

Engineering Privacy for Your Users

Session 709

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“People have entrusted us with their most personal information. We owe them nothing less than the best protections that we can possibly provide.”

Tim Cook

White House Cybersecurity Summit, February 2015

Great Apps Respect User Privacy

Transparency

Control

Consent

Security

Minimization

Use Limitation



Your Users + You + Privacy = 😊

Overview

Identifiers

Data Collection

Transparency and Control

Meaningful Choices

Building Privacy into Your App

Identifiers

 Know your users

 Know your users

 Track everywhere

 Know your users

 Track everywhere

 Customize services

 Know your users

 Track everywhere

 Customize services

 Creepy services

 Know your users

 Track everywhere

 Customize services

 Creepy services

 Prevent fraud

 Know your users

 Track everywhere

 Customize services

 Creepy services

 Prevent fraud

 Collect everything

Identifiers Best Practices



Identifiers Best Practices



Short-lived

Identifiers Best Practices



Short-lived

Random

Identifiers Best Practices



Short-lived

Random

Anonymous

Examples

Examples

Favor short-lived identifiers

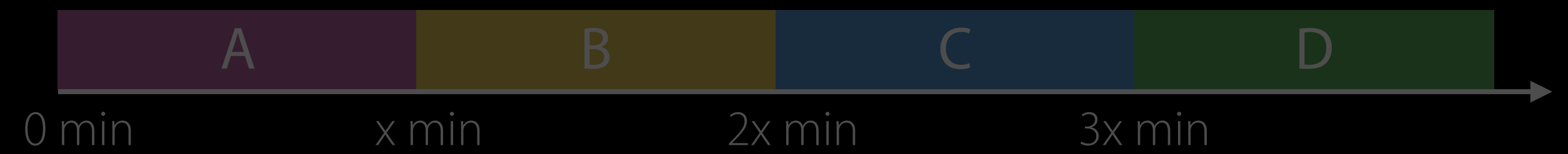
Spotlight, Maps



Examples

Favor short-lived identifiers

Spotlight, Maps



Make it easy to reset identifiers

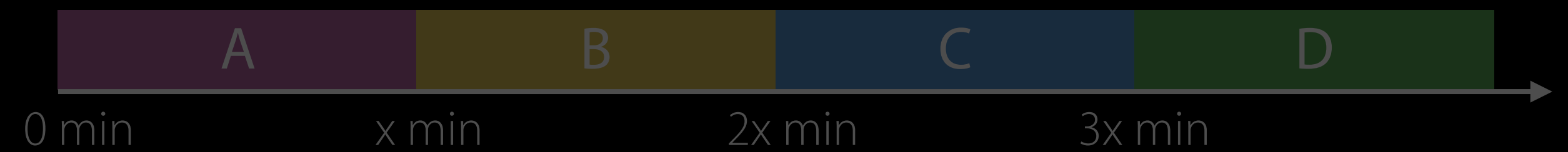
Siri, News



Examples

Favor short-lived identifiers

Spotlight, Maps



Make it easy to reset identifiers

Siri, News



Identify sessions, not users



Universally Unique Identifiers (UUID)

New unique identifier for each function call

```
let uuid = UUID()
```

Universally Unique Identifiers (UUID)

Example

Universally Unique Identifiers (UUID)

Example

Call 1 a275e7cc-1d37-4ee8-8861-15ab231e44d4

Universally Unique Identifiers (UUID)

Example

Call 1 a275e7cc-1d37-4ee8-8861-15ab231e44d4

Call 2 99968a76-c1af-4257-8351-a25e82887d4e

Universally Unique Identifiers (UUID)

Example

Call 1 a275e7cc-1d37-4ee8-8861-15ab231e44d4

Call 2 99968a76-c1af-4257-8351-a25e82887d4e

Call 3 2ce3a2cd-e430-47d0-a983-b445964c46ec

Vendor ID

Persisted by system to identify device to an app vendor

```
let identifierForVendor = current().identifierForVendor.uuidString
```

Vendor ID

Example

Vendor ID

Example

com.myCompany.app1

bd81cef8-c5b3-4413-846d-3df993c8f256

Vendor ID

Example

com.myCompany.app1

bd81cef8-c5b3-4413-846d-3df993c8f256

com.myCompany.app2

bd81cef8-c5b3-4413-846d-3df993c8f256

Vendor ID

Example

com.myCompany.app1

bd81cef8-c5b3-4413-846d-3df993c8f256

com.myCompany.app2

bd81cef8-c5b3-4413-846d-3df993c8f256

com.myOtherCompany.app1

94004a56-8849-46f7-9427-e6e91e6e060c

Advertising ID

Persisted by system for advertising purposes

```
let identifierForAdvertising = shared().advertisingIdentifier.uuidString
```

Advertising ID

Example

Advertising ID

Example

Device 595d16cc-c0fa-455f-8e30-d17c250139f6

Advertising ID

Example

Device	595d16cc-c0fa-455f-8e30-d17c250139f6
--------	--------------------------------------

Device	595d16cc-c0fa-455f-8e30-d17c250139f6
--------	--------------------------------------

Advertising ID

Example

Device	595d16cc-c0fa-455f-8e30-d17c250139f6
--------	--------------------------------------

Device	595d16cc-c0fa-455f-8e30-d17c250139f6
--------	--------------------------------------

Reset	2ce3a2cd-e430-47d0-a983-b445964c46ec
-------	--------------------------------------

Identifiers' APIs

	Scope	Control	Backed Up	Restored Across Devices
UUID	App	Uninstall App	No	No
Vendor ID	Developer	Uninstall all Apps from same teamID	Yes	No
Advertising ID	Device	Reset Advertising ID	Yes	No

MAC Address Randomization

NEW



MAC Address Randomization

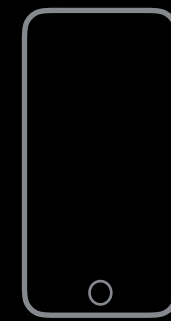
NEW



D1:8D:FC:AD:63:28

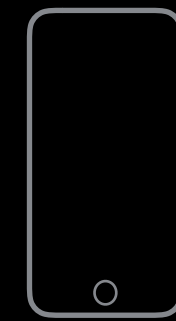
MAC Address Randomization

NEW



MAC Address Randomization

NEW



x min

72:F5:73:46:73:09

2x min

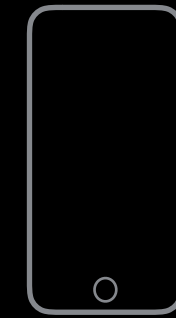
76:82:49:2B:E2:06

3x min

0C:2E:92:4E:71:B0

MAC Address Randomization

NEW



x min

72:F5:73:46:73:09

2x min

76:82:49:2B:E2:06

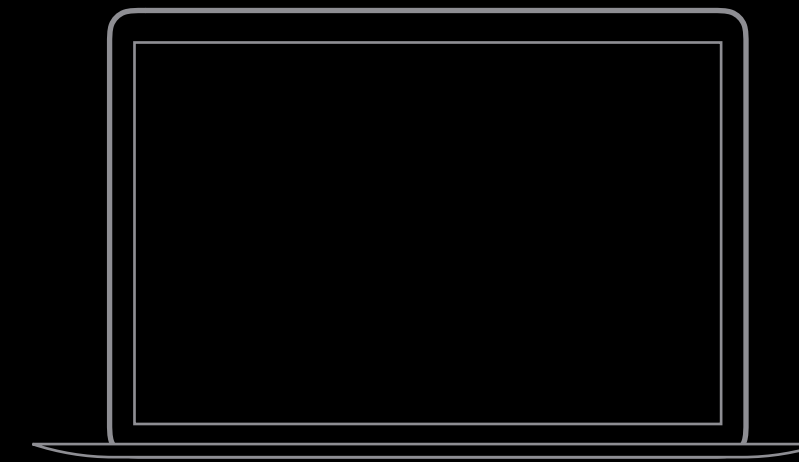
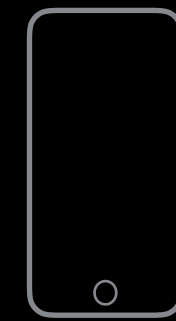
3x min

0C:2E:92:4E:71:B0

iOS and macOS

MAC Address Randomization

NEW



x min

72:F5:73:46:73:09

2x min

76:82:49:2B:E2:06

3x min

0C:2E:92:4E:71:B0

iOS and macOS

Real MAC address not always included in Wi-Fi scans

Message App Extensions

Users identified by random UUID

For each App extension

For each chat



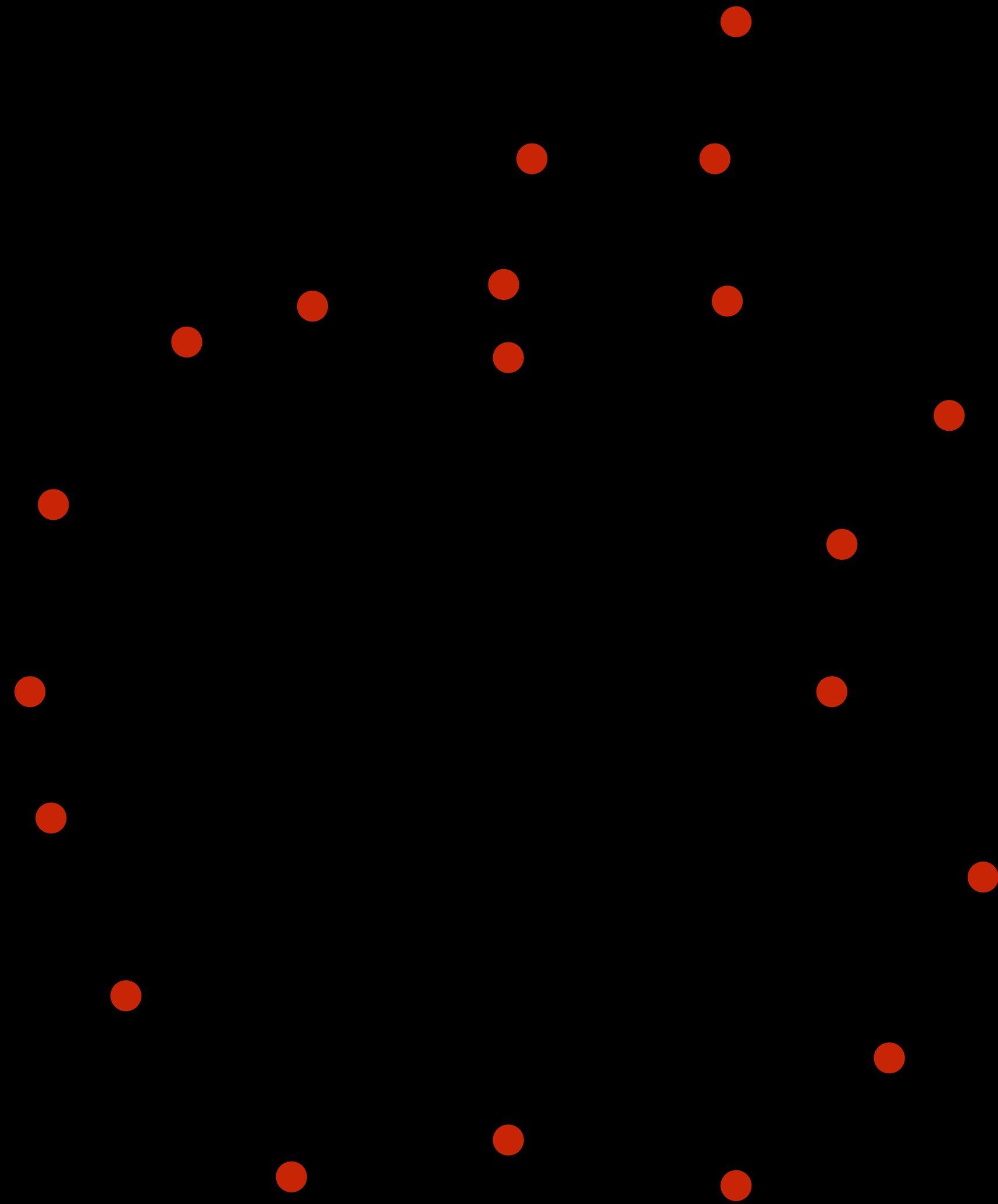
Messages

Marina

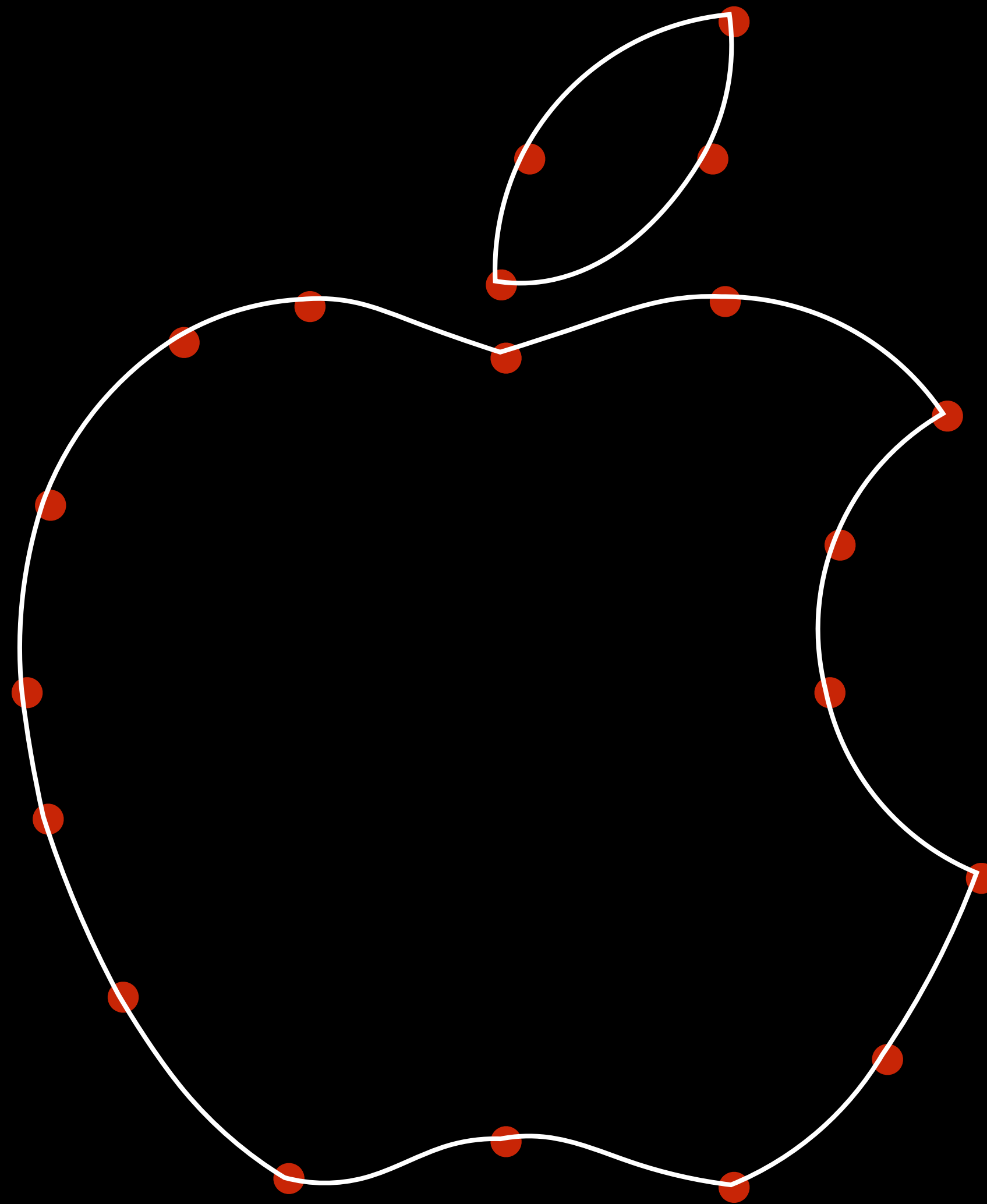
Tuesday 2:00PM

Implicit Identifiers

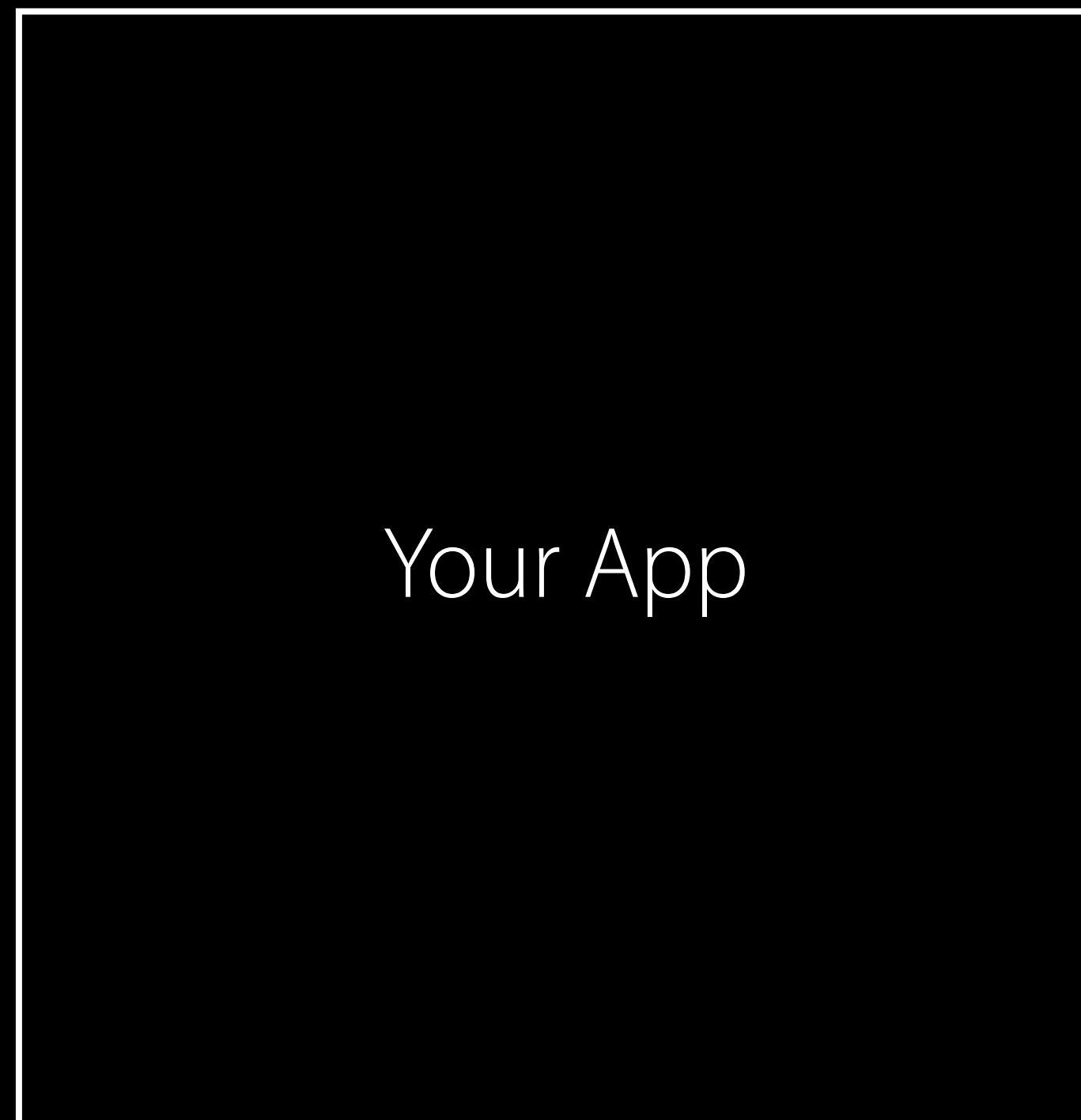
Implicit Identifiers



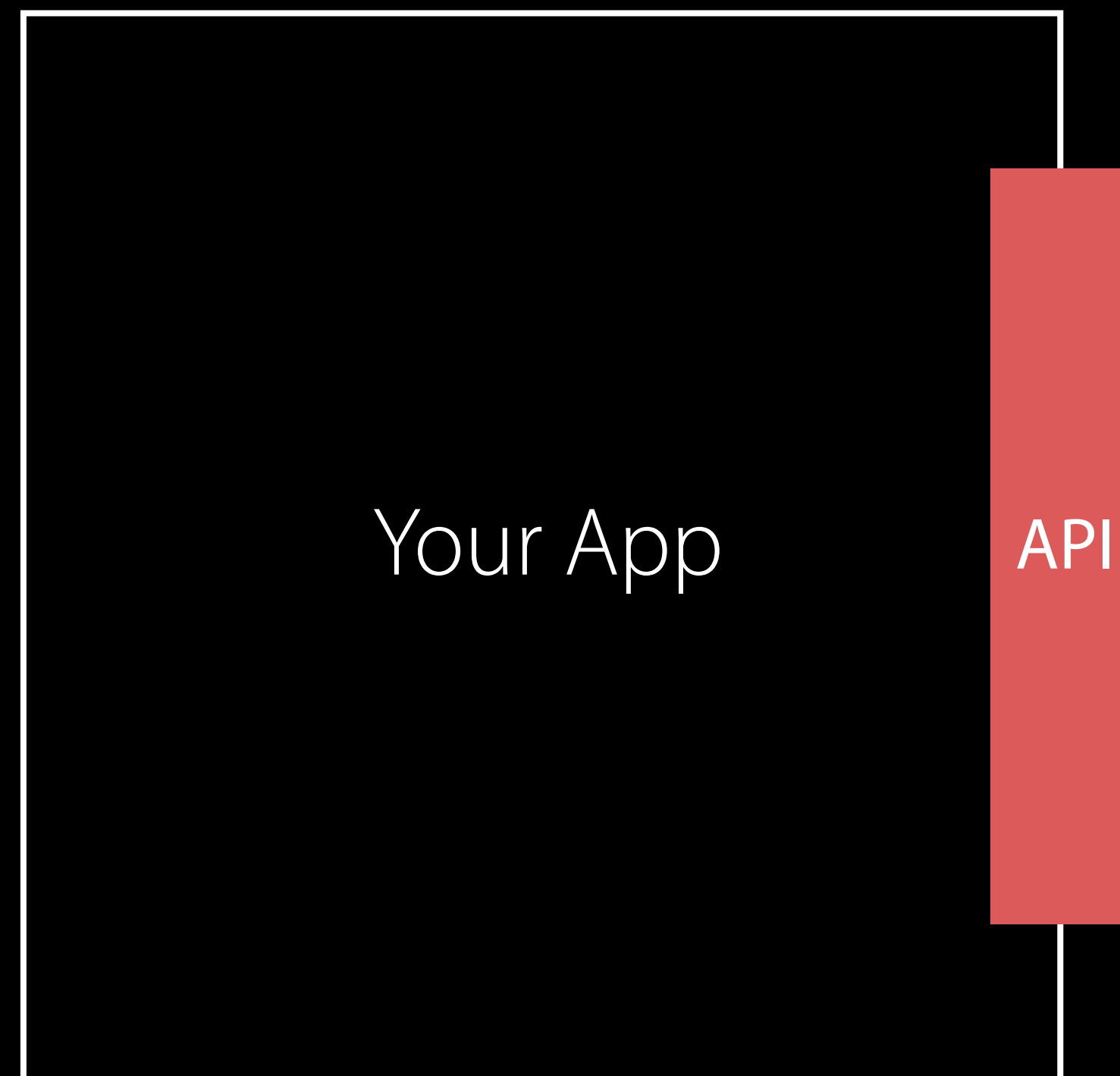
Implicit Identifiers



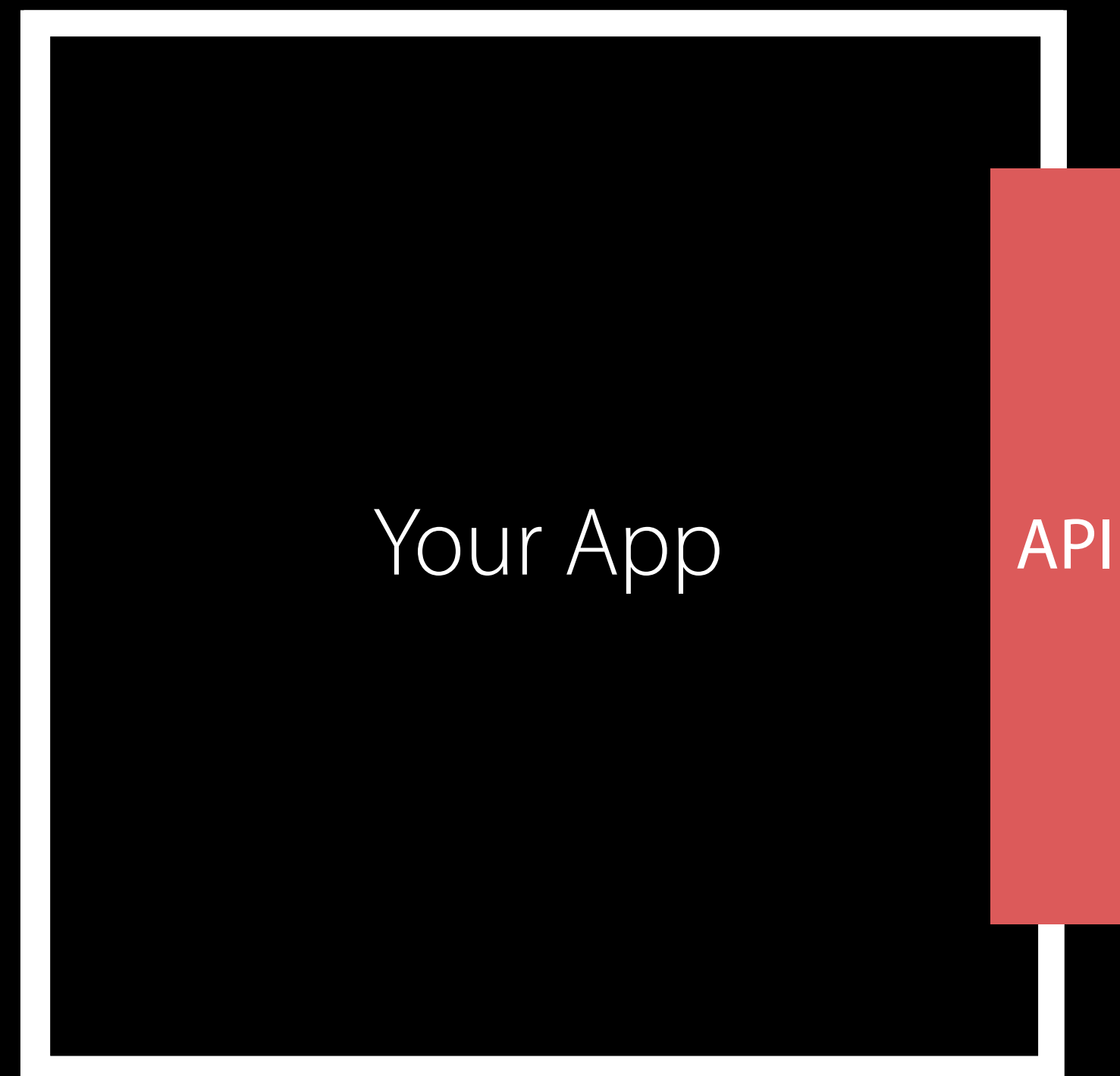
Sandboxing



Sandboxing



Sandboxing



What Does This Mean for You?

Identifiers

Favor short-term identifiers

Use OS-provided identifier APIs

Data Collection

Data Collection Best Practices

Bucket

Sample

Aggregate via Differential Privacy

Bucket

Only required detail

Bucket

Only required detail

How often does a given user open
in-app Settings on a given day?

Bucket

Only required detail

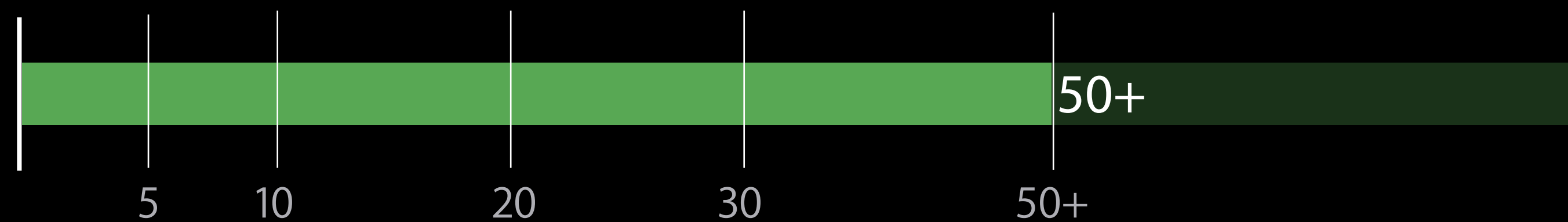
How often does a given user open
in-app Settings on a given day?



Bucket

Only required detail

How often does a given user open
in-app Settings on a given day?



Sample

Only from subset of users

10m



Sample

Only from subset of users

How often do my users open
in-app Settings on a given day?

10m

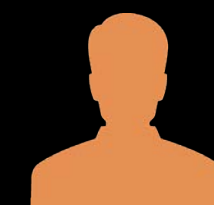


Sample

Only from subset of users

How often do my users open
in-app Settings on a given day?

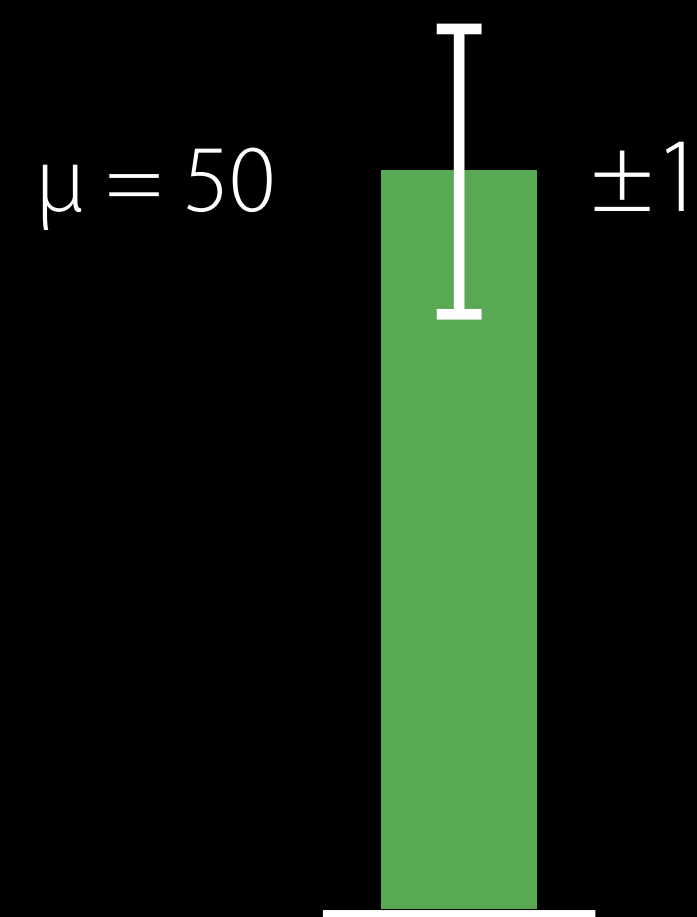
10m



Sample

Only from subset of users

How often do my users open in-app Settings on a given day?



10k / 10m

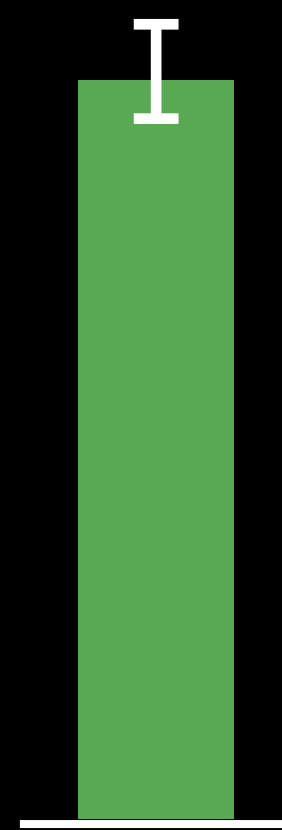


Sample

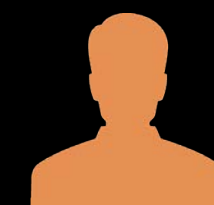
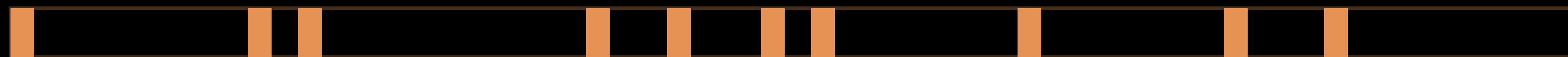
Only from subset of users

How often do my users open in-app Settings on a given day?

$\mu = 50$ ± 0.1



1m / 10m



Aggregate via Differential Privacy

NEW



Aggregate via Differential Privacy

NEW

Learn from crowd while protecting individual privacy



Aggregate via Differential Privacy

NEW

Learn from crowd while protecting individual privacy

Strong mathematical guarantees



Aggregate via Differential Privacy

NEW

Learn from crowd while protecting individual privacy

Strong mathematical guarantees

iOS and macOS



$$\forall i \in [n], d \in \mathcal{S}, \left| \ln \frac{\Pr[T_i \in T | d_i = d]}{\Pr[T_i \in T | d_i = \text{NULL}]} \right| \leq \epsilon$$

$$\left| \ln \frac{\Pr[A_{client}(d) = t]}{\Pr[A_{client}(\text{null}) = t]} \right| \leq \ln \left(\frac{e^\epsilon}{1 + e^\epsilon} \cdot \frac{1 + e^\epsilon}{1} \right) = \epsilon$$

$$\alpha = \frac{3k + 2c_\epsilon \sqrt{\ln(6mk/\beta)}}{\sqrt{n}} = O\left(\frac{\sqrt{\log(p/\beta)}}{\epsilon\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{3k + c_\epsilon \sqrt{\ln(4mk/\beta)}}{\sqrt{n}} = O\left(\frac{\sqrt{\log(p/\beta)}}{\epsilon\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

$$v_{\text{priv}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{v[j] \cdot b[j] + 1}{2} \right), \forall j \in [m] \right\}$$

Idea

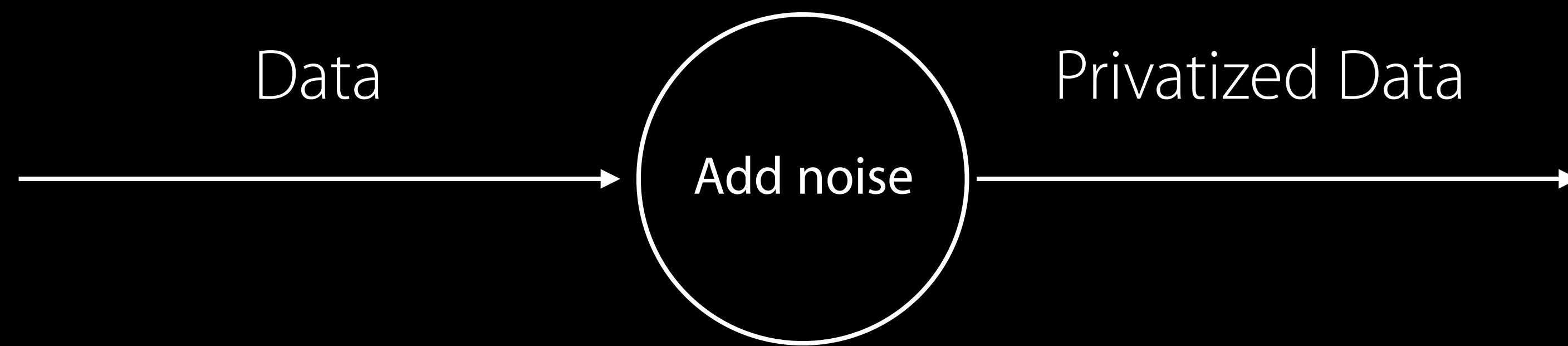
Data



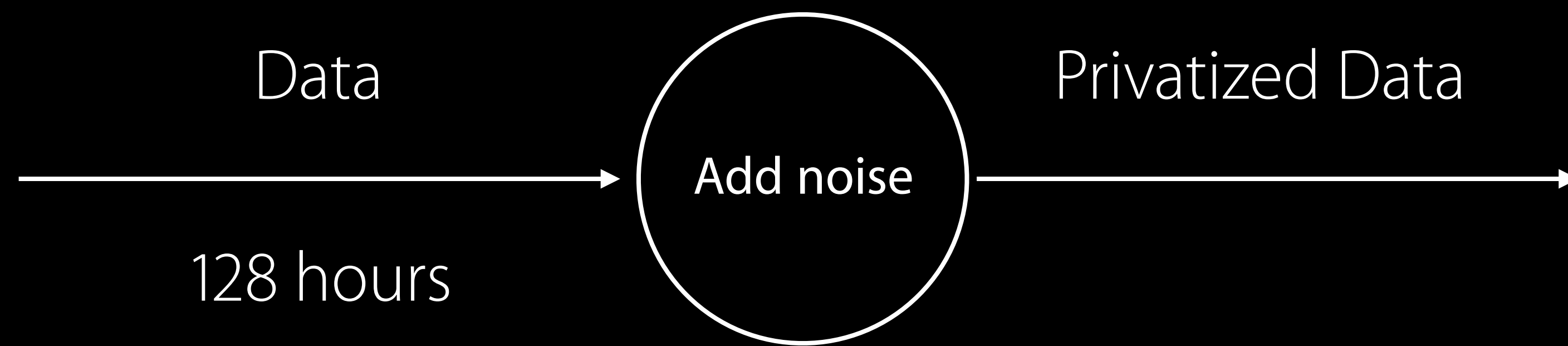
Idea



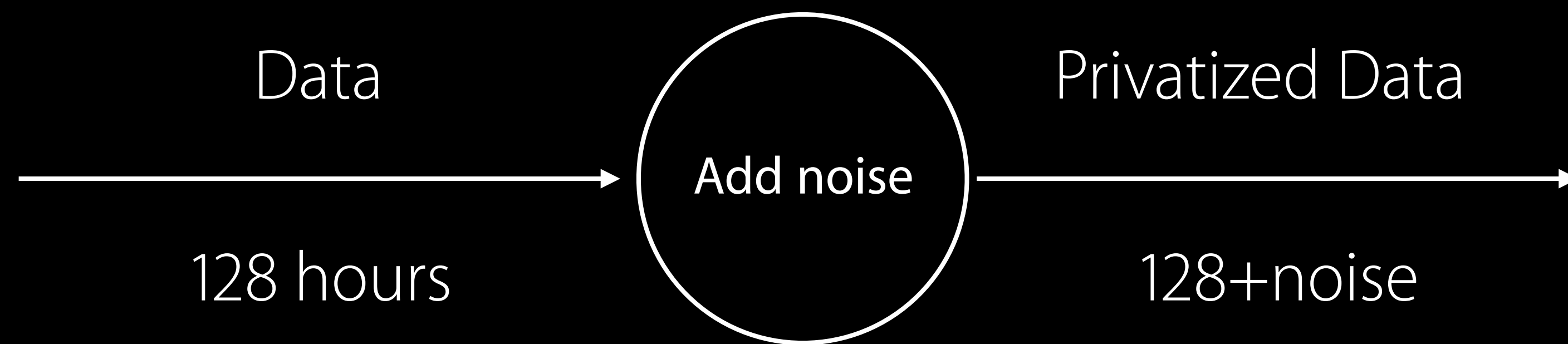
Idea



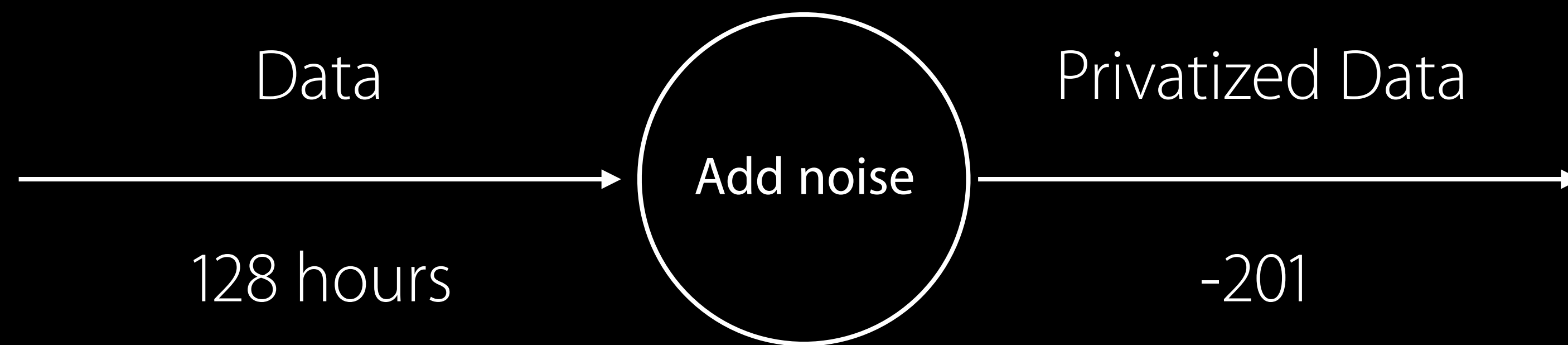
Idea



Idea



Idea



How Does Noise Work?

Original value

128

Compute projection

How Does Noise Work?

Original value

128

Compute projection

00000000001000000000

How Does Noise Work?

Original value

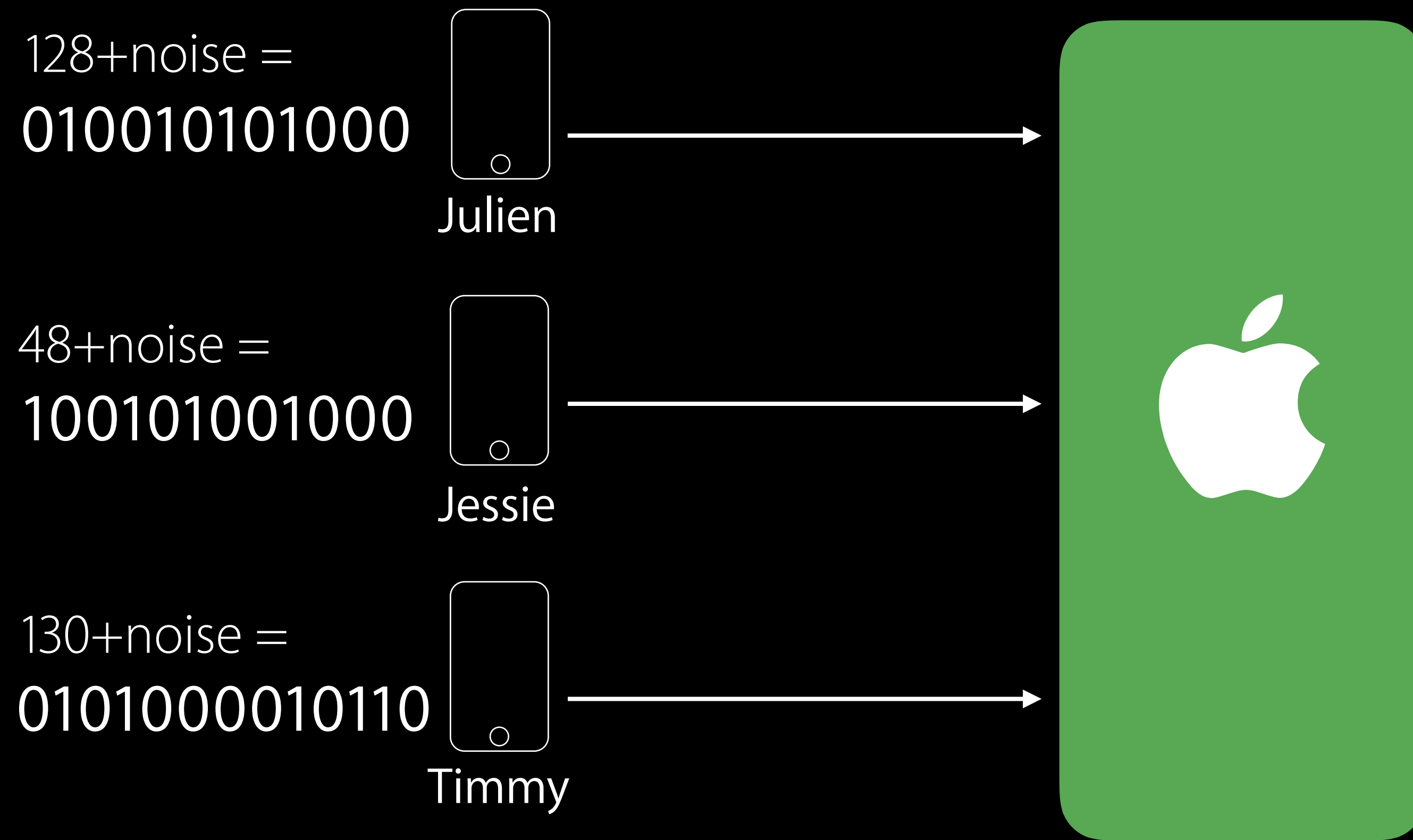
128

Compute projection

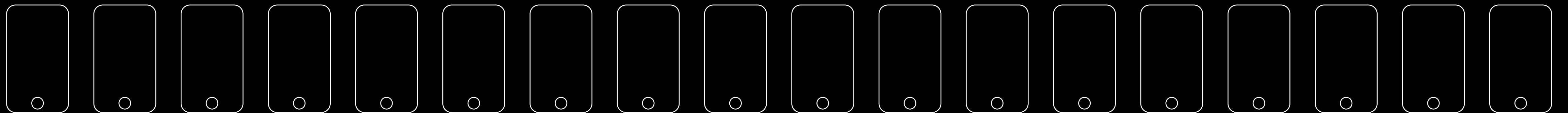
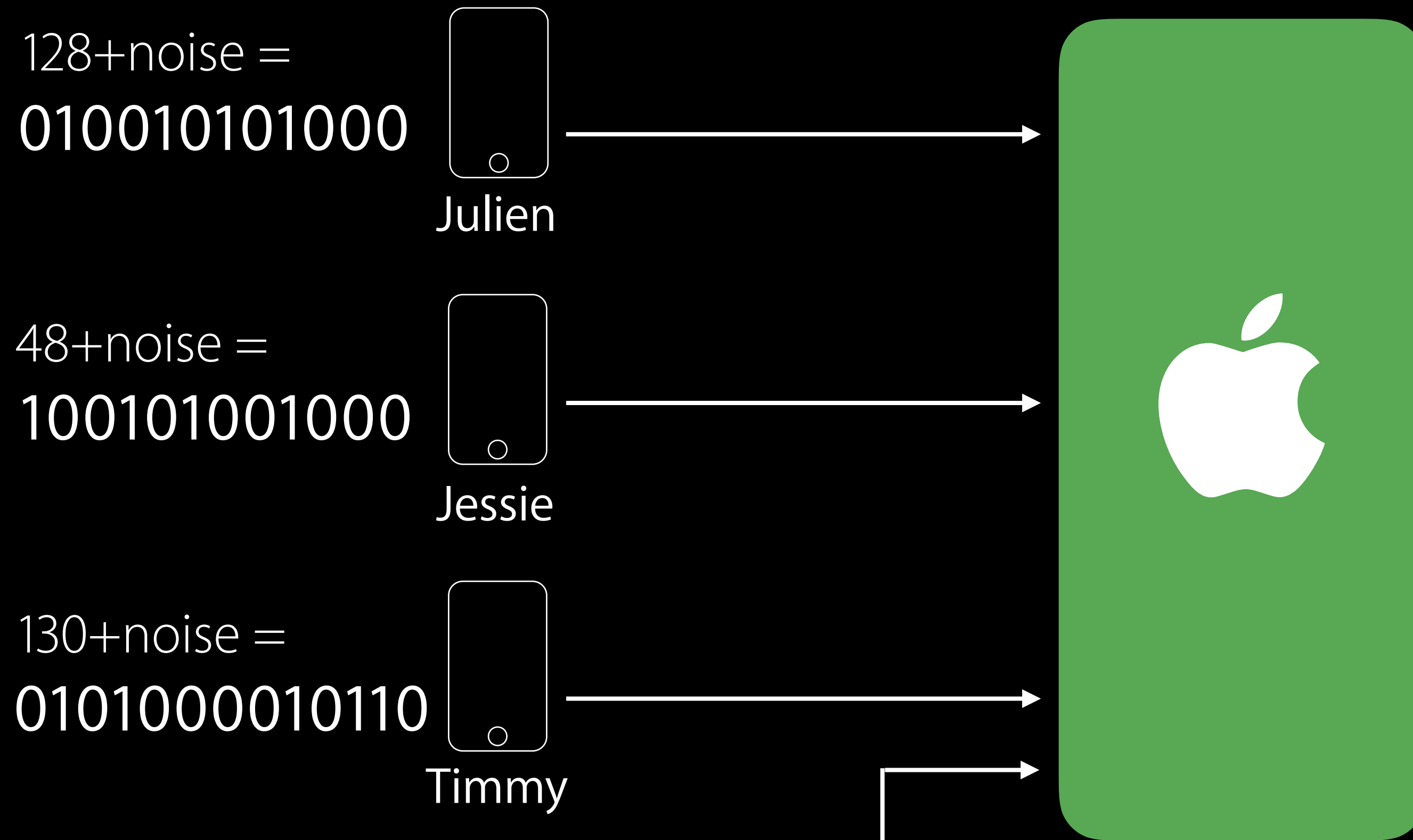
0000000001000000000

00010101000000011000

Local



Local



001101010001001010101

000001010001001010100

111101010001001010100

001101010001111010100

01010010010010010111

000001110001001110100

0000000010010000100

000001110001111000100

111101010001001010100

000000010000000000100

11110000001001010101

101001010001000010101

001101010001001010101

11000010010010000100

001101010001001010101

001101010001001010101

111101110000000010101

100000010001001010101

001111010000001010100

001101110000000010101

001101010111001000100



Average = 41 hours

...000000000000000000010000...

So What?

Learn popular items privately

Average

Presence of certain attributes

Frequencies

Differential Privacy Over Time

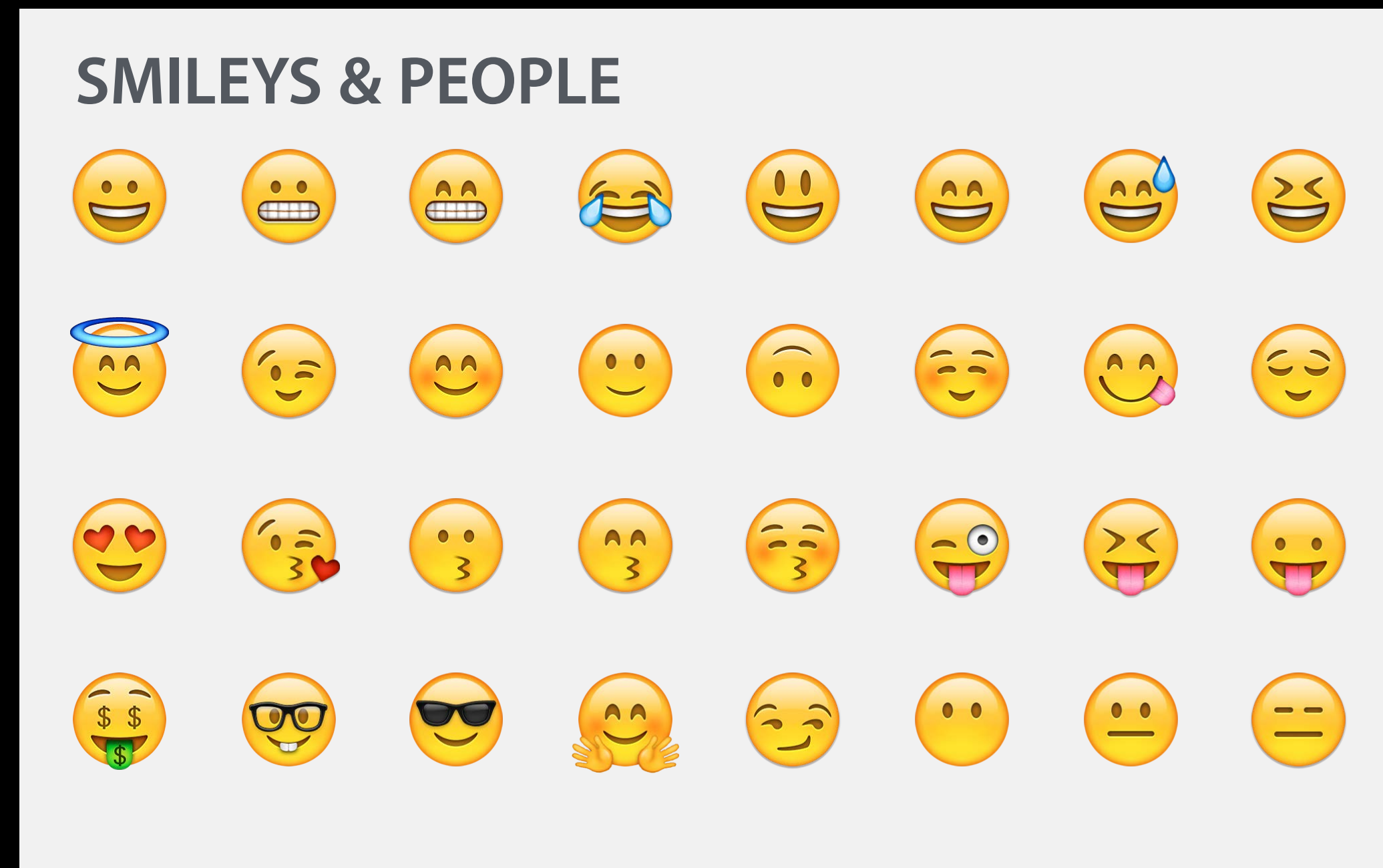
Privacy budget

Restrict the number of submissions made during a period

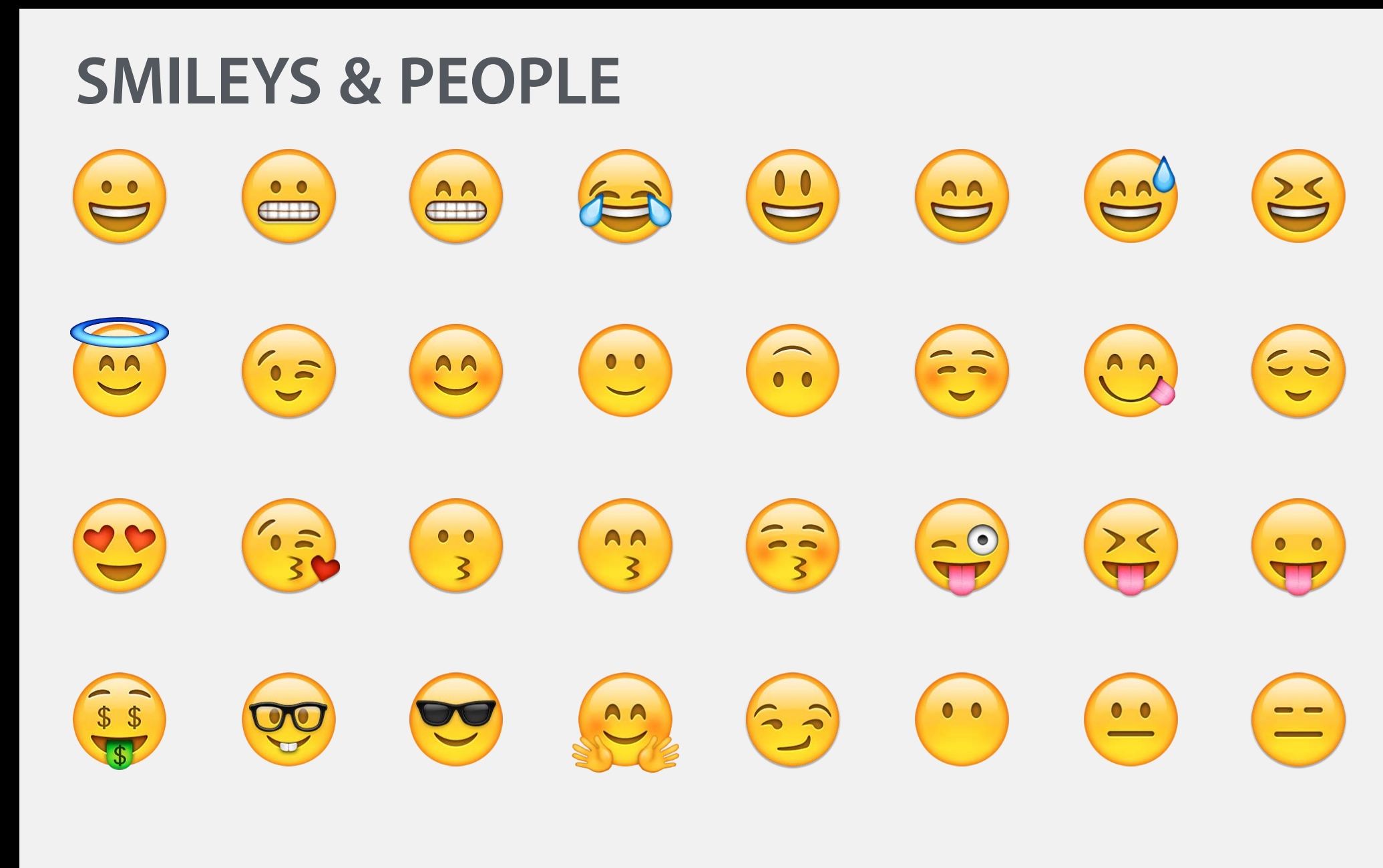
No identifiers

Periodically delete donations from server

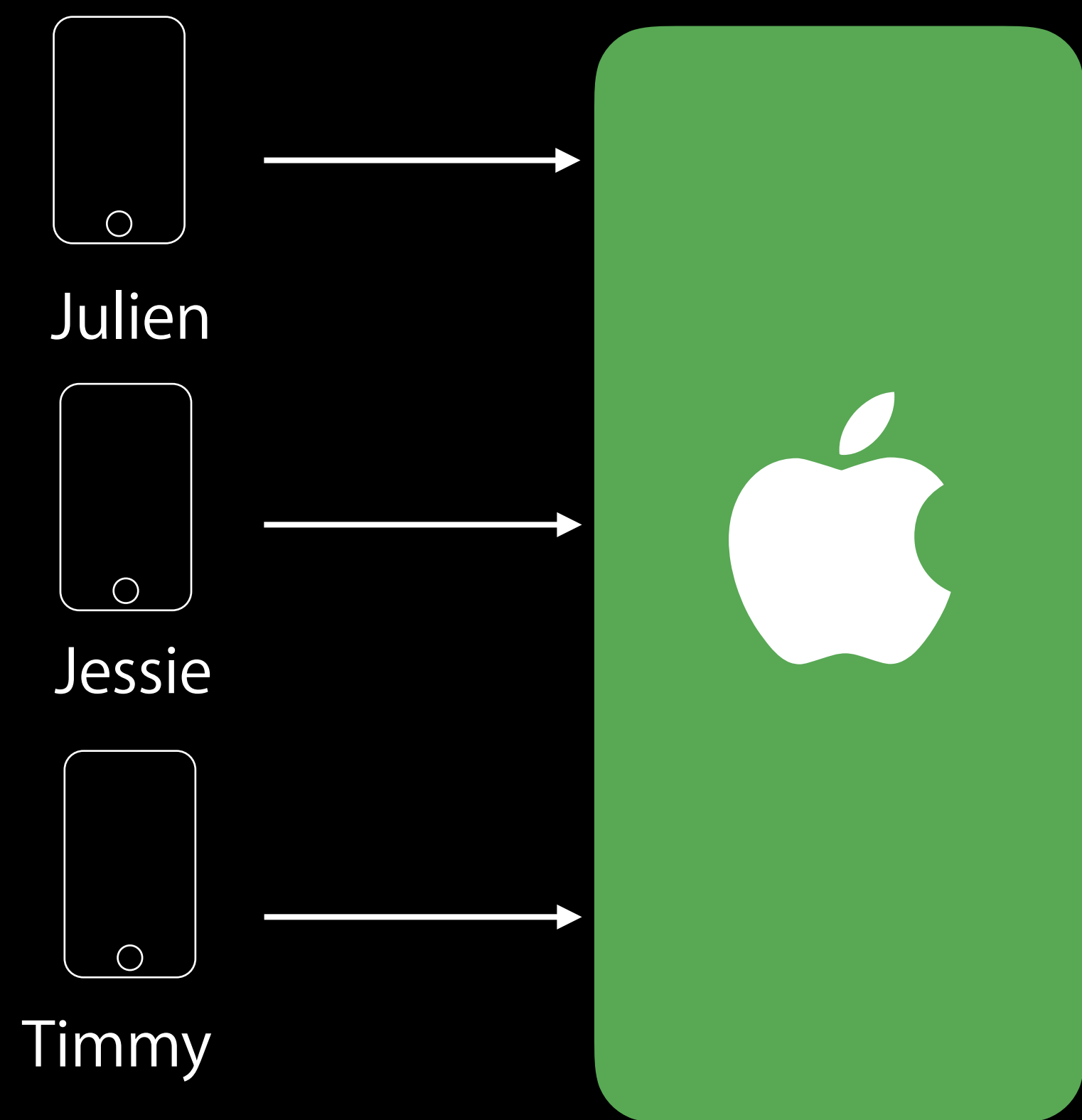
Learning Popular Emojis with Privacy



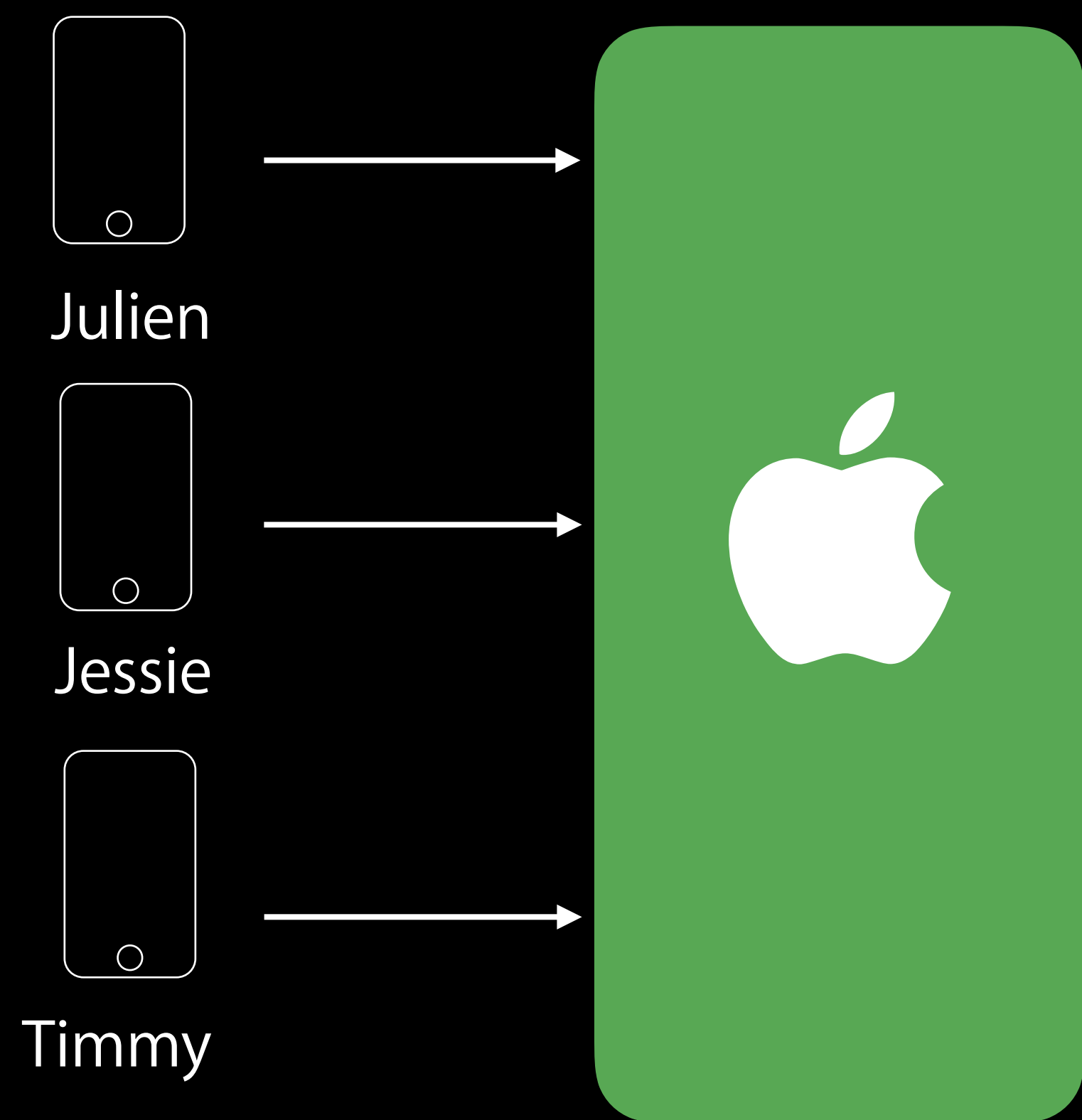
Learning Popular Emojis with Privacy



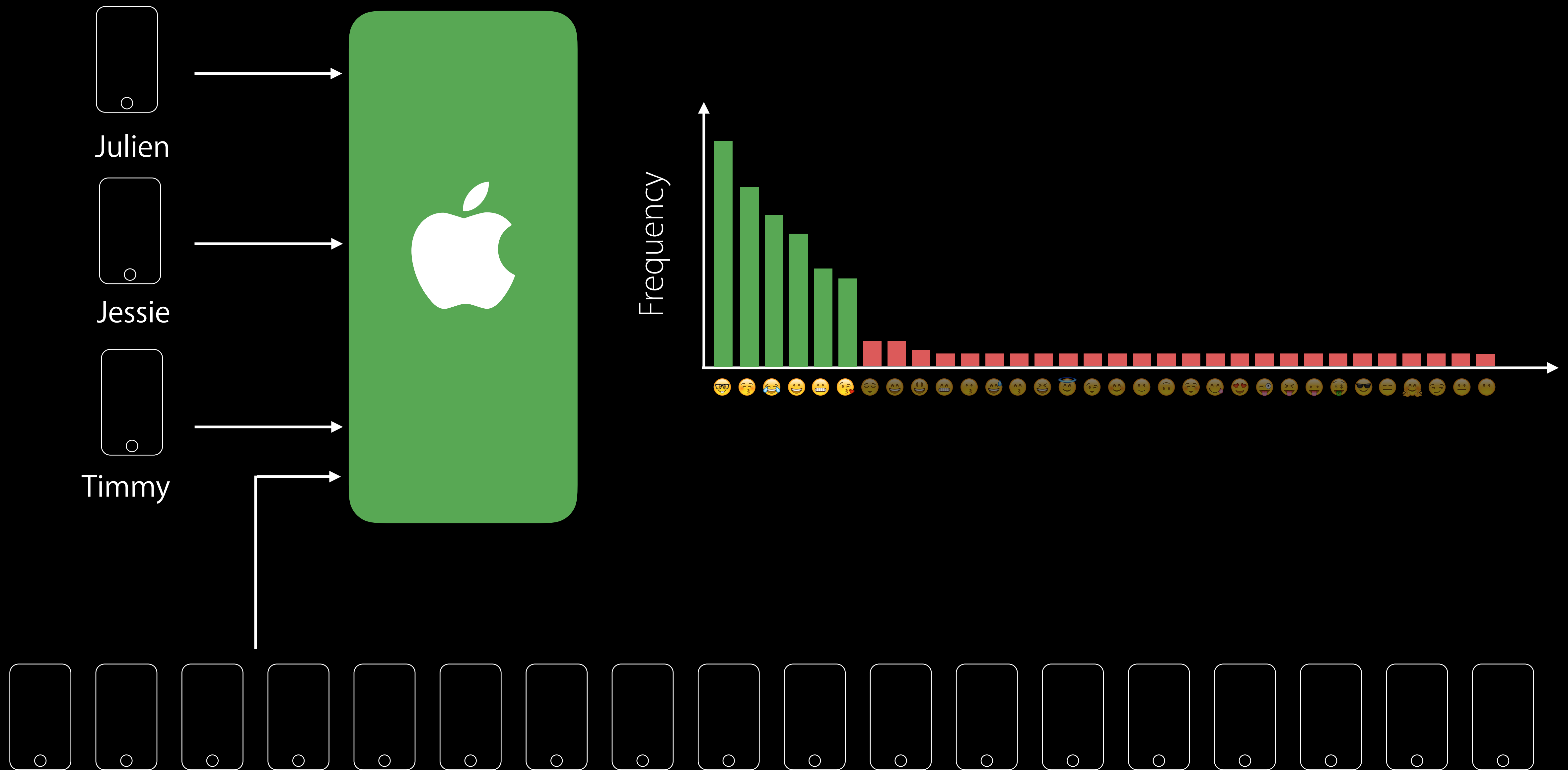
Learning Popular Emojis with Privacy



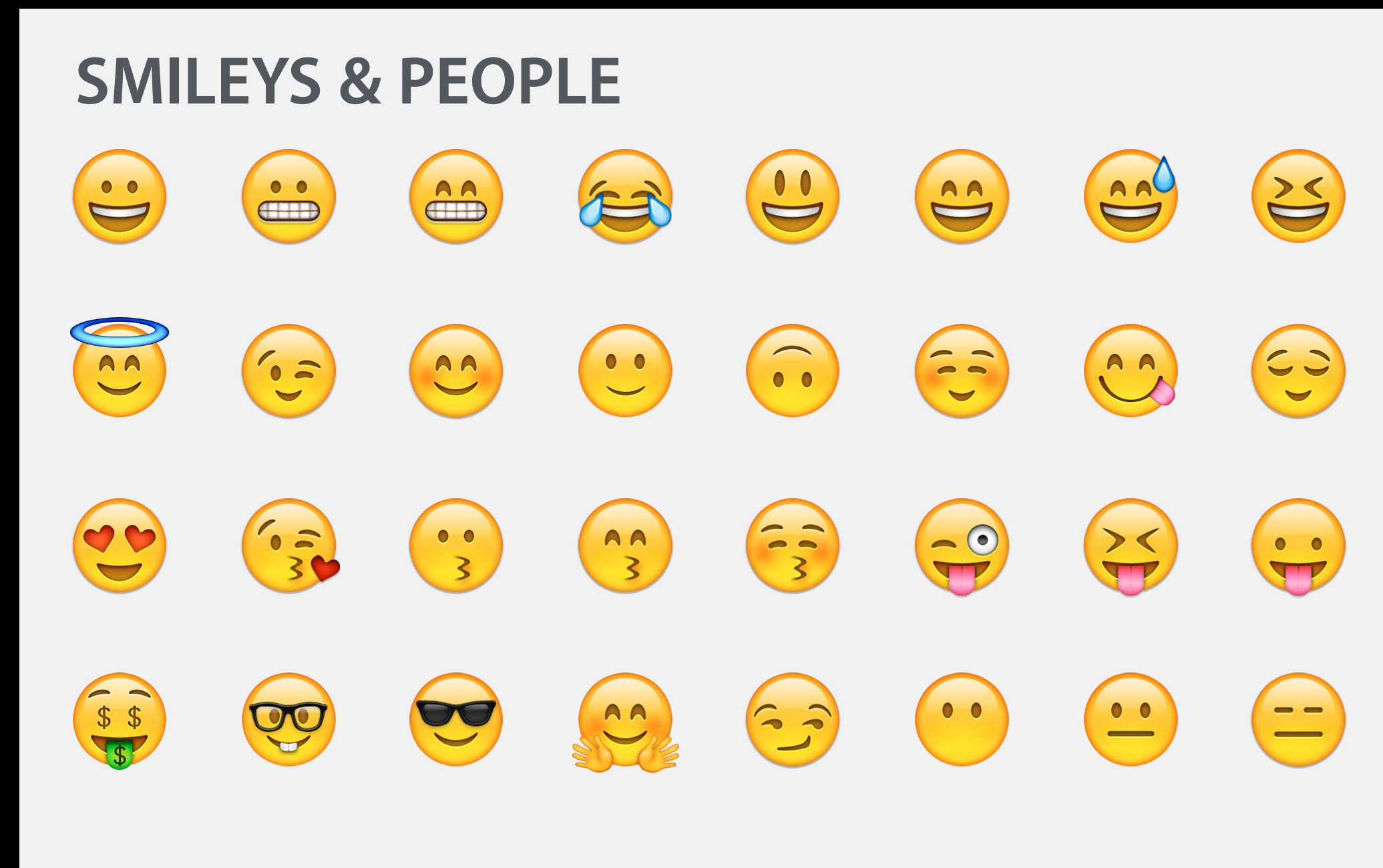
Learning Popular Emojis with Privacy



Learning Popular Emojis with Privacy

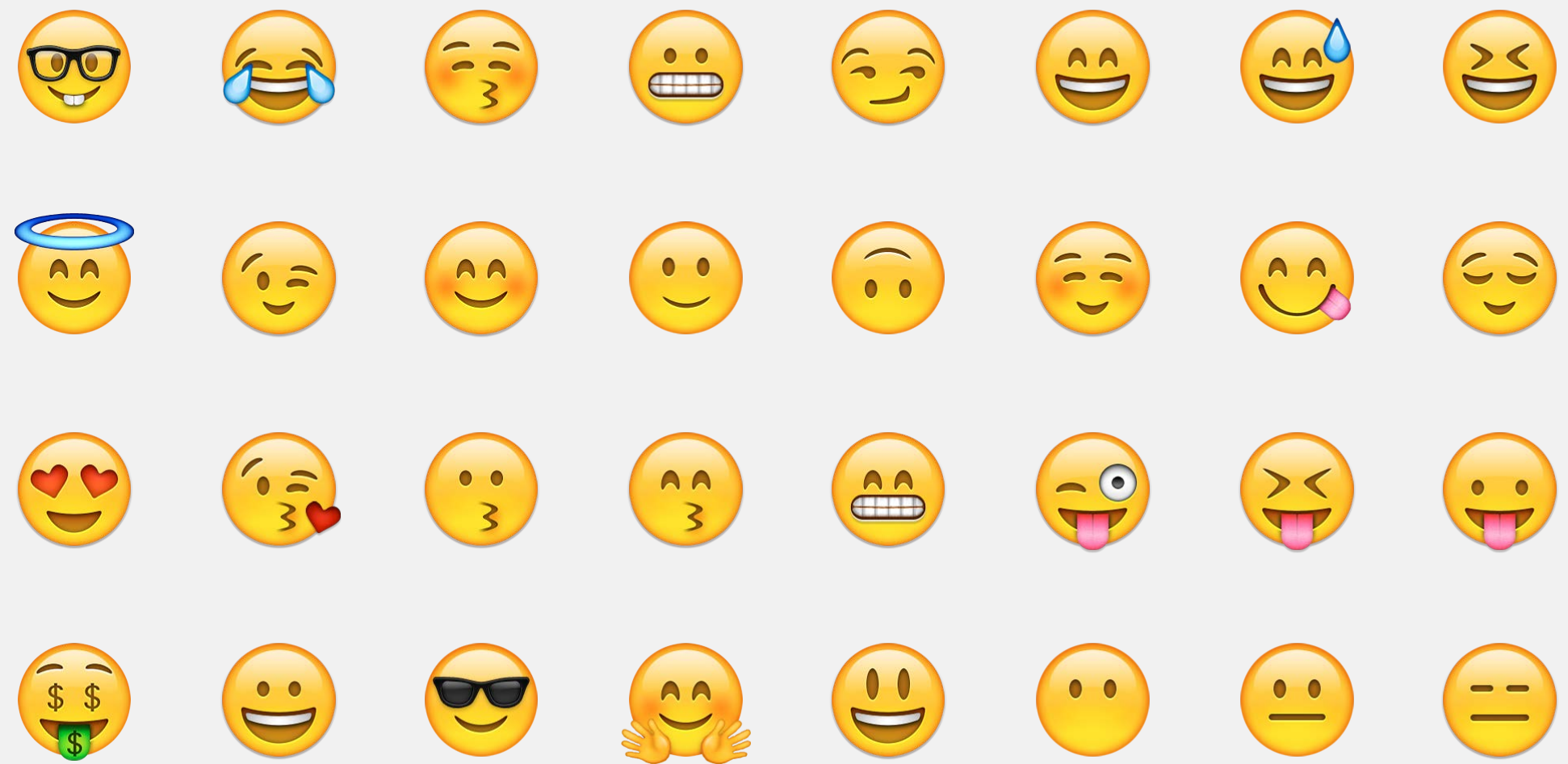


Crowd-Driven Insight with Privacy



Crowd-Driven Insight with Privacy

SMILEYS & PEOPLE



Use Cases

Use Cases

Emojis

Popular emojis

New words

Popular words unknown to QuickType dictionary

Deeplinks (iOS)

Popular deeplinks within apps marked as "eligible for public indexing"

Lookup Hints in Notes

Popularly highlighted hints

What Does this Mean for You?

Data collection via Differential Privacy

Crowd-driven insight at scale

Protects individuals

No identifiers

No raw measurements

Transparency and Control

photo filters

Related: filters for pictures > photography effects > photo ed



LightRight

Ad OTOD Media

★★★★★ (646)

+ GET

LightRight gives photographers the capability to bookmark natural lighting conditions.



Rookie Cam - Photo Editor & Filter Camera

JellyBus Inc.

★★★★★ (6,420)

+ GET

In-App Purchases



Featured



Top Charts



Explore



Search



Updates

photo filters

Related: filters for pictures > photography effects > photo ed



LightRight
Ad
COD Media
★ (646)

+ GET

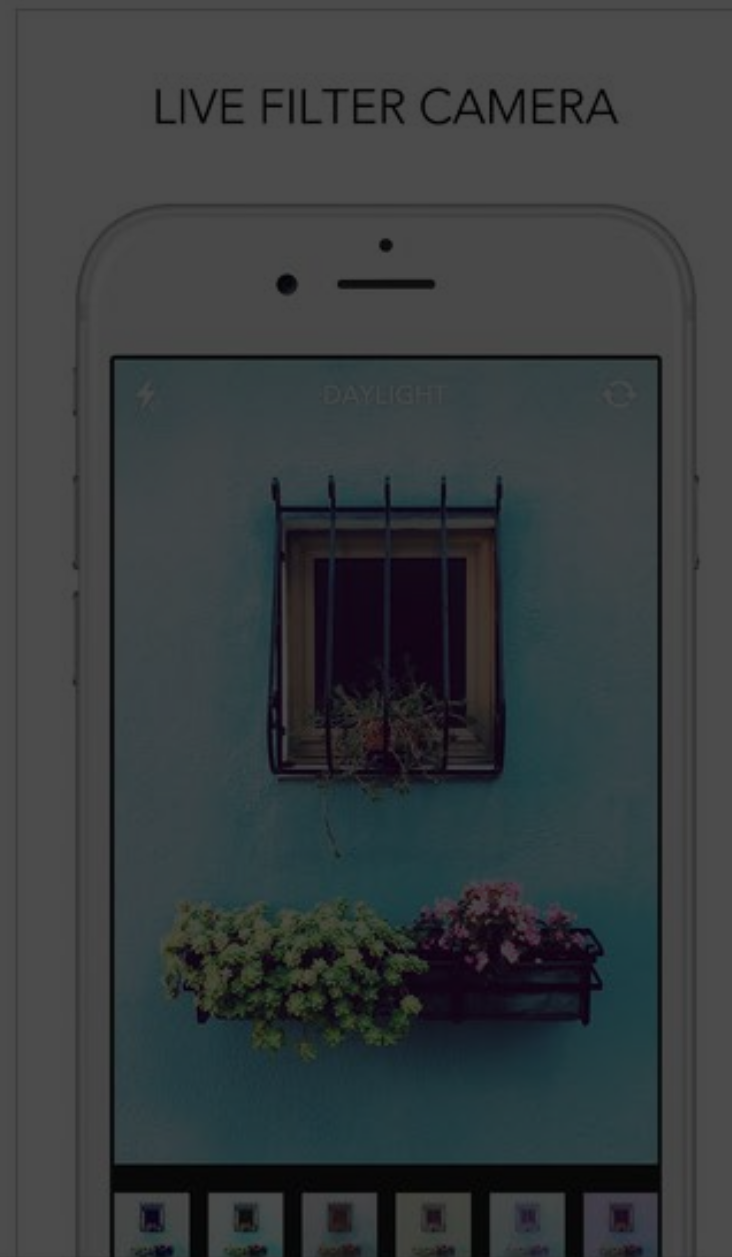
LightRight gives photographers the capability to bookmark natural lighting conditions.



Rookie Cam - Photo Editor & Filter Camera
JellyBus Inc.
★★★★★ (6,420)

+ GET

In-App Purchases



Featured



Top Charts



Explore



Search



Updates



9:41 AM

100%

About This Ad

Done



Ads in the App Store are presented based on their relevance to your search. This ad was displayed because you also meet some of the criteria listed below. No personally identifiable information is provided to third parties.

Account Information

Inferred from the data you provided for your Apple ID.

Age Range	18-34
Gender	Male
Location	95129

Device Information

Information about your device's connectivity, time setting, type, language, and location (if the Location-Based iAds system service is on) may be used to deliver ads.

To limit Ad Tracking, reset your Advertising Identifier



9:41 AM

100%

About This Ad

Done



Ads in the App Store are presented based on their relevance to your search. This ad was displayed because you also meet some of the criteria listed below. No personally identifiable information is provided to third parties.

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9:41 AM

100%

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To limit Ad Tracking, reset your Advertising Identifier and view the information used by Apple to deliver more relevant ads in Apple News and the App Store, go to Settings > Privacy > Advertising.



9:41 AM

100%

Settings

-  Notifications >
-  Control Center >
-  Do Not Disturb >
-  General >
-  Display & Brightness >
-  Wallpaper >
-  Sounds >
-  Siri >
-  Touch ID & Passcode >
-  Battery >
-  Privacy >
-  iCloud >
-  iTunes & App Store >



9:41 AM

100%

Settings



Notifications



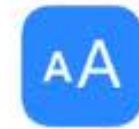
Control Center



Do Not Disturb



General



Display & Brightness



Wallpaper



Sounds



Siri



Touch ID & Passcode



Battery



Privacy



iCloud



iTunes & App Store












9:41 AM

100%

[Settings](#)

Privacy

-  Microphone >
-  Speech Recognition >
-  Camera >
-  Health >
-  HomeKit >
-  Media Library >
-  Motion & Fitness >

As applications request access to your data, they will be added in the categories above.

-  Twitter >
-  Facebook >

As applications request access to your social accounts data, they will be added in the categories above.

[Diagnostics & Usage](#) >

[Advertising](#) >










9:41 AM

100%

[Settings](#)

Privacy

-  Microphone >
-  Speech Recognition >
-  Camera >
-  Health >
-  HomeKit >
-  Media Library >
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-  Facebook >

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[Diagnostics & Usage](#) >

[Advertising](#) >



9:41 AM

100%

[← Privacy](#)

Advertising

ALL ADVERTISERS

Limit Ad Tracking



[Reset Advertising Identifier...](#)

Opt out of receiving ads targeted to your interests. You may still receive the same number of ads, but the ads may be less relevant to you.

ADVERTISING IN APPLE APPS

[View Ad Information](#)

View the information used by Apple to deliver more relevant ads to you in Apple News, the App Store, and Wallet. Your personal data is not provided to third-parties.

[About Advertising & Privacy...](#)



9:41 AM

100%

[← Privacy](#)

Advertising

ALL ADVERTISERS

Limit Ad Tracking



[Reset Advertising Identifier...](#)

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[About Advertising & Privacy...](#)



9:41 AM

100%

Ad Information

Done



The following information is associated with an anonymous identifier and is used by Apple to deliver more relevant ads in Apple News, the App Store, and Wallet. Your personal data is not provided to third parties.

Content Categories

You have downloaded content from these iTunes Store and App Store categories.

Apps **7**

Audiobooks **3**

Books **0**

Movies **3**

Music **3**

TV **3**

Advertising Segments

You are included in segments of users based on your interactions with advertisers and Apple services, including content downloads, and In-App Purchases.



9:41 AM

100%

Ad Information

[Done](#)

Advertising Segments

You are included in segments of users based on your interactions with advertisers and Apple services, including content downloads, and In-App Purchases.

Customer Relationships **3**

News **6**

Account Information

Inferred from the data you provided for your Apple ID.

Birth Year Unknown

Gender Male

Location 95129

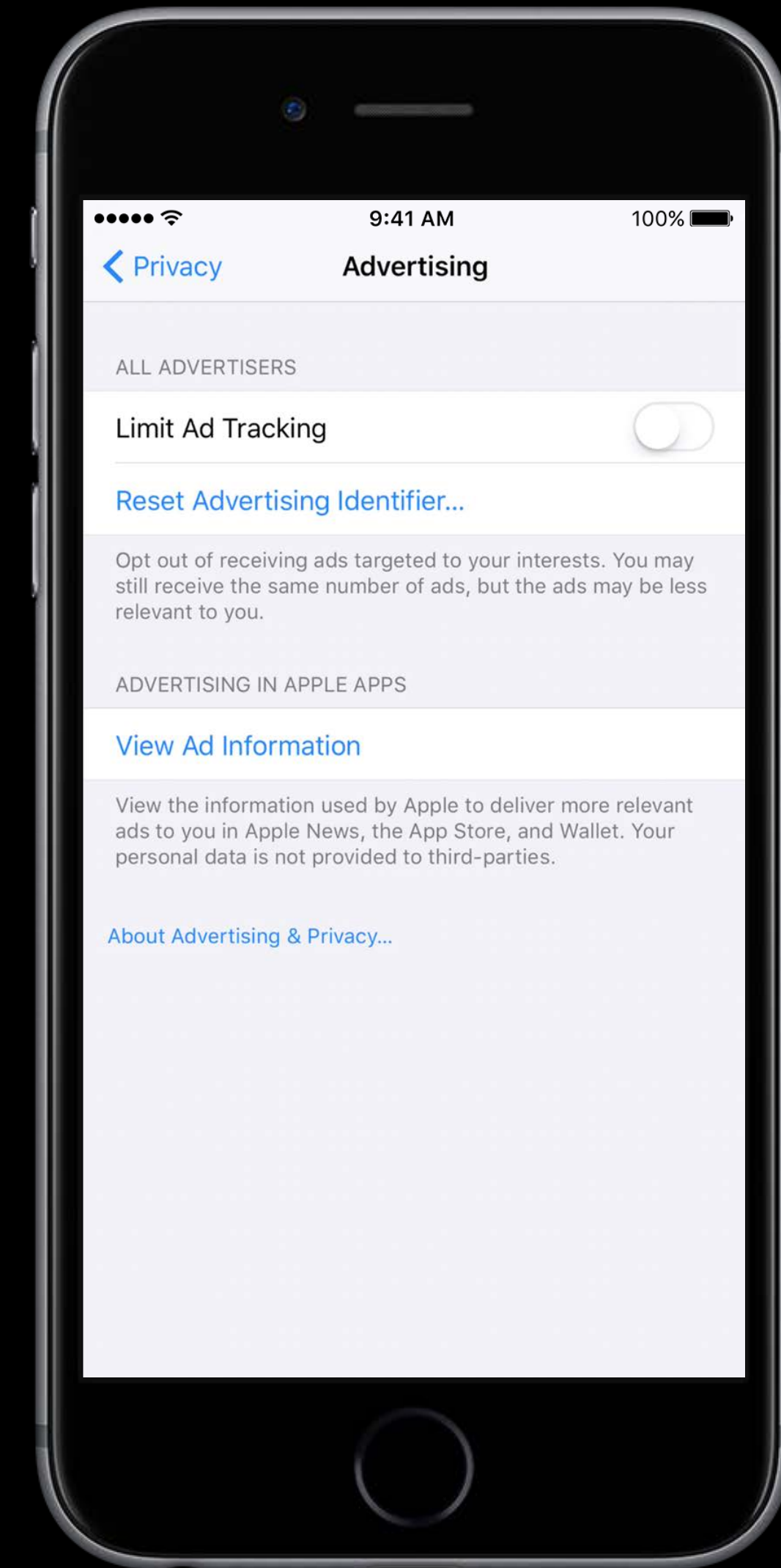
Device Information

Information about the connectivity of your device, its time setting, type of device, the language setting, and location (if Location Services is enabled) may be used to deliver ads.

To control the information that is used to deliver ads to you, visit [About Advertising & Privacy](#).

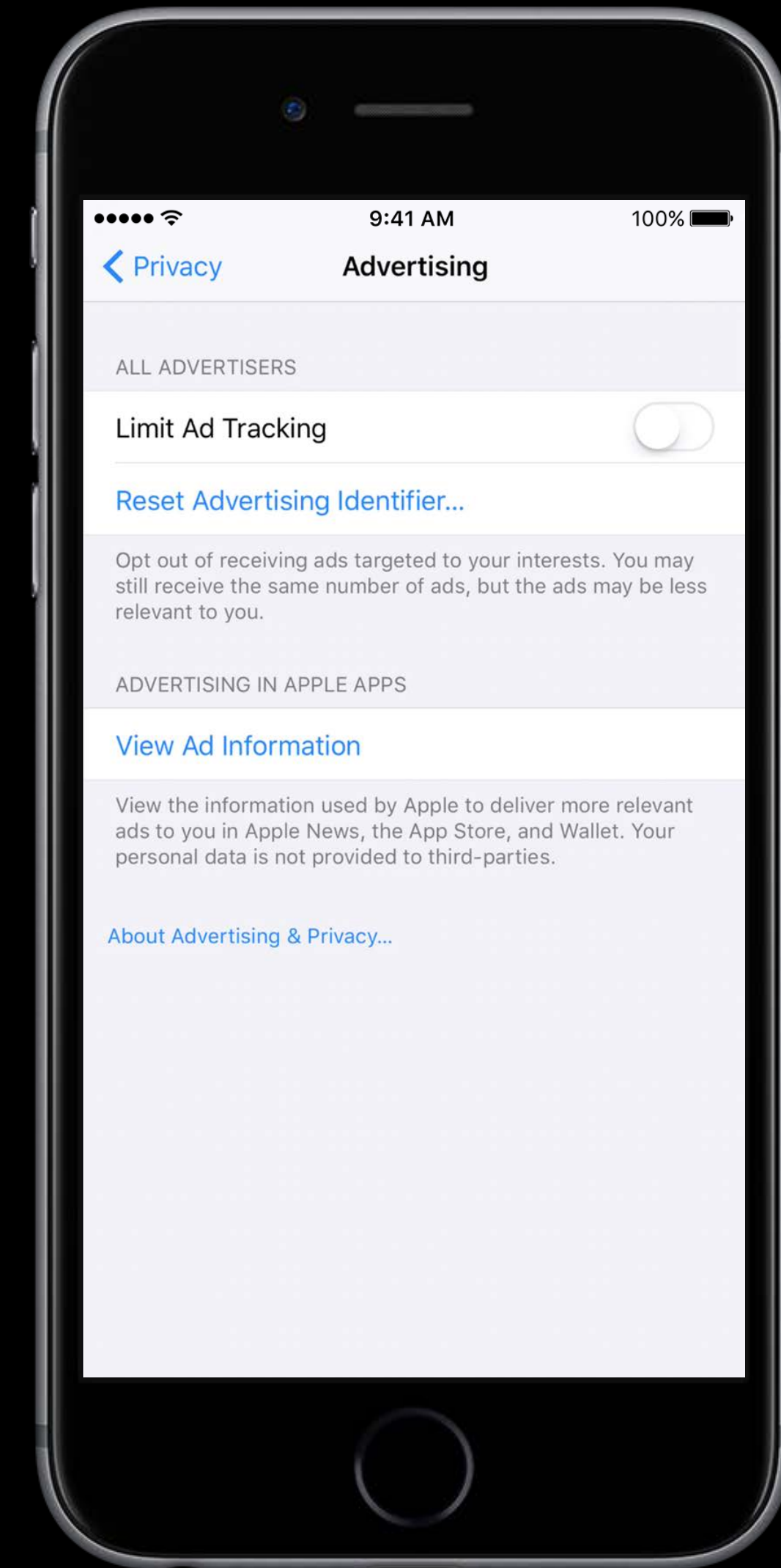
Limit Ad Tracking Disabled Random Advertising ID

7d97c5e0-2424-11e6-abc5-0002a5d5c51b



Limit Ad Tracking Disabled Random Advertising ID

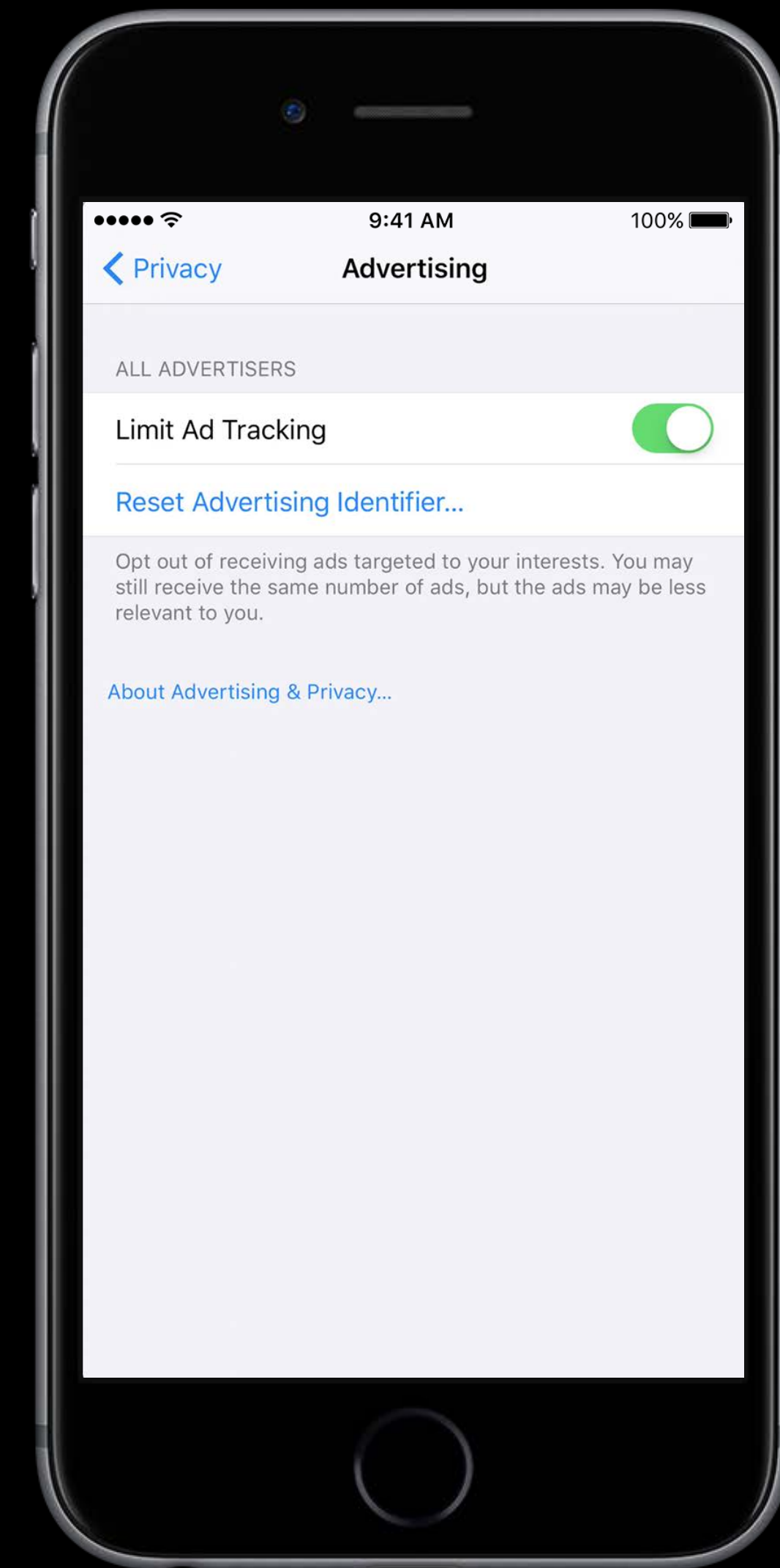
7d97c5e0-2424-11e6-abc5-0002a5d5c51b



Limit Ad Tracking Disabled

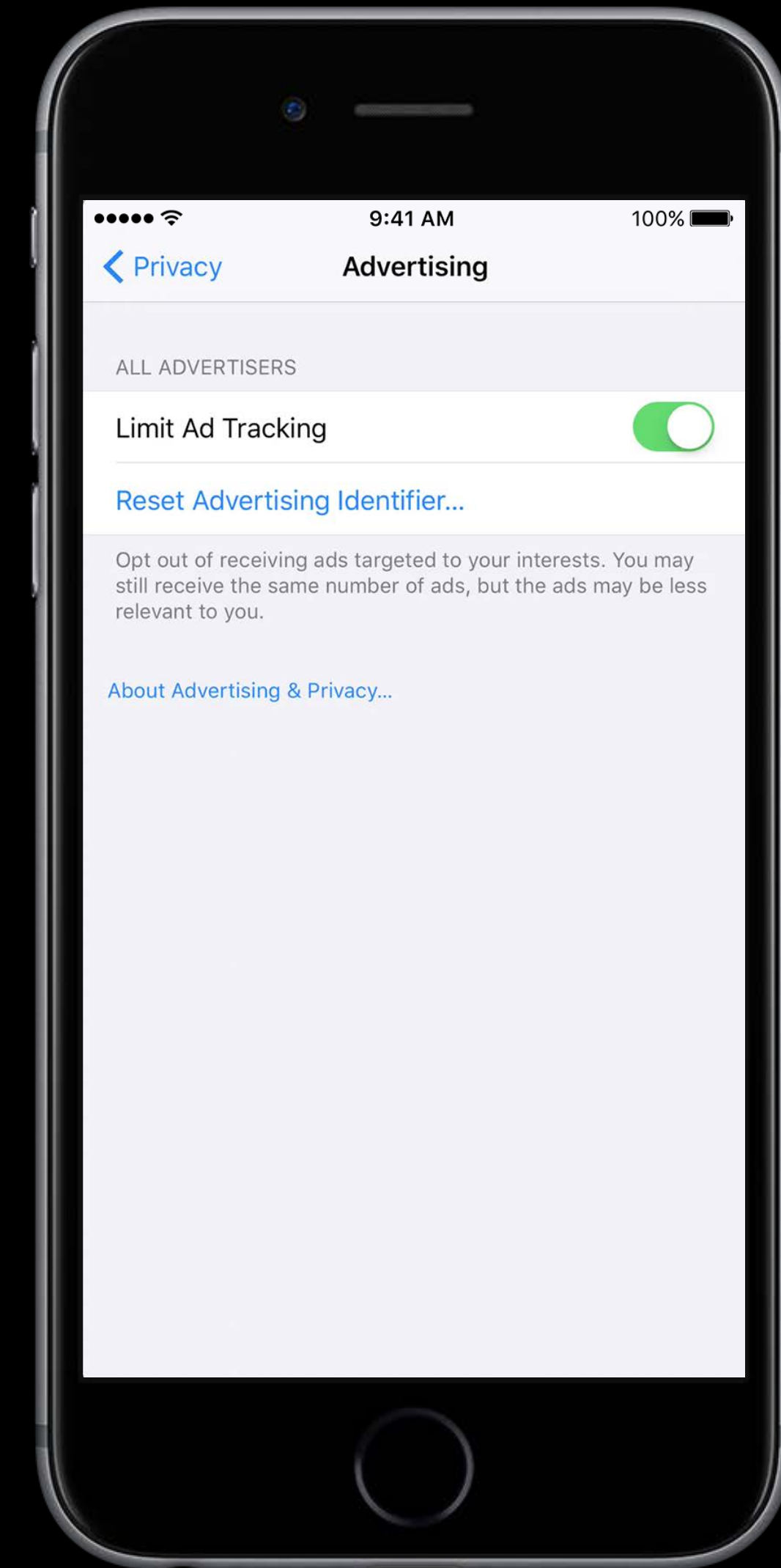
Random Advertising ID

7d97c5e0-2424-11e6-abc5-0002a5d5c51b



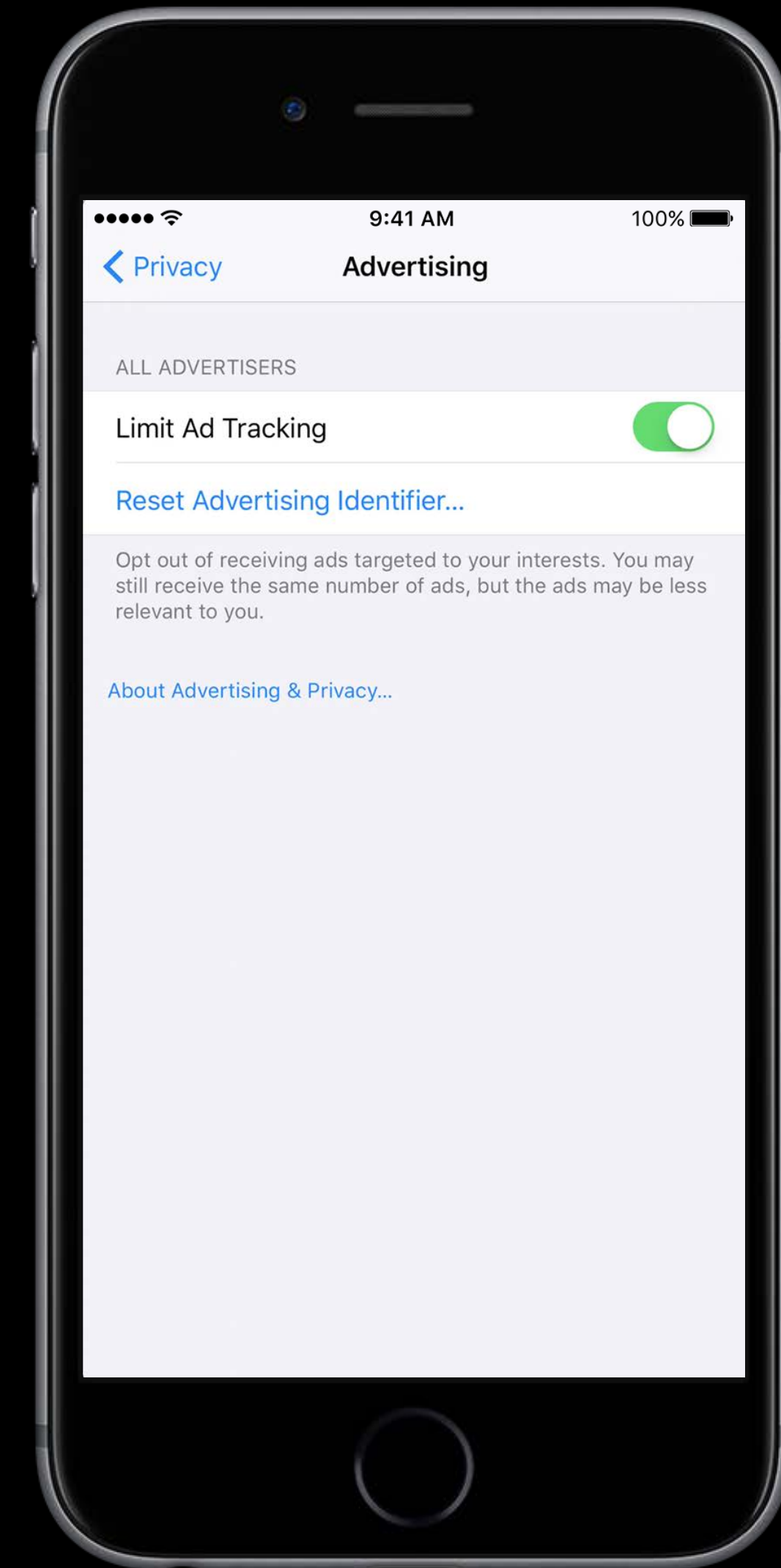
Limit Ad Tracking Disabled
Random Advertising ID

00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000



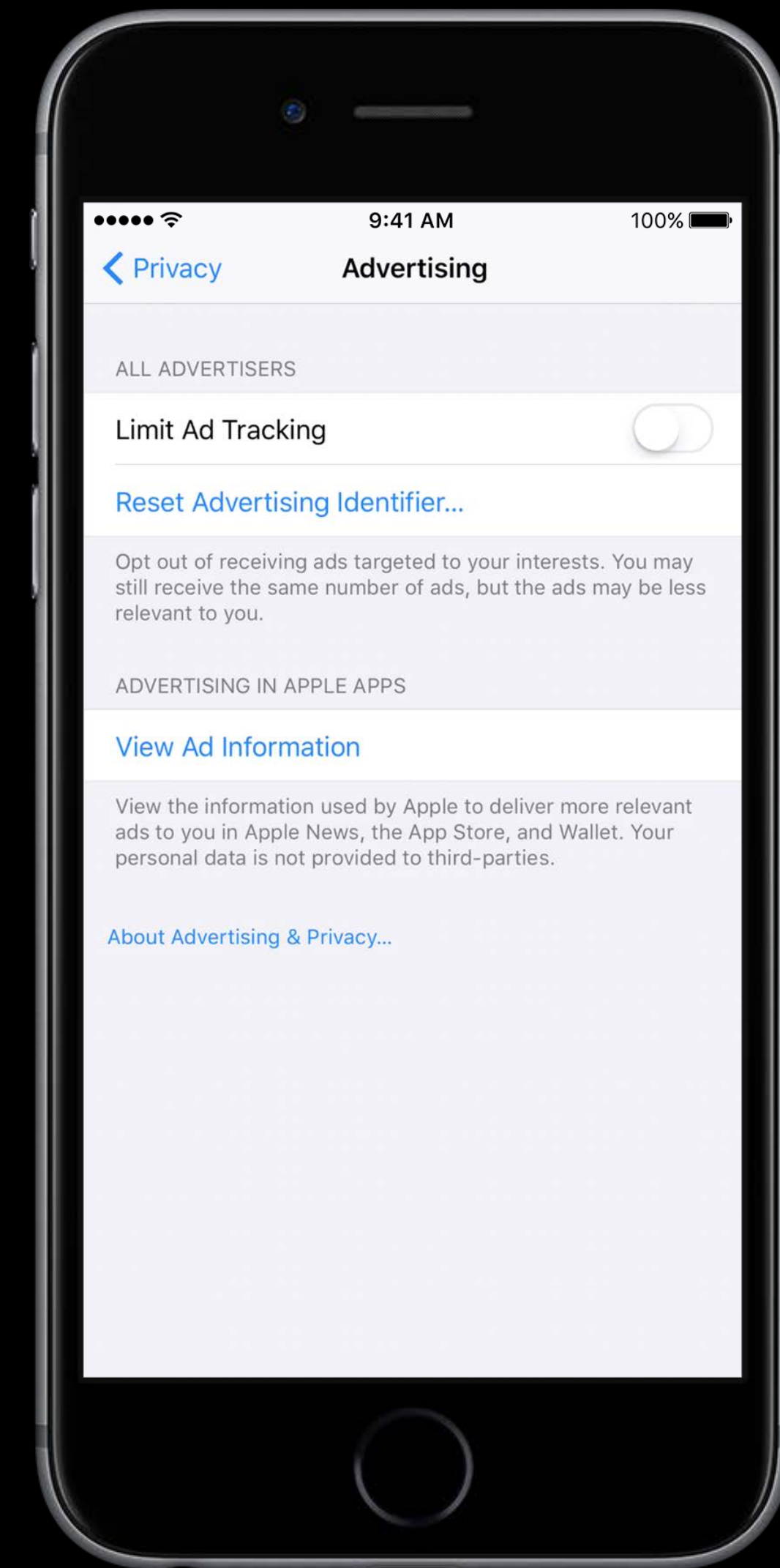
Limit Ad Tracking Disabled
Random Advertising ID

00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000



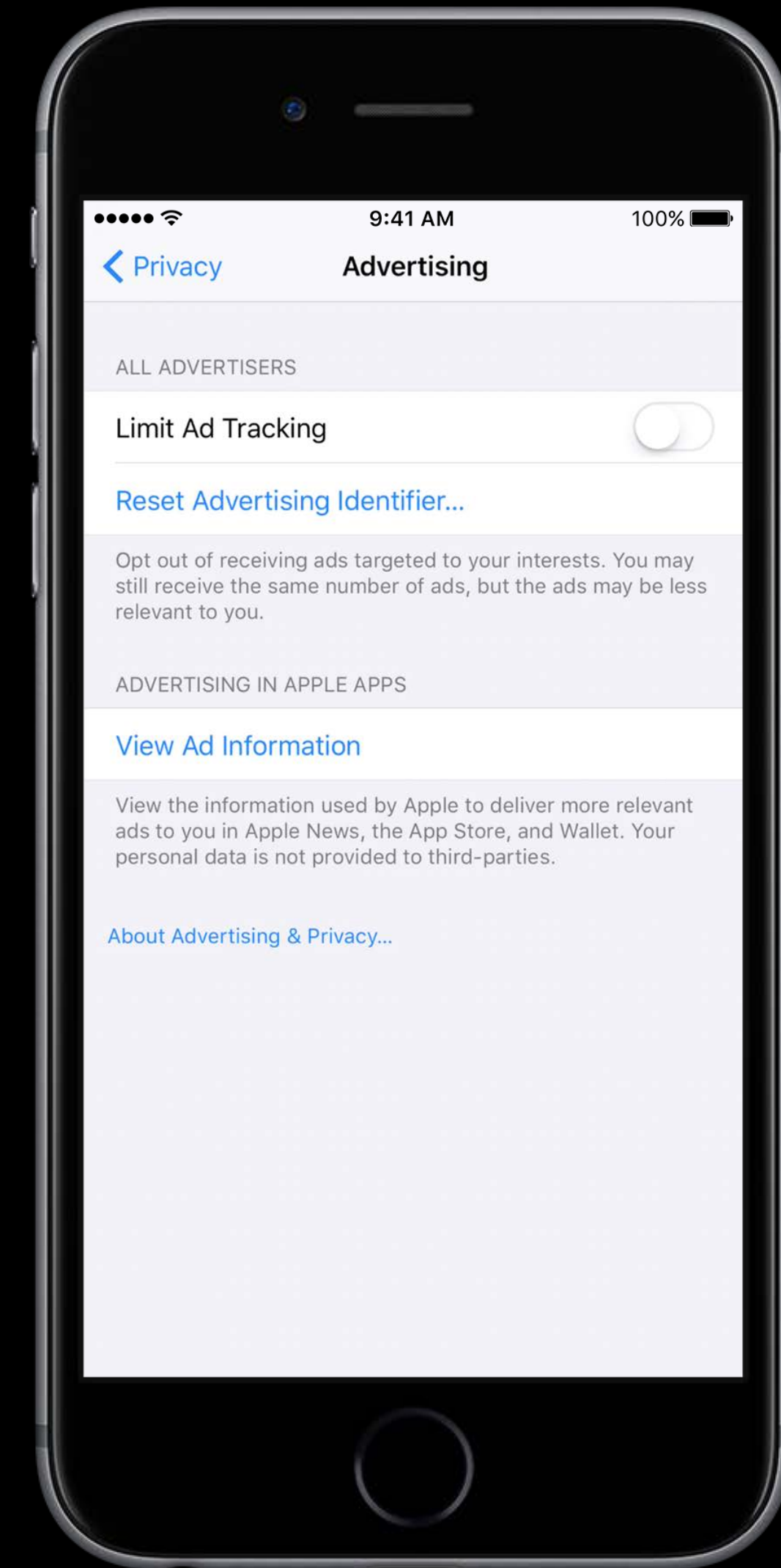
Limit Ad Tracking Disabled Random Advertising ID

00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000



Limit Ad Tracking Disabled Random Advertising ID

9cc11160-2424-11e6-823e-0002a5d5c51b



What Does That Mean For You?

What Does That Mean For You?

Increase in transparency for ads surfaced to users

What Does That Mean For You?

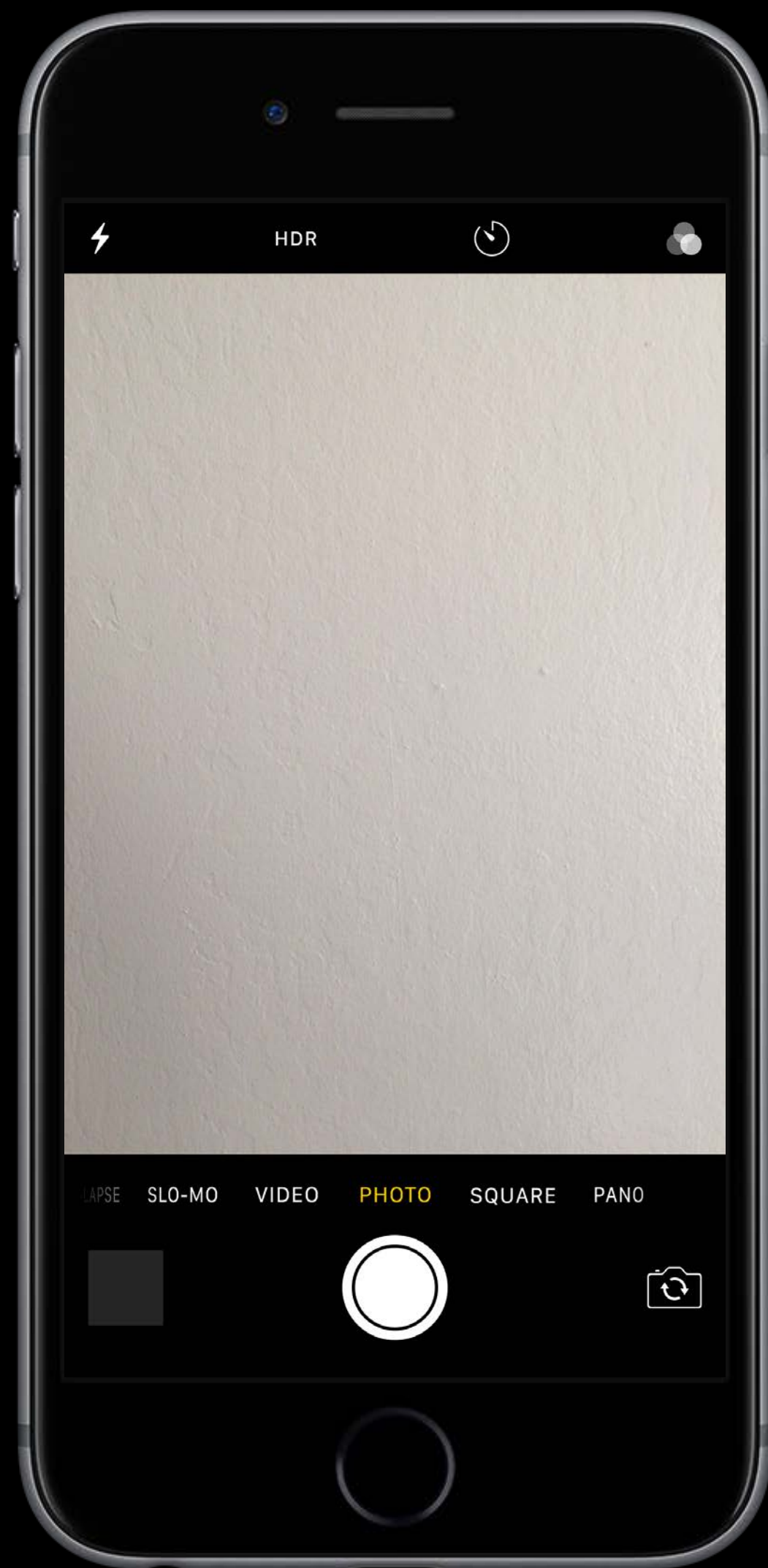
Increase in transparency for ads surfaced to users

Limit Ad Tracking now supported in code

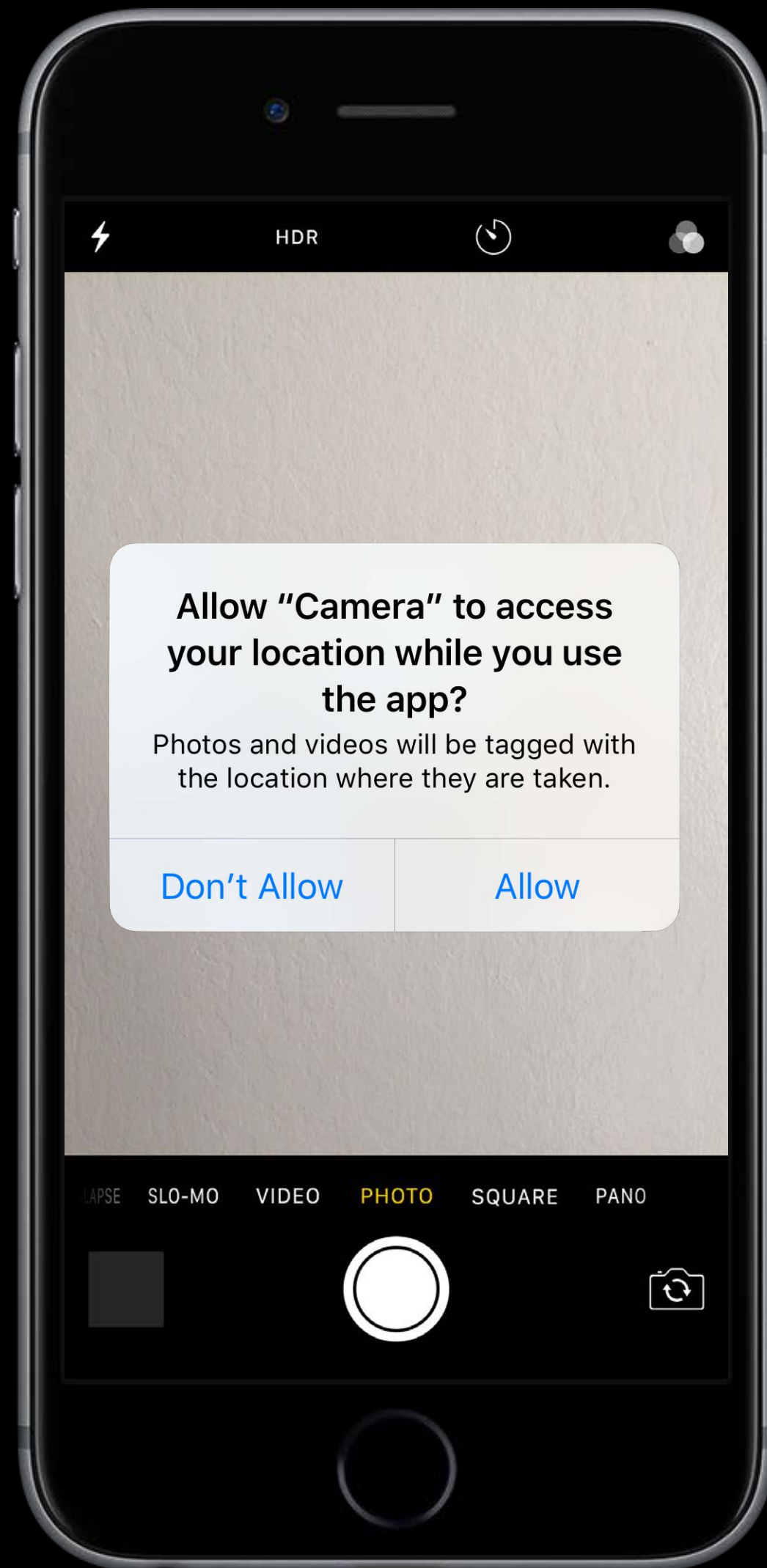
Meaningful Choices

Empowering users to make good privacy decisions

Consent Alerts



Consent Alerts



New Consent Alerts

Media Library Privacy Setting

iOS 10

NEW

Apple Music Subscriber status

Media Library Privacy Setting

iOS 10

NEW

Apple Music Subscriber status

```
SKCloudServiceController.requestCapabilities(completionHandler: (SKCloudServiceCapability,  
NSError?) -> Void)
```

Media Library Privacy Setting

iOS 10

NEW

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

Media Library Privacy Setting

NEW

iOS 10

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

```
SKCloudServiceController.requestStorefrontIdentifier(completionHandler: (String?, NSError?)  
-> Void)
```

Media Library Privacy Setting

iOS 10

NEW

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

Add content to a playlist

Media Library Privacy Setting

NEW

iOS 10

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

Add content to a playlist

```
MPMediaLibrary.defaultMediaLibrary().addItemWithProductID(productID: String,  
completionHandler: ([MPMediaEntity], NSError?) -> Void)?)
```

Media Library Privacy Setting

iOS 10

NEW

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

Add content to a playlist

Read from media library

Media Library Privacy Setting

NEW

iOS 10

Apple Music Subscriber status

Apple Music Subscriber storefront

Add content to a playlist

Read from media library

```
MPMediaQuery.songs()
```

```
MPMediaQuery.playlists()
```

```
MPMediaQuery.audiobooks()
```

```
MPMediaQuery.podcasts()
```


Do I Already Have Access?

Do I Already Have Access?

```
SKCloudServiceController.authorizationStatus()
```

```
enum SKCloudServiceAuthorizationStatus : Int {  
    case notDetermined  
    case denied  
    case restricted  
    case authorized  
}
```

Do I Already Have Access?

```
SKCloudServiceController.authorizationStatus()
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enum SKCloudServiceAuthorizationStatus : Int {  
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enum SKCloudServiceAuthorizationStatus : Int {  
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Do I Already Have Access?

```
SKCloudServiceController.authorizationStatus()
```

```
enum SKCloudServiceAuthorizationStatus : Int {  
    case notDetermined  
    case denied  
    case restricted  
    case authorized  
}
```

Speech Recognition

iOS 10

NEW

Speech Recognition

iOS 10

NEW

Speech transcription engine for use by apps

Speech Recognition

iOS 10

NEW

Speech transcription engine for use by apps

Speech transcription done on the user's behalf

Speech Recognition

iOS 10

NEW

Speech transcription engine for use by apps

Speech transcription done on the user's behalf

```
SFSpeechRecognizer.requestAuthorization(SFSpeechRecognizerAuthorizationStatus)
```

SiriKit

iOS 10

NEW

SiriKit

iOS 10

NEW

Users can make Siri requests that are completed with a third party app

SiriKit

iOS 10

NEW

Users can make Siri requests that are completed with a third party app

Apps must request access to receive requests via Siri

SiriKit

iOS 10

NEW

Users can make Siri requests that are completed with a third party app

Apps must request access to receive requests via Siri

```
INPreferences.requestSiriAuthorization()
```

TV Provider

iOS 10, tvOS 10

NEW

TV Provider

iOS 10, tvOS 10

NEW

Enabled television apps can request access to user subscription information

TV Provider

iOS 10, tvOS 10

NEW

Enabled television apps can request access to user subscription information

Reach out to your WWDR partner manager for more details



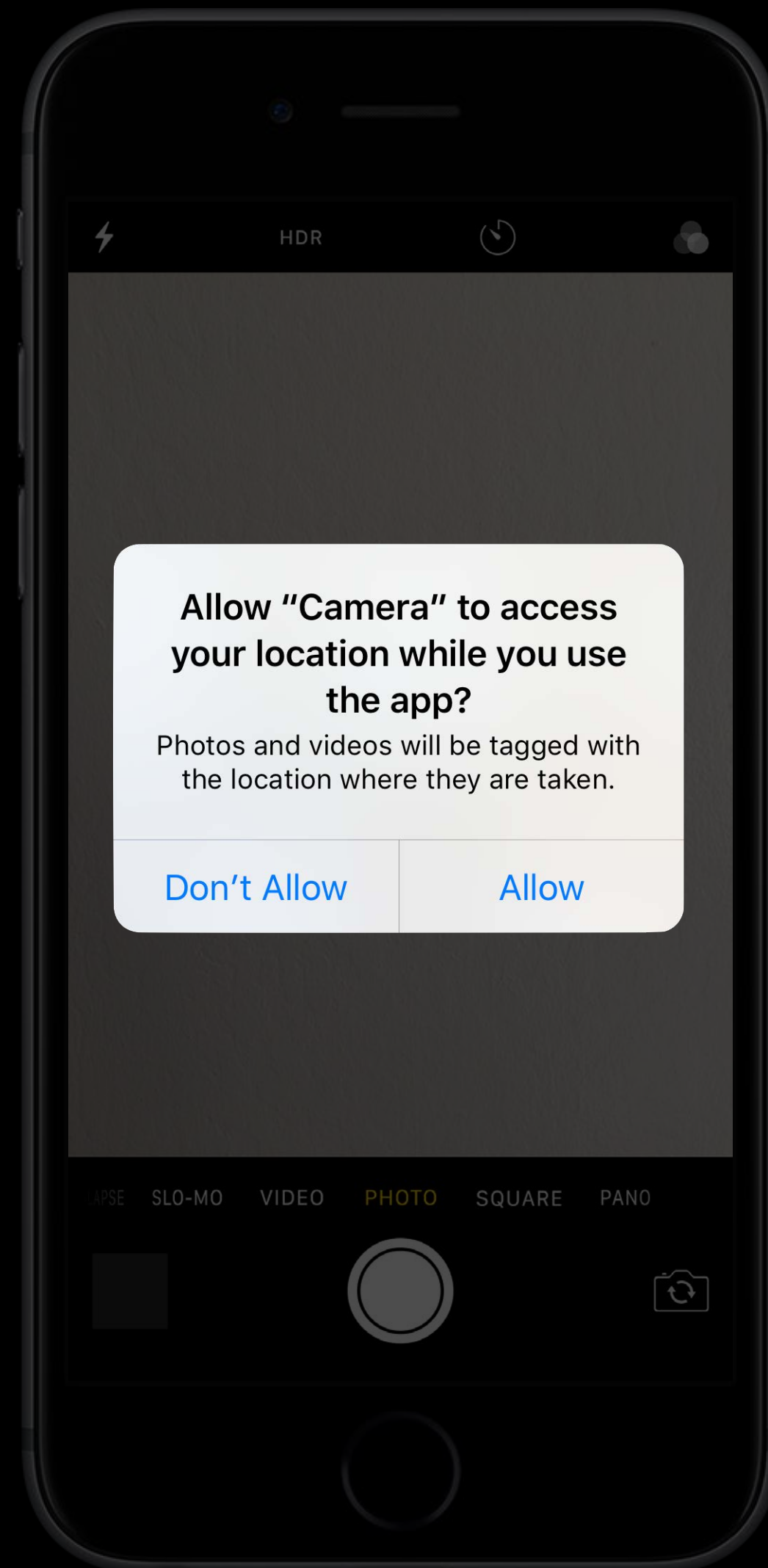
Photos on tvOS



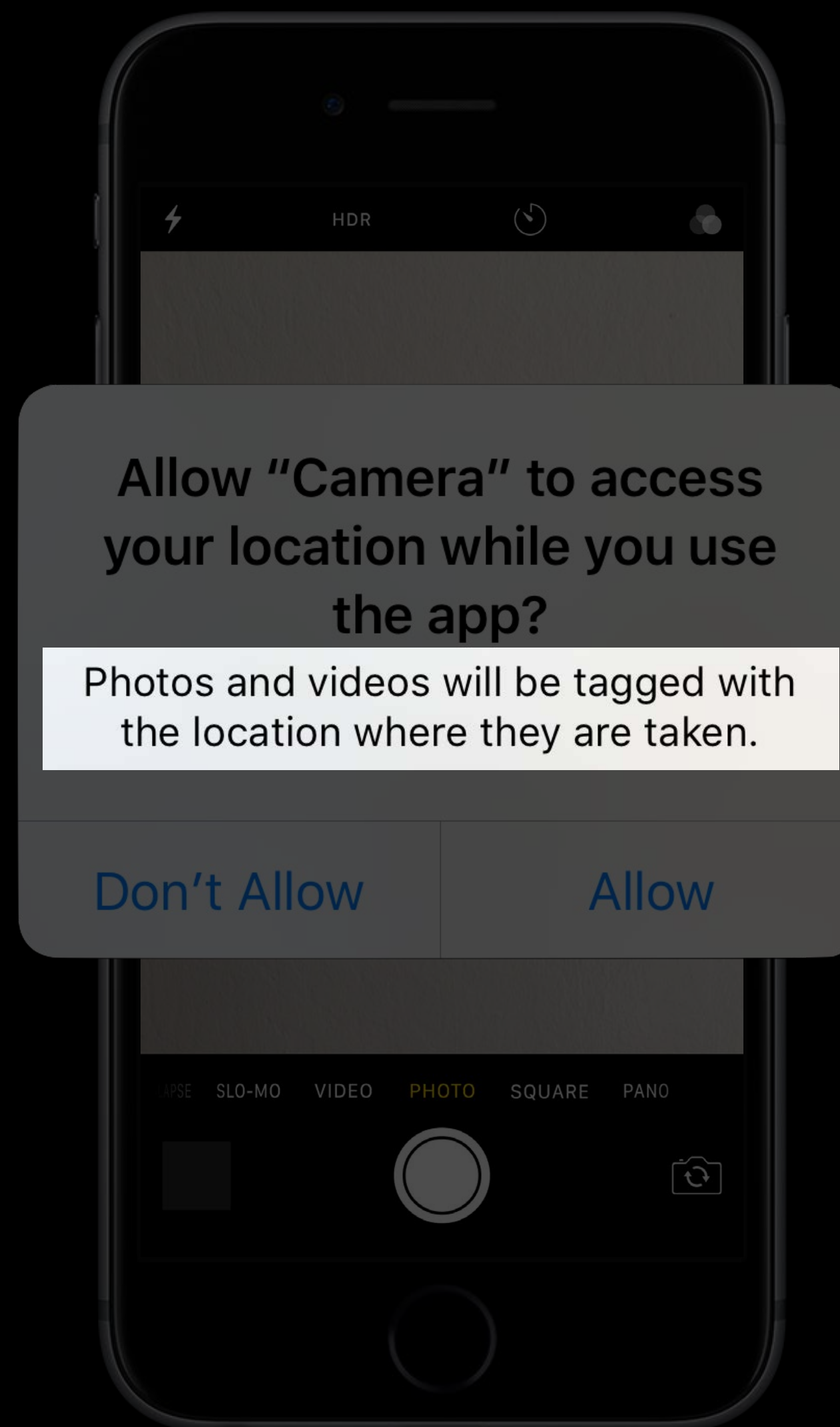
HomeKit on tvOS

Updates

Consent Alert Purpose String



Consent Alert Purpose String



Purpose String Required

iOS 10



Purpose String Required



iOS 10

Contacts

Calendar

Reminders

Photos

Bluetooth Sharing

Microphone

Camera

Location

Health—Sharing

Health—Updating

HomeKit

Media Library

Motion and Fitness

CallKit

Speech Recognition

SiriKit

TV Provider

Purpose String Required

tvOS 10

Photos

Location

HomeKit

TV Provider



Purpose String Key Names



Purpose String Key Names



Contacts	NSContactsUsageDescription
Calendars	NSCalendarsUsageDescription
Reminders	NSRemindersUsageDescription
Photos	NSPhotoLibraryUsageDescription
Bluetooth Sharing	NSBluetoothPeripheralUsageDescription
Microphone	NSMicrophoneUsageDescription
Camera	NSCameraUsageDescription
Health—Sharing	NSHealthShareUsageDescription
Health—Updating	HSHealthUpdateUsageDescription

Purpose String Key Names

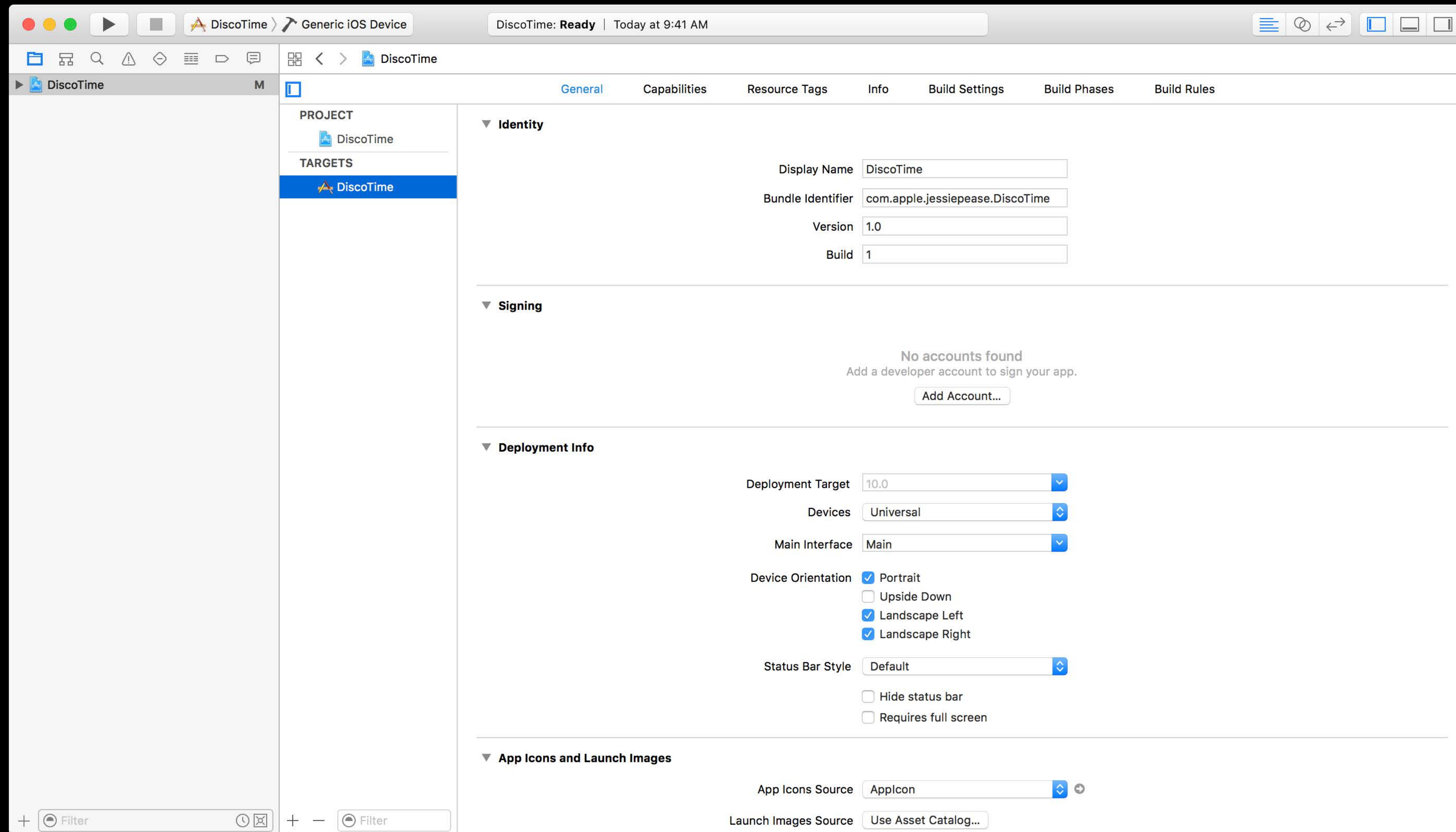


Purpose String Key Names

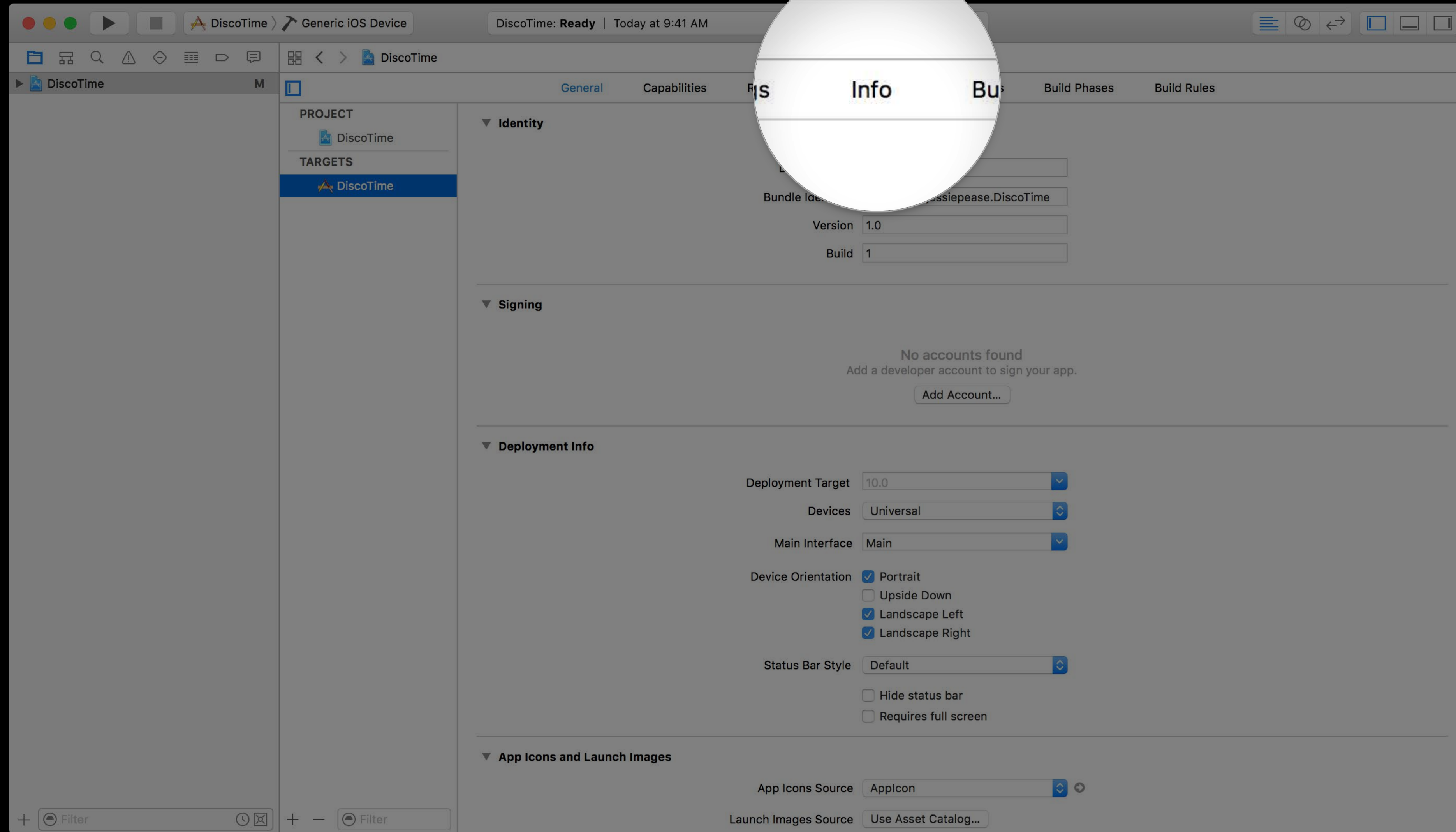


HomeKit	NSHomeKitUsageDescription
Media Library	NSAppleMusicUsageDescription
Motion and Fitness	NSMotionUsageDescription
CallKit	NSCallKitUsageDescription
Speech Recognition	NSSpeechRecognitionUsageDescription
Siri Third Party	NSSiriUsageDescription
TV Provider	NSVideoSubscriberAccountUsageDescription

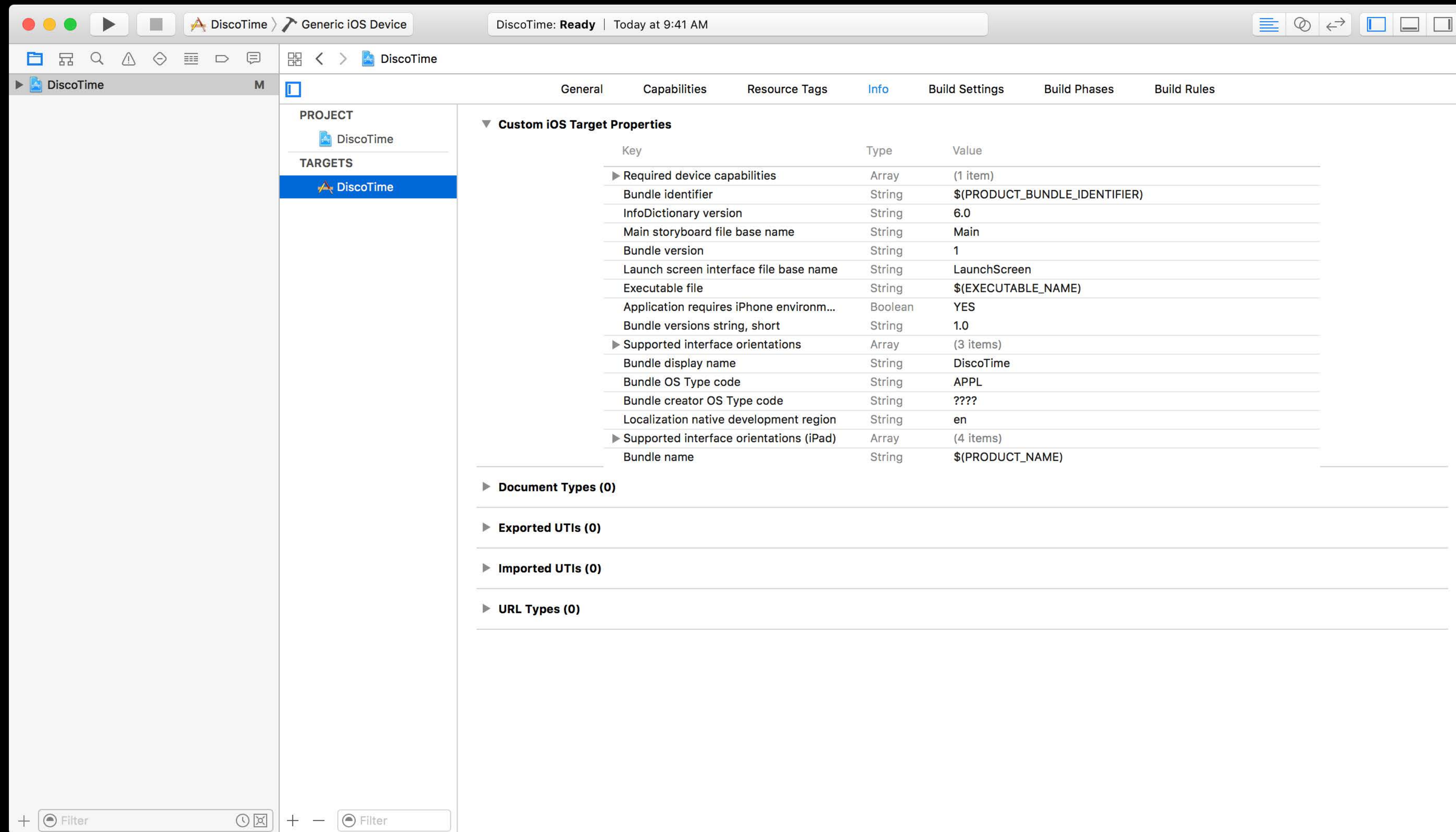
Add Purpose String in Xcode



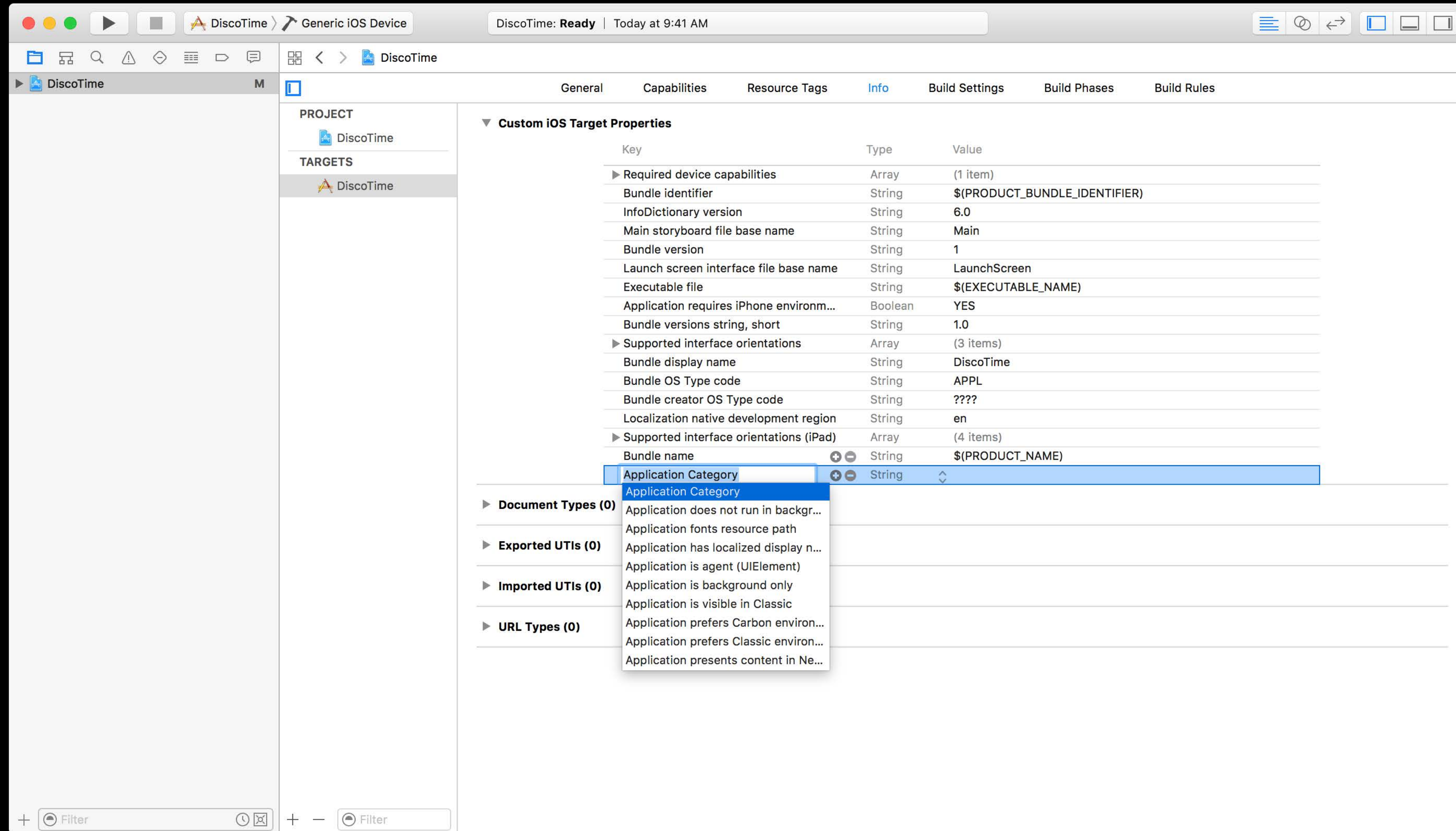
Add Purpose String in Xcode



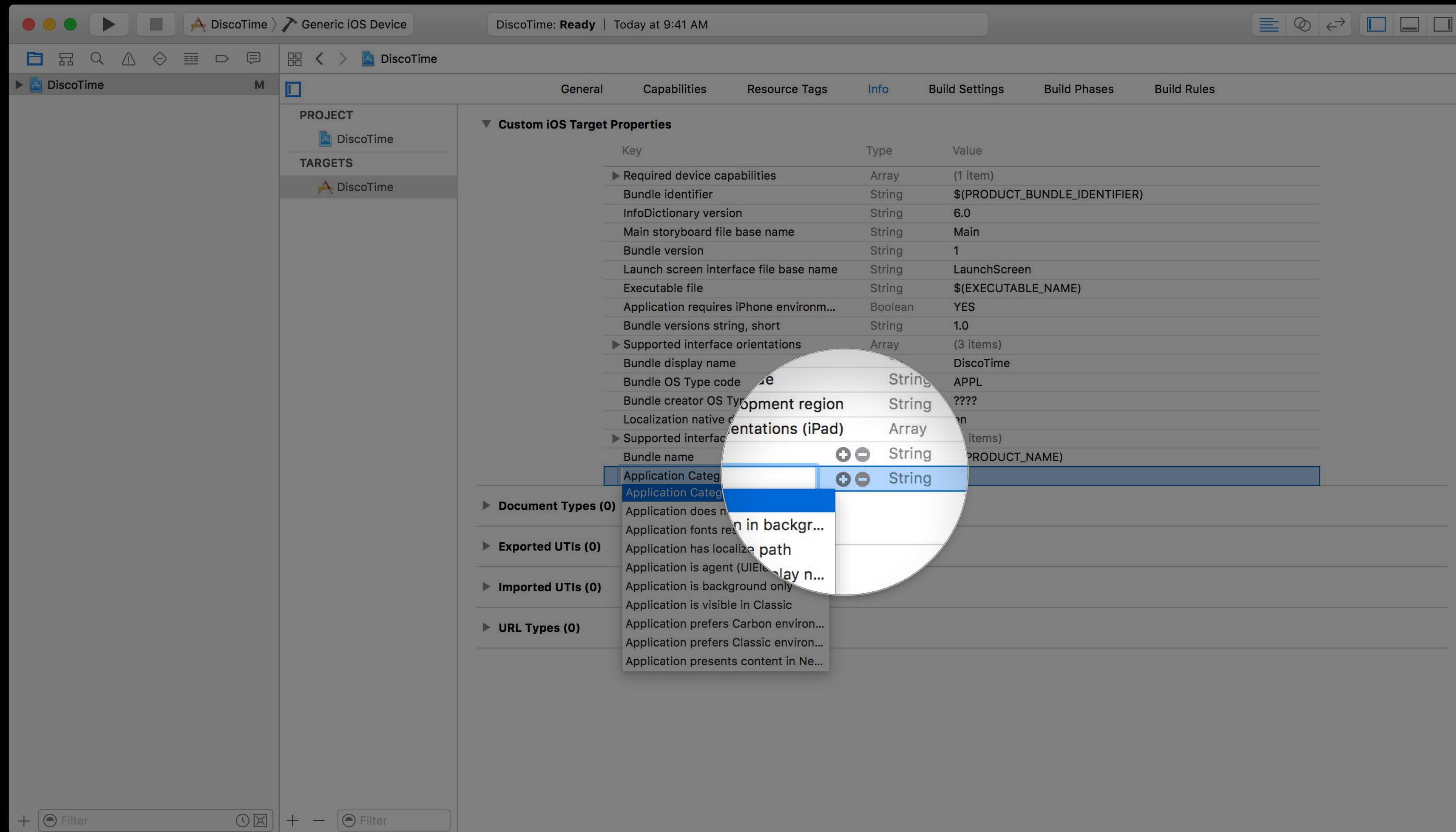
Add Purpose String in Xcode



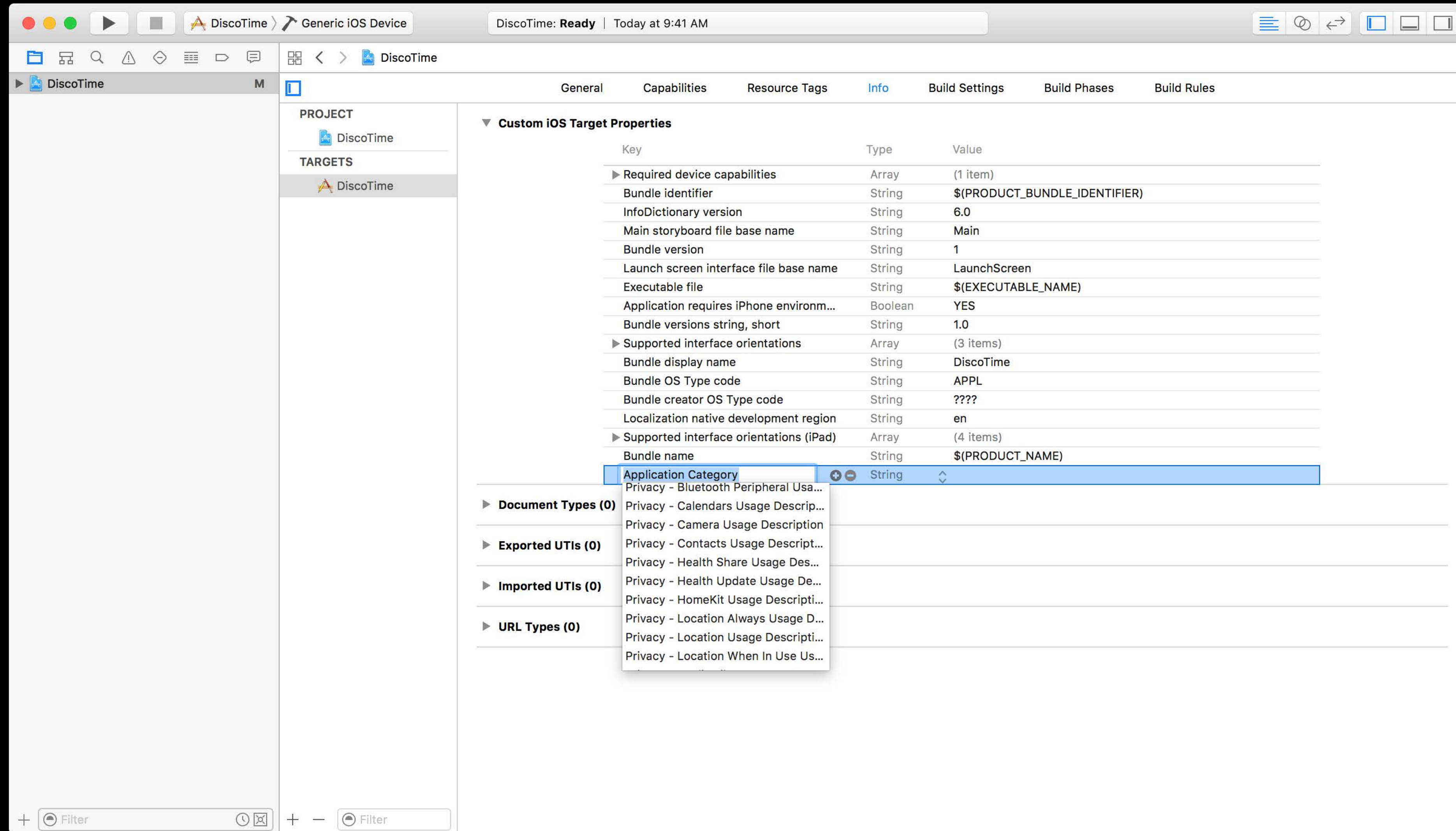
Add Purpose String in Xcode



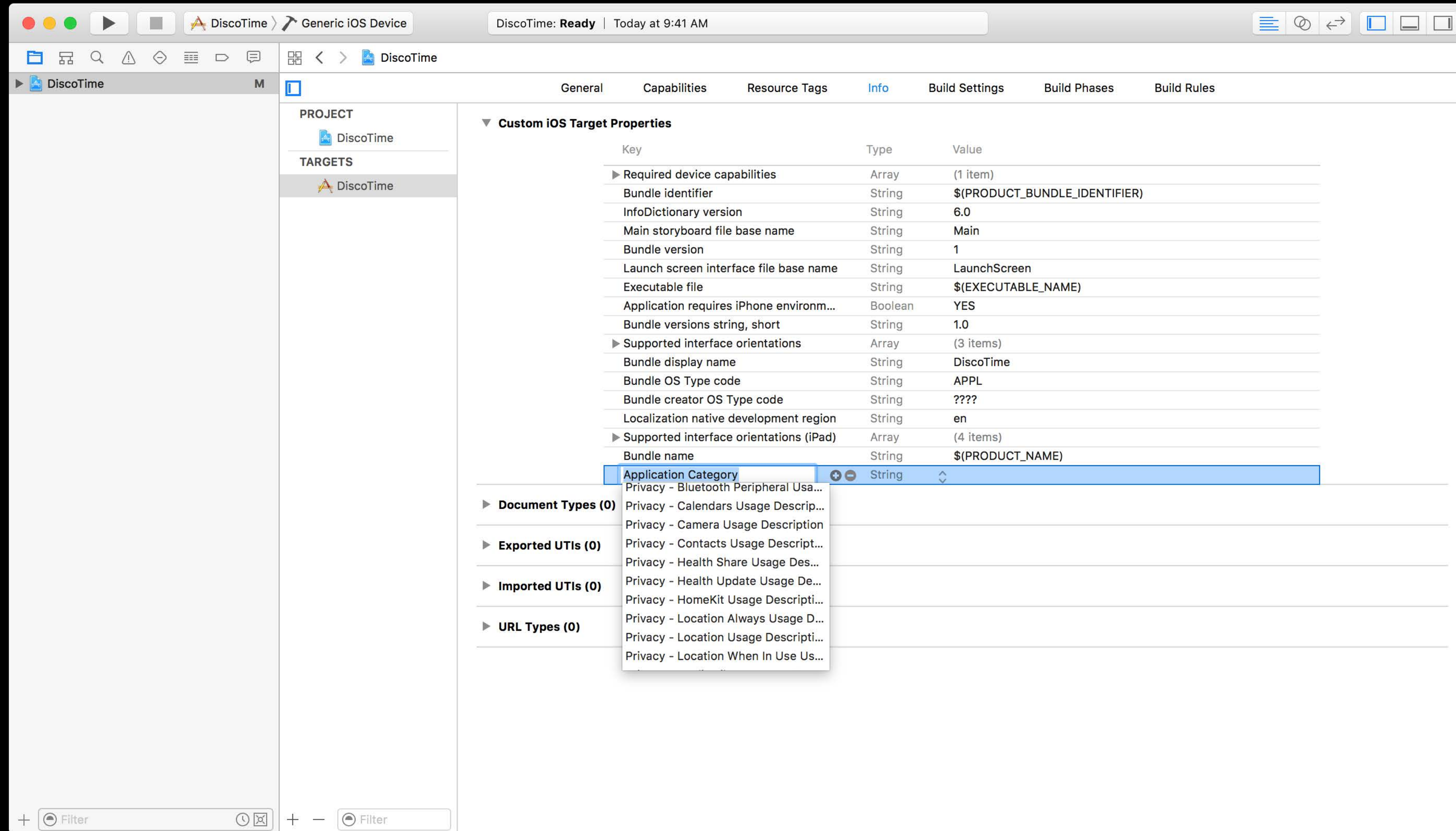
Add Purpose String in Xcode



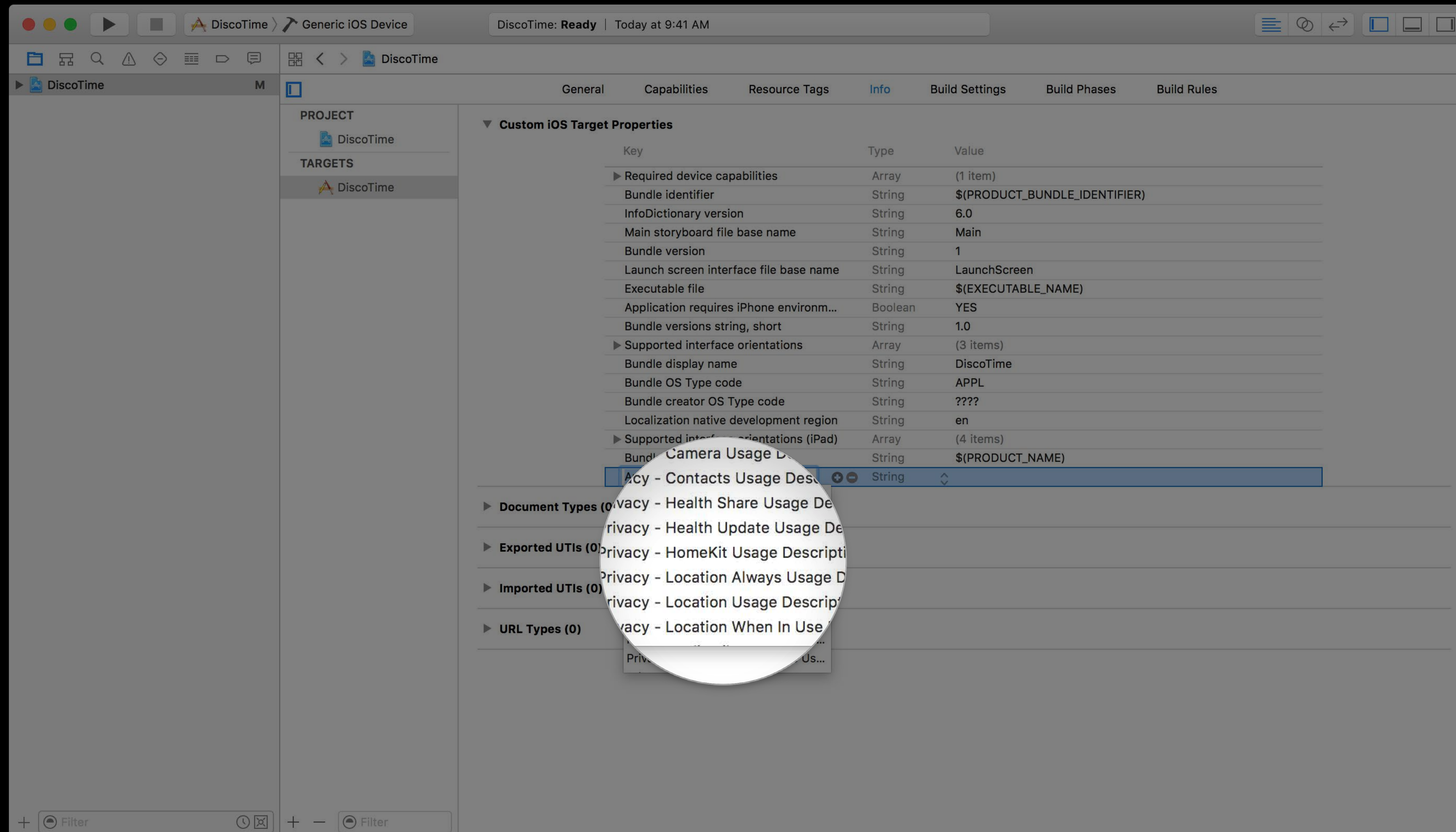
Add Purpose String in Xcode



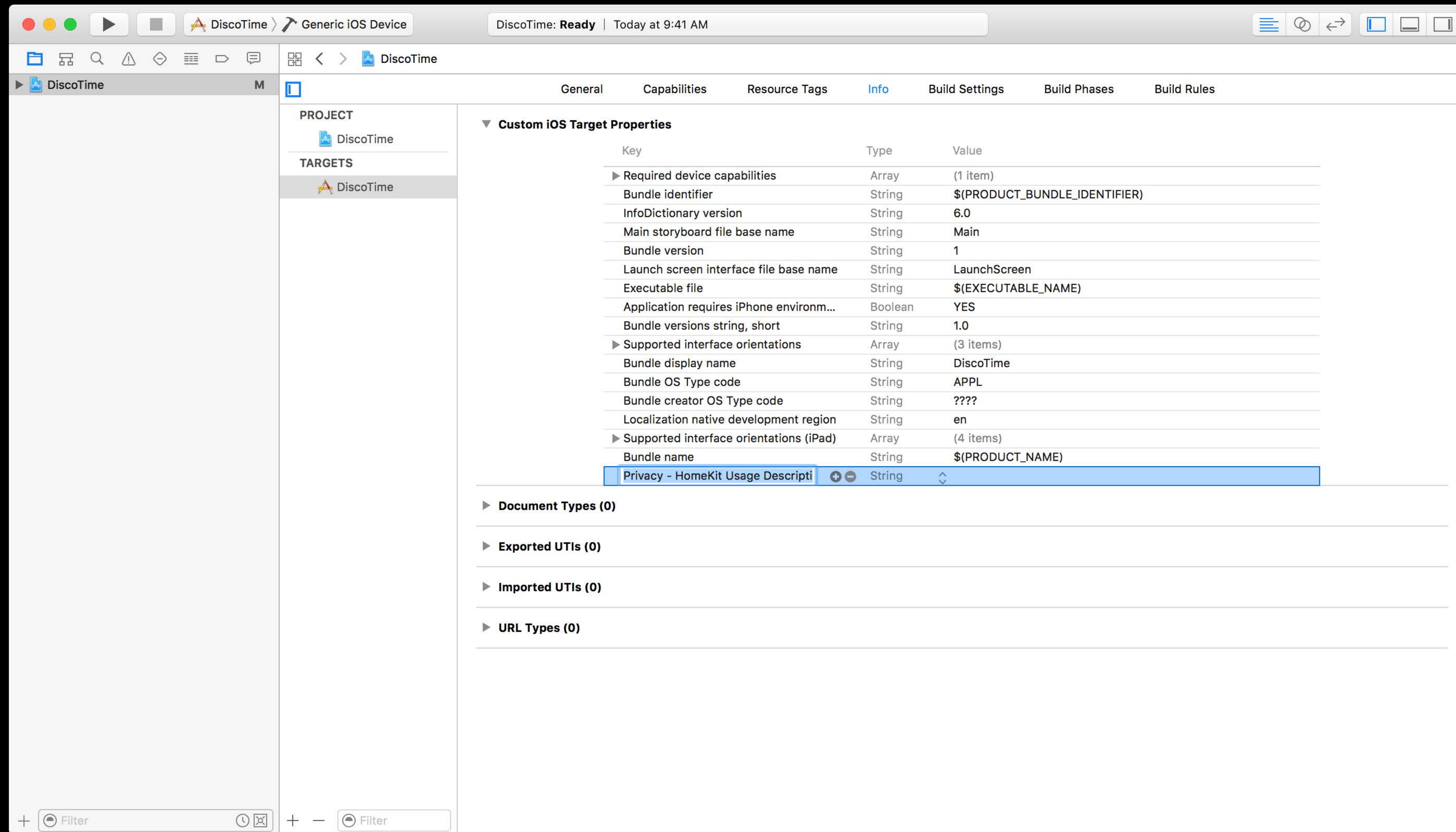
Add Purpose String in Xcode



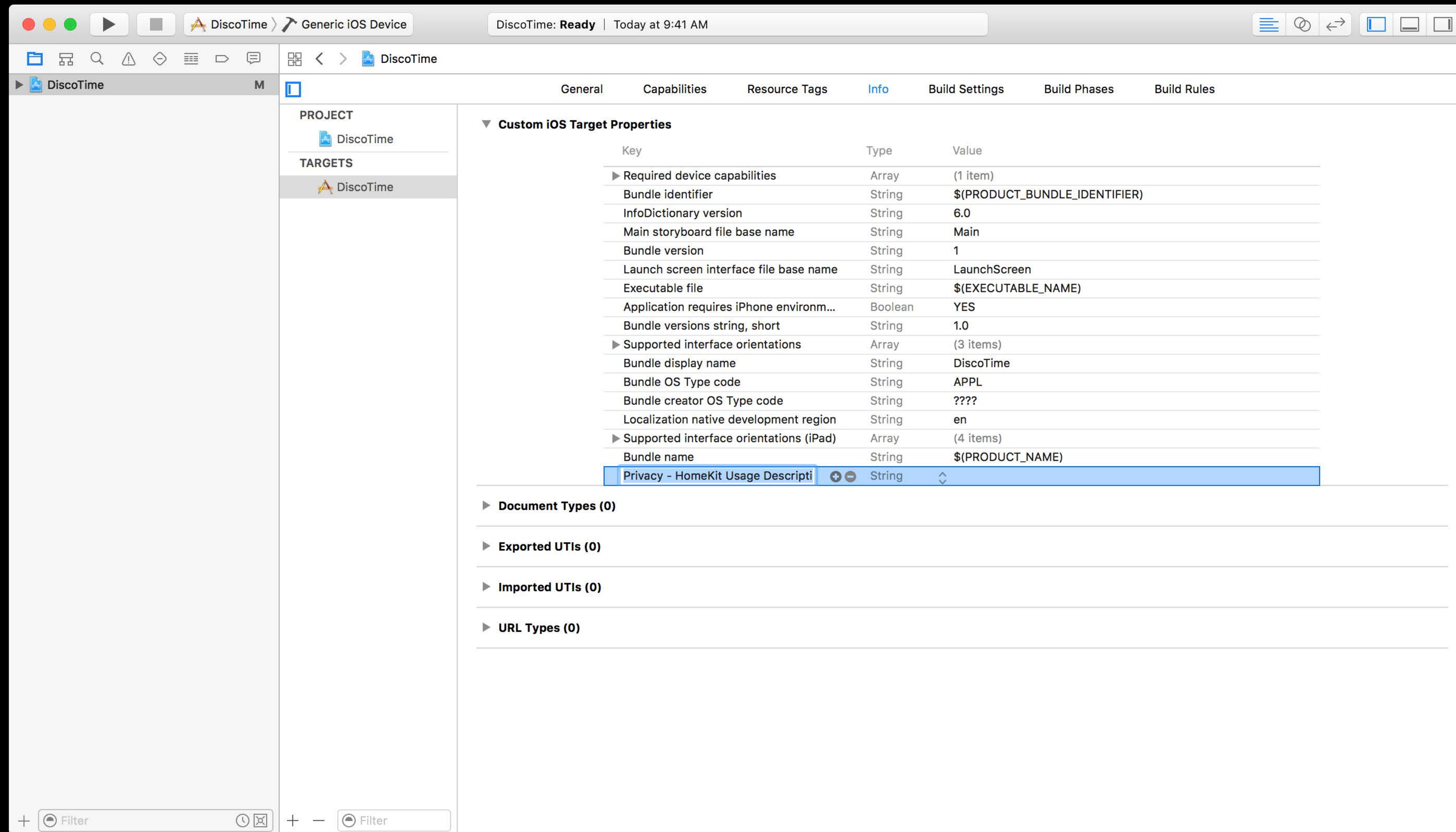
Add Purpose String in Xcode



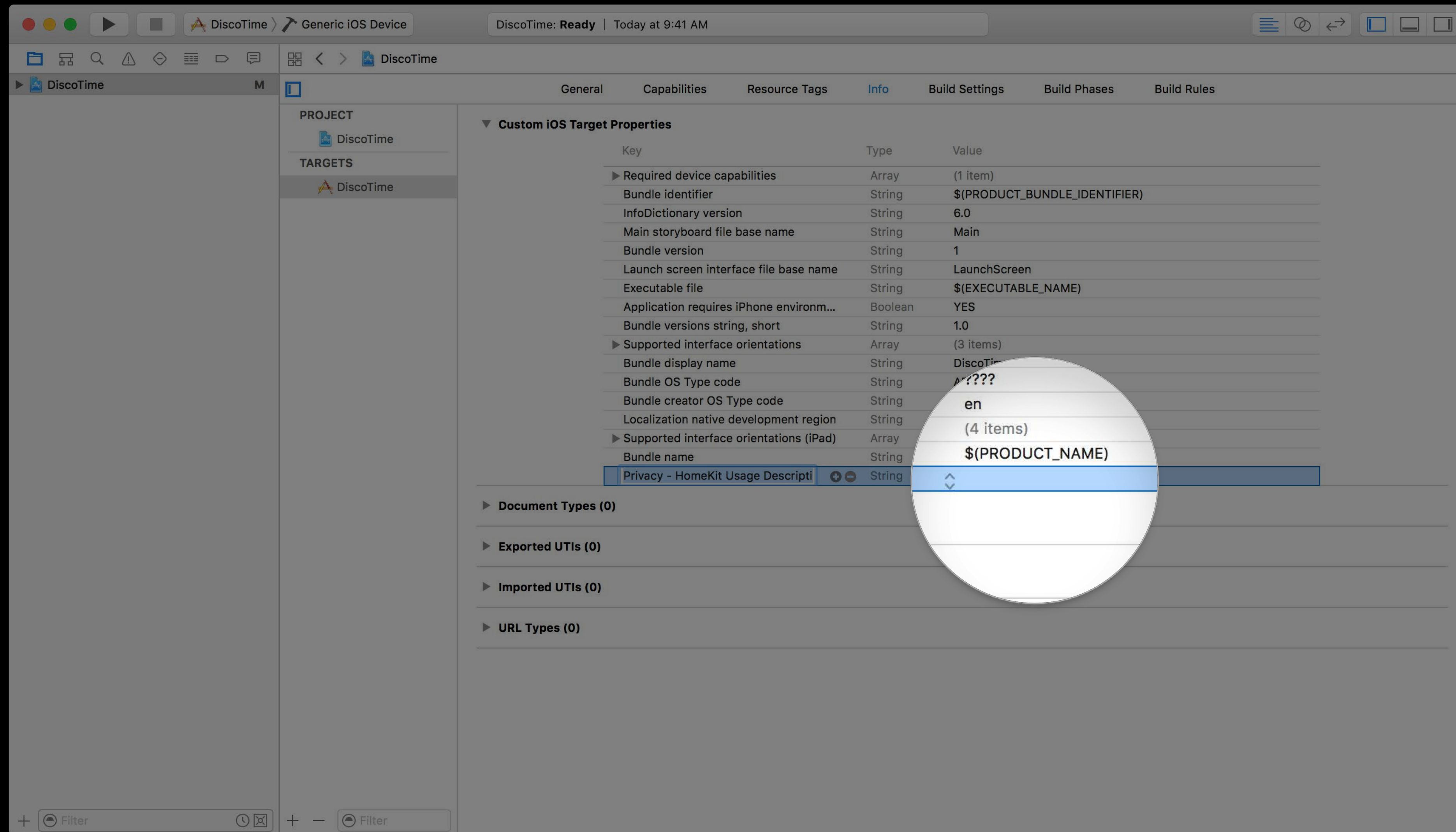
Add Purpose String in Xcode



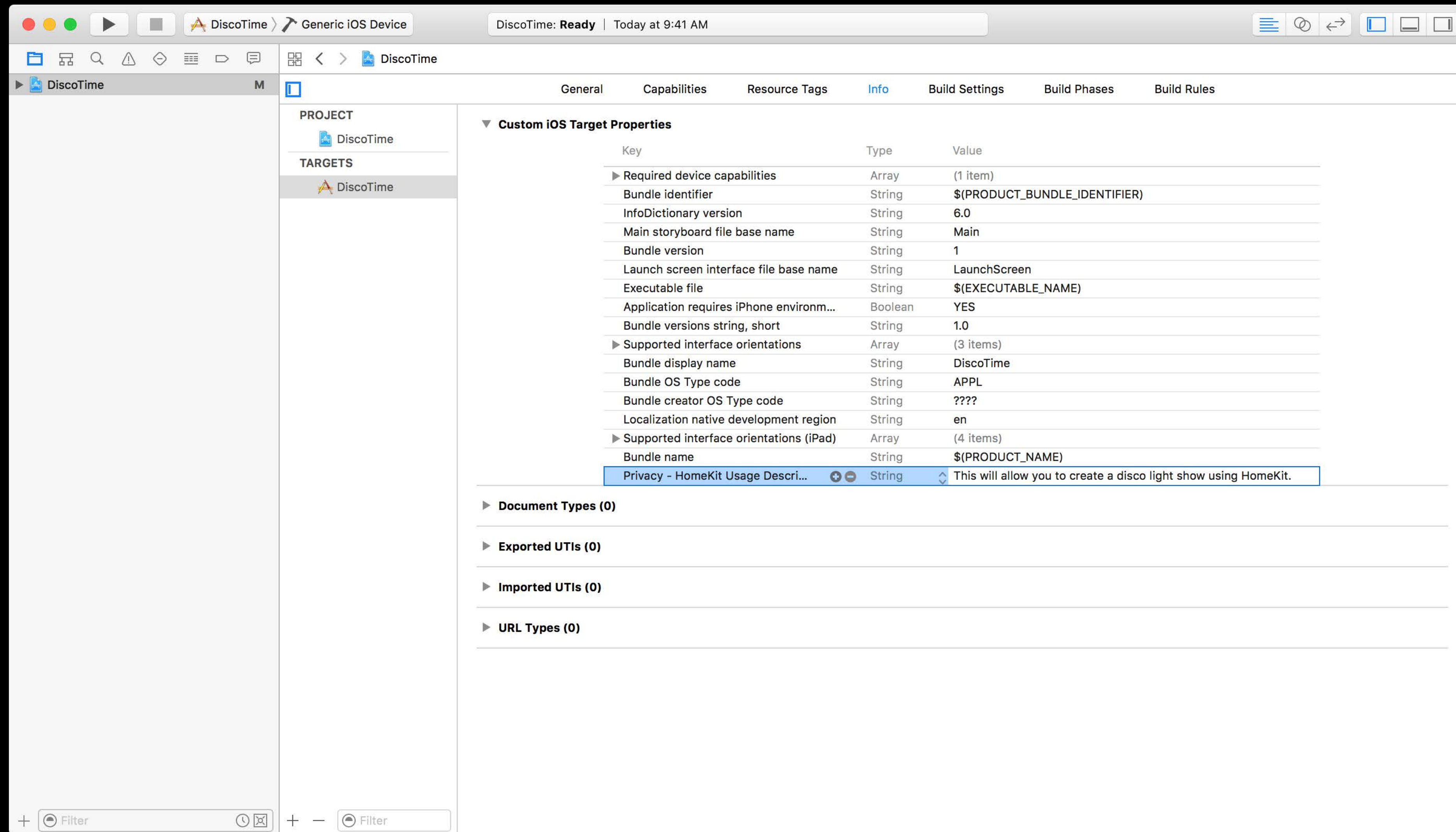
Add Purpose String in Xcode



Add Purpose String in Xcode



Add Purpose String in Xcode



If Not, You'll Crash and 🔥

If Not, You'll Crash and 🔥

```
2016-05-12 13:40:54.161036 DiscoTime[12103:588848]  
This app has crashed because it attempted to  
access privacy-sensitive data without a usage  
description. The app's Info.plist must contain an  
NSHomeKitUsageDescription key with a string value  
explaining to the user how the app uses this data.
```

What Does That Mean for You?

What Does That Mean for You?

New Features with Privacy Settings

What Does That Mean for You?

New Features with Privacy Settings

Declare Purpose String in info.plist

Building Privacy into Your App

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

NEW

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

NEW

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

NEW

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards



Pasteboard Changes

NEW

iOS 10

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
@available(iOS 10.0, *)
enum UIPasteboardOption: String {
    case expirationDate
    case localOnly
}
```

Pasteboard Changes

Example

NEW

Pasteboard Changes

Example

NEW

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
```

Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
let pasteboard = UIPasteboard.general()
```

Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
let pasteboard = UIPasteboard.general()
pasteboard.setItems([UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: "Hello, world"],
```


Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
let pasteboard = UIPasteboard.general()
pasteboard.setItems([
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: "Hello, world"},
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: image}],
```

Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
let pasteboard = UIPasteboard.general()
pasteboard.setItems([
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: "Hello, world"},
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: image}],
    options: {
        .expirationDate: Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 120.0),
```

Pasteboard Changes

NEW

Example

Set expiration and local options of pasteboards

```
var image: UIImage
let pasteboard = UIPasteboard.general()
pasteboard.setItems([
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: "Hello, world"},
    {UIPasteboardTypeAutomatic: image}],
    options: {
        .expirationDate: Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 120.0),
        .localOnly: true})
```

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

All named pasteboards will be defaulted to non-persistent

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

All named pasteboards will be defaulted to non-persistent

The Find Pasteboard will yield an empty object

Pasteboard Changes

iOS 10

All named pasteboards will be defaulted to non-persistent

The Find Pasteboard will yield an empty object

Use shared containers instead of named pasteboards

Core Spotlight Framework



Core Spotlight Framework



Every user tap should not result in NSUserActivity being published

Core Spotlight Framework

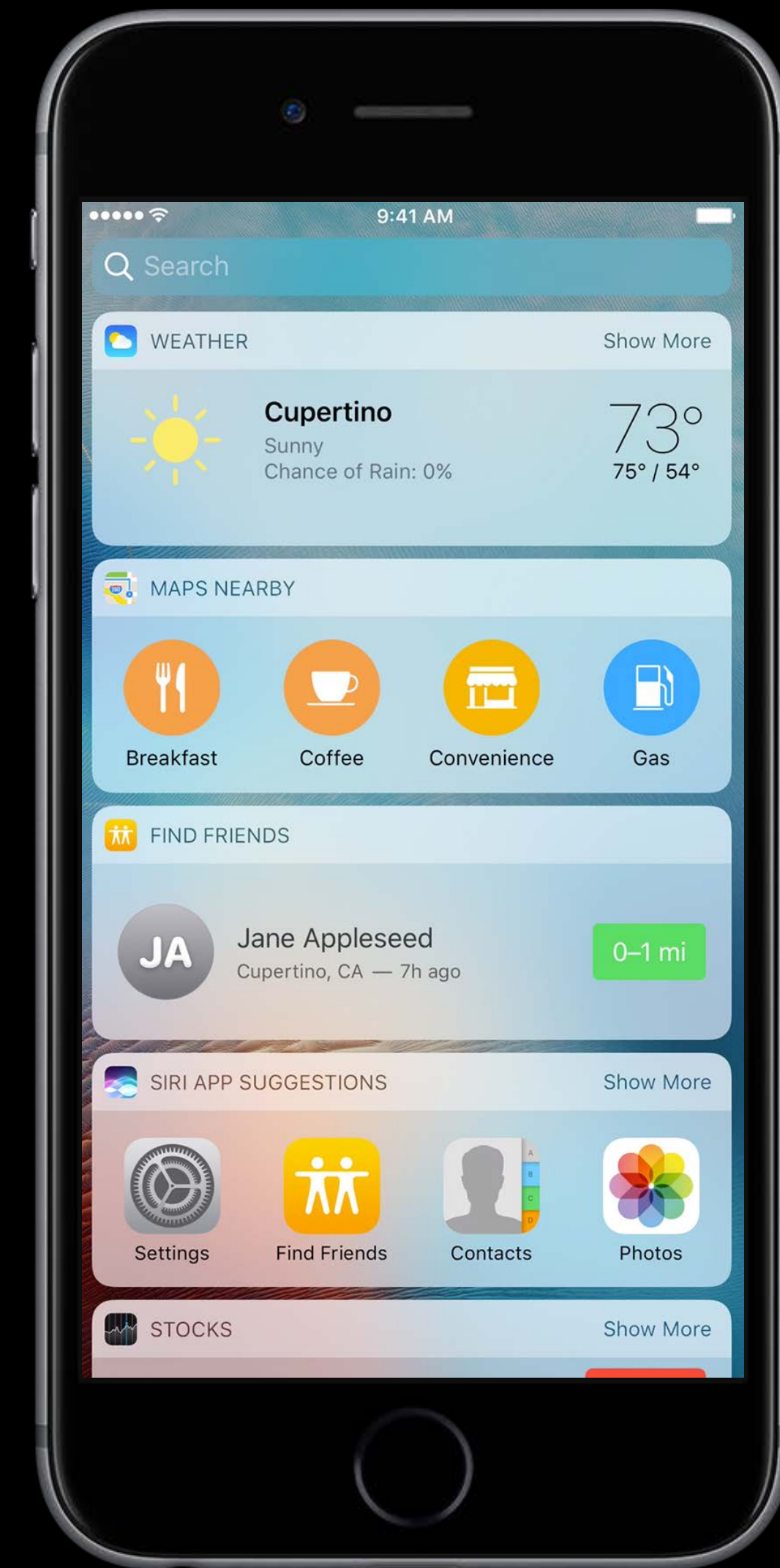


Every user tap should not result in NSUserActivity being published

Do not set `eligibleForPublicIndexing` to true if data is sensitive user data

Widgets

Widgets on Home screen



Widgets on Lock screen



Widgets on Lock Screen

Widgets on Lock Screen

Evaluate sensitivity of data in widgets

Widgets on Lock Screen

Evaluate sensitivity of data in widgets

Consistent and predictable data

Widgets on Lock Screen

Evaluate sensitivity of data in widgets

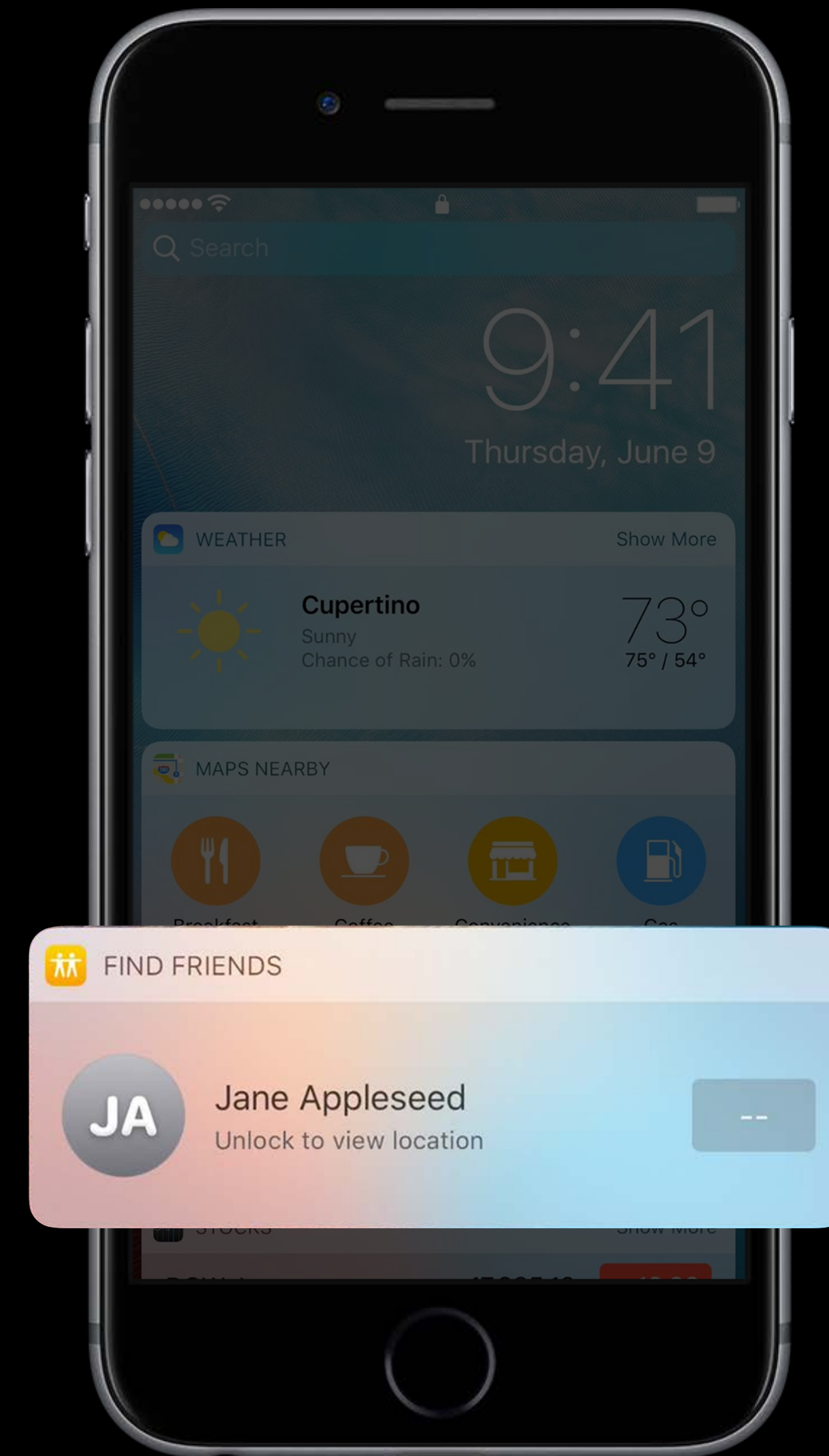
Consistent and predictable data

Data that is `FileProtectionType.complete` will not be available

Find my Friends widget



Find my Friends widget



Find my Friends widget



Summary

Summary

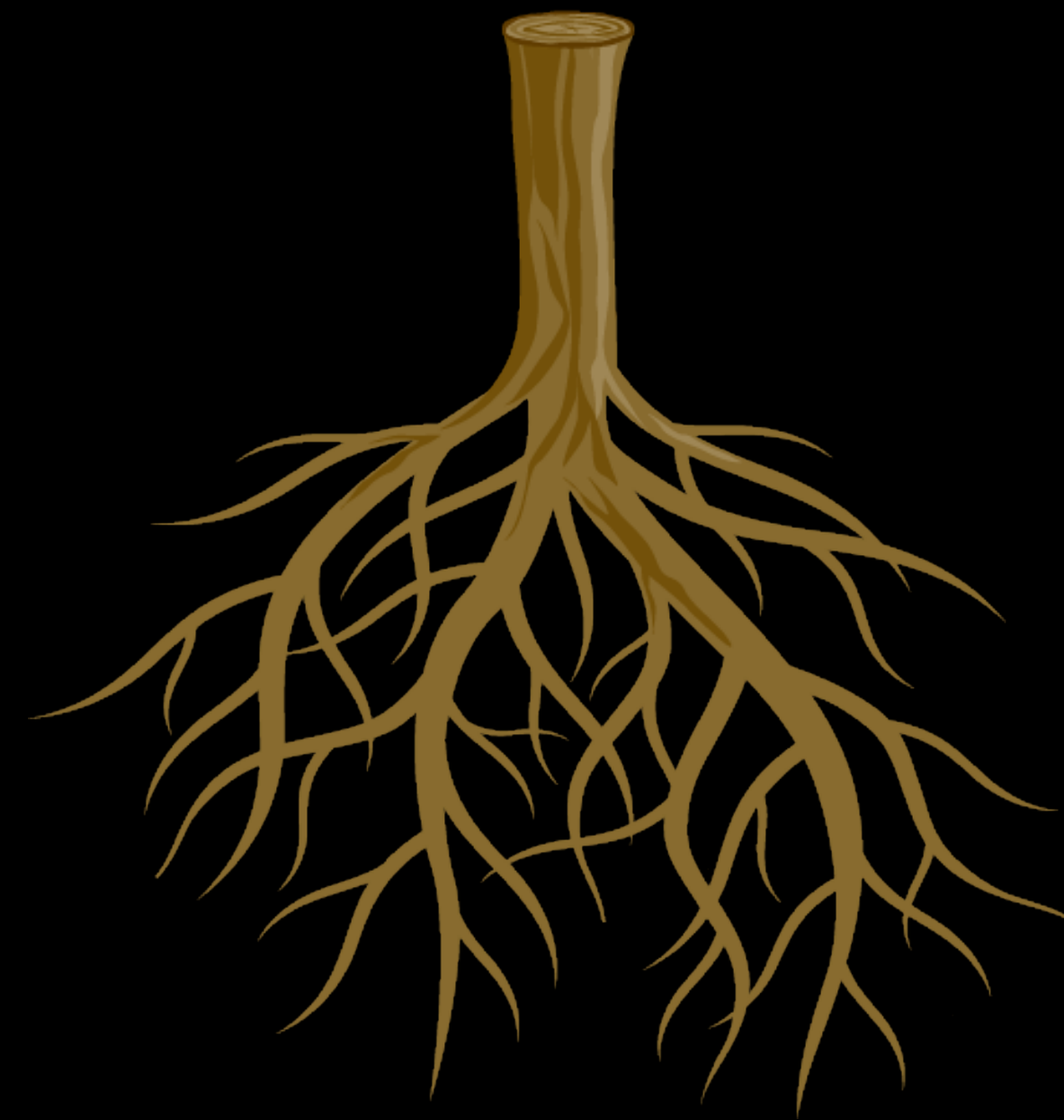
Favor short-lived identifiers



Summary

Favor short-lived identifiers

Collect data in privacy friendly ways

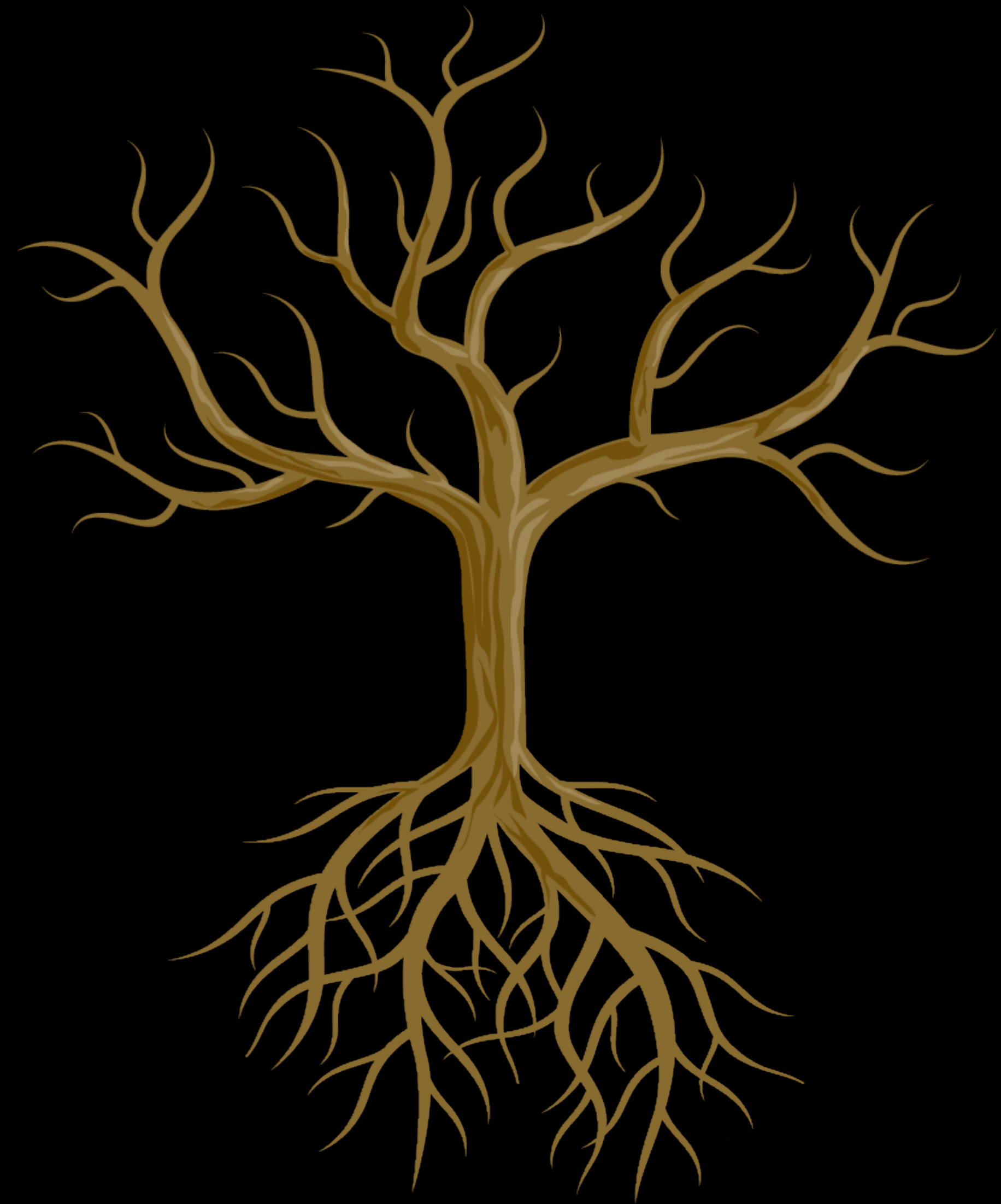


Summary

Favor short-lived identifiers

Collect data in privacy friendly ways

Increase transparency and control
to gain user trust



Summary

Favor short-lived identifiers

Collect data in privacy friendly ways

Increase transparency and control
to gain user trust

Empower users to make good
privacy decisions



Summary

Favor short-lived identifiers

Collect data in privacy friendly ways

Increase transparency and control
to gain user trust

Empower users to make good
privacy decisions

Use new tools to build privacy
into your app



More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc16/709>

Related Sessions

How iOS Security Really Works

Nob Hill

Tuesday 4:00PM

What's New in Security

Nob Hill

Tuesday 5:00PM

Core Location Best Practices

Pacific Heights

Thursday 4:00PM

Labs

Security & Privacy Lab 1

Frameworks Lab C

Wednesday 9:00AM

Security & Privacy Lab 2

Frameworks Lab B

Thursday 9:00AM



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