



Google
Developers



V8: The Oz Story
Solving Performance Mysteries

John McCutchan



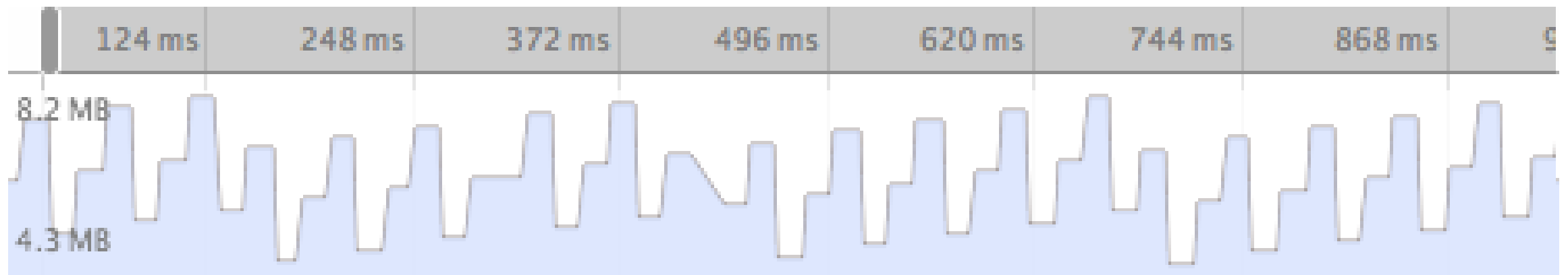


Find Your Way to Oz



Late in development...

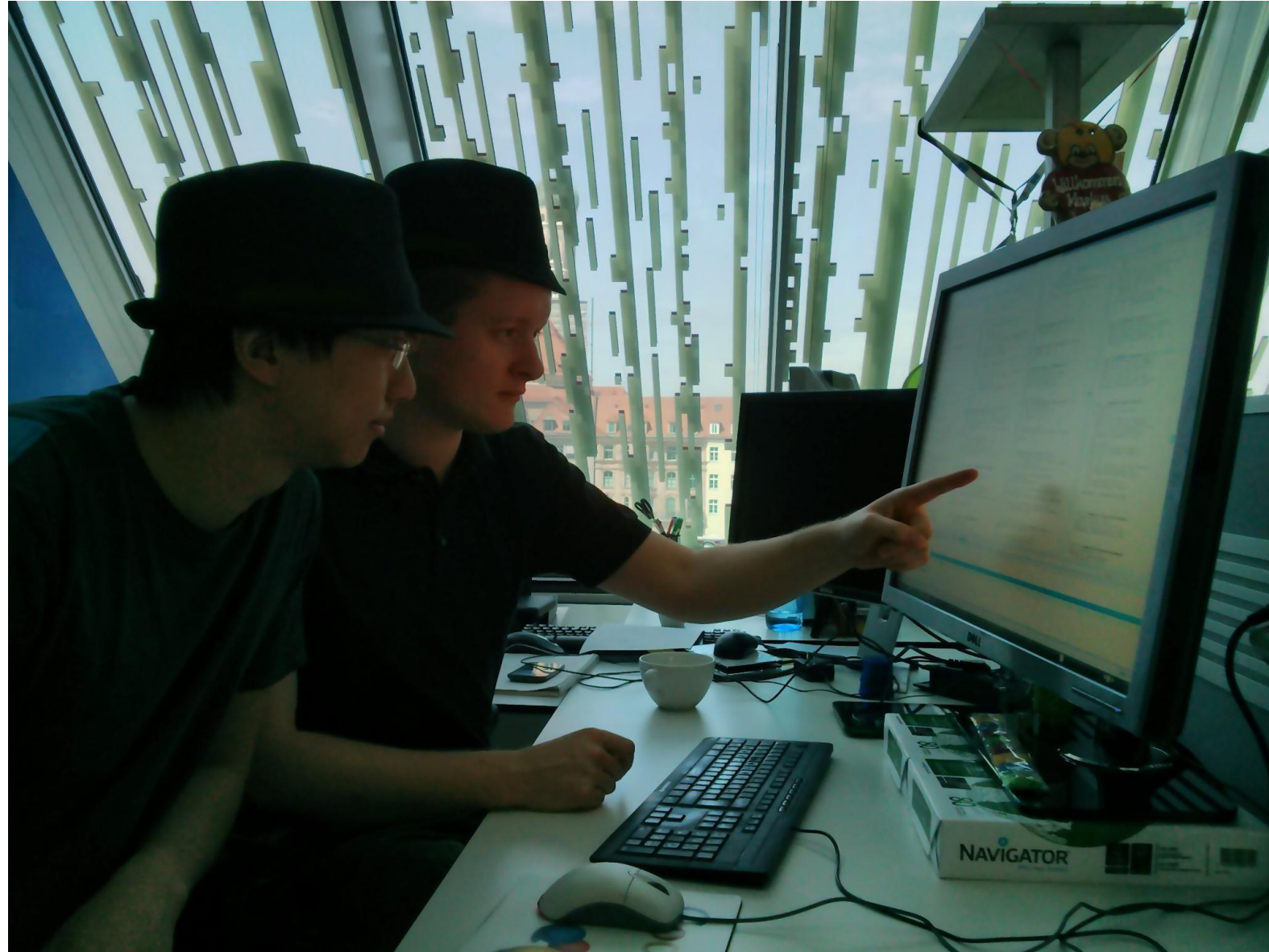
We've got a problem!



... didn't want to delay ...



... called in performance detectives

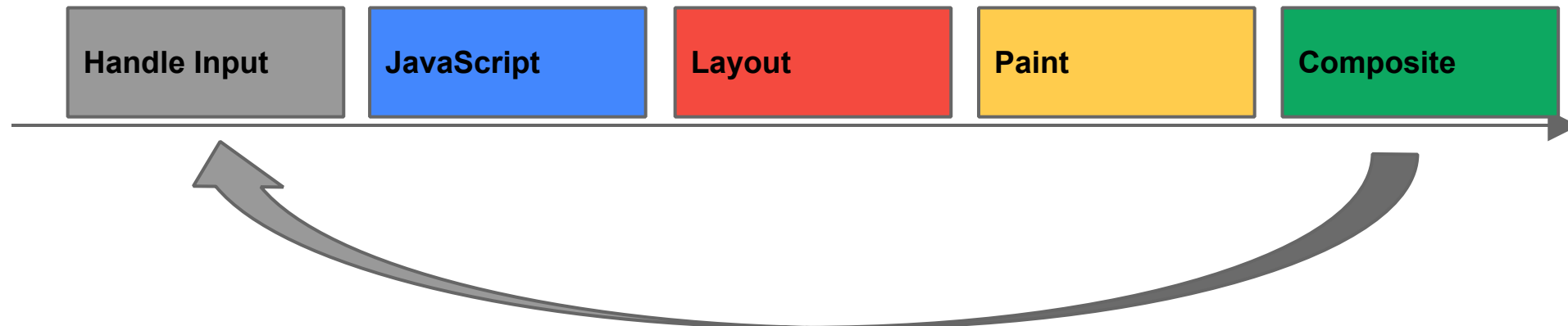




Why Performance Matters

60 times a second

16 Milliseconds

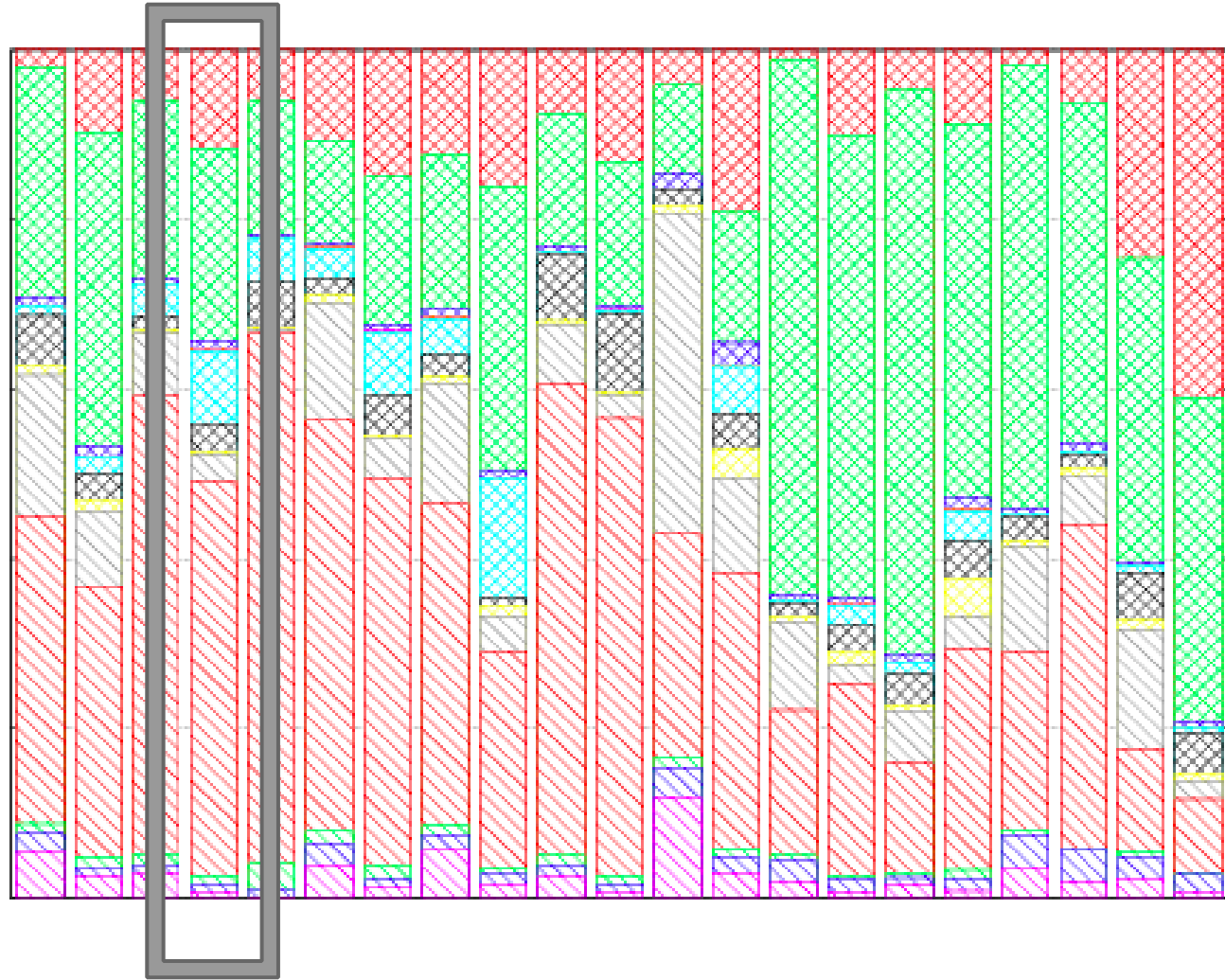
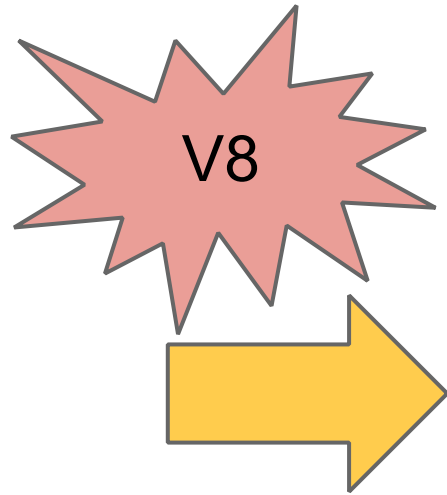


Performance Matters

JANK



Performance Matters



JavaScript execution time:

Google apps spend 50-70% of time in V8

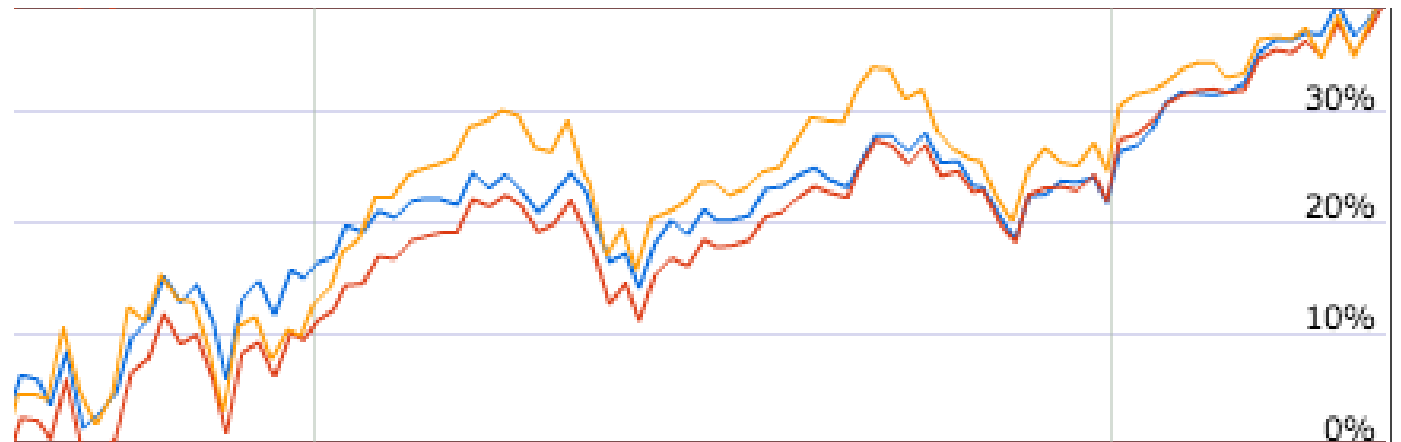
Popular sites 20%-40% of time in V8



Longer Battery Life

Smoother Applications

More Features





Performance Mysteries

Solving Crimes, Performance Crimes.



EVIDENCE COLLECTION

SUSPECTS

FORENSICS LAB





Evidence Collection

What Kind of Application is Oz?

Real-time interactive 3D game



Are the Developers Following Best Practices?

Yes



What Kind of Performance Problem are we Seeing?

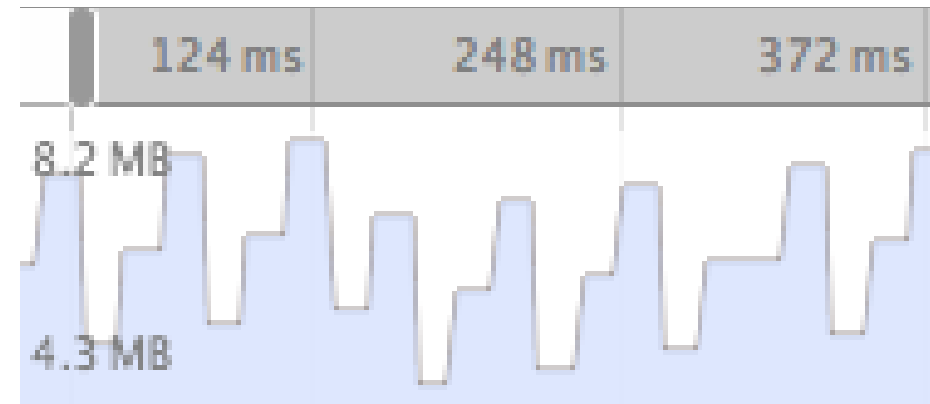
Frame rate drop, once per second.

Correlated with GC activity



Is 10MB/sec of Garbage Expected?

No



What Triggers a Garbage Collection?





V8 Memory Management

A GC Pause Walkthrough

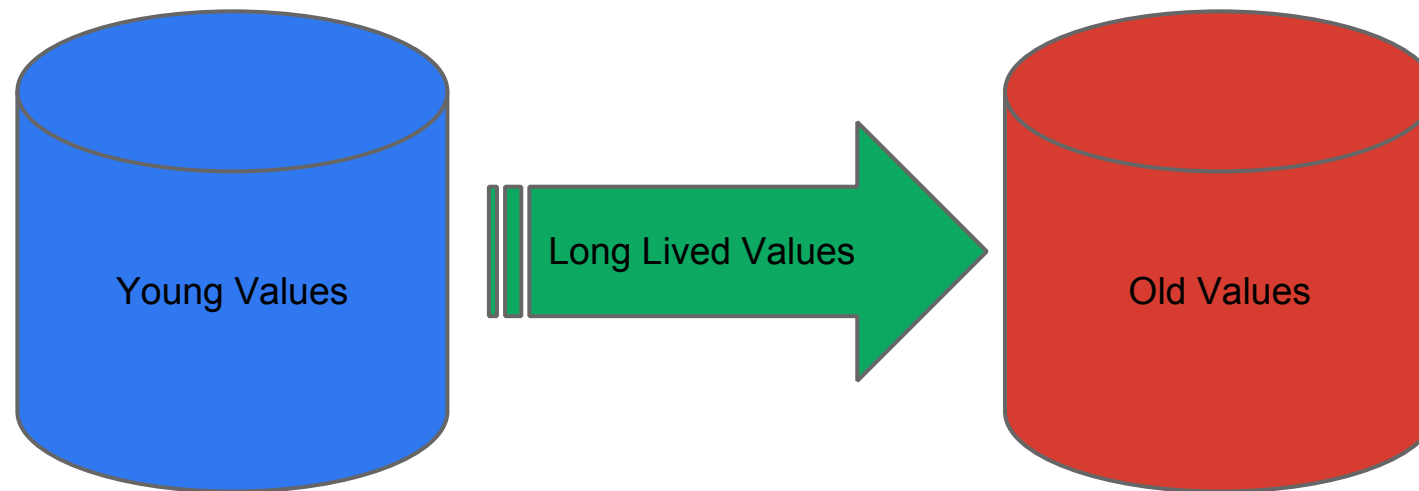
Where is the **cost** in allocating memory?

- Every call to **new** or implicit memory allocation
 - Reserves memory for object
 - Cheap until...
- Memory pool **exhausted**
 - Runtime forced to perform a **garbage collection**
 - Can take milliseconds (!)
- Applications must be careful with object allocation patterns
 - Every allocation brings you closer to a **GC pause**



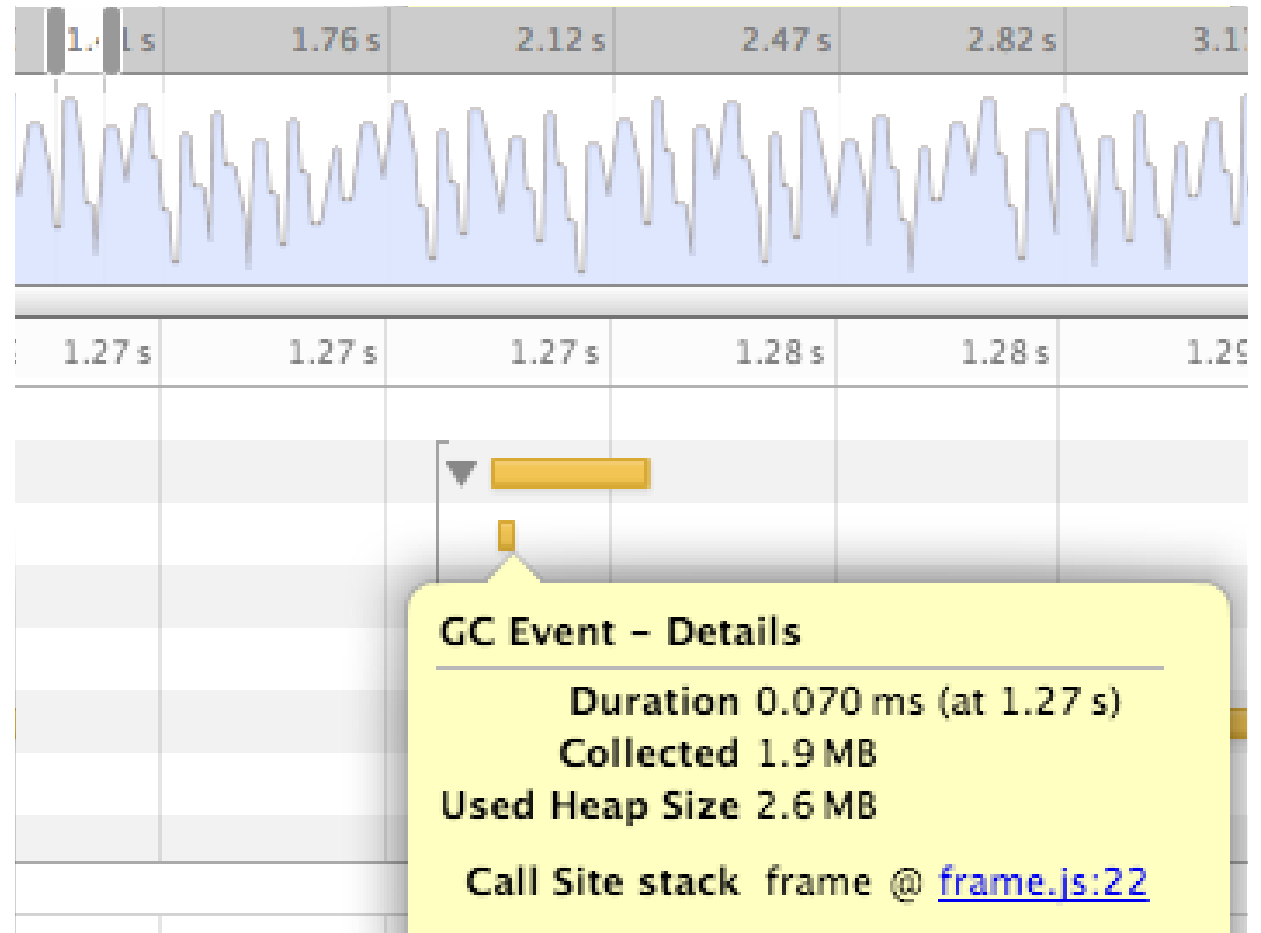
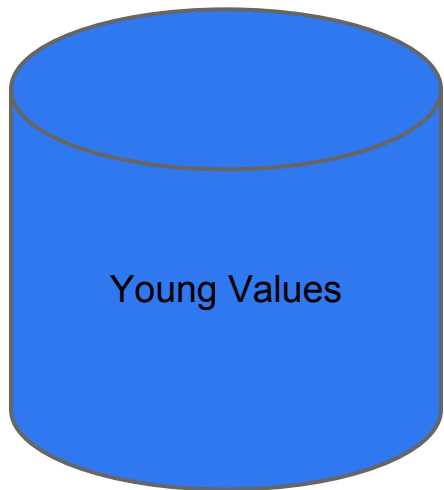
How does V8 manage memory?

- Generational
 - Split values between **young** and **old**
 - Overtime **young** values promoted to **old**



How does V8 manage memory?

- Young Generation
 - Fast allocation
 - Fast collection
 - Frequent collection



How does V8 manage memory?

- Old Generation
 - Fast allocation
 - Slower collection
 - **Infrequently** collected

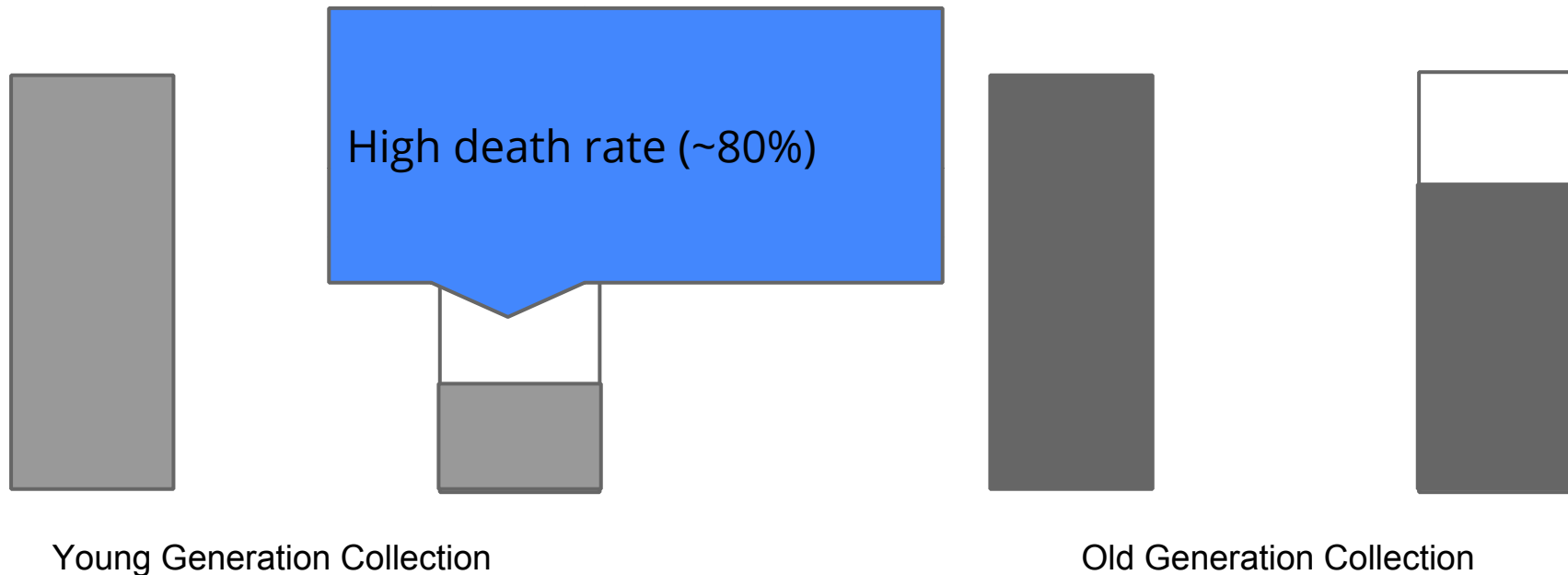


- Parts of collection run concurrently with mutator
 - Incremental Marking
- Mark-sweep
 - Return memory to system
- Mark-compact
 - Move values



How does V8 manage memory?

- Why is collecting the young generation faster
 - Cost of GC is proportional to the number of live objects



Young Generation In Action



Young Generation In Action

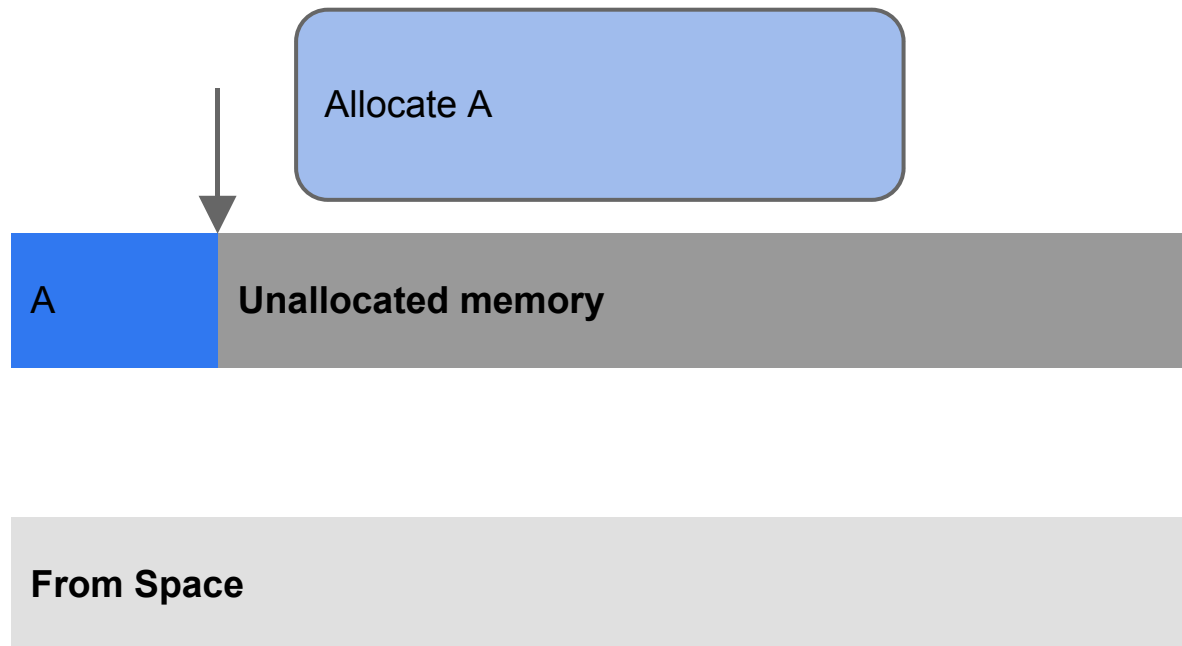


Unallocated memory

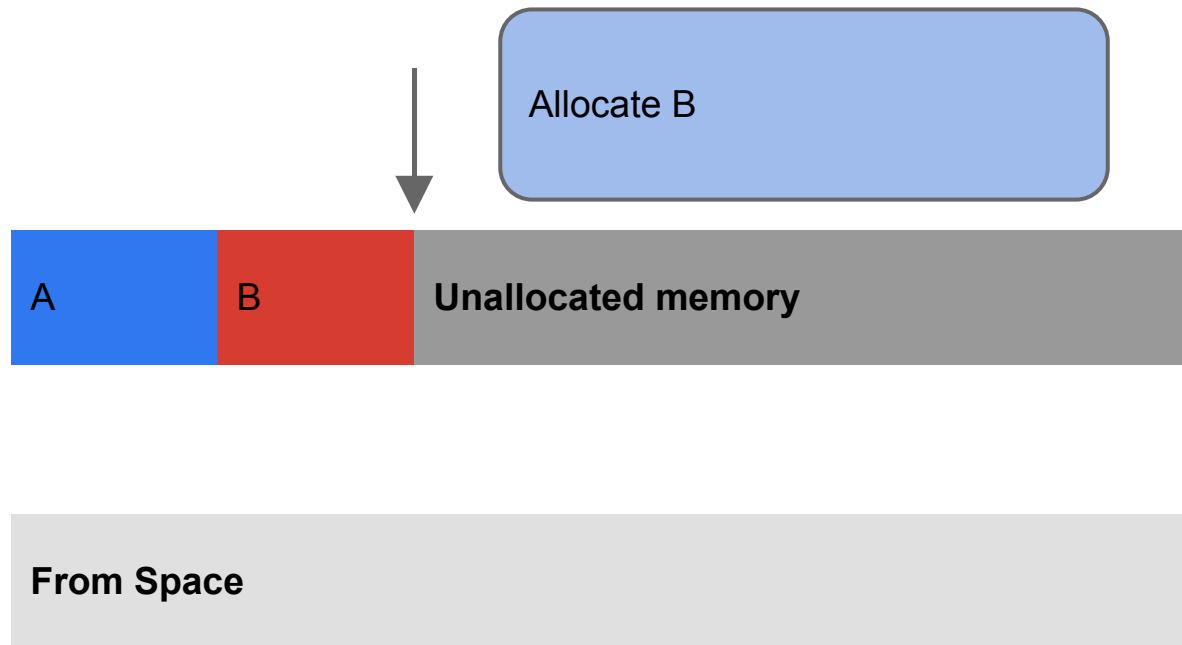
From Space



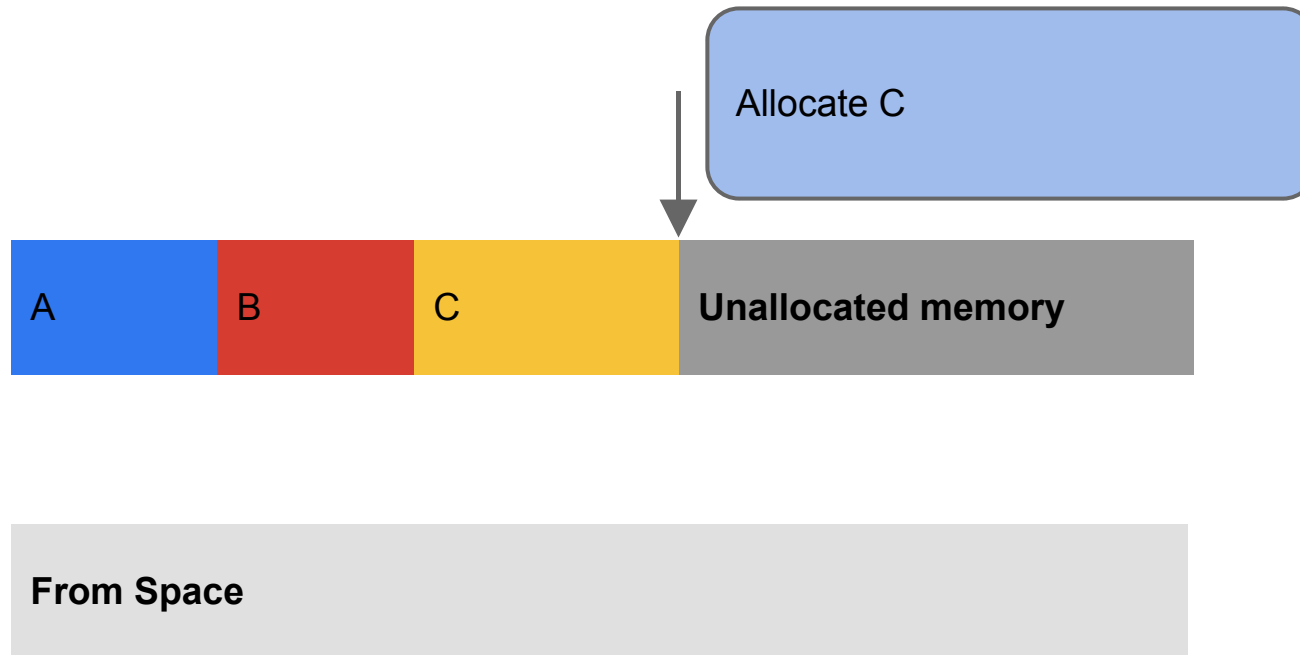
Young Generation In Action



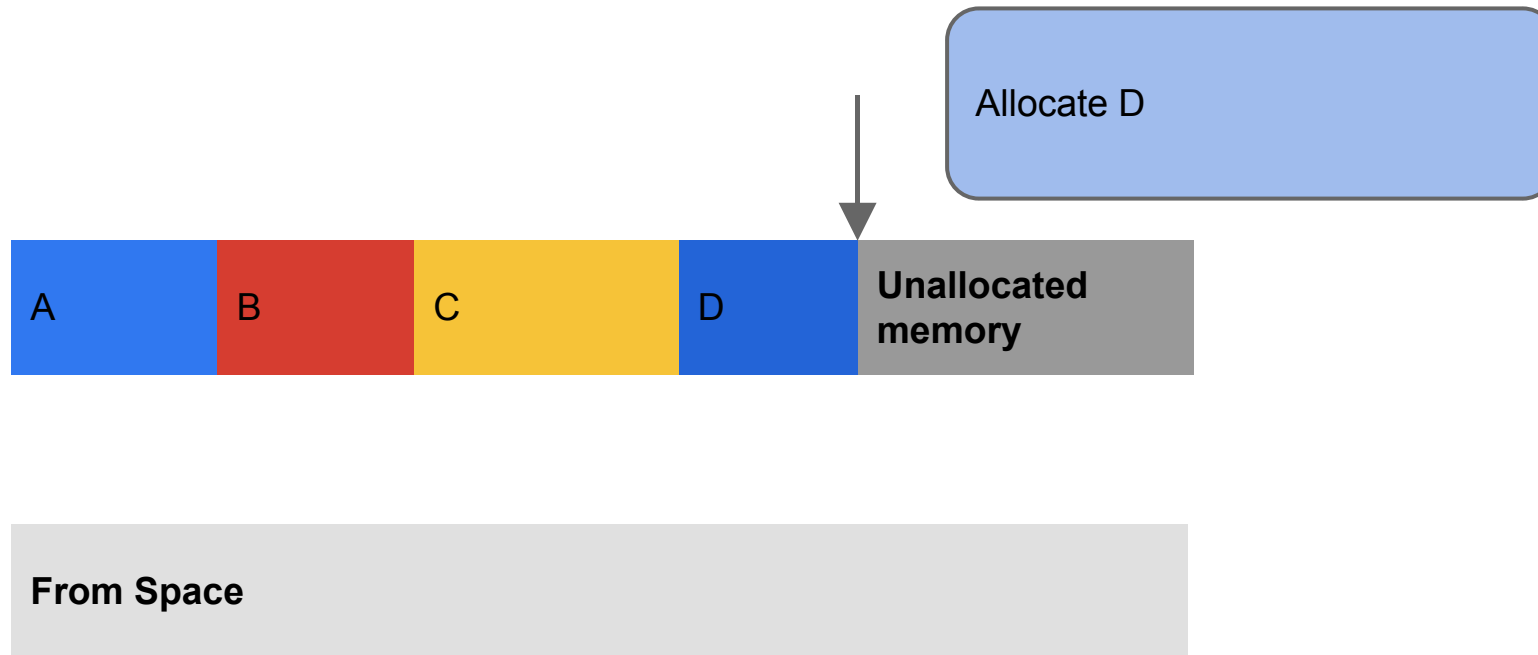
Young Generation In Action



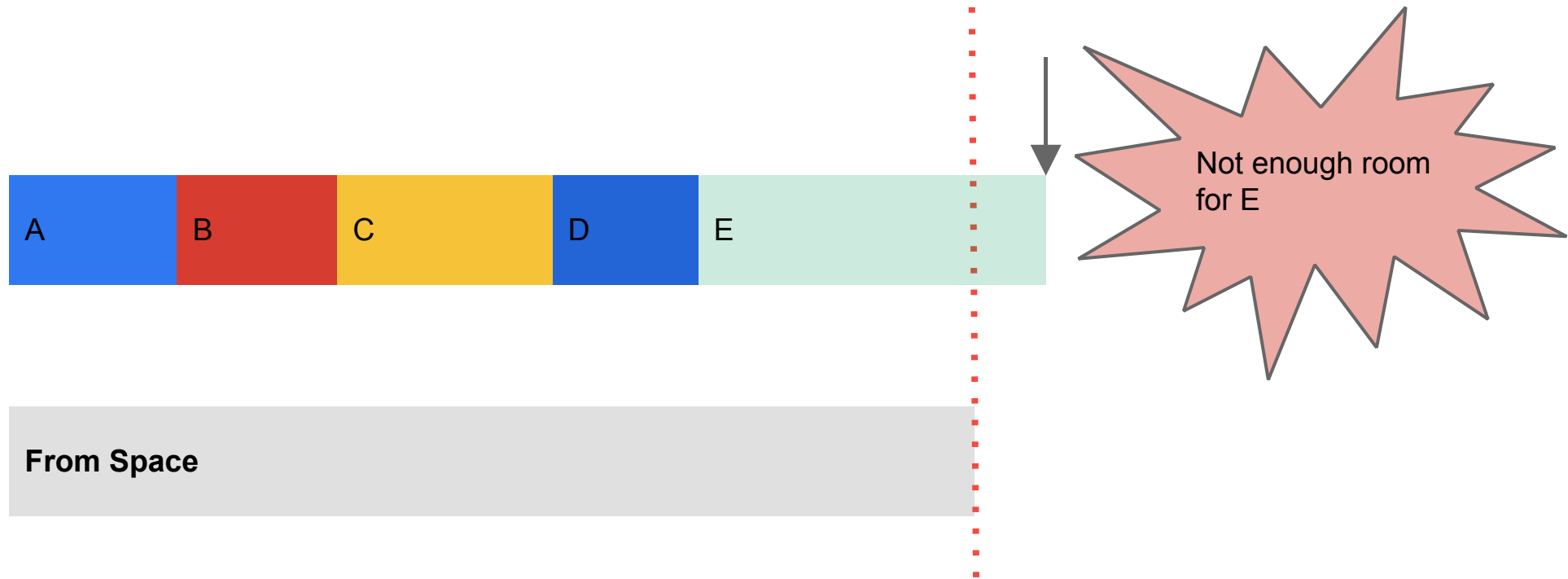
Young Generation In Action



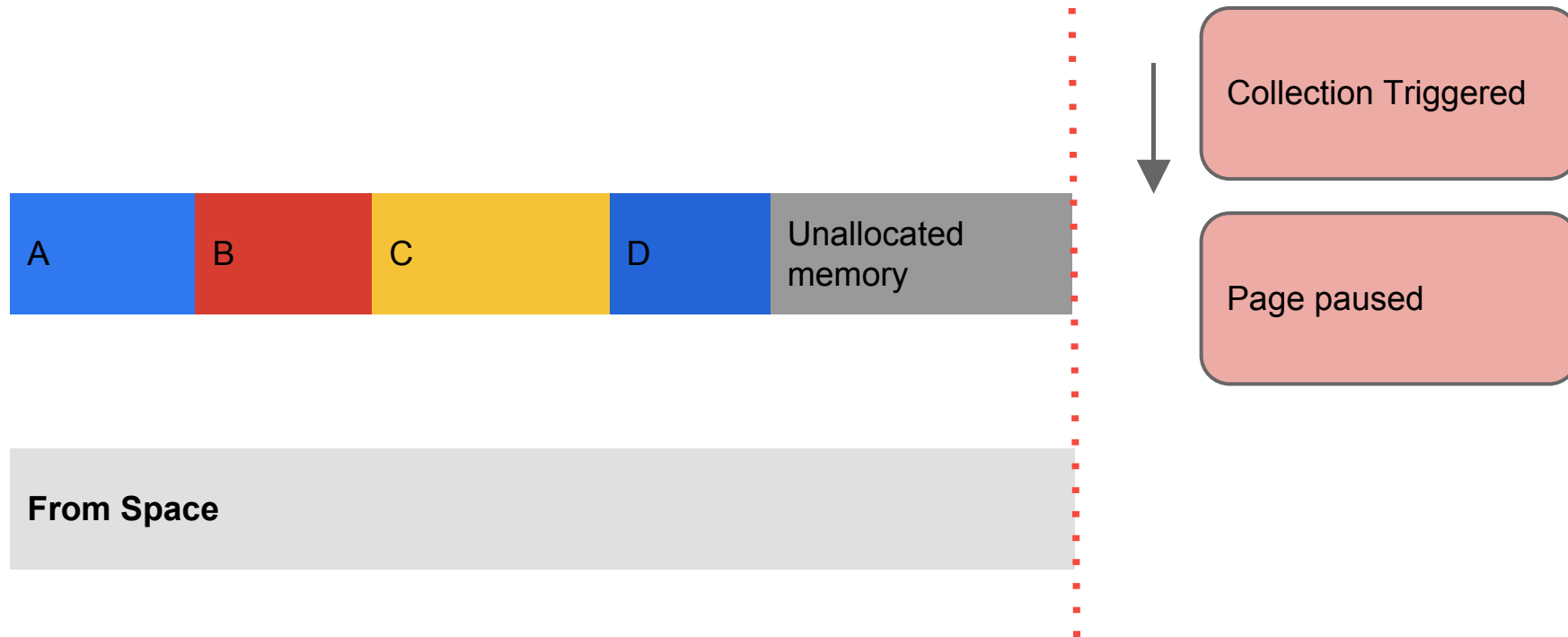
Young Generation In Action



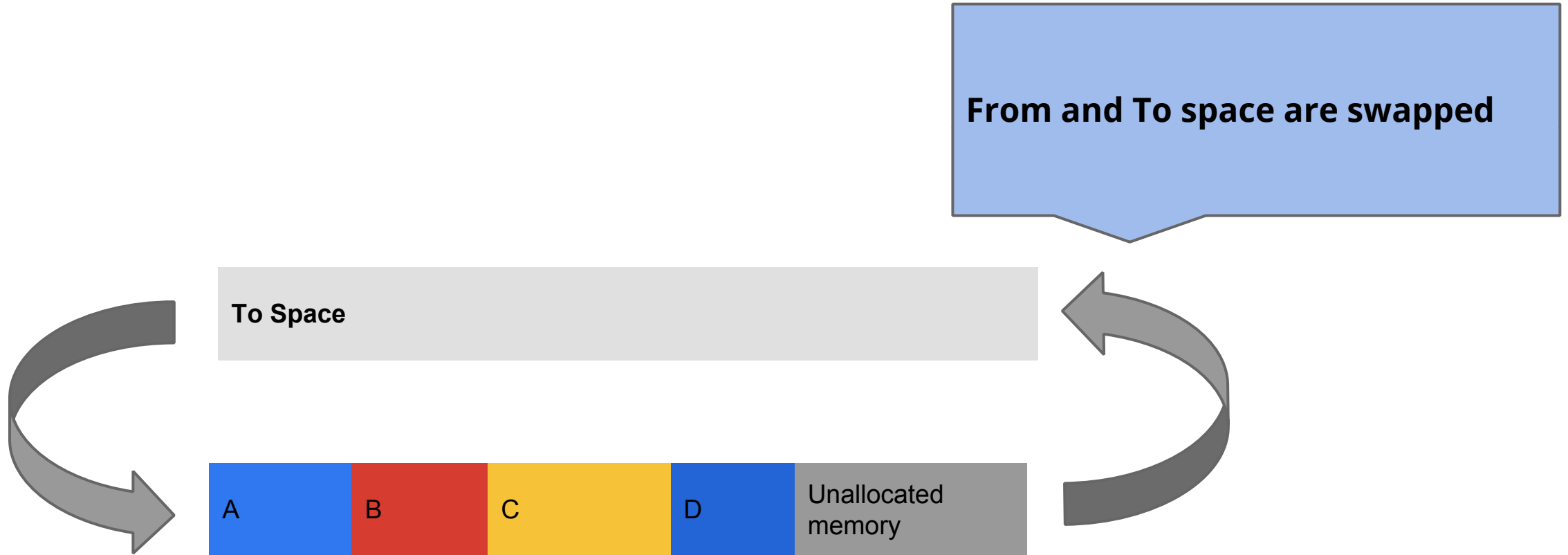
Young Generation In Action



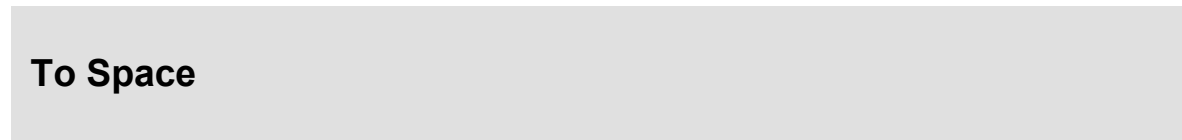
Young Generation In Action



Young Generation In Action



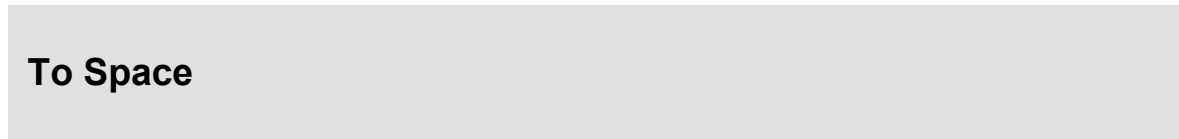
Young Generation In Action



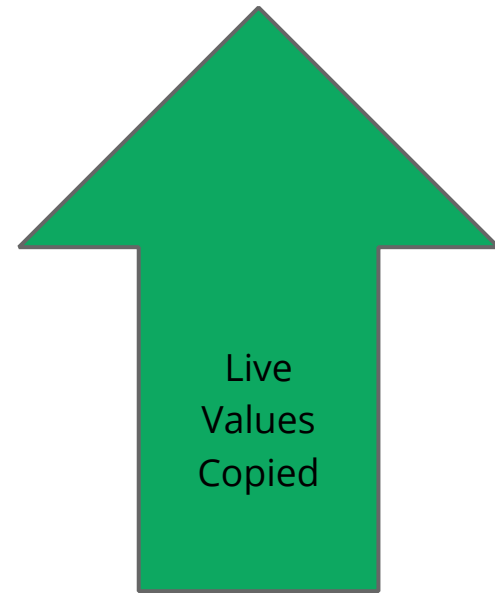
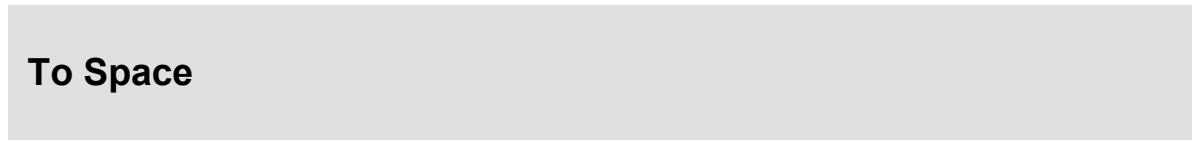
Live Values are found



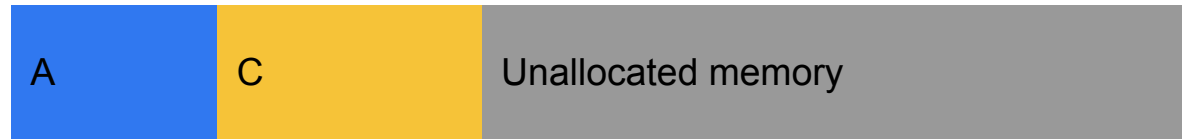
Young Generation In Action



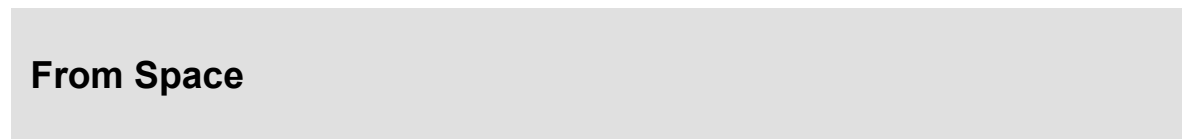
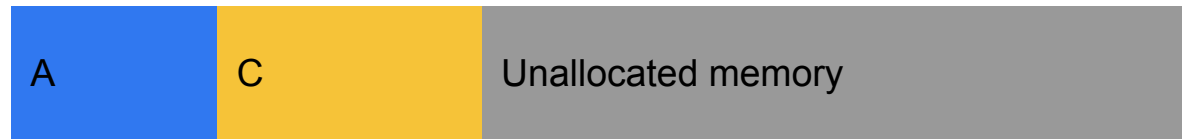
Young Generation In Action



Young Generation In Action



Young Generation In Action



Young Generation In Action

Allocate E



From Space



How does V8 manage memory?

- Each allocation moves you closer to a collection
 - Not always obvious when you are allocating
- Collection pauses your application
 - Higher latency
 - Dropped frames
 - Unhappy users





Suspects

What could be causing frequent GC pauses?

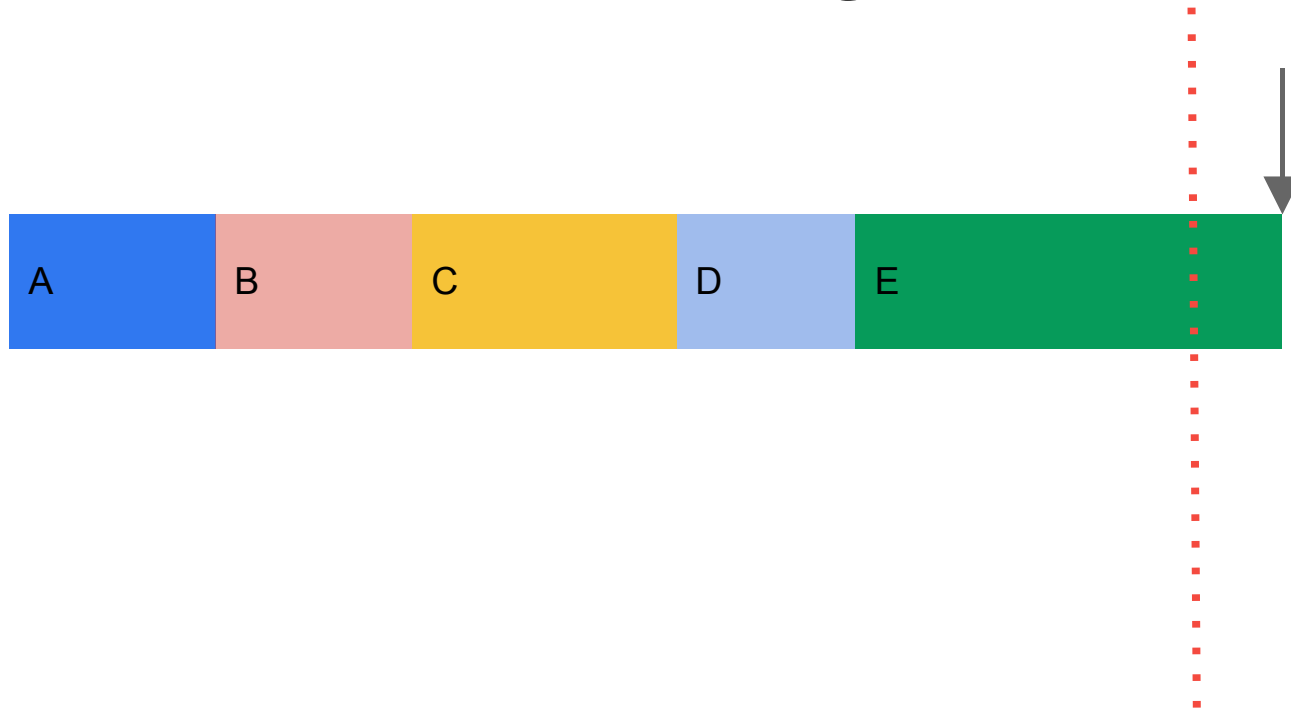
SUSPECTS



SUSPECT #1



Calling new



SUSPECT #1



Audit confirmed no calls to new within frame

"That would have been embarrassing" - UNIT9



SUSPECT #2



Code running in un-optimized mode

JavaScript

```
var a = p * d;  
var b = c + 3;  
var c = 3.3 * dt;  
  
point.x = a * b * c;
```



SUSPECT #2



Unoptimized mode

JavaScript

```
var a = p * d; ●  
var b = c + 3; ●  
var c = 3.3 * dt; ●  
  
point.x = a * b * c;  
● ●
```



Implicit memory allocation



SUSPECT #2



Optimized Mode

JavaScript

```
var a = p * d;  
var b = c + 3;  
var c = 3.3 * dt;  
  
point.x = a * b * c;
```

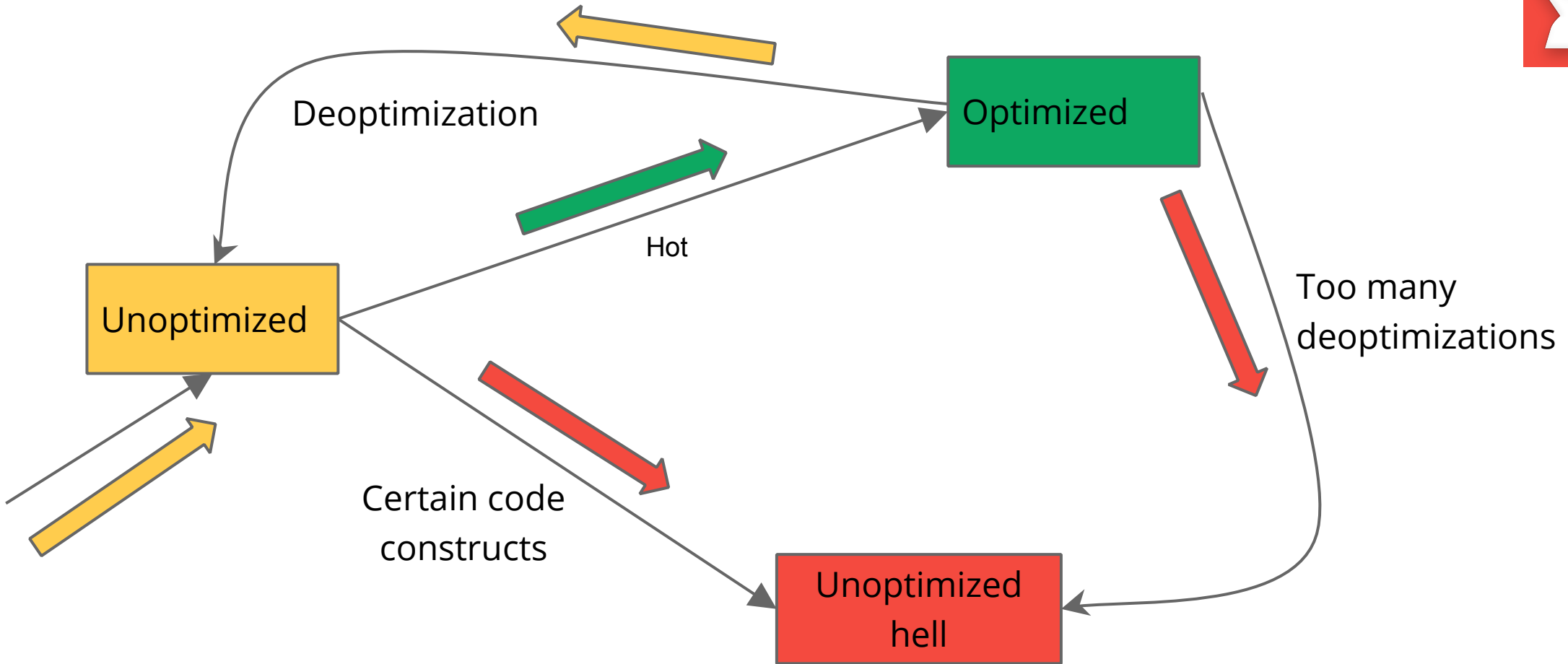


Implicit memory allocation

V8 recently optimized for this case



Transitions between optimized and unoptimized mode



SUSPECT #2



Potential Suspect!



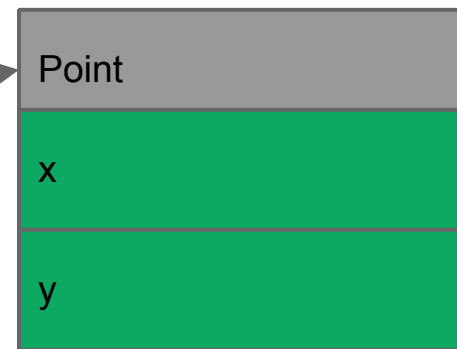
SUSPECT #3



Modifying Object Shape

JavaScript

```
function Point(x, y) {  
  this.x = x;  
  this.y = y;  
}  
  
var p = new Point(2.3, 4.5);  
  
p.z = 9.9;
```



SUSPECT #3



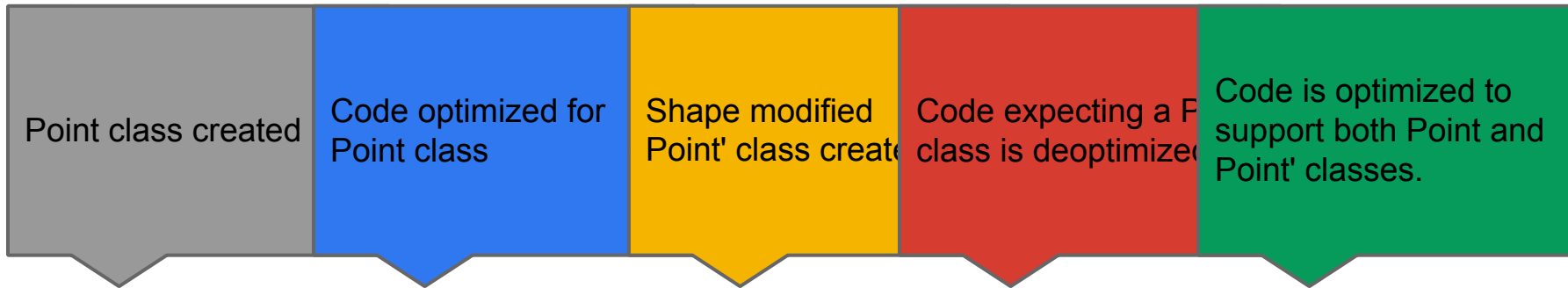
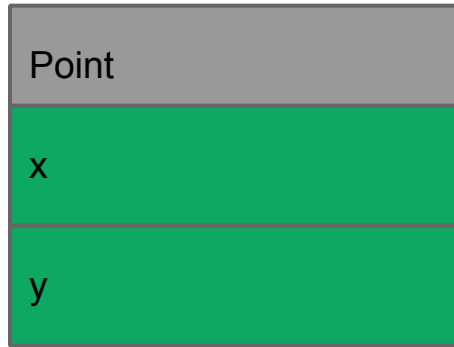
Modifying Object Shape

JavaScript

```
function Point(x, y) {  
  this.x = x;  
  this.y = y;  
}  
  
var p = new Point(2.3, 4.5);  
p.z = 9.9;
```



SUSPECT #3



SUSPECT #3



Audit confirmed no shape changes



Suspects

Suspect #1: Calling New
Alibi: Not at crime scene



Suspect #2: Unoptimized mode
Alibi: None



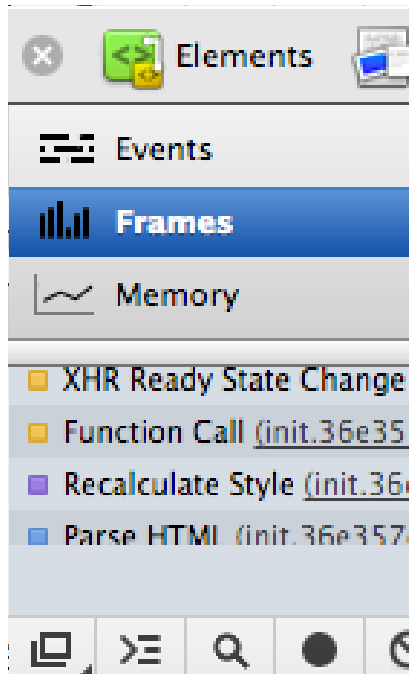
Suspect #3: Shape Change
Alibi: Not at crime scene





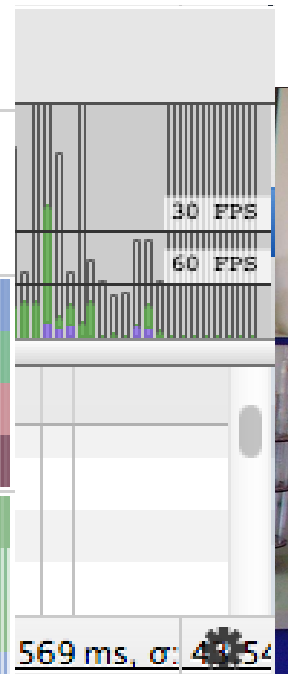
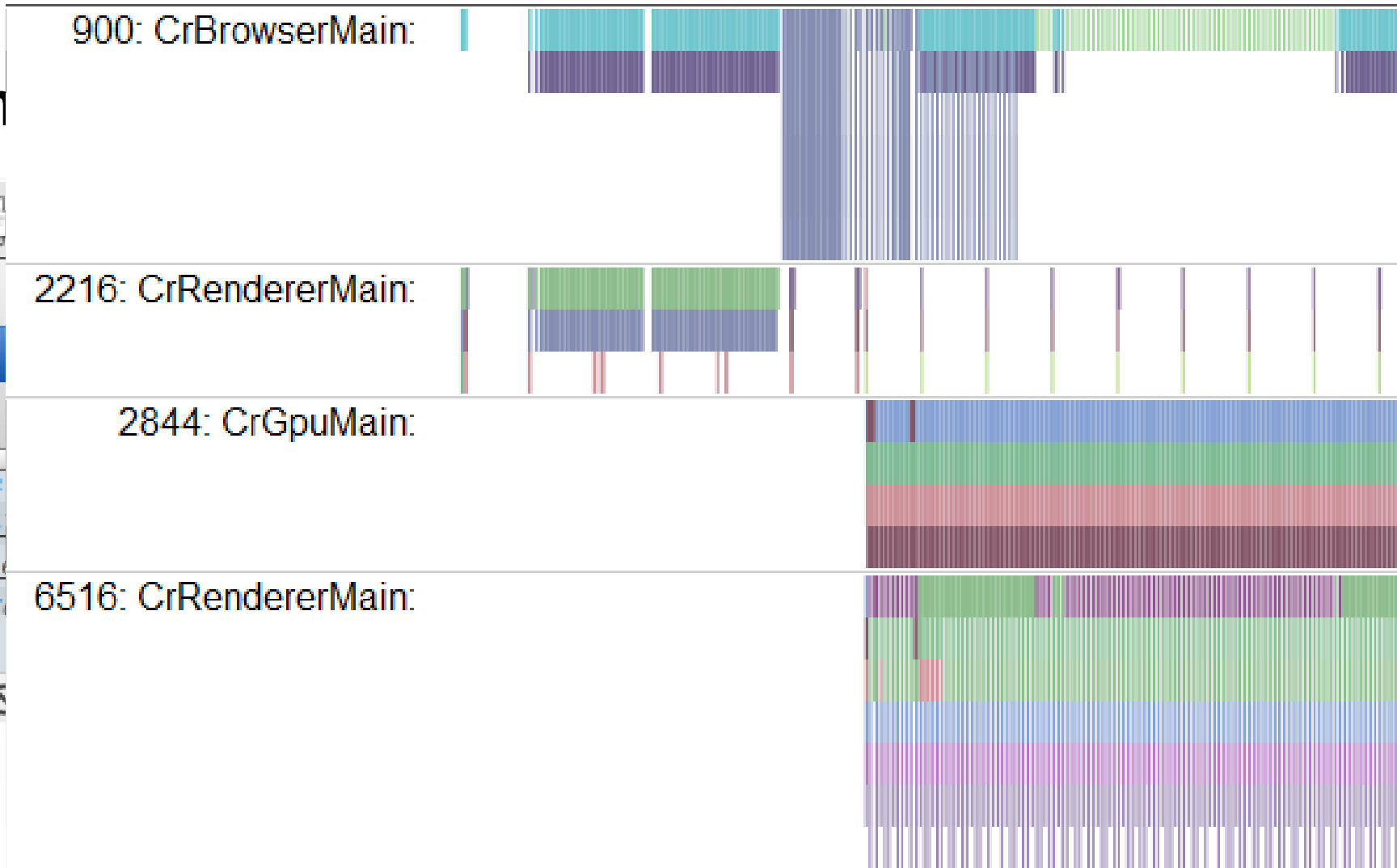
Forensics

- **Chrom**



The sidebar shows the following elements:

- Close button (X)
- Back button (left arrow)
- Forward button (right arrow)
- Elements icon
- Text: "Elements"
- Events icon
- Text: "Events"
- Frames icon (highlighted)
- Text: "Frames"
- Memory icon
- Text: "Memory"
- Legend items:
 - XHR Ready State Change (orange square)
 - Function Call (init.36e35) (orange square)
 - Recalculate Style (init.36e) (purple square)
 - Parse HTML (init.36e357) (blue square)
- Navigation icons: Home, Back, Forward, Search, Stop, Refresh



- **Confirm unoptimized code is running**
- **Determine why code isn't optimized**



Forensics - Capturing V8 timeline

Command Line

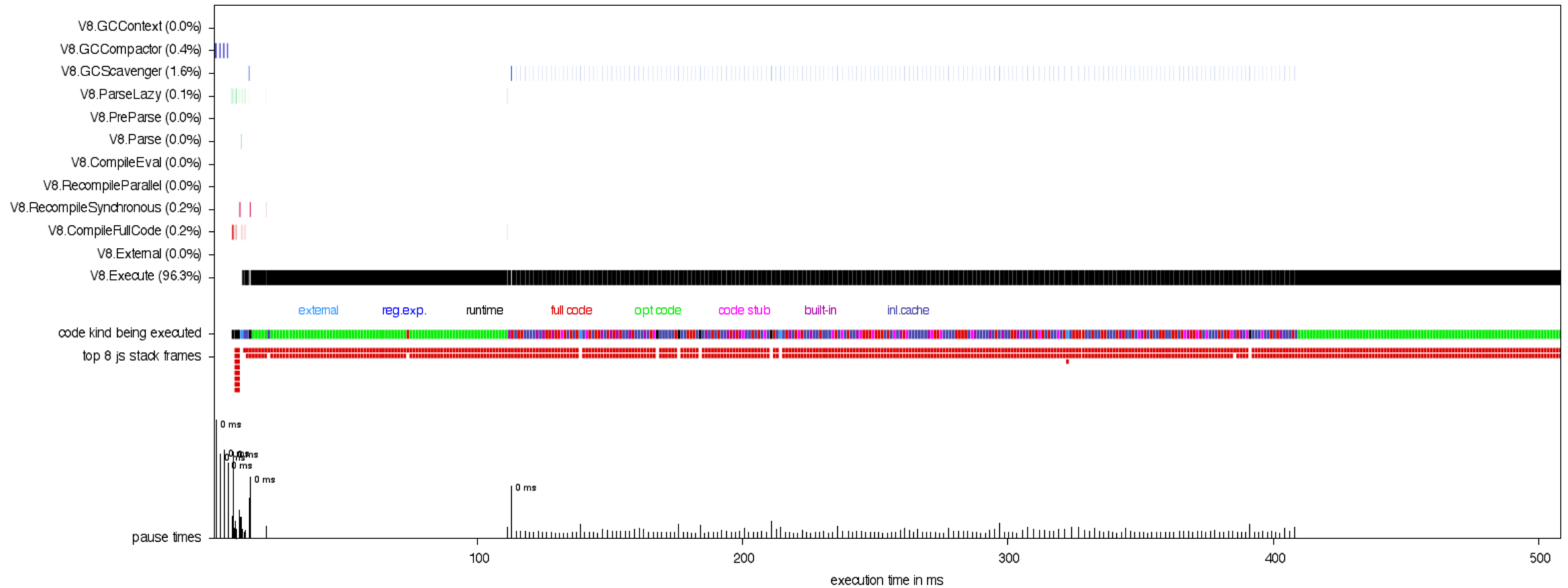
```
$ Chrome --no-sandbox --js-flags="--prof --noprof-lazy --log-timer-events"
```

Command Line

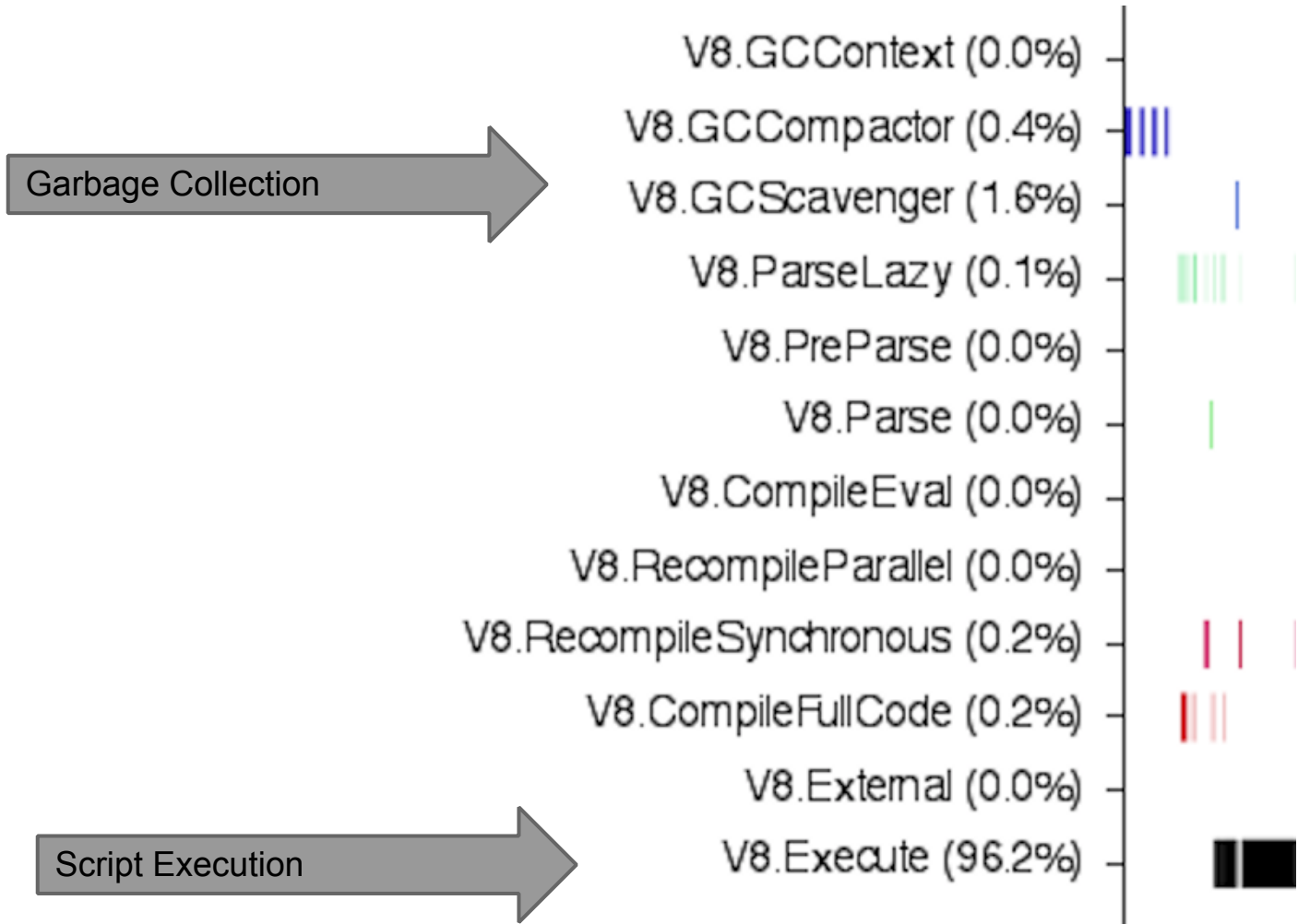
```
$ tools/plot-timer-events /path/to/v8.log
```



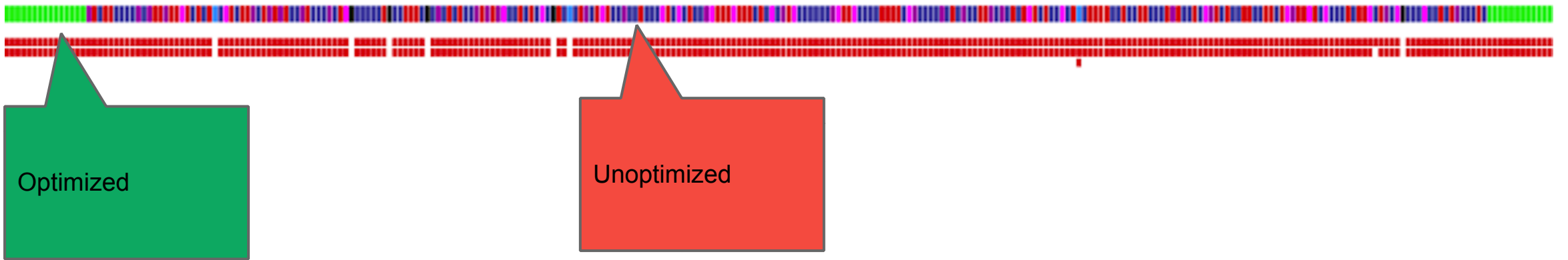
Forensics - Analyzing V8 timeline



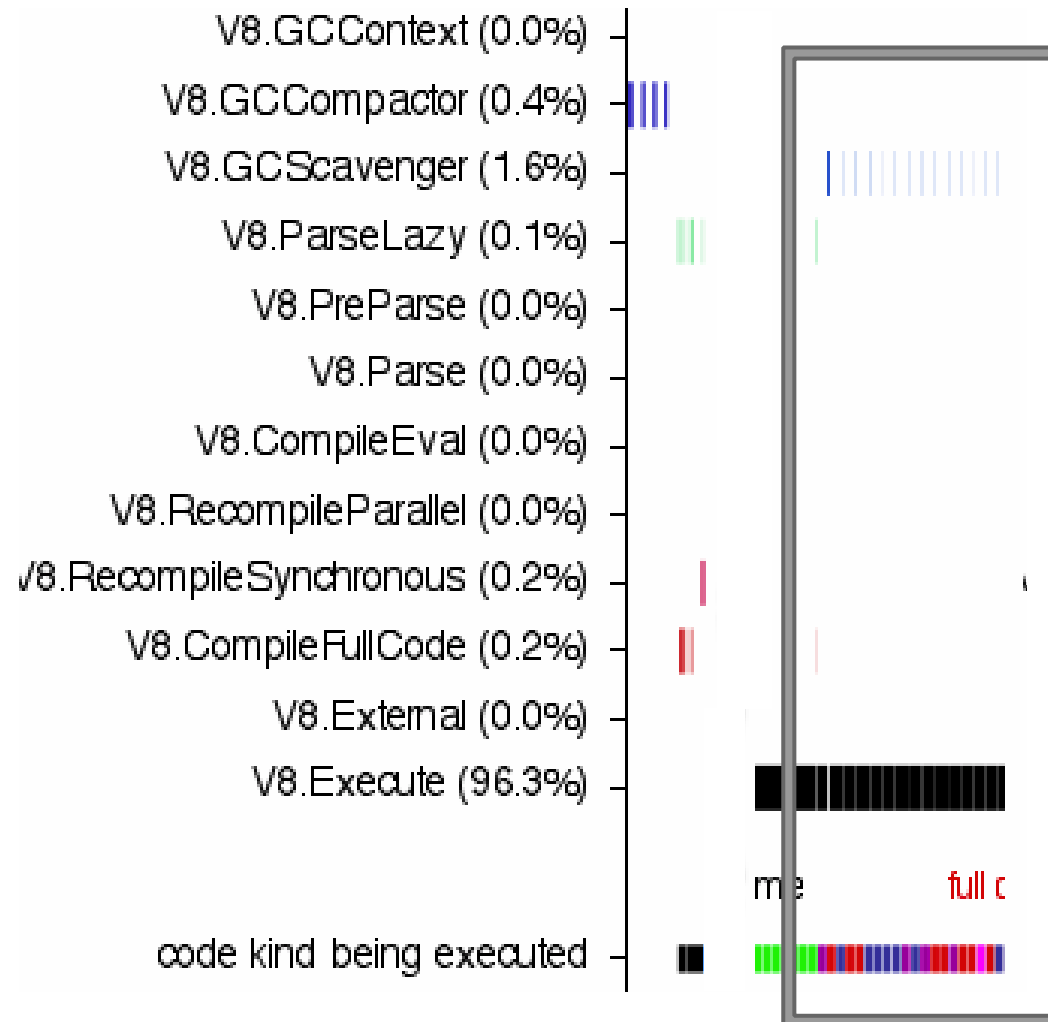
Forensics - Analyzing V8 timeline



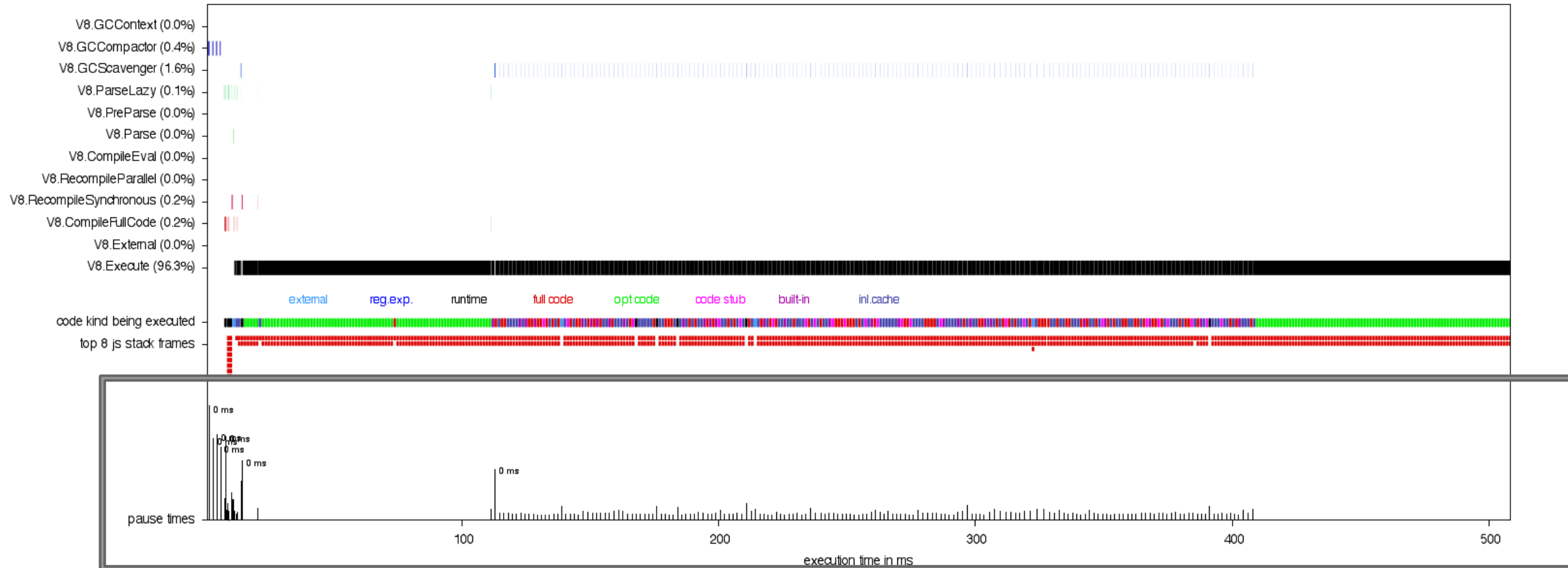
Code Kind



Forensics - Analyzing V8 timeline



Forensics - Analyzing V8 timeline



Forensics - Finding hot unoptimized functions

Command Line

```
$ Chrome --no-sandbox --js-flags="--prof --noprof-lazy --log-timer-events"
```

Command Line

```
$ tools/mac-tick-processor /path/to/v8.log
```



Forensics - Finding hot unoptimized functions

Command Line

[JavaScript]:

ticks	total	nonlib	name
167	61.2%	61.2%	LazyCompile: updateSprites source is:12
40	14.7%	14.7%	LazyCompile: *drawSprites source.js:20
15	5.5%	5.5%	Stub: K
13	4.8%	4.8%	Stub: B * indicates optimized function nber+Smi
6	2.2%	2.2%	Stub: BinaryOpStub_ADD_OverwriteRight_Number+Number
4	1.5%	1.5%	Stub: KeyedStoreElementStub
4	1.5%	1.5%	KeyedLoadIC: {12}
2	0.7%	0.7%	KeyedStoreIC: {13}
1	0.4%	0.4%	LazyCompile: ~main source.js:30



Forensics - Determining why a function is not optimized

Command Line

```
$ Chrome --no-sandbox --js-flags="--trace-deopt --trace-opt-verbose"
```

Command Line

```
[disabled optimization for updateSprites, reason: ForInStatement is not fast case]
```



Equivalent of Oz problem code:

```
function updatesprites(dt) {  
  for (var sprite in sprites) {  
    sprite.position.x += sprite.velocity.x * dt; // update position  
  }  
}
```

JavaScript

Function not optimized because of this loop construct.



Potential Fix

JavaScript

```
function updateSprite(sprite, dt) {  
    sprite.position.x += sprite.velocity.x * dt; // update position  
    // many more lines of arithmetic.  
}
```

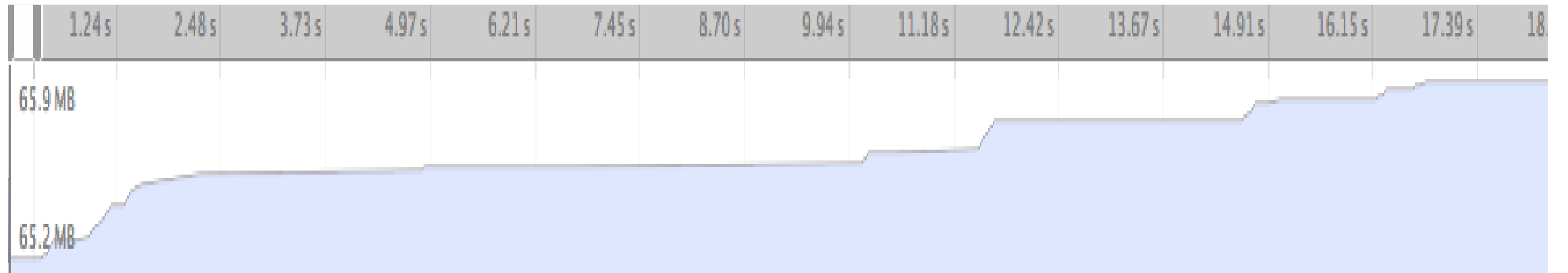
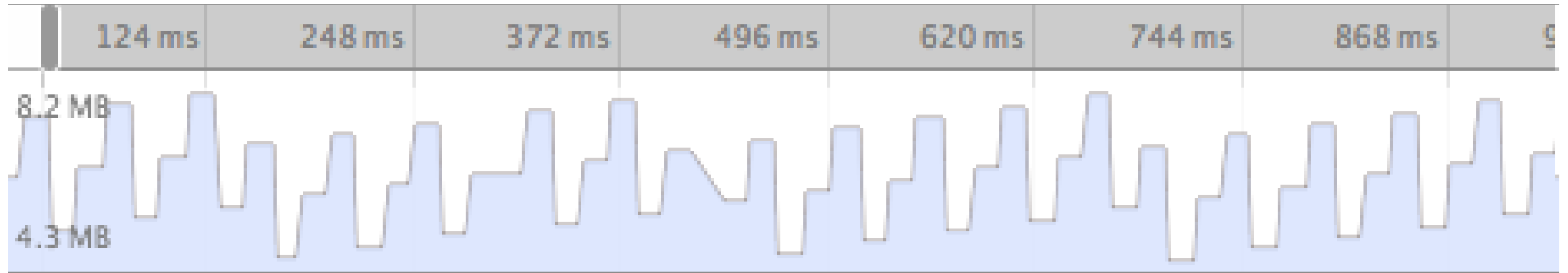
```
function updateSprites(sprite, dt) {  
    for (sprite of sprites) {  
        updateSprite(sprite, dt);  
    }  
}
```

Arithmetic in optimized function.

Unoptimized function now only calls function



Before and After



**CASE
CLOSED**



-

Simple fix

- **GC pause problem solved**
- **Real problem was unoptimized code**
- **Oz devs understood how to look under the hood**
 - **Identified other functions in "deoptimization hell"**



Conclusion

- **Timeline plot**
 - **Birds eye view of V8 activity**
- **Tick processor**
 - **Table of hot functions**
- **Deoptimization log**
 - **Deep insight into optimization state machine**



Conclusion

- **Evidence Collection**
 - **Asking the right questions**
- **Suspects**
 - **Narrowing in on likely cause**
- **Forensics**
 - **Using tools to prove your case**



<Thank You!>

johnmccutchan@google.com

twitter.com/johnmccutchan

google.com/+JohnMcCutchan



Check out Perf Alley and Chrome Office Hours



References

Chrome DevTools:

- <https://developers.google.com/chrome-developer-tools/>

V8 Tools:

- <https://code.google.com/p/v8/>

Structural Profiling JS:

- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nxXkquTPng8>





Google
Developers