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

Performance

Performance tuning and battery life improvements

NEW

SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

NEW

Performance

Performance tuning and battery life improvements

- SpriteKit now only renders when necessary

SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

NEW

Performance

Performance tuning and battery life improvements

- SpriteKit now only renders when necessary
- Additional ways to control the frame rate

SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

NEW

Performance

Performance tuning and battery life improvements

- SpriteKit now only renders when necessary
- Additional ways to control the frame rate

```
// Specify the desired FPS.
```

```
skView.preferredFramesPerSecond = 30
```

```
@objc public protocol SKViewDelegate : NSObjectProtocol {
```

```
    // Dynamically control the render rate.
```

```
    // - return YES to initiate an update and render for the target time.
```

```
    // - return NO to skip update and render for this target time.
```

```
    @objc public func view(_ view: SKView, shouldRenderAtTime time: TimeInterval) -> Bool
```

```
}
```


SpriteKit Tips & Tricks

NEW

Performance

Performance tuning and battery life improvements

- SpriteKit now only renders when necessary
- Additional ways to control the frame rate

```
// Specify the desired FPS.
```

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```

```
}
```

Summary



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge
- Tile Maps



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge
- Tile Maps
- Warp Transformation



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge
- Tile Maps
- Warp Transformation
- Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge
- Tile Maps
- Warp Transformation
- Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders
- Focus Interaction on Apple TV



Summary

What's New in SpriteKit

- Scene Outline View
- GameplayKit Integration
- FPS Performance Gauge
- Tile Maps
- Warp Transformation
- Per-Node Attributes for Custom Shaders
- Focus Interaction on Apple TV
- SpriteKit on Apple Watch



More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc16/610>

Related Sessions

Go Live with ReplayKit	Mission	Tuesday 10:00AM
Focus Interaction on tvOS	Mission	Wednesday 4:00PM
Visual Debugging with Xcode	Presidio	Wednesday 4:00PM
Controlling Game Input for Apple TV	Mission	Wednesday 5:00PM
What's New in GameplayKit	Pacific Heights	Thursday 9:00AM
Advances in SceneKit Rendering	Mission	Thursday 11:00AM

Related Sessions

What's New in Game Center

Mission

Friday 10:00AM

Game Technologies for Apple Watch

Mission

Friday 3:00PM

Labs

Game Center Lab

Graphics, Games,
and Media Lab A

Friday 12:00PM

SpriteKit Lab

Graphics, Games,
and Media Lab B

Friday 12:00PM

watchOS Graphics and Games Lab

Graphics, Games,
and Media Lab B

Friday 4:00PM



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