ArchSummit全球架构师峰会 北京站2015

容器时代的云计算

梁胜 Rancher Labs





整合全球最优质学习资源,帮助技术人和企业成长 Growing Technicians, Growing Companies





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Growth of Devices and Apps



Growth of Big Data and Analytics



Growth of Internet of Things





Growth of Datacenters

Data center industry in transition

| Company | Last report date | Quarterly revenue | YoY growth |
|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------|
| НР | Oct 31 2015 | \$25.71B | -9.5% |
| NetApp | Nov 18 2015 | \$1.45B | -6.4% |
| Cisco | Nov 12 2015 | \$12.7 | +4% |
| EMC | Oct 21 2015 | \$6.08B | +1% |
| IBM | Sep 20 2015 | \$19.29B | -14% |

Gartner IaaS Magic Quadrant



2014 2015

AWS **5x** capacity of the nearest 14 competitors combined

AWS **10x** capacity of the nearest 14 competitors combined

Cloud IaaS is not a commodity.

Lydia Leong, Gartner

What about private cloud?



warned several of the executives behind the project on the dangers of Amazon's ecosystem. Being an Amazon clone and co-opting was priority number one in my view. Alas, they wanted to talk



While The Guardian has ditched the open source cloud platform, British Gas Connected Homes is setting up OpenStack cloud to hold sensitive data on-premise

The Guardian has revealed that it is moving all its infrastructure to Amazon Web Services' - public cloud, after a project to deploy the open source platform OpenStack in its own data centres was aborted.

Why has OpenStack not succeeded?

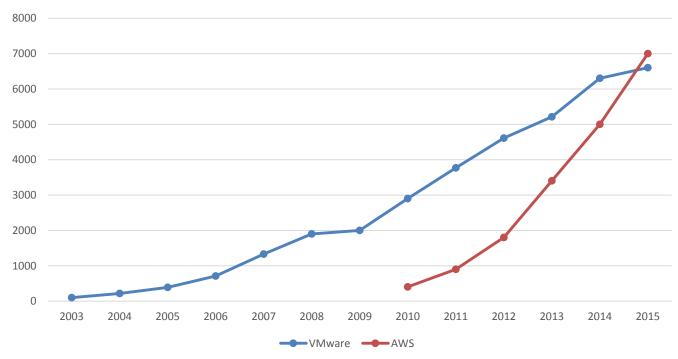
The real problem: built it, but nobody came



Private Cloud == vSphere

Where do we go from here?



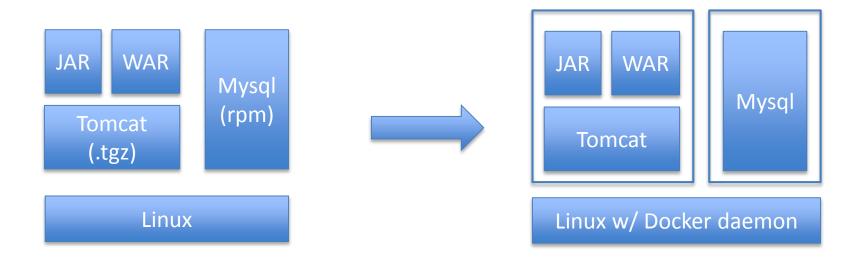


Docker bursts onto the scene

| | Dec 2013 | Jun 2014 | Dec 2014 | Jun 2015 | 6 month growth |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| GitHub Projects | - | 6,500 | 23k | 100k | 335% |
| DH Repos | 3,500 | 14,500 | 70k | 152k | 117% |
| Downloads | 240k | 2750k | 100M | 535M | 435% |

What is Docker?

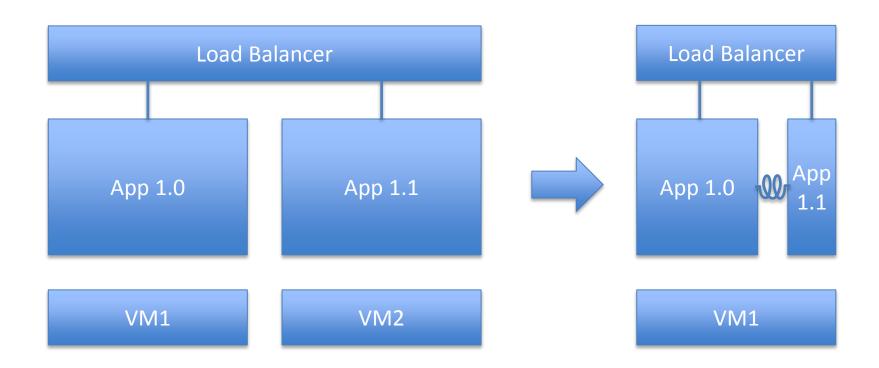
- Not a replacement for VM
- As an application packaging format, it is similar to JAR, rpm, etc.



You do not have to use microservices to run Docker

Why do people use Docker?

One benefit: higher resource utilization



But more importantly: consistent developer experience

Fact: vast majority of Docker users run on AWS













Developer

Operations

The new private cloud: private container service



Microsoft Azure

openstack**

Google Compute Engine

What is in a private container service



Microsoft Azure

openstack"

Resource Mgmt Scheduling Orchestration **App Catalog Access Control** Monitoring Security **Overlay Network Firewall** Load Balancer **Block Storage** File Storage **Object Storage** Distributed DB and more ...

Google Compute Engine

What is in a private container service

Private
Container
Service







| Resource Mgmt | Docker Machine | | |
|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Scheduling | Swarm, Kubernetes, Mesos | | |
| Orchestration | Compose, Kubernetes, Marathon, TOSCA | | |
| App Catalog | Helm, Rancher | | |
| Access Control | LDAP, AD, GitHub | | |
| Monitoring | Stats, Healthchecks, Sysdig, Datadog, etc. | | |
| Security | Notary, Kubernetes, Vault | | |
| Overlay network | VXLAN, IPSEC, etc. | | |
| Firewall | iptables | | |
| Load Balancer | HAProxy, ngnix, iptables | | |
| Block Storage | Ceph, EBS, SAN, etc. | | |
| File Storage | Gluster, EFS, NAS, etc. | | |
| Object Storage | Swift, S3, etc. | | |
| Distributed DB | etcd, consul, mongo, DynamoDB, etc. | | |

Implications of private container services

- Computing resources are a commodity
- Consistent DevOps environment from laptop to cloud



Private Container Service







Development

Test

Production

An analogy







Browser

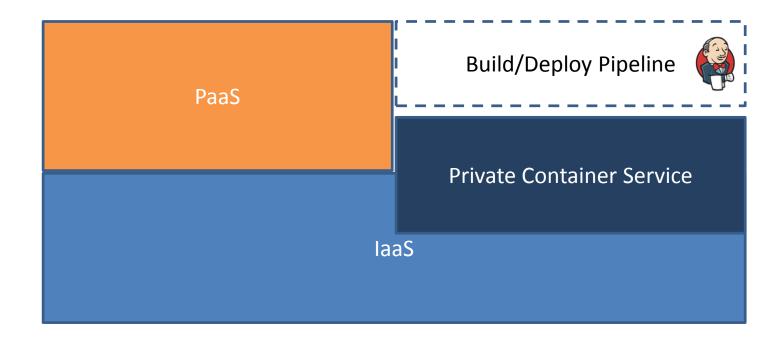




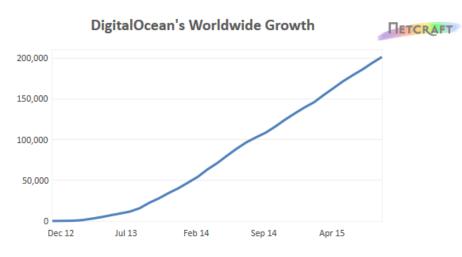


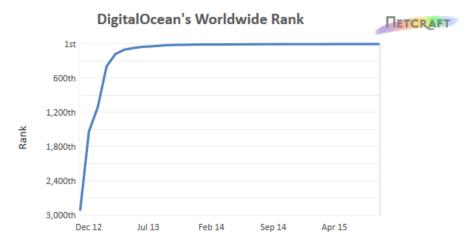


What about PaaS?

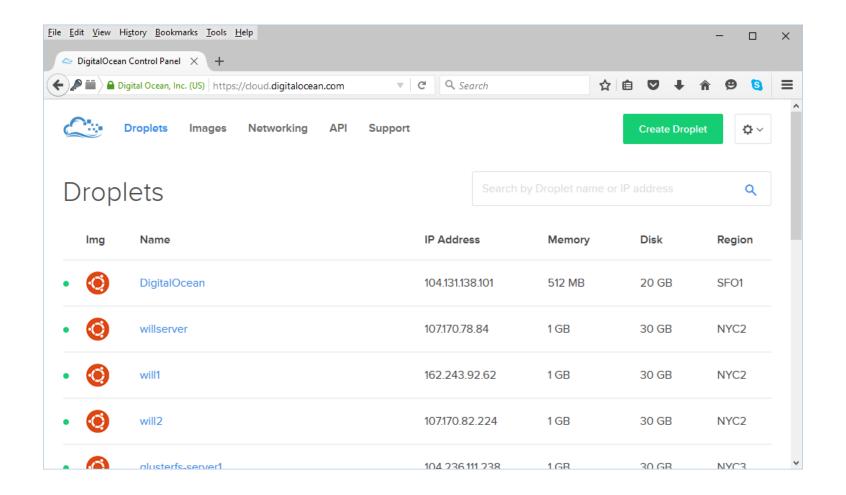


Miraculous growth of DigitalOcean

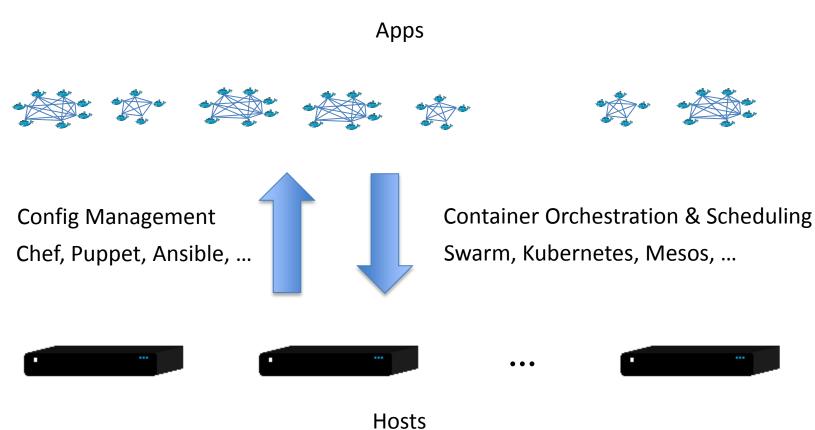




Simplicity wins



Two ways of automating application management at scale



What container services give us

Manual
Application
Deployment
and Upgrade

Differentiated Infrastructure



Automated App Mgmt

Commoditized Infrastructure

Cost without Containers

Cost with Container Services

One Last Thing

Container live migration is coming



Private Container Service

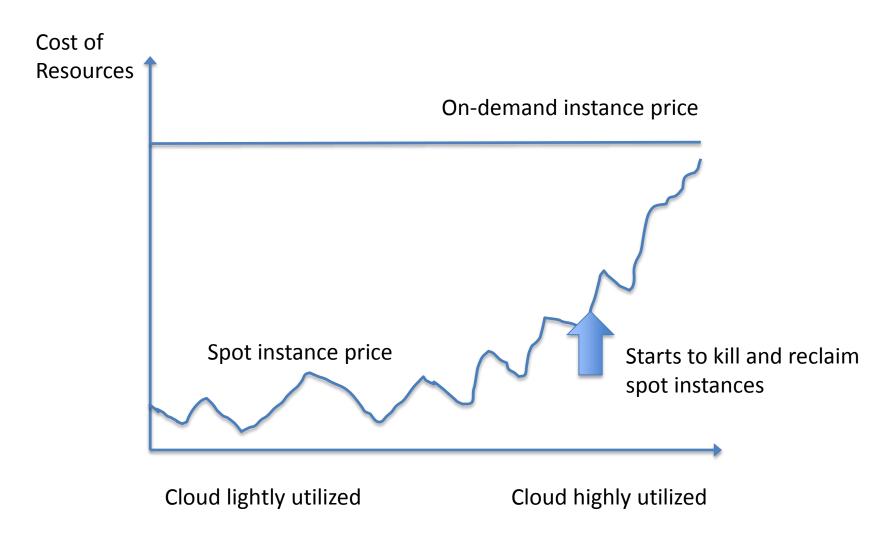




Data Center

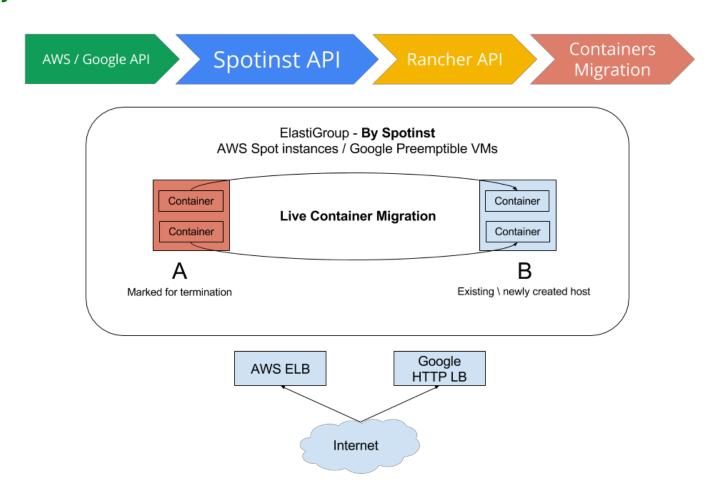
Cloud

AWS spot and on-demand instance



By monitoring spot instance price, we can know 5-10 minutes in advance that AWS will kill and reclaim spot instances

Rancher and Spotinst work together can save your AWS and GCE bill by 70-90%



More info http://sina.lt/eAAk

Questions?

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Thanks!

