

#WWDC18

Quick Look

Previews from the ground up

Session 237

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Introduction to Quick Look

Introduction to Quick Look

Adopting Quick Look Preview Controller

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Providing custom Quick Look previews

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Providing custom Quick Look previews

Providing custom thumbnails

Introduction to Quick Look

Adopting Quick Look Preview Controller

Providing custom Quick Look previews

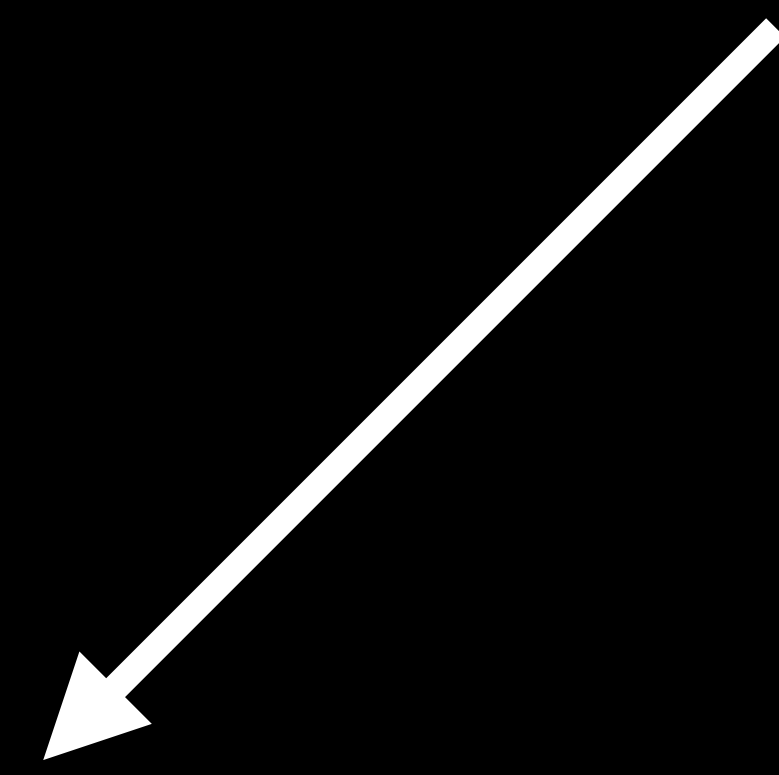
Providing custom thumbnails



Quick Look



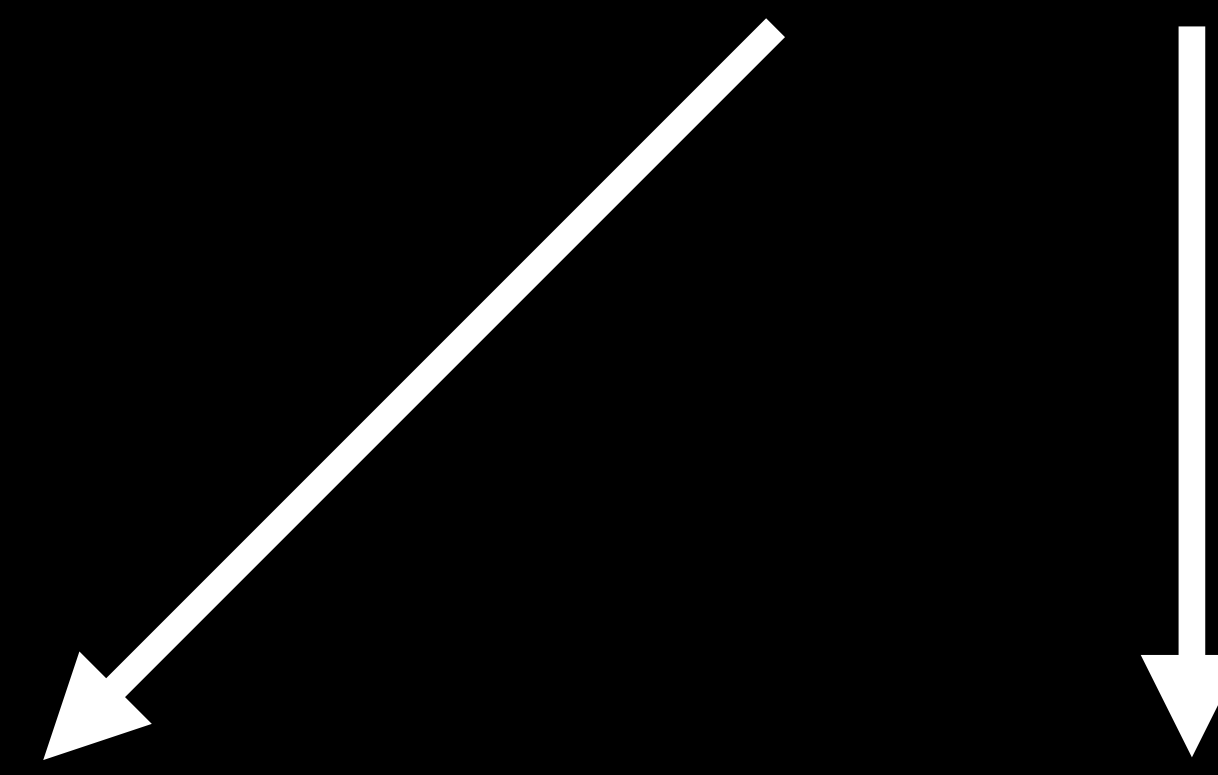
Quick Look



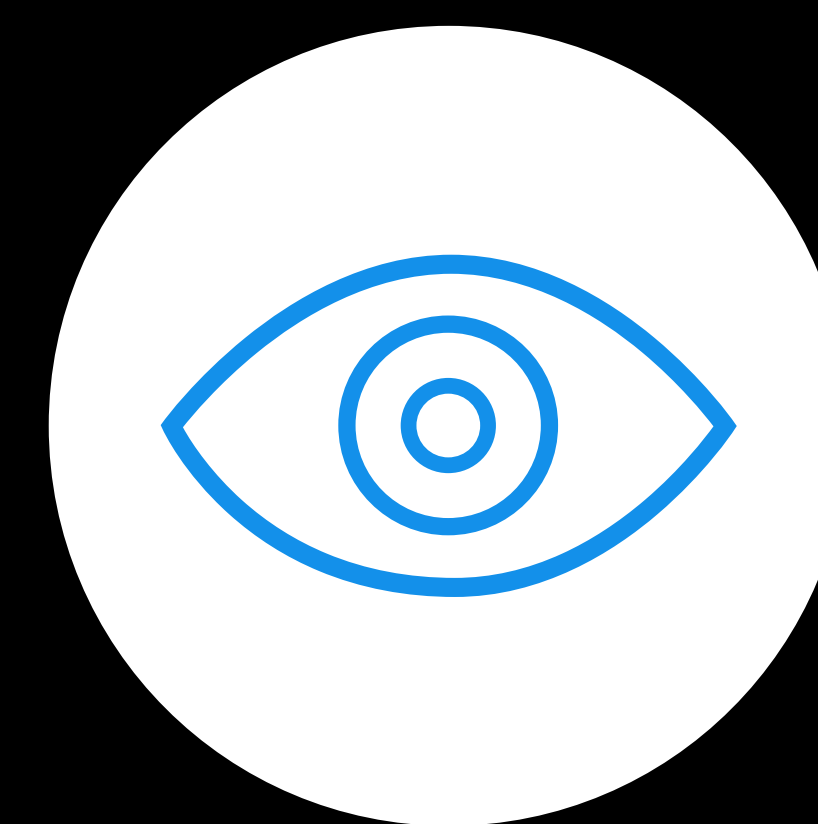
Previewing
Documents



Quick Look



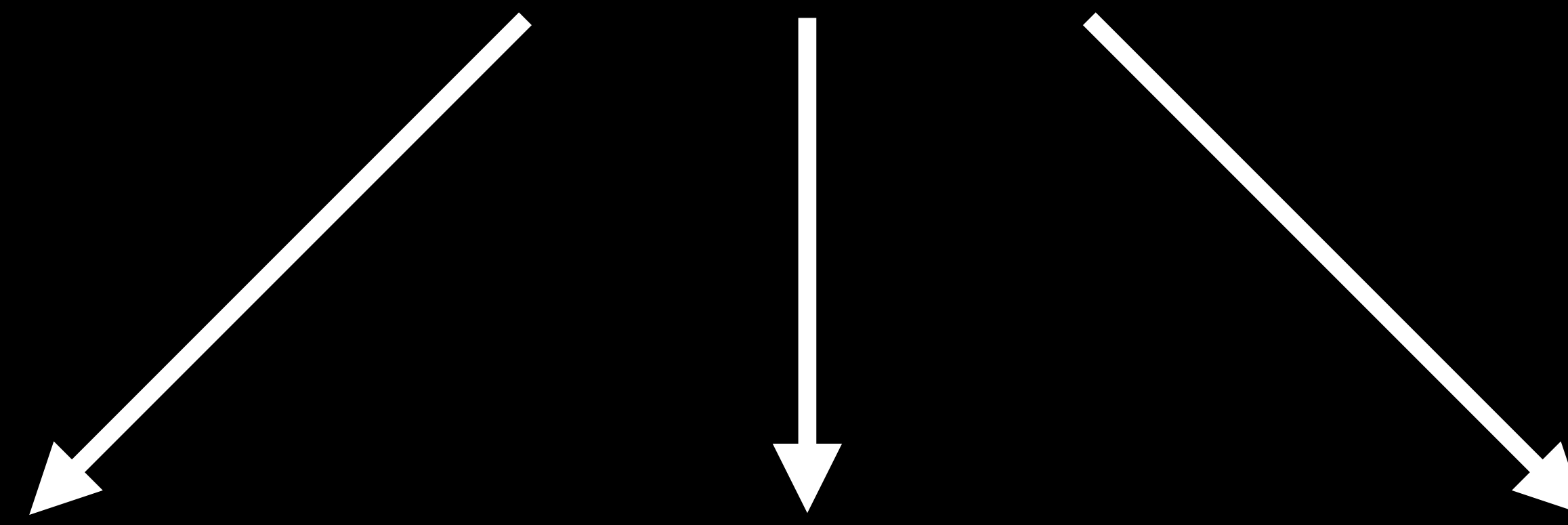
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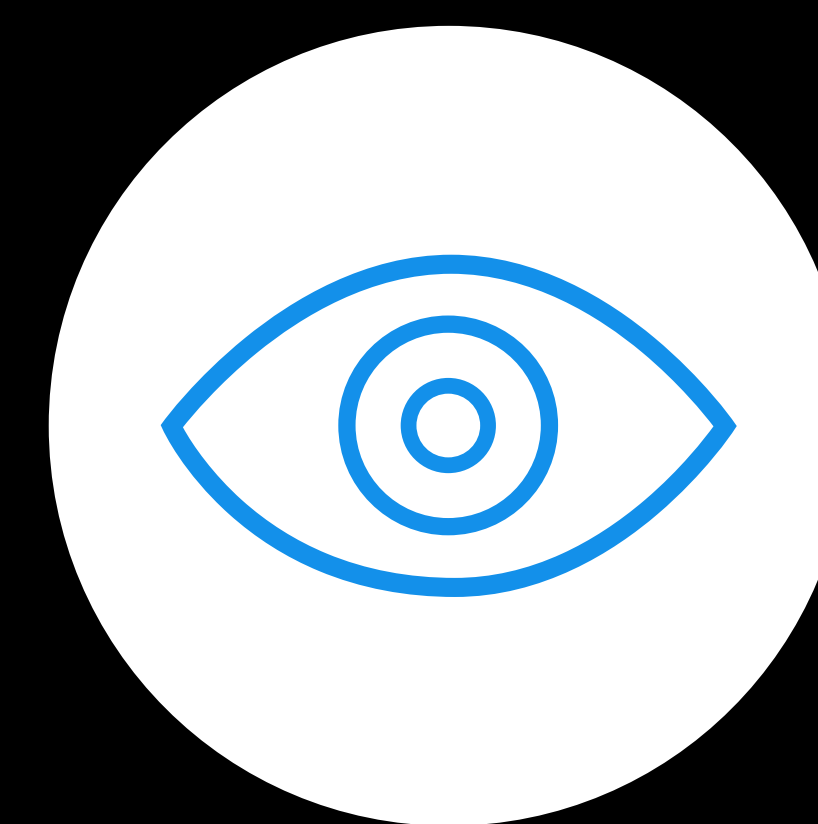
Providing
Custom
Previews



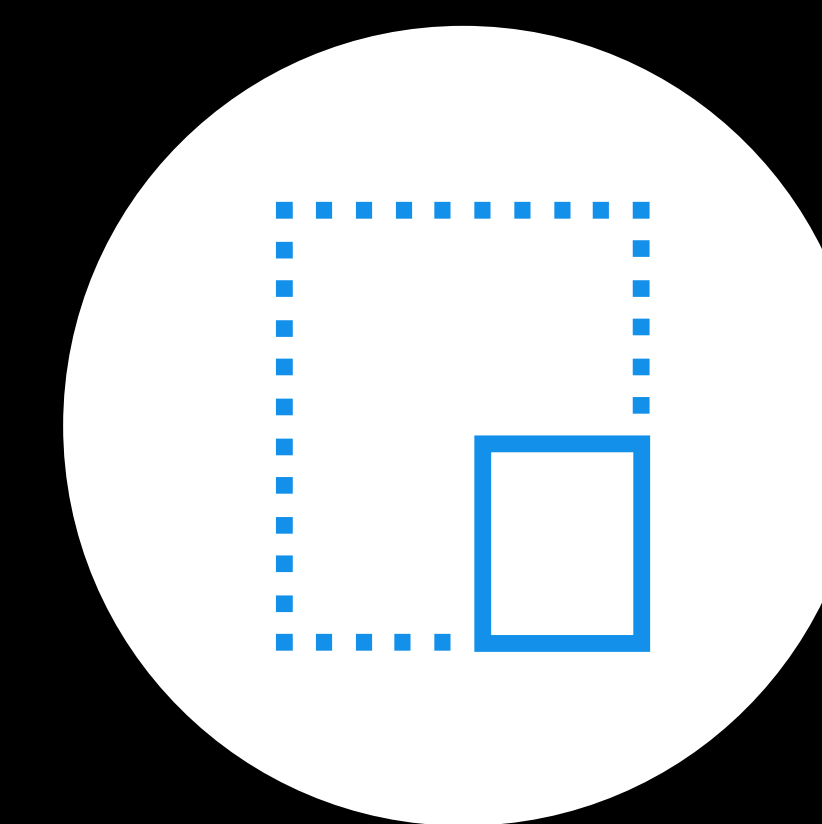
Quick Look



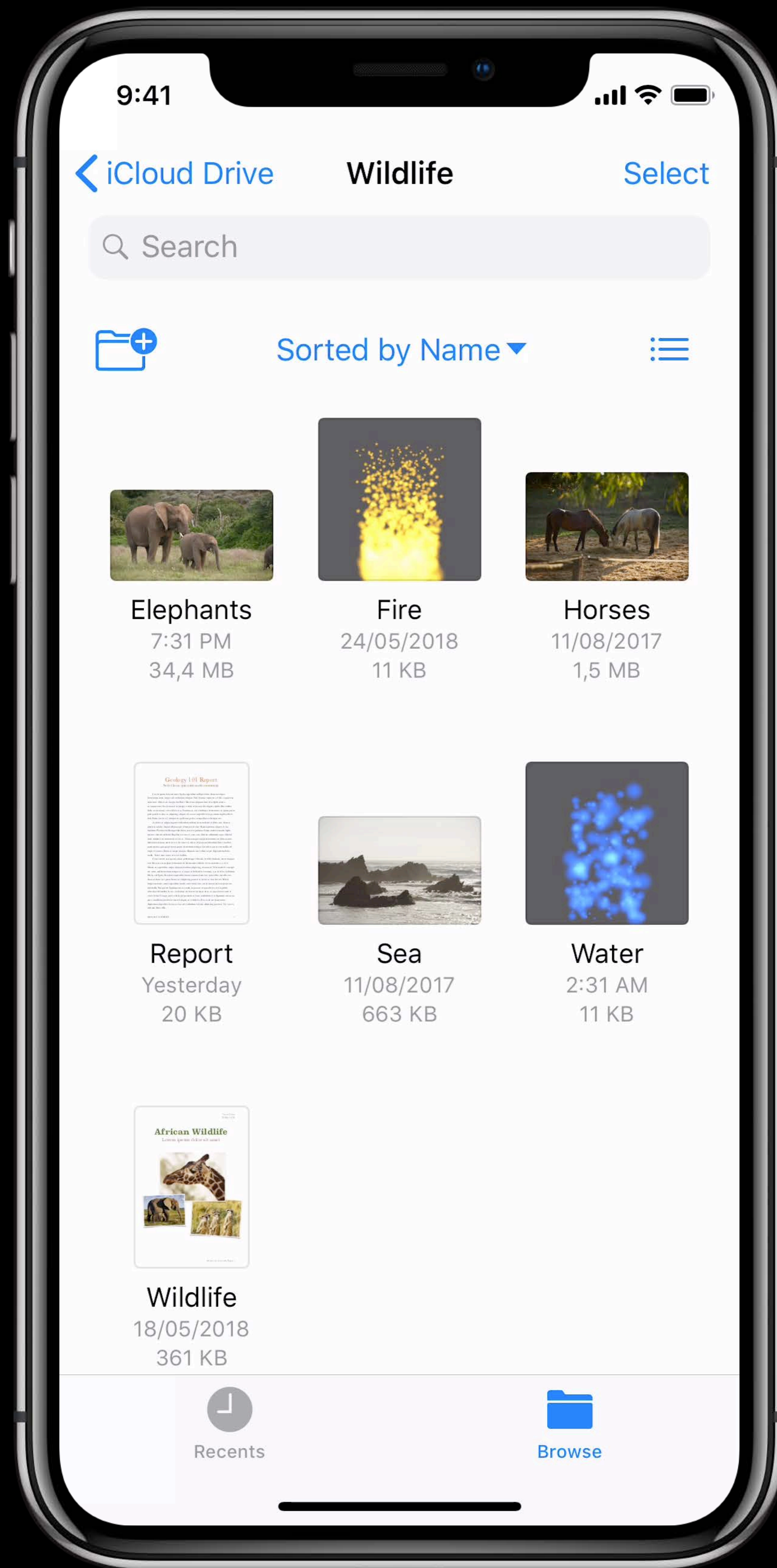
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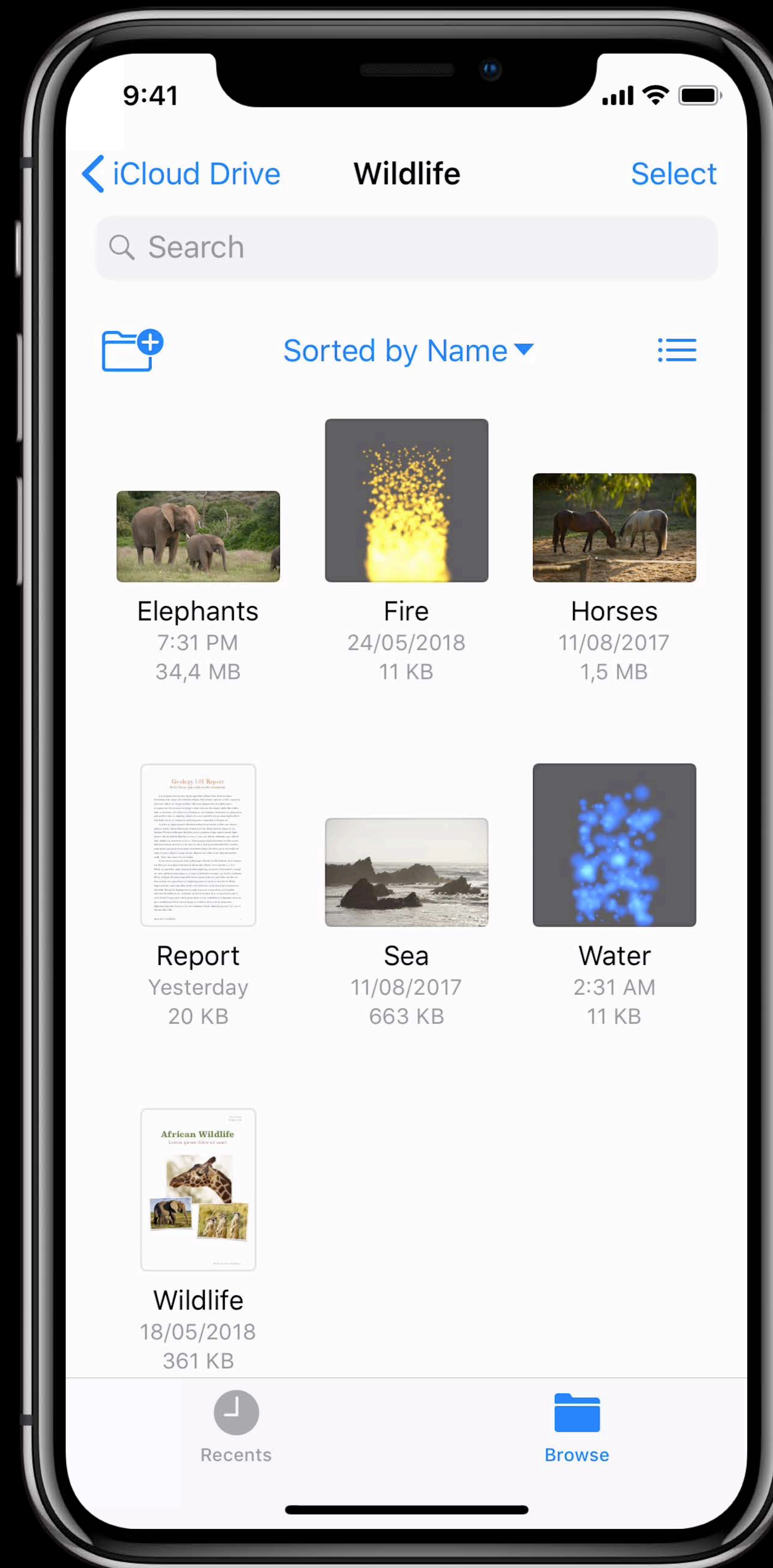
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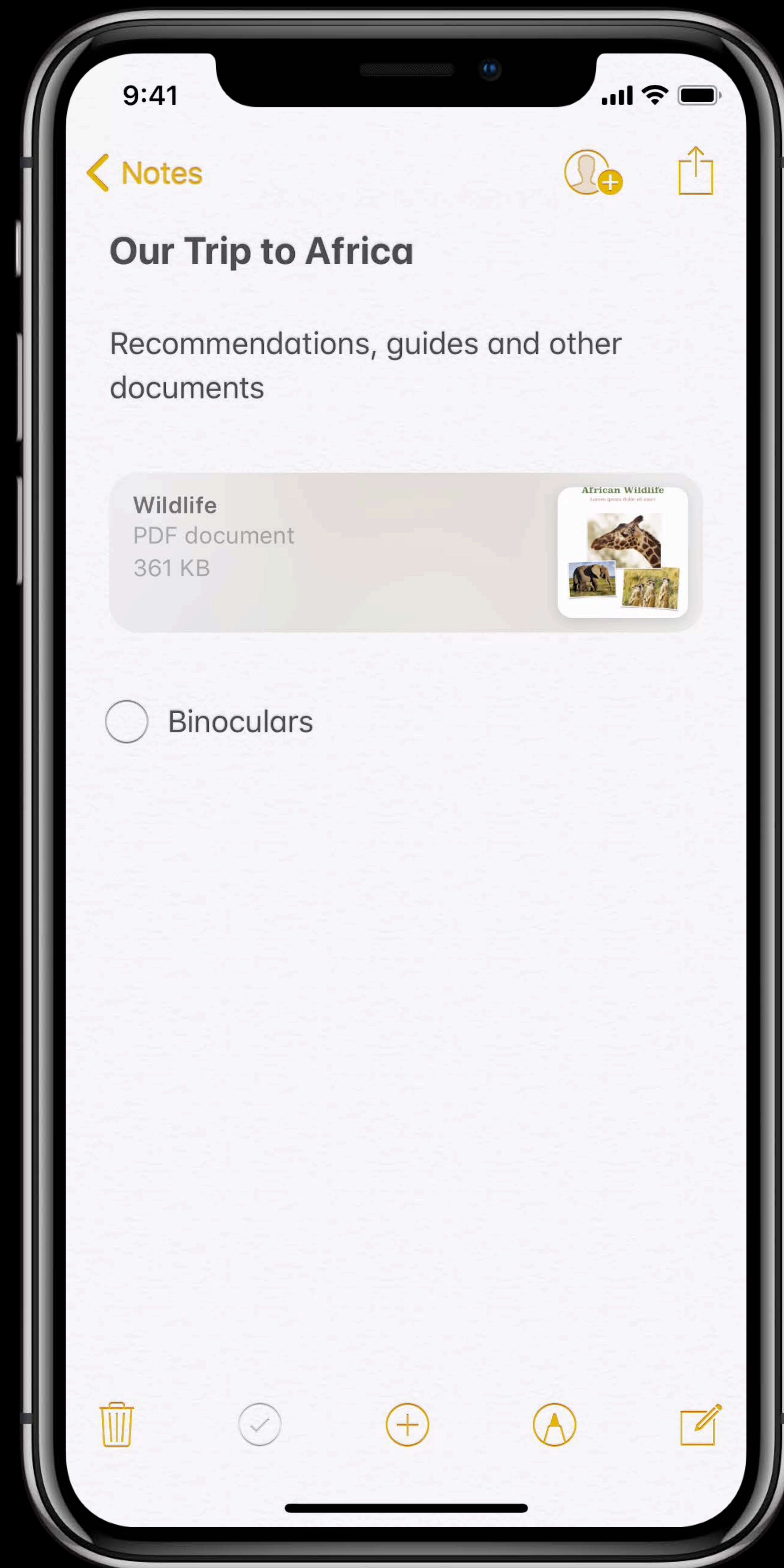
Providing
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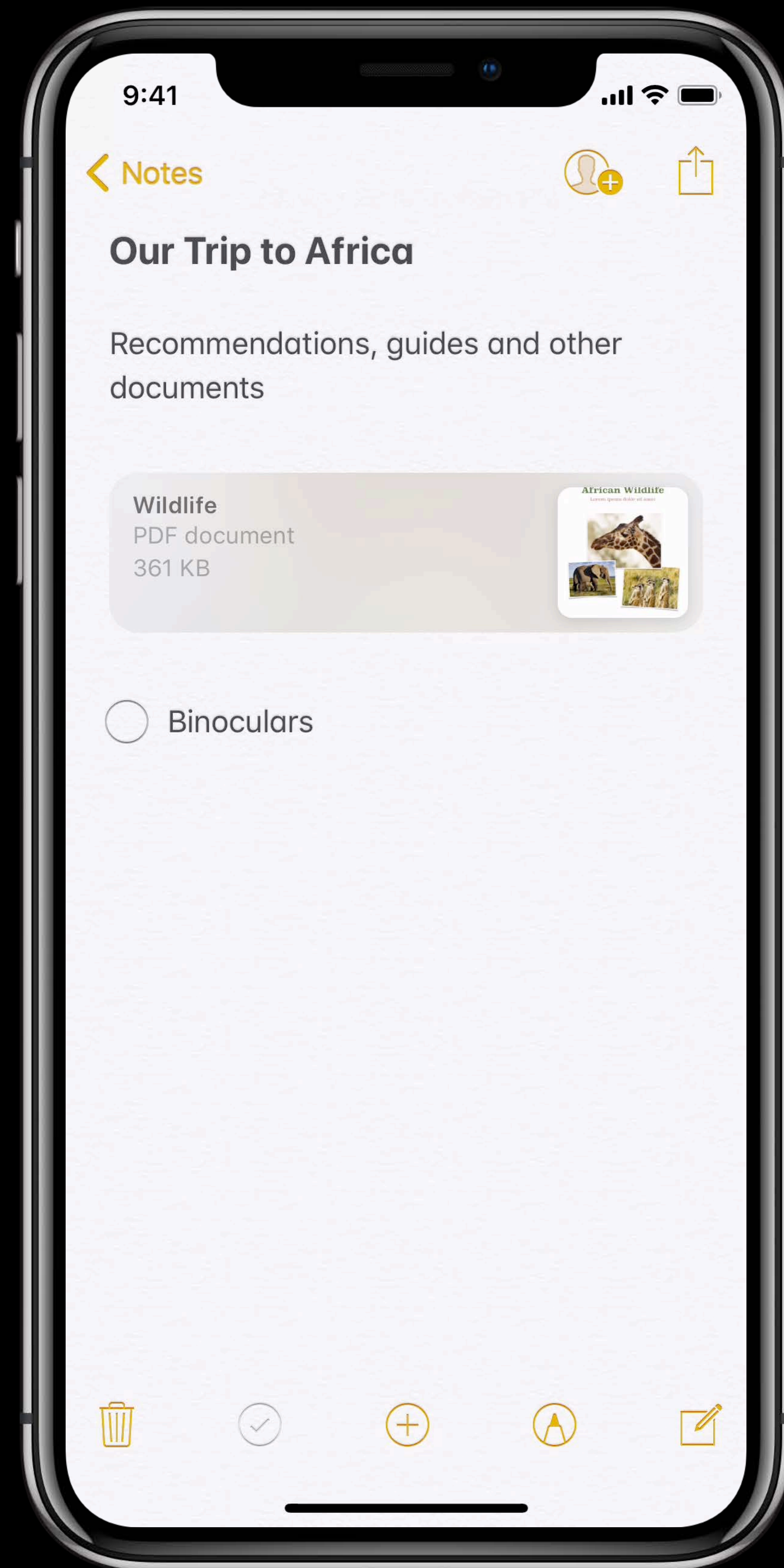
Note: We muted the audio on the videos, but if it is intentional, you can turn the volume back up.



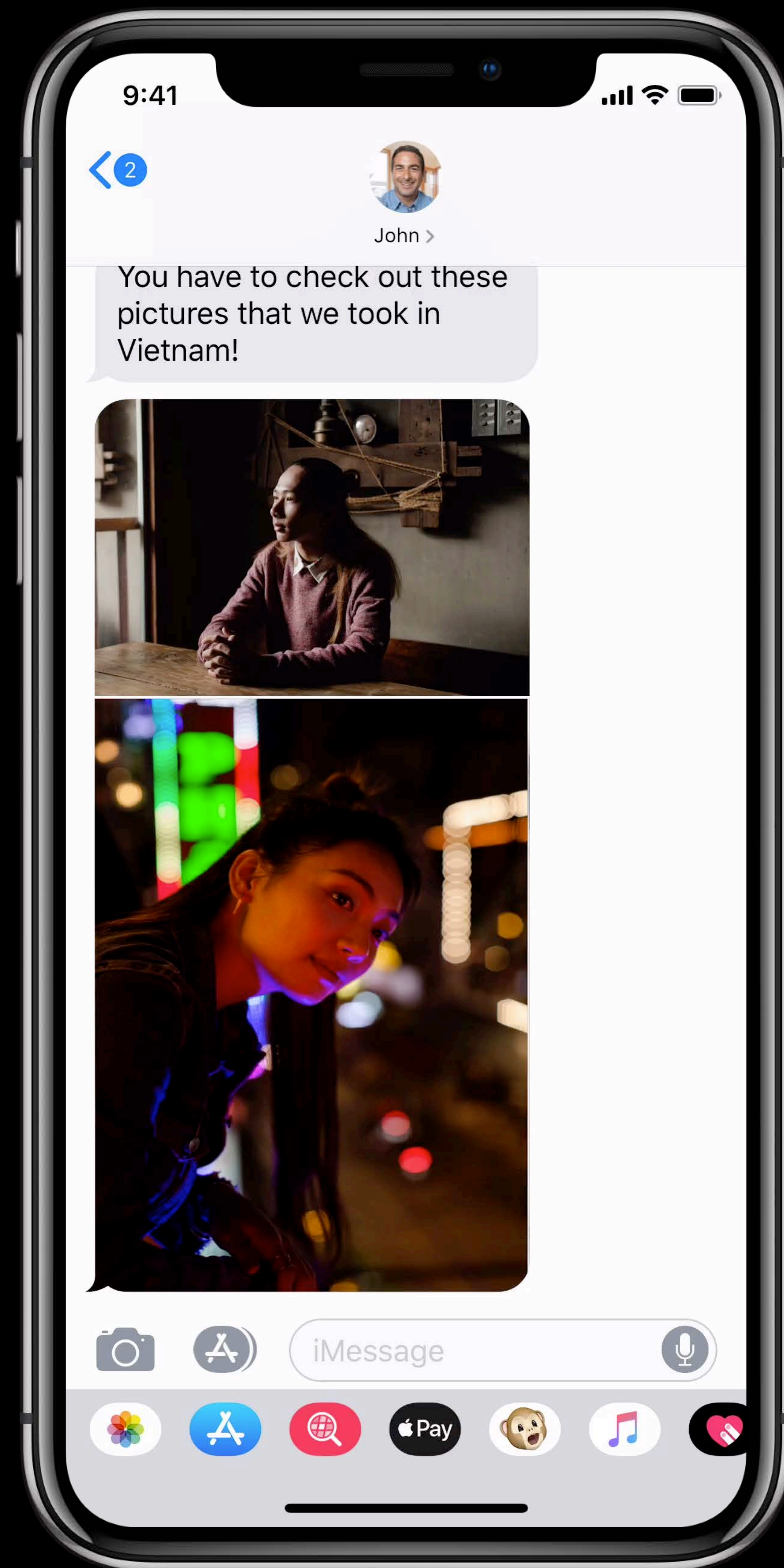
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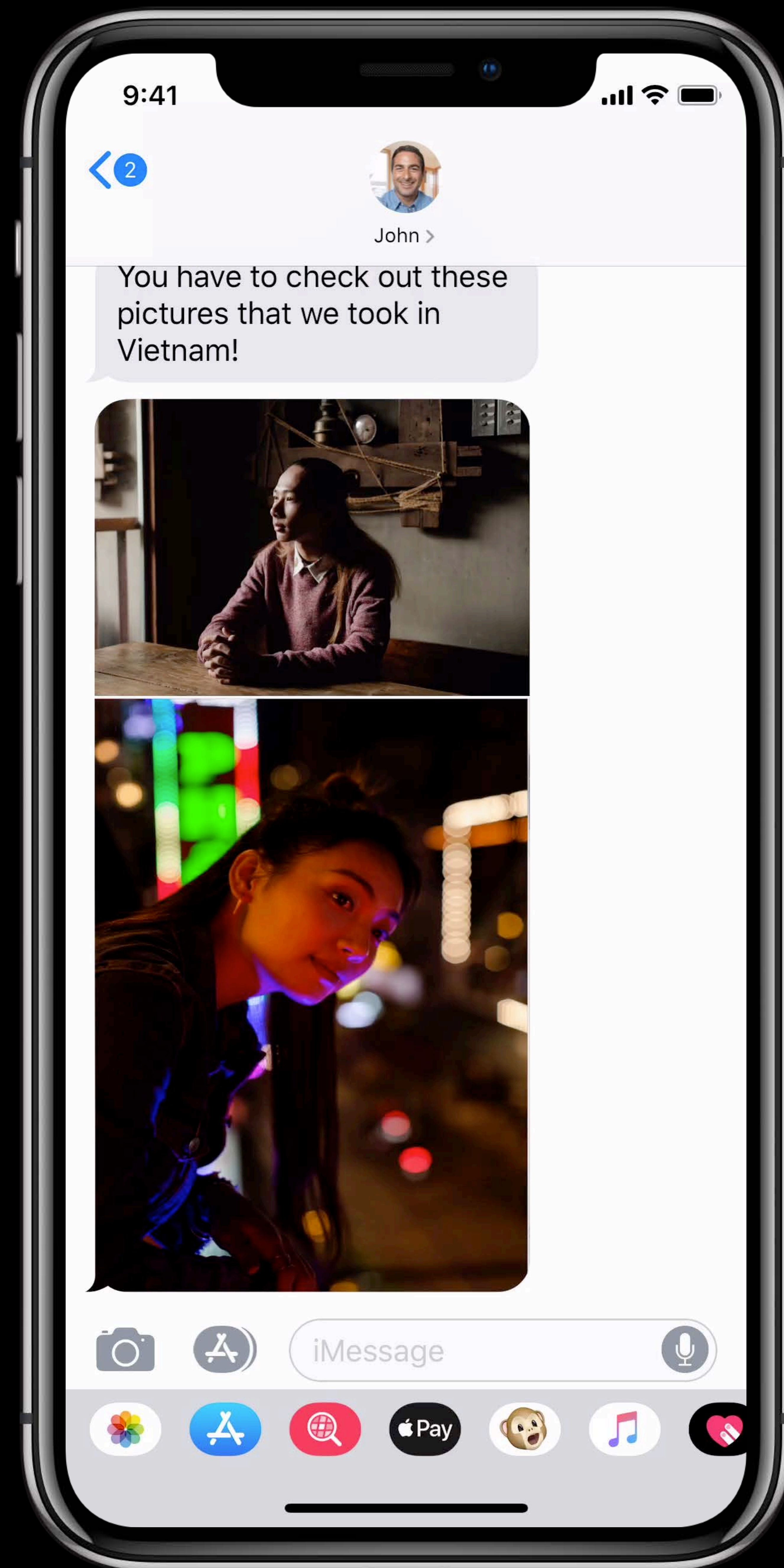
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Introduction

Who is this session for?

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You want to know how to present documents without reinventing the wheel

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Building Great Document-based Apps in iOS 11

Session 229

WWDC 2017

Managing Documents in your iOS Apps

Session 216

WWDC 2018

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Quick Look



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Quick Look

API introduced with iOS 4



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API introduced with iOS 4

View controller to preview documents



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API introduced with iOS 4

View controller to preview documents

Data source pattern



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API introduced with iOS 4

View controller to preview documents

Data source pattern

Delegate pattern



Introduction

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API introduced with iOS 4

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Data source pattern

Delegate pattern

Easy view controller transitions



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Why using Quick Look?

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Why using Quick Look?

Works with most common file types

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Works with most common file types

Native user experience

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Works with most common file types

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Optimized performance

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Security is handled for you

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Supported file types

Images

Videos

Audio files

PDF documents

HTML documents

Rich Text Format (RTF) documents

Text files that conform to public.text

iWork and Office documents

ZIP archives

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File formats covered by 3rd Party
Quick Look preview extensions

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User experience

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User experience

Pinch-to-zoom

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User experience

Pinch-to-zoom

Swipe-to-dismiss

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Tabs in spreadsheets

Scrubber for audio and video files

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When to use Quick Look



Introduction

When to use Quick Look



You want to let the user zoom into photos

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When to use Quick Look



You want to let the user zoom into photos

Easily flick through a collection of photos

Introduction

When to use Quick Look



You want to let the user zoom into photos

Easily flick through a collection of photos

Play back an audio file or video

Introduction

When to use Quick Look



You want to let the user zoom into photos

Easily flick through a collection of photos

Play back an audio file or video

Present a user agreement document PDF

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When not to use Quick Look

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When not to use Quick Look



Introduction

When not to use Quick Look



Editing content



Introduction

When not to use Quick Look



Editing content



Implement your own editor instead

Introduction

When not to use Quick Look



Editing content

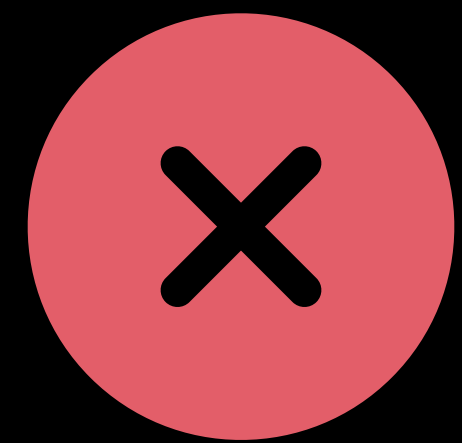
Advanced video playback features



Implement your own editor instead

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When not to use Quick Look



Editing content

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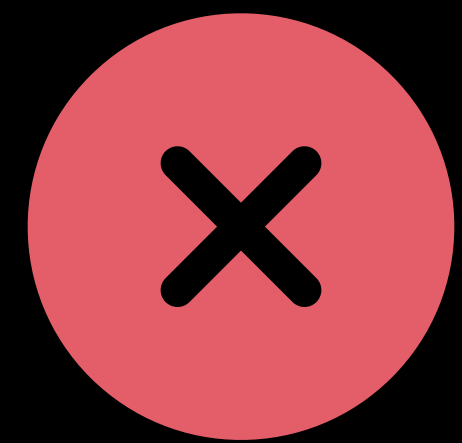


Implement your own editor instead

Use AVPlayer instead

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Editing content

Advanced video playback features

Displaying contents inline (images, videos, etc.)

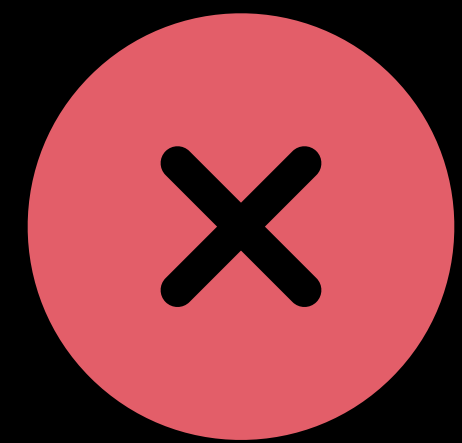


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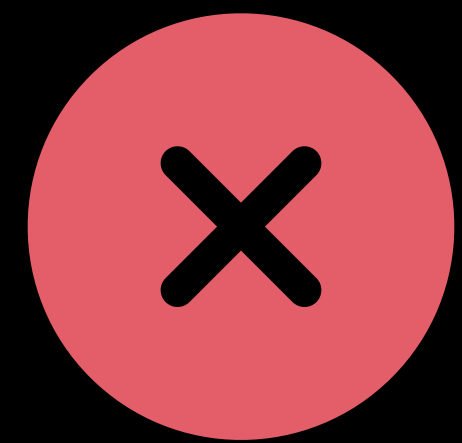
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Use AVPlayer instead

Use AVPlayer/UIImageView/WKWebView instead

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Adding views on top of the preview



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Not supported

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Getting Started

Setting up a QLPreviewController

This looks ok to us. Adjusted centered positioning. Let us know if there was something specific you wanted us to fix.

```
let previewController = QLPreviewController()
previewController.dataSource = dataSource
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Providing Items

QLPreviewControllerDataSource and QLPreviewItem protocol

```
protocol QLPreviewControllerDataSource {  
    func numberOfPreviewItems(in controller: QLPreviewController) -> Int  
    func previewController(_ controller: QLPreviewController,  
                           previewItemAt index: Int) -> QLPreviewItem  
}
```

```
protocol QLPreviewItem {  
    var previewItemURL: URL? { get }  
    optional var previewItemTitle: String? { get }  
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extension NSURL: QLPreviewItem { }
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Providing Items

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extension MyViewController: QLPreviewControllerDataSource {
    func numberOfPreviewItems(in controller: QLPreviewController) -> Int {
        return urlList.count
    }

    func previewController(_ controller: QLPreviewController,
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Presenting Quick Look

Presenting a QLPreviewViewController modally

```
present(previewController, animated: true, completion: nil)
```

Presenting Quick Look

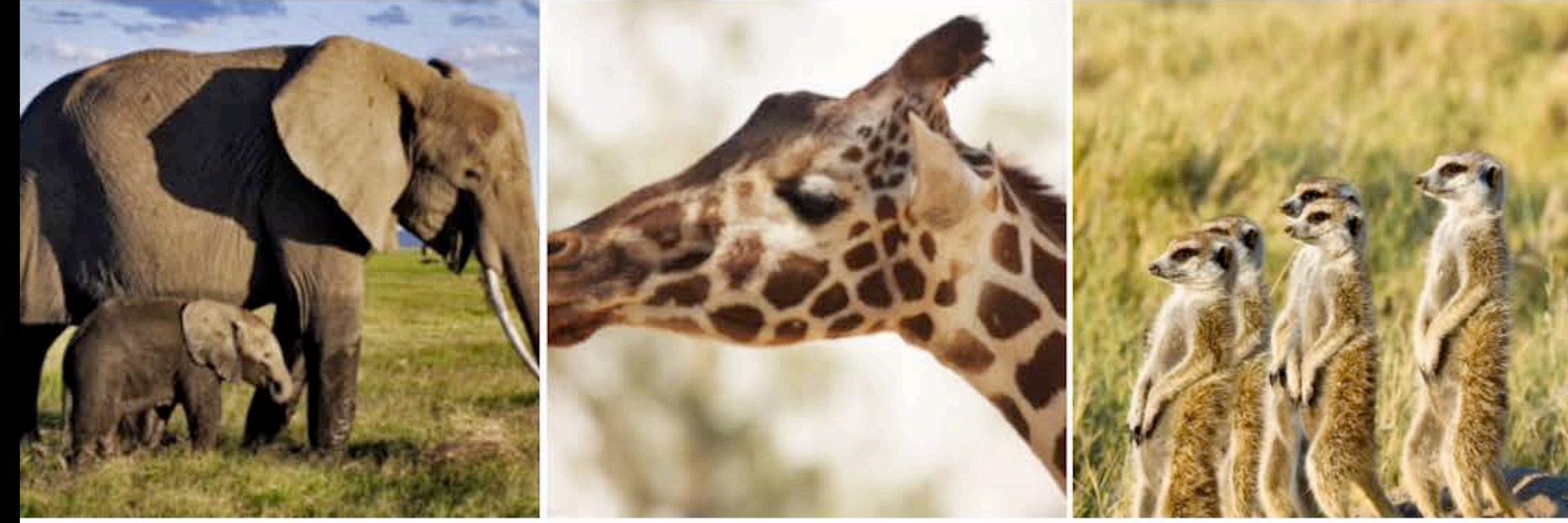
Presenting a QLPreviewViewController modally

```
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9:41



Wildlife Explorer



9:41



Wildlife Explorer



Presenting Quick Look

Pushing a QLPreviewViewController into UINavigationController

```
navigationController.pushViewController(previewController, animated: true)
```


Presenting Quick Look

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9:41



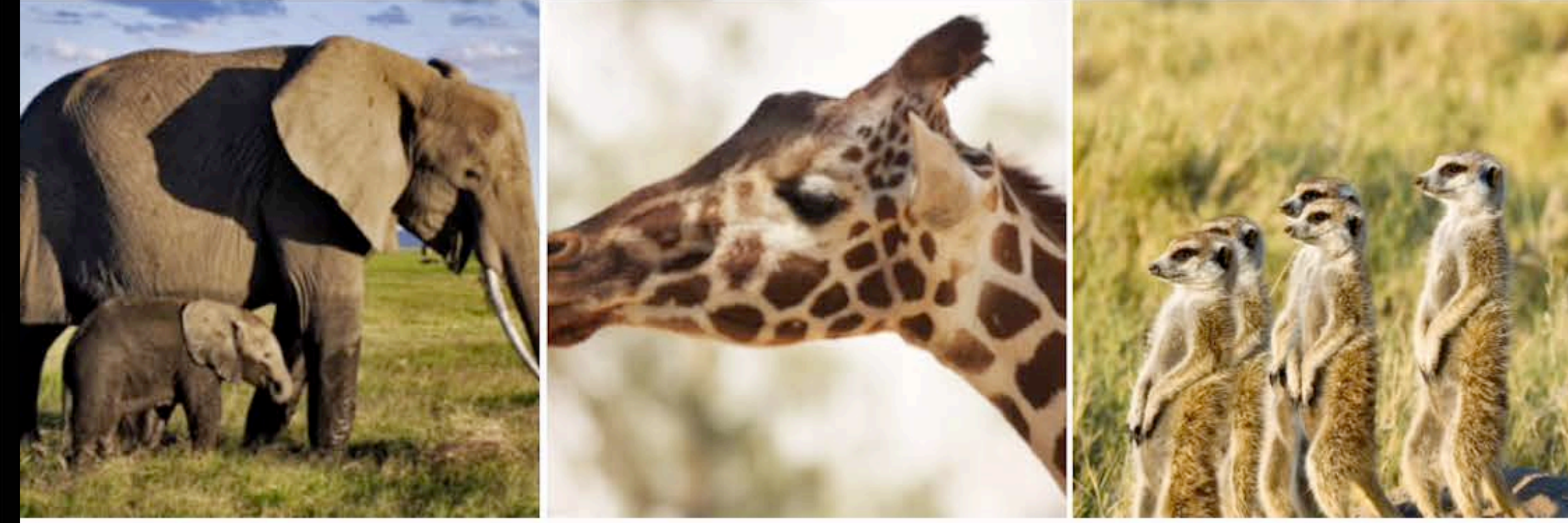
Wildlife Explorer



9:41



Wildlife Explorer



Controlling Quick Look

```
class QLPreviewController : UIViewController {  
  
    class func canPreview(_ item: QLPreviewItem) -> Bool  
  
    weak var dataSource: QLPreviewControllerDataSource?  
  
    func reloadData()  
  
    var currentItemIndex: Int  
  
    weak var delegate: QLPreviewControllerDelegate?  
  
}
```

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}
```

Controlling Quick Look

QLPreviewControllerDelegate protocol

```
optional func previewControllerWillDismiss(_ controller: QLPreviewController)
```

```
optional func previewControllerDidDismiss(_ controller: QLPreviewController)
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Controlling Quick Look

QLPreviewControllerDelegate protocol

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optional func previewController(_ controller: QLPreviewController,  
                                frameFor item: QLPreviewItem,  
                                inSourceView view: AutoreleasingUnsafeMutablePointer<UIView?>)  
                                -> CGRect
```

```
optional func previewController(_ controller: QLPreviewController,  
                                transitionImageFor item: QLPreviewItem,  
                                contentRect: UnsafeMutablePointer<CGRect>) -> UIImage?
```

```
optional func previewController(_ controller: QLPreviewController,  
                                transitionViewFor item: QLPreviewItem) -> UIView?
```

Controlling Quick Look

Animated transitions



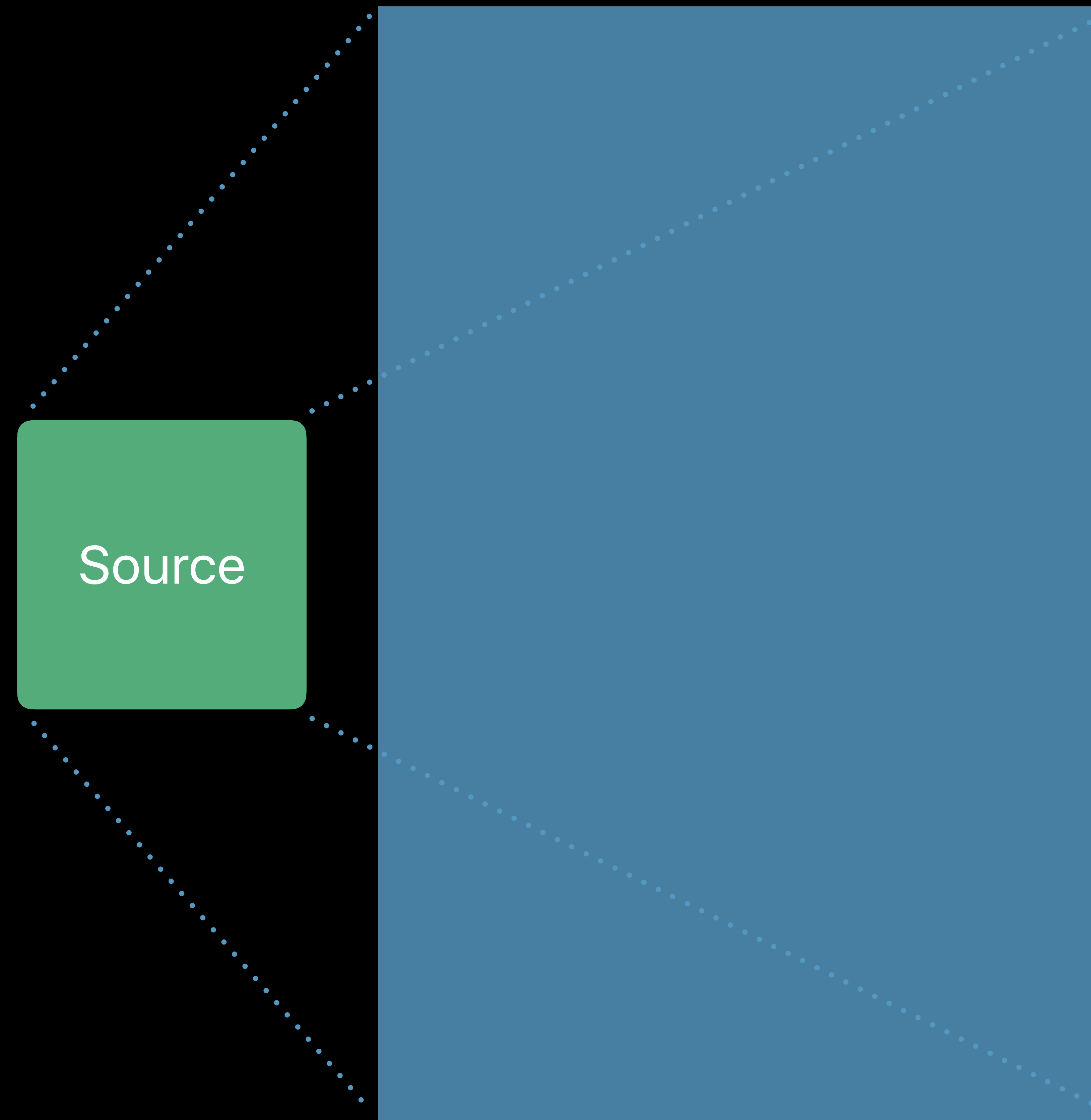
Controlling Quick Look

Animated transitions



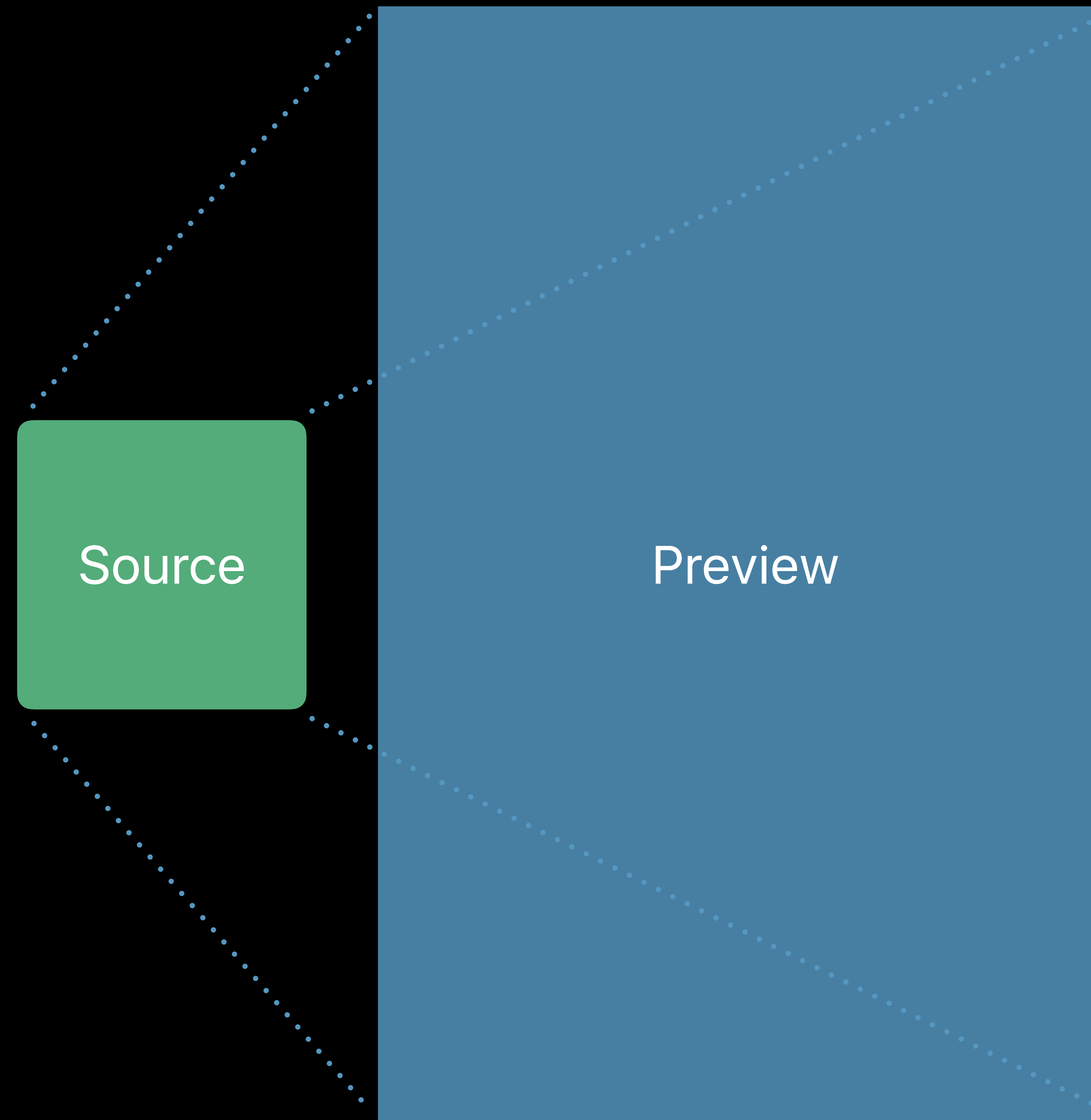
Controlling Quick Look

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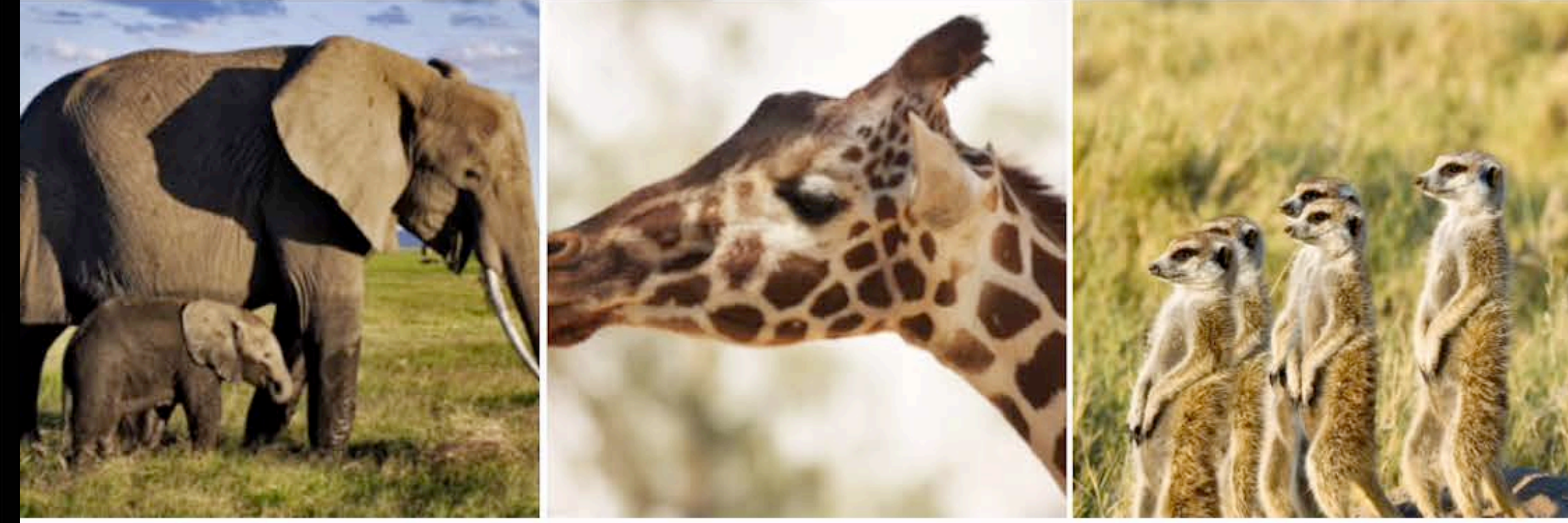
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9:41



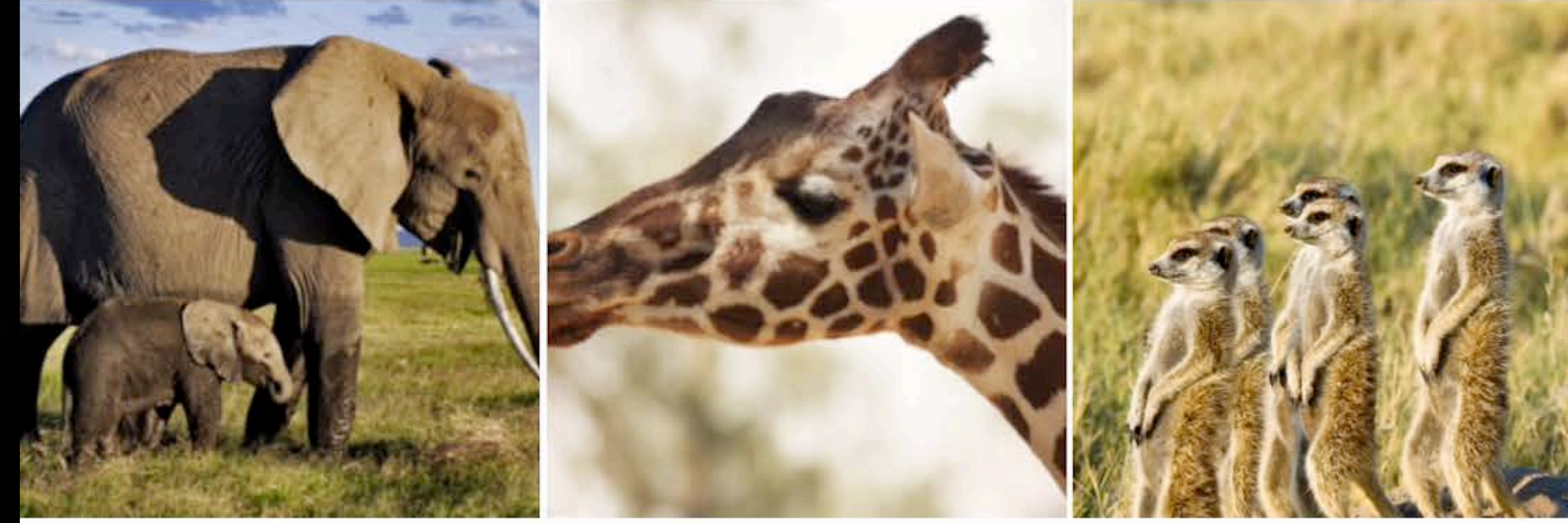
Wildlife Explorer



9:41



Wildlife Explorer



Demo

Presenting Quick Look Preview Controller

Introduction to Quick Look

Adopting Quick Look Preview Controller

Providing custom Quick Look previews

Providing custom thumbnails

Preview Extension

Introduction



Preview Extension

Introduction

Extends Quick Look's previewing capabilities



Preview Extension

Introduction

Extends Quick Look's previewing capabilities

Quick Look support for your custom file formats



Preview Extension

Introduction

Extends Quick Look's previewing capabilities

Quick Look support for your custom file formats

Great for shareable files



Preview Extension

Introduction

Extends Quick Look's previewing capabilities

Quick Look support for your custom file formats

Great for shareable files

QLPreviewController uses your extension



9:41



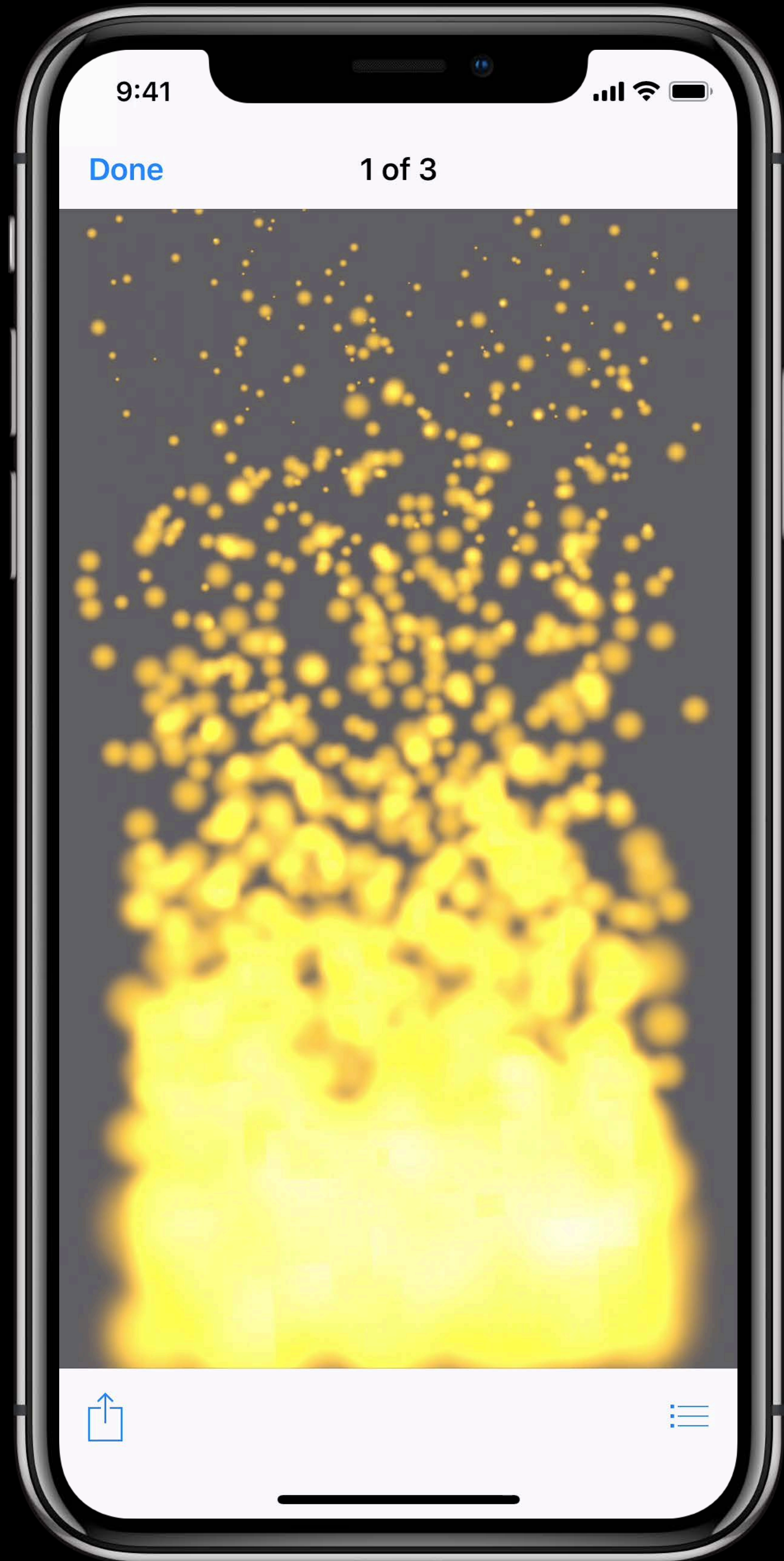
Done

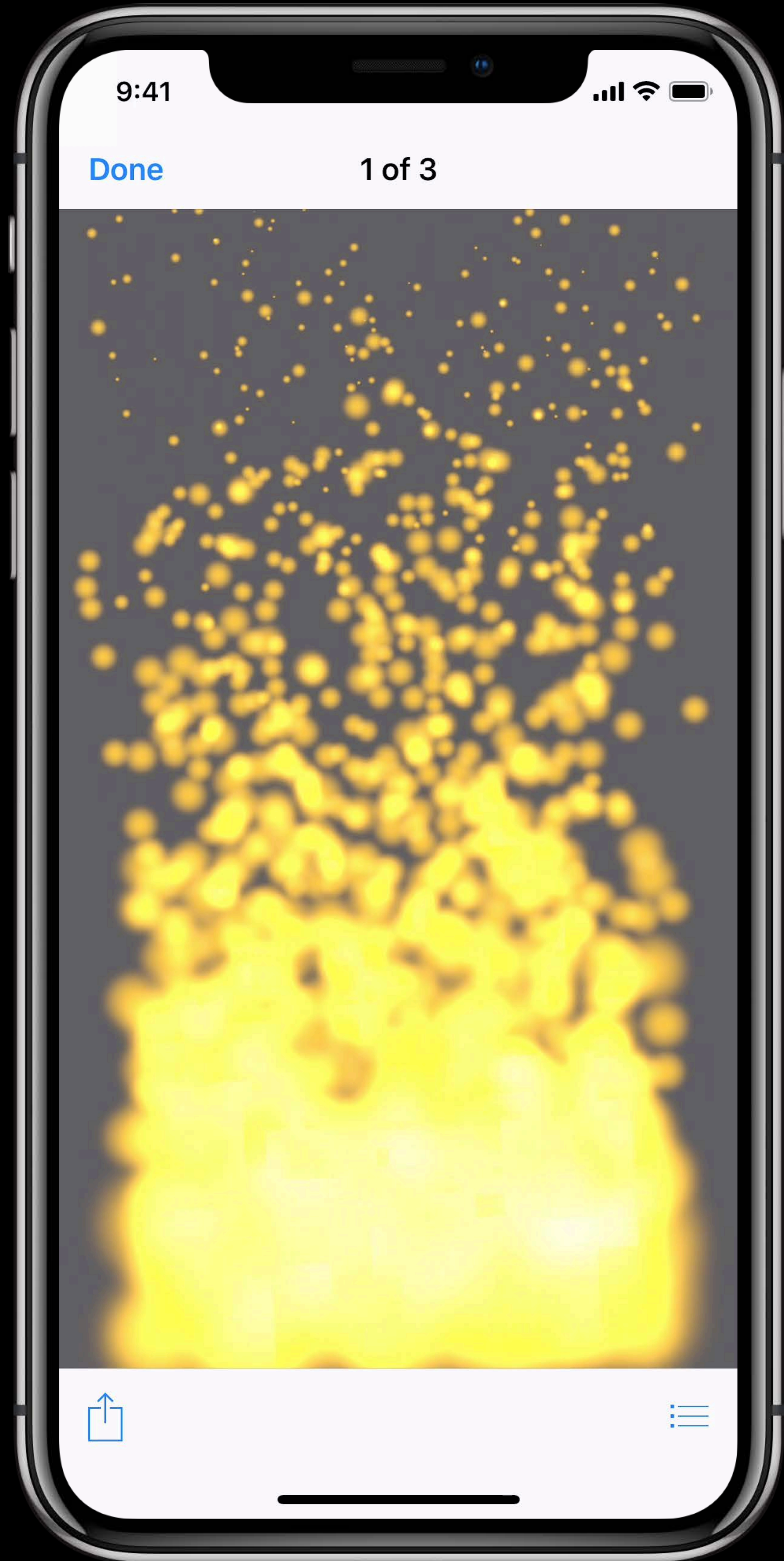
1 of 3

Fire

Particles document





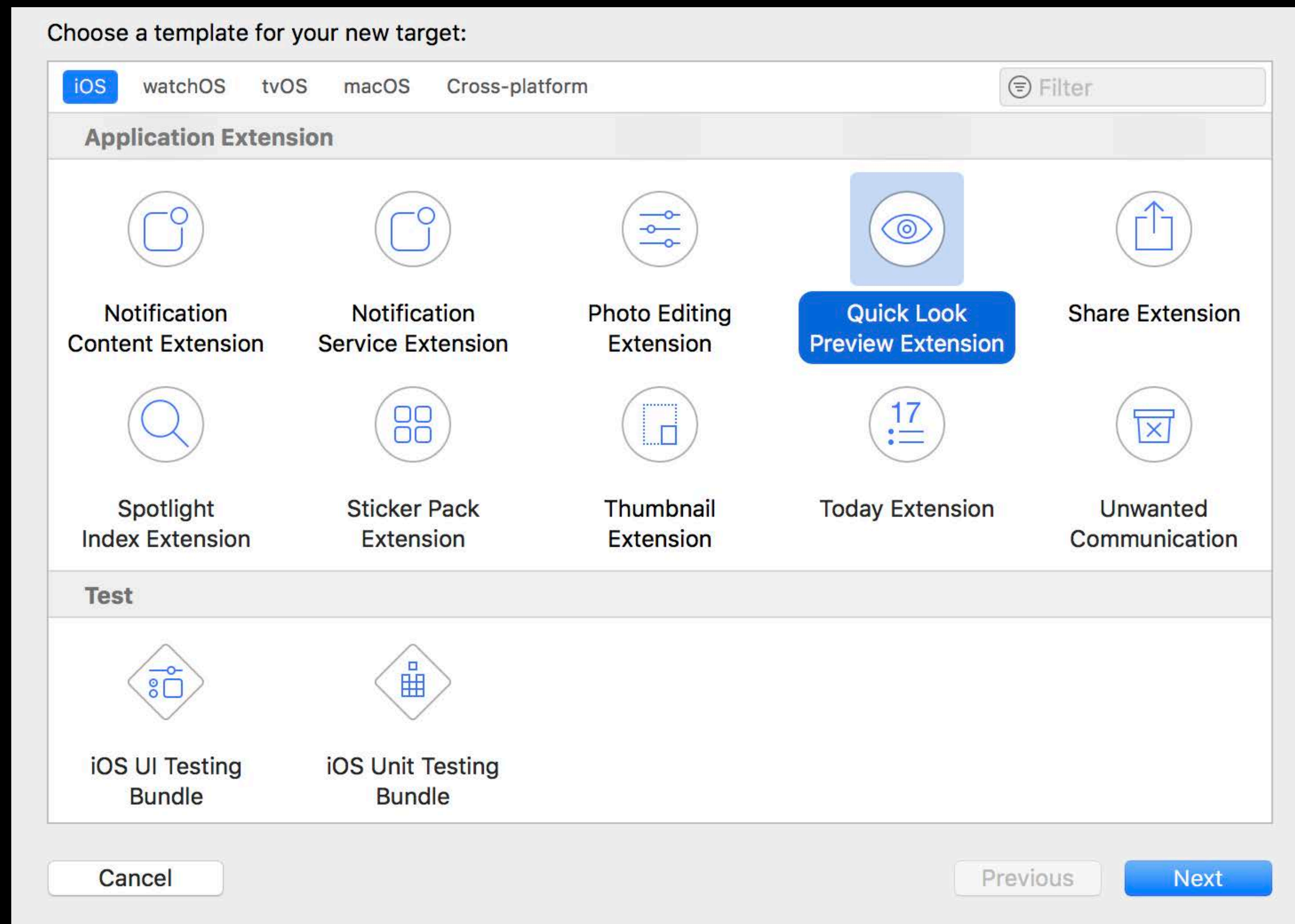


Creating a Preview Extension

Step 1—Creation using Xcode template

Creating a Preview Extension

Step 1—Creation using Xcode template

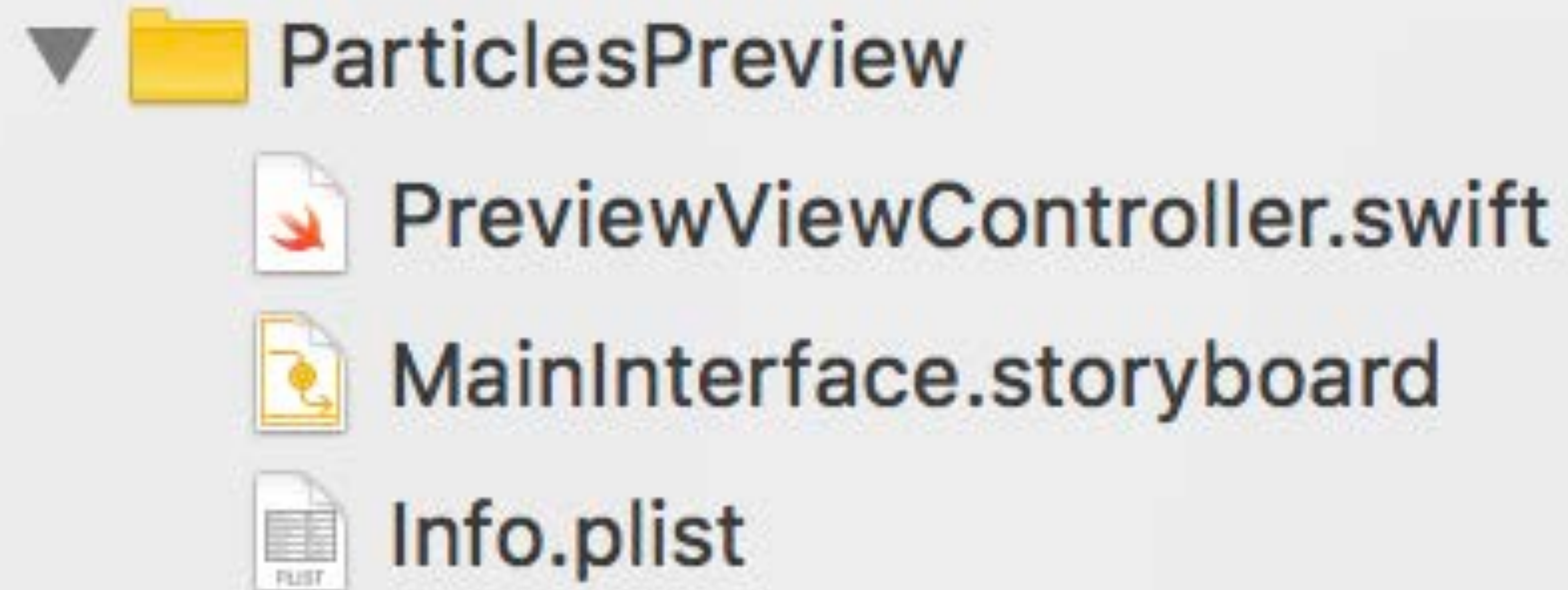


Creating a Preview Extension

Template generated files

Creating a Preview Extension

Template generated files

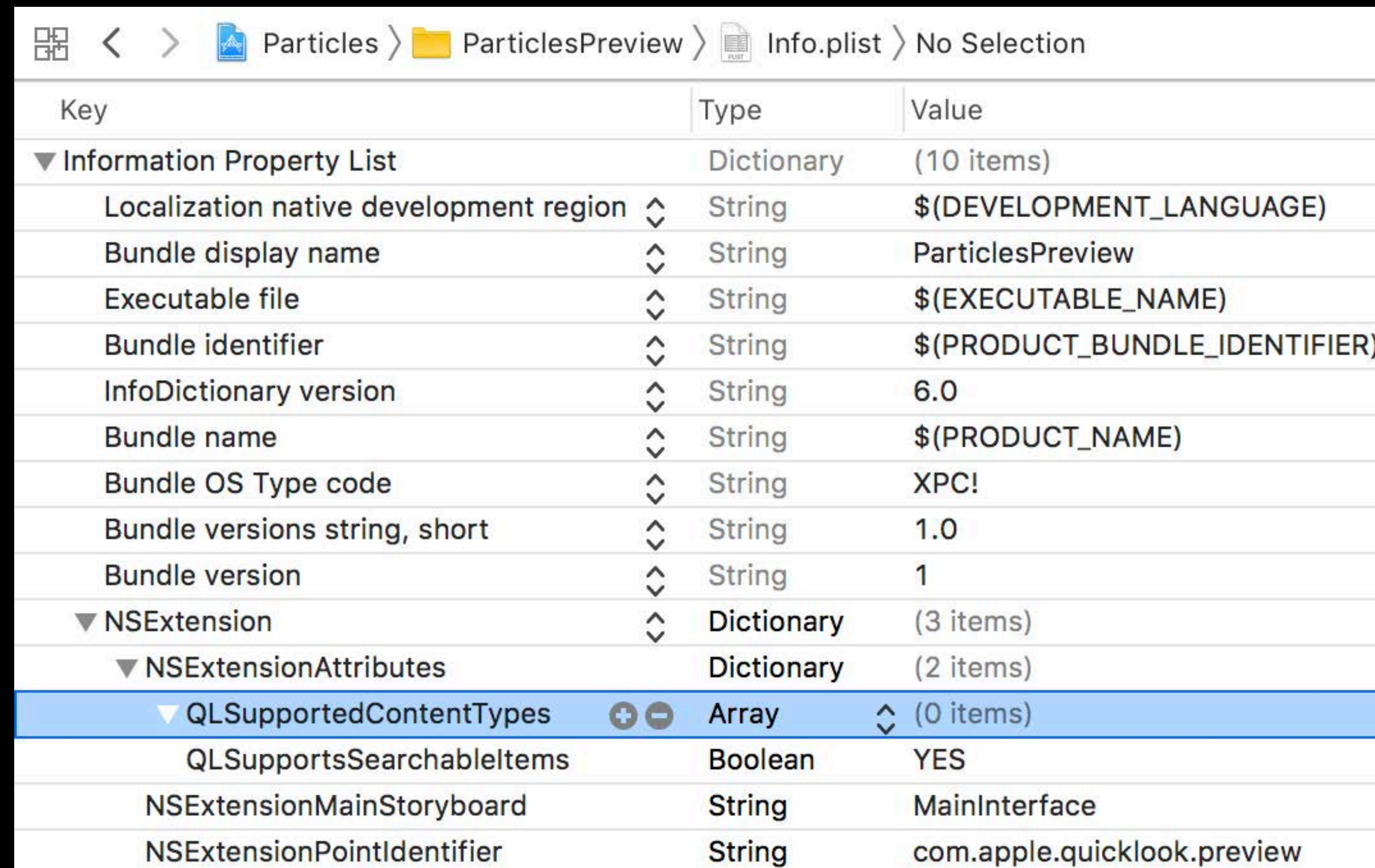


Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist

Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



The screenshot shows the Xcode interface for editing an Info.plist file. The breadcrumb path is "Particles > ParticlesPreview > Info.plist > No Selection". The table below represents the content of the Info.plist file.

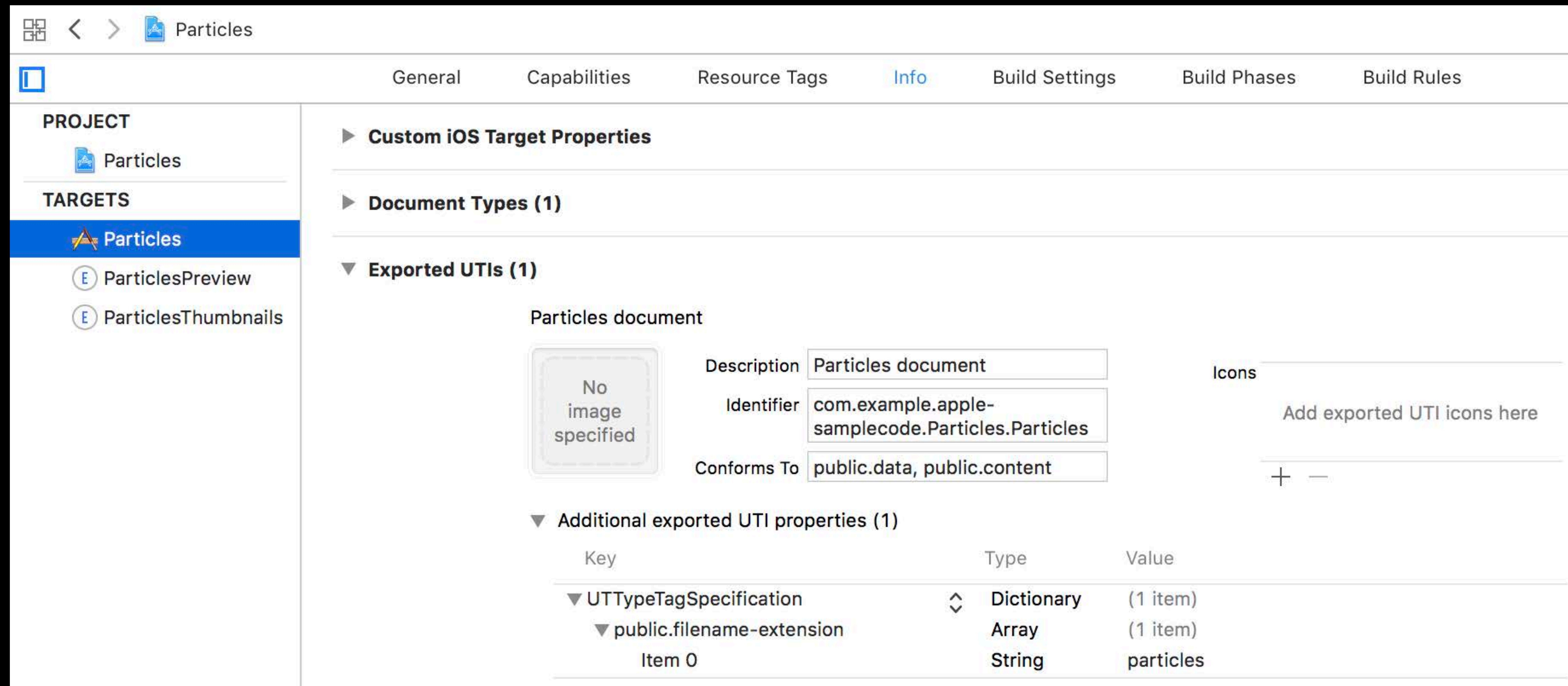
Key	Type	Value
▼ Information Property List	Dictionary	(10 items)
Localization native development region	String	\$(DEVELOPMENT_LANGUAGE)
Bundle display name	String	ParticlesPreview
Executable file	String	\$(EXECUTABLE_NAME)
Bundle identifier	String	\$(PRODUCT_BUNDLE_IDENTIFIER)
InfoDictionary version	String	6.0
Bundle name	String	\$(PRODUCT_NAME)
Bundle OS Type code	String	XPC!
Bundle versions string, short	String	1.0
Bundle version	String	1
▼ NSExtension	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes	Dictionary	(2 items)
▼ QLSupportedContentTypes	Array	(0 items)
QLSupportsSearchableItems	Boolean	YES
NSExtensionMainStoryboard	String	MainInterface
NSExtensionPointIdentifier	String	com.apple.quicklook.preview

Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist

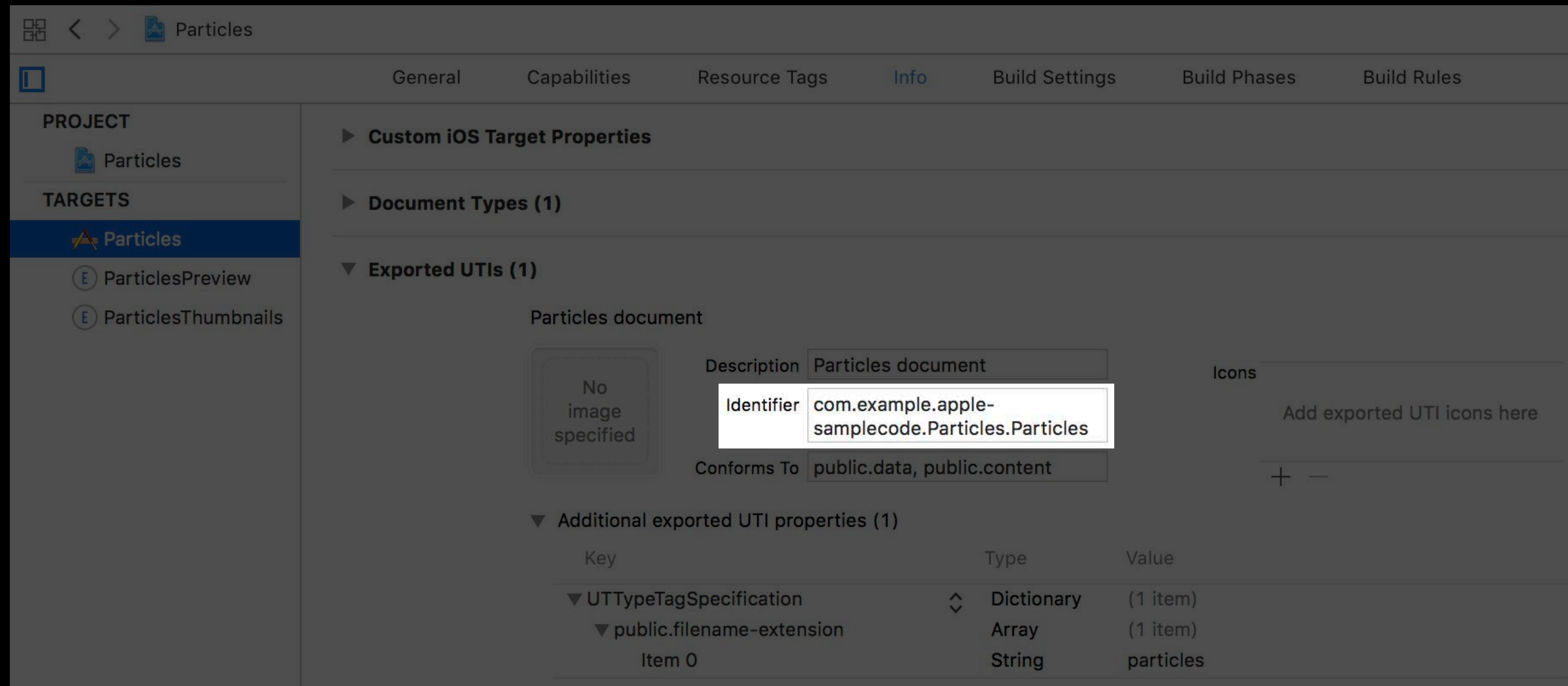
Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



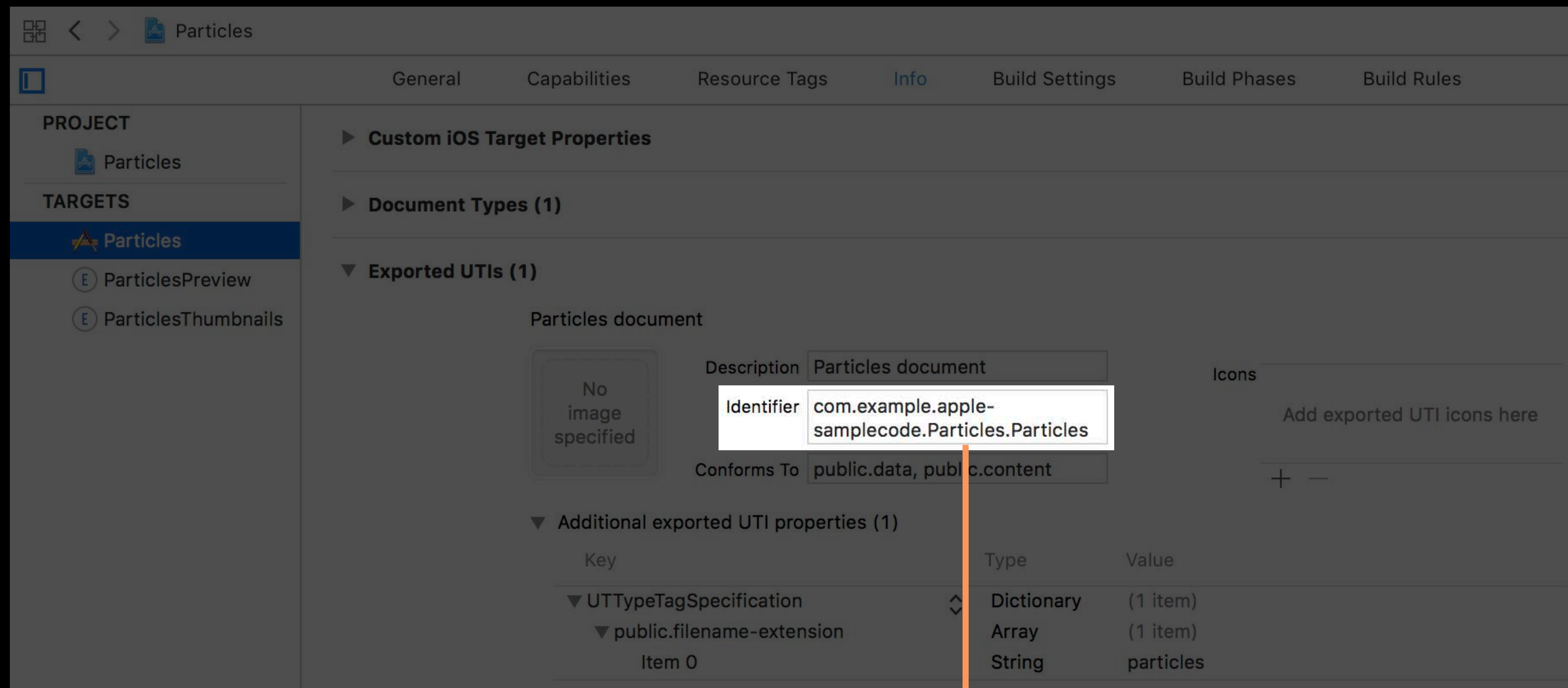
Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



Creating a Preview Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



▼ NSExtension	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes	Dictionary	(2 items)
▼ QLSupportedContentTypes	Array	(1 item)
Item 0	String	com.example.apple-samplecode.Particles.Particles

Creating a Preview Extension

Step 3—QLPreviewingController protocol

```
class PreviewViewController: UIViewController, QLPreviewingController {  
  
    func preparePreviewOfFile(at url: URL,  
                              completionHandler handler: @escaping (Error?) -> Void) {  
  
        // Load the preview and call the completion handler asynchronously when ready.  
        loadPreviewOfFile(at: url, completionHandler: handler)  
    }  
}
```

Creating a Preview Extension

Step 3—QLPreviewingController protocol

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class PreviewViewController: UIViewController, QLPreviewingController {  
  
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Creating a Preview Extension

Step 3—QLPreviewingController protocol

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                              completionHandler handler: @escaping (Error?) -> Void) {  
  
        // Load the preview and call the completion handler asynchronously when ready.  
        loadPreviewOfFile(at: url, completionHandler: handler)  
    }  
}
```

Introduction to Quick Look

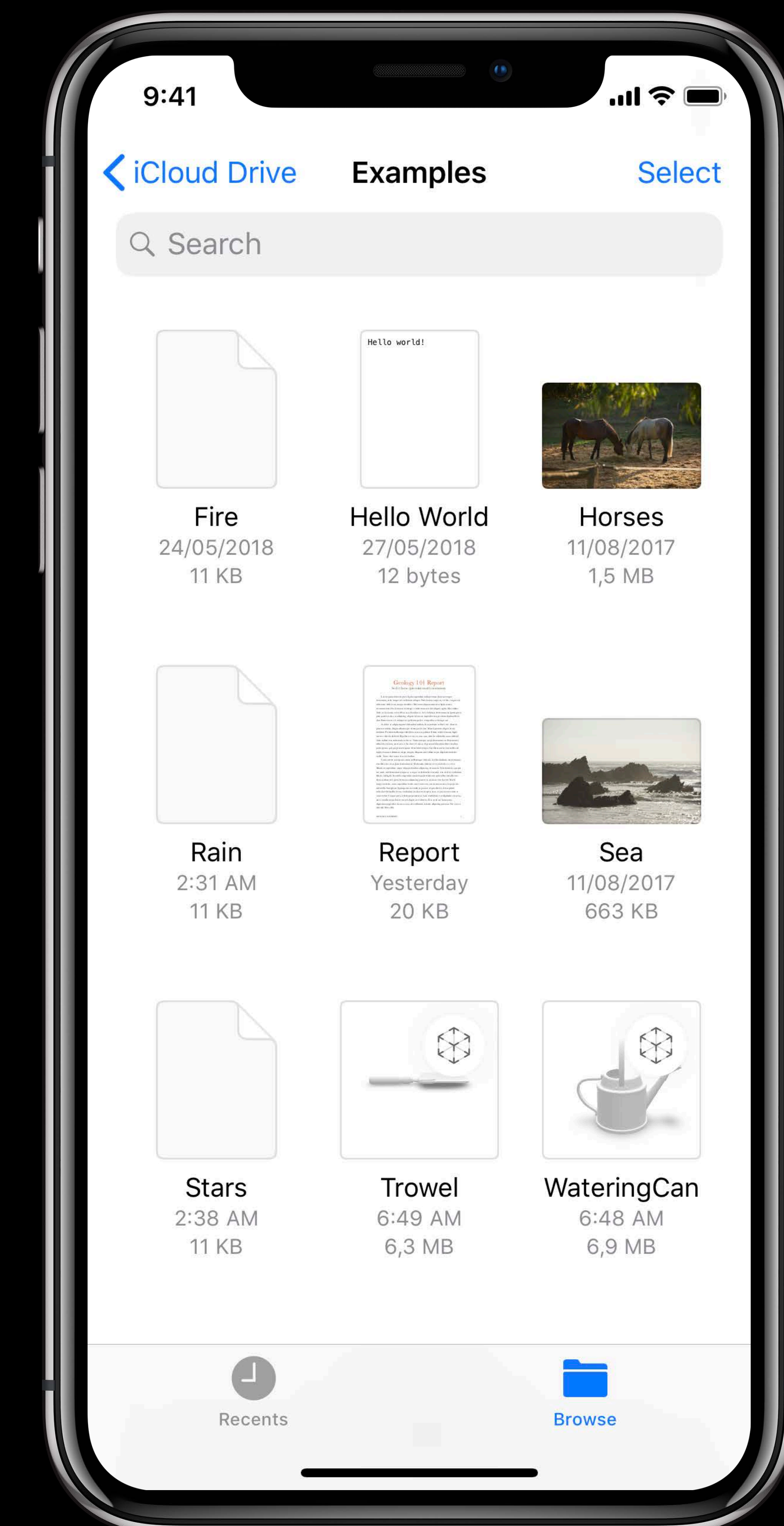
Adopting Quick Look Preview Controller

Providing custom Quick Look previews

Providing custom thumbnails

Thumbnail Extension

iOS native thumbnail generation support



Thumbnail Extension

iOS native thumbnail generation support

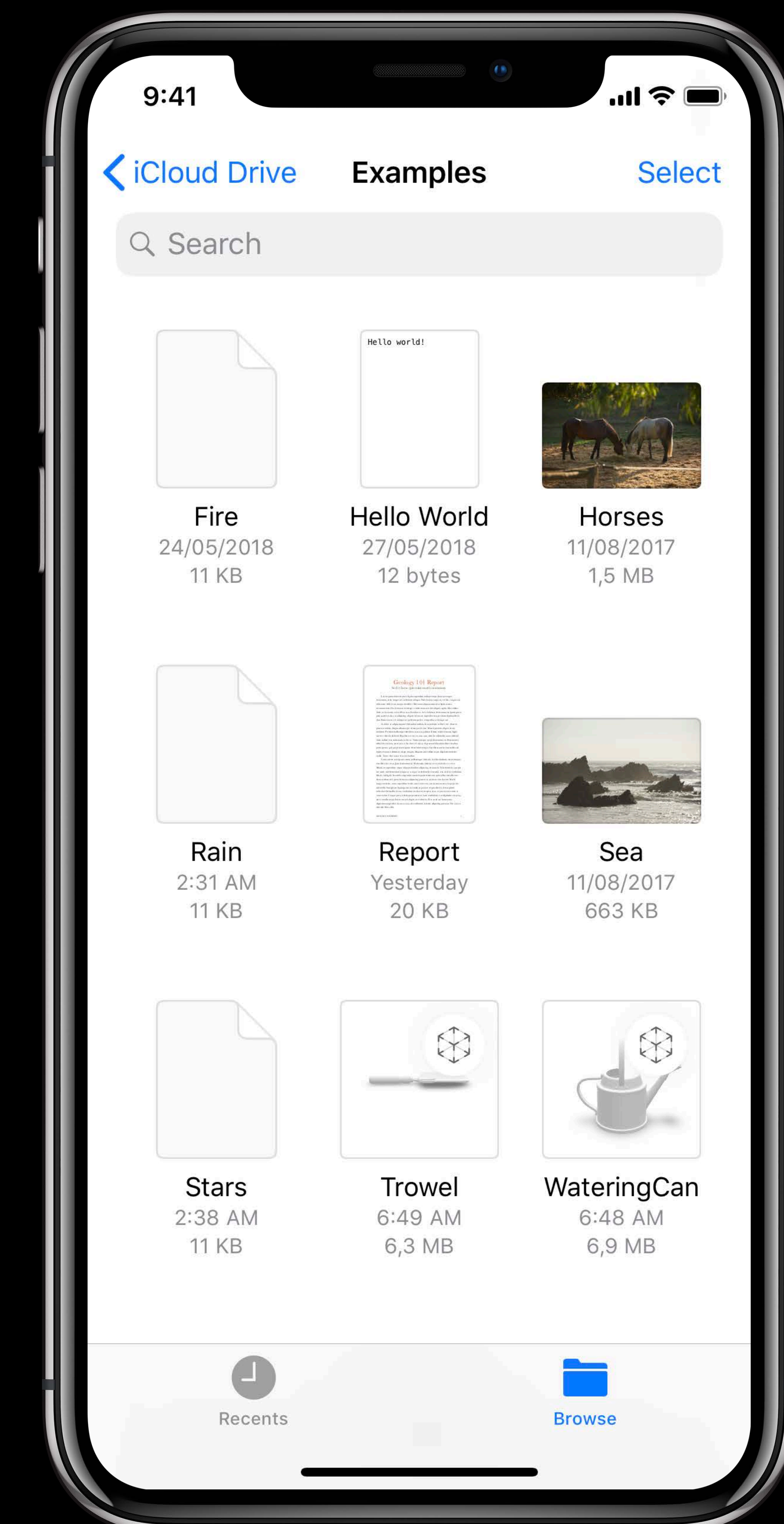
Images

Videos

PDF documents

Text files

USDZ



Thumbnail Extension

iOS native thumbnail generation support

Images

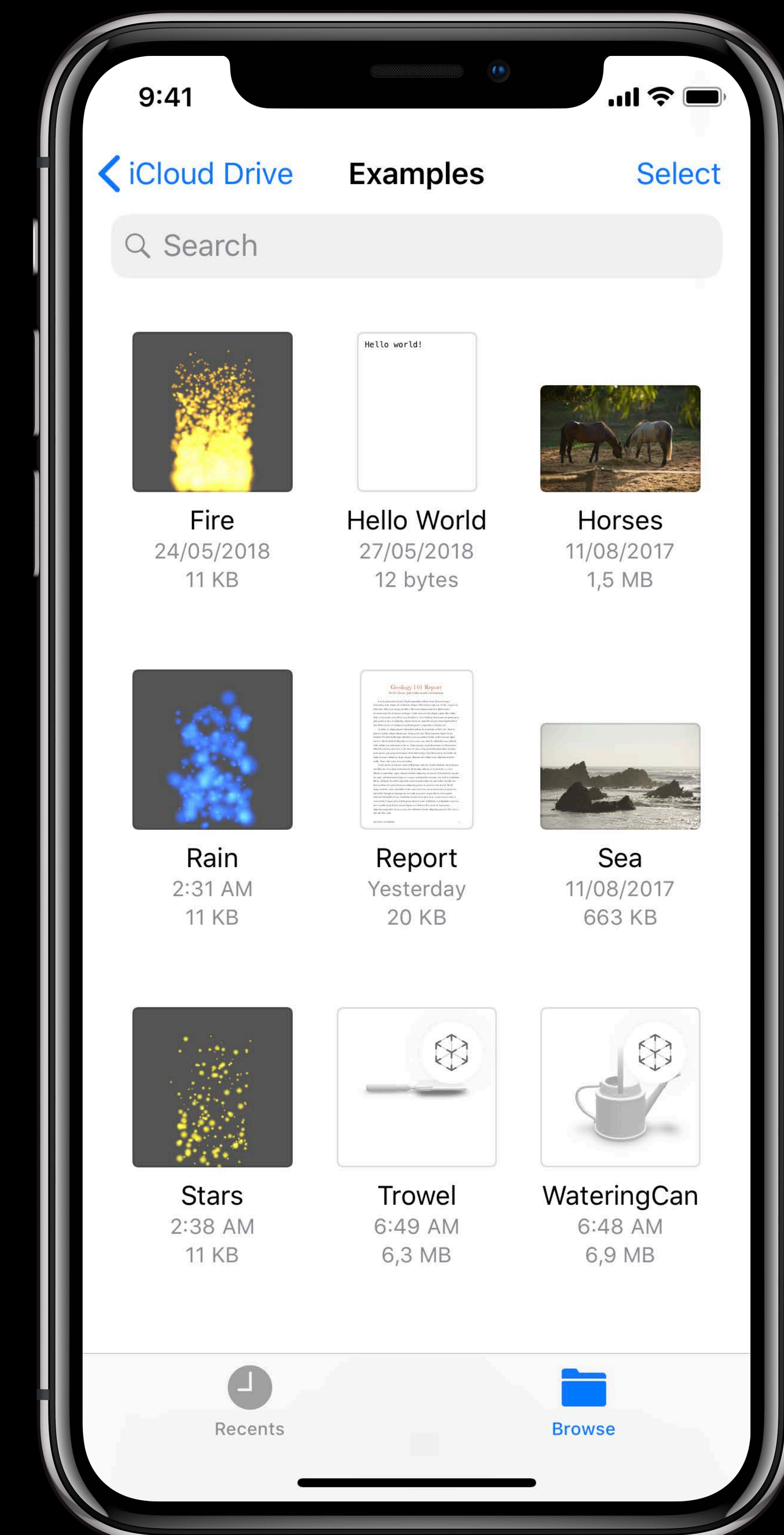
Videos

PDF documents

Text files

USDZ

Any file covered by 3rd Party
Quick Look thumbnail extensions



Thumbnail Extension

Visibility

Thumbnail Extension

Visibility

In the Files app and any UIDocumentBrowserViewController-based app

Thumbnail Extension

Visibility

In the Files app and any UIDocumentBrowserViewController-based app

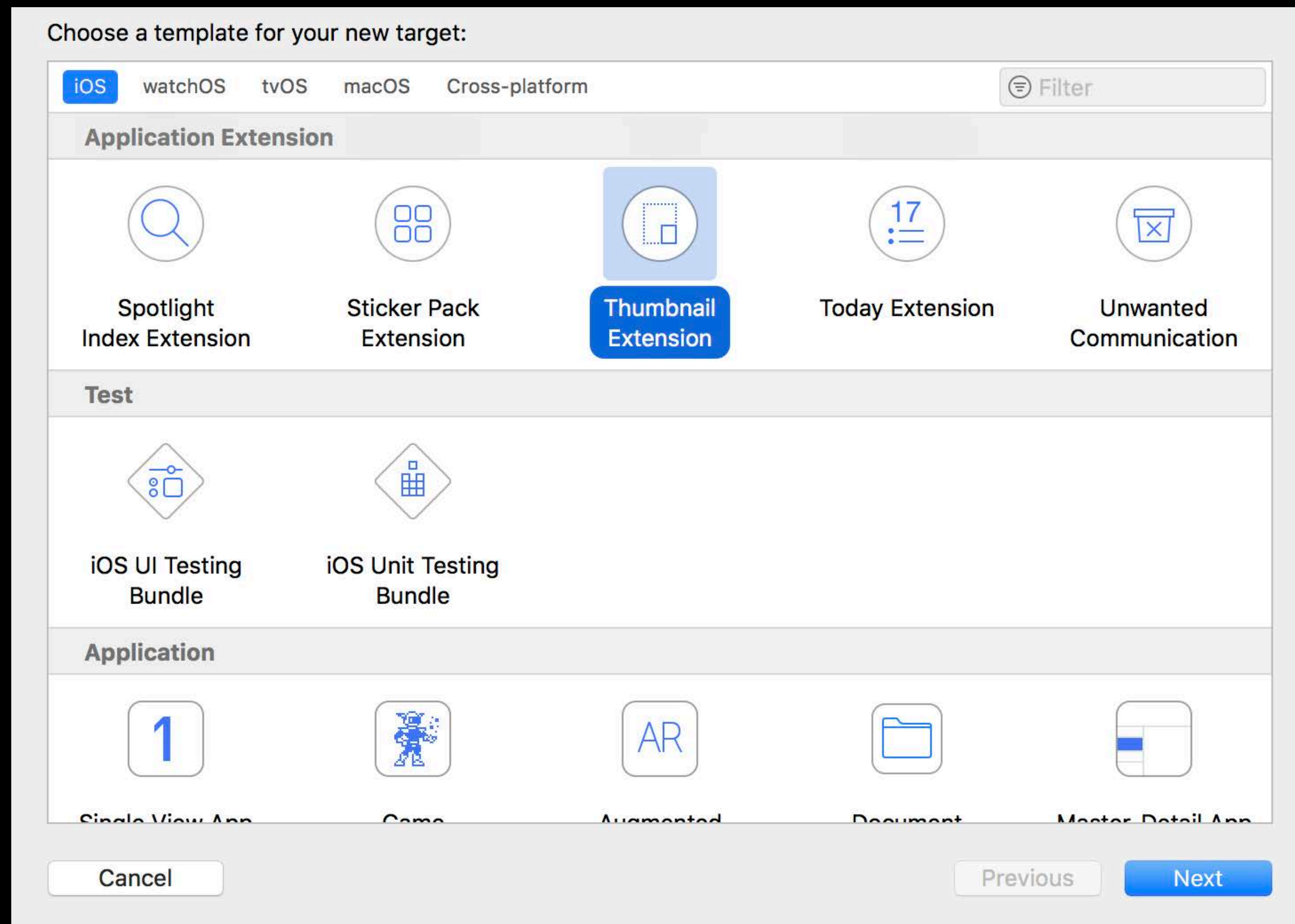
In Quick Look's list view

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 1—Creation using Xcode template

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 1—Creation using Xcode template

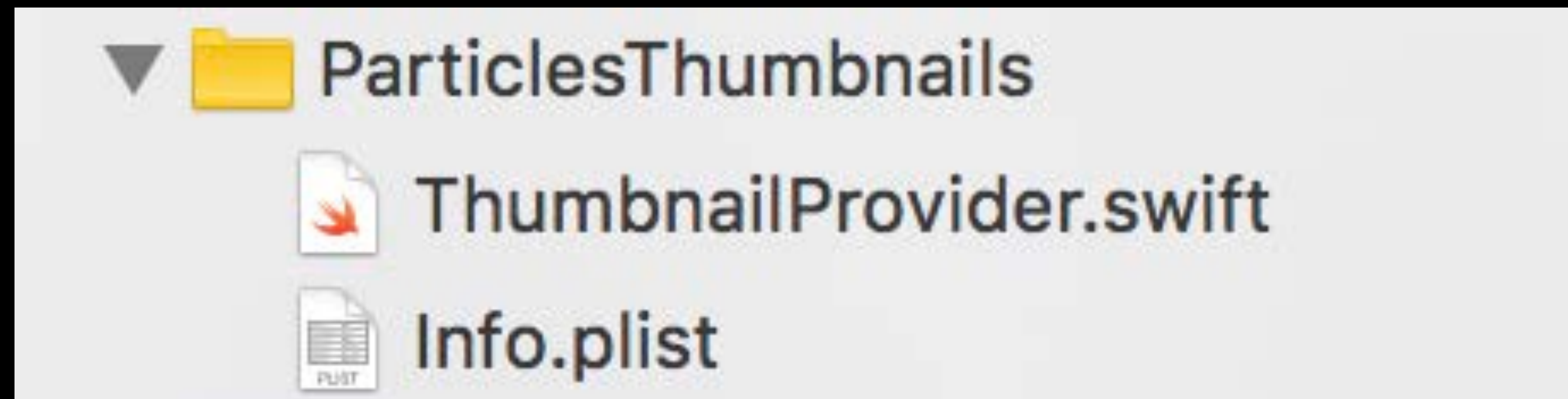


Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Template generated files

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Template generated files

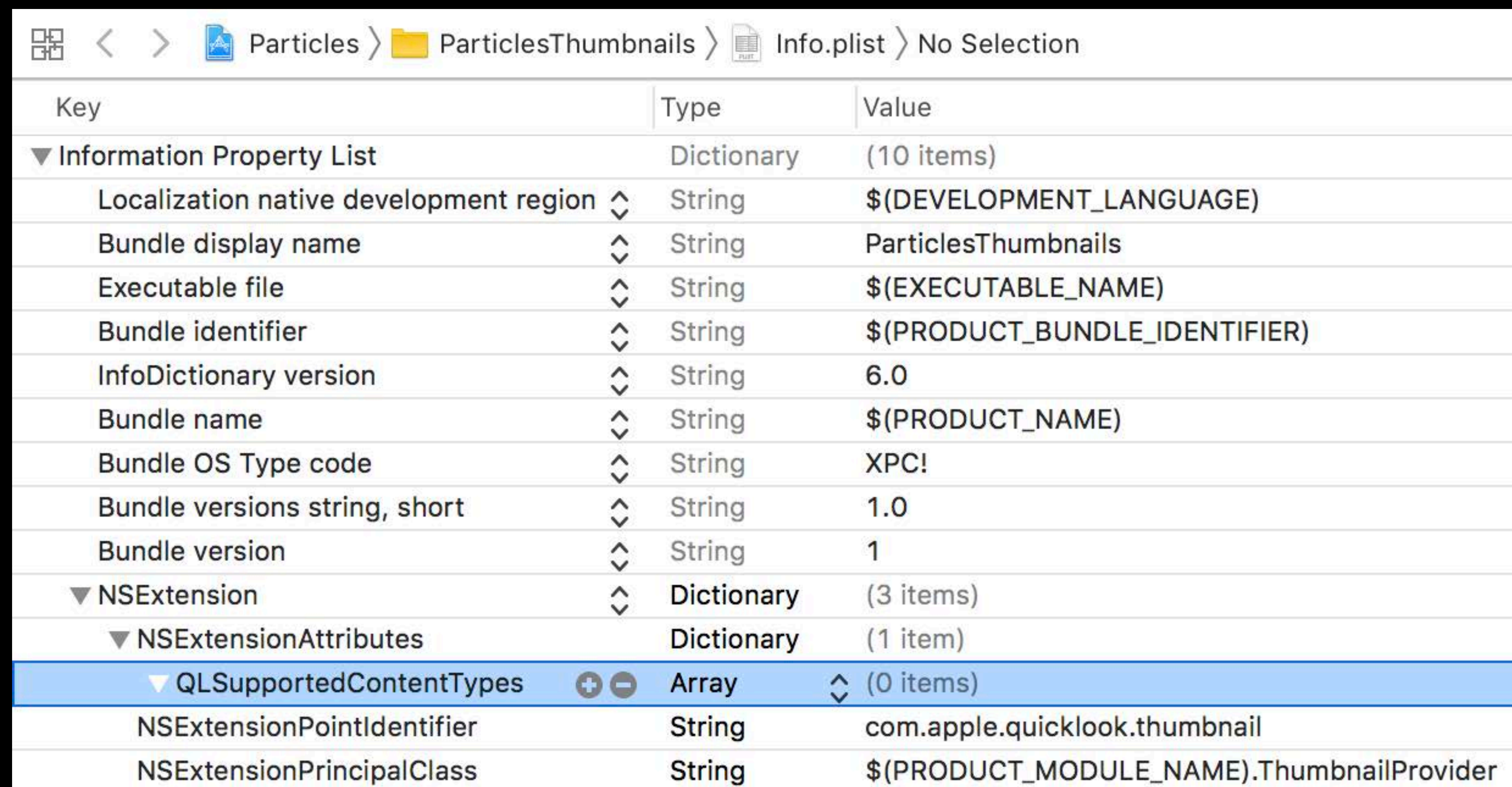


Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



The screenshot shows the Xcode interface for editing an Info.plist file. The breadcrumb path is "Particles > ParticlesThumbnails > Info.plist > No Selection". The table below represents the content of the Info.plist file.

Key	Type	Value
▼ Information Property List	Dictionary	(10 items)
Localization native development region	String	\$(DEVELOPMENT_LANGUAGE)
Bundle display name	String	ParticlesThumbnails
Executable file	String	\$(EXECUTABLE_NAME)
Bundle identifier	String	\$(PRODUCT_BUNDLE_IDENTIFIER)
InfoDictionary version	String	6.0
Bundle name	String	\$(PRODUCT_NAME)
Bundle OS Type code	String	XPC!
Bundle versions string, short	String	1.0
Bundle version	String	1
▼ NSExtension	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes	Dictionary	(1 item)
▼ QLSupportedContentTypes	Array	(0 items)
NSExtensionPointIdentifier	String	com.apple.quicklook.thumbnail
NSExtensionPrincipalClass	String	\$(PRODUCT_MODULE_NAME).ThumbnailProvider

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist

Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist

The screenshot shows the Xcode interface for editing the Info.plist file of a project named "Particles". The "Info" tab is selected, and the "Exported UTIs (1)" section is expanded. The "Particles document" entry is visible, with the following fields:

- Description: Particles document
- Identifier: com.example.apple-samplecode.Particles.Particles
- Conforms To: public.data, public.content

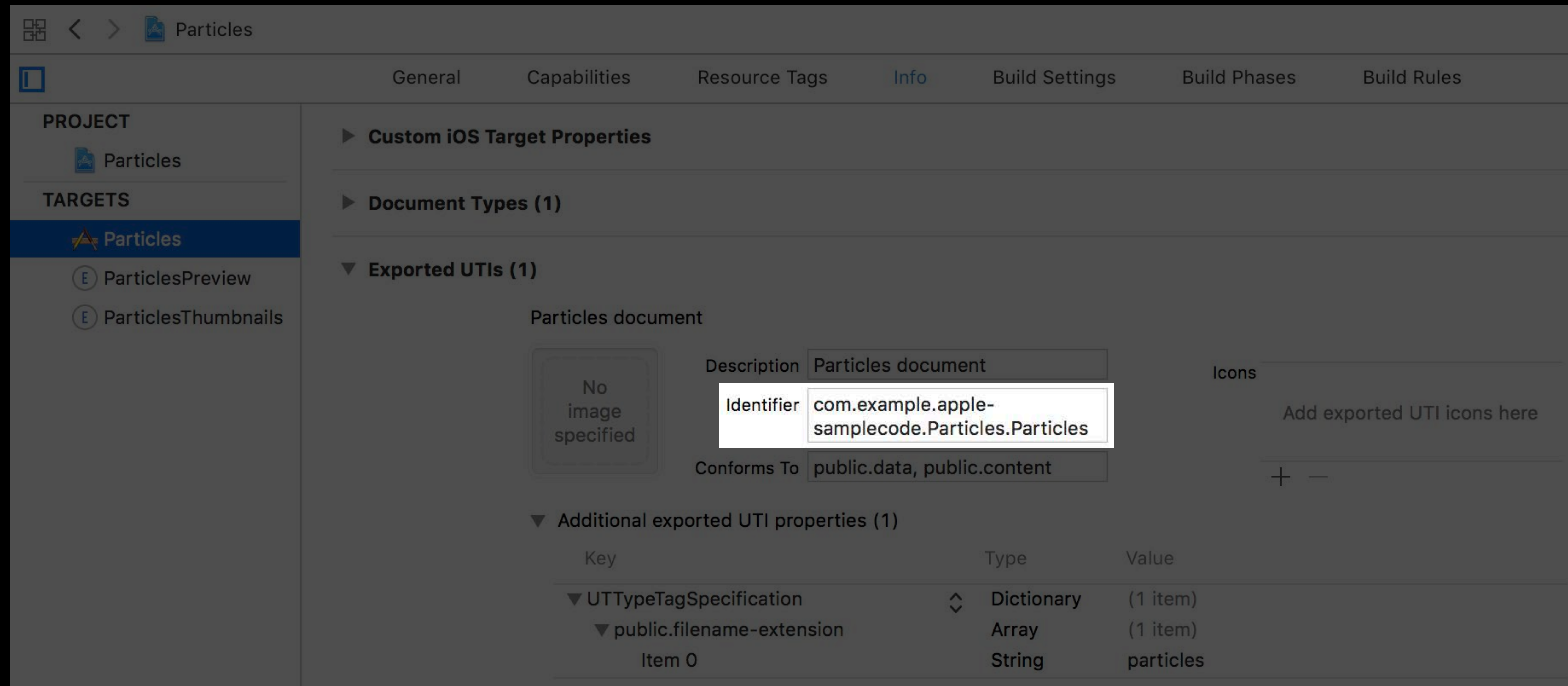
The "Icons" section is currently empty, with a placeholder text "Add exported UTI icons here" and a "+" button to add icons.

Below the "Exported UTIs" section, the "Additional exported UTI properties (1)" section is expanded, showing a table of properties:

Key	Type	Value
UTTypeTagSpecification	Dictionary	(1 item)
public.filename-extension	Array	(1 item)
Item 0	String	particles

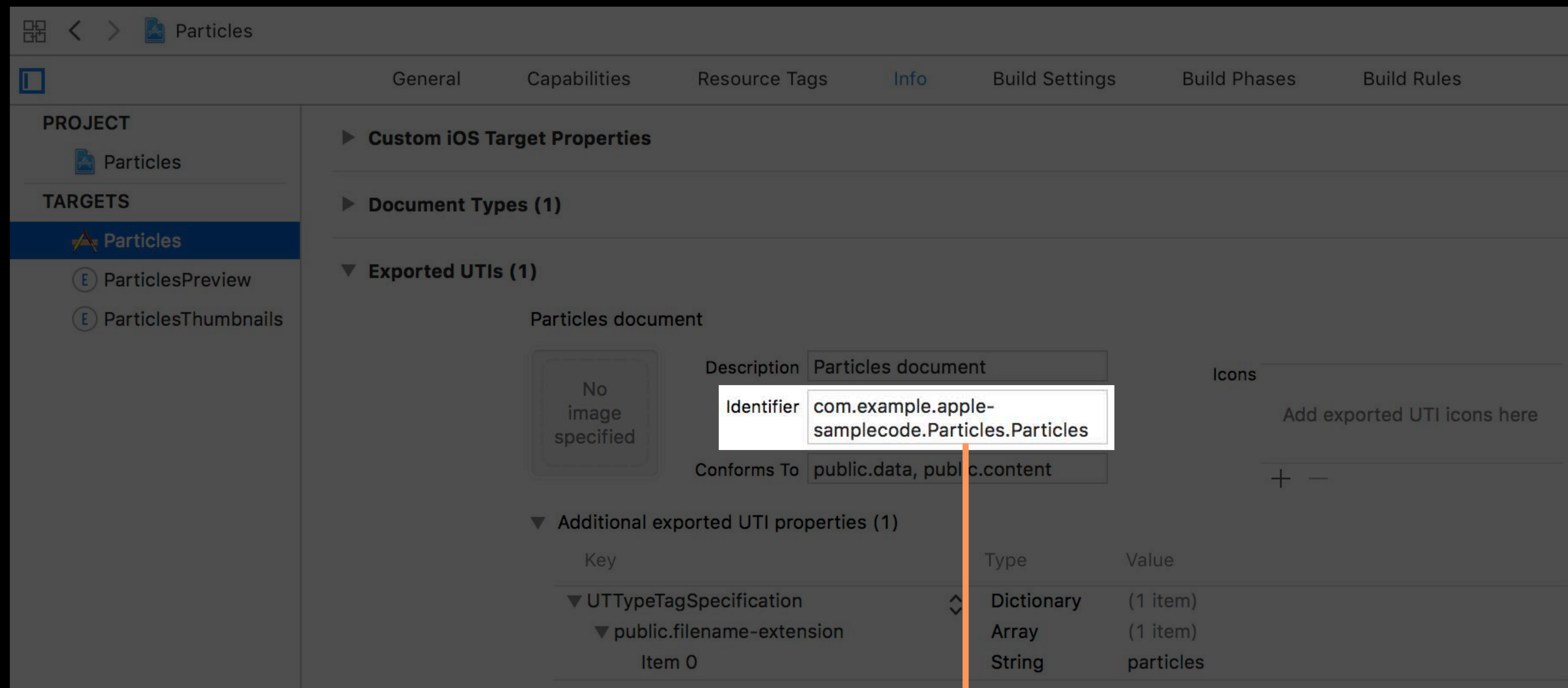
Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



Creating a Thumbnail Extension

Step 2—Editing the Info.plist



▼ NSExtension	⌵ ╕ Ⓜ	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes		Dictionary	(1 item)
▼ QLSupportedContentTypes		Array	(1 item)
Item 0		String	com.example.apple-samplecode.Particles.Particles

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

Draw thumbnails

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

Draw thumbnails

- Using CoreGraphics

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

Draw thumbnails

- Using CoreGraphics
- Using UIKit

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

Draw thumbnails

- Using CoreGraphics
- Using UIKit

Return an image file URL

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

```
class ThumbnailProvider: QLThumbnailProvider {  
  
    override fun provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,  
                                  _ handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {  
  
        // Create a QLThumbnailReply for the request that will generate a thumbnail  
        // and pass it through the handler.  
        let reply = thumbnailReply(for: request)  
        handler(reply, nil)  
    }  
}
```


Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

```
class ThumbnailProvider: QLThumbnailProvider {  
  
    override fun provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,  
                                  _ handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {  
  
        // Create a QLThumbnailReply for the request that will generate a thumbnail  
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        let reply = thumbnailReply(for: request)  
        handler(reply, nil)  
    }  
}
```

Providing Thumbnails

Step 3—Implementing your QLThumbnailProvider subclass

```
class ThumbnailProvider: QLThumbnailProvider {  
  
    override fun provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,  
                                  _ handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {  
  
        // Create a QLThumbnailReply for the request that will generate a thumbnail  
        // and pass it through the handler.  
        let reply = thumbnailReply(for: request)  
        handler(reply, nil)  
  
    }  
  
}
```

Demo

Providing custom previews and thumbnails

Summary

Preview documents in your app with Quick Look easily

Extend Quick Look's capabilities system-wide with preview and thumbnail extensions

More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/session237>

 **WWDC18**