

Filtering Unwanted Messages with Identity Lookup

Session 249

Stuart Montgomery, iOS Engineer



Mail



Calendar



Photos



Camera



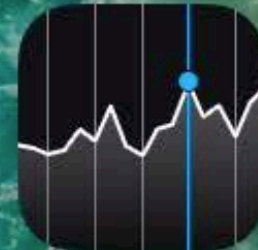
Maps



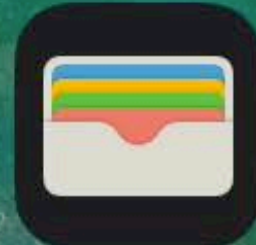
Clock



Weather



Stocks



Wallet



Notes



Reminders



News



iTunes Store



App Store



iBooks



TV



Home



Health



Settings



Phone



Safari



Messages



Music



Mail



Calendar



Photos



Camera



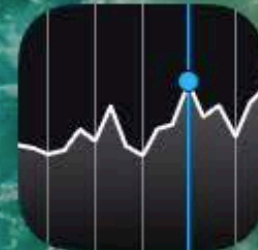
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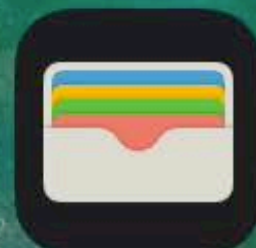
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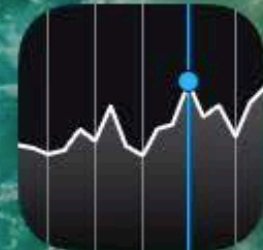
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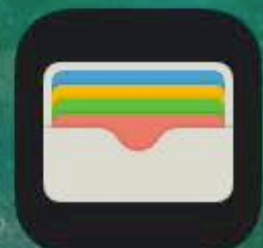
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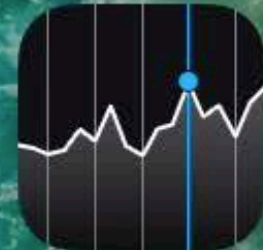
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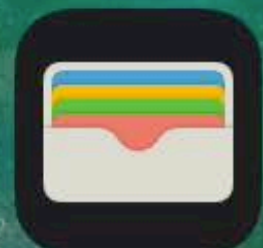
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Messages



Music



9:41 AM

100%



Mail



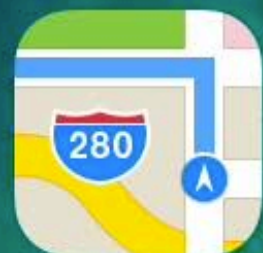
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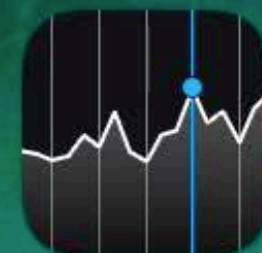
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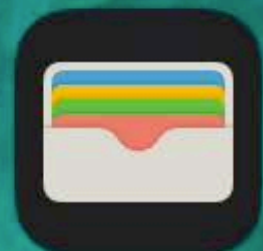
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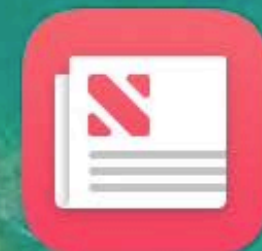
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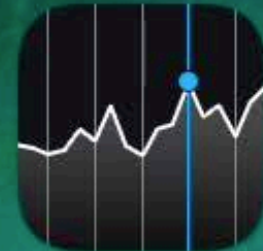
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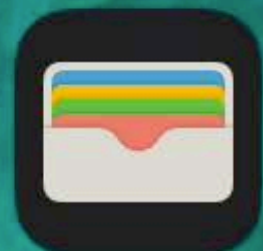
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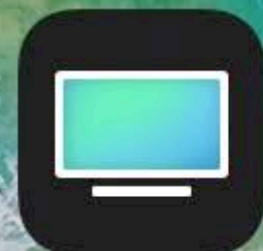
iTunes Store



App Store



iBooks



TV



Home



Health



Settings





9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

SMS Junk



Stuart Montgomery

5/17/17 >

Hey what's going on?



9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

SMS Junk



Stuart Montgomery

5/17/17 >

Hey what's going on?



9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

SMS Junk (1)



Stuart Montgomery

5/17/17 >

Hey what's going on?



9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

SMS Junk (1)



Stuart Montgomery

5/17/17 >

Hey what's going on?



9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

SMS Junk (1)



+1 (408) 555-1234

5:42 PM >

You've been selected to win a FREE \$1...



9:41 AM

100%

Edit



Messages

Search

iMessage & SMS

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Motivation

Motivation

Increasing nuisance for users

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Sometimes phishing attempts

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Sometimes phishing attempts

Delivered via carrier, unlike iMessage

Motivation

Increasing nuisance for users

Sometimes phishing attempts

Delivered via carrier, unlike iMessage

Leverage expertise in detecting unwanted messages

Message Filter extensions

Privacy considerations

Network deferral

Demo

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Message Filter Extensions

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NEW

Message Filter Extensions

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New app extension point

Message Filter Extensions



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New app extension point

Part of Identity Lookup framework, new in iOS 11

Message Filter Extensions



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Must be enabled by user in Messages settings

Message Filter Extensions



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New app extension point

Part of Identity Lookup framework, new in iOS 11

Must be enabled by user in Messages settings

One extension enabled at a time

Message Filter Extensions



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New app extension point

Part of Identity Lookup framework, new in iOS 11

Must be enabled by user in Messages settings

One extension enabled at a time

Invoked for each SMS from an unknown sender

Message Filter Extensions

Offline-only



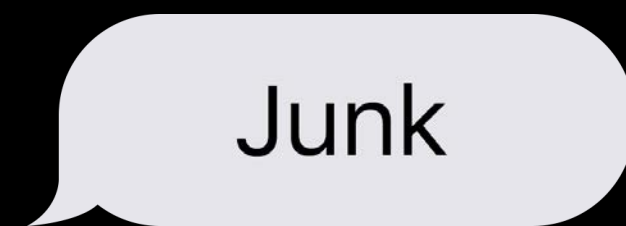
Messages

MessageFilter
Extension

App

Message Filter Extensions

Offline-only



Messages

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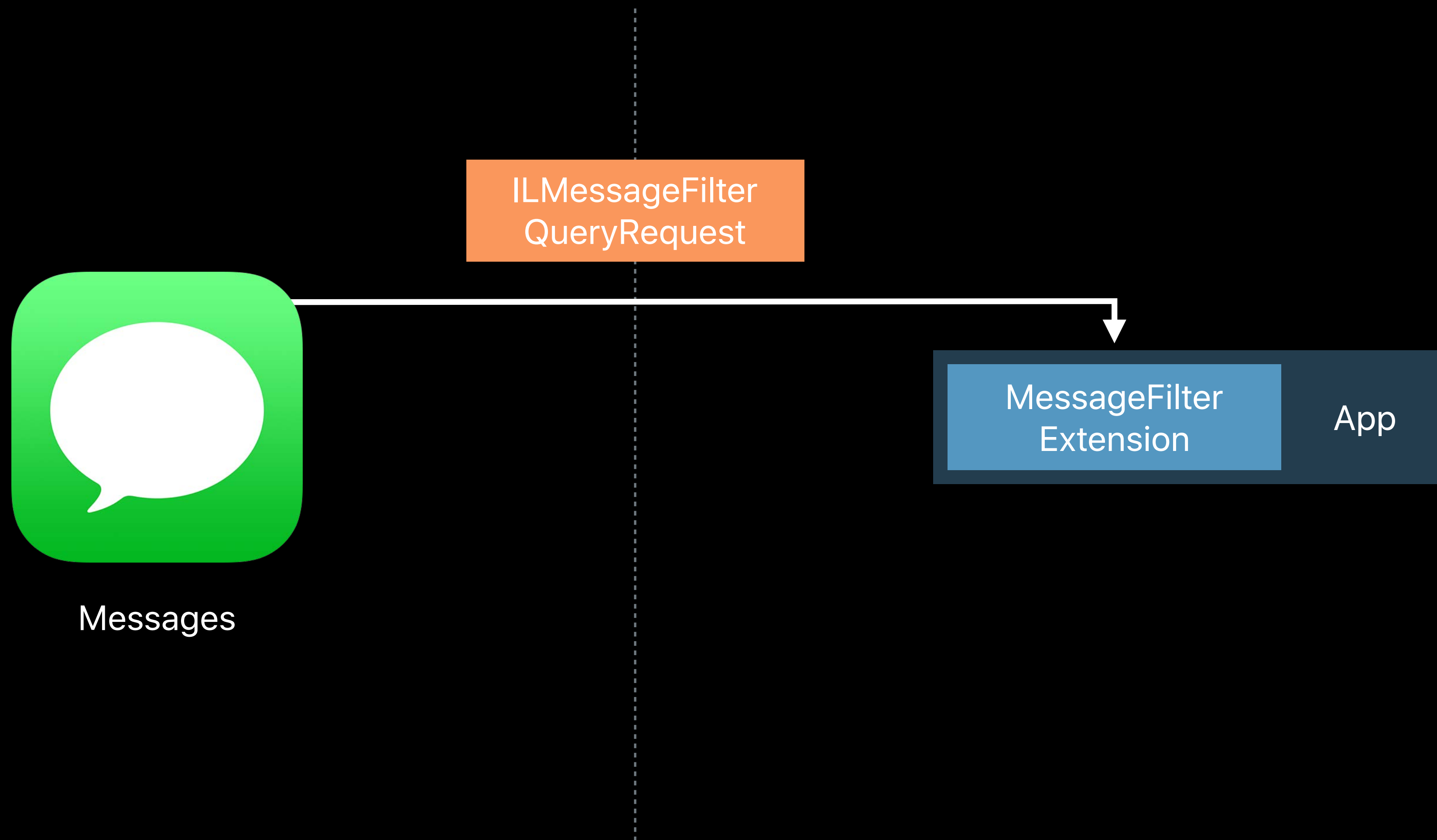
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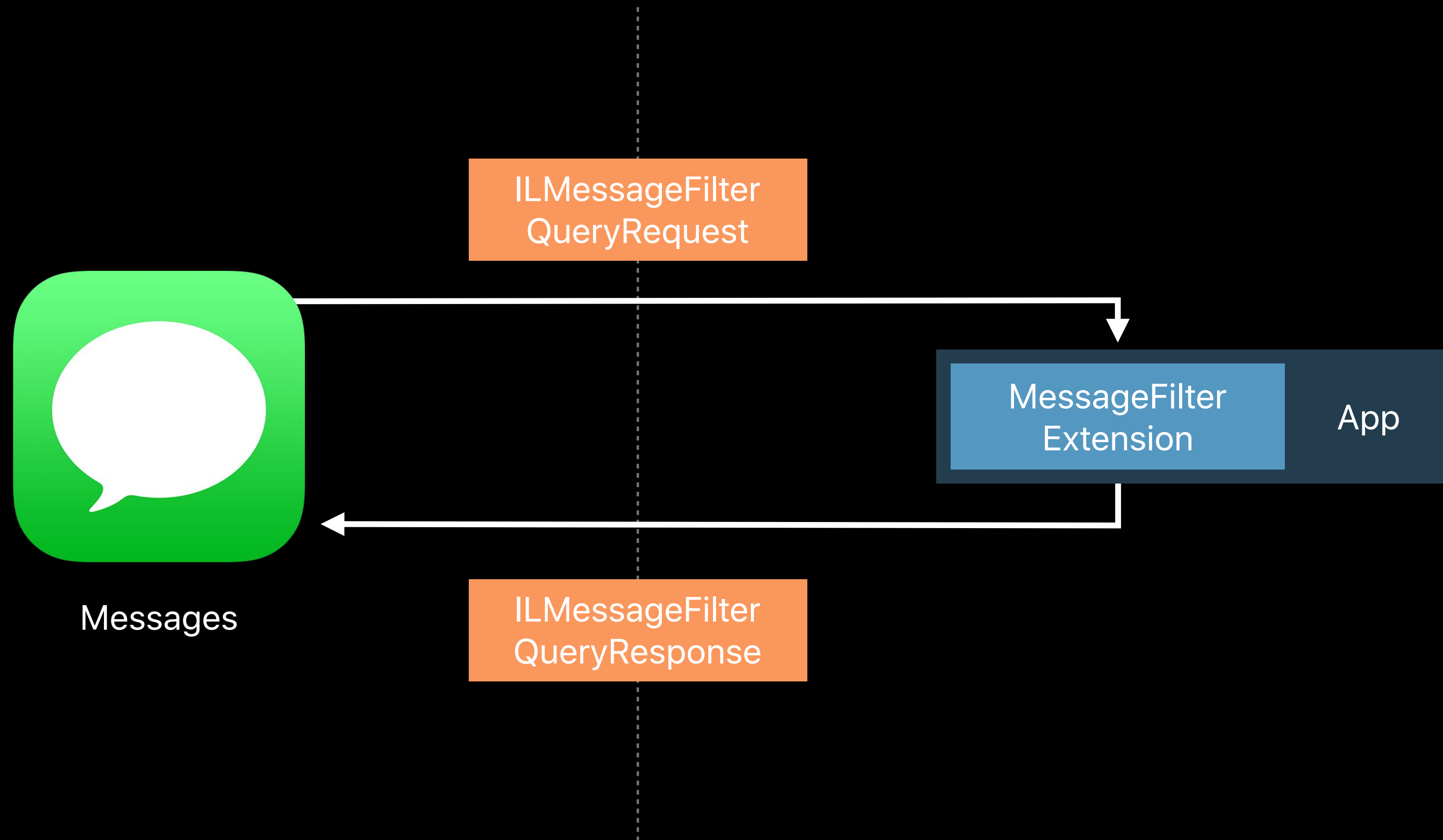
Message Filter Extensions

Offline-only



Message Filter Extensions

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Privacy Considerations

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Recipient's phone number not sent to extension, only sender's

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Restrictions on extension

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- Cannot write to files shared with containing app

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Recipient's phone number not sent to extension, only sender's

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- Cannot perform networking

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Do not export messages outside extension's container

Message Criteria

Requirements for messages to be sent to extension

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SMS and MMS only

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Never iMessage

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Only unknown senders (not in recipient's Contacts)

Message Criteria

Requirements for messages to be sent to extension

SMS and MMS only

Never iMessage

Only unknown senders (not in recipient's Contacts)

After multiple responses

Message Criteria

Requirements for messages to be sent to extension

SMS and MMS only

Never iMessage

Only unknown senders (not in recipient's Contacts)

After multiple responses

- Stops sending to extension

Message Criteria

Requirements for messages to be sent to extension

SMS and MMS only

Never iMessage

Only unknown senders (not in recipient's Contacts)

After multiple responses

- Stops sending to extension
- Junk threads promoted to non-junk

Demo

Offline-only extension

- Filterit
- Filterit
 - AppDelegate.swift
 - MasterViewController.swift
 - DetailViewController.swift
 - Main.storyboard
 - Assets.xcassets
 - LaunchScreen.storyboard
 - Info.plist
- Products

PROJECT

- Filterit

TARGETS

- Filterit

Deployment Target

iOS Deployment Target 11.0

Configurations

Name	Based on Configuration File
▶ Debug	No Configurations Set
▶ Release	No Configurations Set

+ -

Use Release for command-line builds

Localizations

Language	Resources
English — Development Language	2 Files Localized

+ -

Use Base Internationalization

- Filterit
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Info Build Settings

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MessageFilterExtension.swift | handle(_:context:completion:)

final class MessageFilterExtension: IMessageFilterExtension {}

extension MessageFilterExtension: IMessageFilterQueryHandling {

func handle(_ queryRequest: IMessageFilterQueryRequest, context:
    IMessageFilterExtensionContext, completion: @escaping
    (IMessageFilterQueryResponse) -> Void) {
    // First, check whether to filter using offline data (if possible).
    let offlineAction = self.offlineAction(for: queryRequest)

    switch offlineAction {
    case .allow, .filter:
        // Based on offline data, we know this message should either be Allowed or
        // Filtered. Send response immediately.
        let response = IMessageFilterQueryResponse()
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    case .none:
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Filterit | Build Filterit: Succeeded | Today at 12:09 AM

Filterit > FilterExtension > MessageFilterExtension.swift > offlineAction(for:)

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├── FilterExtension
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│   └── Info.plist
└── Products

if let networkResponse = networkResponse {
    // If we received a network response, parse it to determine an action
    // to return in our response.
    response.action = self.action(for: networkResponse)
} else {
    NSLog("Error deferring query request to network: \(String(describing:
        error))")
}

completion(response)
}
}
}

private func offlineAction(for queryRequest: IMessageFilterQueryRequest) ->
    IMessageFilterAction {
    // Replace with logic to perform offline check whether to filter first (if
    // possible).
    return .none
}

private func action(for networkResponse: ILNetworkResponse) -> IMessageFilterAction {
    // Replace with logic to parse the HTTP response and data payload of
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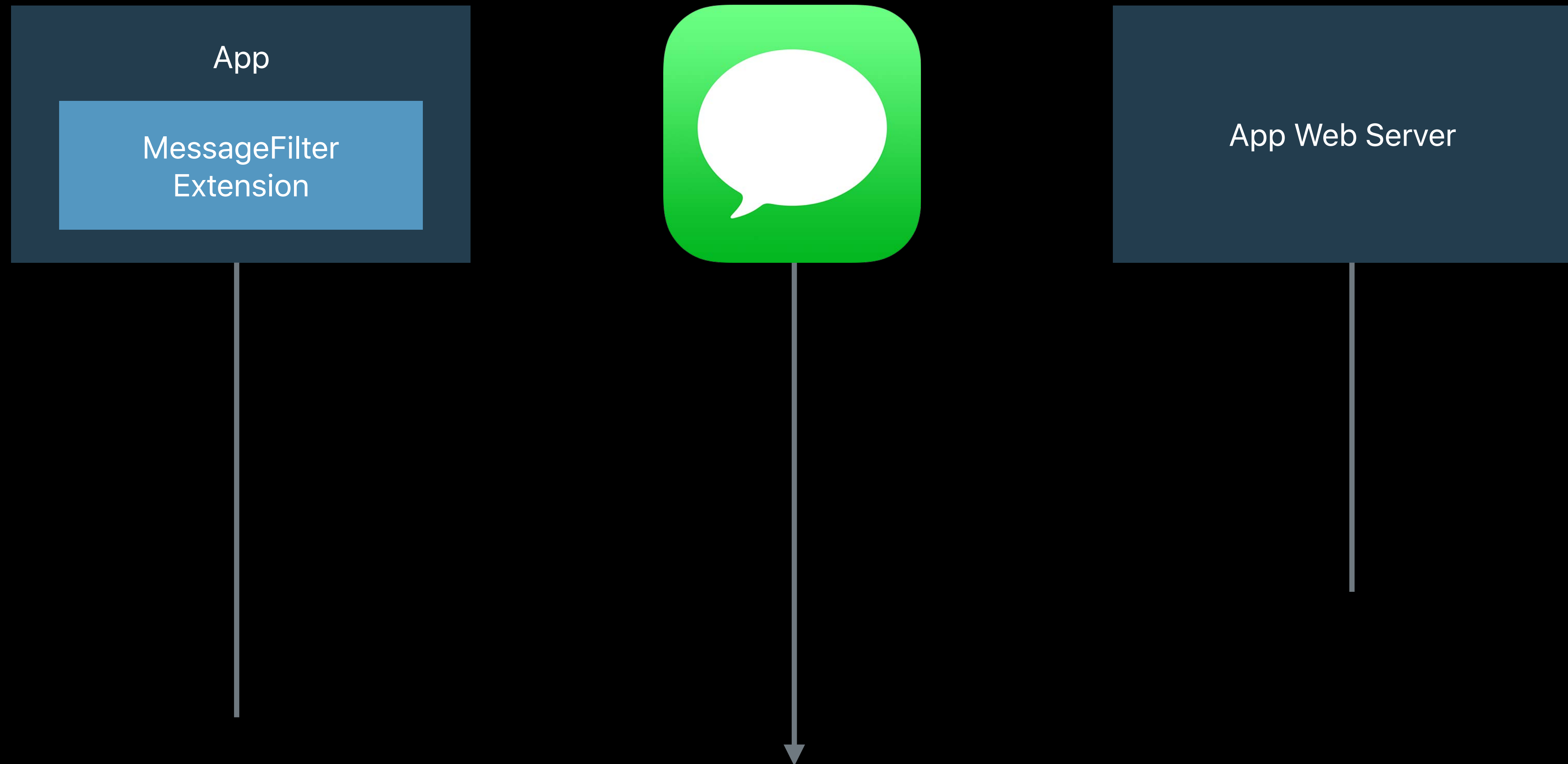
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Network Deferral

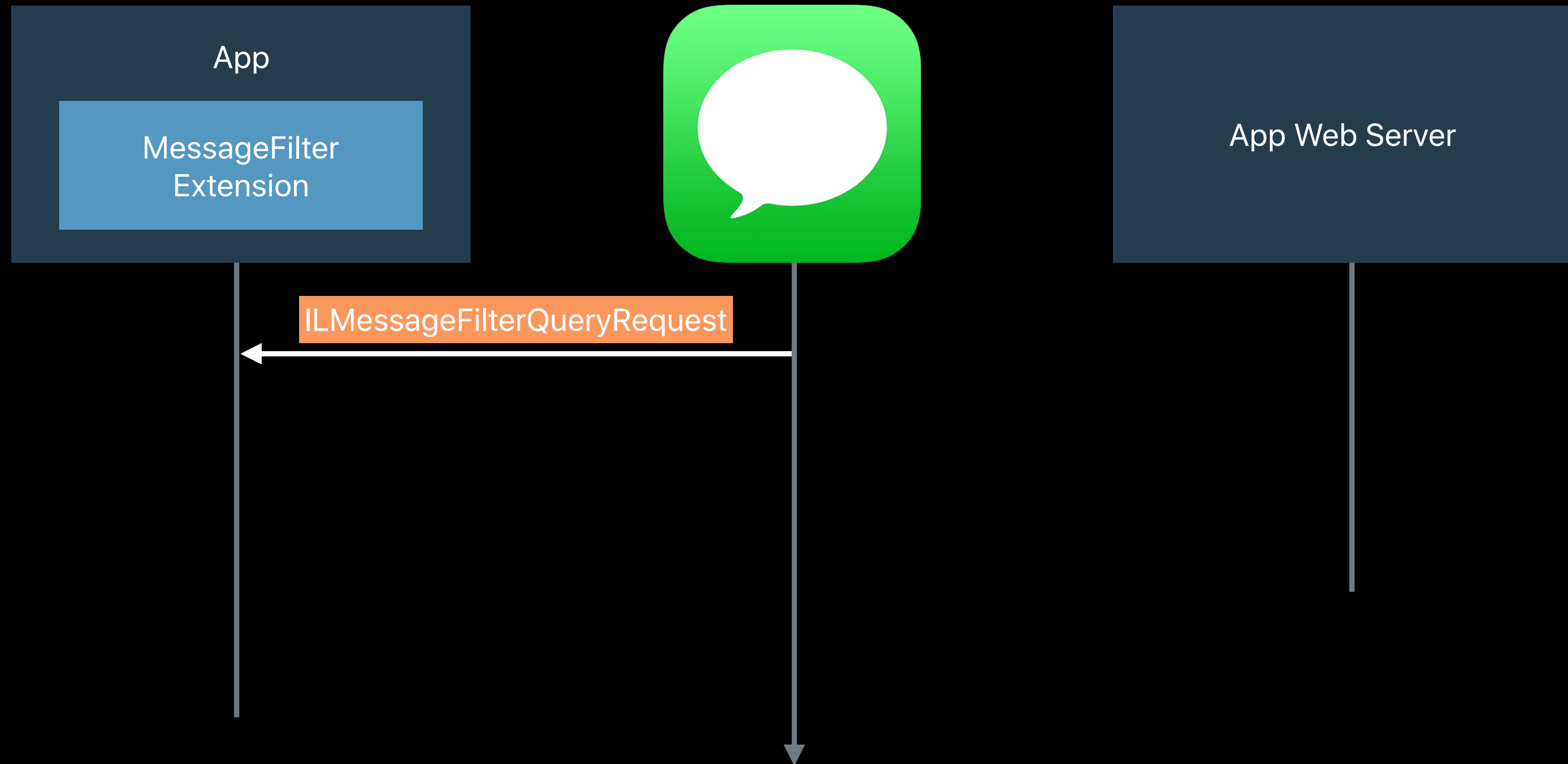
Message Filter Extensions

With network deferral



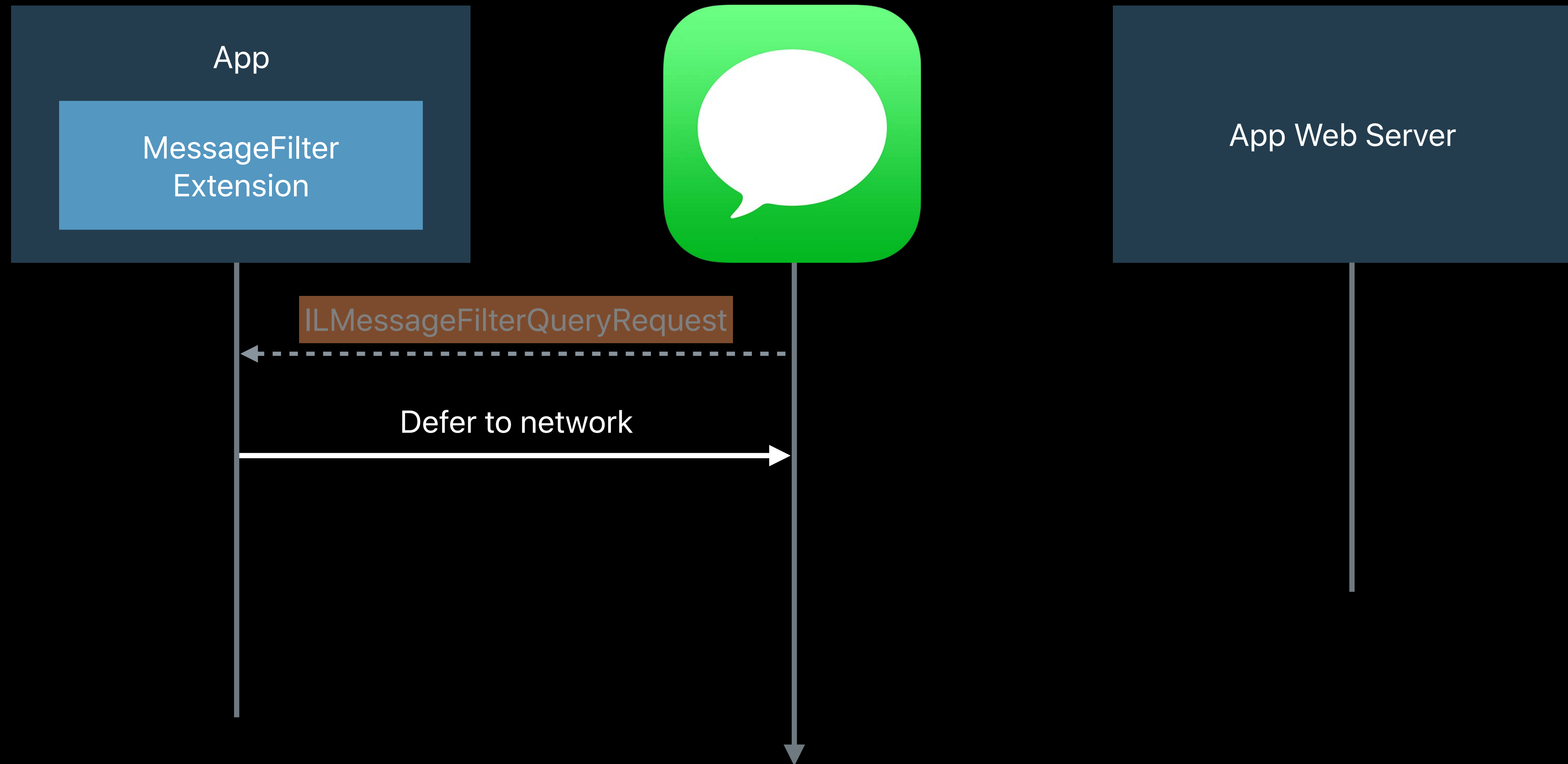
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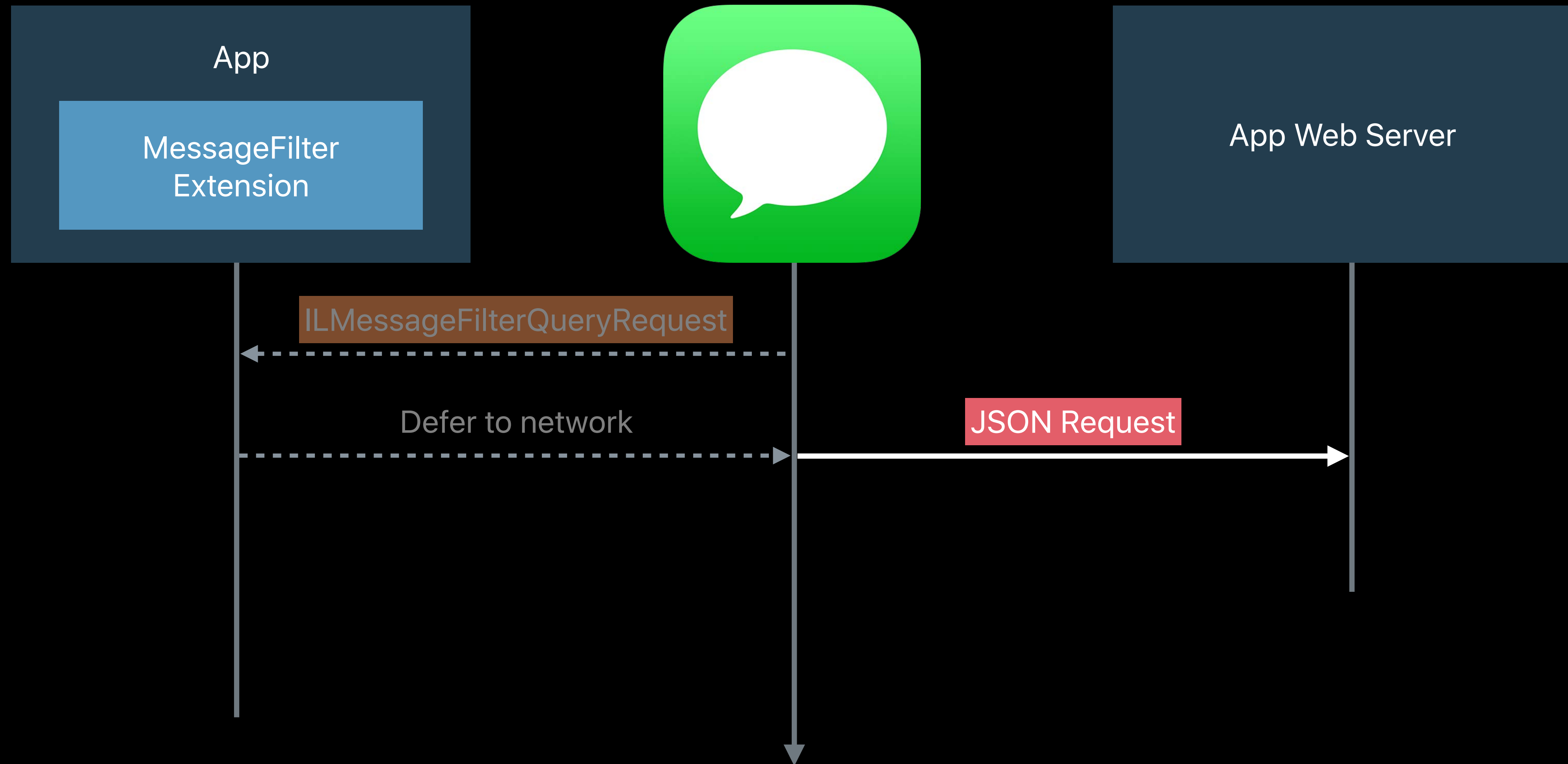
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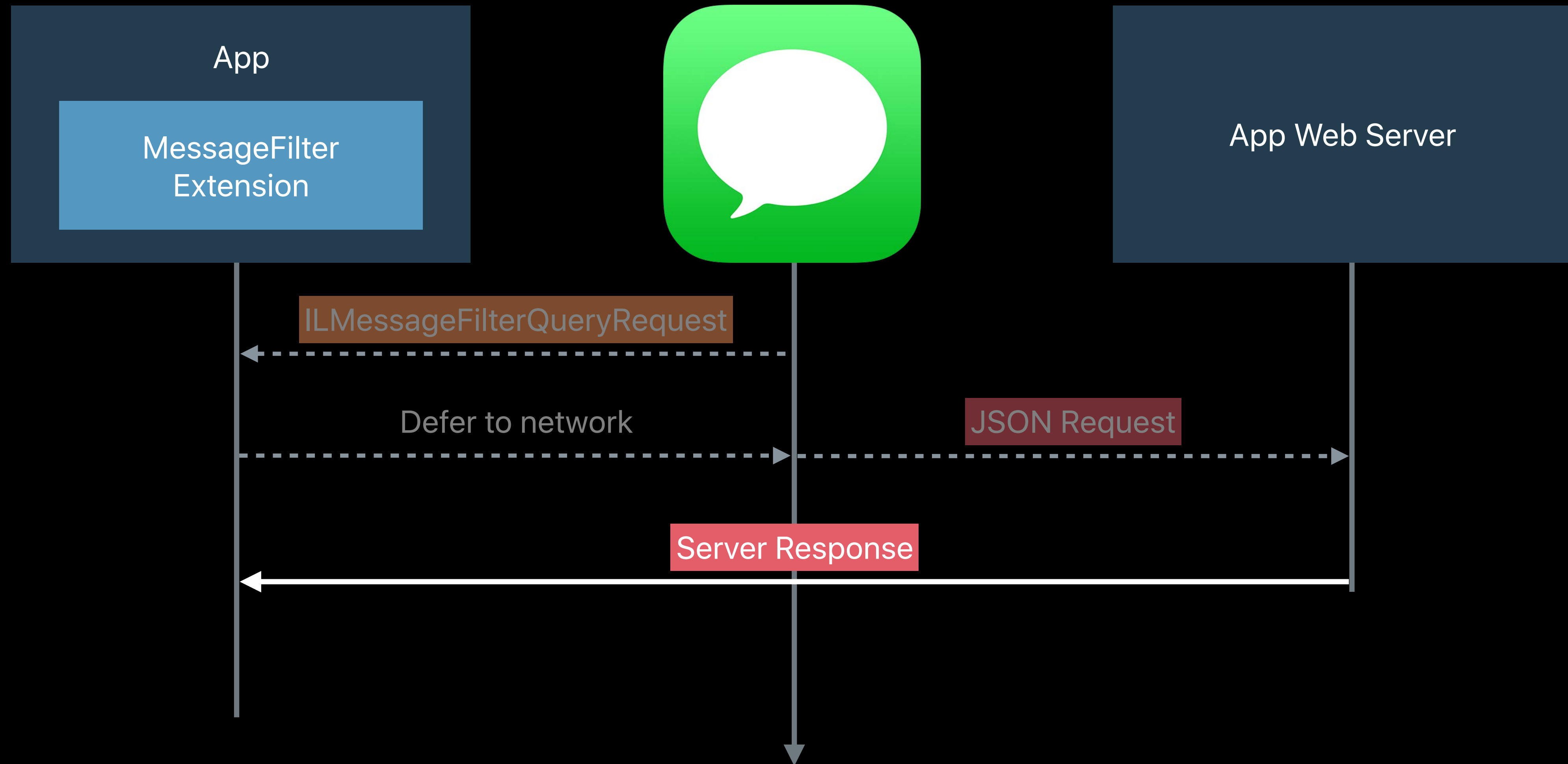
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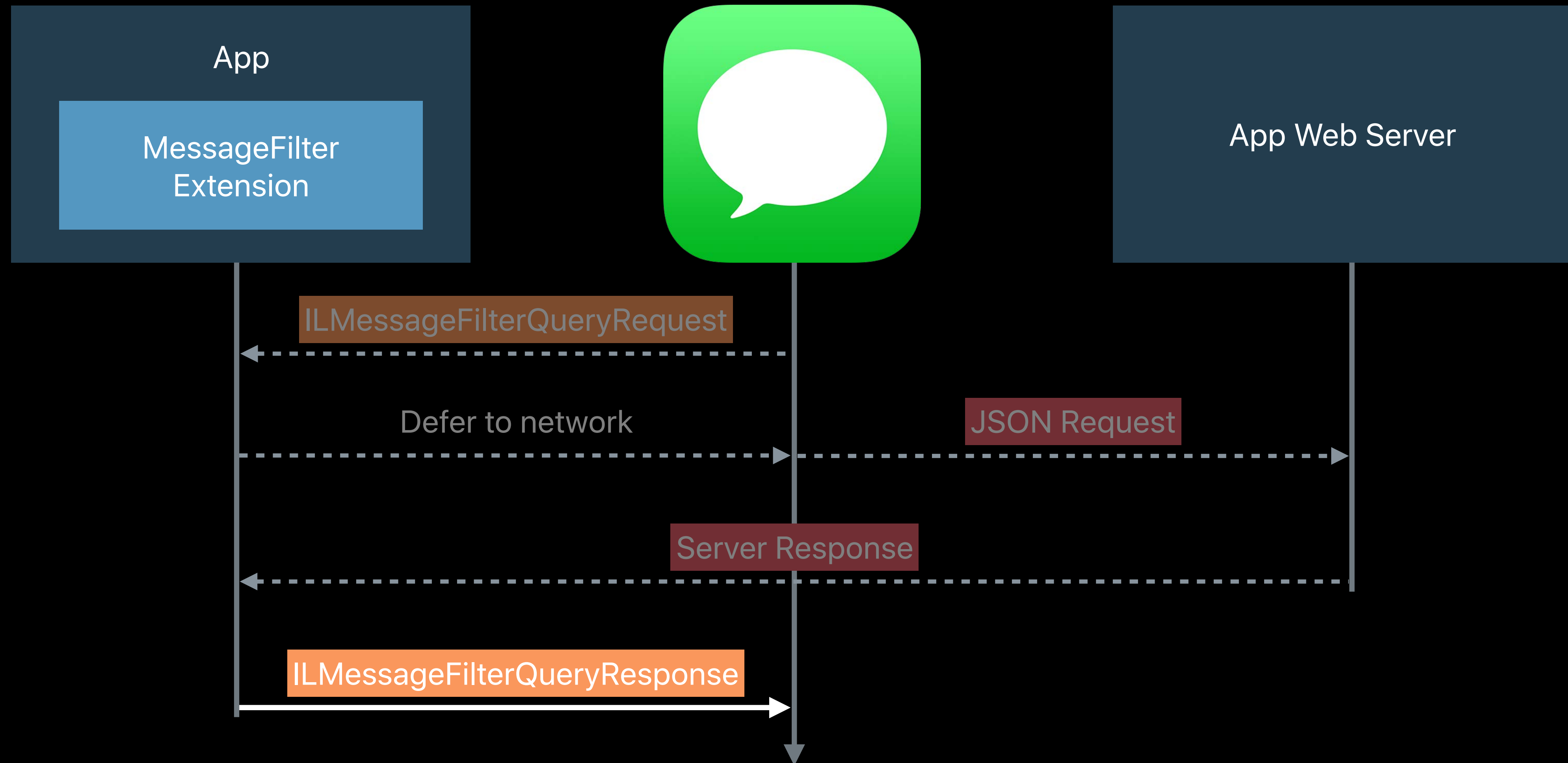
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Network Deferral Restrictions

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Network requests contain no personally identifiable information

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URL specified in extension's Info.plist

▼ NSExtension	⌵	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes		Dictionary	(1 item)
ILMessageFilterExtensionNetworkURL	+ -	String	↕ https://www.example.com/my-message-filter-server

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Extension's app must use Associated Domains (apple-app-site-association)



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Network requests contain no personally identifiable information

URL specified in extension's Info.plist

HTTPS required, no App Transport Security (ATS) overrides

Extension's app must use Associated Domains (apple-app-site-association)

Cookies are not preserved

Network Request and Response Formats

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Response format is up to your app to define

```
// Example of Network HTTP Request Sent to Server
```

```
POST /server-url-path HTTP/1.1
```

```
Accept: */*
```

```
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
```

```
Content-Length: 148
```

```
{  "_version": 1,  
    "query": {  
        "sender": "14085550001",  
        "message": {  
            "text": "This is a message"  
        }  
    },  
    "app": {  
        "version": "1.1"  
    }  
}
```

Demo

Network-deferring extension

```
func handle(_ queryRequest: IMessageFilterQueryRequest, context:
IMessageFilterExtensionContext, completion: @escaping
(IMessageFilterQueryResponse) -> Void) {
// First, check whether to filter using offline data (if possible).
let offlineAction = self.offlineAction(for: queryRequest)

switch offlineAction {
case .allow, .filter:
// Based on offline data, we know this message should either be Allowed or
Filtered. Send response immediately.
let response = IMessageFilterQueryResponse()
response.action = offlineAction

completion(response)

case .none:
// Based on offline data, we do not know whether this message should be Allowed
or Filtered. Defer to network.
// Note: Deferring requests to network requires the extension target's
Info.plist to contain a key with a URL to use. See documentation for
details.
context.deferQueryRequestToNetwork() { (networkResponse, error) in
let response = IMessageFilterQueryResponse()
response.action = .none

if let networkResponse = networkResponse {
// If we received a network response, parse it to determine an action
to return in our response.
response.action = self.action(for: networkResponse)
}
```

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// If we received a network response, parse it to determine an action
to return in our response.
response.action = self.action(for: networkResponse)
```


Summary

Message Filter extensions

Powerful but subject to privacy restrictions

Try making one!

More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/249>

Related Sessions

Privacy and Your Apps

Executive Ballroom

Tuesday 11:20AM

What's New in Foundation

Hall 2

Wednesday 11:00AM

Seamless Linking to Your App

WWDC15

Labs

CallKit and Identity Lookup Lab

Technology Lab H

Tuesday 12:40PM–2:50PM

