

# Functional Programming

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## Today's Topics

- A Module for Core FP Expressions
- Implementing Unification
- Implementing Type Inference

## A Module for Core FP Expressions

## Grammar of Core FP

$e$	$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} x \mid e e \mid \lambda x. e$	$\lambda$ -calculus
	$c$	constant (for primitives)
	<b>let</b> $x = e$ <b>in</b> $e$	let binding
	<b>if</b> $e$ <b>then</b> $e$ <b>else</b> $e$	conditional

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## A Type for Core FP Expressions

```
type Id = String
data Exp =
  Var Id | Con Id |
  App Exp Exp |
  Abs Id Exp |
  Let Id Exp Exp |
  Ite Exp Exp Exp deriving Eq
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## Core FP Expressions from Strings

```
fromString :: String -> Exp
```

## Grammar of Types

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## A Type for Types

```
data Type = TVar Int
          | TFun Type Type
          | TCon Id [Type] deriving Eq
```

## Implementing Unification

## Recall

$$\frac{E_1; C(\tau_1, \dots, \tau_n) \approx C(\tau'_1, \dots, \tau'_n); E_2}{E_1; \tau_1 \approx \tau'_1; \dots; \tau_n \approx \tau'_n; E_2} \text{ (d}_1\text{)}$$

$$\frac{E_1; \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2 \approx \tau'_1 \rightarrow \tau'_2; E_2}{E_1; \tau_1 \approx \tau'_1; \tau_2 \approx \tau'_2; E_2} \text{ (d}_2\text{)}$$

$$\frac{E_1; \alpha \approx \tau; E_2 \quad \alpha \notin T\text{Var}(\tau)}{(E_1; E_2)\{\alpha/\tau\}} \text{ (v}_1\text{)}$$

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- output: substitution `type`  $TSub = [(Int, Type)]$
- unification: `unify`  $:: UP \rightarrow TSub$

## Applying and Composing Substitutions

```
tsub :: Type -> TSub -> Type
x@(TVar i) `tsub` s = case lookup i s of
    Just t -> t
    _       -> x
(TFun t1 t2) `tsub` s = t1 `tsub` s @-> t2 `tsub` s
(TCon g ts) `tsub` s = TCon g (map (`tsub` s) ts)
```

```
tcomp :: TSub -> TSub -> TSub
s2 `tcomp` s1 =
    map (\(x, t) -> (x, t `tsub` s2)) s1
    ++ filter ((`notElem` dom1) . fst) s2
    where dom1 = map fst s1
```

```

unify :: UP -> TSub
unify eqs = unfy [] eqs
  where
    unfy mgu []           = mgu
    unfy mgu (eq:eqs)    = unfy (mgu' `tcomp` mgu)
      (e ++ map (\(l, r) ->
        (l `tsub` mgu', r `tsub` mgu')) eqs)
      where (e, mgu') = step eq
    step (s,t) | s == t  = ([], [])
    step (TVar x, t)     = singletonSub x t
    step (t, TVar x)     = singletonSub x t
    step (TFun s t,TFun u v) = [(s,u),(t,v)],[]
    step (TCon g ss,TCon f ts) | g==f = (zip ss ts,[])
    step _               = notUnif
    notUnif              = error "not unifiable"
    singletonSub x t =
      if x `elem` tvars t then notUnif
        else ([], [(x,t)])

```

## Implementing Type Inference

## Recall

$$\frac{E, e :: \tau_0 \triangleright e :: \tau_1}{\tau_0 \approx \tau_1} \text{ (con)}$$

$$\frac{E \triangleright e_1 e_2 :: \tau}{E \triangleright e_1 :: \alpha \rightarrow \tau; E \triangleright e_2 :: \alpha} \text{ (app)}$$

$$\frac{E \triangleright \lambda x. e :: \tau}{E, x :: \alpha_1 \triangleright e :: \alpha_2; \tau \approx \alpha_1 \rightarrow \alpha_2} \text{ (abs)}$$

$$\frac{E \triangleright \mathbf{let} x = e_1 \mathbf{in} e_2 :: \tau}{E \triangleright e_1 :: \alpha; E, x :: \alpha \triangleright e_2 :: \tau} \text{ (let)}$$

$$\frac{E \triangleright \mathbf{if} e_1 \mathbf{then} e_2 \mathbf{else} e_3 :: \tau}{E \triangleright e_1 :: \text{Bool}; E \triangleright e_2 :: \tau; E \triangleright e_3 :: \tau} \text{ (ite)}$$

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## Auxiliary Functions

```
maxIdx (TVar i)      = i
maxIdx (TFun t1 t2) = max (maxIdx t1) (maxIdx t2)
maxIdx (TCon _ ts)  = maximum (0 : map maxIdx ts)

incBy i (TVar j)      = TVar (i + j)
incBy i (TFun t1 t2) = TFun (incBy i t1) (incBy i t2)
incBy i (TCon g ts)  = TCon g (map (incBy i) ts)

typeOf id env =
  case lookup id env of
    Just t  -> t
    Nothing -> error ("no type for '" ++ id ++ "'")
```

```

toUp :: IP -> UP
toUp ip@(_,_,_,t) = step (maxIdx t + 1) [] [ip]
  where
    step i up [] = up
    step i up ((cs,xs,e,t):ip) =
      case e of
        Var x      -> step i ((typeOf x xs,t):up) ip
        Con c      -> let t' = typeOf c cs in
          step (i + maxIdx t' + 1) ((incBy i t',t):up) ip
        App e1 e2  -> step (i+1) up
          ((cs,xs,e1,TVar i @-> t):(cs,xs,e2,TVar i):ip)
        Abs x e    -> step (i+2)
          ((t,TVar i @-> TVar (i+1)):up)
          ((cs,(x,TVar i):xs,e,TVar (i+1)):ip)
        Let x e1 e2 -> step (i+1) up
          ((cs,xs,e1,TVar i):(cs,(x,TVar i):xs,e2,t):ip)
        Ite e1 e2 e3 -> step i up
          ((cs,xs,e1,tbool):(cs,xs,e2,t):(cs,xs,e3,t):ip)

```

## Type Inference

- most general type w.r.t. given environment and constraint

```
mgt :: Env -> Env -> Exp -> Type -> Type
mgt cs xs e t = t `tsub` mgu
  where mgu = unify (toUp (cs, xs, e, t))
```

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```

- most general type of expression

```
infer :: String -> Type
infer s = mgt primitives [] e (TVar (-1))
  where e = fromString s
```

## Exercises (for January 21st)

1. Read the lecture notes about type checking and type inference.
2. Prepare for 2nd Test.