

# Advanced Touch Bar

Session 222

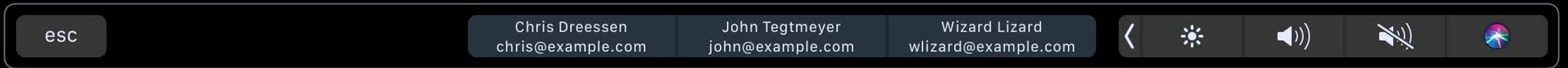
Donna Tom, TextKit  
Jeff Nadeau, AppKit  
Taylor Kelly, AppKit

# Touch Bar Fundamentals

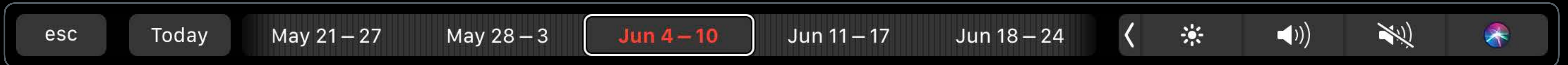
Grand Ballroom A

Wednesday, 10:00AM

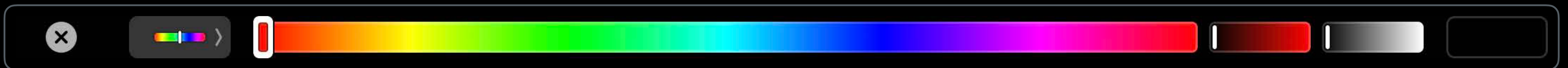
## Customizing Text Bars



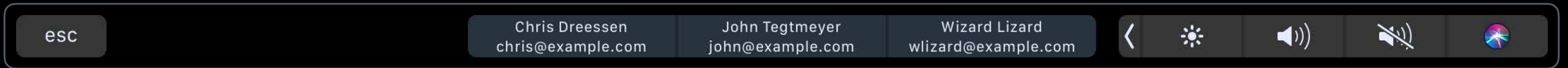
## NSScrubber



## Building Custom Controls



# Customizing Text Bars



# NSScrubber



# Building Custom Controls



Standard items

Disabling standard items

Adding custom items

Candidate list item

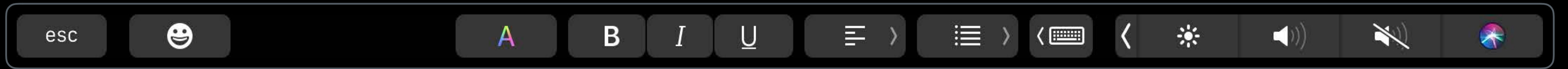
Standard items

Disabling standard items

Adding custom items

Candidate list item

# Standard Items

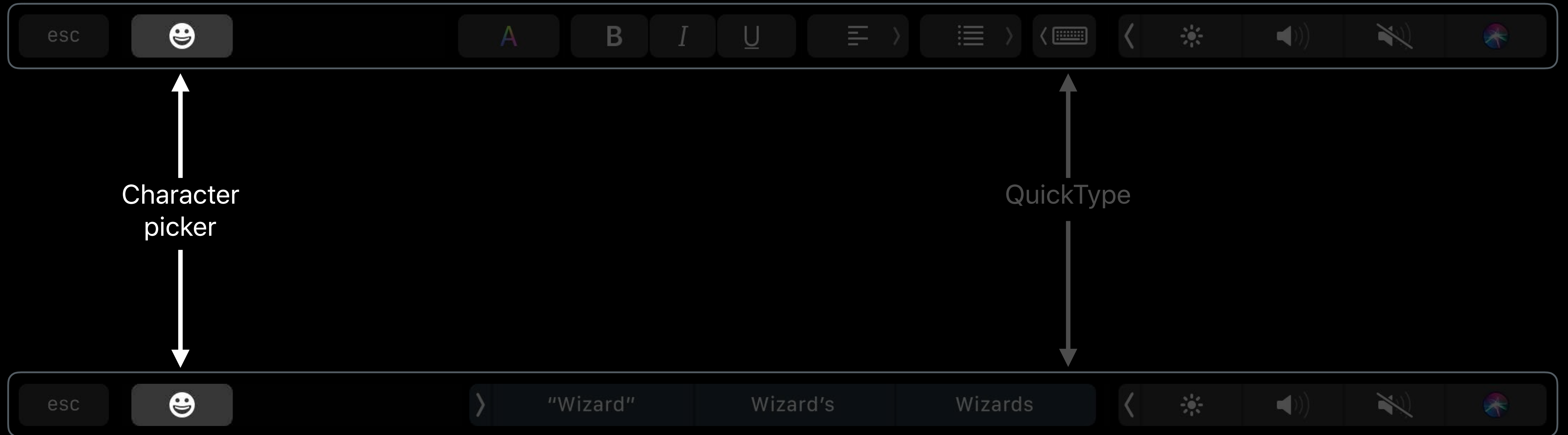


# Standard Items

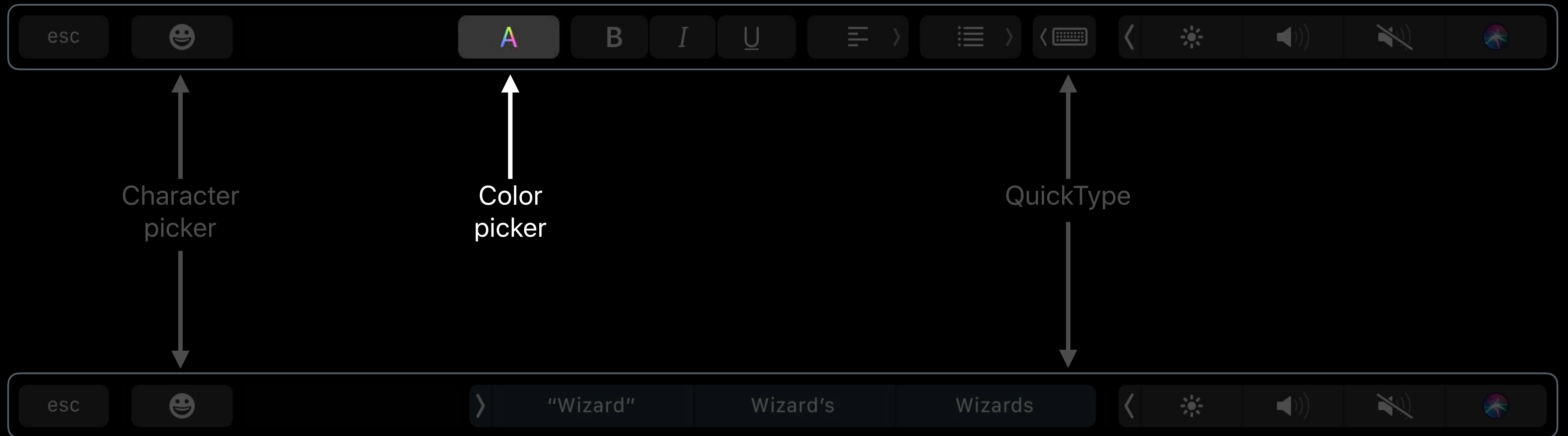




# Standard Items



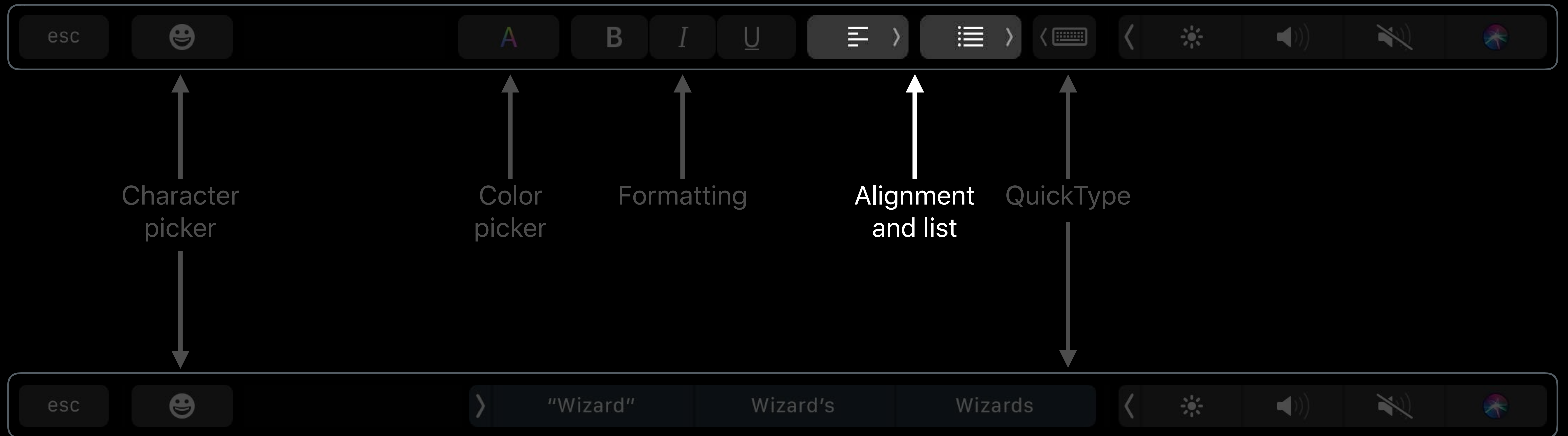
# Standard Items



# Standard Items



# Standard Items

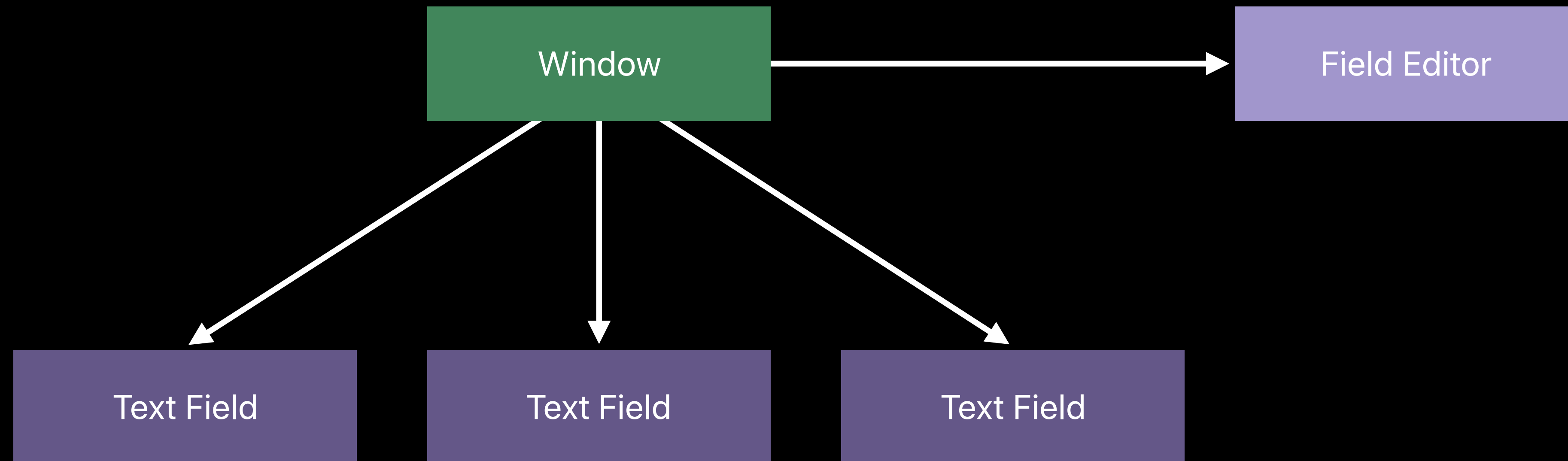






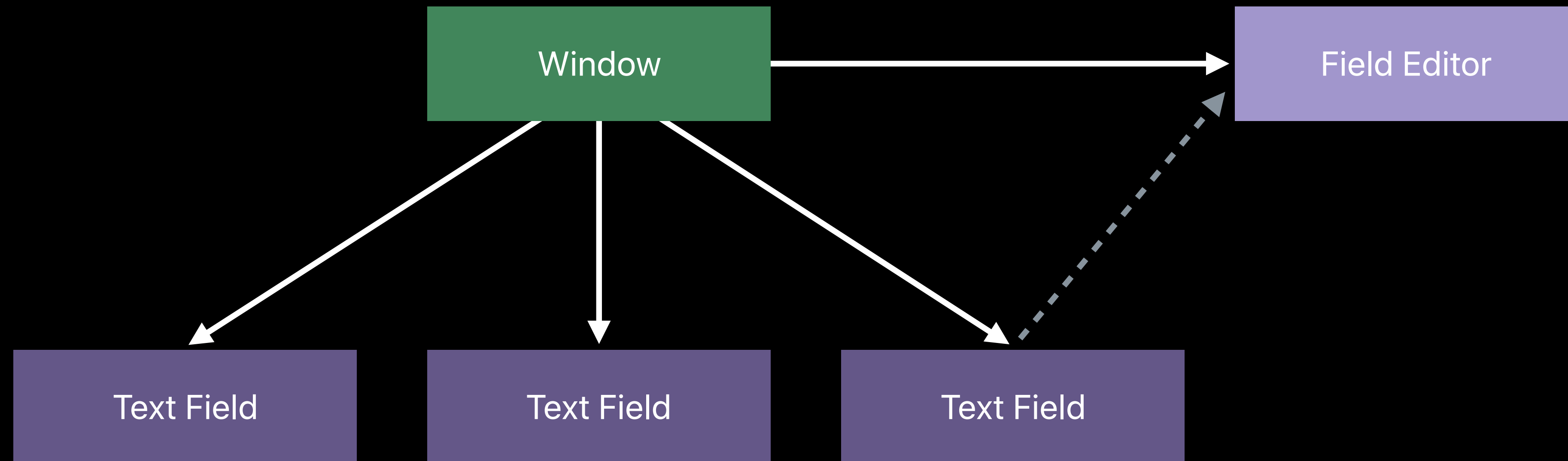
# Standard Items

Field editor considerations



# Standard Items

Field editor considerations





Standard items

**Disabling standard items**

Adding custom items

Candidate list item

# Disabling Standard Items

```
// Disable QuickType suggestions
textView.isAutomaticTextCompletionEnabled = false

// Disable character picker
textView.allowsCharacterPickerTouchBarItem = false

// Disable text styling controls – different properties for NSTextView and NSTextField
textView.isRichText = false
textField.allowsEditingTextAttributes = false
```

# Disabling Standard Items

```
// Disable QuickType suggestions  
textView.isAutomaticTextCompletionEnabled = false
```

```
// Disable character picker  
textView.allowsCharacterPickerTouchBarItem = false
```

```
// Disable text styling controls – different properties for NSTextView and NSTextField  
textView.isRichText = false  
textField.allowsEditingTextAttributes = false
```

Keyboard

Keyboard Text Shortcuts Input Sources Dictation

Replace	With
shark	lizard
sea turtle	lizard
octopus	lizard
dolphin	lizard
angelfish	lizard
eel	lizard
tiger	lizard
bird	lizard
snake	lizard
raccoon	lizard
goat	lizard
turtle	lizard
otter	lizard
owl	lizard
dog	lizard
cat	lizard

+ -

Correct spelling automatically

Capitalize words automatically

Add period with double-space

Touch Bar typing suggestions

Spelling:

Automatic by Language

Use smart quotes and dashes

for Double Quotes "abc"

for Single Quotes 'abc'

Set Up Bluetooth Keyboard...

esc

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Keyboard

Search

Keyboard Text Shortcuts Input Sources Dictation

Replace	With
shark	lizard
sea turtle	lizard
octopus	lizard
dolphin	lizard
angelfish	lizard
eel	lizard
tiger	lizard
bird	lizard
snake	lizard
raccoon	lizard
goat	lizard
turtle	lizard
otter	lizard
owl	lizard
dog	lizard
cat	lizard

+ -

- Correct spelling automatically
- Capitalize words automatically
- Add period with double-space
- Touch Bar typing suggestions

Spelling:

Automatic by Language

- Use smart quotes and dashes

for Double Quotes "abc"

for Single Quotes 'abc'

Set Up Bluetooth Keyboard...

esc

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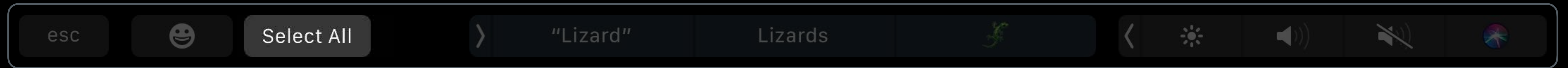
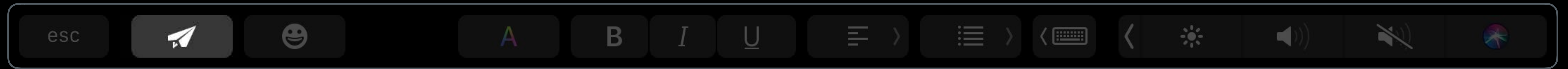
Standard items

Disabling standard items

**Adding custom items**

Candidate list item

# Adding Custom Items



```
// It's tempting to simply add it to the text view's defaultItemIdentifiers
var newItems = textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers
newItems.append(.myNewButton)
textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers = newItems
```



```
// It's tempting to simply add it to the text view's defaultItemIdentifiers  
var newItem = textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers  
newItem.append(.myNewButton)  
textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers = newItem
```



Please don't do this.

```
// It's tempting to simply add it to the text view's defaultItemIdentifiers  
var newItems = textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers  
newItems.append(.myNewButton)  
textView.touchBar?.defaultItemIdentifiers = newItems
```



Please don't do this. 🤔

esc    😊    New Button    A    B    I    U    ≡ >    ≡ >    ⌘    <    ☀    🔊    🔇    🌈

esc



esc



```
makeItemForIdentifier: .candidateList
```

esc



```
makeItemForIdentifier: .candidateList
```

```
makeItemForIdentifier: .characterPicker
```

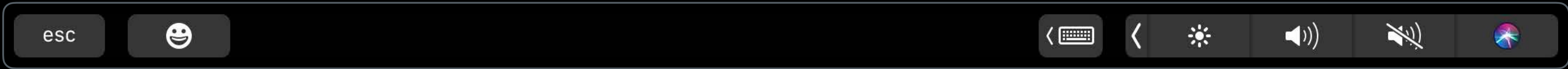
esc



```
makeItemForIdentifier: .candidateList
```

```
makeItemForIdentifier: .characterPicker
```

```
makeItemForIdentifier: .myNewButton
```



```
makeItemForIdentifier: .candidateList
```

```
makeItemForIdentifier: .characterPicker
```

```
makeItemForIdentifier: X .myNewButton
```



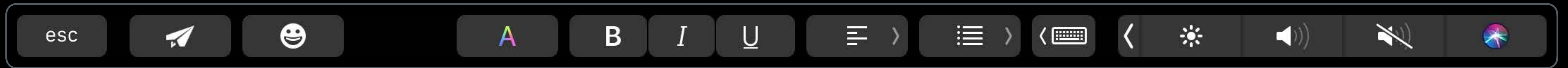


# **Approach #1:**

Use higher-level responder

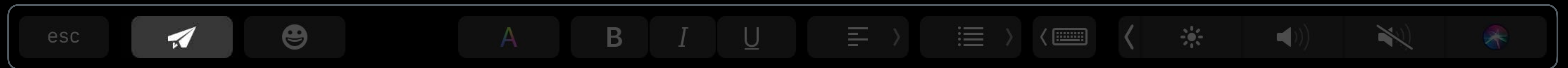
# Adding Custom Items

Approach #1: Higher-level responder



# Adding Custom Items

Approach #1: Higher-level responder



```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder
```

```
class MessageViewController: NSViewController {
```

```
}
```

esc



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```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder
```

```
class MessageViewController: NSViewController {  
    override func makeTouchBar() -> NSTouchBar {
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

esc



A

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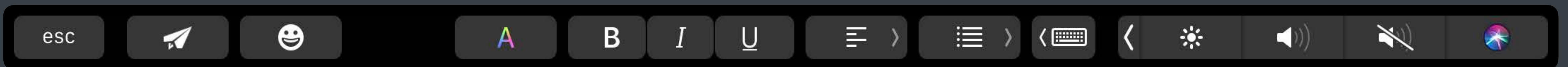
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```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder

class MessageViewController: NSViewController {
    override func makeTouchBar() -> NSTouchBar {
        let item = NSCustomTouchBarItem(identifier: .sendButton)
        item.view = NSButton(image: NSImage(named: .send),
                             target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.send(_:)))
    }
}
```



```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder
```

```
class MessageViewController: NSViewController {  
    override func makeTouchBar() -> NSTouchBar {  
        let item = NSCustomTouchBarItem(identifier: .sendButton)  
        item.view = NSButton(image: NSImage(named: .send),  
                             target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.send(_:))  
        )  
    }  
}
```

esc

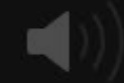


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// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder

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        let item = NSCustomTouchBarItem(identifier: .sendButton)
        item.view = NSButton(image: NSImage(named: .send),
                             target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.send(_:)))

        let touchBar = NSTouchBar()
        touchBar.templateItems = [item]
        touchBar.defaultItemIdentifiers = [.sendButton, .otherItemsProxy]
        return touchBar
    }
}
```

esc

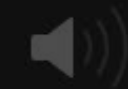


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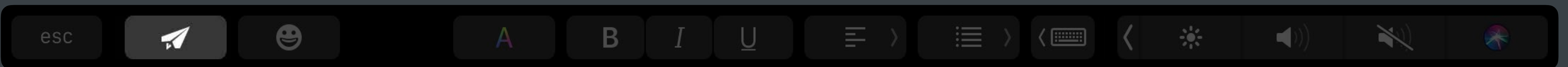




```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder

class MessageViewController: NSViewController {
    override func makeTouchBar() -> NSTouchBar {
        let item = NSCustomTouchBarItem(identifier: .sendButton)
        item.view = NSButton(image: NSImage(named: .send),
                             target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.send(_:)))

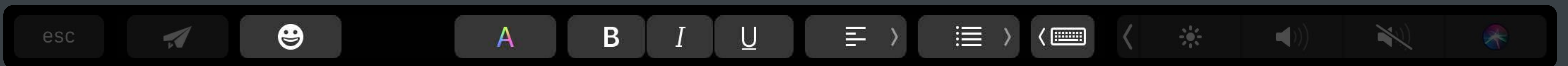
        let touchBar = NSTouchBar()
        touchBar.templateItems = [item]
        touchBar.defaultItemIdentifiers = [.sendButton, .otherItemsProxy]
        return touchBar
    }
}
```



```
// Adding Custom Items : Higher-level responder

class MessageViewController: NSViewController {
    override func makeTouchBar() -> NSTouchBar {
        let item = NSCustomTouchBarItem(identifier: .sendButton)
        item.view = NSButton(image: NSImage(named: .send),
                             target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.send(_:)))

        let touchBar = NSTouchBar()
        touchBar.templateItems = [item]
        touchBar.defaultItemIdentifiers = [.sendButton, .otherItemsProxy]
        return touchBar
    }
}
```



# Approach #2:

## Subclass NSTextView

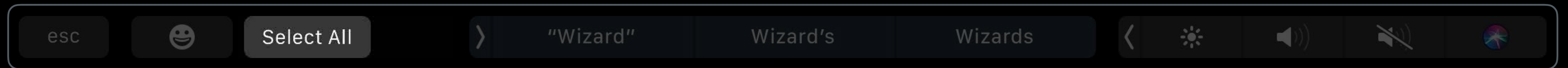
# Adding Custom Items

Approach #2: Subclassing NSTextView



# Adding Custom Items

Approach #2: Subclassing NSTextView



# Adding Custom Items

## Approach #2: Subclassing UITextView

```
override func updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers() {  
    super.updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers()  
    // Add your custom NSTouchBarItem.Identifier to defaultItemIdentifiers  
}
```

# Adding Custom Items

## Approach #2: Subclassing NSTextView

```
override func updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers() {  
    super.updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers()  
    // Add your custom NSTouchBarItem.Identifier to defaultItemIdentifiers  
}
```

```
override func touchBar(_ touchBar: NSTouchBar,  
                       makeItemForIdentifier identifier: NSTouchBarItem.Identifier)  
    -> NSTouchBarItem? {  
    let item = super.touchBar(touchBar, makeItemForIdentifier: identifier)  
    // If item is nil, check the identifier and create your custom NSTouchBarItem  
}
```

# Adding Custom Items

## Approach #2: Subclassing NSTextView

```
override func updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers() {  
    super.updateTouchBarItemIdentifiers()  
    // Add your custom NSTouchBarItem.Identifier to defaultItemIdentifiers  
}
```

```
override func touchBar(_ touchBar: NSTouchBar,  
                       makeItemForIdentifier identifier: NSTouchBarItem.Identifier)  
    -> NSTouchBarItem? {  
    let item = super.touchBar(touchBar, makeItemForIdentifier: identifier)  
    // If item is nil, check the identifier and create your custom NSTouchBarItem  
}
```



Standard items

Disabling standard items

Adding custom items

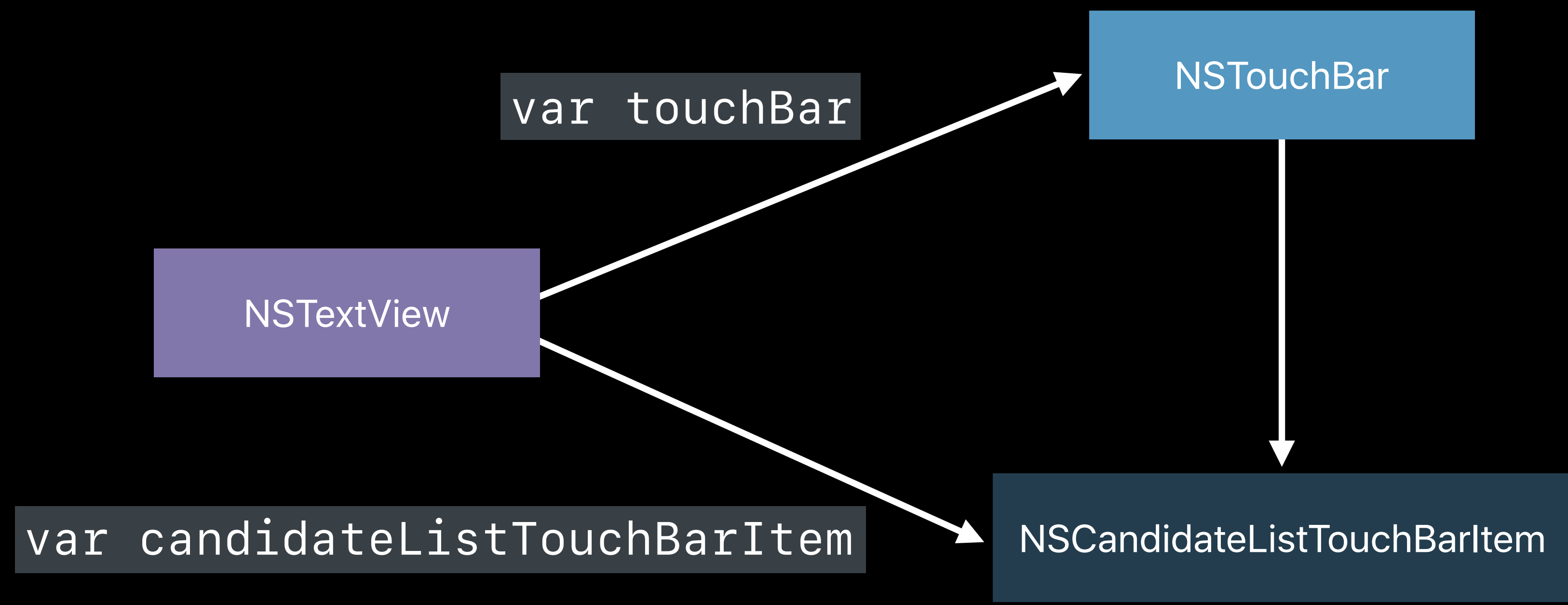
Candidate list item

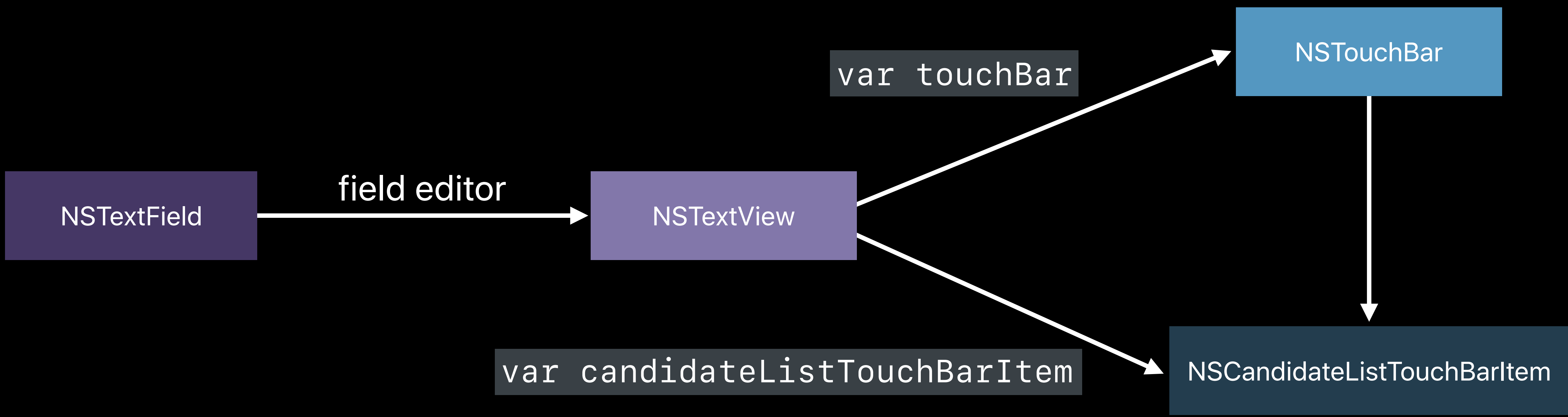
# Candidate List Item



# Candidate List Item







# Candidate Sources

QuickType

System input method

Custom

# **Approach #1:**

Use delegation

# Custom Candidates

## Approach #1: Use delegation

```
protocol NSTextFieldDelegate {  
    optional func textField(_ textField: NSTextField,  
                            textView: NSTextView,  
                            candidatesForSelectedRange selectedRange: NSRange) -> [Any]?  
}
```

```
protocol NSTextViewDelegate {  
    optional func textView(_ textView: NSTextView,  
                           candidatesForSelectedRange selectedRange: NSRange) -> [Any]?  
}
```

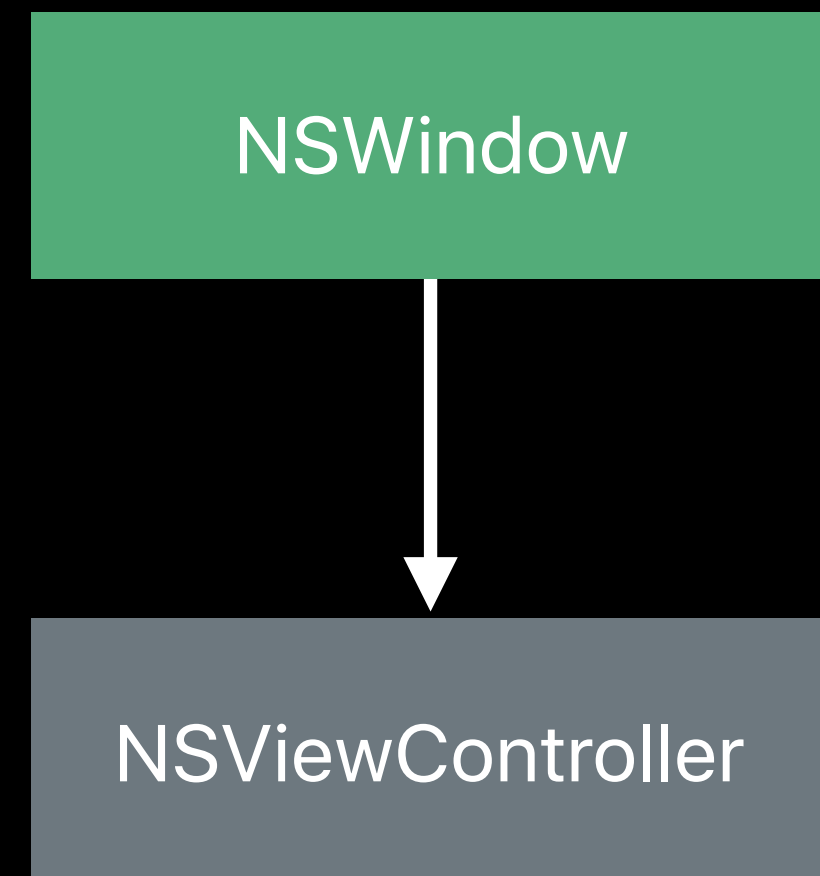


# Approach #2:

Use higher-level responder

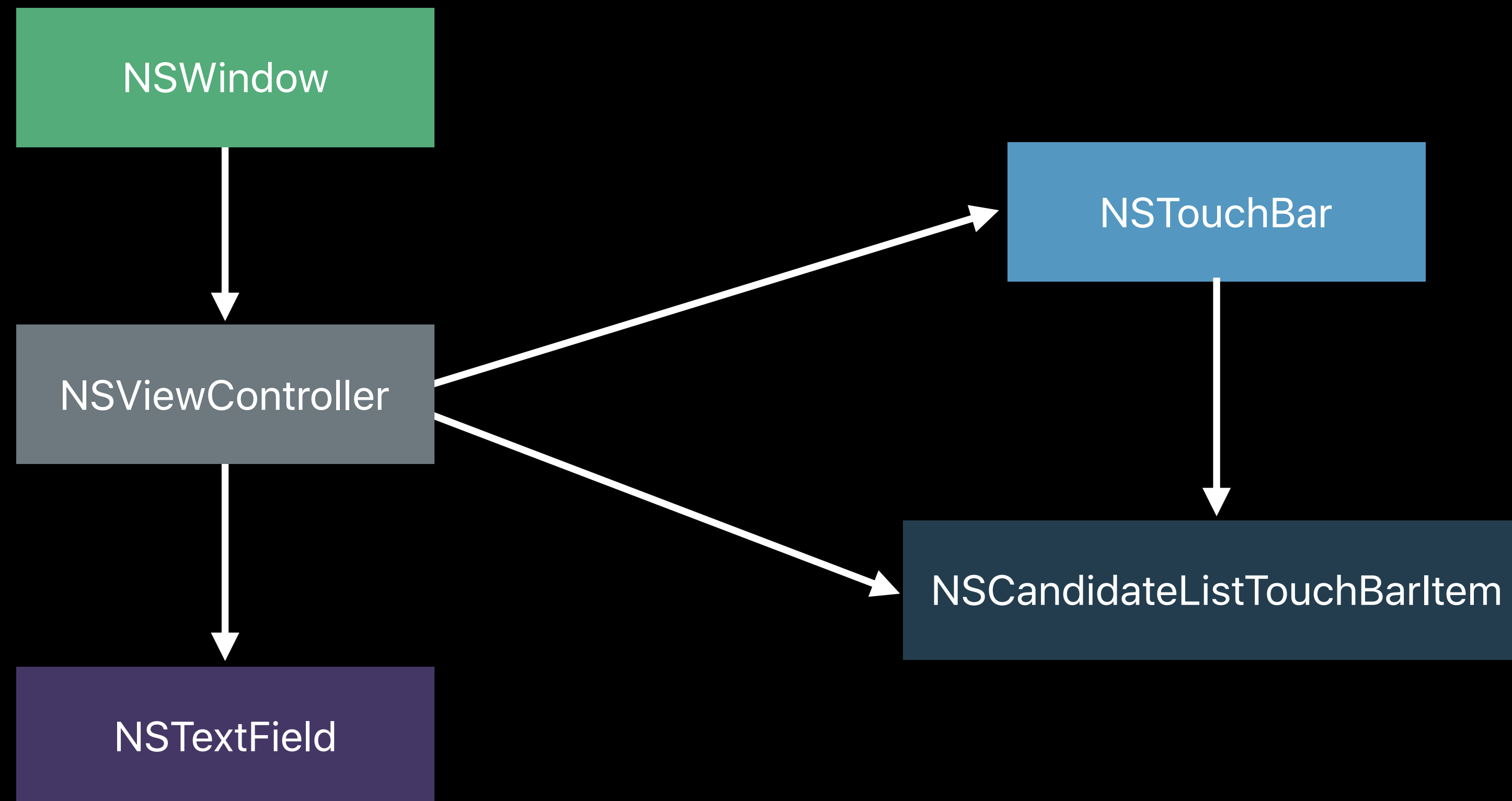
# Custom Candidates

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder



# Custom Candidates

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder







**Example:**

Email Autocomplete

# Custom Candidates

Email autocomplete

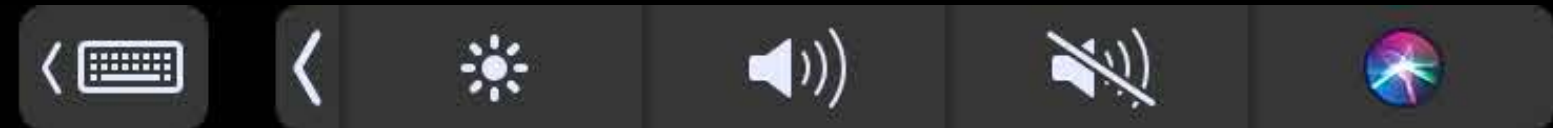
esc

>	Chris Dreessen chris@example.com	John Tegtmeyer john@example.com	Wizard Lizard wlizard@example.com	<				
---	-------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---

# Custom Candidates

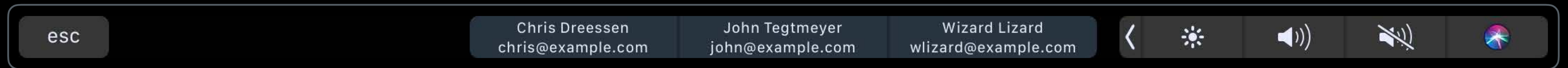
Email autocomplete

esc



# Custom Candidates

Email autocomplete



```
candidateListItem.allowsCollapsing = false
```

# Custom Candidates

Email autocomplete



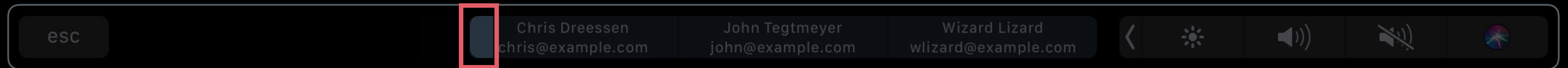
```
candidateListItem.allowsCollapsing = false
```



# Custom Candidates

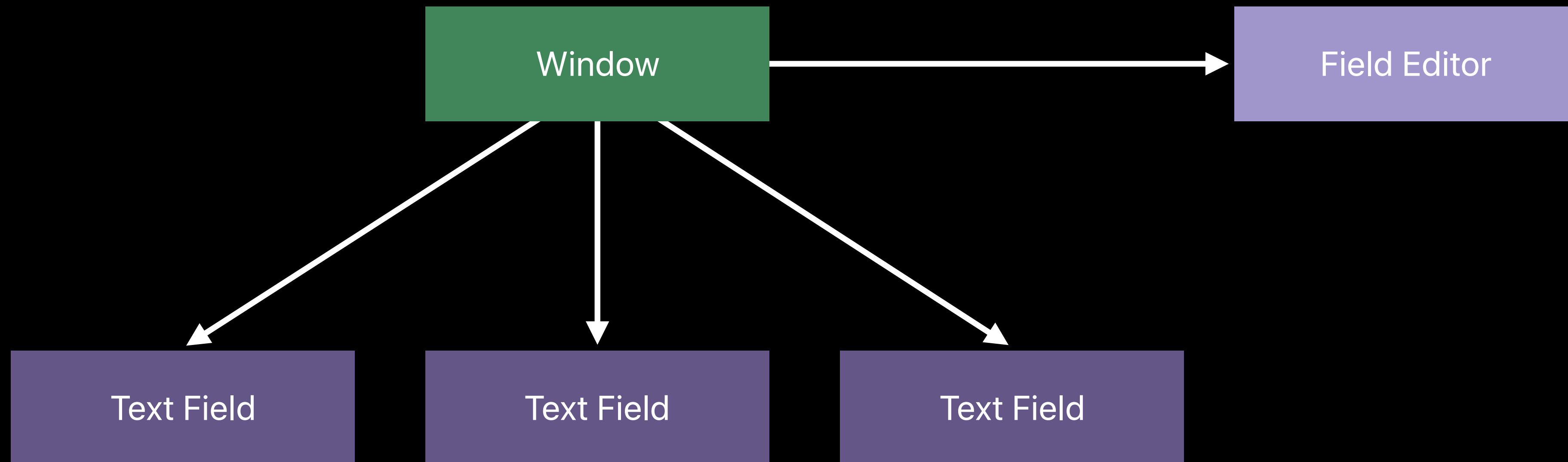
Email autocomplete

Not collapsible!

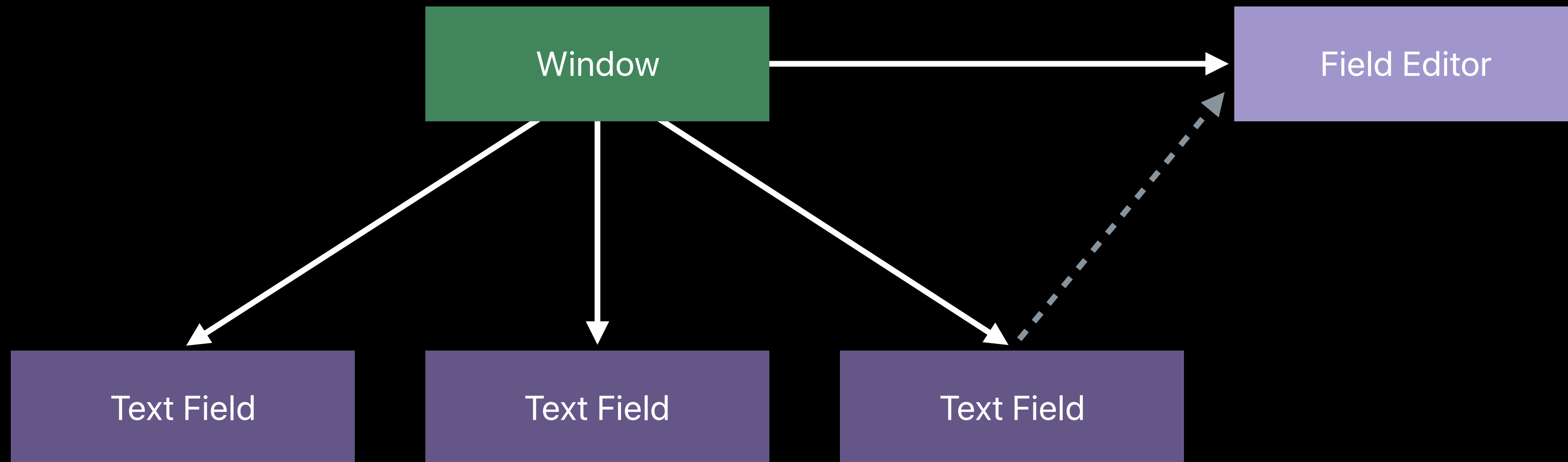


```
candidateListItem.allowsCollapsing = false
```

Setting `.allowsCollapsing` will affect all text fields in the window



Setting `.allowsCollapsing` will affect all text fields in the window



```
// Custom Candidates : Subclassing NSTextFieldCell
```

```
class CustomTextFieldCell: NSTextFieldCell {
```

```
    var fieldEditor : NSTextView?
```

```
}
```

```
// Custom Candidates : Subclassing NSTextFieldCell

class CustomTextFieldCell: NSTextFieldCell {

    var fieldEditor : NSTextView?

    override func fieldEditor(for controlView: NSView) -> NSTextView? {

    }

}
```

```
// Custom Candidates : Subclassing NSTextFieldCell
```

```
class CustomTextFieldCell: NSTextFieldCell {
```

```
    var fieldEditor : NSTextView?
```

```
    override func fieldEditor(for controlView: NSView) -> NSTextView? {
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// Custom Candidates : Subclassing NSTextFieldCell

class CustomTextFieldCell: NSTextFieldCell {

    var fieldEditor : NSTextView?

    override func fieldEditor(for controlView: NSView) -> NSTextView? {
        if self.fieldEditor == nil {
            let editor = NSTextView(frame: controlView.frame)
            editor.isFieldEditor = true
            editor.delegate = controlView as? NSTextViewDelegate
            self.fieldEditor = editor
        }
        return self.fieldEditor
    }

}
```

```
// Custom Candidates : Subclassing NSTextFieldCell

class CustomTextFieldCell: NSTextFieldCell {

    var fieldEditor : NSTextView?

    override func fieldEditor(for controlView: NSView) -> NSTextView? {
        if self.fieldEditor == nil {
            let editor = NSTextView(frame: controlView.frame)
            editor.isFieldEditor = true
            editor.delegate = controlView as? NSTextViewDelegate
            self.fieldEditor = editor
        }
        return self.fieldEditor
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Candidates : Implementing Delegate

class ViewController: NSViewController, NSTextFieldDelegate {
    func textField(_ textField: NSTextField,
                  textView: NSTextView,
                  candidatesForSelectedRange selectedRange: NSRange) -> [Any]? {

        textView.candidateListTouchBarItem?.allowsCollapsing = false

        // Add your code here for returning array of custom candidates
    }
}
```

```
// Custom Candidates : Implementing Delegate

class ViewController: NSViewController, NSTextFieldDelegate {
    func textField(_ textField: NSTextField,
                  textView: NSTextView,
                  candidatesForSelectedRange selectedRange: NSRange) -> [Any]? {

        textView.candidateListTouchBarItem?.allowsCollapsing = false

        // Add your code here for returning array of custom candidates
    }
}
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

Disable QuickType

Create custom candidate list item

Implement delegate method

Update candidates on text input

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
textField.isAutomaticTextCompletionEnabled = false
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
func touchBar(
    _ touchBar: NSTouchBar,
    makeItemForIdentifier identifier: NSTouchBarItem.Identifier
) -> NSTouchBarItem? {
    // Create NSCandidateListTouchBarItem here
}
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
func touchBar(
    _ touchBar: NSTouchBar,
    makeItemForIdentifier identifier: NSTouchBarItem.Identifier
) -> NSTouchBarItem? {
    // Create NSCandidateListTouchBarItem here

}
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
func touchBar(
    _ touchBar: NSTouchBar,
    makeItemForIdentifier identifier: NSTouchBarItem.Identifier
) -> NSTouchBarItem? {
    // Create NSCandidateListTouchBarItem here

    // Return the string to display for each candidate
    candidateListItem.attributedStringForCandidate = { [unowned self] (candidate, index) ->
        NSAttributedString in
            return NSAttributedString(string:"Your Custom Attributed String")
        }
}
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
func candidateListTouchBarItem(_ anItem: NSCandidateListTouchBarItem<AnyObject>,
                               endSelectingCandidateAt index: Int) {
    // Return your model object candidate here
}
```



# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

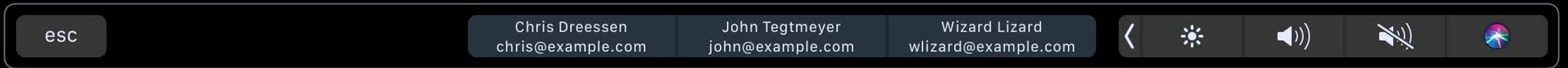
```
override fun controlTextDidChange(_ notification: Notification) {  
    // Fetch the candidates for the current text input  
  
    // Set the candidates  
    candidateListItem.setCandidates(candidates, forSelectedRange: range, in: nil)  
  
}
```

# Custom Candidate List Item

Approach #2: Use higher-level responder

```
override fun controlTextDidChange(_ notification: Notification) {  
    // Fetch the candidates for the current text input  
  
    // Set the candidates  
    candidateListItem.setCandidates(candidates, forSelectedRange: range, in: nil)  
  
}
```

# Customizing Text Bars



# NSScrubber



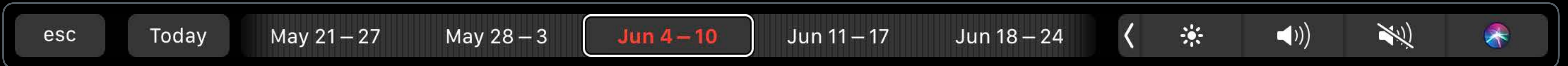
# Building Custom Controls



## Customizing Text Bars



## NSScrubber

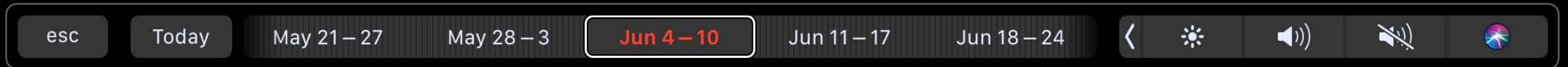


## Building Custom Controls



# Versatile Control for Touch Bar

## 5 Calendar Timeline



## Safari Tabs



## Keynote Slides



# Versatile Control for Touch Bar

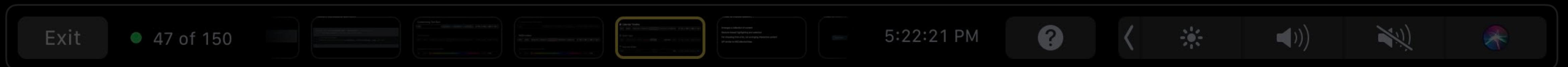
## Calendar Timeline



## Safari Tabs



## Keynote Slides



# Versatile Control for Touch Bar

## Calendar Timeline



## Safari Tabs



## Keynote Slides



# What is NSScrubber?

Arranges a collection of content

Gesture-based highlighting and selection

API similar to UICollectionView



# What is NSScrubber?

May 21—27

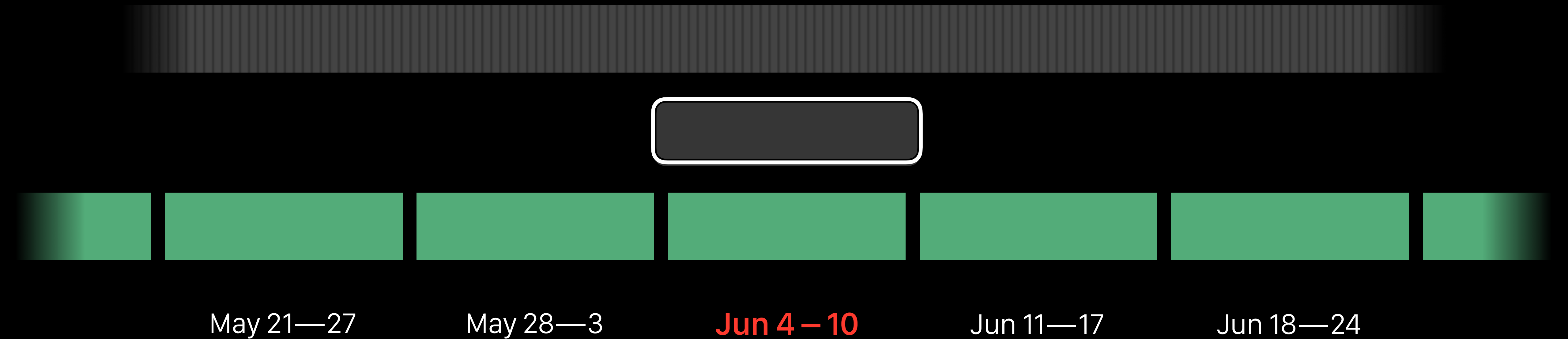
May 28—3

**Jun 4—10**

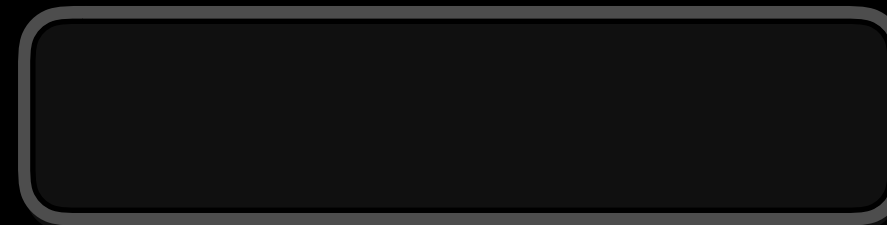
Jun 11—17

Jun 18—24

# What is NSScrubber?



# What is NSScrubber?



May 21—27

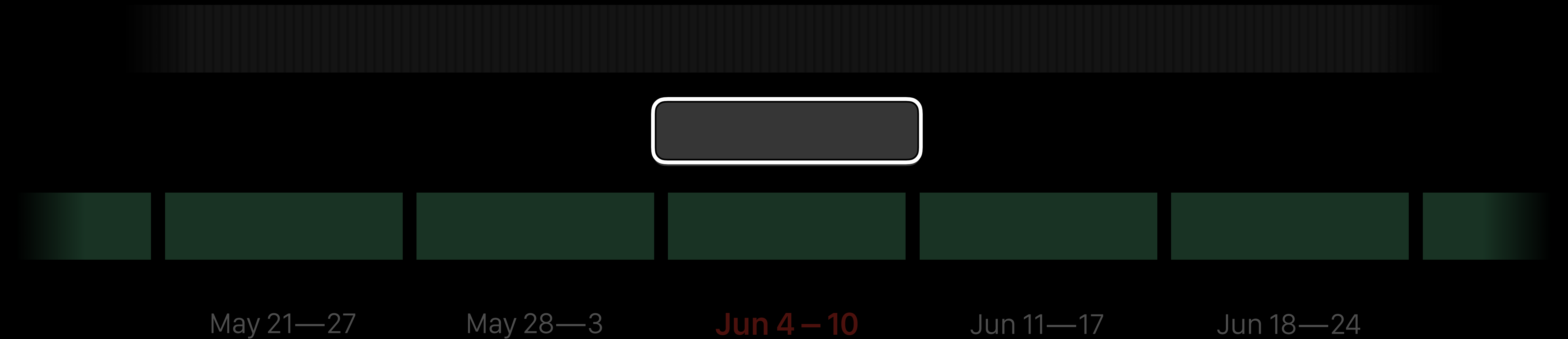
May 28—3

**Jun 4 – 10**

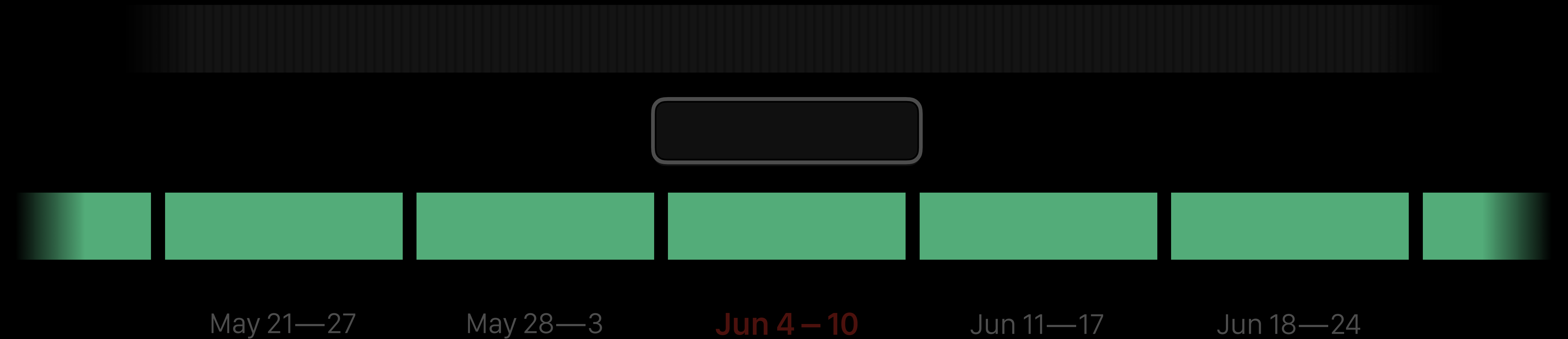
Jun 11—17

Jun 18—24

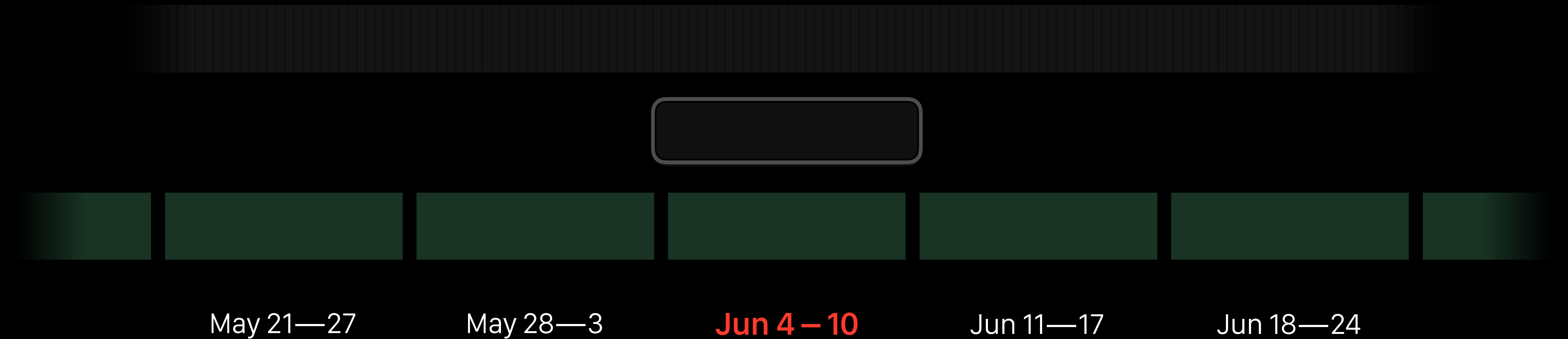
# What is NSScrubber?



# What is NSScrubber?



# What is NSScrubber?



Configuring NSScrubber

Defining a Layout

Providing Content

Responding to Input

Configuring NSScrubber

Defining a Layout

Providing Content

Responding to Input



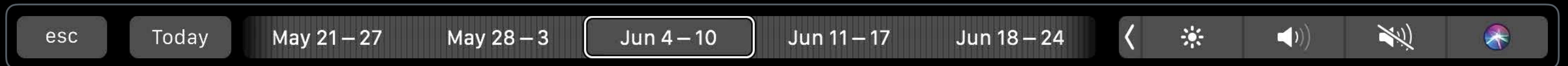
# Two Ways to Interact with Content

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var mode: NSScrubber.Mode  
}
```

case fixed



case free



# Continuous Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var isContinuous: Bool  
}
```

# Continuous Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var isContinuous: Bool  
}
```

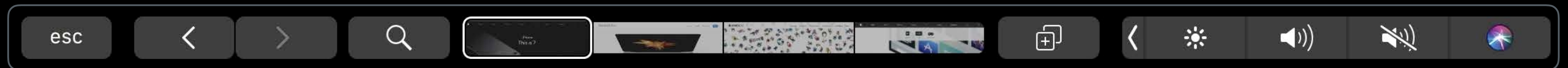
```
scrubber.isContinuous = false
```



# Continuous Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var isContinuous: Bool  
}
```

```
scrubber.isContinuous = true
```



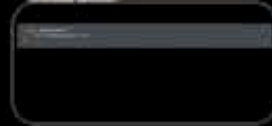
# Continuous Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var isContinuous: Bool  
}
```

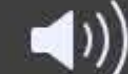
```
scrubber.isContinuous = false
```

Exit

● 59 of 139



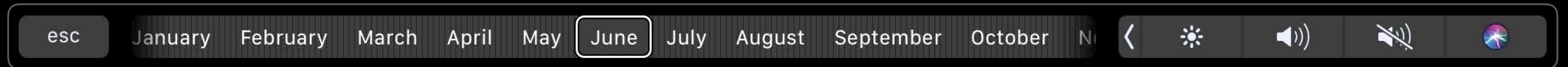
5:24:21 PM



# Continuous Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var isContinuous: Bool  
}
```

```
scrubber.isContinuous = true
```



# Selection Styles

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var selectionBackgroundStyle: NSScrubberSelectionStyle?  
    var selectionOverlayStyle: NSScrubberSelectionStyle?  
}
```

```
class NSScrubberSelectionStyle {  
    class var outlineOverlay: NSScrubberSelectionStyle { get }  
    class var roundedBackground: NSScrubberSelectionStyle { get }  
}
```

# Selection Styles

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class NSScrubber {  
    var selectionBackgroundStyle: NSScrubberSelectionStyle?  
    var selectionOverlayStyle: NSScrubberSelectionStyle?  
}
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```
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    class var outlineOverlay: NSScrubberSelectionStyle { get }  
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# Selection Styles

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}
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class NSScrubberSelectionStyle {  
    class var outlineOverlay: NSScrubberSelectionStyle { get }  
    class var roundedBackground: NSScrubberSelectionStyle { get }  
}
```

May

June

July

# Floating Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var floatsSelectionViews: Bool  
}
```

```
scrubber.floatsSelectionViews = false
```

esc

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October



# Floating Selection

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var floatsSelectionViews: Bool  
}
```

```
scrubber.floatsSelectionViews = true
```

esc

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October



# Preferred Alignment

```
class NSScrubber {  
    enum ItemAlignment {  
        case none, leading, trailing, center  
    }  
  
    var itemAlignment: NSScrubber.ItemAlignment  
}
```

esc

Today

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012



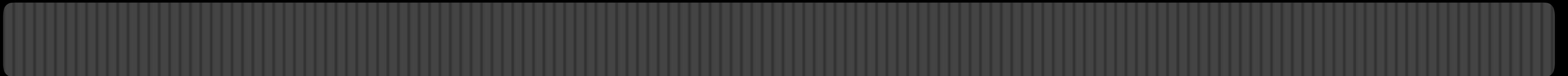
# Appearance

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var backgroundColor: NSColor?  
    var backgroundView: NSView?  
}
```

# Appearance

```
class NSScrubber {  
    var backgroundColor: NSColor?  
    var backgroundView: NSView?  
}
```

```
class NSColor {  
    class var scrubberTexturedBackground: NSColor { get }  
}
```



```
let scrubber = NSScrubber()
scrubber.scrubberLayout = NSScrubberProportionalLayout(numberOfVisibleItems: 7)
scrubber.delegate = self
scrubber.dataSource = self

scrubber.mode = .free
scrubber.isContinuous = true
scrubber.itemAlignment = .center

scrubber.selectionBackgroundStyle = .roundedBackground
scrubber.selectionOverlayStyle = .outlineOverlay
scrubber.floatsSelectionViews = true

scrubber.backgroundColor = .scrubberTexturedBackground
```

esc

Today

Sun 4

Mon 5

Tue 6

Wed 7

Thu 8

Fri 9

Sat 10



```
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scrubber.selectionBackgroundStyle = .roundedBackground  
scrubber.selectionOverlayStyle = .outlineOverlay  
scrubber.floatsSelectionViews = true
```

```
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```

esc

Today

Sun 4

Mon 5

Tue 6

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Fri 9

Sat 10





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esc

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Sun 4

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esc

Today

Sun 4

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esc

Today

Sun 4

Mon 5

Tue 6

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```

esc

Today

Sun 4

Mon 5

Tue 6

Wed 7

Thu 8

Fri 9

Sat 10



Configuring NSScrubber

Defining a Layout

Providing Content

Responding to Input

# NSScrubberLayout

Defines layout of scrubber's contents

Items described by NSScrubberLayoutAttributes

```
class NSScrubberLayoutAttributes : NSObject, NSCopying {  
    var itemIndex: Int  
    var frame: NSRect  
    var alpha: CGFloat  
}
```

```
// Key Methods in NSScrubberLayout
```

```
class NSScrubberLayout : NSObject, NSCoder {
```

```
    var scrubberContentSize: NSSize
```

```
    func layoutAttributesForItems(in rect: NSRect) -> Set<NSScrubberLayoutAttributes>
```

```
    func layoutAttributesForItem(at index: Int) -> NSScrubberLayoutAttributes?
```

```
}
```



```
// Key Methods in NSScrubberLayout
```

```
class NSScrubberLayout : NSObject, NSCoder {
```

```
    var scrubberContentSize: NSSize
```

```
    func layoutAttributesForItems(in rect: NSRect) -> Set<NSScrubberLayoutAttributes>
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```
    func layoutAttributesForItem(at index: Int) -> NSScrubberLayoutAttributes?
```

```
}
```





```
// Key Methods in NSScrubberLayout
```

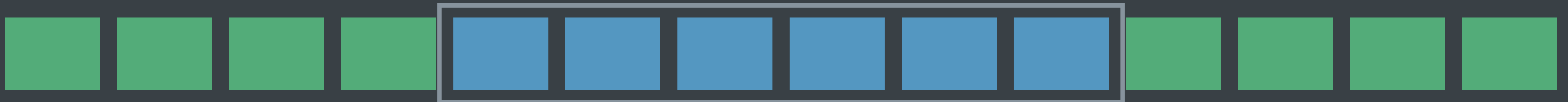
```
class NSScrubberLayout : NSObject, NSCoder {
```

```
    var scrubberContentSize: NSSize
```

```
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```

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```
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```



```
// Key Methods in NSScrubberLayout
```

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class NSScrubberLayout : NSObject, NSCoder {
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```
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```
// Key Methods in NSScrubberLayout
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```
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```

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```

```
    func layoutAttributesForItems(in rect: NSRect) -> Set<NSScrubberLayoutAttributes>
```

```
    func layoutAttributesForItem(at index: Int) -> NSScrubberLayoutAttributes?
```

```
}
```



# Layout Invalidation

```
class NSScrubberLayout {  
    func invalidateLayout()  
    func prepare()  
}
```

Signals that layout has changed

Optional invalidation when selection, highlight, or visible rectangle changes

NSScrubber will call prepare() before the next layout

Configuring NSScrubber

Defining a Layout

**Providing Content**

Responding to Input

# Item Views

Items are represented using views

Similar to NSTableView

Reuse queue

```
protocol NSScrubberDataSource {  
    /* How many items are there? */  
    func numberOfItems(for scrubber: NSScrubber) -> Int  
    /* Prepare a view to represent a particular item */  
    func scrubber(_ scrubber: NSScrubber, viewForItemAt index: Int) -> NSScrubberItemView  
}
```

# NSScrubberTextItemView

Mar

Apr

May

Jun

Jul

Aug

Sep

```
class NSScrubberTextItemView : NSScrubberItemView {  
    var title: String  
}
```

# NSScrubberImageItemView



```
class NSScrubberImageItemView : NSScrubberItemView {  
    var image: NSImage  
    var imageAlignment: NSImageAlignment  
}
```



```
// Custom Item Views
```

```
class NSScrubberItemView : NSScrubberArrangedView {  
    var isSelected: Bool  
    var isHighlighted: Bool  
    func apply(_ layoutAttributes: NSScrubberLayoutAttributes)  
}
```

Configuring NSScrubber

Defining a Layout

Providing Content

Responding to Input

```
// Responding to User Input
```

```
protocol NSScrubberDelegate {
```

```
    optional func scrubber(_ scrubber: NSScrubber, didSelectItemAt selectedIndex: Int)
```

```
    optional func scrubber(_ scrubber: NSScrubber, didHighlightItemAt highlightedIndex: Int)
```

```
    optional func scrubber(_ scrubber: NSScrubber, didChangeVisibleRange visibleRange: NSRange)
```

```
    optional func didBeginInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
    optional func didFinishInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
    optional func didCancelInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
}
```

```
// Responding to User Input
```

```
protocol NSScrubberDelegate {
```

```
    optional func scrubber(_ scrubber: NSScrubber, didSelectItemAt selectedIndex: Int)
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    optional func didFinishInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
    optional func didCancelInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
}
```

```
// Responding to User Input
```

```
protocol NSScrubberDelegate {
```

```
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```
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```
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```
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```
    optional func didCancelInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
}
```

```
// Responding to User Input
```

```
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```
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```

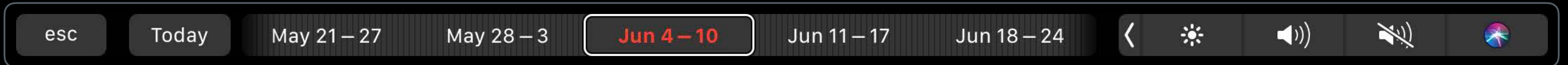
```
    optional func didCancelInteracting(with scrubber: NSScrubber)
```

```
}
```

## Customizing Text Bars



## NSScrubber



## Building Custom Controls



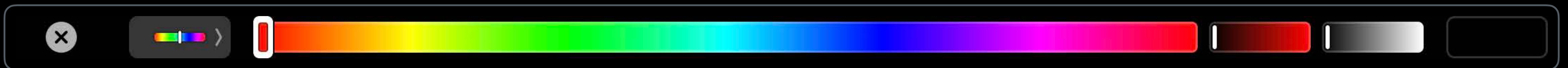
## Customizing Text Bars



## NSScrubber



## Building Custom Controls





Event Handling

Styling and Appearance

Layout

Animation

Event Handling

Styling and Appearance

Layout

Animation

Touches

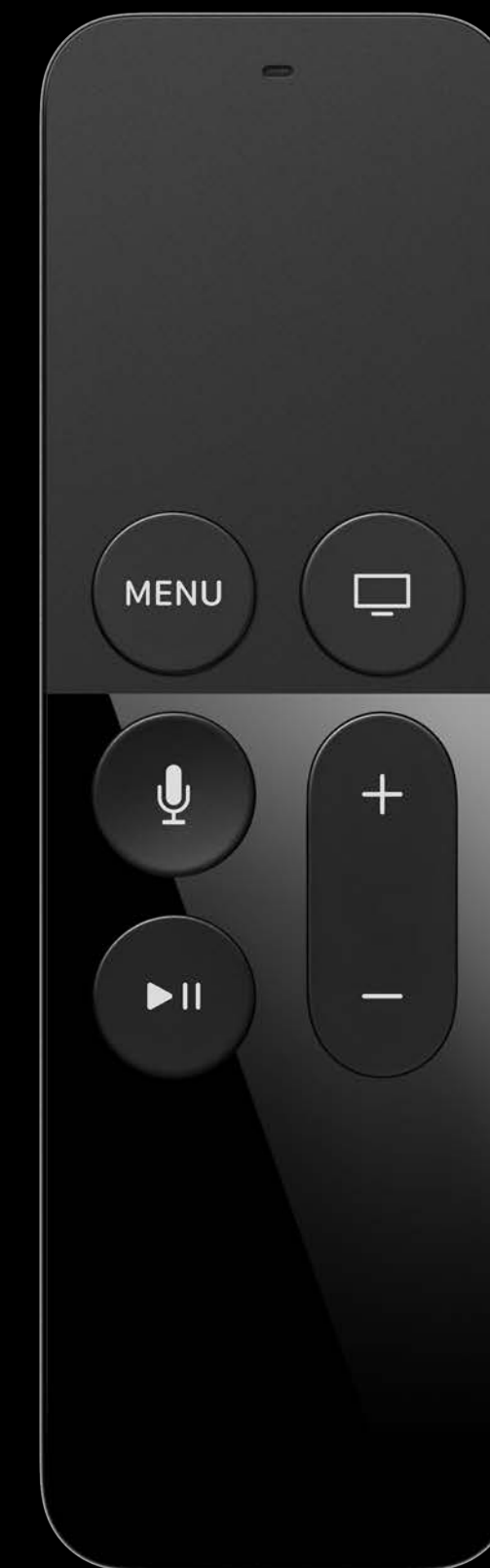
# Touches

Direct

vs

Indirect

Direct



Indirect





Direct

Indirect





Direct

Indirect





Direct

Indirect



# NSTouch

```
class NSTouch {  
    enum TouchType {  
        case direct  
        case indirect  
    }  
    var type: TouchType { get }  
}
```

# NSTouch

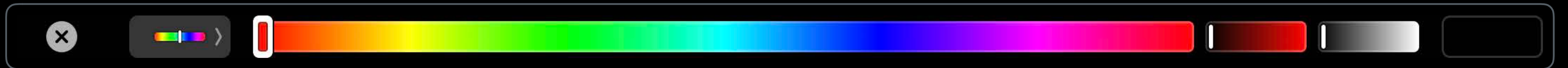
```
extension NSTouch {  
    func location(in view: UIView?) -> NSPoint  
}
```

Direct touches only

Coordinate space is important

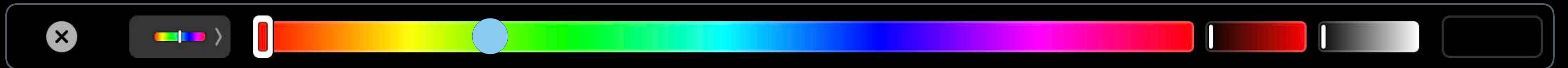
# NSTouch

```
let xLocation = touch.location(in: self).x  
let newValue = (xLocation / bounds.width).clamp(0, 1)
```



# NSTouch

```
let xLocation = touch.location(in: self).x  
let newValue = (xLocation / bounds.width).clamp(0, 1)
```



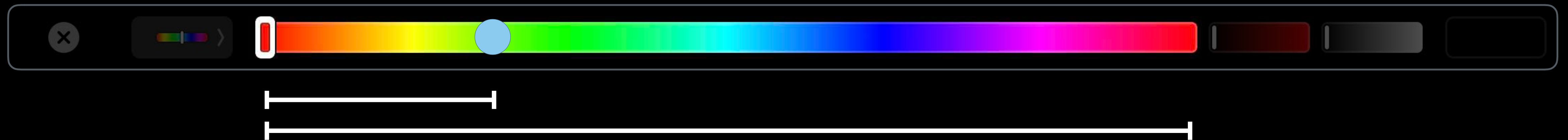
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let xLocation = touch.location(in: self).x  
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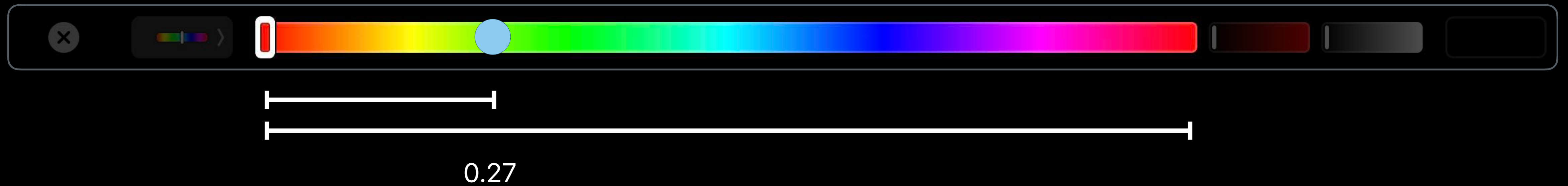
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# NSTouch

```
let xLocation = touch.location(in: self).x  
let newValue = (xLocation / bounds.width).clamp(0, 1)
```



# NSTouch

```
class NSTouch : NSObject, NSCopying {  
    var identity: NSObjectProtocol & NSCopying { get }  
}
```



# NSTouch

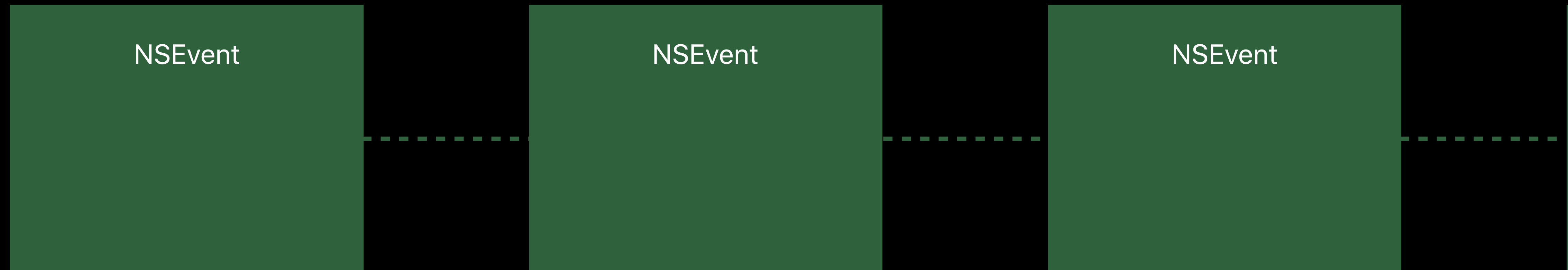
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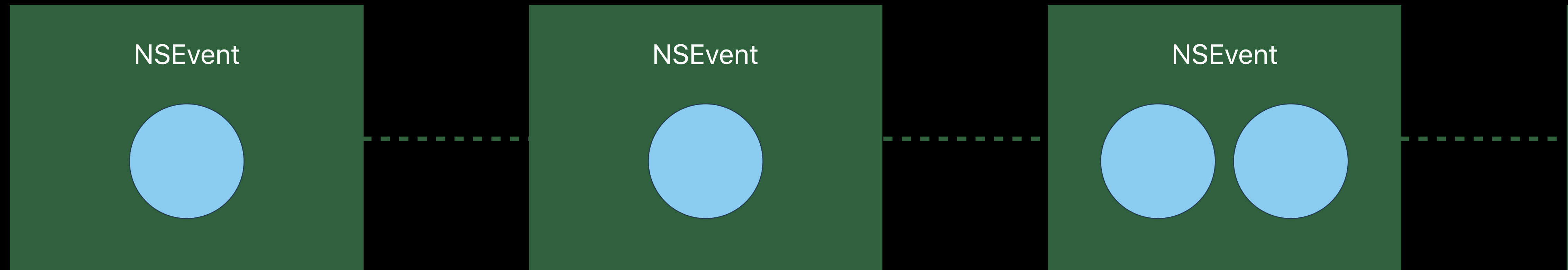
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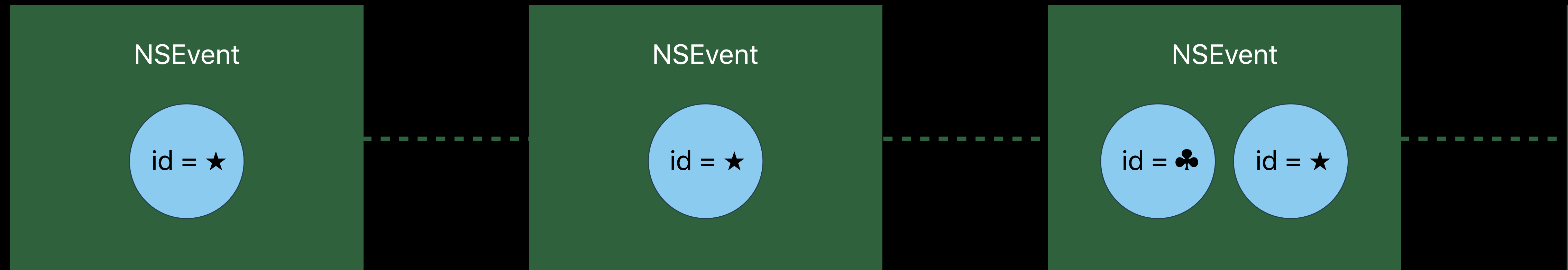
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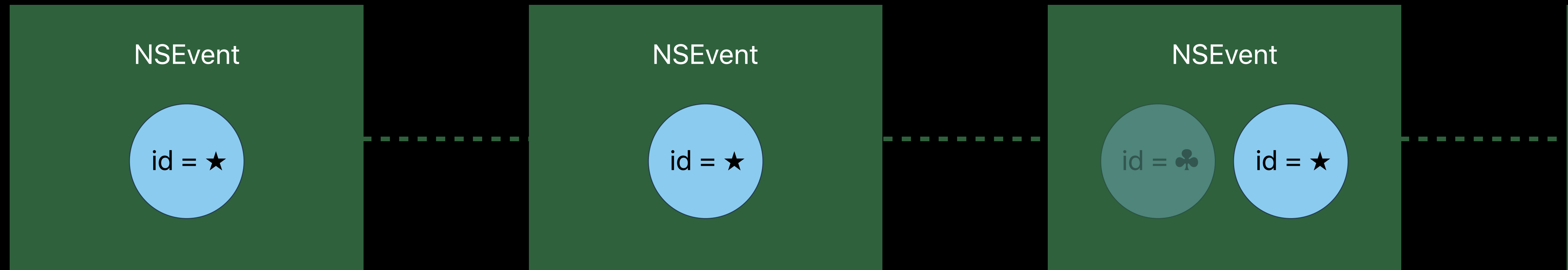
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# NSTouch

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class NSTouch : NSObject, NSCopying {  
    var identity: NSObjectProtocol & NSCopying { get }  
}
```



# NSTouch

```
var trackingTouchID: AnyObject?

// find the first tracking touch
guard trackingTouchID == nil else { return }
guard let touch = event1.touches(matching: .began, in: self).first else { return }
trackingTouchID = touch.identity

// find successive touches
guard let trackingTouchID = trackingTouchID else { return }
guard let touch = event2.touches(matching: .moved, in: self).first(where: {
    $0.identity.isEqual(trackingTouchID)
}) else { return }
```

# NSTouch

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var trackingTouchID: AnyObject?  
  
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```



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guard let touch = event2.touches(matching: .moved, in: self).first(where: {  
    $0.identity.isEqual(trackingTouchID)  
}) else { return }
```

# NSResponder and NSView

```
extension NSResponder {  
    func touchesBegan(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesMoved(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesEnded(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesCancelled(with event: NSEvent)  
}
```

```
extension NSView {  
    var allowedTouchTypes: NSTouch.TouchTypeMask  
}
```

Automatic opt-in with 10.12 linking

# NSResponder and NSView

```
extension NSResponder {  
    func touchesBegan(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesMoved(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesEnded(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesCancelled(with event: NSEvent)  
}
```

```
extension NSView {  
    var allowedTouchTypes: NSTouch.TouchTypeMask  
}
```

Automatic opt-in with 10.12 linking

# NSResponder and NSView

```
func touchesCancelled(with event: NSEvent)
```

Very important in Touch Bar

Changes to Touch Bar content

- Focus changes on screen
- State changes

Accidental touches

# NSGestureRecognizer

```
extension NSGestureRecognizer {  
    func touchesBegan(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesMoved(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesEnded(with event: NSEvent)  
    func touchesCancelled(with event: NSEvent)  
  
    var allowedTouchTypes: NSTouch.TouchTypeMask  
}
```

Requires opt-in

Only direct touches supported



# NSGestureRecognizer

AppKit

Touch Bar Support

UIKit

NSPressGestureRecognizer



UIPressGestureRecognizer

NSPanGestureRecognizer



UIPanGestureRecognizer

NSClickGestureRecognizer



UITapGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



UIMagnificationGestureRecognizer

# NSGestureRecognizer

AppKit

Touch Bar Support

UIKit

NSPressGestureRecognizer



UIPressGestureRecognizer

```
recognizer.allowedTouchTypes = .direct
```

NSClickGestureRecognizer



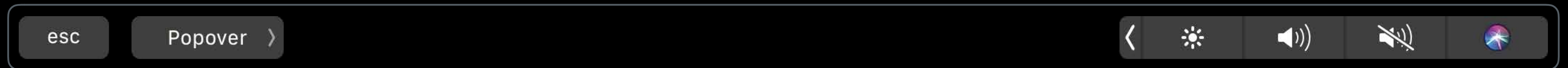
UITapGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



UIMagnificationGestureRecognizer

# Press-and-Hold Popovers



`NSPopoverTouchBarItem.pressAndHoldTouchBar`

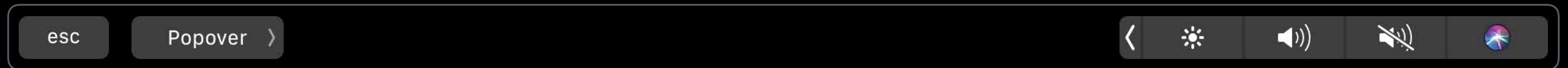
Simple list-like UI

`NSResponder.touchesBegan(with:)` on enter

`NSResponder.touchesCancelled(with:)` on exit

No gesture recognizers

# Press-and-Hold Popovers



`NSPopoverTouchBarItem.pressAndHoldTouchBar`

Simple list-like UI

`NSResponder.touchesBegan(with:)` on enter

`NSResponder.touchesCancelled(with:)` on exit

No gesture recognizers

# Press-and-Hold Popovers



```
NSPopoverTouchBarItem.pressAndHoldTouchBar
```

Simple list-like UI

```
NSResponder.touchesBegan(with:) on enter
```

```
NSResponder.touchesCancelled(with:) on exit
```

No gesture recognizers

# Event Modality

Touch Bar is a responsive input device

No modal interactions

- Event tracking loops
- Drag and Drop
- Touch Bar interaction

# Multiple Input Devices

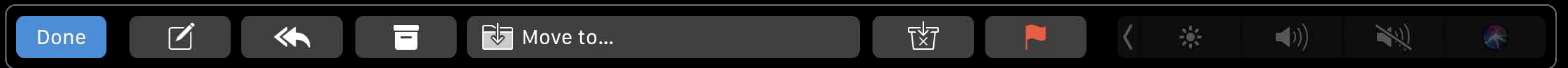
Multi-Touch on Touch Bar

Keyboard Input

Cursor Input

# Multiple Input Devices

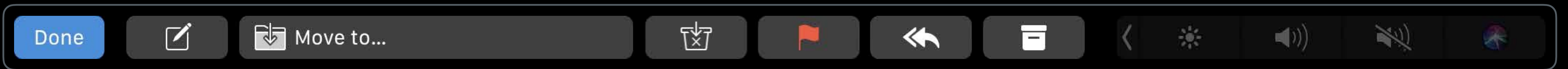
Multi-Touch





# Multiple Input Devices

Multi-Touch



# Multiple Input Devices

Multi-Touch



# Multiple Input Devices



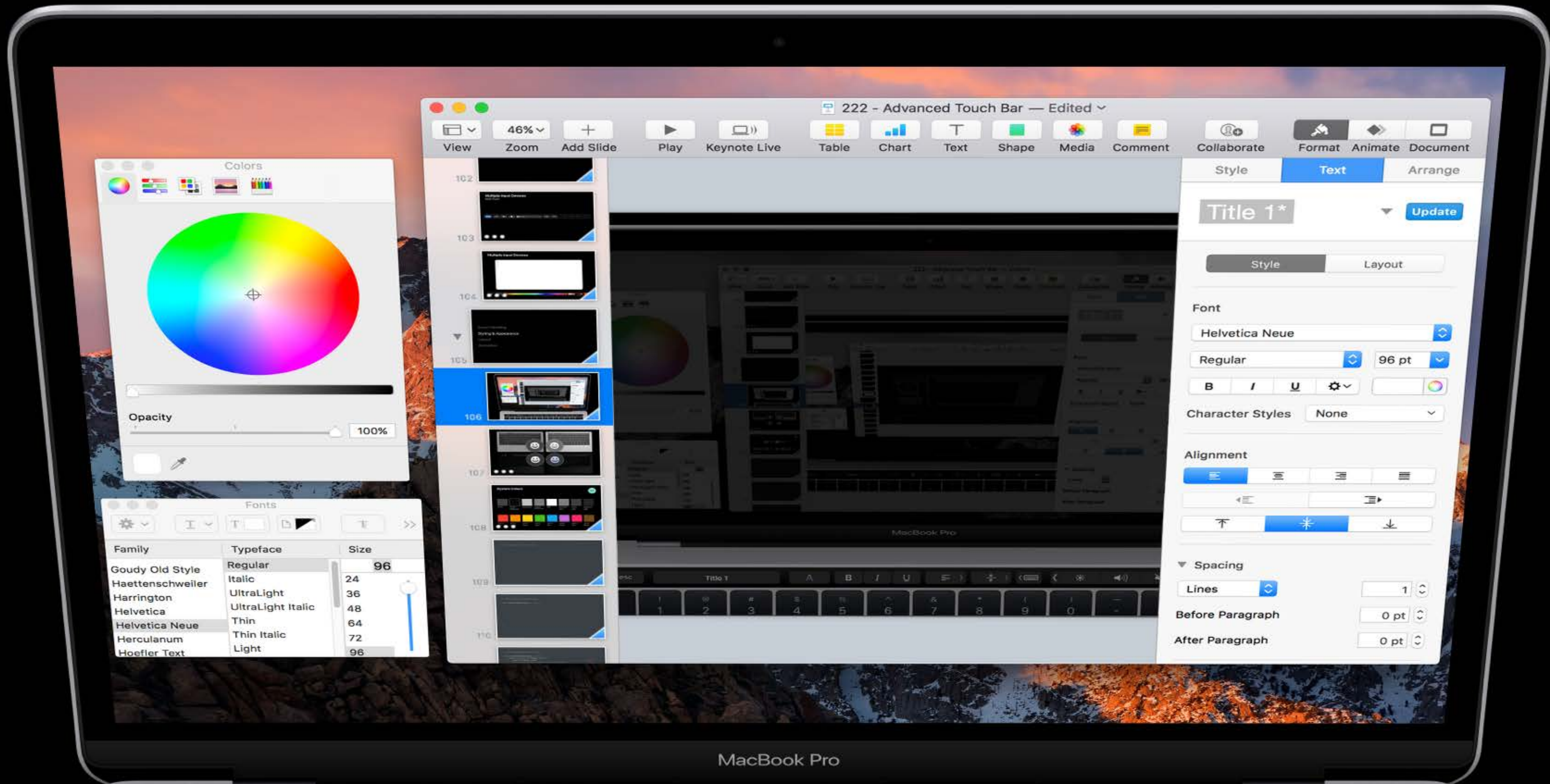
Event Handling

Styling and Appearance

Layout

Animation





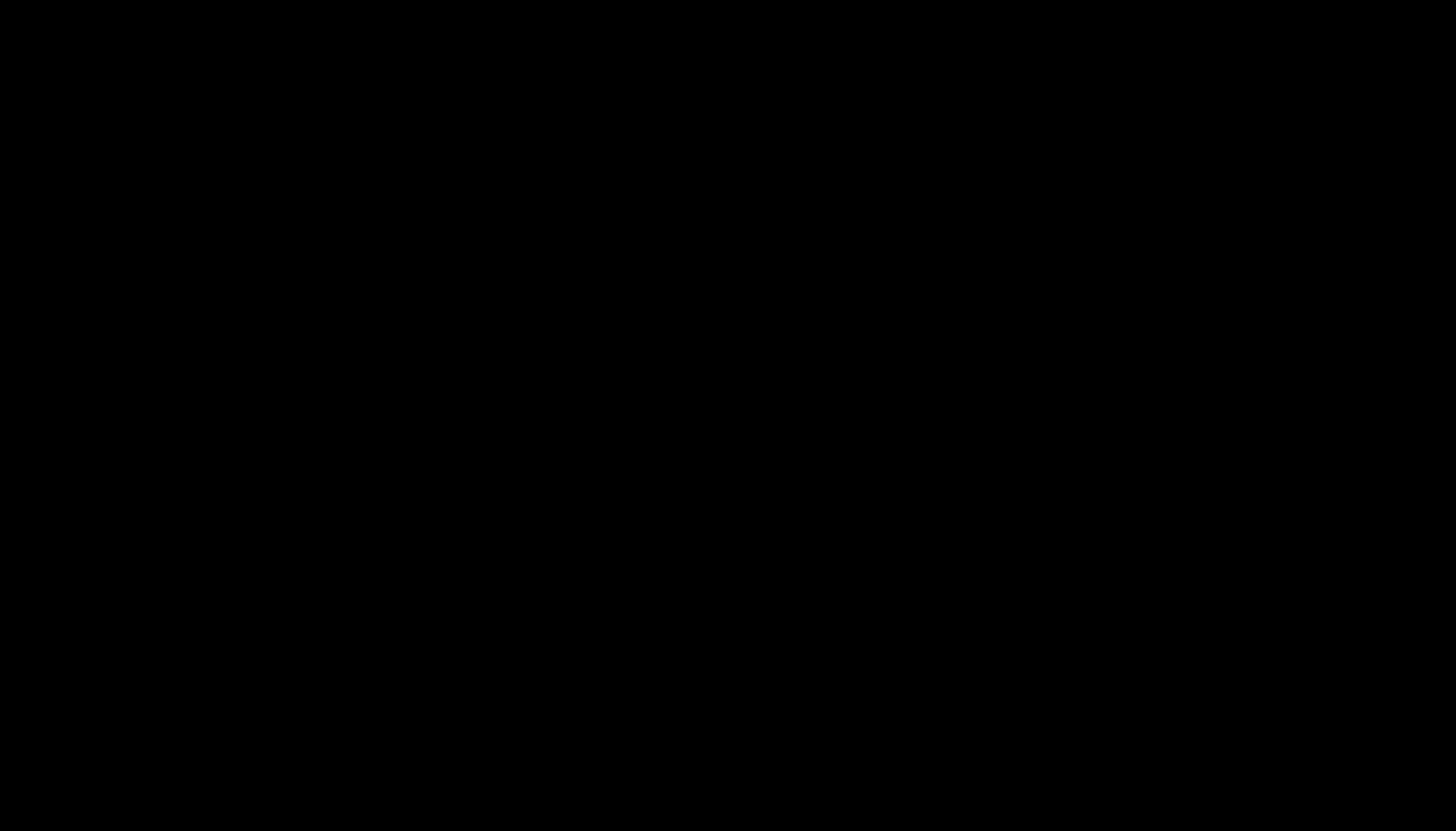
MacBook Pro



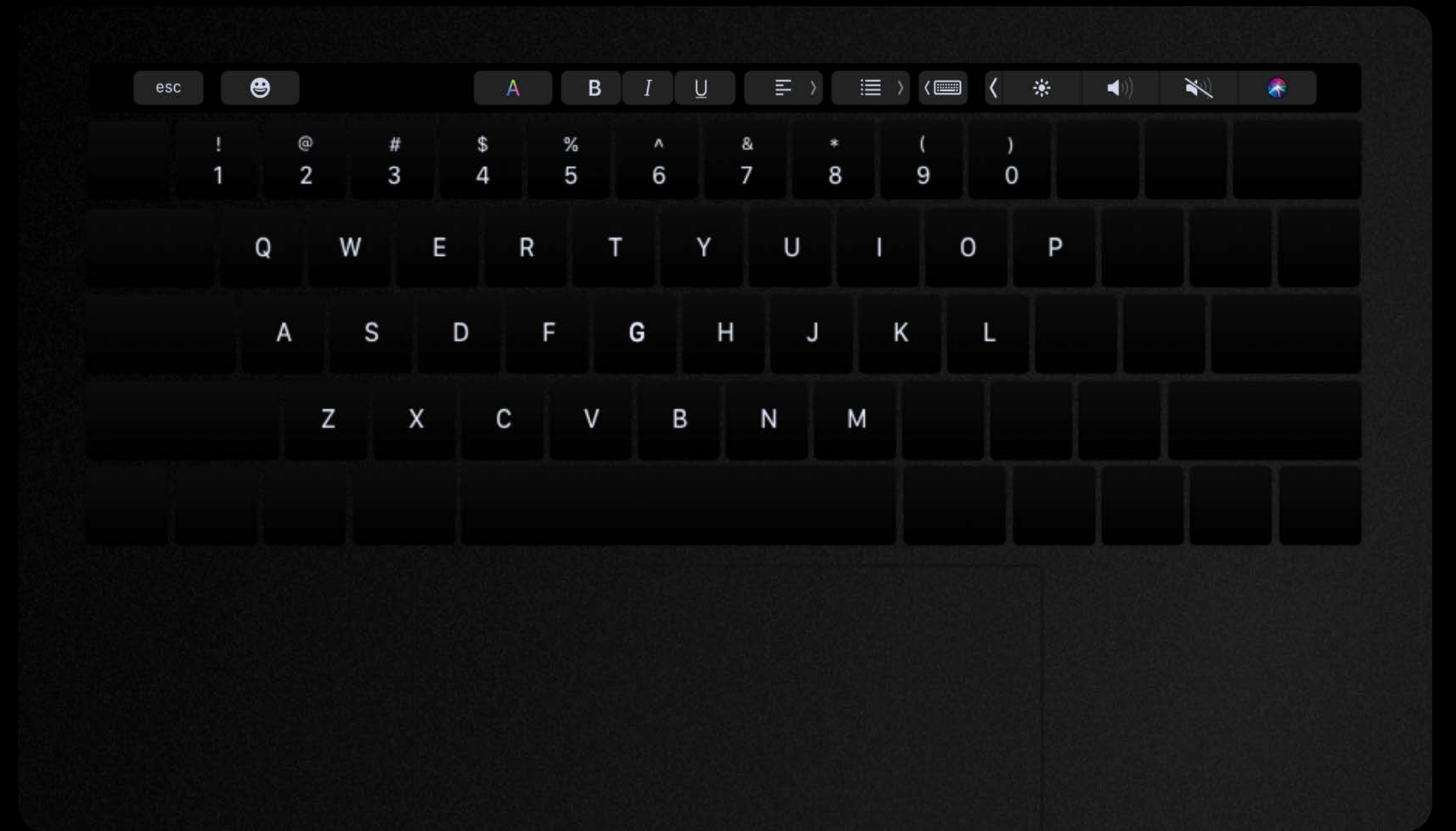
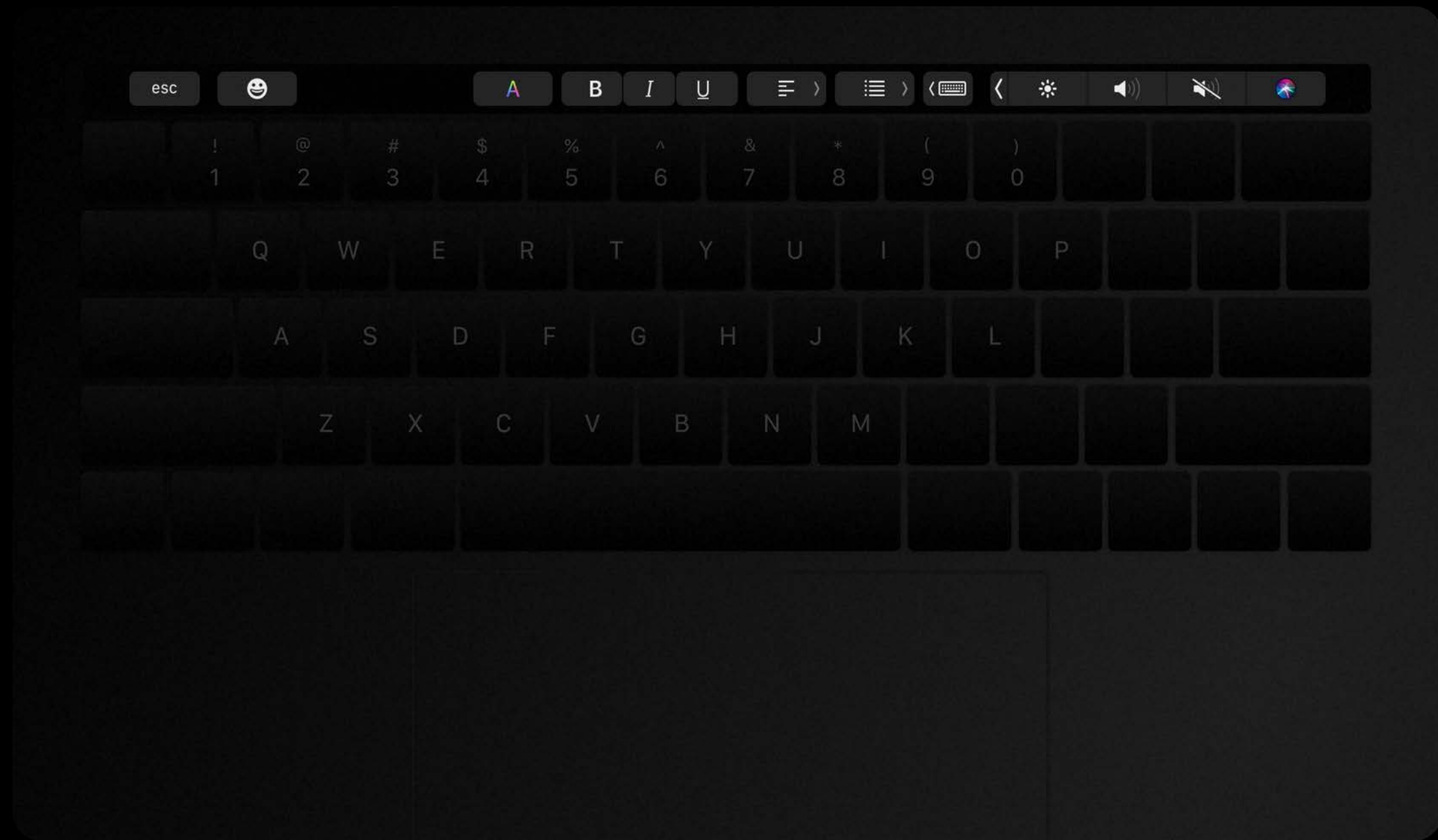










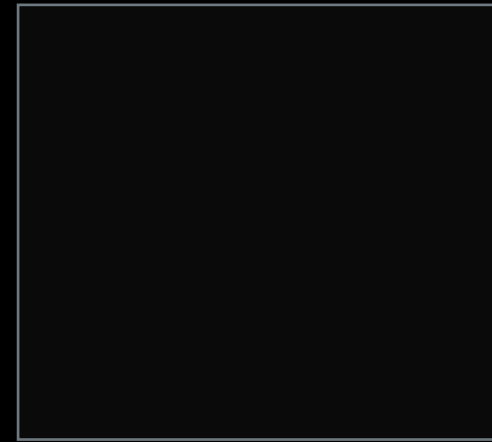




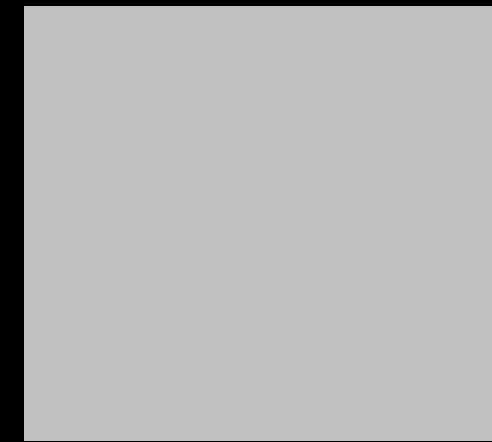
# System Colors



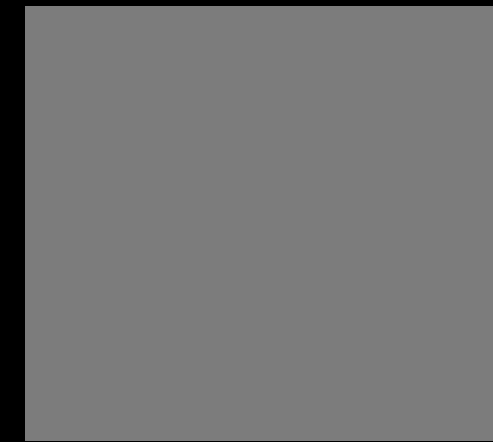
Control



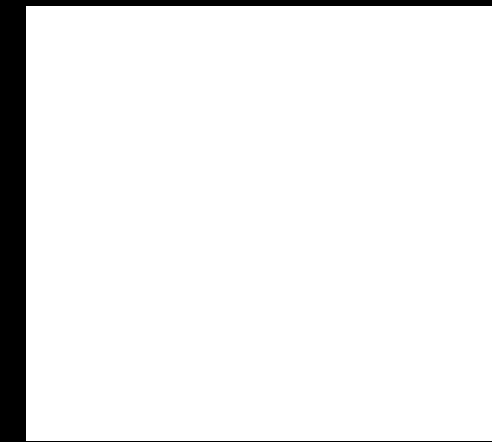
Control  
Background



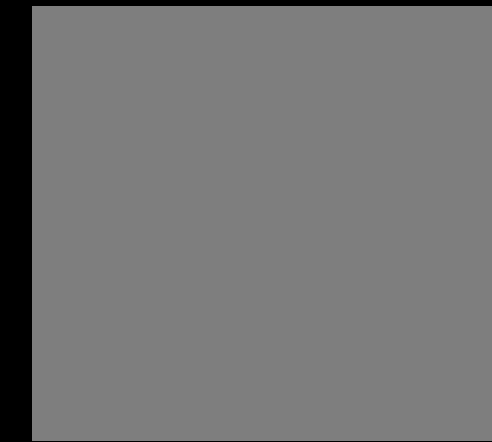
Control Text



Disabled  
Control Text



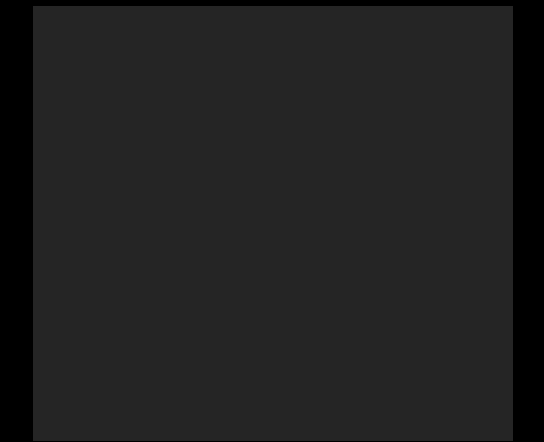
Label



Secondary  
Label



Tertiary  
Label



Quaternary  
Label

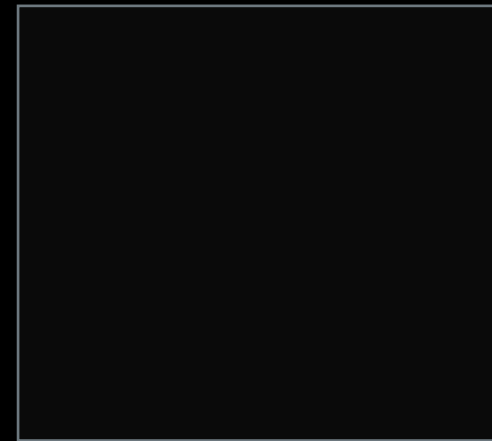


# System Colors

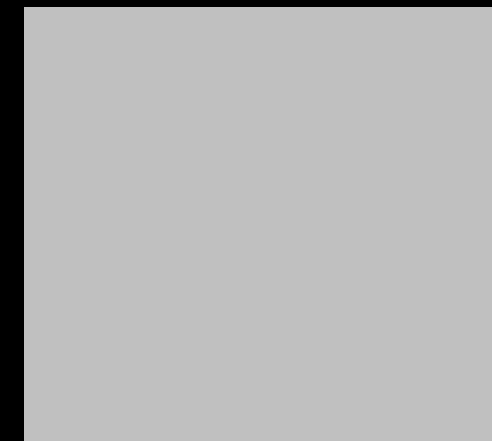
NEW



Control



Control  
Background



Control Text



Disabled  
Control Text



Label



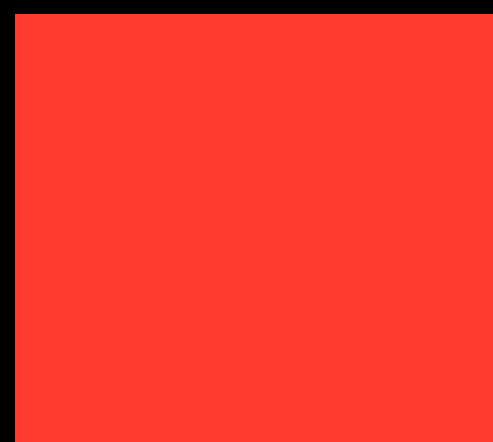
Secondary  
Label



Tertiary  
Label



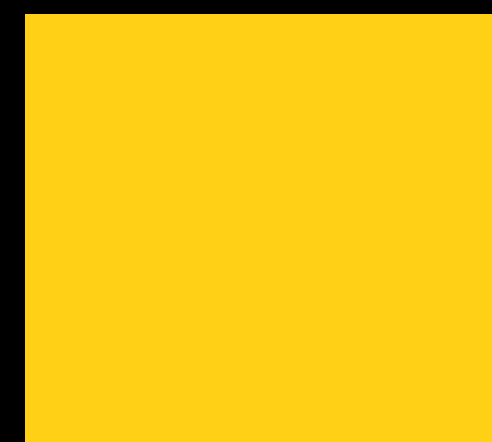
Quaternary  
Label



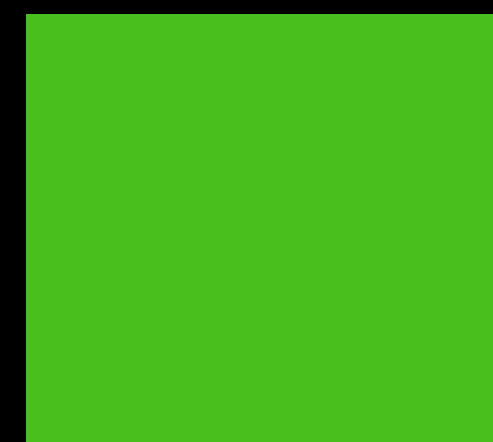
system  
Red



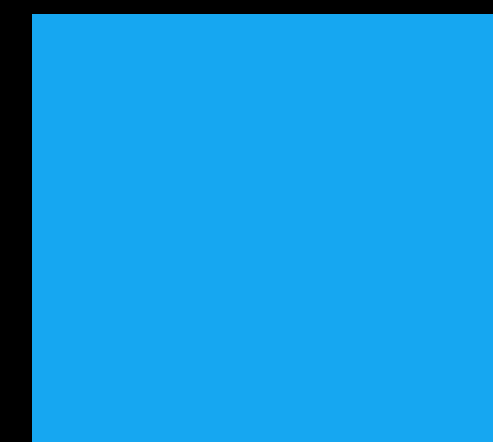
system  
Orange



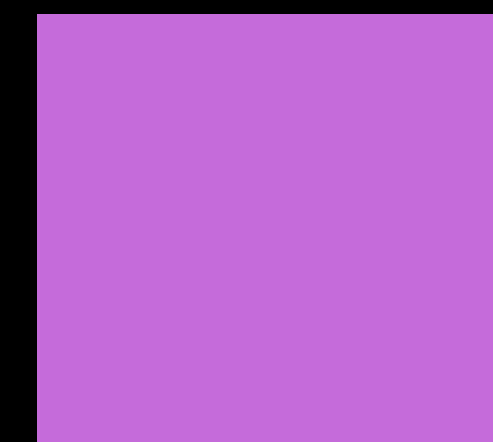
system  
Yellow



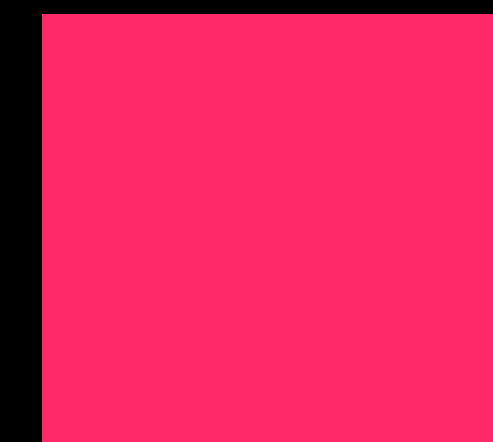
system  
Green



system  
Blue



system  
Purple



system  
Pink



system  
Brown



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors
```

```
class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
```

```
}
```

```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
    required override init(frame: NSRect) {
        super.init(frame: frame)
        aLayer.backgroundColor = NSColor.controlColor.cgColor
    }

    var bezelColor = NSColor.controlColor {
        didSet {
            aLayer.backgroundColor = bezelColor.cgColor
        }
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {

}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
    override func updateLayer() {
        super.updateLayer()
        aLayer.backgroundColor = NSColor.controlColor.cgColor
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
    override func updateLayer() {
        super.updateLayer()
        aLayer.backgroundColor = bezelColor.cgColor
    }

    var bezelColor: NSColor = .controlColor {
        didSet {
            needsDisplay = true
        }
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
    override func updateLayer() {
        super.updateLayer()
        aLayer.backgroundColor = bezelColor.CGColor
    }

    var bezelColor: NSColor = .controlColor {
        didSet {
            needsDisplay = true
        }
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class LayerBasedDrawingView : NSView {
    override func updateLayer() {
        super.updateLayer()
        aLayer.backgroundColor = bezelColor.cgColor
    }

    var bezelColor: NSColor = .controlColor {
        didSet {
            needsDisplay = true
        }
    }
}
```



```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class DrawRectBasedView : NSView {
    override func draw(_ rect: NSRect) {
        bezierColor.set()
        rect.fill()
    }

    var bezierColor: NSColor = .controlColor {
        didSet {
            needsDisplay = true
        }
    }
}
```



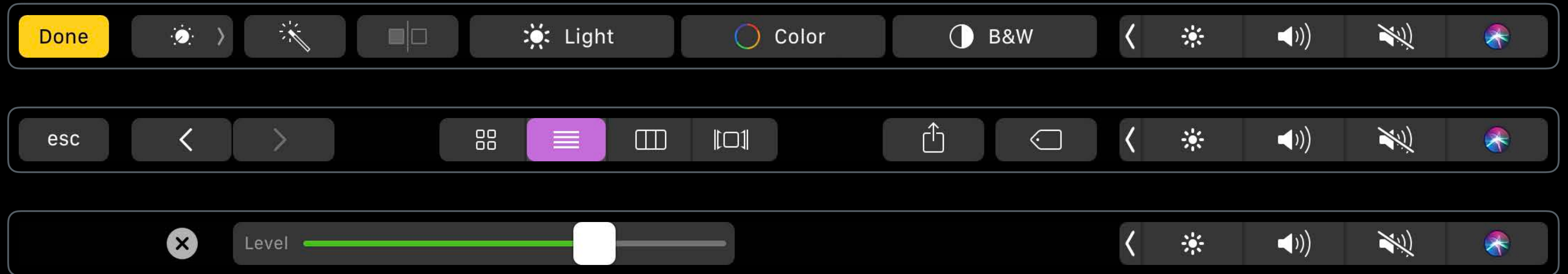
```
// Custom Drawing with System Colors

class DrawRectBasedView : NSView {
    override func draw(_ rect: NSRect) {
        bezelColor.set()
        rect.fill()
    }

    var bezelColor: NSColor = .controlColor {
        didSet {
            needsDisplay = true
        }
    }
}
```

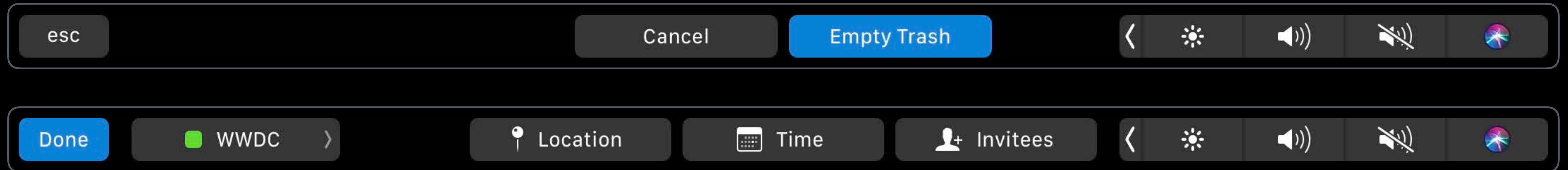


# Control Tinting



```
button.bezelColor = .systemYellow  
segmentedControl.selectedSegmentBezelColor = .systemPurple  
slider.trackFillColor = .systemGreen
```

# Default Button

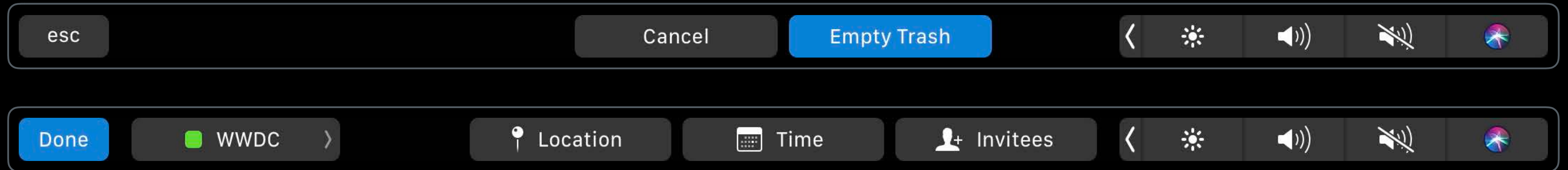


```
button.bezelColor = .systemBlue
```





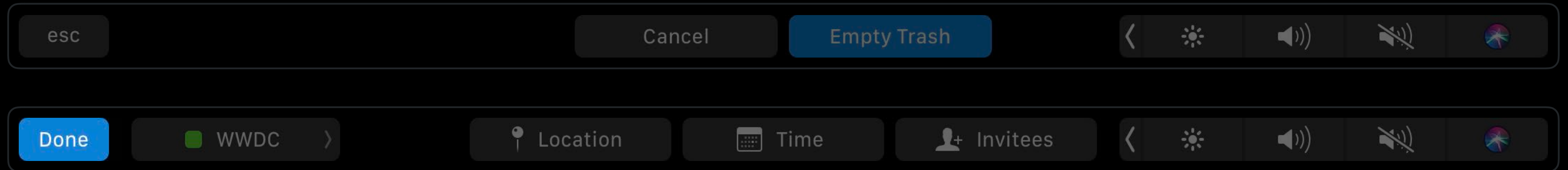
# Default Button



```
button.keyEquivalent = "\r"
```



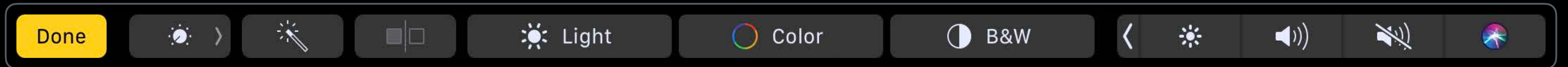
# Default Button



```
button.keyEquivalent = "\r"
```



# Esc Key Replacement



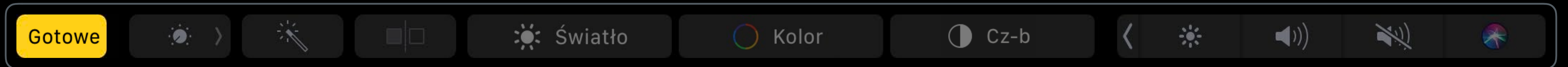
```
touchBar.escapeKeyReplacementItemIdentifier = doneButtonItemIdentifier
```

Modal contexts

Undoable action

Automatic metrics

# Esc Key Replacement



```
touchBar.escapeKeyReplacementItemIdentifier = doneButtonItemIdentifier
```

Modal contexts

Undoable action

Automatic metrics

# Font

Cancel

Cancel

# Font

```
let font = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0)
let boldFont = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .bold)
```

# Font

```
let font = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0)  
let boldFont = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .bold)
```

esc



01:02:27



-01:26:23



# Font

```
let font = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0)
let boldFont = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .bold)
```





# Font

```
let font = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0)
let boldFont = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .bold)
```



```
let font = NSFont.monospacedDigitSystemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .regular)
```

# Font

```
let font = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0)
let boldFont = NSFont.systemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .bold)
```



```
let font = NSFont.monospacedDigitSystemFont(ofSize: 0, weight: .regular)
```

---

Introducing the New System Fonts

WWDC 2015

---

Typography and Font

WWDC 2016

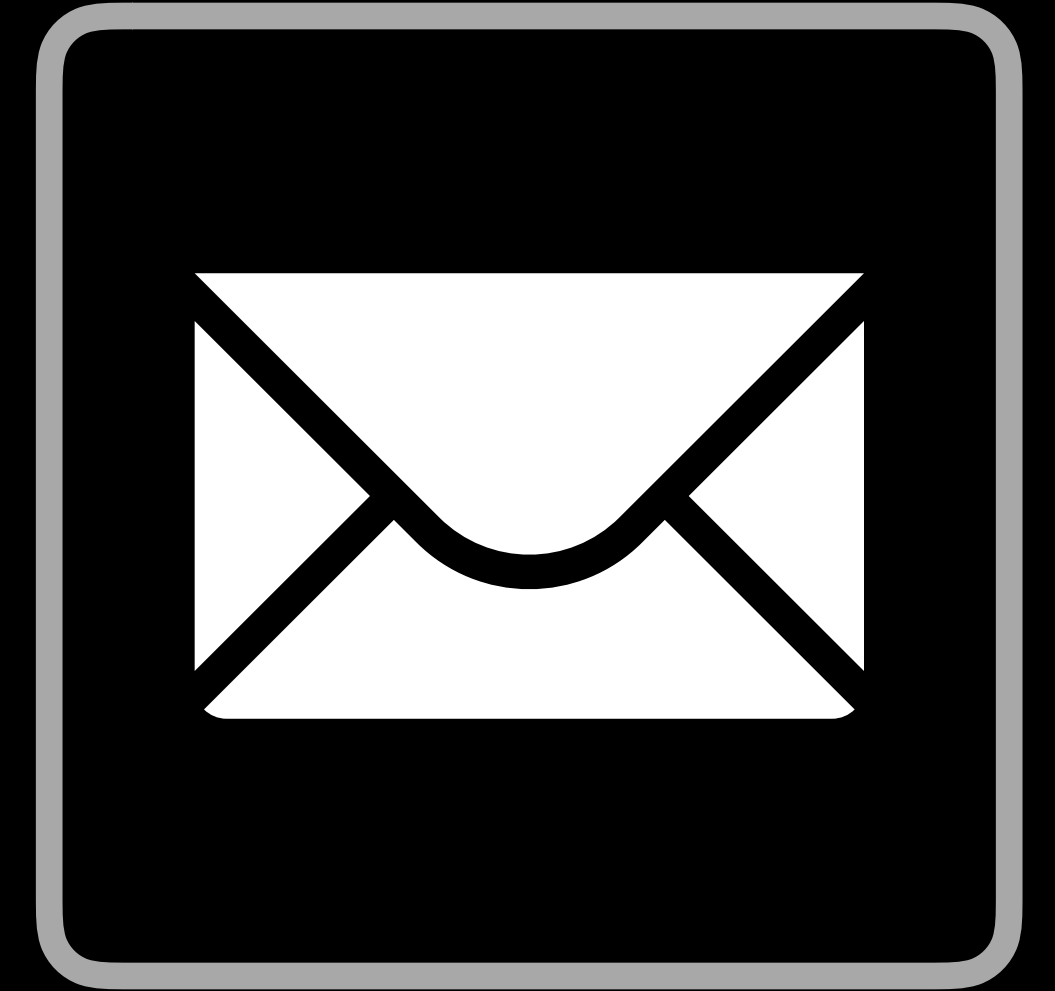
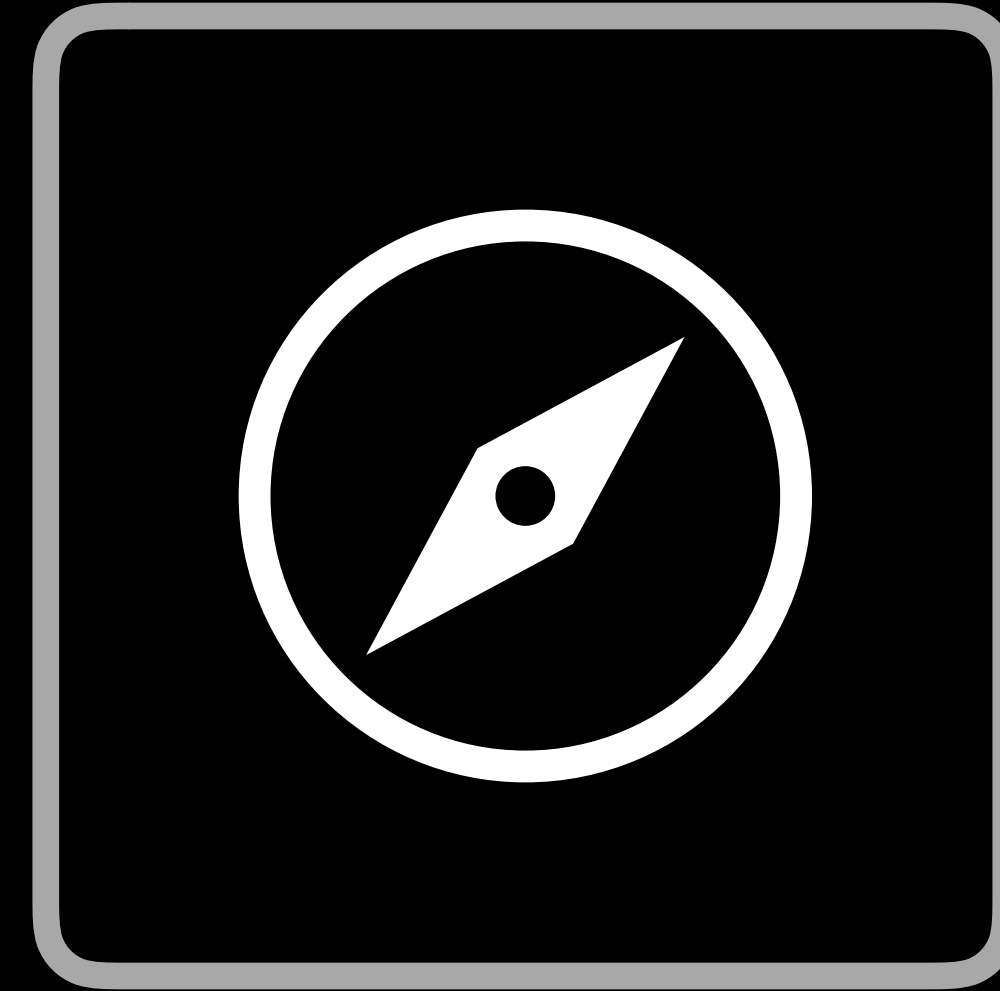
---

# Images

2x assets

Designed for Touch Bar

Template rendering



# Images

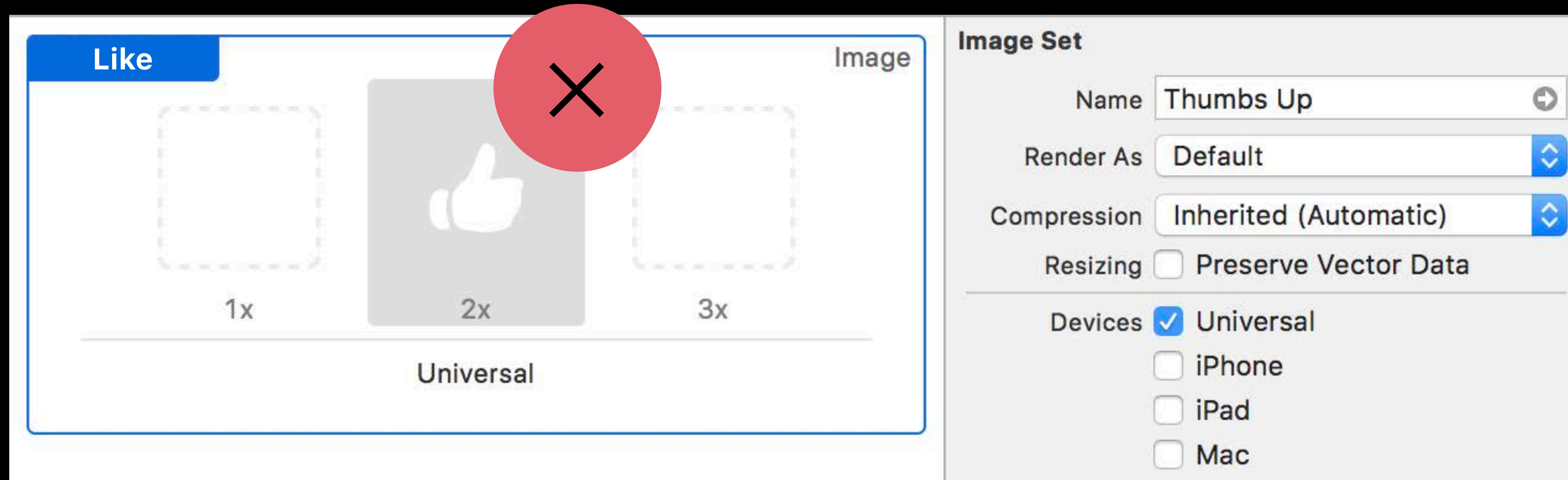


# Images

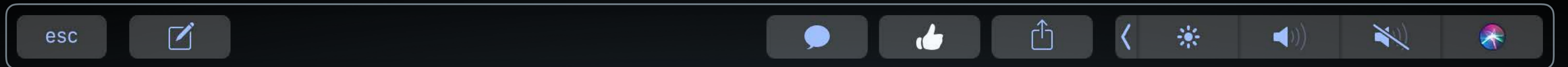
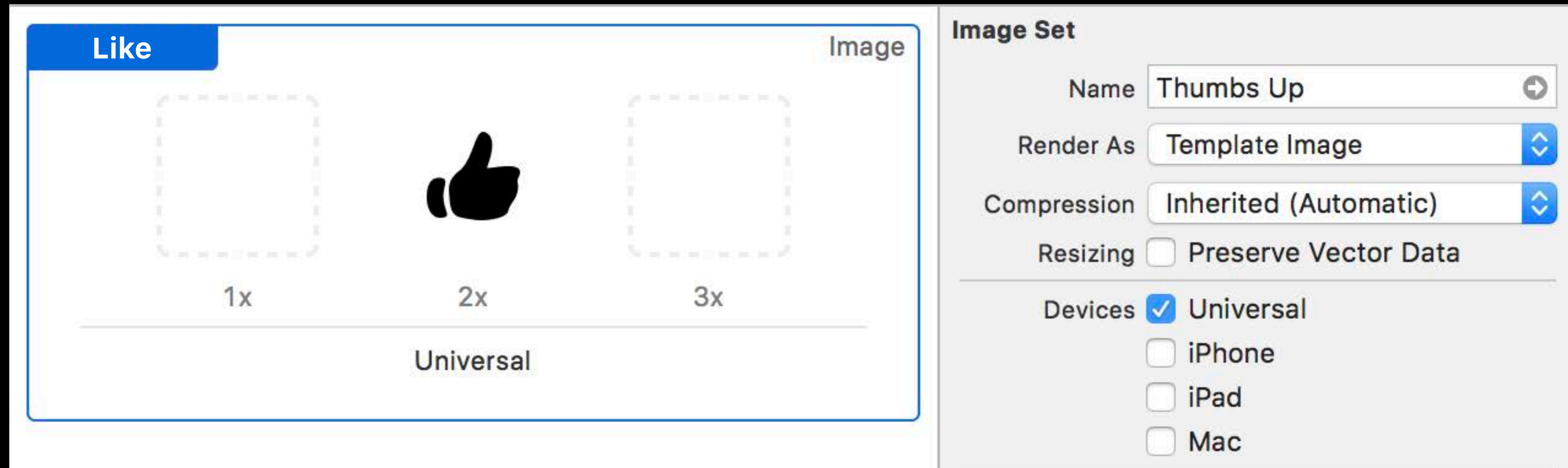




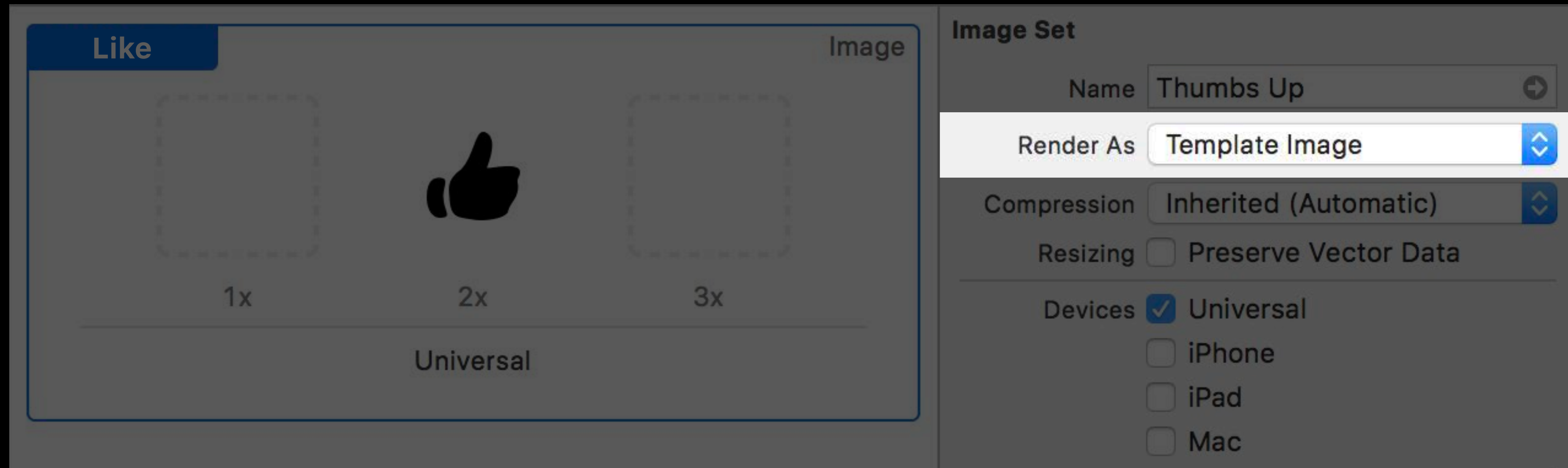
# Images



# Images

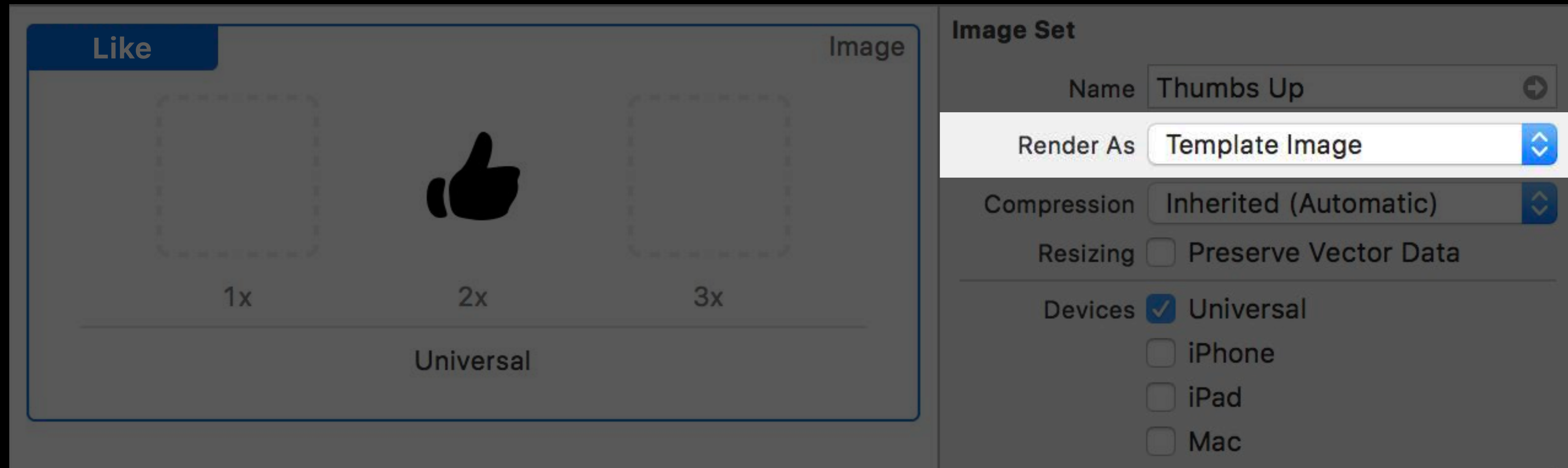


















































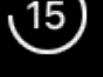


























# Images





# Images



	Add		Communication Video		History		Rotate Left		Text Bold
	Add Detail		Compose		Icon View		Rotate Right		Text Box
	Alarm		Delete		List View		Search		Text Center Align
	Audio Input		Download		Mail		Share		Text Italic
	Audio Input Mute		Enter Full Screen		New Folder		Sidebar		Text Justified Align
	Audio Output Mute		Exit Full Screen		New Message		Skip Ahead		Text Left Align
	Audio Output Volume High		Fast Forward		Open In Browser		Skip Ahead 15 Seconds		Text List
	Audio Output Volume Low		Folder		Pause		Skip Ahead 30 Seconds		Text Right Align
	Audio Output Volume Medium		Folder Copy To		Play		Skip Back		Text Strikethrough
	Audio Output Volume Off		Folder Move To		Play Pause		Skip Back 15 Seconds		Text Underline
	Bookmarks		Get Info		Quick Look		Skip Back 30 Seconds		User
	Color Picker Fill		Go Back		Record Start		Skip To End		User Add
	Color Picker Font		Go Down		Record Stop		Skip To Start		User Group
	Color Picker Stroke		Go Forward		Refresh		Slideshow		Volume Down
	Communication Audio		Go Up		Rewind		Tag Icon		Volume Up

Event Handling

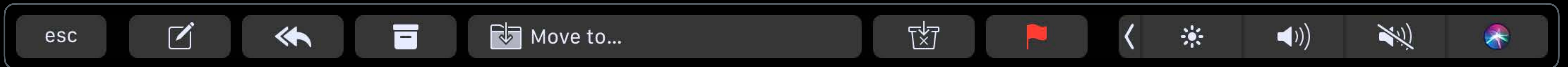
Styling and Appearance

**Layout**

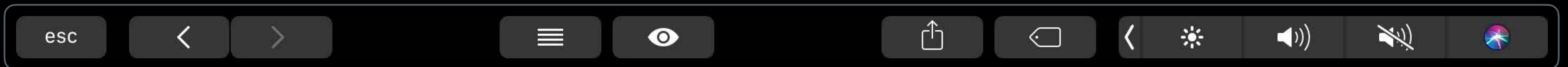
Animation

# NSTouchBar Item Layout

## Standard Item Layout



## Flexible Spaces

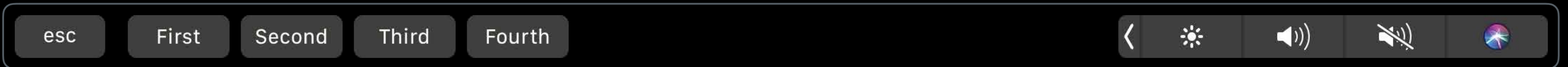


## Principal Item



# Item Sizing

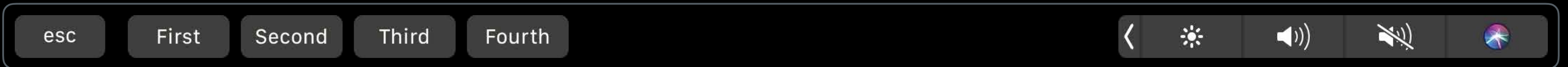
## Fixed Size Controls



```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    let buttonWidth = // calculate from text + padding  
    return NSSize(width: buttonWidth, height: 30)  
}
```

# Item Sizing

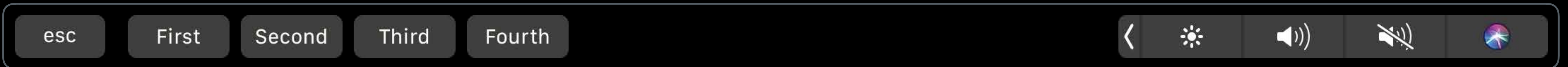
## Fixed Size Controls



```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    let buttonWidth = // calculate from text + padding  
    return NSSize(width: buttonWidth, height: 30)  
}
```

# Item Sizing

## Fixed Size Controls



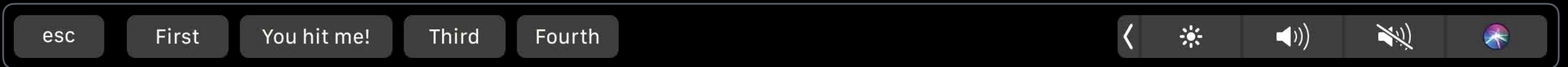
```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    let buttonWidth = // calculate from text + padding  
    return NSSize(width: buttonWidth, height: 30)  
}
```

```
invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
```



# Item Sizing

## Fixed Size Controls



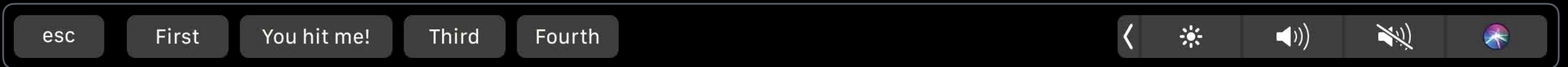
```
let widthConstraint = widthAnchor.constraint(equalToConstant: 72)
```

```
widthConstraint.constant = newWidth
```



# Item Sizing

## Fixed Size Controls

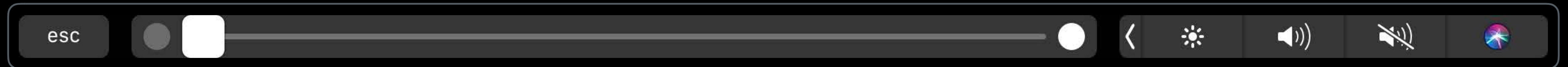


```
let widthConstraint = widthAnchor.constraint(equalToConstant: 72)
```

```
widthConstraint.constant = newWidth
```

# Item Sizing

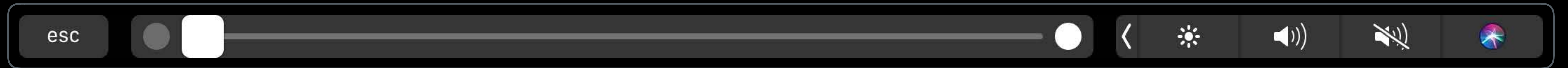
## Flexible Controls



```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: UIView.noIntrinsicMetric, height: 72)  
}
```

# Item Sizing

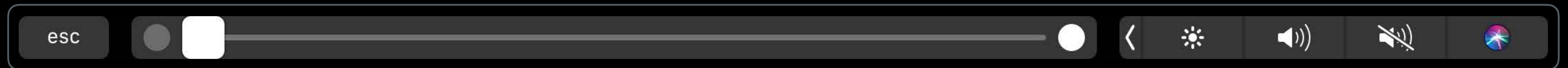
## Flexible Controls



```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: NSView.noIntrinsicMetric, height: 72)  
}
```

# Item Sizing

## Flexible Controls

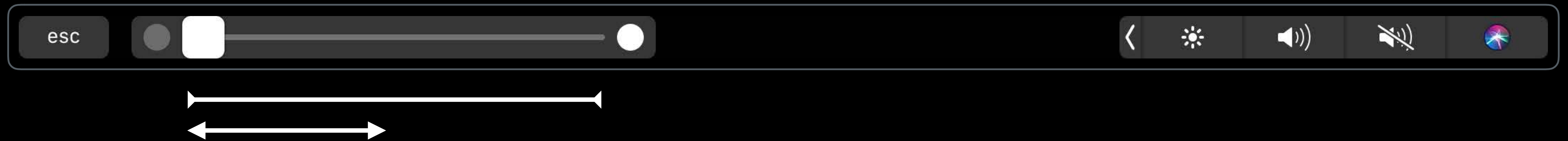


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: NSView.noIntrinsicMetric, height: 72)  
}
```

```
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(lessThanOrEqualToConstant: 300).isActive = true  
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(greaterThanOrEqualToConstant: 150).isActive = true
```

# Item Sizing

## Flexible Controls

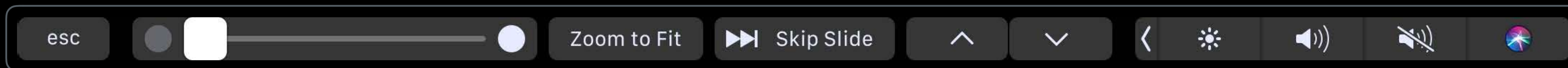


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: NSView.noIntrinsicMetric, height: 72)  
}
```

```
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(lessThanOrEqualToConstant: 300).isActive = true  
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(greaterThanOrEqualToConstant: 150).isActive = true
```

# Item Sizing

## Flexible Controls



```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: NSView.noIntrinsicMetric, height: 72)  
}
```

```
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(lessThanOrEqualToConstant: 300).isActive = true  
sliderItem.slider.widthAnchor.constraint(greaterThanOrEqualToConstant: 150).isActive = true
```

# Equal Sizing

NEW

esc

Name

Kind

Date Created













```
extension NSGroupTouchBarItem {  
    var prefersEqualWidths: Bool  
}
```

User customization

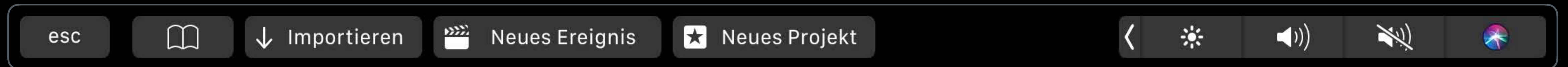
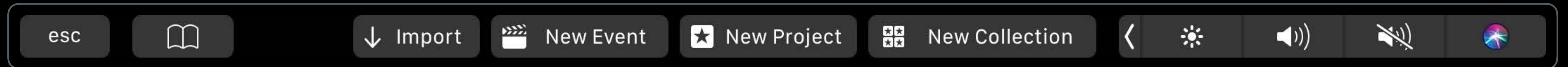
Localization

# Visibility Priority

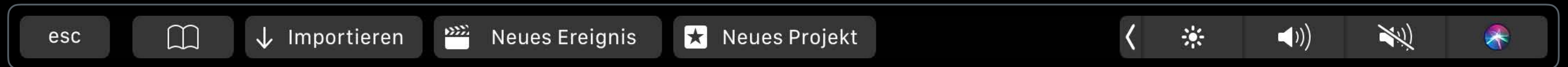
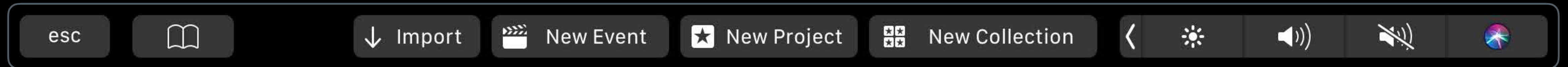
esc       Import    New Event    New Project    New Collection       



# Visibility Priority

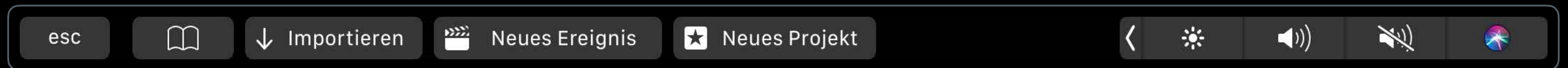
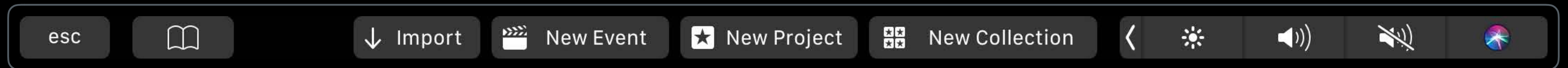


# Visibility Priority

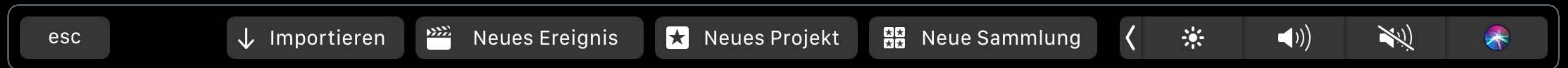


```
bookmarkItem.visibilityPriority = .low
```

# Visibility Priority




```
bookmarkItem.visibilityPriority = .low
```



# Compression Behavior



A horizontal toolbar containing several interactive elements:

- esc**: A button with the text "esc" in white.
- : A white icon of an open book.
- Import**: A button with a white downward arrow icon and the text "Import".
- New Event**: A button with a white clapperboard icon and the text "New Event".
- New Project**: A button with a white star icon and the text "New Project".
- New Collection**: A button with a white 2x2 grid of stars icon and the text "New Collection".
- Navigation and System Controls**: A group of five icons on the right side of the toolbar:
  - A white left-pointing chevron icon.
  - A white sun icon for brightness.
  - A white speaker icon for volume.
  - A white speaker icon with a diagonal slash through it, indicating muted volume.
  - A white multi-colored starburst icon.

# Compression Behavior

NEW

esc



↓ Import



New Event



New Project



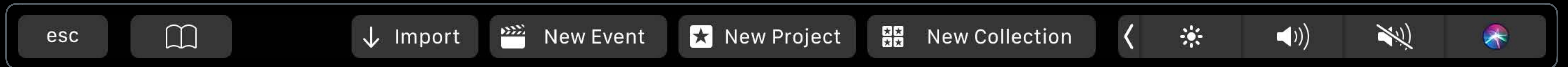
New Collection



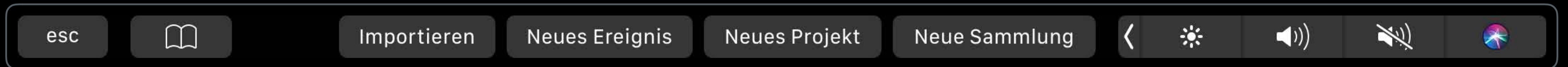
```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideImages]
```

# Compression Behavior

NEW

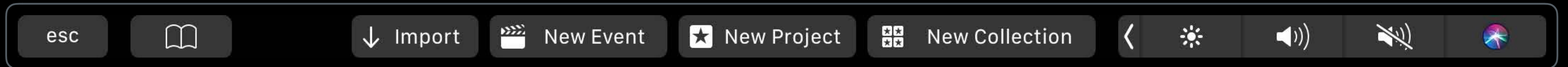


```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideImages]
```

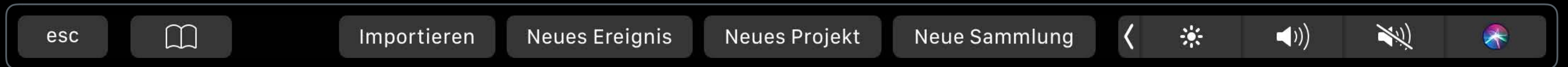


# Compression Behavior

NEW



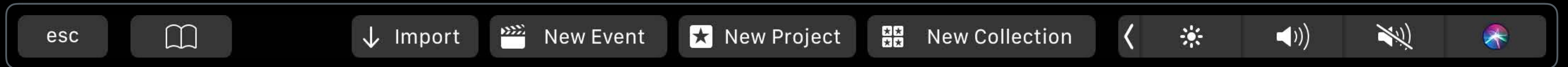
```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideImages]
```



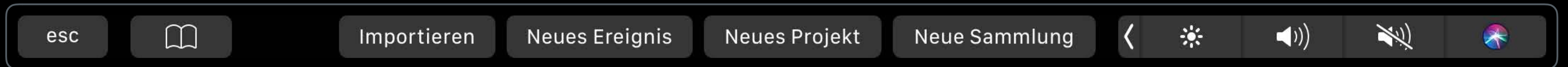
```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideText]
```

# Compression Behavior

NEW



```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideImages]
```



```
centerGroup.prioritizedCompressionOptions = [.hideText]
```





# Container Views in Touch Bar

NSStackView

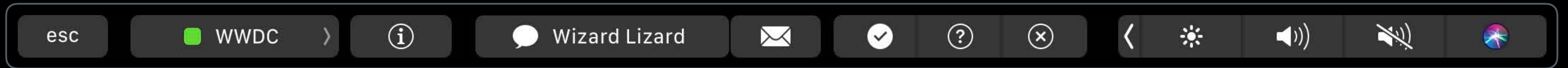
NSScrollView

NSScrubber

NSCollectionView

# Container Views in Touch Bar

NSStackView



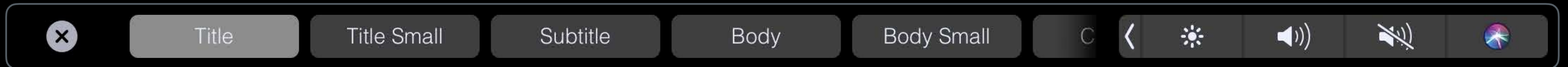
# Container Views in Touch Bar

## NSStackView



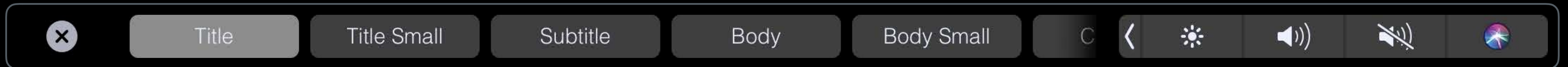
# Container Views in Touch Bar

## NSStackView



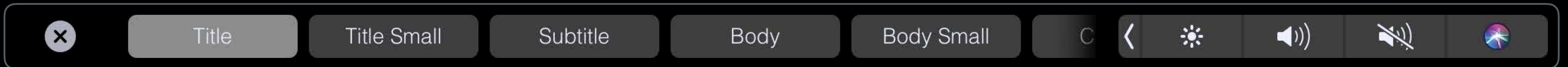
# Container Views in Touch Bar

## NSStackView

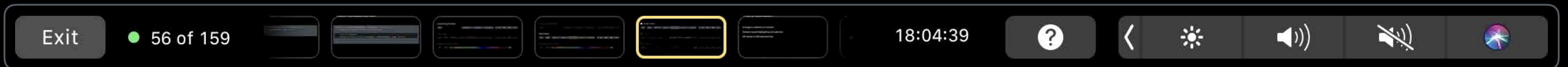


# Container Views in Touch Bar

## NSStackView

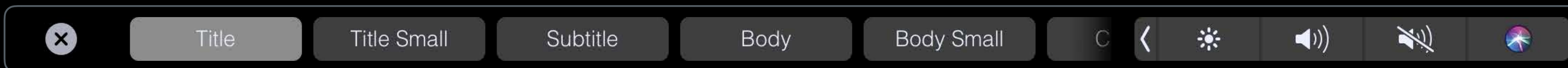


## NSScrubber

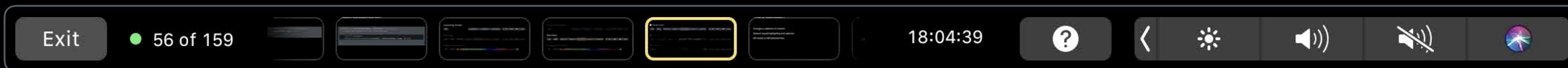


# Container Views in Touch Bar

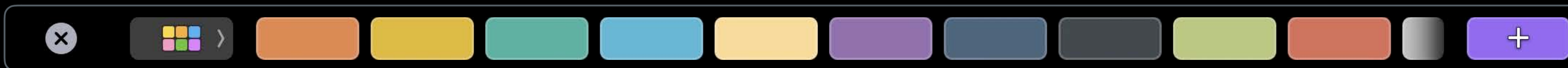
## NSStackView



## NSScrubber



## NSCollectionView



Event Handling

Styling and Appearance

Layout

**Animation**



# Animation

Input device, not display

Don't distract

Relative to user interaction

Interruptible

# Animation

Input device, not display

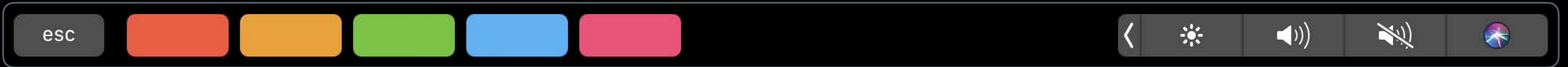
Don't distract

Relative to user interaction

Interruptible

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size



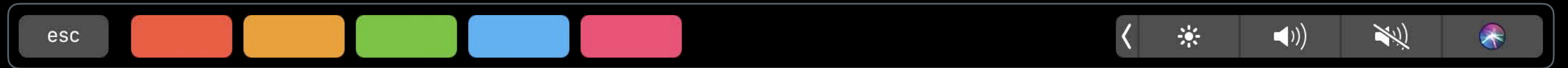
```
let widthConstraint = widthAnchor.constraint(equalToConstant: 72)
```

```
// on tap recognition
```

```
widthConstraint.constant = newWidth
```

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size



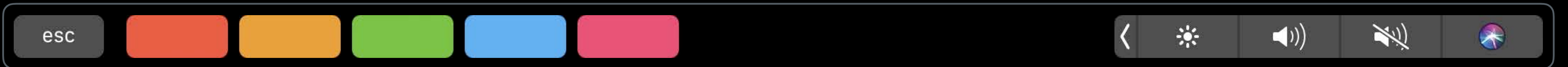
```
let widthConstraint = widthAnchor.constraint(equalToConstant: 72)
```

```
// on tap recognition
```

```
widthConstraint.constant = newWidth
```

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size



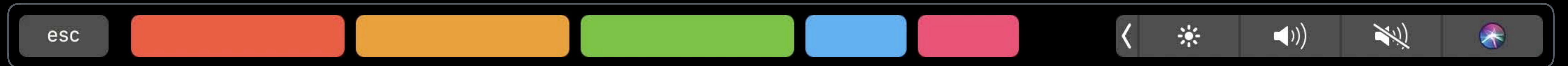
```
let widthConstraint = widthAnchor.constraint(equalToConstant: 72)
```

```
// on tap recognition
```

```
widthConstraint animator().constant = newWidth
```

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size

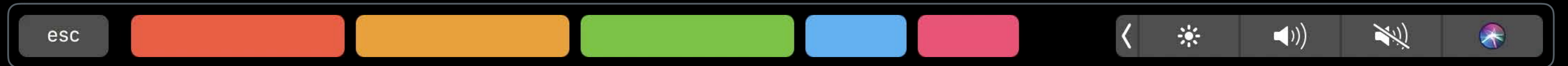


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? 152 : 72, height: 30)  
}
```

```
isActive = !isActive  
invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
```

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size

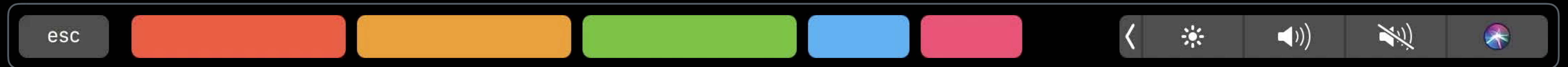


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? 152 : 72, height: 30)  
}
```

```
isActive = !isActive  
invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
```

# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size

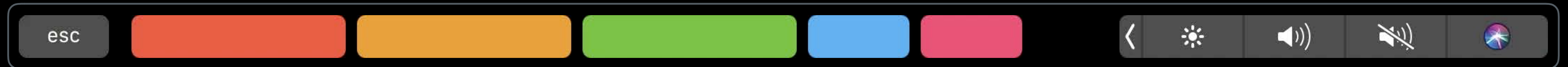


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? 152 : 72, height: 30)  
}  
  
NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in  
    isActive = !isActive  
    invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()  
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true  
    window?.layoutIfNeeded()  
})
```



# Item Size Animation

## Constant Size

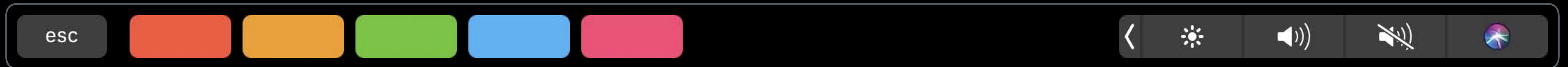


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? 152 : 72, height: 30)
}

NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
    isActive = !isActive
    invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
    window?.layoutIfNeeded()
})
```

# Item Size Animation

## Flexibility

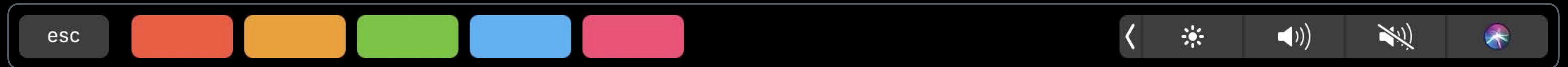


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? UIView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)
}

NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
    isActive = !isActive
    invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
    window?.layoutIfNeeded()
})
```

# Item Size Animation

## Flexibility

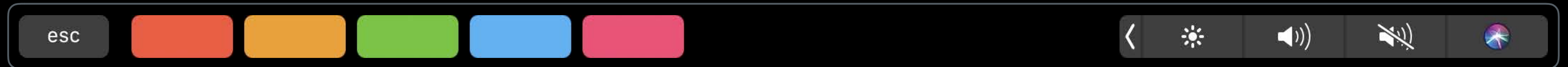


```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? UIView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)
}

NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
    isActive = !isActive
    invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
    window?.layoutIfNeeded()
})
```

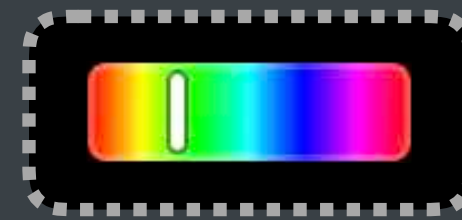
# Item Size Animation

## Flexibility



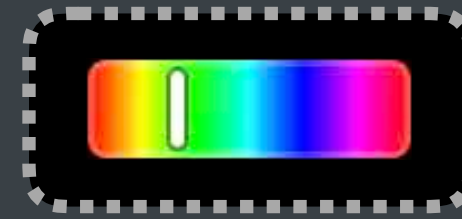
```
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? UIView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)  
}  
  
NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in  
    isActive = !isActive  
    invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()  
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true  
    window?.layoutIfNeeded()  
})
```



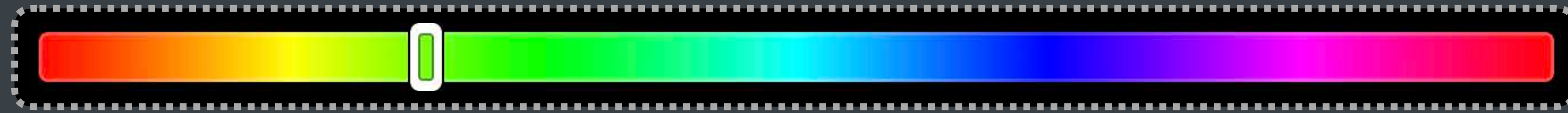


```
class AccordionView : NSView {
    var isActive: Bool {
        didSet {
            invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
        }
    }
    override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {
        return NSSize(width: isActive ? NSView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)
    }

    // drawing, slider event handling ...
}
```



```
class AccordionView : NSView {  
    var isActive: Bool ← false  
        didSet {  
            invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()  
        }  
}  
  
override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {  
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? NSView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)  
}  
  
// drawing, slider event handling ...  
}
```



```
class AccordionView : NSView {
    var isActive: Bool ← true
        didSet {
            invalidateIntrinsicContentSize()
        }
}

override var intrinsicContentSize: NSSize {
    return NSSize(width: isActive ? NSView.noIntrinsicMetric : 72, height: 30)
}

// drawing, slider event handling ...
}
```





```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```





```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```



```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```





```
var activeAccordionView: AccordionView

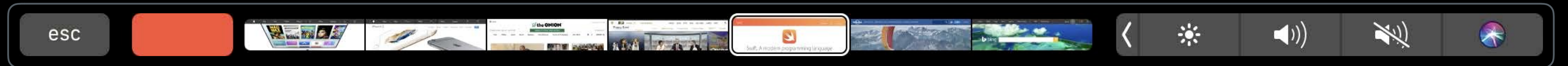
func handlePress(_ recognizer: NSPressGestureRecognizer) {
    let oldActiveAccordionView = activeAccordionView
    let newActiveAccordionView = recognizer.view as! AccordionView

    NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
        oldActiveAccordionView.isActive = false
        newActiveAccordionView.isActive = true
        context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
        activeAccordionView.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
    })

    activeAccordionView = newActiveAccordionView
}
```

# Within-Item Animation

Layout



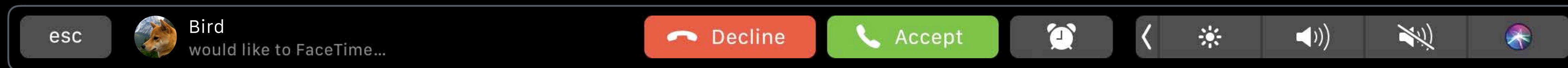
Constraints or layout() override

No extra work!

# Within-Item Animation

## Button Content

NEW

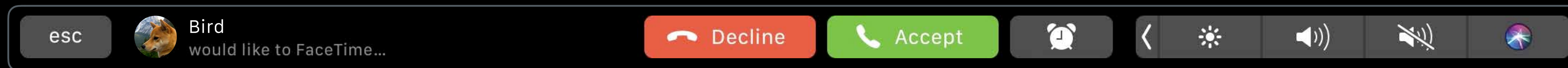


```
button1.title = "Rotate"  
button1.image = UIImage(named: .touchBarRotateRightTemplate)  
button2.bezelColor = .systemRed  
button3.imagePosition = .imageLeading
```

# Within-Item Animation

## Button Content

NEW

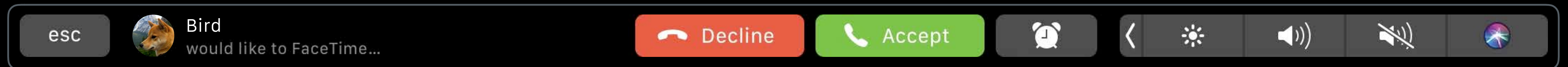


```
button1.title = "Rotate"  
button1.image = UIImage(named: .touchBarRotateRightTemplate)  
button2.bezelColor = .systemRed  
button3.imagePosition = .imageLeading
```

# Within-Item Animation

## Button Content

NEW

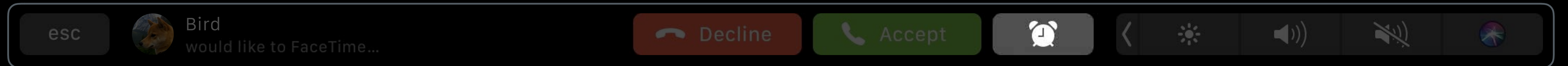


```
button1.imator().title = "Rotate"  
button1.imator().image = UIImage(named: .touchBarRotateRightTemplate)  
button2.imator().bezelColor = .systemRed  
button3.imator().imagePosition = .imageLeading
```

# Within-Item Animation

## Button Content

NEW

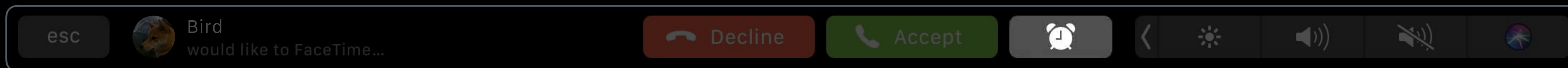


```
button1.imator().title = "Rotate"  
button1.imator().image = UIImage(named: .touchBarRotateRightTemplate)  
button2.imator().bezelColor = .systemRed  
button3.imator().imagePosition = .imageLeading
```

# Within-Item Animation

## Button Content

NEW

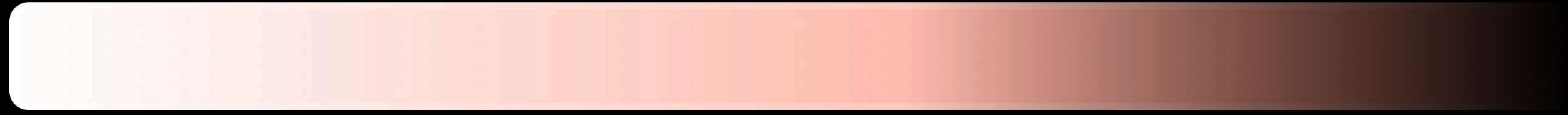
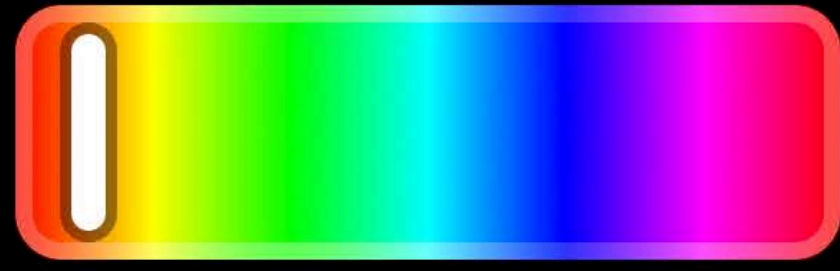


```
button1.animator().title = "Rotate"
button1.animator().image = UIImage(named: .touchBarRotateRightTemplate)
button2.animator().bezelColor = .systemRed
button3.animator().imagePosition = .imageLeading

NSAnimationContext.runAnimationGroup({ context in
    button2.animator().imagePosition = .imageLeading
    context.allowsImplicitAnimation = true
    button2.window?.layoutIfNeeded()
})
```

# Within-Item Animation

Custom



Animator proxy

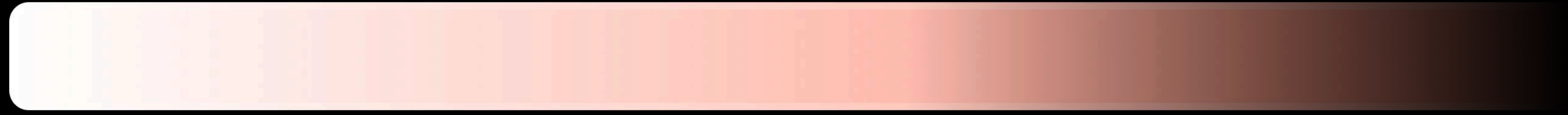
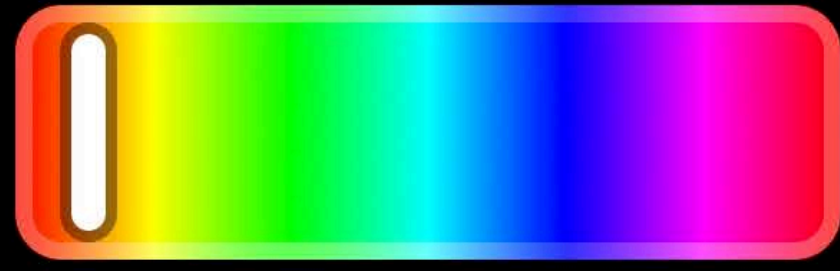
CAAnimation

layout() override and allowsImplicitAnimation



# Within-Item Animation

Custom



Animator proxy

CAAnimation

layout() override and allowsImplicitAnimation

# Summary

Customize text view bar content

Use and customize NSScrubber

Create unique Touch Bar interactions

# More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/222>

# Related Sessions

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Touch Bar Fundamentals	Grand Ballroom A	Wednesday 10:00AM
Choosing the Right Cocoa Container View	Grand Ballroom B	Wednesday 3:10PM
<b>Building Visually Rich User Experiences</b>	Hall 2	Thursday 5:10PM
Best Practices for Cocoa Animation		WWDC 2013
Introducing the New System Fonts		WWDC 2015
Typography and Font		WWDC 2016

---

# Labs

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Cocoa Touch Bar Lab

Technology Lab C

Thu 9:00AM–11:00AM

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Cocoa Lab

Technology Lab B

Fri 1:50PM–3:20PM

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