

#WWDC19

# LLDB: Beyond “po”

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Travel > My Mac      Running Travel : Travel

Travel > Travel > main.swift > name

Travel PID 86140

- CPU 0%
- Memory 6.6 MB
- Energy Impact Zero
- Disk Zero KB/s
- Network Zero KB/s
- Thread 1 Queue: com.a...thread (serial)
  - 0 main
  - 1 start
  - Thread 2
  - Thread 3

```
1 struct Trip {
2     var name: String
3     var destinations: [String]
4 }
5
6 let cruise = Trip(
7     name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
8     destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
9
10 print(cruise)
11
```

Thread 1: breakpoint 1.1

Travel > Thread 1 > 0 main

**cruise** (Travel.Trip) (11db)

- name = (String) "Mediterranean Cruise"
- destinations = ([String]) 3 values
  - [0] = (String) "Sorrento"
  - [1] = (String) "Capri"
  - [2] = (String) "Taormina"

Filter      Auto      Filter      All Output      Filter

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Travel > Travel > main.swift > name

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Travel > Thread 1 > 0 main

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Auto | Filter

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Thread 1: breakpoint 1.1

Filter

Auto | Filter

All Output | Filter

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```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
  var name: String  
  var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) po cruise
```

```
▼ Trip  
  - name : "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▼ destinations : 3 elements  
    - 0 : "Sorrento"  
    - 1 : "Capri"  
    - 2 : "Taormina"
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

(lldb)

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
extension Trip: CustomDebugStringConvertible {  
    var debugDescription: String { "Trip description" }  
}
```

(lldb)

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
extension Trip: CustomDebugStringConvertible {  
    var debugDescription: String { "Trip description" }  
}
```

```
(lldb) po cruise  
▽ Trip description  
- name : "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▽ destinations : 3 elements  
    - 0 : "Sorrento"  
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```
struct Trip {
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```
(lldb) po cruise
▾ Trip description
  - name : "Mediterranean Cruise"
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    - 0 : "Sorrento"
    - 1 : "Capri"
    - 2 : "Taormina"
```

```
struct Trip {  
  var name: String  
  var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
extension Trip: CustomReflectable {  
  ...  
}
```

```
(lldb) po cruise  
▽ Trip description  
  - name : "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▽ destinations : 3 elements  
    - 0 : "Sorrento"  
    - 1 : "Capri"  
    - 2 : "Taormina"
```



```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

extension Trip: CustomReflectable {
  ...
}
```

```
(lldb) po cruise
▽ Trip description
- name : "Mediterranean Cruise"
  ▽ destinations : 3 elements
    - 0 : "Sorrento"
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```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
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}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
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```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) po cruise.name.uppercased()  
"MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE"  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) po cruise.name.uppercased()  
"MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE"  
(lldb) po cruise.destinations.sorted()  
▽ 3 elements  
- 0 : "Capri"  
- 1 : "Sorrento"  
- 2 : "Taormina"
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) expression --object-description -- cruise
"Mediterranean Cruise"
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) expression --object-description -- cruise
"Mediterranean Cruise"
(lldb) command alias my_po expression --object-description
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

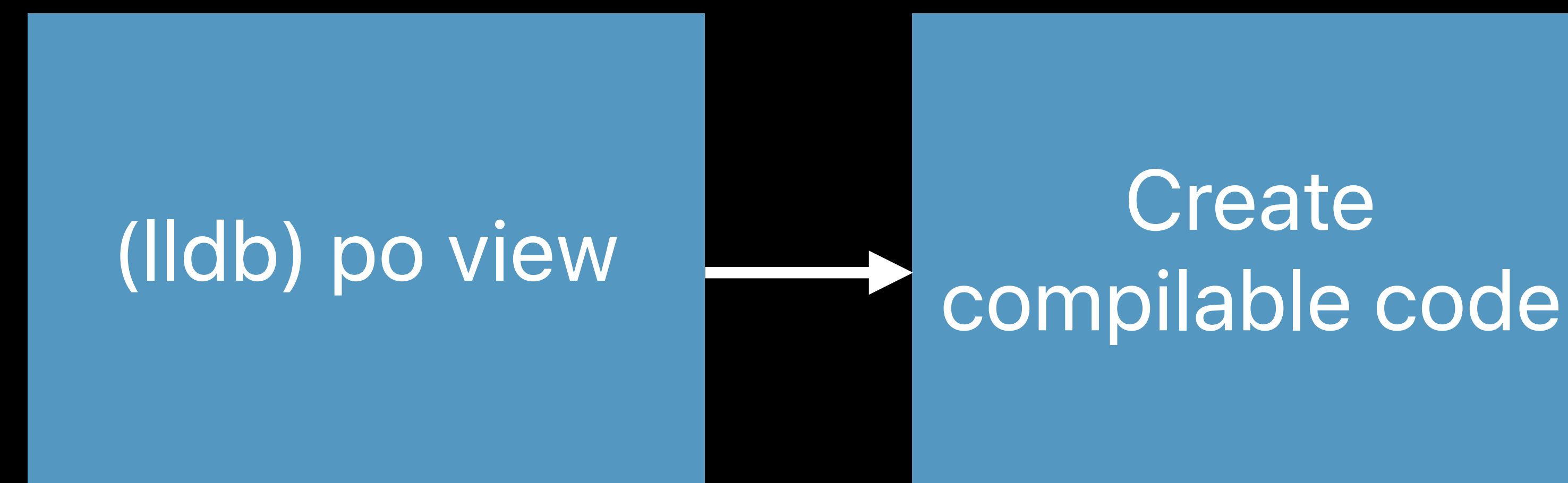
```
(lldb) expression --object-description -- cruise
"Mediterranean Cruise"
(lldb) command alias my_po expression --object-description
(lldb) my_po cruise
"Mediterranean Cruise"
```



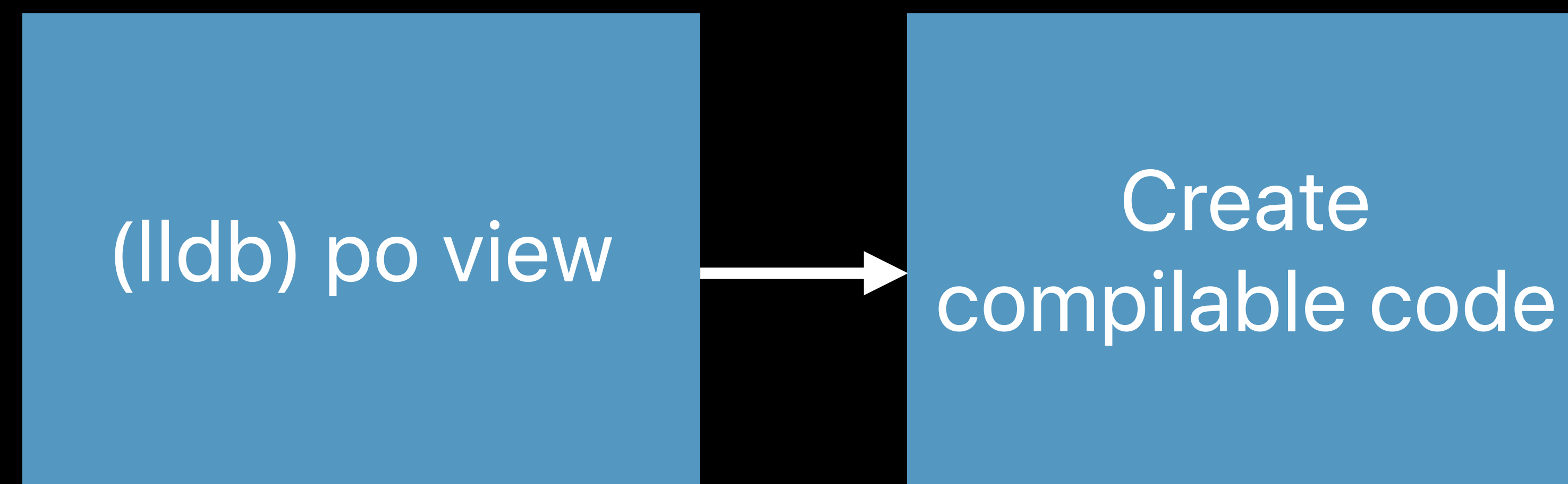
# “po” Under the Hood

(lldb) po view

# "po" Under the Hood

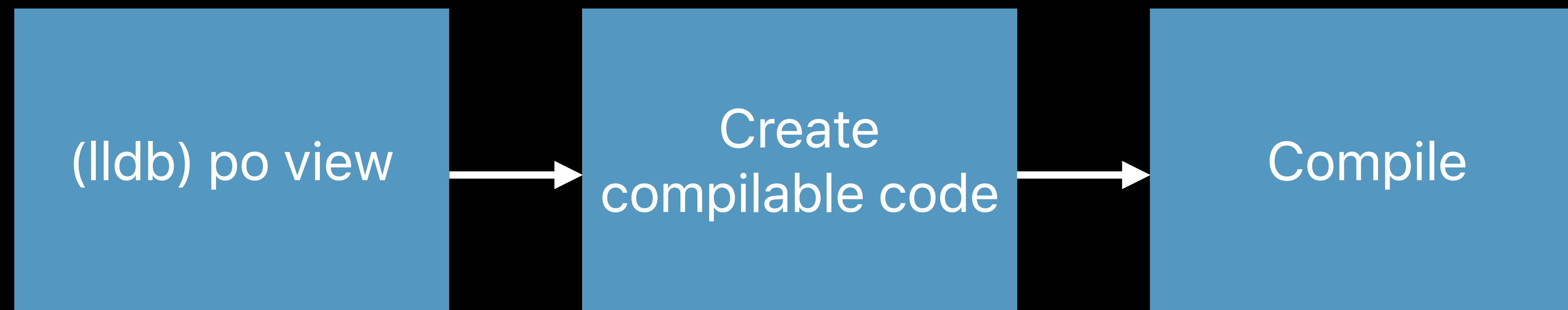


# "po" Under the Hood

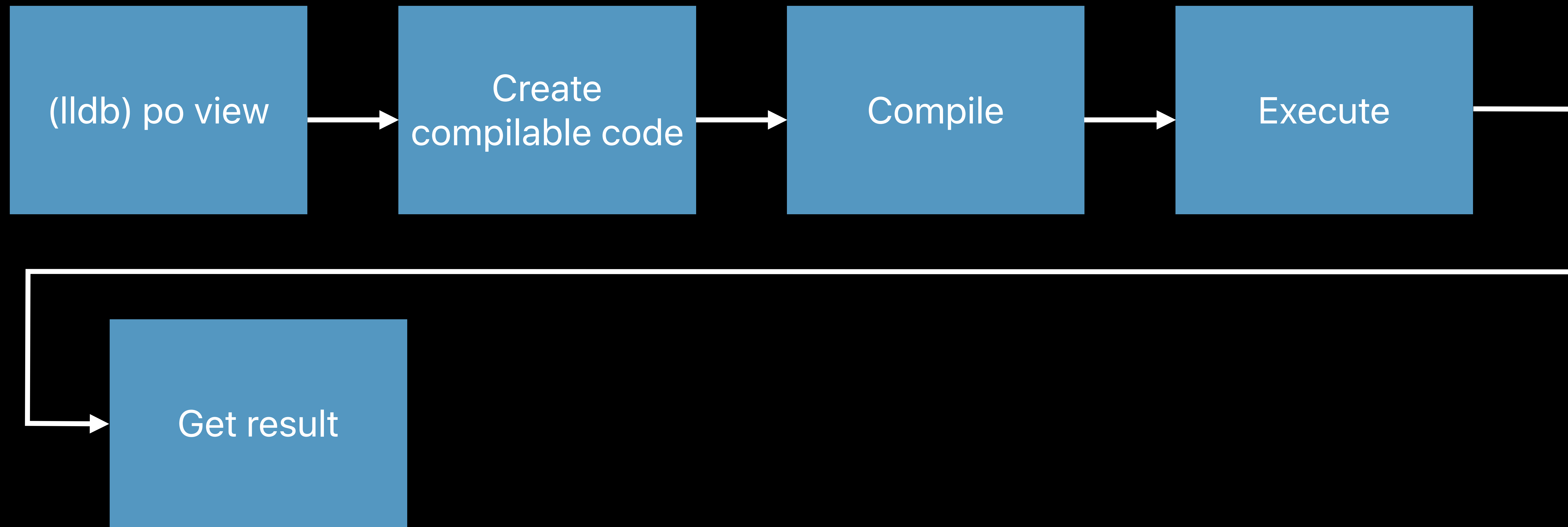


```
func __lldb_expr() {  
    __lldb_res = view  
}
```

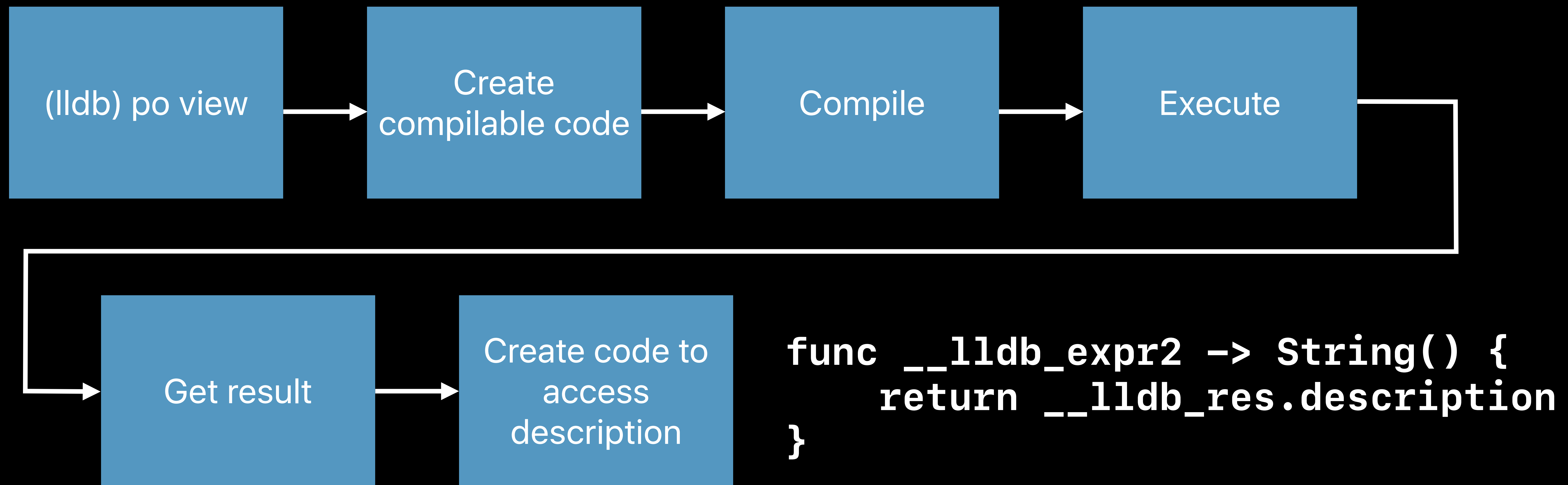
# "po" Under the Hood



# "po" Under the Hood

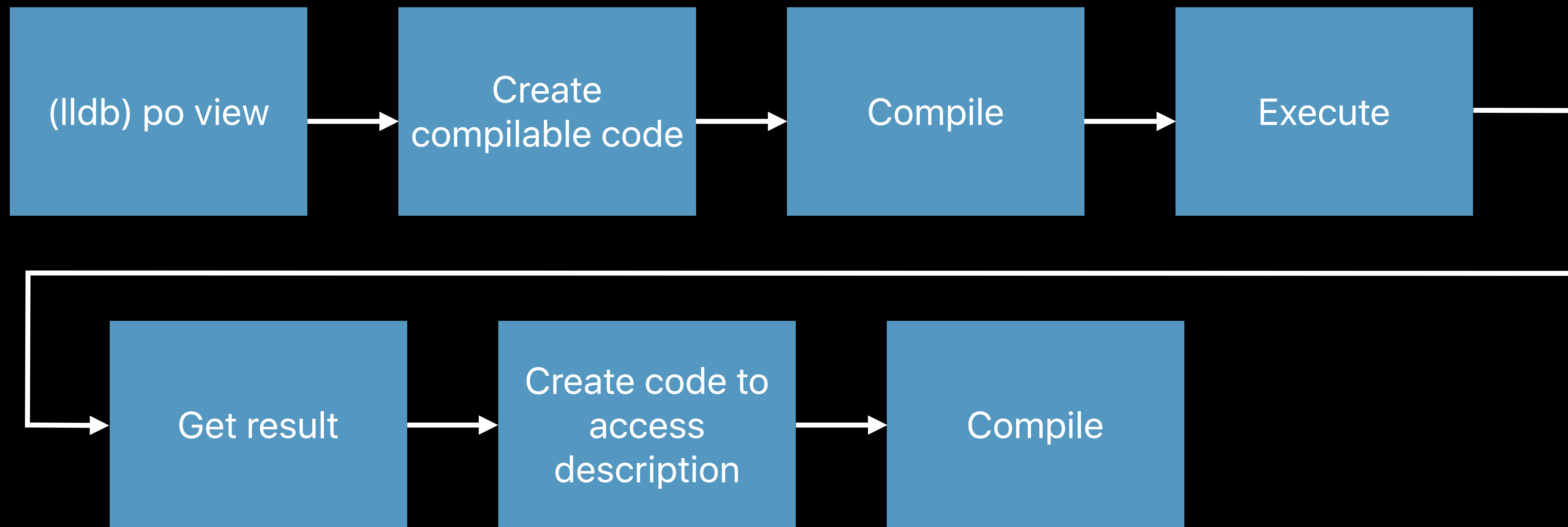


# "po" Under the Hood

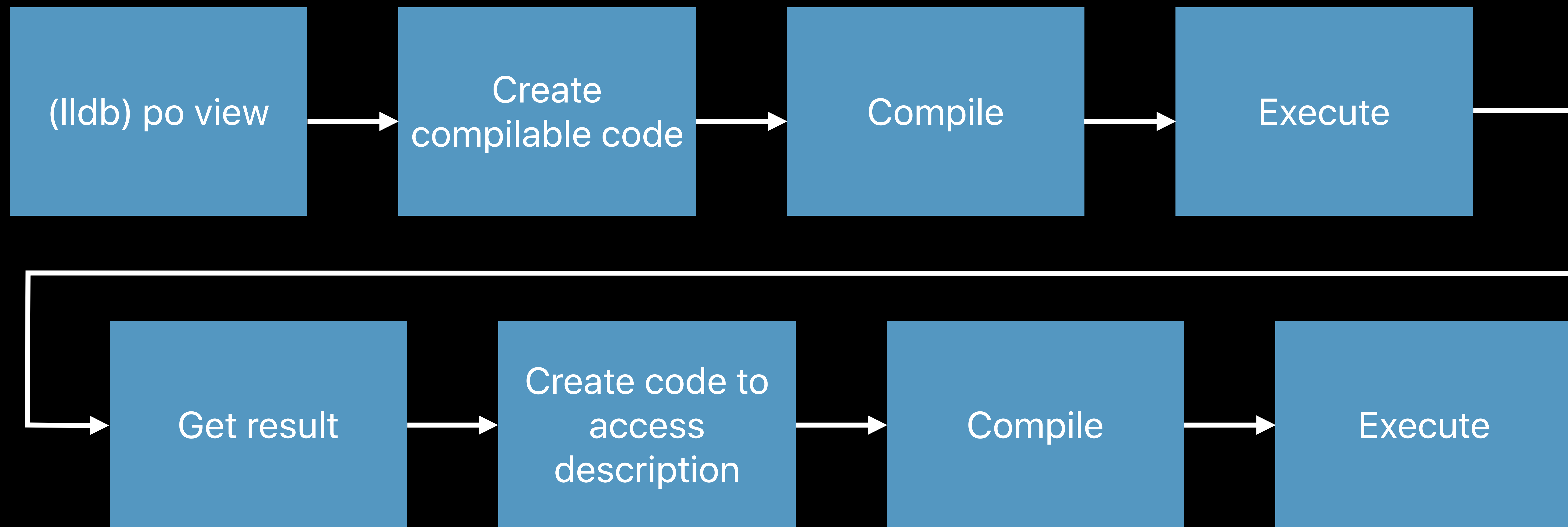


```
func __lldb_expr2 -> String() {  
    return __lldb_res.description  
}
```

# "po" Under the Hood

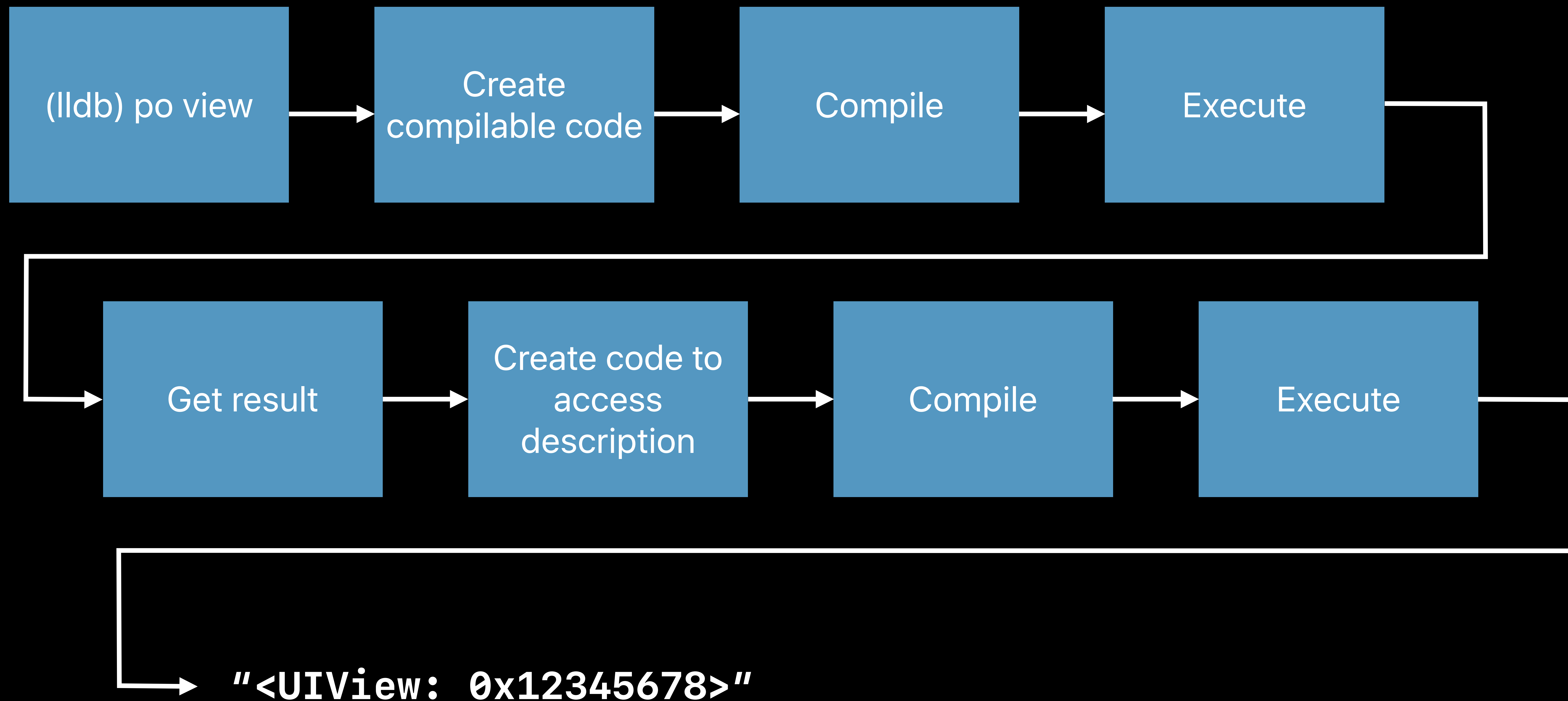


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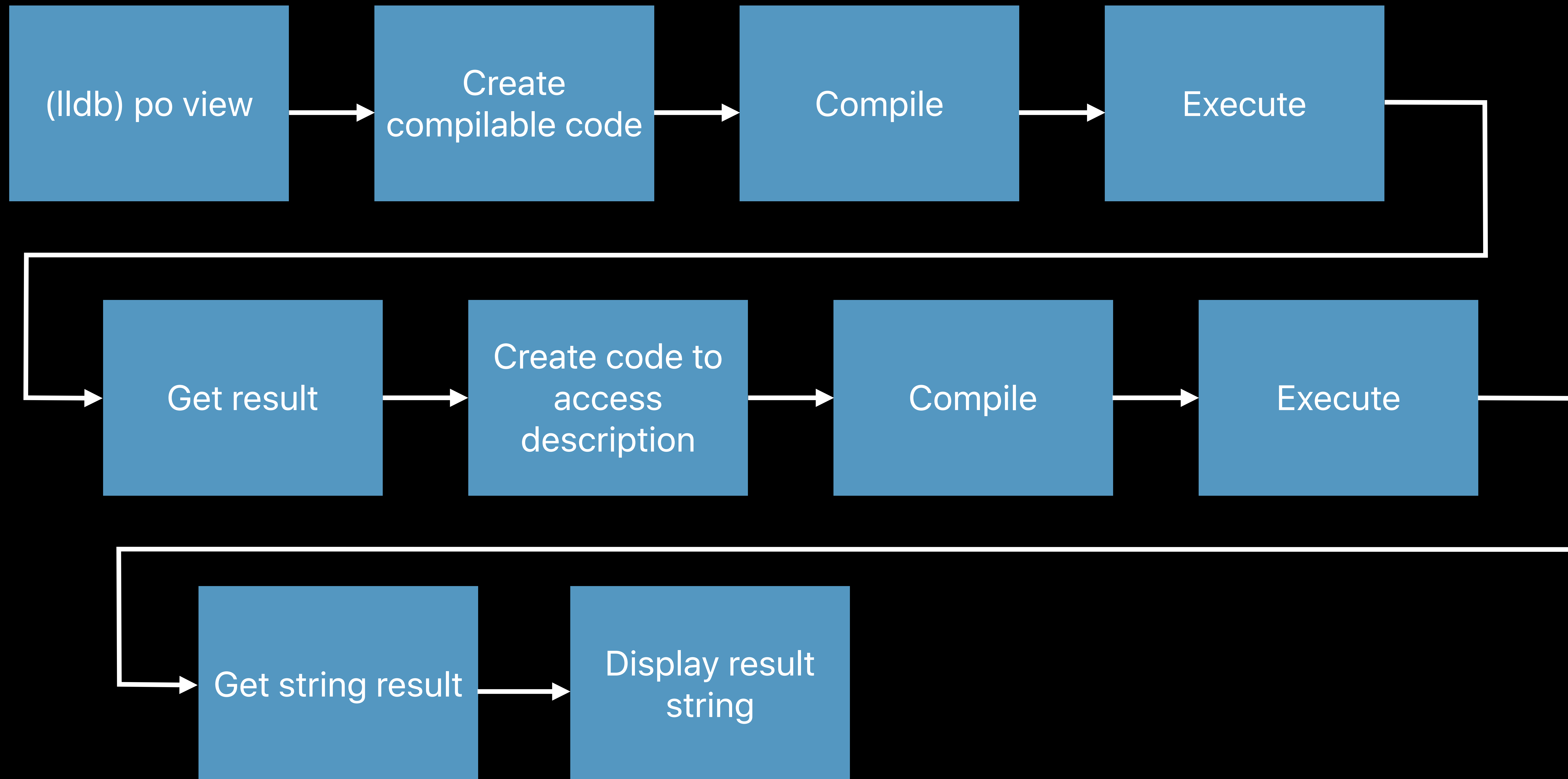




# "po" Under the Hood



# "po" Under the Hood



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
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```

```
(lldb) p cruise
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) p cruise  
(Travel.Trip) $R0 = {  
    name = "Mediterranean Cruise"  
    destinations = 3 values {  
        [0] = "Sorrento"  
        [1] = "Capri"  
        [2] = "Taormina"  
    }  
}
```

```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}
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let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
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(lldb) p cruise
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  }
}
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
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}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
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```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) p $R0.destinations  
([String]) $R1 = 3 values {  
    [0] = "Sorrento"  
    [1] = "Capri"  
    [2] = "Taormina"  
}  
(lldb)
```



```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
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```

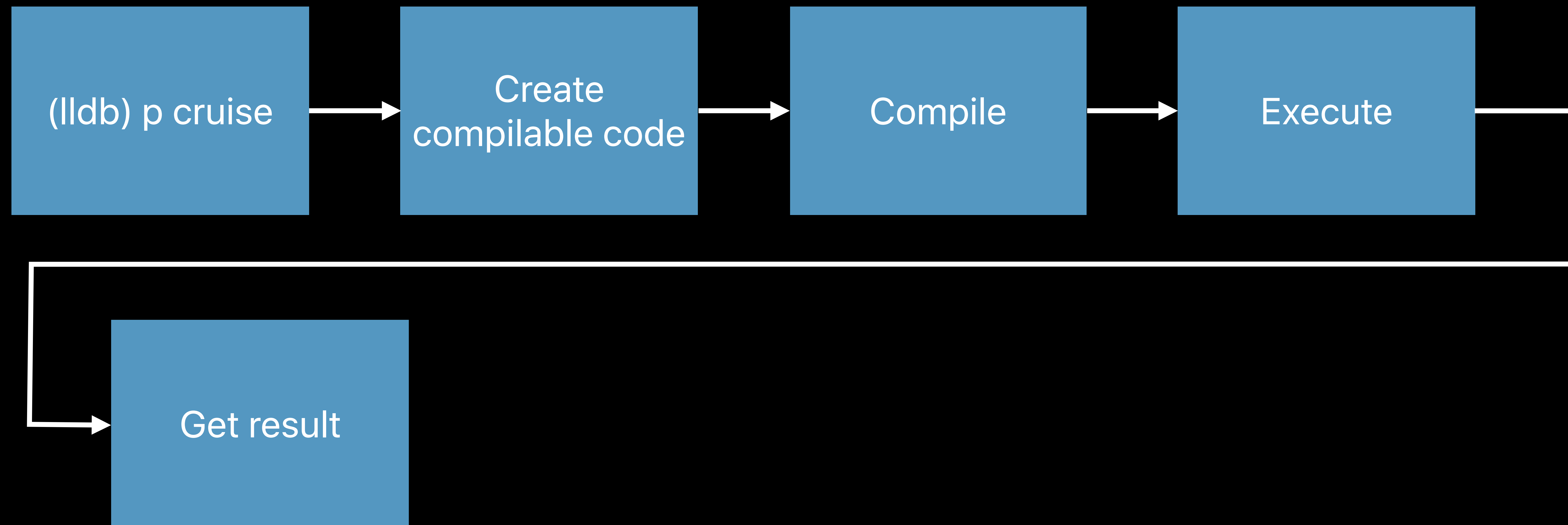
```
(lldb) p $R0.destinations
([String]) $R1 = 3 values {
    [0] = "Sorrento"
    [1] = "Capri"
    [2] = "Taormina"
}

(lldb) expression $R0.name
(String) $R2 = "Mediterranean Cruise"
```

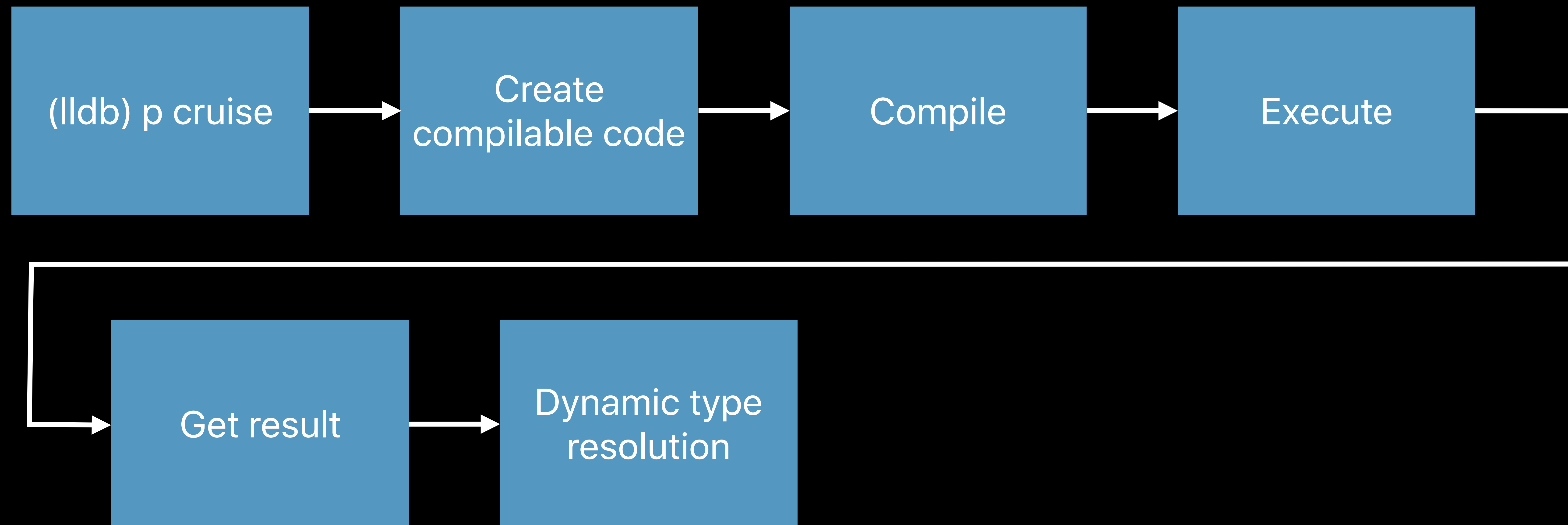
# “p” Under the Hood

(lldb) p cruise

# "p" Under the Hood



# "p" Under the Hood



```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

(lldb)

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

(lldb)

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

(lldb)

```
protocol Activity {}
struct Trip: Activity {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
(lldb) p cruise
(Travel.Trip) $R0 = {
    name = "Mediterranean Cruise"
    destinations = 3 values {
        [0] = "Sorrento"
        [1] = "Capri"
        [2] = "Taormina"
    }
}
```



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protocol Activity {}  
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    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

(lldb)

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protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
(lldb) p cruise.name
```

```
error: <EXPR>:3:8: error: value of type 'Activity' has no member 'name'
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
let name = cruise.name
```

Value of type 'Activity' has no member 'name'

```
(lldb) p cruise.name
```

```
error: <EXPR>:3:8: error: value of type 'Activity' has no member 'name'
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
let name = cruise.name
```

Value of type 'Activity' has no member 'name'

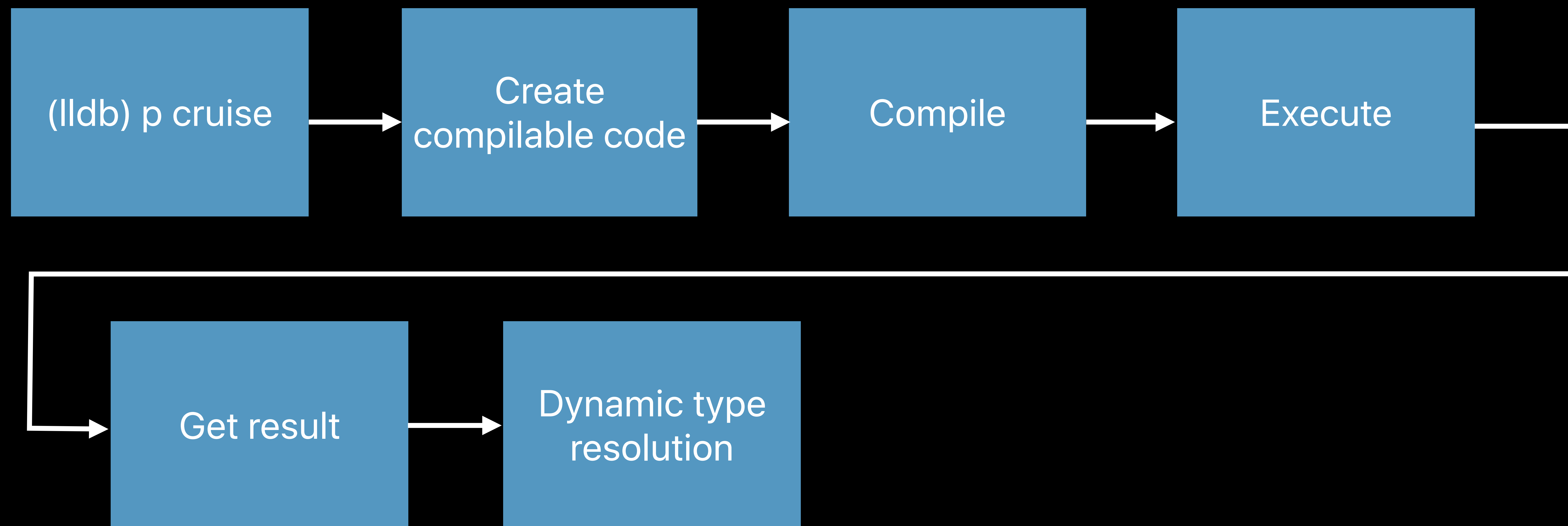
```
(lldb) p cruise.name
```

```
error: <EXPR>:3:8: error: value of type 'Activity' has no member 'name'
```

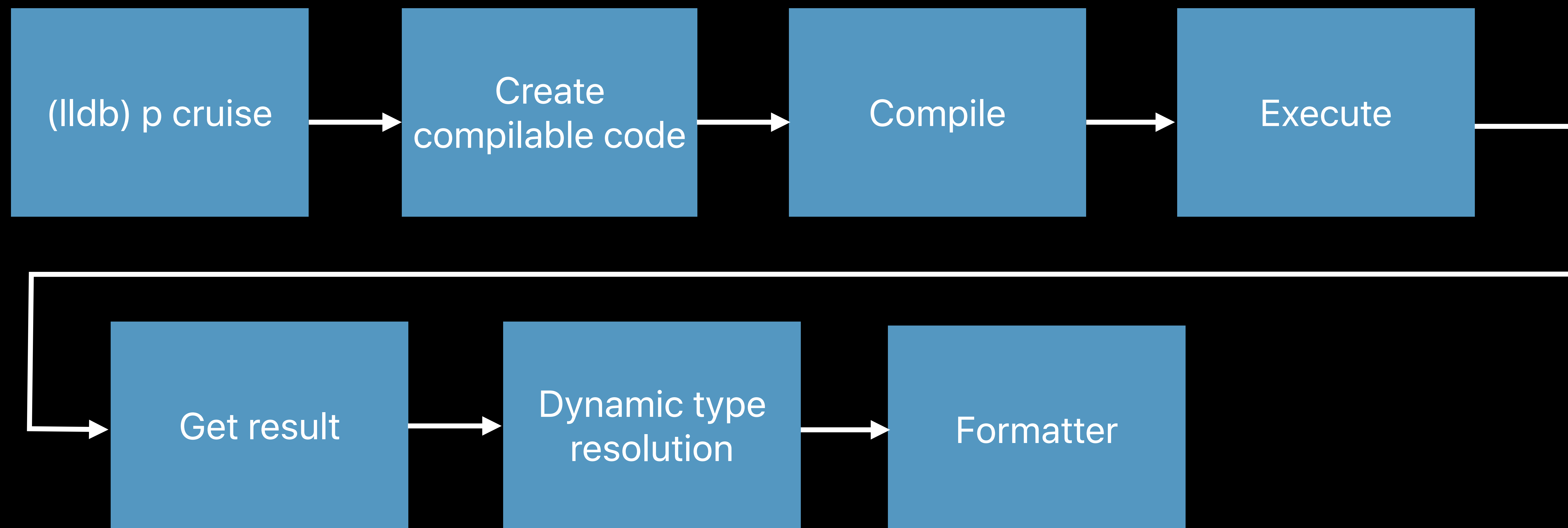
```
(lldb) p (cruise as! Trip).name
```

```
(String) $R0 = "Mediterranean Cruise"
```

# "p" Under the Hood



# "p" Under the Hood



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) expression --raw -- cruise.name
(Swift.String) $R0 = {
  _guts = {
    _object = {
      _countAndFlagsBits = {
        _value = 7305804402515733574
      }
    }
    ...
  }
}
(lldb)
```



```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) expression --raw -- cruise.name
(Swift.String) $R0 = {
  _guts = {
    _object = {
      _countAndFlagsBits = {
        _value = 7305804402515733574
      }
    }
    ...
  }
}

(lldb) p cruise.name
(String) $R1 = "Mediterranean Cruise"
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) v cruise  
(Travel.Trip) $R0 = {  
    name = "Mediterranean Cruise"  
    destinations = 3 values {  
        [0] = "Sorrento"  
        [1] = "Capri"  
        [2] = "Taormina"  
    }  
}
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) frame variable cruise
(Travel.Trip) $R0 = {
    name = "Mediterranean Cruise"
    destinations = 3 values {
        [0] = "Sorrento"
        [1] = "Capri"
        [2] = "Taormina"
    }
}
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) v cruise.name  
(String) cruise.name = "Mediterranean Cruise"  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) v cruise.name  
(String) cruise.name = "Mediterranean Cruise"  
(lldb) p cruise.name.isEmpty()  
(Bool) $R2 = false  
(lldb)
```



```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) v cruise.name
(String) cruise.name = "Mediterranean Cruise"
(lldb) p cruise.name.isEmpty()
(Bool) $R2 = false
(lldb) po cruise.name.count
8
```

# "v" Under the Hood

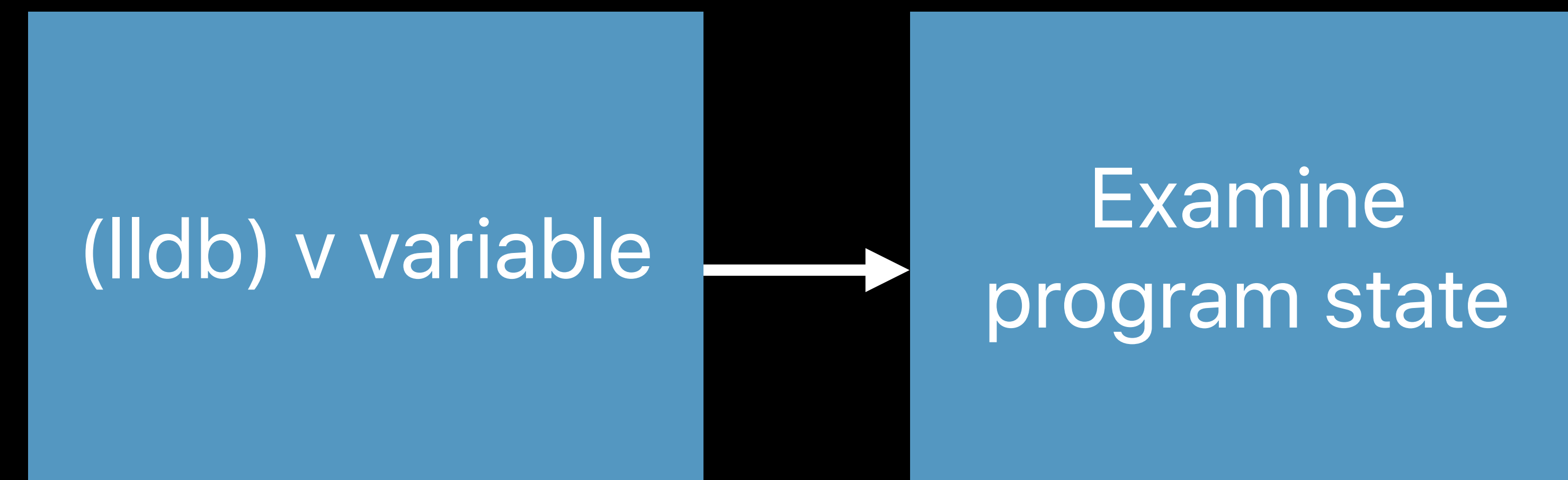
(lldb) v variable

# "v" Under the Hood

(lldb) v variable

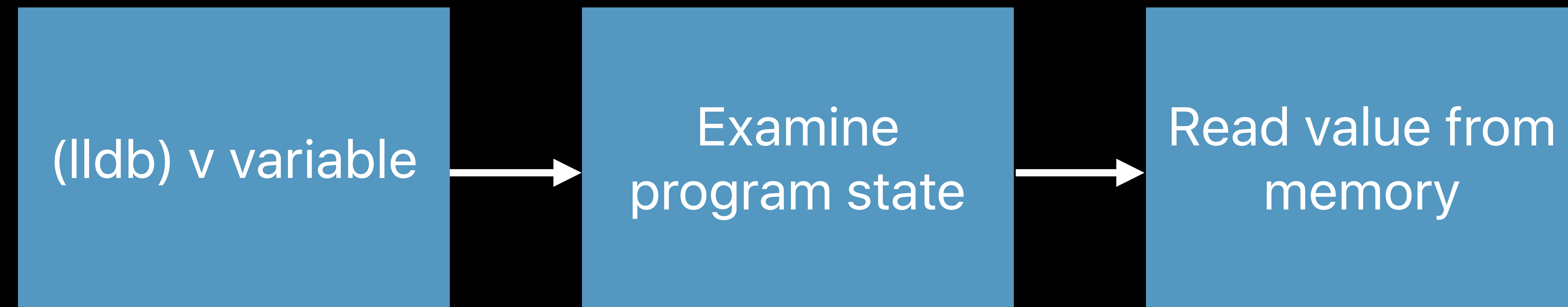
(lldb) v variable

# "v" Under the Hood



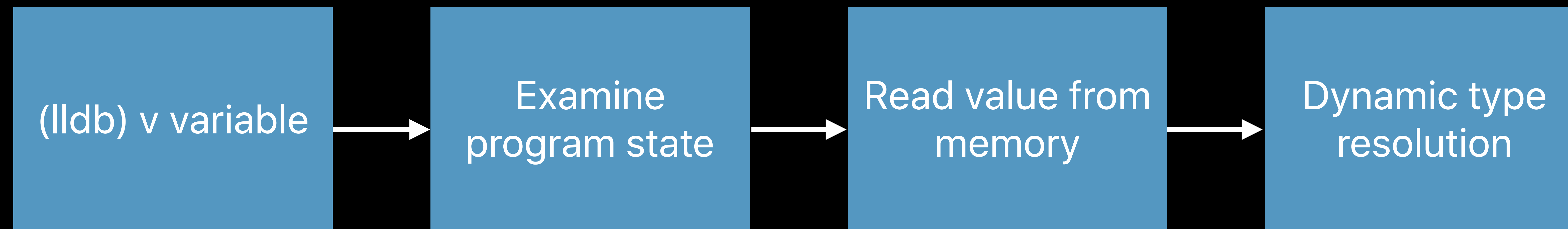
`(lldb) v variable`

# "v" Under the Hood



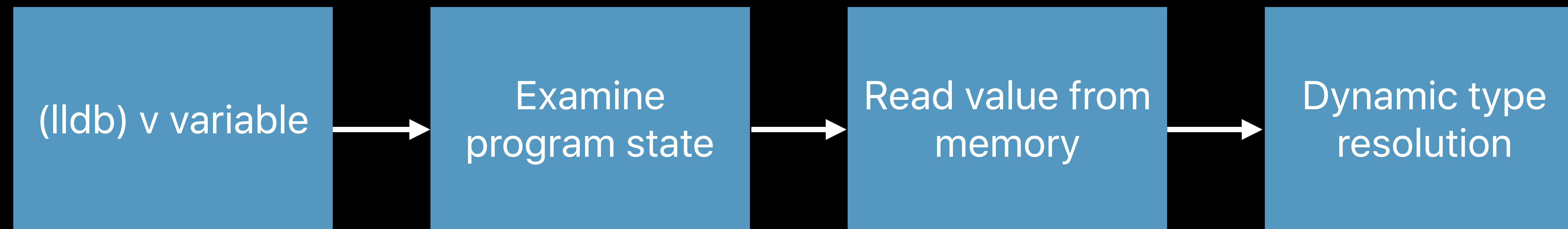
`(lldb) v variable`

# "v" Under the Hood



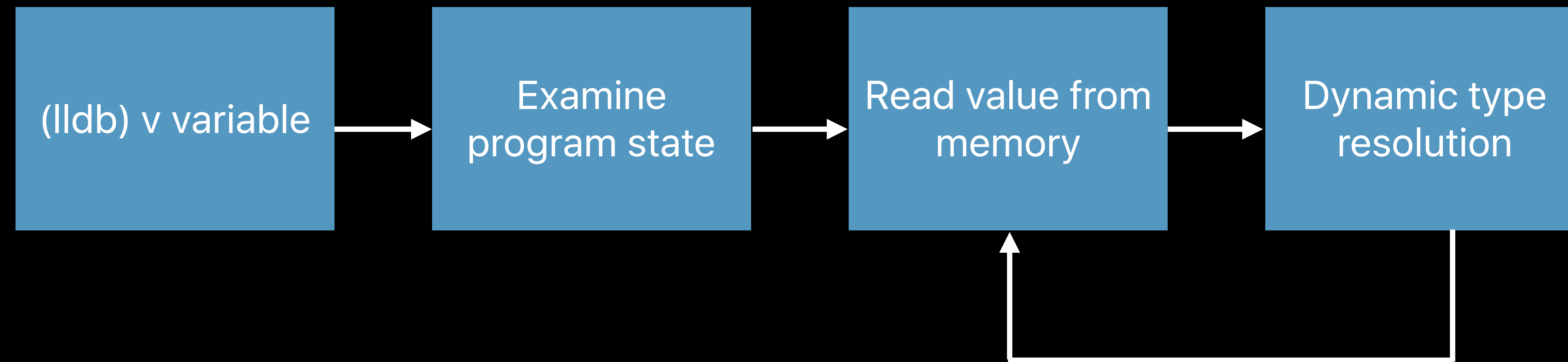
`(lldb) v variable`

# "v" Under the Hood



```
(lldb) v variable.field1
```

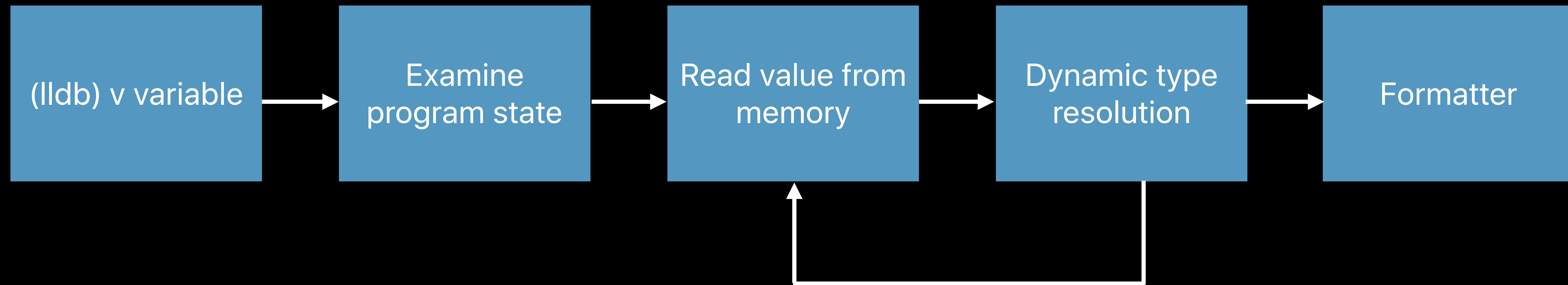
# "v" Under the Hood



```
(lldb) v variable.field1.field2
```



# "v" Under the Hood



```
(lldb) v variable.field1.field2
```

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
protocol Activity {}  
struct Trip: Activity {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise: Activity = Trip(...)
```

```
(lldb) v cruise.name
```

```
(String) cruise.name = "Mediterranean Cruise"
```

# Displaying Variables

# Displaying Variables

po

p

v

Object description



Data formatters



# Displaying Variables

po

p

v

Object description



Data formatters



Access to the full language



Iterative dynamic type resolution



# Customizing Data Formatters

Jonas Devlieghere

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```



```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) v cruise.destinations
([String]) cruise.destinations = 3 values {
  [0] = "Sorrento"
  [1] = "Capri"
  [2] = "Taormina"
}
```

# Customizing Data Formatters

Filters

String summaries

Synthetic children

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) type filter add Travel.Trip --child name  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) type filter add Travel.Trip --child name  
(lldb) v cruise  
(Travel.Trip) cruise = (name = "Mediterranean Cruise")  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

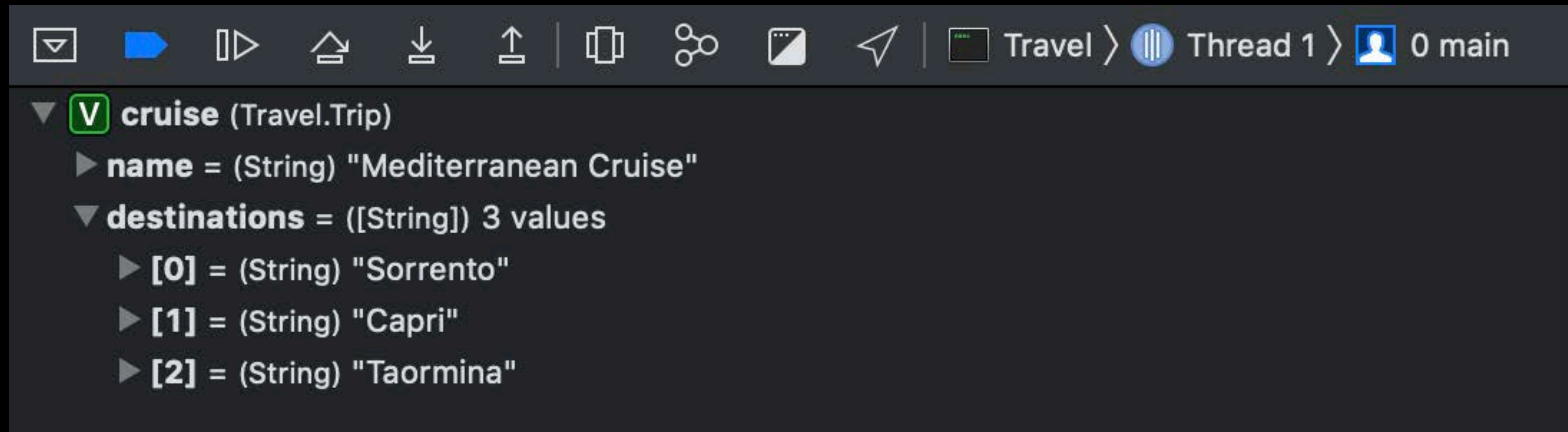
```
(lldb) type filter add Travel.Trip --child name  
(lldb) v cruise  
(Travel.Trip) cruise = (name = "Mediterranean Cruise")  
(lldb) type filter delete Travel.Trip
```

# String Summaries

String representation

Displayed in Xcode's variable view

Part of the data formatter

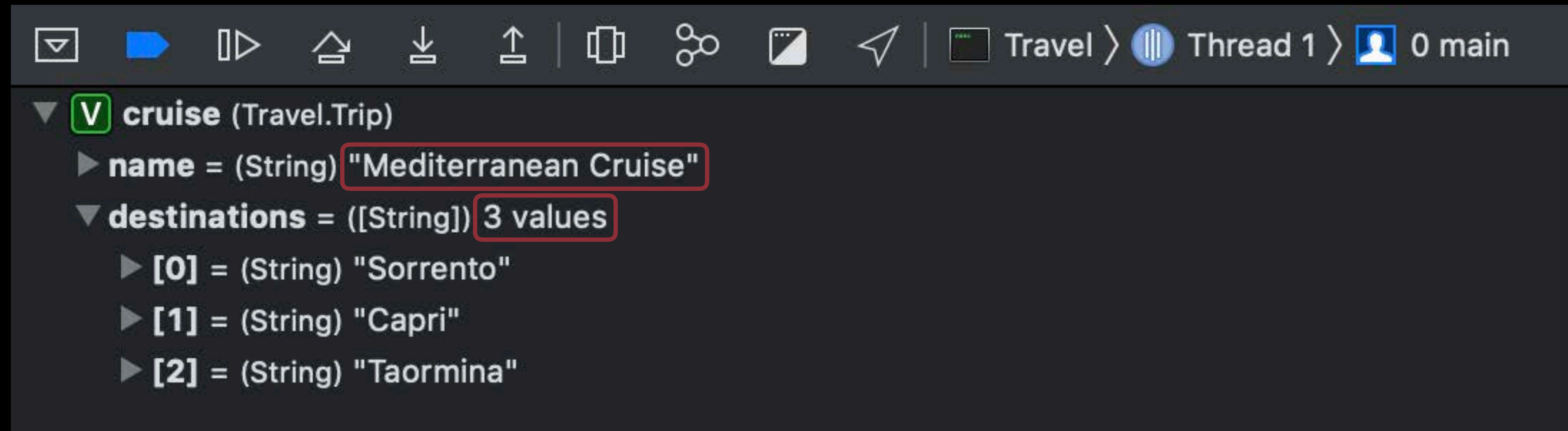


# String Summaries

String representation

Displayed in Xcode's variable view

Part of the data formatter





```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) type summary add Travel.Trip --summary-string  
"${var.name} from ${var.destinations[0]} to ${var.destinations[2]}"  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) type summary add Travel.Trip --summary-string  
"${var.name} from ${var.destinations[0]} to ${var.destinations[2]}"  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) type summary add Travel.Trip --summary-string  
"${var.name} from ${var.destinations[0]} to ${var.destinations[2]}"  
(lldb) v cruise  
(Travel.Trip) cruise = "Mediterranean Cruise" from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"
```

# Python Formatter

Arbitrary computations with Python

Full access to LLDB's Python API

# LLDB Scripting Bridge

# LLDB Scripting Bridge

---

SBTarget

Target program running under the debugger

---

# LLDB Scripting Bridge

---

SBTarget

Target program running under the debugger

---

SBProcess

Process associated with the target program

---



# LLDB Scripting Bridge

---

`SbTarget` Target program running under the debugger

---

`SbProcess` Process associated with the target program

---

`SbThread` Thread of execution

---

# LLDB Scripting Bridge

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`SbTarget` Target program running under the debugger

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`SbProcess` Process associated with the target program

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`SbThread` Thread of execution

---

`SbFrame` Stack frame associated with a thread

---

# LLDB Scripting Bridge

---

`SbTarget` Target program running under the debugger

---

`SbProcess` Process associated with the target program

---

`SbThread` Thread of execution

---

`SbFrame` Stack frame associated with a thread

---

`SbValue` Value of a variable, a register, or an expression

---

NEW

# Python 3

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) script
```

```
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) script  
>>> cruise = lldb.frame.FindVariable("cruise")  
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {
  var name: String
  var destinations: [String]
}

let cruise = Trip(
  name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
  destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) script
>>> cruise = lldb.frame.FindVariable("cruise")
>>> print(cruise)
(Travel.Trip) cruise = {
  name = "Mediterranean Cruise"
  destinations = 3 values {
    ...
  }
}
```



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> destinations = cruise.GetChildMemberWithName("destinations")  
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> destinations = cruise.GetChildMemberWithName("destinations")  
>>> print(destinations)  
([String]) destinations = 3 values {  
    [0] = "Sorrento"  
    [1] = "Capri"  
    [2] = "Taormina"  
}
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> count = destinations.GetNumChildren()  
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> count = destinations.GetNumChildren()  
>>> begin = destinations.GetChildAtIndex(0)  
>>> print(begin)  
(String) [0] = "Sorrento"  
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> count = destinations.GetNumChildren()
>>> begin = destinations.GetChildAtIndex(0)
>>> print(begin)
(String) [0] = "Sorrento"
>>> end = destinations.GetChildAtIndex(count - 1)
>>> print(end)
(String) [2] = "Taormina"
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>>
```



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> print("Trip from {} to {}".format(begin, end))  
Trip from (String) name = "Sorrento" to (String) name = "Taormina"  
>>>
```

```
struct Trip {
    var name: String
    var destinations: [String]
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
>>> print("Trip from {} to {}".format(begin, end))
Trip from (String) name = "Sorrento" to (String) name = "Taormina"
>>> print("Trip from {} to {}".format(begin.GetSummary(), end.GetSummary()))
Trip from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"
```



```
// Trip.py
```

```
def SummaryProvider(value, _):
```

```
// Trip.py
```

```
def SummaryProvider(value, _):
```

```
    destinations = value.GetChildMemberWithName("destinations")
```

```
    count = destinations.GetNumChildren()
```

```
// Trip.py
def SummaryProvider(value, _):
    destinations = value.GetChildMemberWithName("destinations")
    count = destinations.GetNumChildren()
    if count == 0:
        return "Empty trip"
```

```
// Trip.py
def SummaryProvider(value, _):
    destinations = value.GetChildMemberWithName("destinations")
    count = destinations.GetNumChildren()
    if count == 0:
        return "Empty trip"

    begin = destinations.GetChildAtIndex(0).GetSummary()
    end = destinations.GetChildAtIndex(count - 1).GetSummary()

    return "Trip with {} stops from {} to {}".format(count, begin, end)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) command script import Trip.py
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) command script import Trip.py  
(lldb) type summary add Travel.Trip --python-function Trip.SummaryProvider  
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

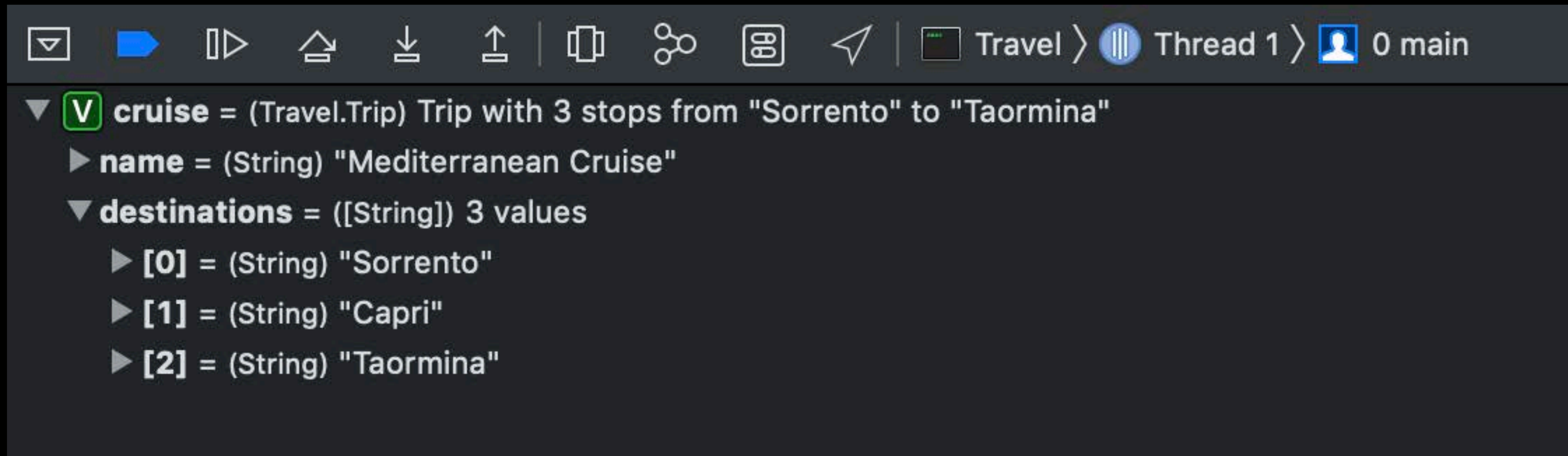
```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) command script import Trip.py  
(lldb) type summary add Travel.Trip --python-function Trip.SummaryProvider  
(lldb) v cruise  
(Travel.Trip) cruise = Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Capri"
```

# Synthetic Children

Customize children

Full access to LLDB's Python API

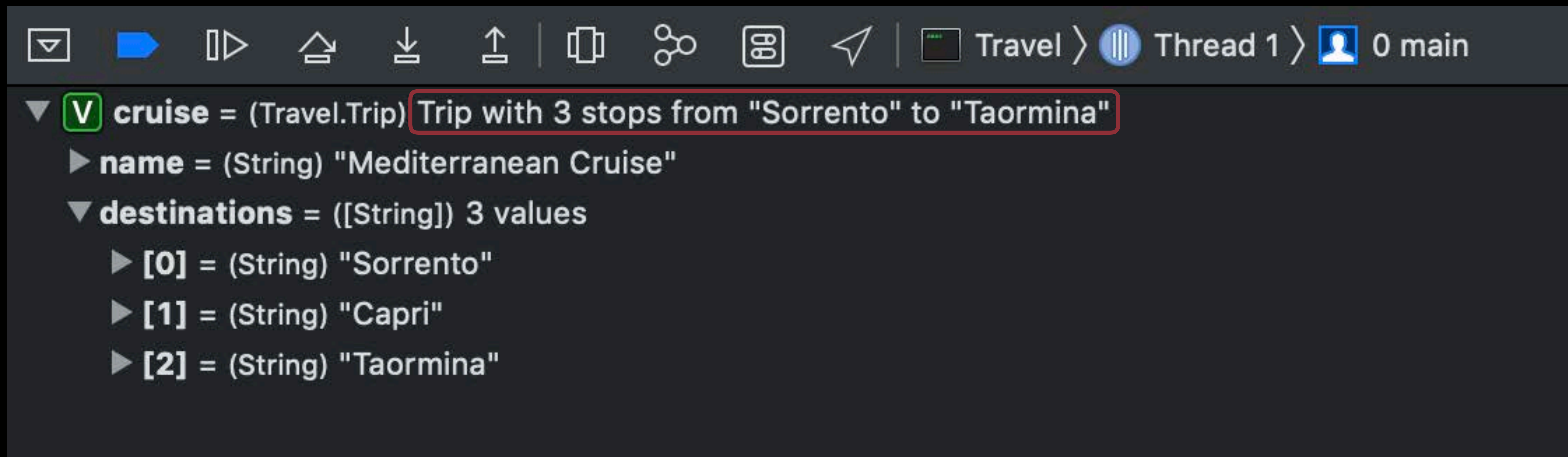


```
▼ [V] cruise = (Travel.Trip) Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"  
  ▶ name = (String) "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▼ destinations = ([String]) 3 values  
    ▶ [0] = (String) "Sorrento"  
    ▶ [1] = (String) "Capri"  
    ▶ [2] = (String) "Taormina"
```

# Synthetic Children

Customize children

Full access to LLDB's Python API



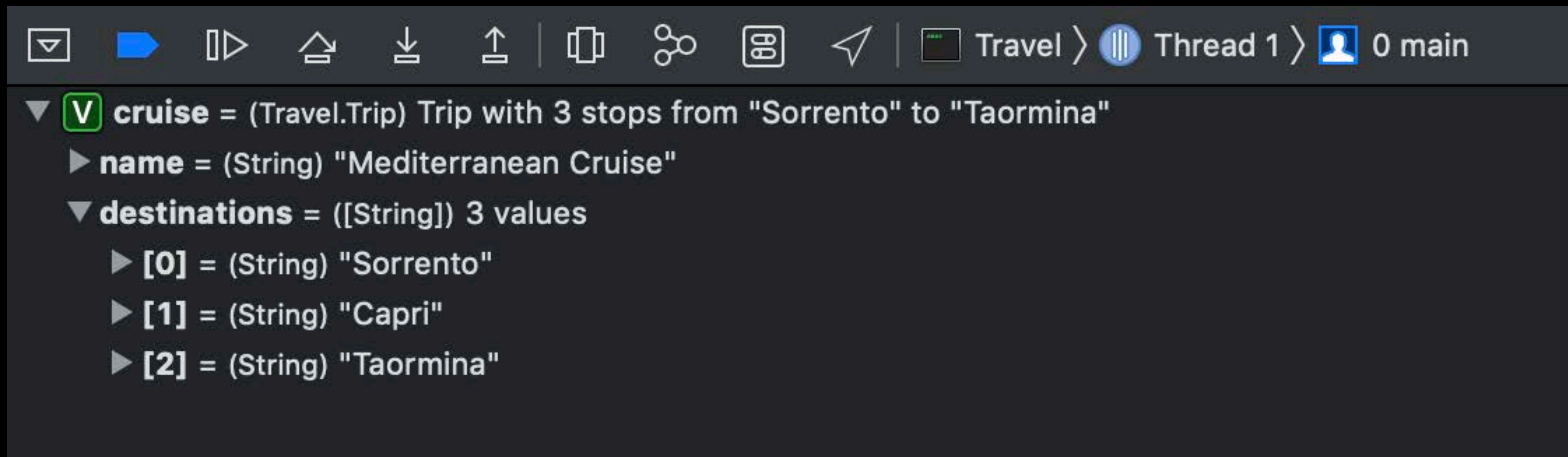
```
▼ [V] cruise = (Travel.Trip) Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"  
  ▶ name = (String) "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▼ destinations = ([String]) 3 values  
    ▶ [0] = (String) "Sorrento"  
    ▶ [1] = (String) "Capri"  
    ▶ [2] = (String) "Taormina"
```

The screenshot shows the LLDB Python API interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with various icons for navigation and debugging. Below the toolbar, the current context is shown as 'Travel > Thread 1 > 0 main'. The main content area displays a synthetic child for a 'cruise' object. The object is of type 'Travel.Trip' and has a custom description: 'Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"'. The object's attributes are listed below: 'name' is a string 'Mediterranean Cruise', and 'destinations' is a list of three strings: 'Sorrento', 'Capri', and 'Taormina'.

# Synthetic Children

Customize children

Full access to LLDB's Python API



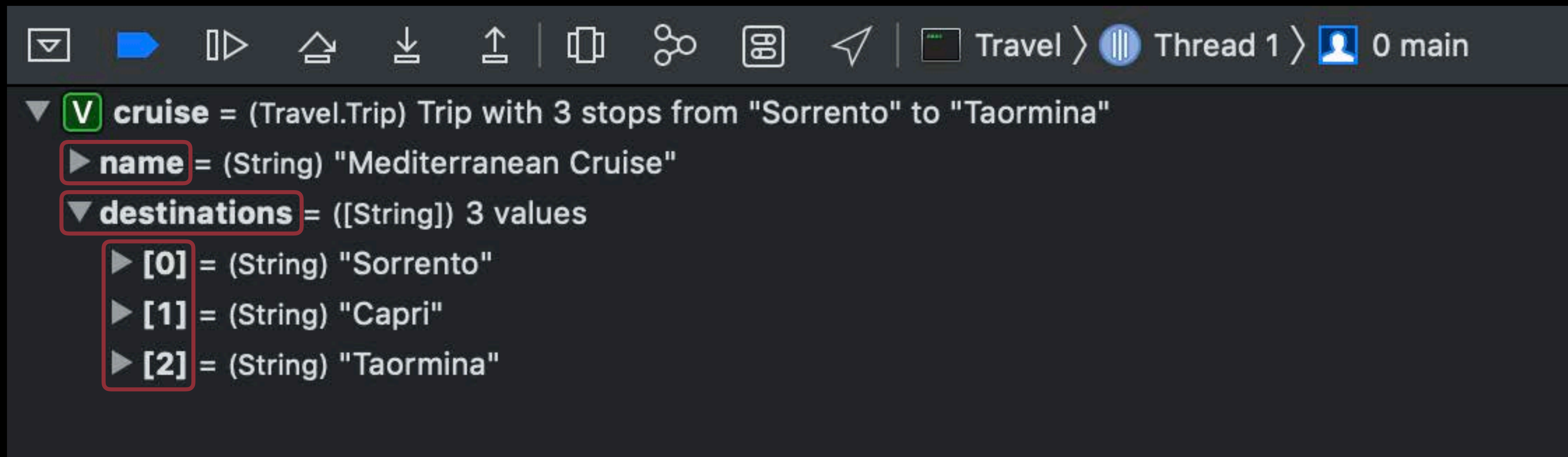
```
▼ [V] cruise = (Travel.Trip) Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"  
  ▶ name = (String) "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▼ destinations = ([String]) 3 values  
    ▶ [0] = (String) "Sorrento"  
    ▶ [1] = (String) "Capri"  
    ▶ [2] = (String) "Taormina"
```

The screenshot shows the LLDB Python API interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with various icons for navigation and debugging. Below the toolbar, the current context is shown as 'Travel > Thread 1 > 0 main'. The main area displays a variable 'cruise' of type 'Travel.Trip', which is a 'Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"'. The variable is expanded to show its attributes: 'name' is '(String) "Mediterranean Cruise"', and 'destinations' is '([String]) 3 values'. The 'destinations' list is further expanded to show three elements: '[0] = (String) "Sorrento"', '[1] = (String) "Capri"', and '[2] = (String) "Taormina"'. The 'cruise' variable is highlighted with a green box.

# Synthetic Children

Customize children

Full access to LLDB's Python API



The screenshot shows the LLDB Python API interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with various icons for navigation and debugging. Below the toolbar, the current context is shown as 'Travel > Thread 1 > 0 main'. The main area displays a variable 'cruise' of type 'Travel.Trip' with a description: 'Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"'. The variable is expanded to show its attributes: 'name' is '(String) "Mediterranean Cruise"', and 'destinations' is '([String]) 3 values'. The 'destinations' list is further expanded to show three elements: '[0] = (String) "Sorrento"', '[1] = (String) "Capri"', and '[2] = (String) "Taormina"'. Red boxes highlight the 'name', 'destinations', and the three list elements.

```
▼ V cruise = (Travel.Trip) Trip with 3 stops from "Sorrento" to "Taormina"  
  ▶ name = (String) "Mediterranean Cruise"  
  ▼ destinations = ([String]) 3 values  
    ▶ [0] = (String) "Sorrento"  
    ▶ [1] = (String) "Capri"  
    ▶ [2] = (String) "Taormina"
```

```
// Trip.py
class ExampleSyntheticChildrenProvider:
    def __init__(self, value, _):
        ...

    def num_children(self):
        ...

    def get_child_at_index(self, index):
        ...

    def get_child_index(self, name):
        ...
```



```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}  
  
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) command script import Trip.py
```

```
(lldb)
```

```
struct Trip {  
    var name: String  
    var destinations: [String]  
}
```

```
let cruise = Trip(  
    name: "Mediterranean Cruise",  
    destinations: ["Sorrento", "Capri", "Taormina"])
```

```
(lldb) command script import Trip.py
```

```
(lldb) type synthetic add Travel.Trip --python-class Trip.ExampleSyntheticChildrenProvider
```

```
# ~/.lldbinit
```

```
# Load Trip.py
```

```
command script import Trip.py
```

```
# Register Trip summary provider
```

```
type summary add Travel.Trip --python-function Trip.SummaryProvider
```

```
# Register Trip child provider
```

```
type synthetic add Travel.Trip --python-class Trip.ExampleSyntheticChildrenProvider
```

# Summary

Use `v`, `p`, and `po` to print variables

Customize data formatters with `filter`, `summaries` and `synthetic children`

Use Python 3 for scripting

# More Information

[developer.apple.com/wwdc19/429](https://developer.apple.com/wwdc19/429)

 WWDC19