

# Connecting CareKit to the Cloud

Session 239

Kelsey Dedoshka, Software Engineer

# Agenda

CareKit overview

Bridge API

Demo

# CareKit Overview



# CareKit

---

What's New in CareKit and ResearchKit

WWDC 2017

---

Getting Started with CareKit

WWDC 2016



CareKit

9:41 AM 100%

## Care Contents

Today

S M T W T F S

June 9, 2017

Your care overview is 67% complete

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

**Hamstring Stretch** 5 mins >

OTHER

**Pain**  
Lower Back > 9 of 10

OPTIONAL

**Blood Glucose**  
After dinner >

 Care Contents

 Insights

 Connect

9:41 AM 100%

Care Contents Today

S M T W T F S

June 9, 2017

Your care overview is 67% complete

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Hamstring Stretch 5 mins >

OTHER

Pain Lower Back 9 of 10 >

OPTIONAL

Blood Glucose After dinner >

Care Contents Insights Connect

## To-Do Intervention Activity

9:41 AM 100%

Care Contents Today

S M T W T F S

June 9, 2017

Your care overview is 67% complete

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Hamstring Stretch 5 mins >

OTHER

Pain Lower Back 9 > of 10

OPTIONAL

Blood Glucose After dinner >

Care Contents Insights Connect

To-Do Intervention Activity

To-Do Assessment Activity

9:41 AM 100%

Care Contents Today

S M T W T F S

June 9, 2017

Your care overview is 67% complete

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Hamstring Stretch 5 mins >

OTHER

Pain Lower Back 9 of 10 >

OPTIONAL

Blood Glucose After dinner >

Care Contents Insights Connect

## To-Do Intervention Activity

## To-Do Assessment Activity

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain **9 of 10** Weight **120 lb** Blood Glucose **125 mg/dL**

THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 14% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence (%)
Fri 6/2	50%
Sat 6/3	50%
Sun 6/4	100%
Mon 6/5	100%
Tue 6/6	50%
Wed 6/7	33%

Care Contents Insights Connect

# Widgets Threshold Alert

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain 9 of 10 Weight 120 lb Blood Glucose 125 mg/dL

THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 14% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence
Fri 6/2	5 50%
Sat 6/3	8 50%
Sun 6/4	8 100%
Mon 6/5	3 100%
Tue 6/6	2 50%
Wed 6/7	3 100%

Care Contents Insights Connect

## Widgets Threshold Alert

## Text Threshold Alert

9:41 AM 100%

### Insights

Pain 9 of 10 Weight 120 lb Blood Glucose 125 mg/dL

#### THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

#### INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 14% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence (%)
Fri 6/2	50%
Sat 6/3	50%
Sun 6/4	100%
Mon 6/5	100%
Tue 6/6	50%
Wed 6/7	33%

Care Contents Insights Connect

## Widgets Threshold Alert

## Text Threshold Alert

The image shows a smartphone screen displaying a health application. At the top, there is a dark header bar with the word "Insights". The top right corner shows the time as 9:41 AM and the battery level at 100%. Below the header, there are three status cards: "Pain 9 of 10" (red text), "Weight 120 lb" (black text), and "Blood Glucose 125 mg/dL" (black text). A horizontal line separates these from the main content area. The main content area has a dark background with white text. It starts with a section titled "THRESHOLD ALERTS" containing a "Pain" alert: "High pain level. Consider taking medication." Below this is a section titled "INSIGHTS" containing a "Medication Adherence" chart. The chart shows adherence levels for each day of the week:

Date	Adherence Count	Percentage
Fri 6/2	5	50%
Sat 6/3	8	50%
Sun 6/4	8	100%
Mon 6/5	3	100%
Tue 6/6	2	50%
Wed 6/7	3	50%

At the bottom of the screen, there is a navigation bar with three icons: "Care Contents" (a clipboard icon), "Insights" (a lightbulb icon, which is highlighted in red), and "Connect" (a person icon).

9:41 AM 100%

< Connect

**Dr. Maria Ruiz**  
Physician

CONTACT INFO

phone  
888-555-5512

text  
888-555-5512

email  
mruiz2@mac.com

SHARING

Send reports

Care Contents Insights Connect

9:41 AM 100%

< Connect

**Dr. Maria Ruiz**  
Physician

CONTACT INFO

phone  
888-555-5512

text  
888-555-5512

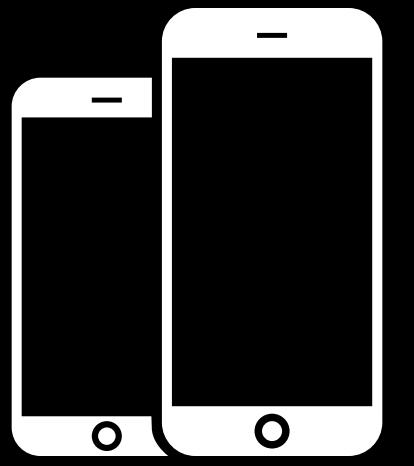
email  
mruiz2@mac.com

SHARING

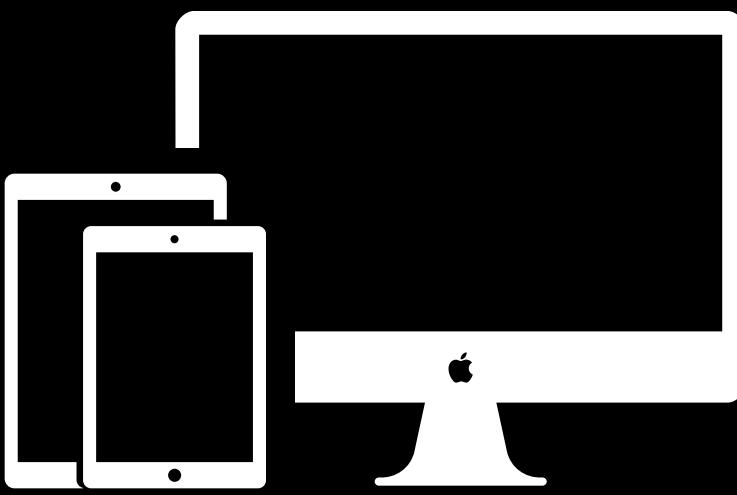
Send reports

Care Contents   
Insights   
Connect

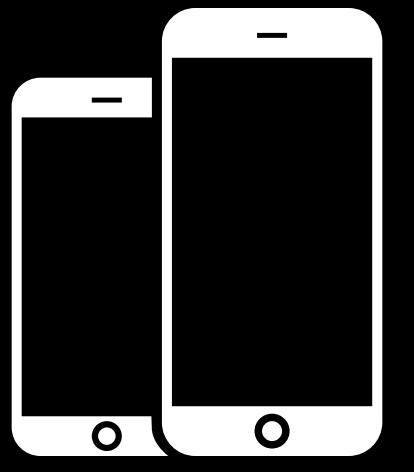
Share Data PDF



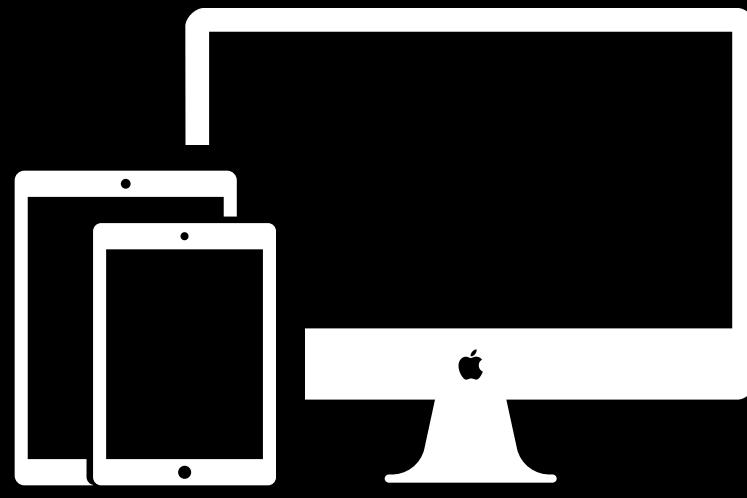
CareKit  
Patient Apps



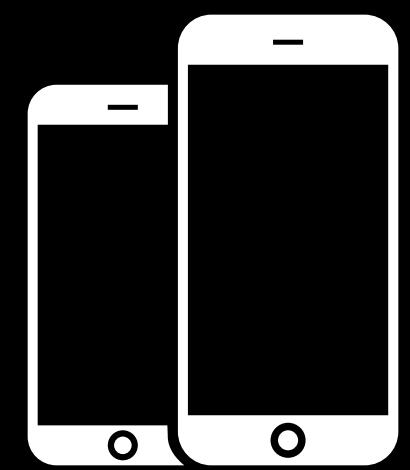
CareKit  
Care Team Apps



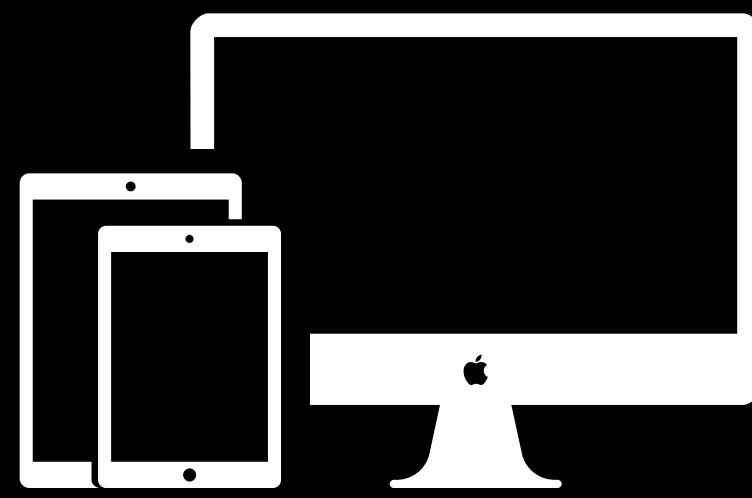
CareKit  
Patient Apps



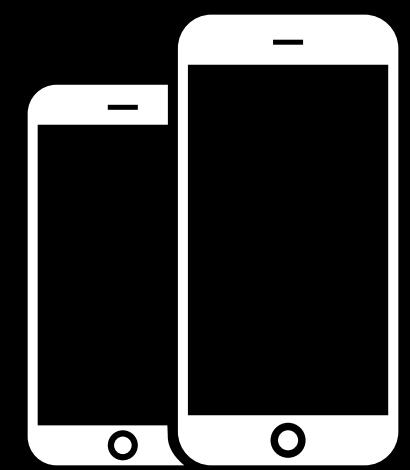
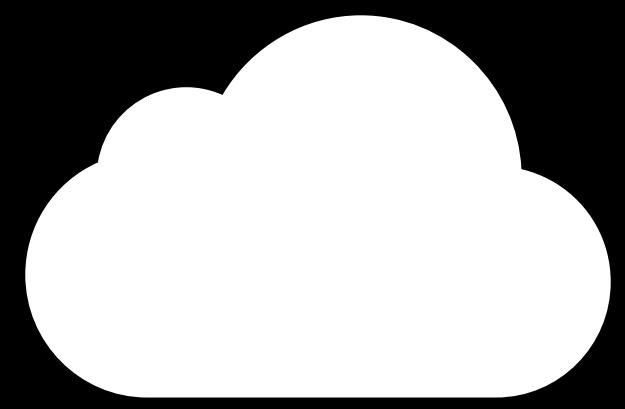
CareKit  
Care Team Apps



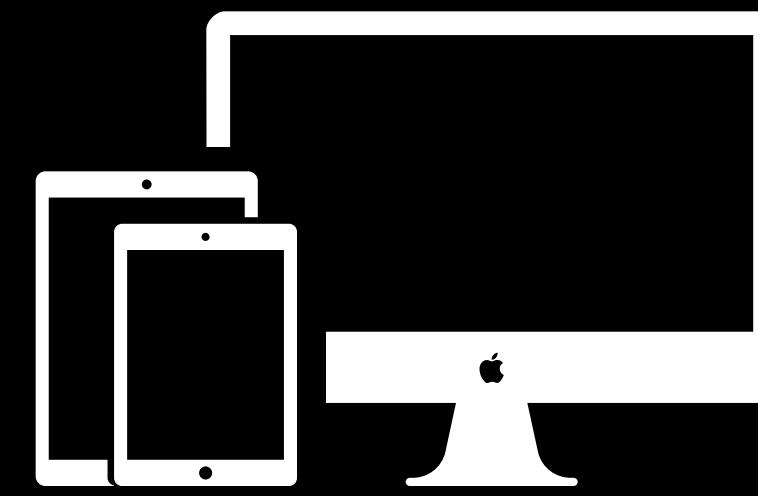
CareKit  
Patient Apps



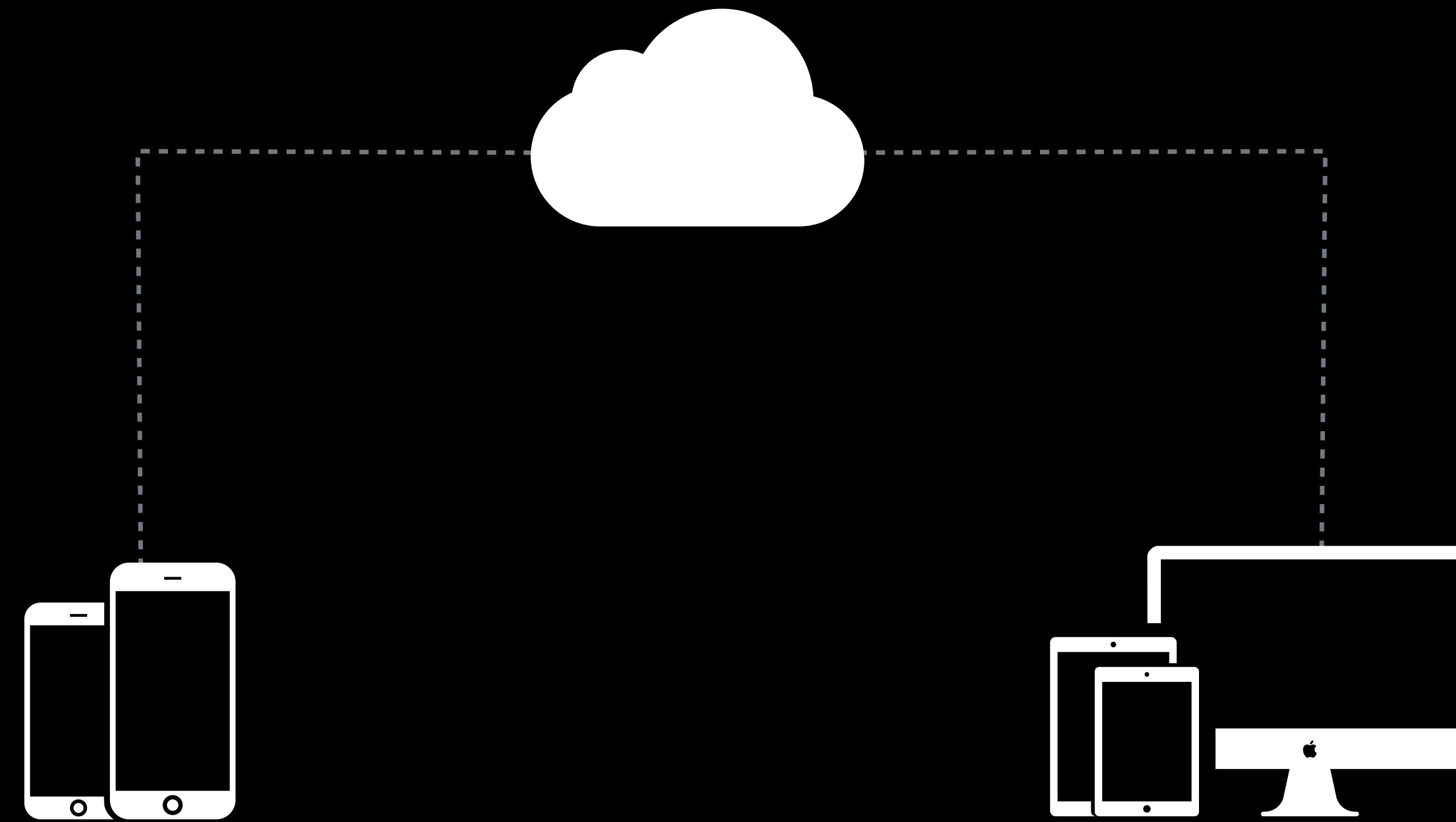
CareKit  
Care Team Apps



CareKit  
Patient Apps



CareKit  
Care Team Apps



CareKit  
Patient Apps

CareKit  
Care Team Apps

# Framework Additions



# Framework Additions

Hooks directly in the framework



# Framework Additions

Hooks directly in the framework

Improve the data pipeline



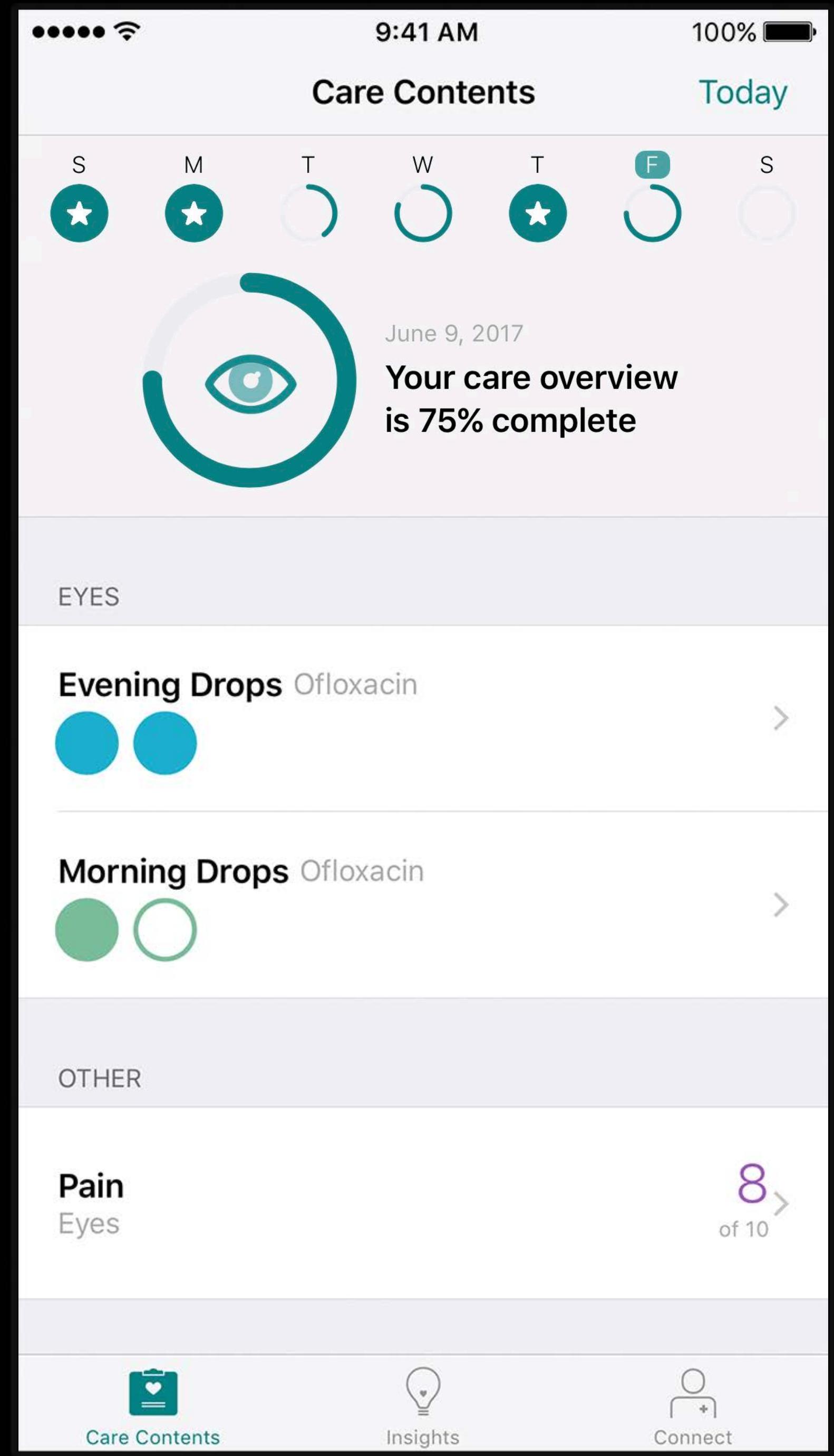
# Framework Additions

Hooks directly in the framework

Improve the data pipeline

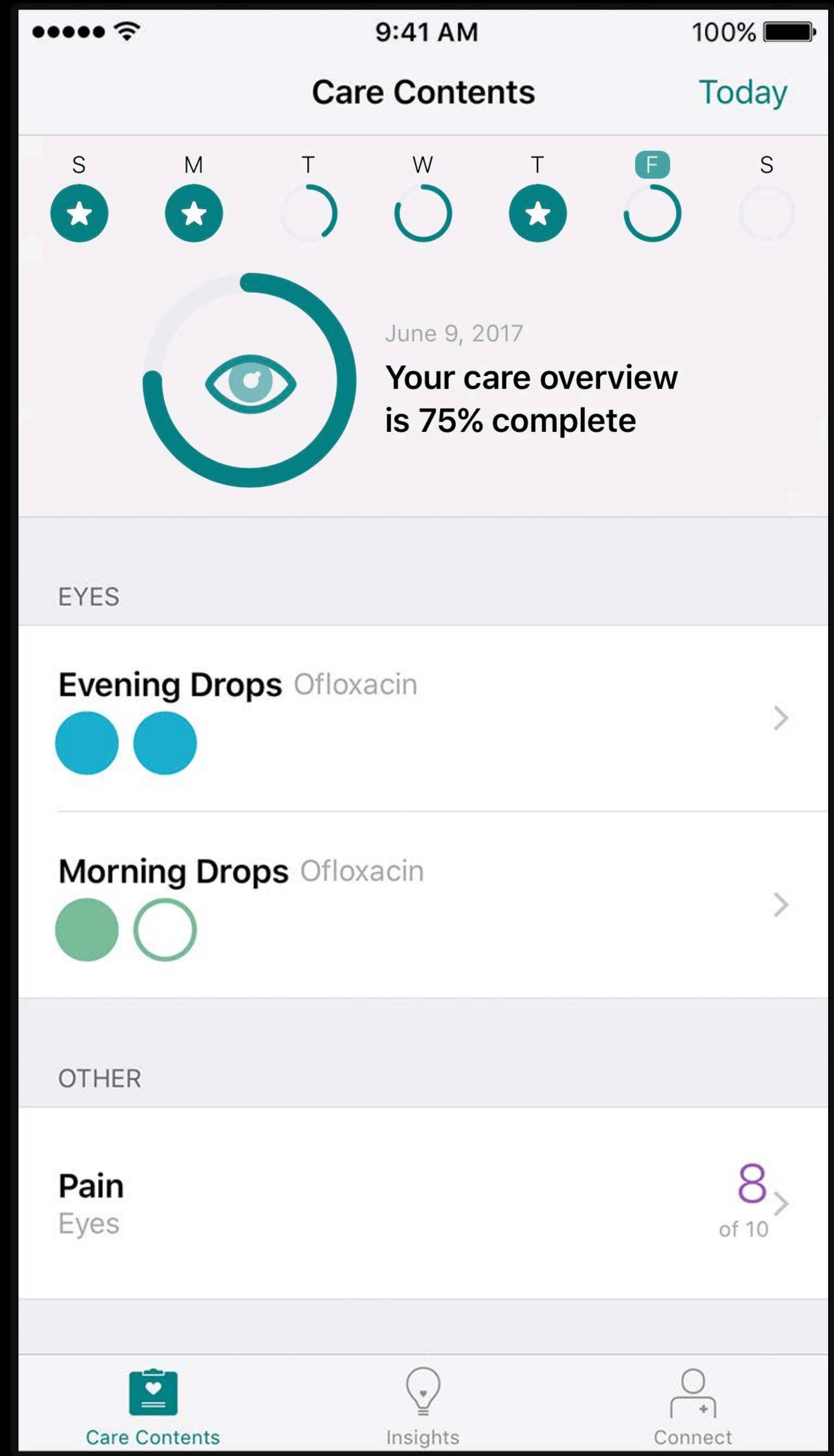
Allows for data sharing





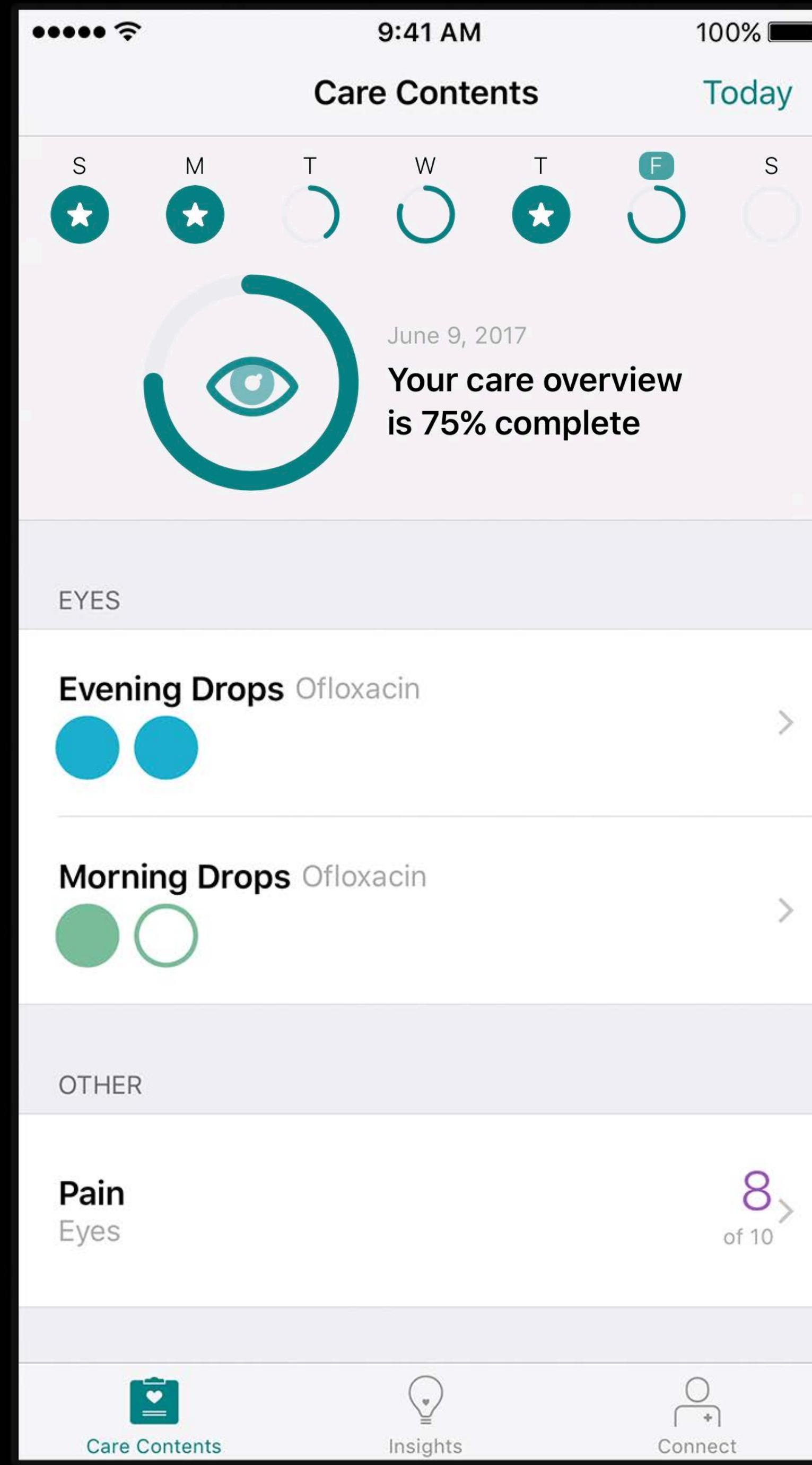
# Use Case

## Eye surgery



# Use Case Eye surgery

Antibiotic eye drops



# Use Case

## Eye surgery

Antibiotic eye drops

Check eye-drop compliance

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain 9 of 10 Morning Drops 100% Evening Drops 100%

THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 75% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence	Total Medication
Fri 6/2	100%	3
Sat 6/3	50%	7
Sun 6/4	50%	9
Mon 6/5	100%	2
Tue 6/6	100%	3
Wed 6/7	100%	5

Care Contents Insights Connect

# Use Case

## Eye surgery

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain	Morning Drops	Evening Drops
9 of 10	100%	100%

### THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

### INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 75% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence	Actual Pain
Fri 6/2	100%	3
Sat 6/3	50%	7
Sun 6/4	50%	9
Mon 6/5	100%	2
Tue 6/6	100%	3
Wed 6/7	5	

Care Contents Insights Connect

# Use Case

## Eye surgery

### Eye-drop adherence

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain	Morning Drops	Evening Drops
9 of 10	100%	100%

### THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

### INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 75% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence	Total Drops
Fri 6/2	100%	3
Sat 6/3	50%	7
Sun 6/4	50%	9
Mon 6/5	100%	2
Tue 6/6	100%	3
Wed 6/7	5	5

Care Contents Insights Connect

# Use Case

## Eye surgery

Eye-drop adherence  
Care team monitors results

9:41 AM 100%

## Insights

Pain	Morning Drops	Evening Drops
9 of 10	100%	100%

### THRESHOLD ALERTS

**Pain**  
High pain level. Consider taking medication.

### INSIGHTS

**Medication Adherence\***  
Your medication adherence was 75% last week.

**Pain**  
vs Medication

Date	Medication Adherence	Total Medications
Fri 6/2	100%	3
Sat 6/3	50%	7
Sun 6/4	50%	9
Mon 6/5	100%	2
Tue 6/6	100%	3
Wed 6/7	5	5

Care Contents Insights Connect

# Use Case

## Eye surgery

Eye-drop adherence

Care team monitors results

Showcases data syncing



NEW

# Bridge API

Kelsey Dedoshka, Software Engineer

# Bridge API

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

Seamless integration

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

Seamless integration

Based upon CareKit schema

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

Seamless integration

Based upon CareKit schema

Provides necessary hooks

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

Seamless integration

Based upon CareKit schema

Provides necessary hooks

Delegate functions

3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

iOS SDK

# Bridge API

Abstract cloud API

Seamless integration

Based upon CareKit schema

Provides necessary hooks

Delegate functions

UI Modules

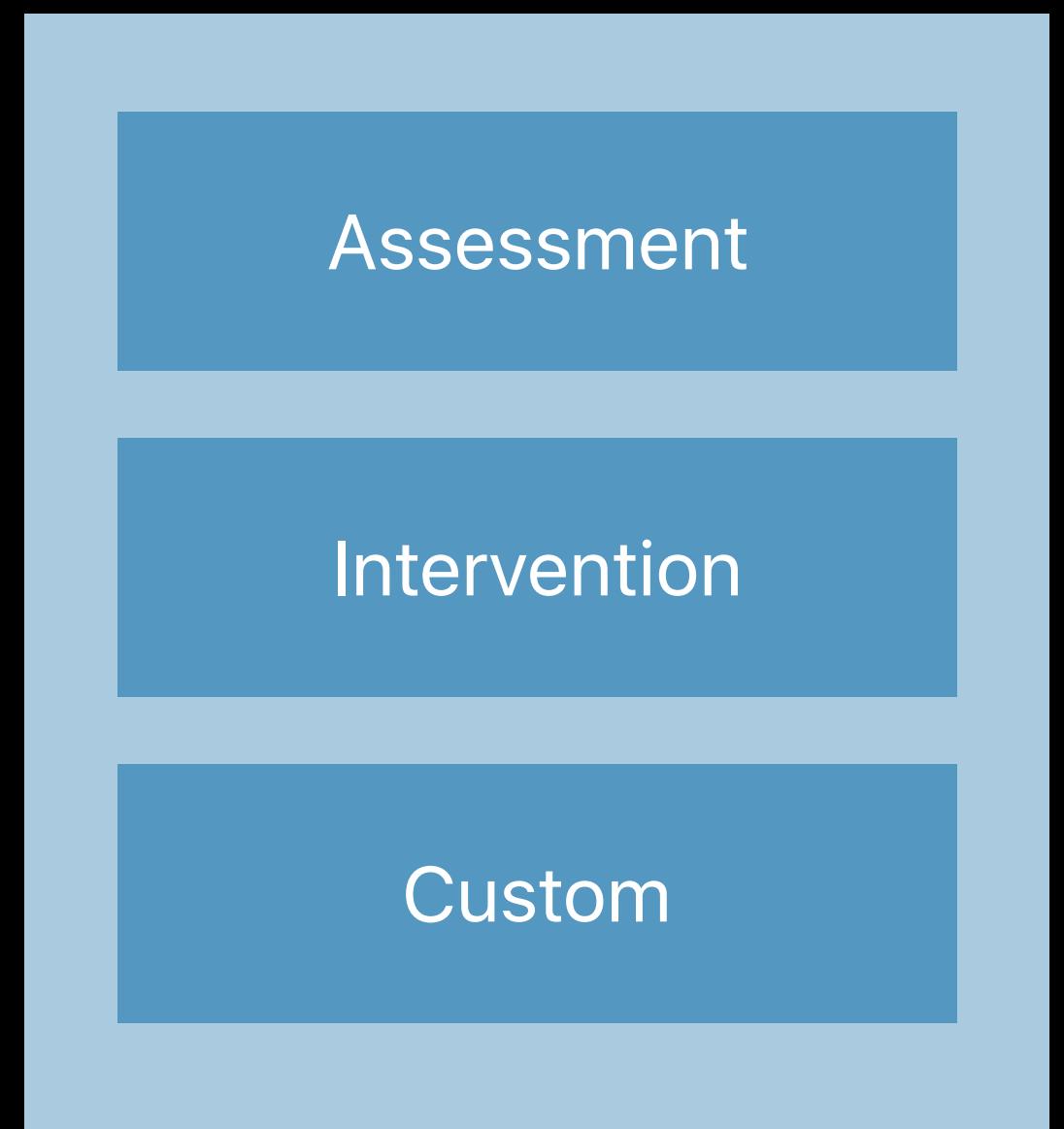
3rd-Party Cloud API

CareKit Bridge API

CareKit Framework

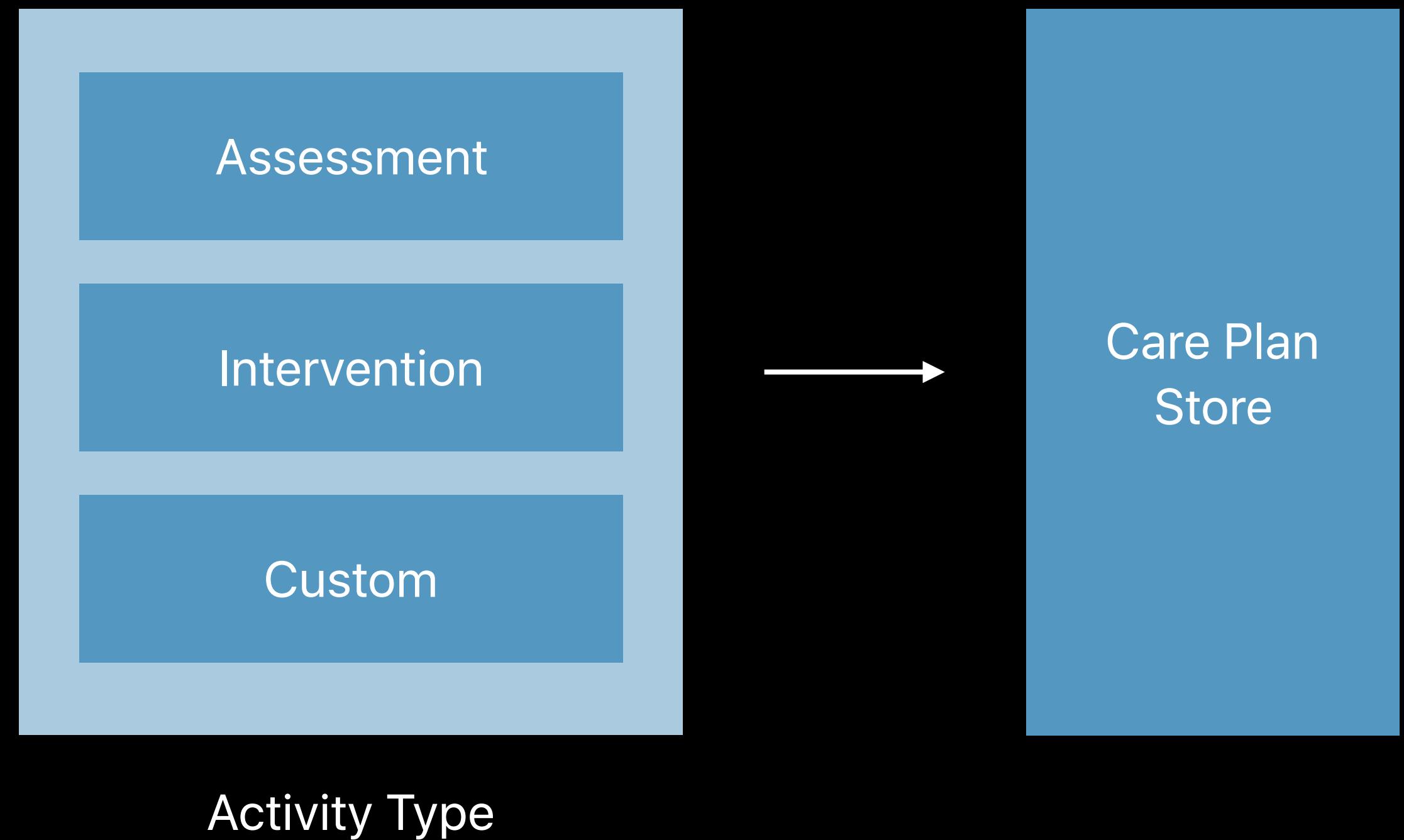
iOS SDK

# How It Works

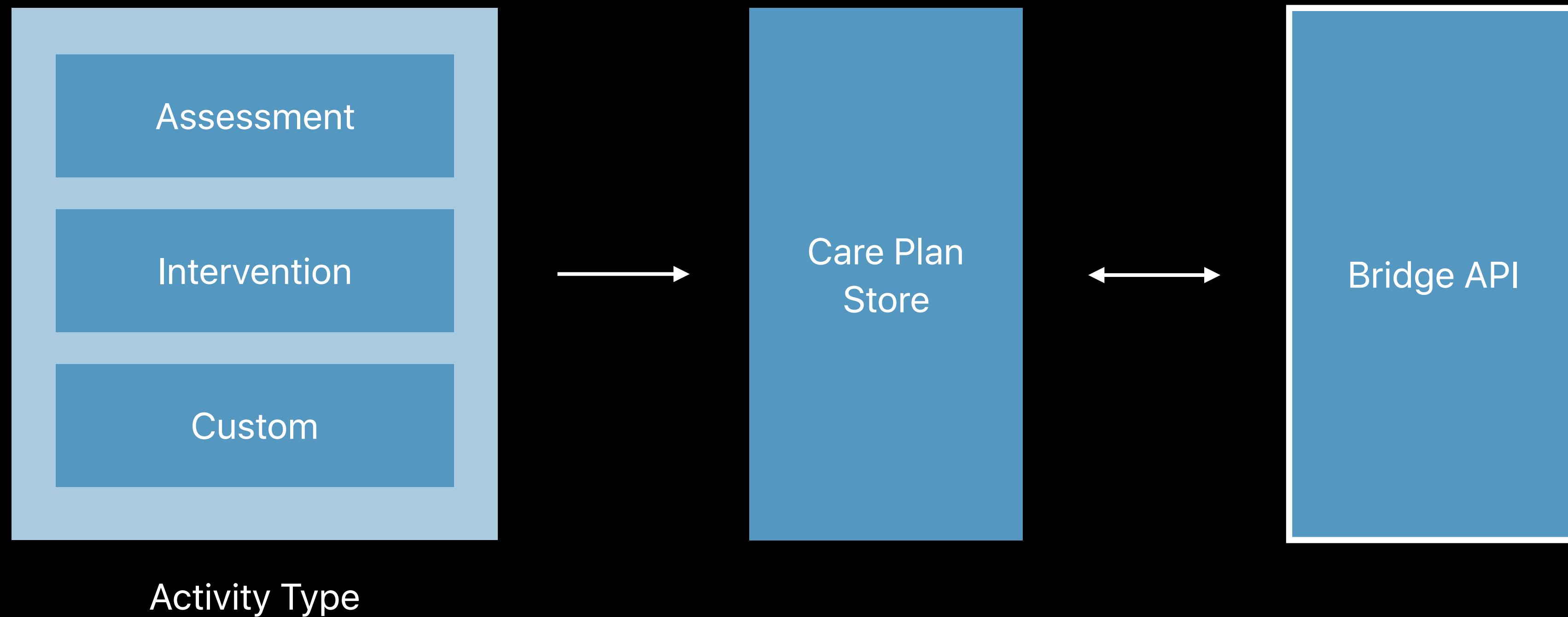


Activity Type

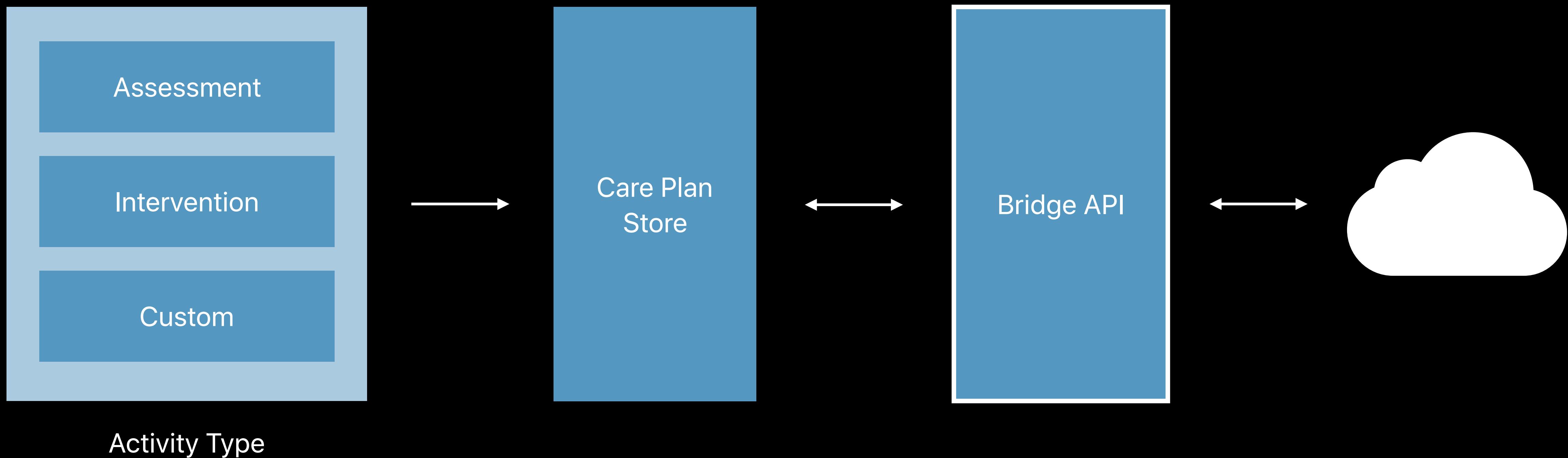
# How It Works

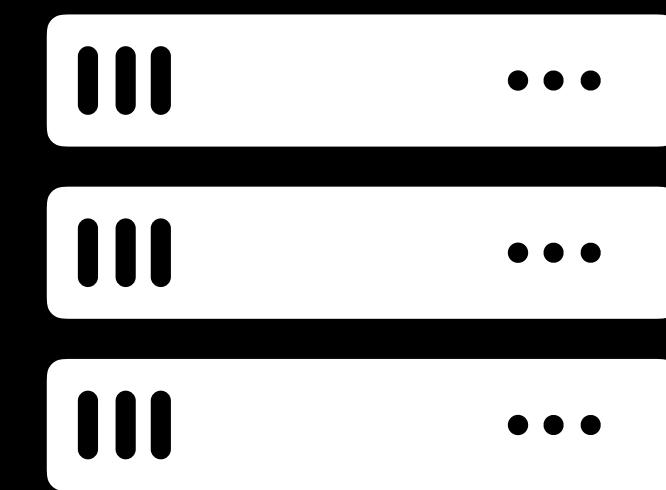


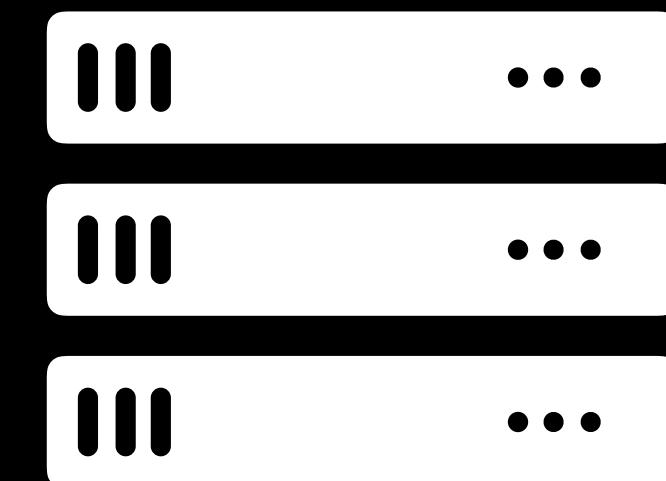
# How It Works



# How It Works







```
// Bridge API handling Activity updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStoreActivityListDidChange?(self)
```

```
// Bridge API handling Event updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStore?(self, didReceiveUpdateOf: copiedEvent)
```

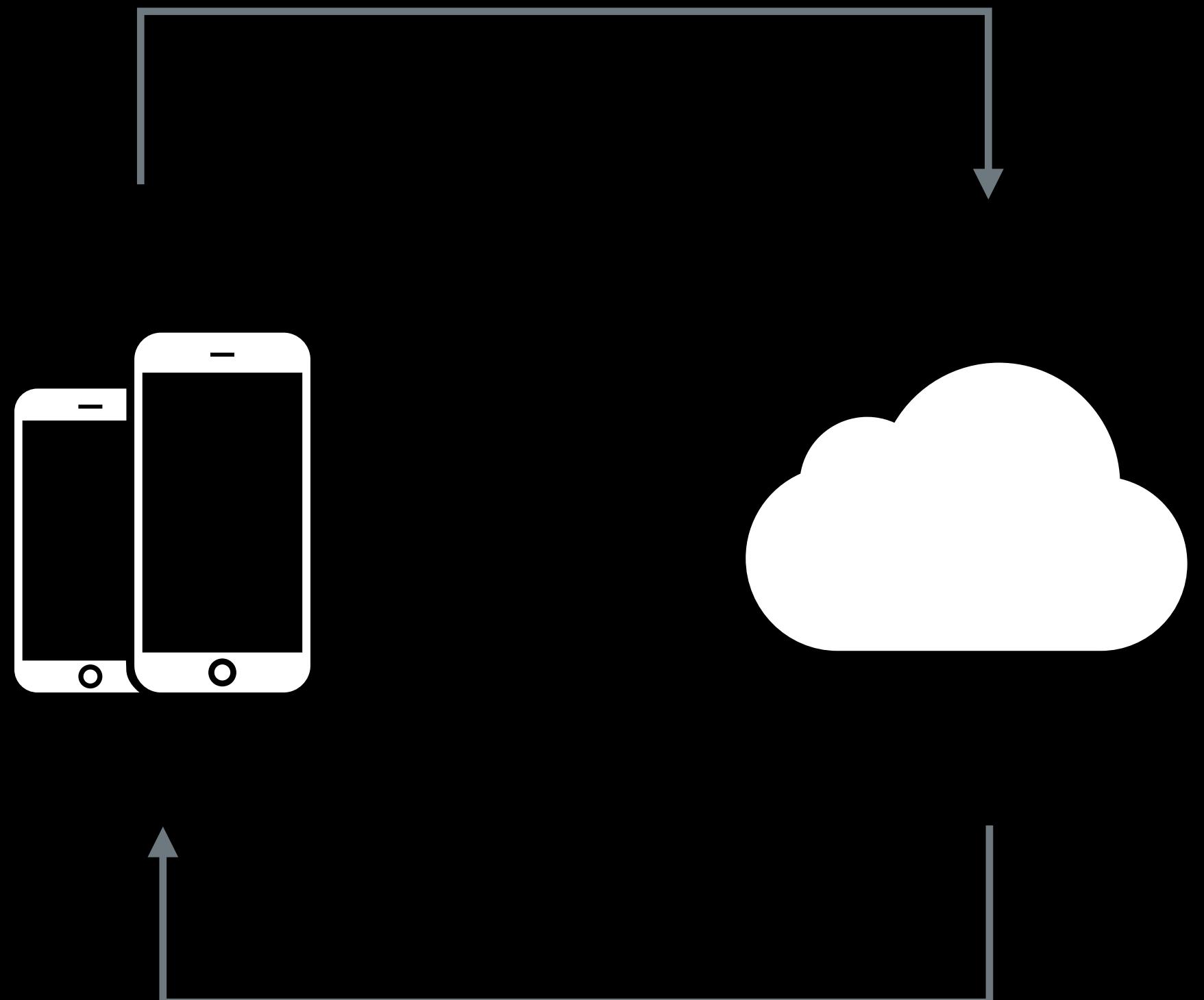
```
// Bridge API handling Activity updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStoreActivityListDidChange?(self)
```

```
// Bridge API handling Event updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStore?(self, didReceiveUpdateOf: copiedEvent)
```

```
// Bridge API handling Activity updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStoreActivityListDidChange?(self)
```

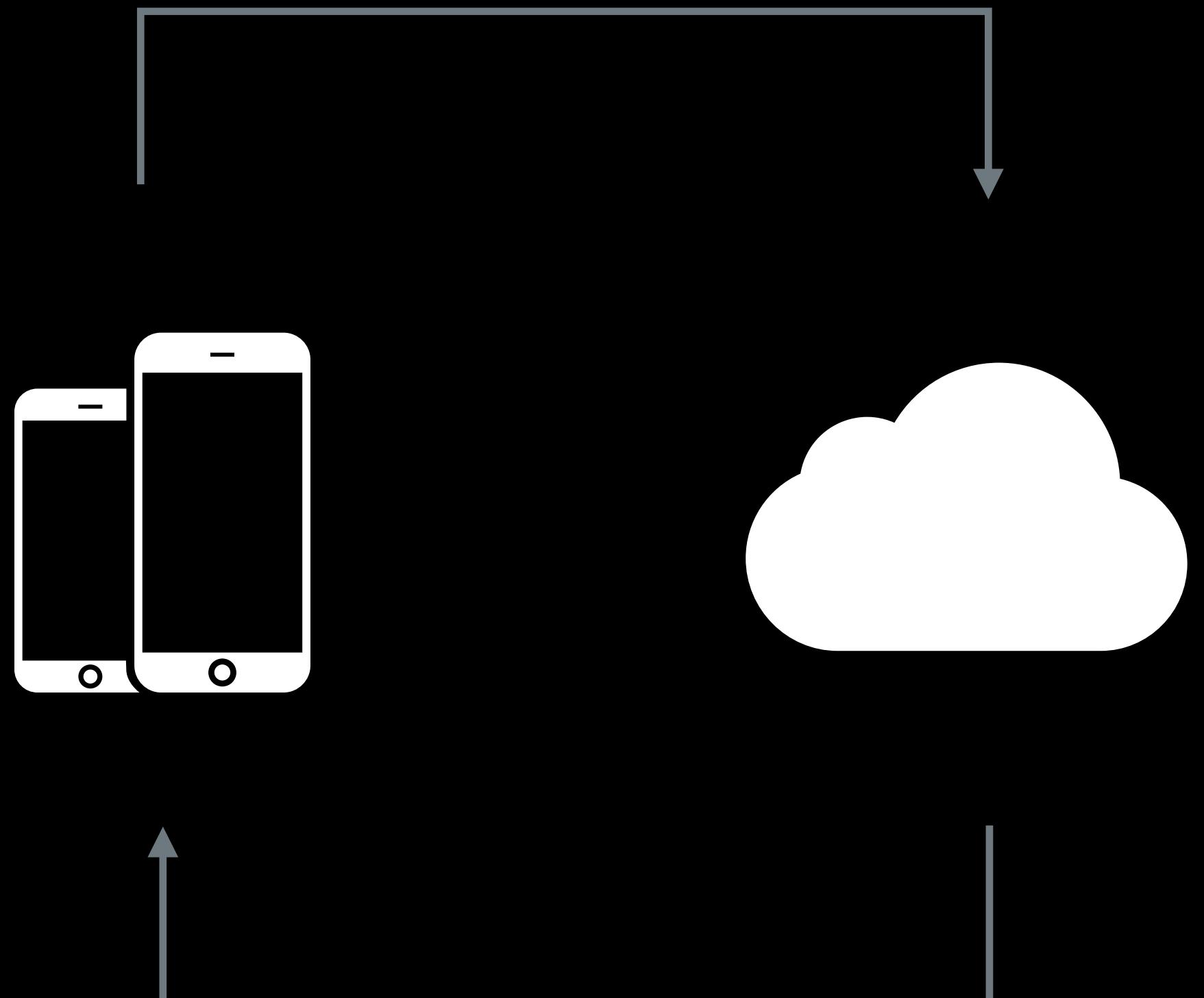
```
// Bridge API handling Event updates  
_cloudBridgeDelegate?.carePlanStore?(self, didReceiveUpdateOf: copiedEvent)
```

# Cloud Solutions



# Cloud Solutions

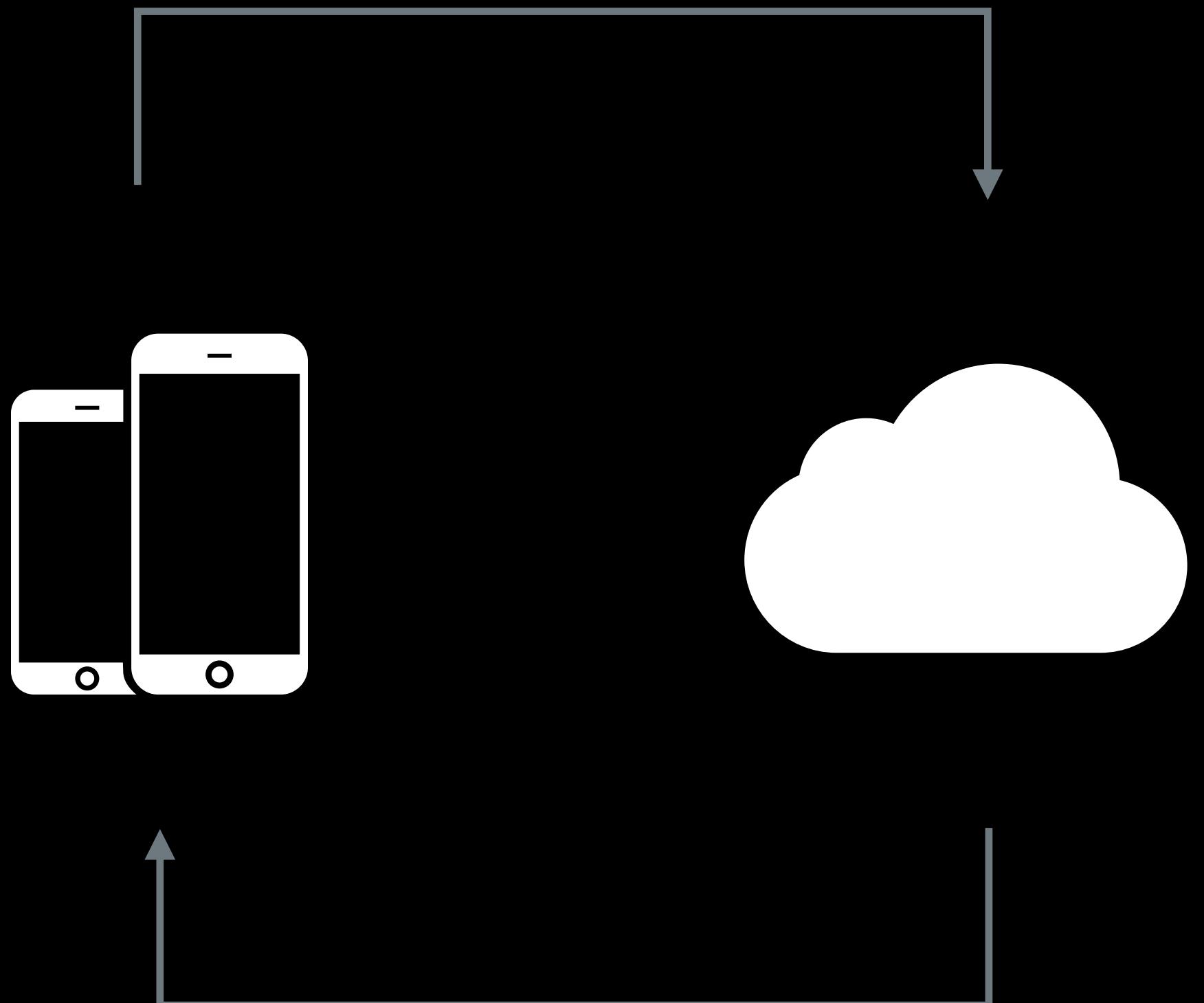
Custom



# Cloud Solutions

Custom

Medable

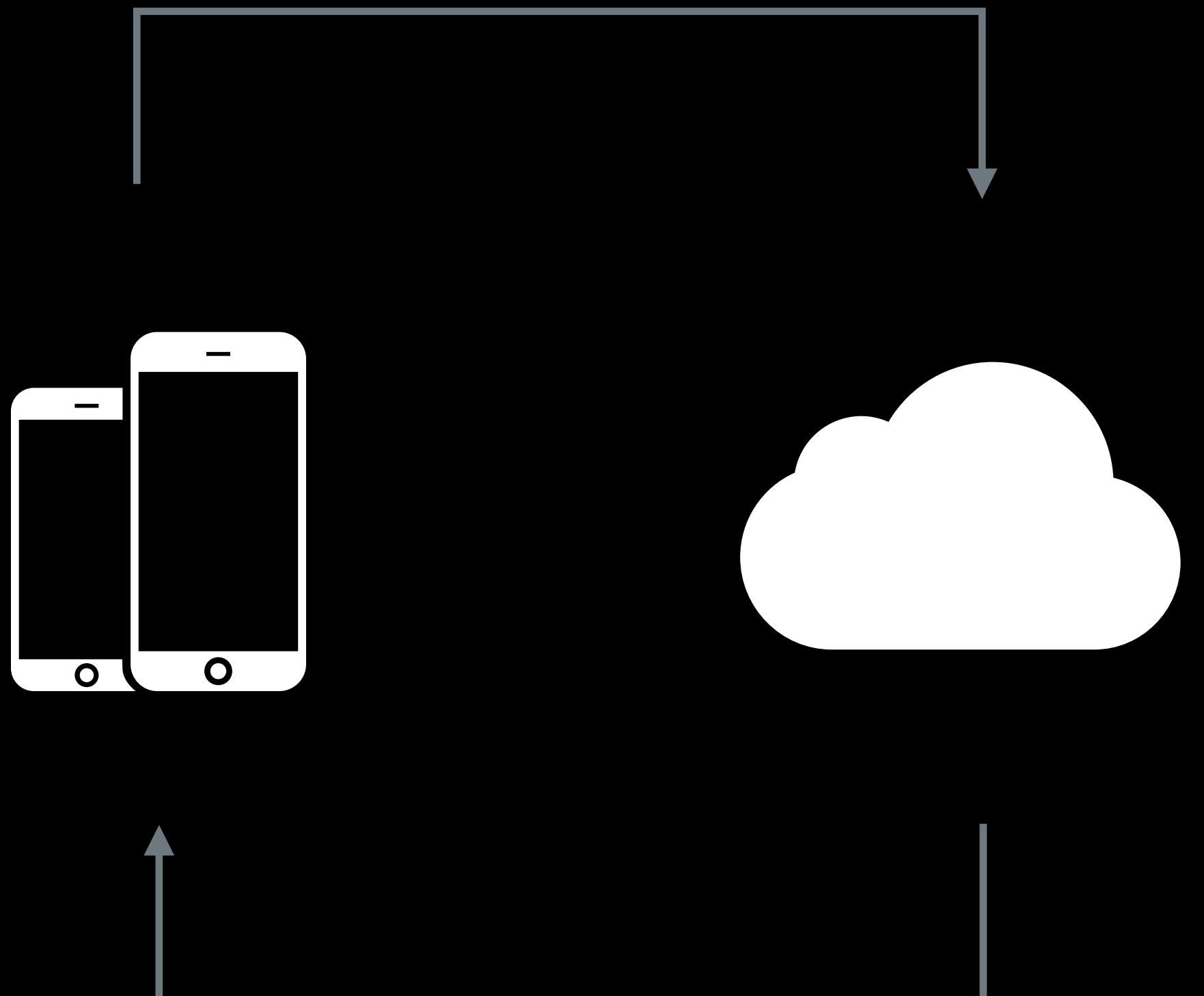


# Cloud Solutions

Custom

Medable

CloudMine



# Example

## Medable

```
// Start the Cloud Service and Establish Login Connection
Medable.start()

MDCKCloudBridge.login(withEmail: wwdcEmail, password: wwdcPassword, verificationToken: nil)
{ bridge, fault in
    if fault {
        // Handle Fault
        ...
    } else {
        // Access bridge for logged in user
        ...
    }
}
```

```
// Start the Cloud Service and Establish Login Connection  
Medable.start()
```

```
MDCKCloudBridge.login(withEmail: wwdcEmail, password: wwdcPassword, verificationToken: nil)  
{ bridge, fault in  
    if fault {  
        // Handle Fault  
        ...  
    } else {  
        // Access bridge for logged in user  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
// Start the Cloud Service and Establish Login Connection  
Medable.start()
```

```
MDCKCloudBridge.login(withEmail: wwdcEmail, password: wwdcPassword, verificationToken: nil)  
{ bridge, fault in  
    if fault {  
        // Handle Fault  
        ...  
    } else {  
        // Access bridge for logged in user  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
// Retrieve User Connections
MDCKCloudBridge.listStoreConnections {(connections, hasMore, fault) in
    if fault {
        // Handle Fault
        ...
    } else {
        connections.forEach { connection in
            switch connection.state {
                // Handle connections
                ...
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Retrieve User Connections
MDCKCloudBridge.listStoreConnections {(connections, hasMore, fault) in
    if fault {
        // Handle Fault
        ...
    } else {
        connections.forEach { connection in
            switch connection.state {
                // Handle connections
                ...
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Retrieve User Connections
MDCKCloudBridge.listStoreConnections {(connections, hasMore, fault) in
    if fault {
        // Handle Fault
        ...
    } else {
        connections.forEach { connection in
            switch connection.state {
                // Handle connections
                ...
            }
        }
    }
}
```



Care Card



Symptom Tracker



Insights



Connect



# Connect

9:41 AM 100%

Connect

KD  
Kelsey Dedoshka  
August 6

INBOX

Dr. Maria Ruiz >

CARE TEAM

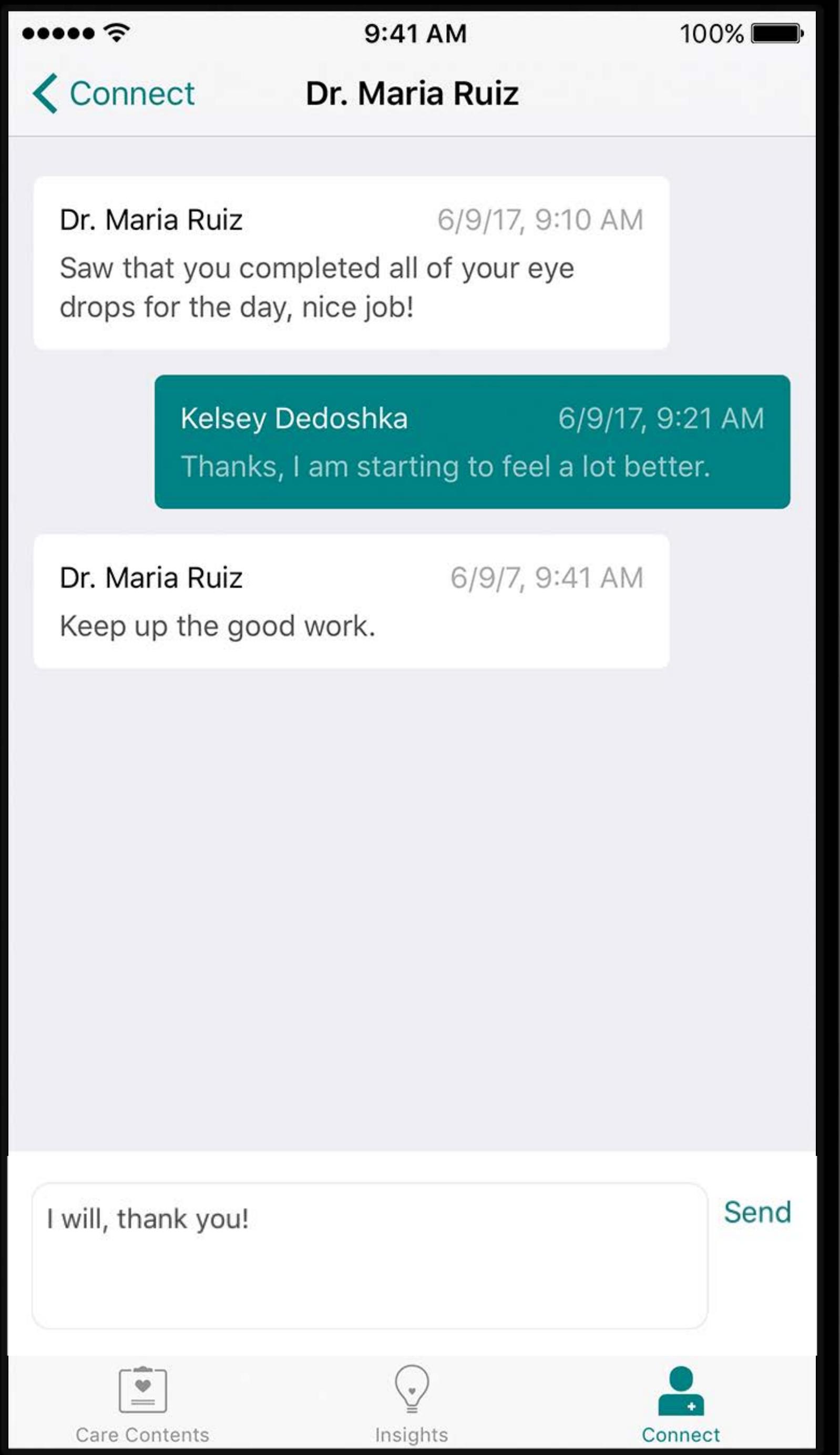
Dr. Maria Ruiz  
Physician >

FRIENDS & FAMILY

Daniel Dedoshka  
Brother >

Kayla & Trey Miller  
Friends >

Care Contents Insights Connect



```
// return the number of messages for the selected contact
func connectViewControllerNumber(ofConnectMessageItems viewController:
    OCKConnectViewController, careTeamContact: OCKContact) -> Int {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the message item for the selected inbox
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, connectMessageItemAt
    index: Int, careTeamContact contact: OCKContact) -> OCKConnectMessageItem {
    ...
}
```

```
// utilize the bridge API and cloud solution to send a secure message
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, didSendConnectMessage
    message: String, careTeamContact: OCKContact) {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the number of messages for the selected contact
func connectViewControllerNumber(ofConnectMessageItems viewController:
    OCKConnectViewController, careTeamContact: OCKContact) -> Int {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the message item for the selected inbox
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, connectMessageItemAt
    index: Int, careTeamContact contact: OCKContact) -> OCKConnectMessageItem {
    ...
}

// utilize the bridge API and cloud solution to send a secure message
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, didSendConnectMessage
    message: String, careTeamContact: OCKContact) {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the number of messages for the selected contact
func connectViewControllerNumber(ofConnectMessageItems viewController:
    OCKConnectViewController, careTeamContact: OCKContact) -> Int {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the message item for the selected inbox
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, connectMessageItemAt
    index: Int, careTeamContact contact: OCKContact) -> OCKConnectMessageItem {
    ...
}
```

```
// utilize the bridge API and cloud solution to send a secure message
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, didSendConnectMessage
    message: String, careTeamContact: OCKContact) {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the number of messages for the selected contact
func connectViewControllerNumber(ofConnectMessageItems viewController:
    OCKConnectViewController, careTeamContact: OCKContact) -> Int {
    ...
}
```

```
// return the message item for the selected inbox
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, connectMessageItemAt
    index: Int, careTeamContact contact: OCKContact) -> OCKConnectMessageItem {
    ...
}
```

```
// utilize the bridge API and cloud solution to send a secure message
func connectViewController(_ viewController: OCKConnectViewController, didSendConnectMessage
    message: String, careTeamContact: OCKContact) {
    ...
}
```

```
// conversation created - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.createConversation(withMessage: message, targets: [carePlan.targetId]) { id, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
})
```

```
// send new message - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.sendMessage(message, withConversationId: convoId, callback: { message, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
})
```

```
// conversation created - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.createConversation(withMessage: message, targets: [carePlan.targetId]) { id, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
})
```

```
// send new message - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.sendMessage(message, withConversationId: convoId, callback: { message, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
})
```

```
// conversation created - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.createConversation(withMessage: message, targets: [carePlan.targetId]) { id, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
}
```

```
// send new message - perform any necessary updates
mdBridge.sendMessage(message, withConversationId: convoId, callback: { message, fault in
    if fault == nil {
        ...
    }
})
```

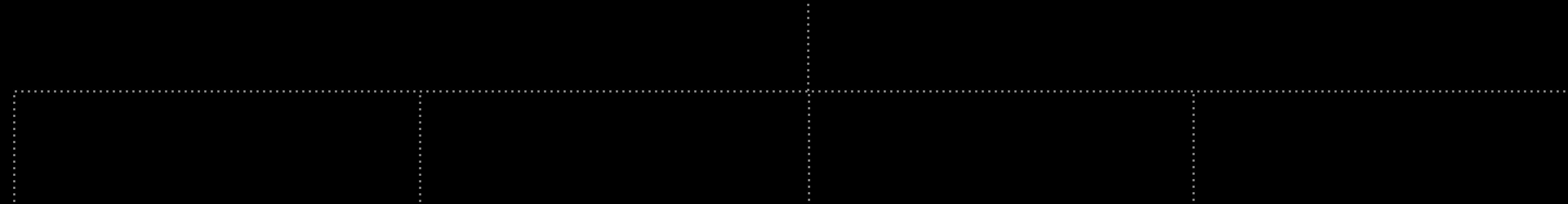
# *Demo*

Utilizing the bridge API in code

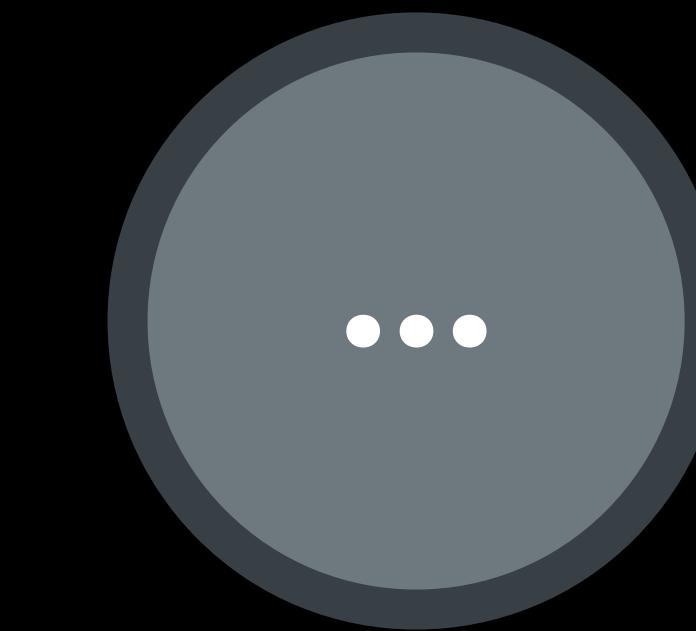
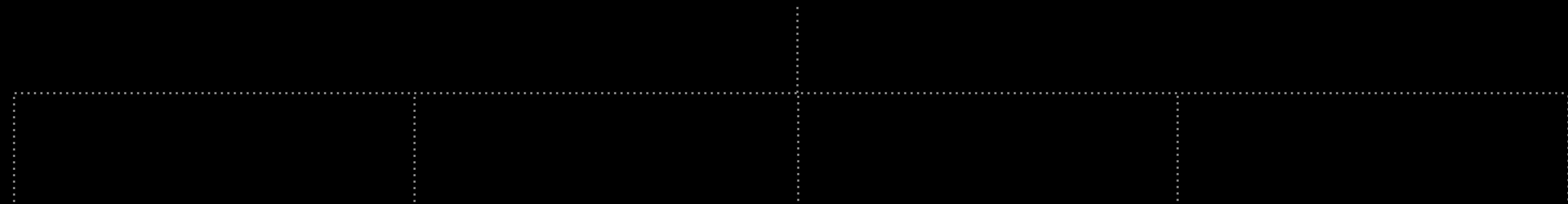
Akshay Yadav, Software Engineer



Bridge  
API



# Bridge API



# Utilizing the API

# Utilizing the API

Use third-party solutions

# Utilizing the API

Use third-party solutions

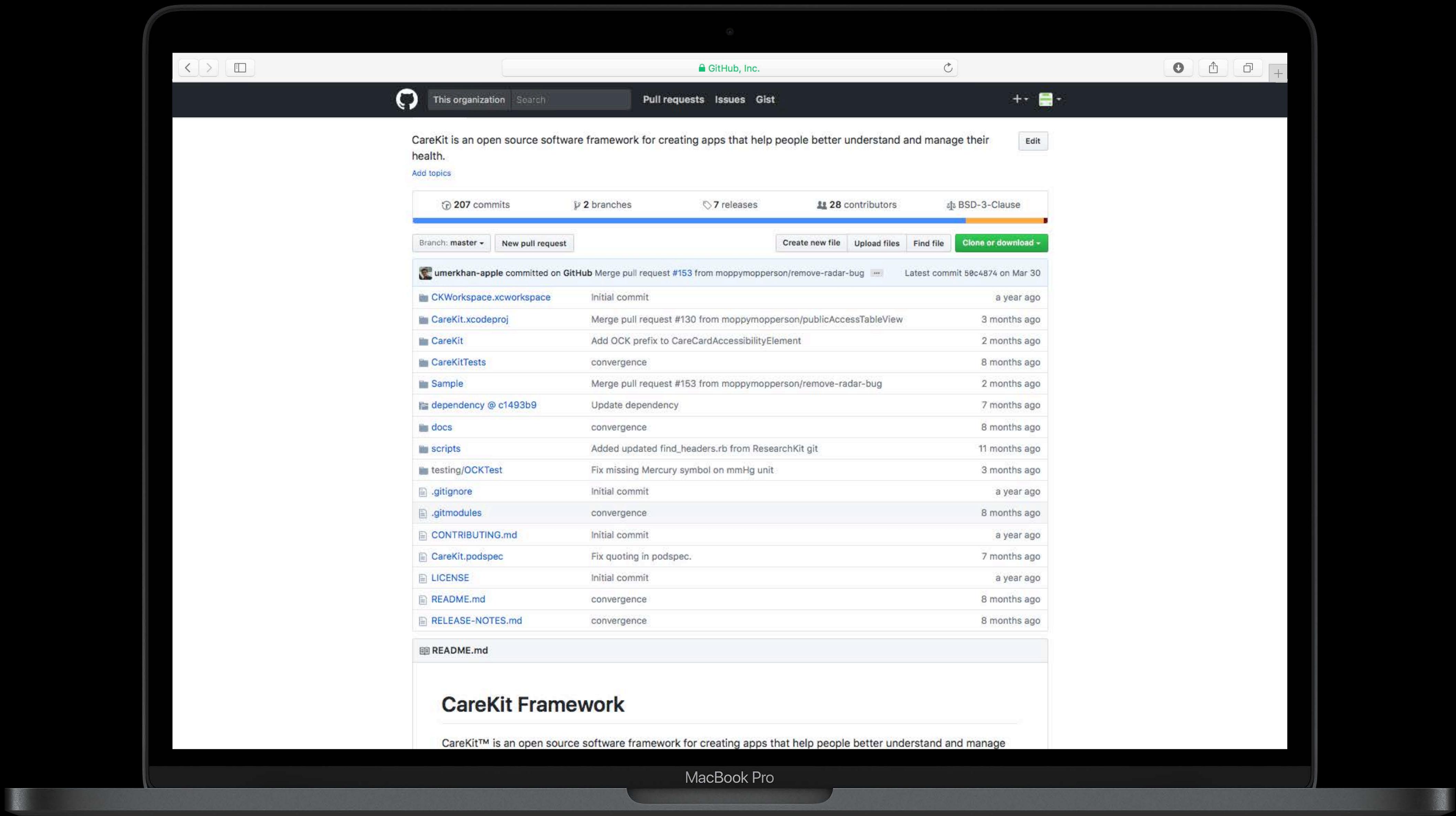
Build your own

# Utilizing the API

Use third-party solutions

Build your own

Develop care team apps



## More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/239>

# Related Sessions

---

What's New in Health

---

WWDC 2017

---

What's New in CareKit and ResearchKit

---

WWDC 2017

# Labs

---

**ResearchKit and CareKit Lab**

---

Technology Lab H

Fri 11:00AM–1:00PM

---

WWDC17