

GPU TECHNOLOGY
CONFERENCE

TEGRA X1 DEVELOPER TOOLS

SEBASTIEN DOMINE, SR. DIRECTOR SW ENGINEERING

NVIDIA DEVELOPER TOOLS

BUILD. DEBUG. PROFILE.

Microsoft
DirectX

OpenGL

nVIDIA
CUDA

OpenGL|ES



GNU
C/C++

IDE INTEGRATION

Visual Studio

eclipse

STANDALONE TOOLS

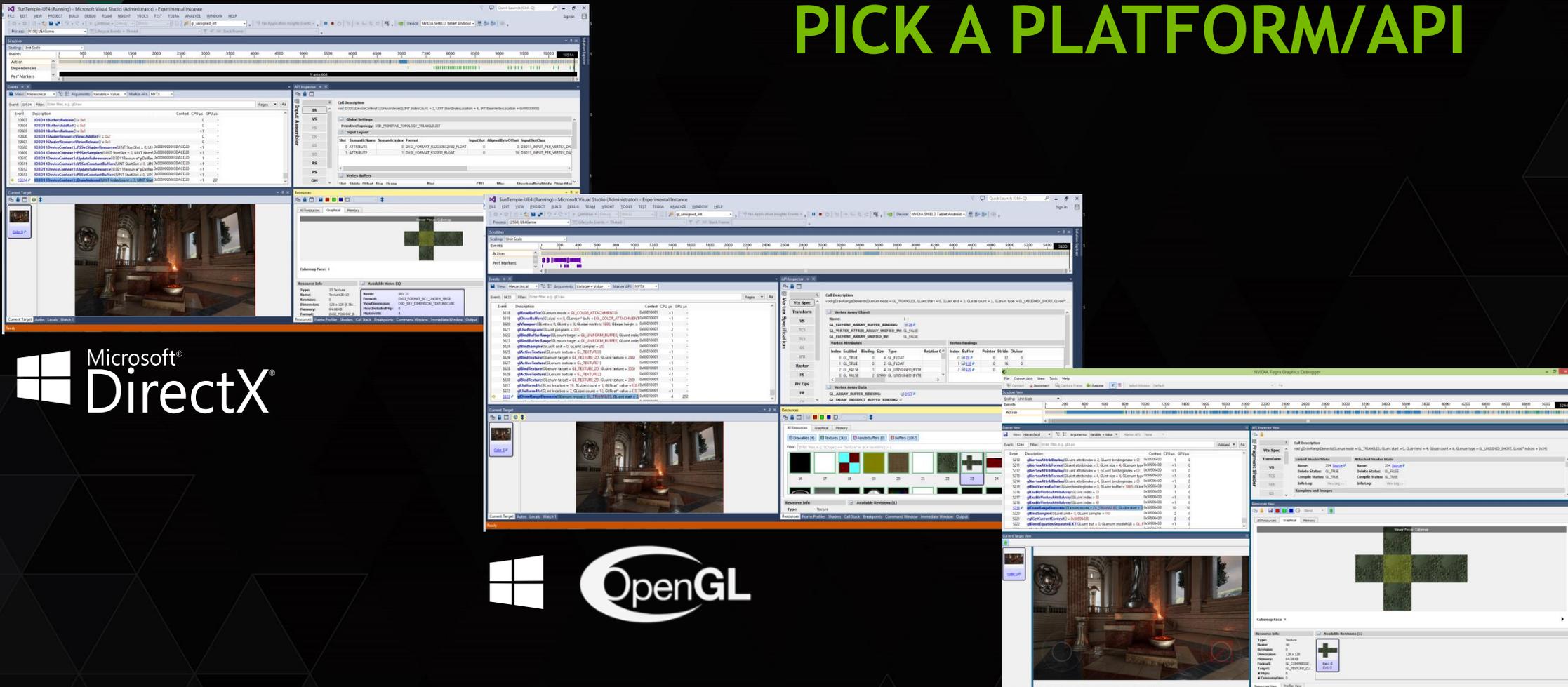


HARDWARE SUPPORT CPU AND GPU DEBUGGING & PROFILING



nVIDIA
GAMEWORKS™

PICK A PLATFORM/API



DEVELOPMENT FLOW

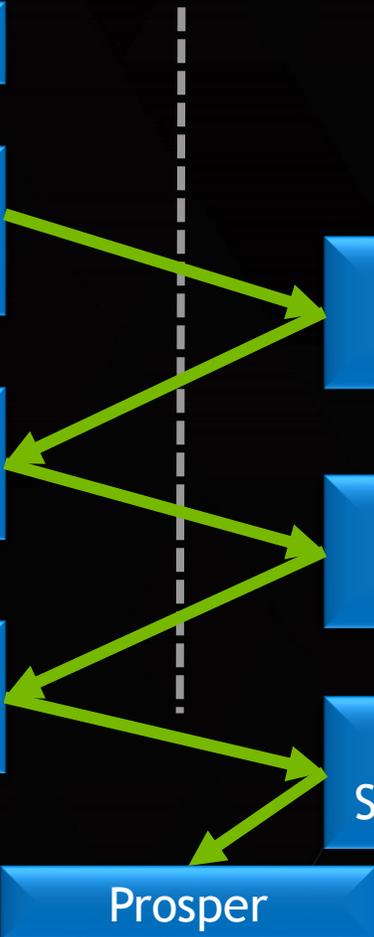
PC

SW IP Development

TADP
JetPack
Toolchain Setup
Cross-compilation
Porting

Nsight EE
Nsight Tegra VSE
Tegra Graphics Debugger
Remote Debugging

Tegra System Profiler
Tegra Graphics Debugger
Remote Profiling
CUDA Visual Profiler



Remote Device

Executing

Debugging CPU/GPU
Cuda-gdb
Cuda-memcheck

Profiling System/CPU/GPU/IO/...
PerfKit
CUPTI
nvprof

Prosper



JETSON DEVELOPMENT PACK

JetPack

For Linux Ubuntu 14.04



JUMP STARTS developing for Jetson platform
INSTALLS Linux ARM cross-compilation tool chain
INSTALLS Developer tools, CUDA, OpenCV, Libraries
FLASHES Jetson OS Image
REFERENCE documentation and samples
COMPILES code samples, pushes them to devkit
And RUNS one sample...

TEGRA ANDROID DEVELOPMENT PACK



TADP

For Windows, OSX, Linux

JUMP STARTS developing for Tegra on Android
INSTALLS all tools, SDKs, NDKs, Java,...
REFERENCE docs, samples & tutorials
FLASHES Tegra DevKit with OS Image
COMPILES code samples, pushes them to devkit
And RUNS one sample...

TADP Component Manager

Standard Full Custom Clear Actions

	Current	Action	Progress	Description
Android SDK		mixed		
Android SDK Base	-	install 24.0.2	Pending for installing	Android Software Development Kit (SDK) Ba...
Android Platform Tools	-	install 21.0.0	Pending for installing	Android SDK Platform-tools
Android Build Tools	-	install 21.1.2	Pending for installing	Android SDK Build-tools
Android 2.2(API8)	-			Android 2.2 Platform, API 8
Android 2.3.1(API9)	-			Android 2.3.1 Platform, API 9
Android 2.3.3(API10)	-			Android 2.3.3 Platform, API 10
Android 3.0(API11)	-	no action	.....	Android 3.0 Platform, API 11
Android 3.1(API12)	-	no action	.....	Android 3.1 Platform, API 12
Android 3.2(API13)	-	no action	.....	Android 3.2 Platform, API 13
Android 4.0(API14)	-	no action	.....	Android 4.0 Platform, API 14
Android 4.0.3(API15)	-	install 4.0.3	Pending for installing	Android 4.0.3 Platform, API 15
Android 4.1.2(API16)	-	install 4.1.2	Pending for installing	Android 4.1.2 Platform, API 16
Android 4.2.2(API17)	-	install 4.2.2	Pending for installing	Android 4.2.2 Platform, API 17
Android 4.3.1(API18)	-	install 4.3.1	Pending for installing	Android 4.3.1 Platform, API 18
Android 4.4.2(API19)	-	install 4.4.2	Pending for installing	Android 4.4.2 Platform, API 19
Android 4.4W (API 20)	-	no action	.....	Android 4.4W Platform, API 20
Android 5.0 (API 21)	-	install 5.0	Pending for installing	Android 5.0 Platform, API 21
Android SDK Support Library	-	install 21.0.0	Pending for installing	Android SDK Support Library
Android SDK Support Repository Libr...	-	install 9	Pending for installing	Android SDK Support Repository Library
Android Toolchain		mixed		
Android NDK	-	downloading 34.9% (2473 KB/s)		Android Native Development Kit (NDK) for ...
Java SDK	-	downloading 59.3% (916 KB/s)		Java Development Kit (JDK) is a subset of too...
Eclipse	-			Eclipse IDE environment for Android develo...
ADT	-			Android Development Tools (ADT) is a set of...
Apache Ant	-	install 1.8.2	Pending for installing	Apache Ant is a Java build tool required to b...
	-	install 2.1	Pending for installing	Gradle is a Java project automation build too...
	-	install 11	Pending for installing	USB driver prepares a Windows host machin...
	-	install		
Nsight Tegra, Visual Studio Edition	2.0.0.14266	install 2.1.0.15033	Pending for installing	Nsight Tegra, Visual Studio Edition is an Teg...
	-	install 2.2-0	Pending for installing	PerfHUD ES is a stand-alone graphics debug...
	-	install 4.1.1	Pending for installing	NVIDIA PerfKit SDK provides graphics develo...
Tegra Graphics Debugger	1.3.15034.1225	install 1.3.15034.1802	Downloading 31.8% (2282 KB/s)	Tegra Graphics Debugger is a graphics debu...
Tegra System Profiler	-	install 2.2.1928.3270	.....	Tegra System Profiler is a multi-core CPU sa...
USB Driver (NVIDIA)	-	install 1.0	.....	USB Driver for NVIDIA Tegra Shield and NVID...

Automatically resolve dependency conflicts

Waiting for downloading to finish

Stop Pause Next

Coordinated updates

Per-component action selection

System tray notification

These components can be updated now:

- Gradle 2.2.1
- Nsight Tegra, Visual Studio Edition 2.1.0.15043
- PerfKit 4.3.0
- More ...

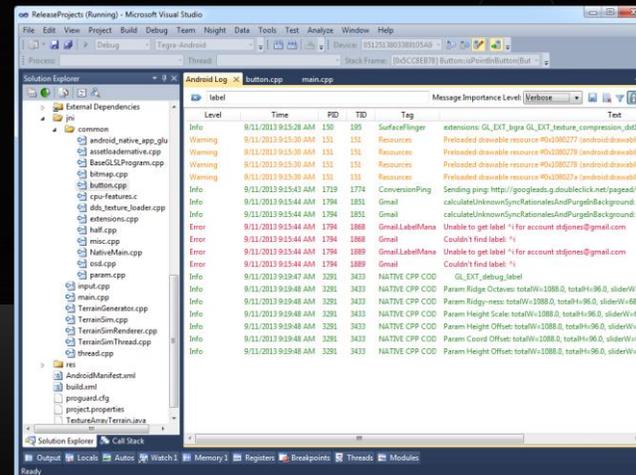
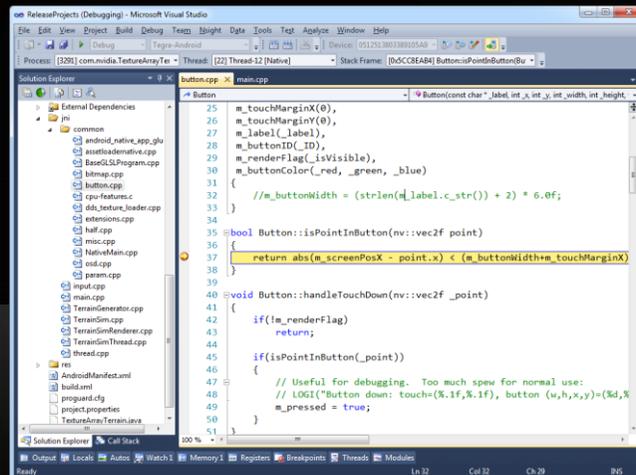
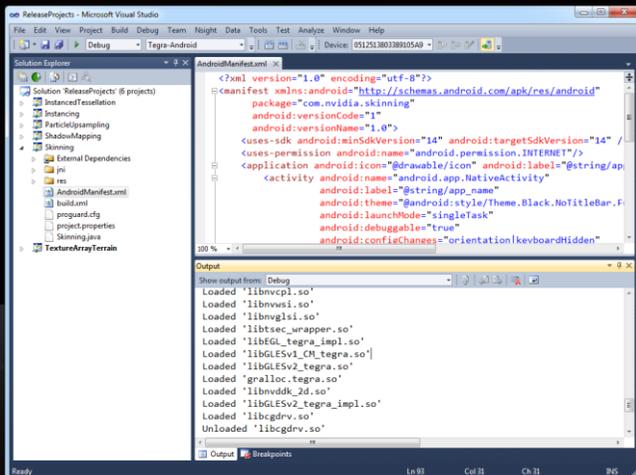
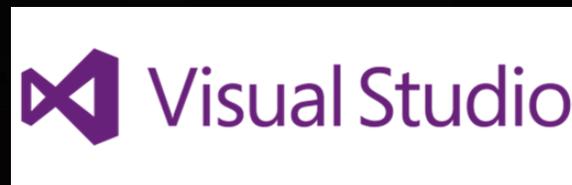
Concurrent uploads

Multi-component dependency management

Pause/uploads

NVIDIA® NSIGHT™ TEGRA

Android NDK/JDK application development



Project Management

Android Debugging
GDB+JDB

Logcat Filtering



NSIGHT TEGRA



2.1

Android Application Development in Visual Studio

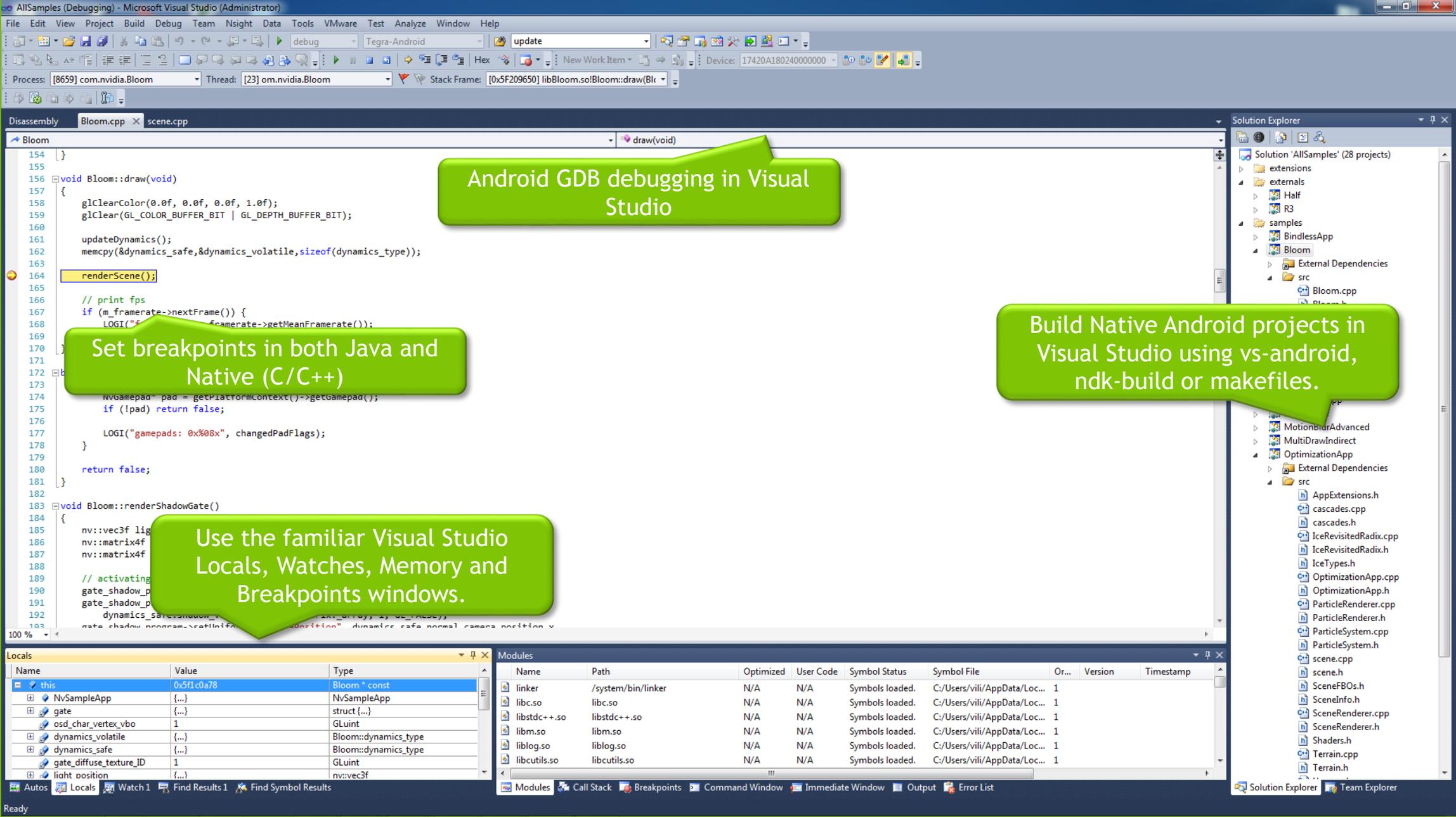
- ▶ Microsoft® Visual Studio™ 2010, 2012 and 2013
- ▶ NDK r10d / Android SDK 24.0.2
- ▶ Support for external build systems (makefile)
- ▶ *IncrediBuild 5.5* support to allow for distributed builds
- ▶ *CMAKE 3.1* support
- ▶ Multi-architecture APK support
- ▶ Faster wireless debugging support



IncrediBuild
BEYOND ACCELERATION



CMake



Android GDB debugging in Visual Studio

Set breakpoints in both Java and Native (C/C++)

Use the familiar Visual Studio Locals, Watches, Memory and Breakpoints windows.

Build Native Android projects in Visual Studio using vs-android, ndk-build or makefiles.

```
154 }
155
156 void Bloom::draw(void)
157 {
158     glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
159     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
160
161     updateDynamics();
162     memcpy(&dynamics_safe,&dynamics_volatile,sizeof(dynamics_type));
163
164     renderScene();
165
166     // print fps
167     if (m_framerate->nextFrame()) {
168         LOGI("FPS: %f", m_framerate->getMeanFramerate());
169     }
170
171
172
173
174     NVGamepad pad = getPlatformContext()->getGamepad();
175     if (!pad) return false;
176
177     LOGI("gamepads: 0x%08x", changedPadFlags);
178 }
179
180 return false;
181 }
182
183 void Bloom::renderShadowGate()
184 {
185     nv::vec3f light;
186     nv::matrix4f gate;
187     nv::matrix4f gateShadow;
188
189     // activating
190     gate_shadow_p = &gateShadow;
191     gate_shadow_p = &gateShadow;
192     dynamics_safe.renderShadowGate(gateShadow, &gateShadow, 1, &gateShadow);
193     gate_shadow_program->setAttribute("position", dynamics_safe.normal_camera_position.x
```

Solution Explorer

- Solution 'AllSamples' (28 projects)
- extensions
- externals
- Half
- R3
- samples
- BindlessApp
- Bloom
 - External Dependencies
 - src
 - Bloom.cpp
 - Bloom.h
 - AppExtensions.h
 - cascaDes.cpp
 - cascaDes.h
 - IceRevisitedRadix.cpp
 - IceRevisitedRadix.h
 - IceTypes.h
 - OptimizationApp.cpp
 - OptimizationApp.h
 - ParticleRenderer.cpp
 - ParticleRenderer.h
 - ParticleSystem.cpp
 - ParticleSystem.h
 - scene.cpp
 - scene.h
 - SceneFBOs.h
 - SceneInfo.h
 - SceneRenderer.cpp
 - SceneRenderer.h
 - Shaders.h
 - Terrain.cpp
 - Terrain.h

Locals

Name	Value	Type
this	0x5f1c0a78	Bloom * const
NvSampleApp	{...}	NvSampleApp
gate	{...}	struct {...}
osd_char_vertex_vbo	1	GLuint
dynamics_volatile	{...}	Bloom::dynamics_type
dynamics_safe	{...}	Bloom::dynamics_type
gate_diffuse_texture_ID	1	GLuint
light position	{...}	nv::vec3f

Modules

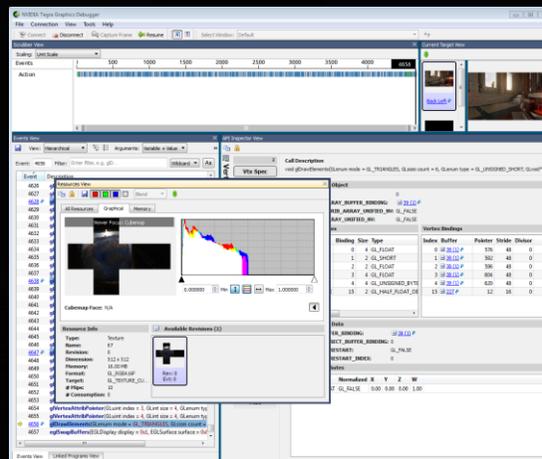
Name	Path	Optimized	User Code	Symbol Status	Symbol File	Or...	Version	Timestamp
linker	/system/bin/linker	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		
libc.so	libc.so	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		
libstdc++.so	libstdc++.so	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		
libm.so	libm.so	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		
liblog.so	liblog.so	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		
libcutils.so	libcutils.so	N/A	N/A	Symbols loaded.	C:/Users/vili/AppData/Loc...	1		

TEGRA GRAPHICS DEBUGGER

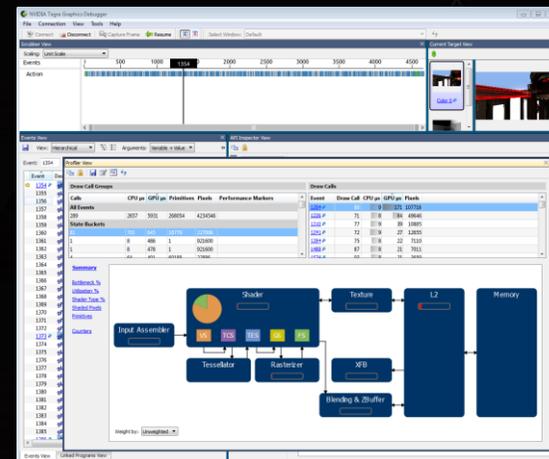
Next-gen graphics development tools for TEGRA K1 and beyond...



▶ Monitor performance



▶ Debug a frame



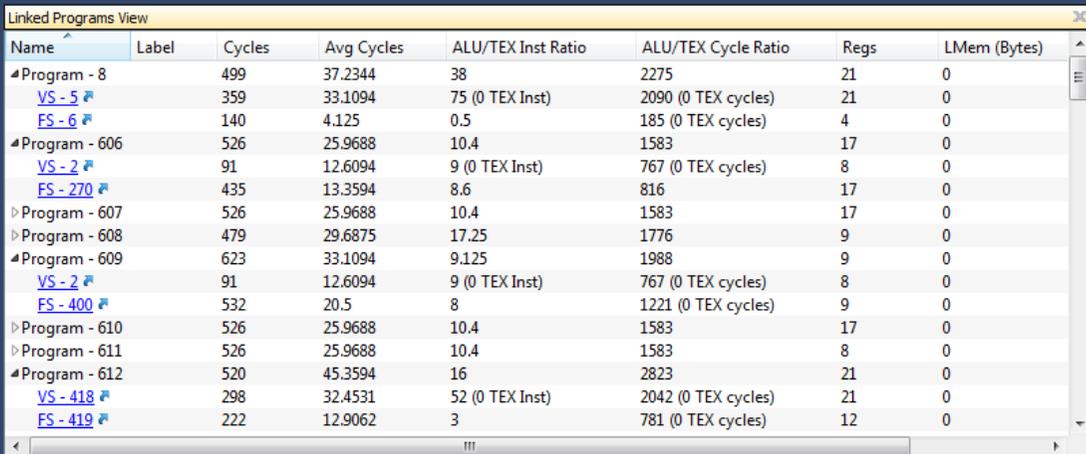
▶ Profile a frame

Supports OpenGL 4.x, OpenGL ES 2.0/3.0/3.1 + numerous extensions

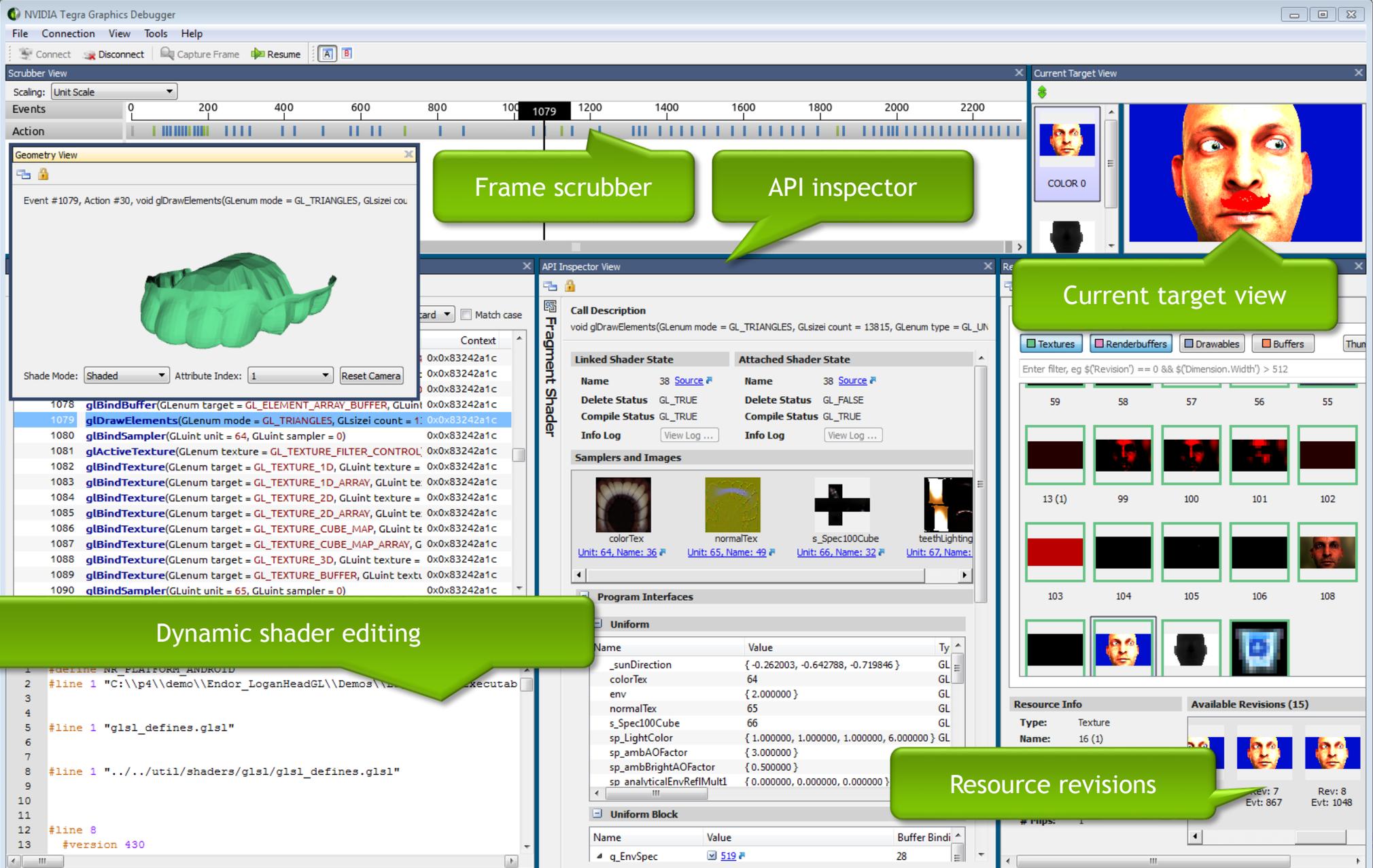
NEW WITH TEGRA GRAPHICS DEBUGGER 2.0

Tegra X1 support

- ▶ OpenGL 4.5
- ▶ Shader Performance Analysis for Tegra X1
- ▶ Capture with source code and Nsight Tegra project generation



Name	Label	Cycles	Avg Cycles	ALU/TEX Inst Ratio	ALU/TEX Cycle Ratio	Regs	LMem (Bytes)
Program - 8		499	37.2344	38	2275	21	0
VS - 5		359	33.1094	75 (0 TEX Inst)	2090 (0 TEX cycles)	21	0
FS - 6		140	4.125	0.5	185 (0 TEX cycles)	4	0
Program - 606		526	25.9688	10.4	1583	17	0
VS - 2		91	12.6094	9 (0 TEX Inst)	767 (0 TEX cycles)	8	0
FS - 270		435	13.3594	8.6	816	17	0
Program - 607		526	25.9688	10.4	1583	17	0
Program - 608		479	29.6875	17.25	1776	9	0
Program - 609		623	33.1094	9.125	1988	9	0
VS - 2		91	12.6094	9 (0 TEX Inst)	767 (0 TEX cycles)	8	0
FS - 400		532	20.5	8	1221 (0 TEX cycles)	9	0
Program - 610		526	25.9688	10.4	1583	17	0
Program - 611		526	25.9688	10.4	1583	8	0
Program - 612		520	45.3594	16	2823	21	0
VS - 418		298	32.4531	52 (0 TEX Inst)	2042 (0 TEX cycles)	21	0
FS - 419		222	12.9062	3	781 (0 TEX cycles)	12	0



Frame scrubber

API inspector

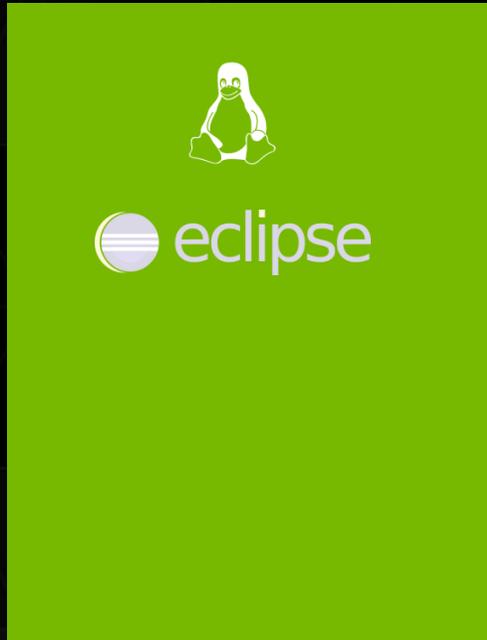
Current target view

Dynamic shader editing

Resource revisions

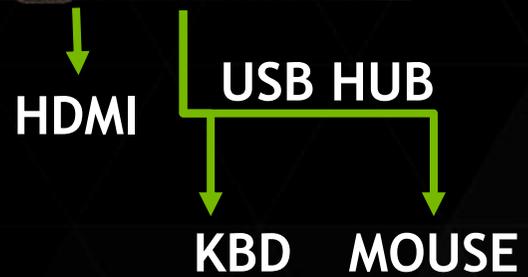
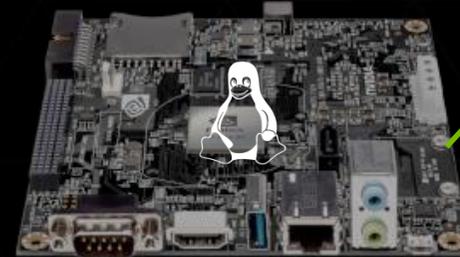
DEMO LINUX EMBEDDED DEVELOPMENT

PC



Eth0/SSH

INTERNAL DEVKIT w/ Tegra X1



DEMO TIME

- ▶ Drive CX / T210 / L4T
 - ▶ Run the Driver CX app
 - ▶ Attach Debugger - scrub with it...

DEMO SHIELD DEVELOPMENT

PC



USB/ADB

SHIELD w/ Tegra X1



HDMI

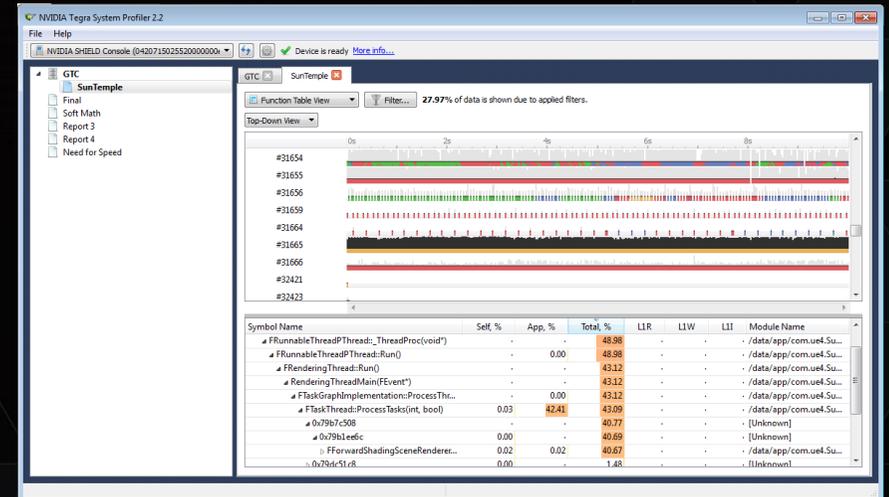
DEMO TIME

- ▶ SHIELD Console / Tegra X1 / Android
 - ▶ Sun Temple Demo
 - ▶ Load the captured frame in Nsight Tegra, run and have TGD attach to it

TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER

Multi-core CPU profiler for all Tegra platforms

- ▶ Windows, Linux and OSX host application
- ▶ Easily prepare a device and deploy application for profiling
- ▶ Maximize multi-core A15/A9/Denver CPU utilization
- ▶ Quickly identify CPU “hot spots”, “hot paths” and L1/L2 cache issues
- ▶ Visualize multi-core CPU activities with a new timeline view
- ▶ Time range filtering



DEMO TIME

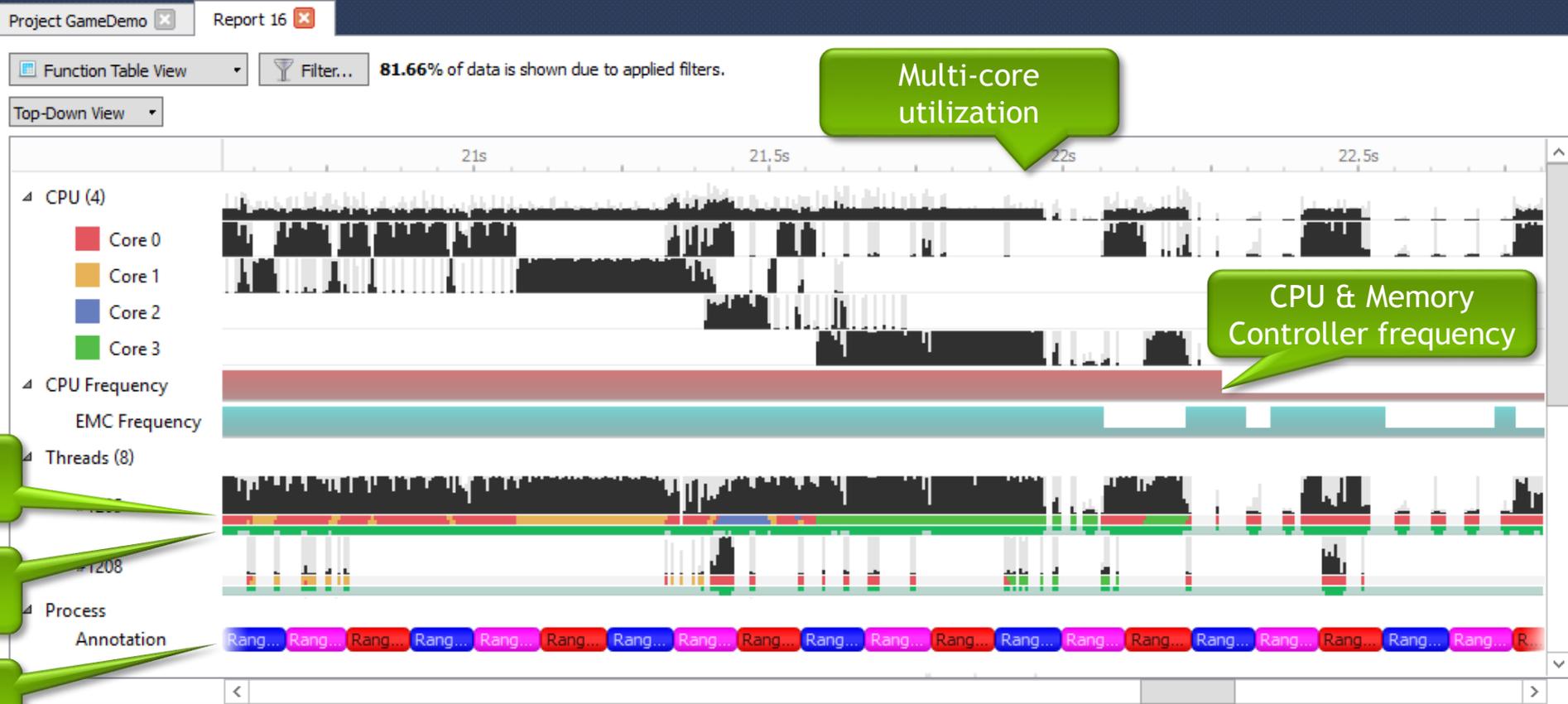
- ▶ Show Profile of the Sun Temple Demo
- ▶ Show some reports of findings from other apps

NEW WITH TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER 2.3

Tegra X1 support and Expanded system trace

- ▶ Tegra X1 A57/A53 support
- ▶ NVIDIA Tools Extension Support (NVTX)
- ▶ Visualize CPU, GPU and EMC frequencies
- ▶ Visualize thread state: running/ready/blocked
- ▶ Backtrace Quality Improvements

Project GameDemo Report 16



Multi-core utilization

CPU & Memory Controller frequency

Thread core migration

Thread state

NVTX annotation

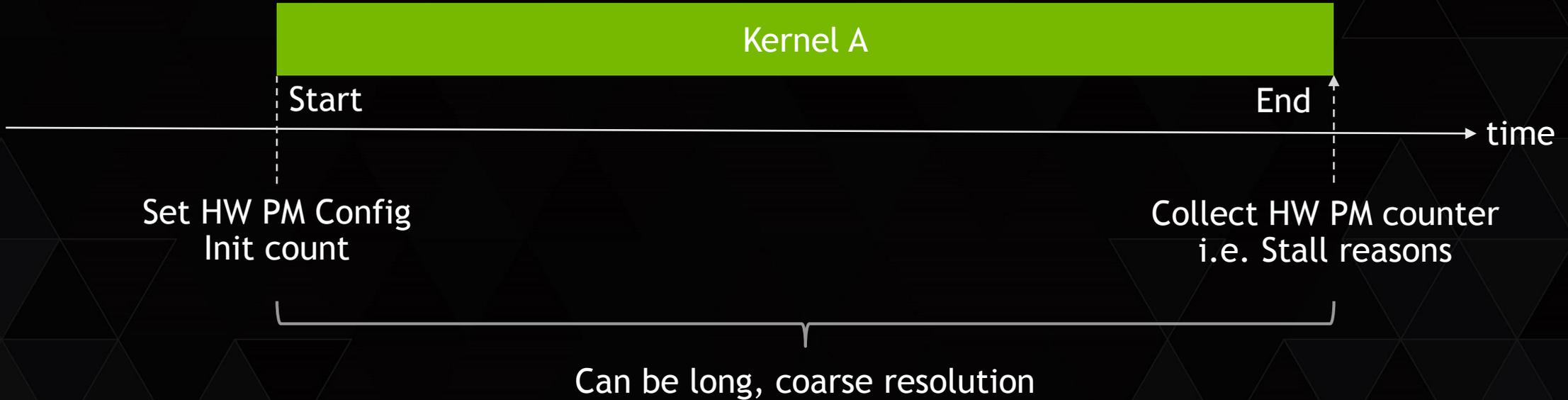
Symbol Name	Self, %	App, %	Total, %	Module Name
NvSampleApp::mainLoop0	.	.	55.30	/home/ubuntu/atrachenko/gl-graphics-compute-samples-linux-2.1/samples/bin/linux-arm
NvSampleApp::SwapBuffers0	.	.	52.24	/home/ubuntu/atrachenko/gl-graphics-compute-samples-linux-2.1/samples/bin/linux-arm
NvGLLinuxAppContext::swap0	.	.	52.24	/home/ubuntu/atrachenko/gl-graphics-compute-samples-linux-2.1/samples/bin/linux-arm
qlfwSwapBuffers	.	.	52.24	/home/ubuntu/atrachenko/gl-graphics-compute-samples-linux-2.1/samples/bin/linux-arm

Identify call chain "hot spots"

Show module ownership

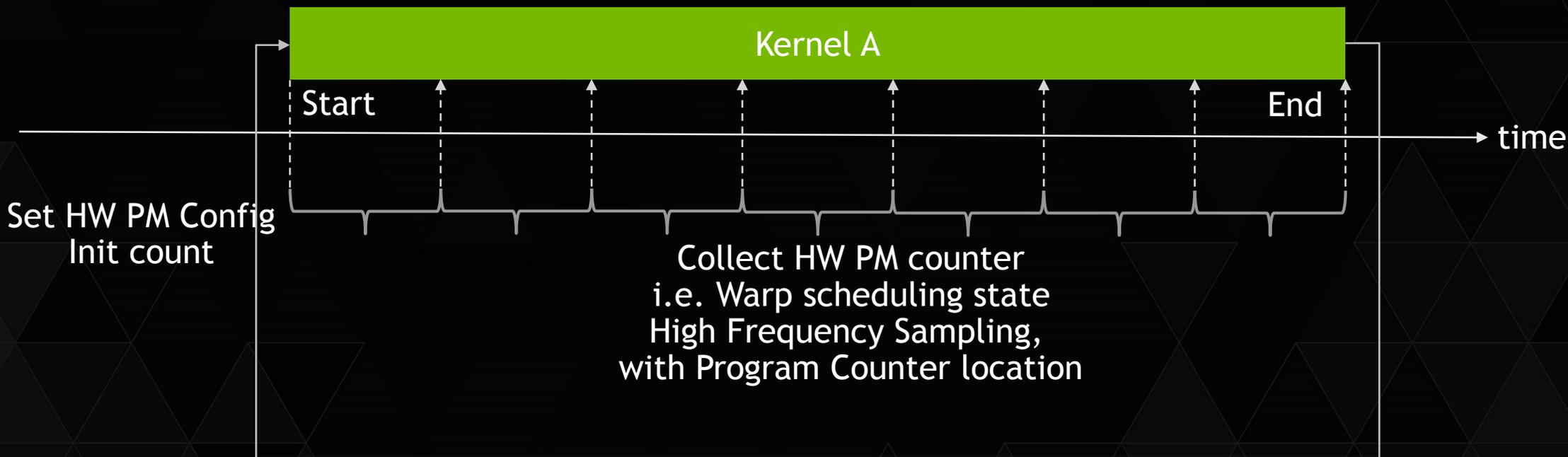
CUDA PROFILING

► Before Maxwell



CUDA PROFILING

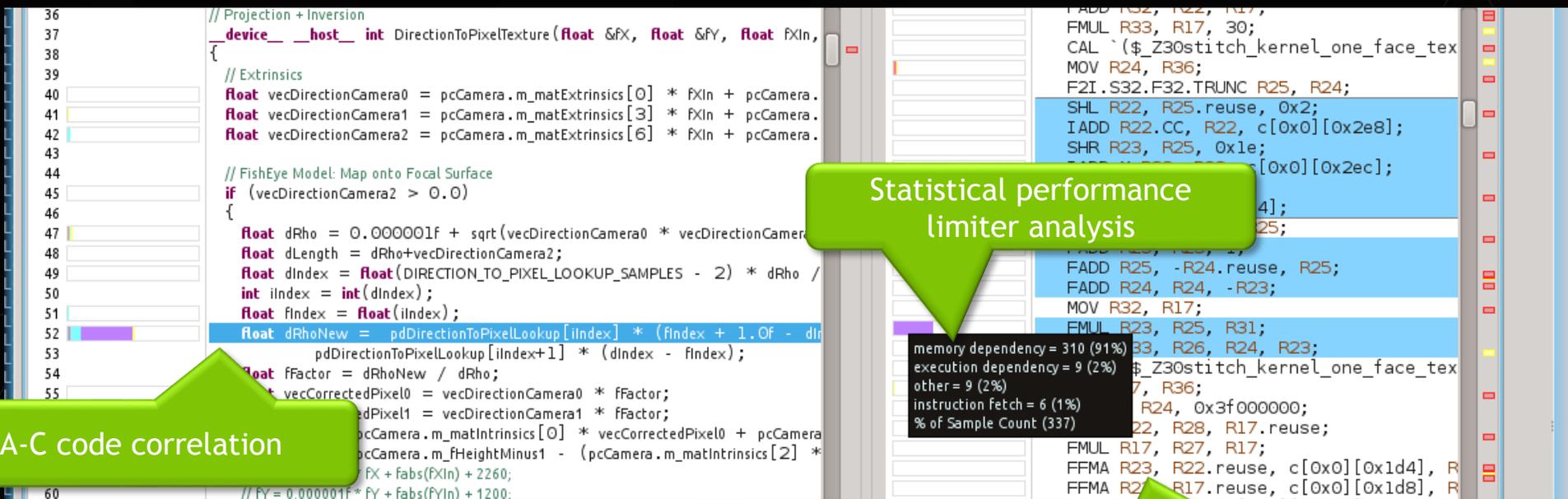
► With Maxwell and Tegra X1



Combined with Kernel replay and offset of PC sampling start time

CUDA 7.5

Hardware-based Performance Analysis with Source Code Correlation



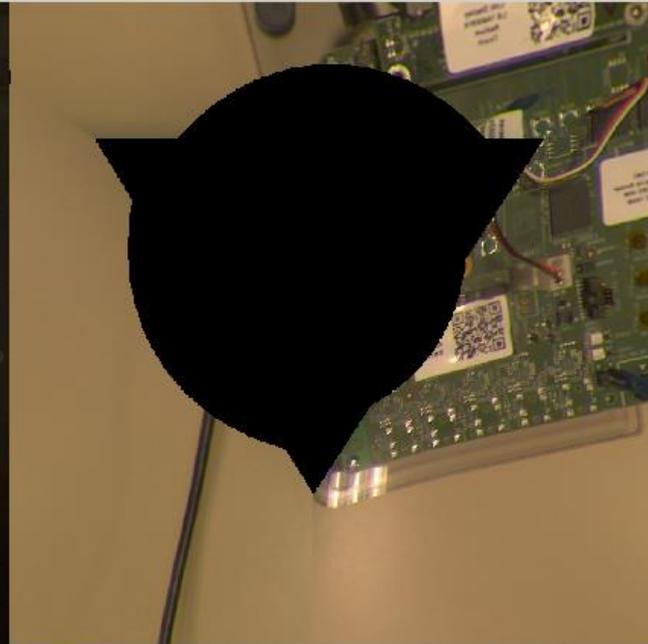
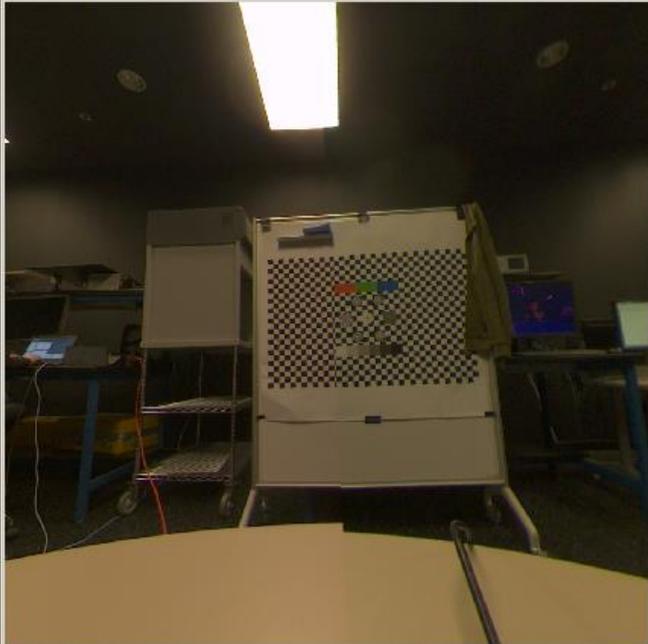
```
36 // Projection + Inversion
37 device__ __host__ int DirectionToPixelTexture(float &fX, float &fY, float fXIn,
38 {
39 // Extrinsics
40 float vecDirectionCamera0 = pcCamera.m_matExtrinsics[0] * fXIn + pcCamera.
41 float vecDirectionCamera1 = pcCamera.m_matExtrinsics[3] * fXIn + pcCamera.
42 float vecDirectionCamera2 = pcCamera.m_matExtrinsics[6] * fXIn + pcCamera.
43
44 // FishEye Model: Map onto Focal Surface
45 if (vecDirectionCamera2 > 0.0)
46 {
47 float dRho = 0.000001f + sqrt(vecDirectionCamera0 * vecDirectionCamera
48 float dLength = dRho+vecDirectionCamera2;
49 float dIndex = float(DIRECTION_TO_PIXEL_LOOKUP_SAMPLES - 2) * dRho /
50 int iIndex = int(dIndex);
51 float fIndex = float(iIndex);
52 float dRhoNew = pdDirectionToPixelLookup[iIndex] * (fIndex + 1.0f - dir
53 pdDirectionToPixelLookup[iIndex+1] * (dIndex - fIndex);
54 float fFactor = dRhoNew / dRho;
55 float vecCorrectedPixel0 = vecDirectionCamera0 * fFactor;
56 float vecCorrectedPixel1 = vecDirectionCamera1 * fFactor;
57 float vecCorrectedPixel2 = pcCamera.m_matIntrinsics[0] * vecCorrectedPixel0 + pcCamera
58 pcCamera.m_matIntrinsics[1] * vecCorrectedPixel1 + pcCamera.m_matIntrinsics[2] *
59 fX + fabs(fXIn) + 2260;
60 // fY = 0.000001f * fY + fabs(fYIn) + 1200;
```

Statistical performance limiter analysis

CUDA-C code correlation

SASS microcode correlation

memory dependency = 310 (91%)
execution dependency = 9 (2%)
other = 9 (2%)
instruction fetch = 6 (1%)
% of Sample Count (337)



CUDA COMMAND LINE TOOLS

CUDA-GDB

- Debug CUDA kernels with CLI
- Debug CPU and GPU code
- Core dump

CUDA-MEMCHECK

- Detect out-of-bounds memory accesses
- Detect race condition in memory accesses
- Init check
- Sync check

NVPROF

- Collect Performance events and metrics

```
$ nvprof dct8x8
```

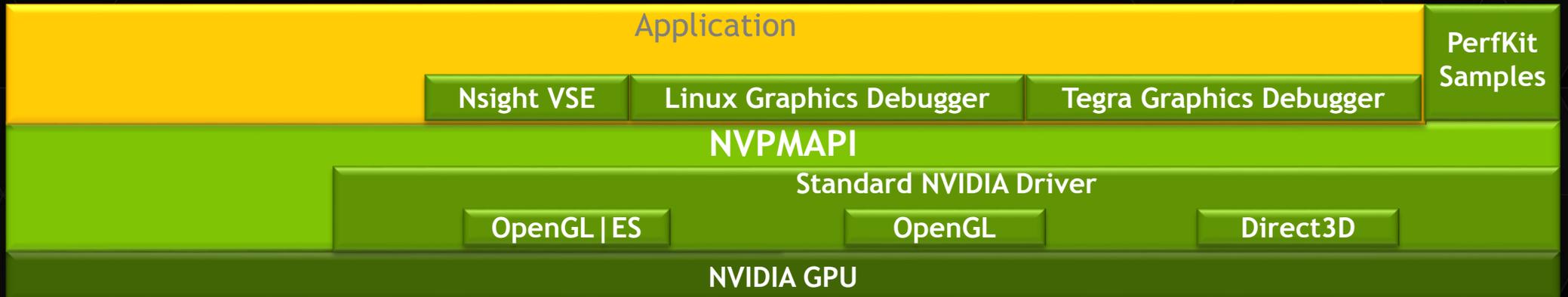
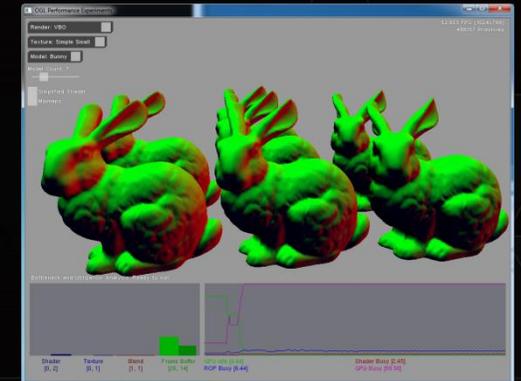
```
==== Profiling result:
```

Time(%)	Time	Calls	Avg	Min	Max	Name
49.52	9.36ms	101	92.68us	92.31us	94.31us	CUDAKernel2DCT(float*, float*, int)
37.47	7.08ms	10	708.31us	707.99us	708.50us	CUDAKernel1DCT(float*,int, int,int)
3.75	708.42us	1	708.42us	708.42us	708.42us	CUDAKernel1IDCT(float*,int,int,int)
1.84	347.99us	2	173.99us	173.59us	174.40us	CUDAKernelQuantizationFloat()
1.75	331.37us	2	165.69us	165.67us	165.70us	[CUDA memcpy DtoH]
1.41	266.70us	2	133.35us	89.70us	177.00us	[CUDA memcpy HtoD]
1.00	189.64us	1	189.64us	189.64us	189.64us	CUDAKernelShortDCT(short*, int)
0.94	176.87us	1	176.87us	176.87us	176.87us	[CUDA memcpy HtoA]
0.92	174.16us	1	174.16us	174.16us	174.16us	CUDAKernelShortIDCT(short*, int)
0.76	143.31us	1	143.31us	143.31us	143.31us	CUDAKernelQuantizationShort(short*)
0.52	97.75us	1	97.75us	97.75us	97.75us	CUDAKernel2IDCT(float*, float*)
0.12	22.59us	1	22.59us	22.59us	22.59us	[CUDA memcpy DtoA]

PERFKIT 4.2.3

Hardware and Software Performance Counters

- ▶ GPU and software performance counter API
- ▶ Performance monitoring
- ▶ Automated bottleneck analysis
- ▶ Graphics and Compute



NVIDIA PERFWORKS 1.0

HW and SW performance counters for modern GPUs

- ▶ **New** Performance Counters collection engine
 - ▶ New user-friendly API
 - ▶ Performance Monitoring
 - ▶ GPU workload bottleneck analysis
 - ▶ User-definable collection ranges with concurrent execution within the range
 - ▶ Improved accuracy
- ▶ Support for Kepler, Maxwell and higher
- ▶ Support DX11, DX12 and OpenGL, Windows and Linux

DEVELOPER TOOLS @ GTC

- ▶ Wed 9:30am - **S5656** - Hands-on Lab: Debugging and Automated Error Checking Tools and Techniques for GPU Programming
- ▶ Wed 2pm - **S5657** - Hands-on Lab: Optimizing CUDA Application Performance with NVIDIA's Visual Profiler
- ▶ Wed 2pm - **S5173** - CUDA Optimization with NVIDIA Nsight Eclipse Edition: A Case Study
- ▶ Wed 3:30pm - **S5174** - CUDA Optimization with NVIDIA Nsight Visual Studio Edition: A Case Study
- ▶ Thu 1pm - **S5655** - Hands-on Lab: CUDA Application Development Life Cycle with NVIDIA® Nsight™ Eclipse Edition
- ▶ Thu 6pm - **S5451** - The Graphics Debugger for Linux

NVIDIA REGISTERED DEVELOPER PROGRAMS

- ▶ Everything you need to develop with NVIDIA products
- ▶ Membership is your first step in establishing a working relationship with NVIDIA Engineering
 - ▶ Exclusive access to pre-releases
 - ▶ Submit bugs and features requests
 - ▶ Stay informed about latest releases and training opportunities
 - ▶ Access to exclusive downloads
 - ▶ Exclusive activities and special offers
 - ▶ Interact with other developers in the NVIDIA Developer Forums

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GPU TECHNOLOGY
CONFERENCE

Q&A

THANK YOU

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#GTC15   