



给平民的MouseJack – Qcon 2016

Presenter: kj



by researchlabz.com

QCon

2016.10.20~22

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7折

优惠 (截至06月21日)
现在报名, 立省2040元/张





Introduction



Who am I



Almost Every Weekend

With VN Security since year 2009

-
- > CTF player
 - > Weekend gamer



Most of the time

Running xandora.net project.

-
- > I am the coder
 - > I am the administrator
 - > I am what I am



Once a year

Hack in the box die hard fans

-
- > Good friends
 - > CTF CTF and CTF

- > 2008, Hack In The Box CTF Winner
- > 2010, Hack In The Box Speaker, Malaysia
- > 2012, Codegate Speaker, Korea
- > 2015, VXRL Speaker, Hong Kong
- > 2015, HITCON CTF, Prequal Top 10
- > 2016, Codegate CTF, Prequal Top 5

- > OSX, Local Privilege Escalation
- > Code commit for metasploit 3
- > GDB Bug hunting
- > Linux Randomization Bypass
- > <http://www.github.com/xwings/tuya>

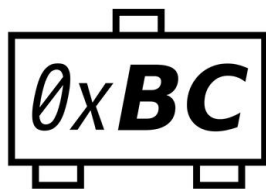




Bastille  **REEBUF**



黑客与极客



Smarter Things



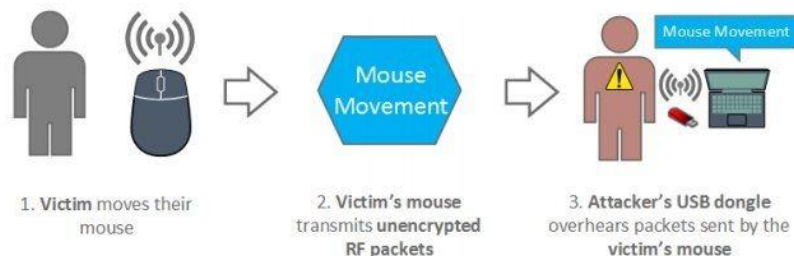
- Partner In Crime: klks84, <https://twitter.com/klks84>
- All my missing Logitech keyboard and mouse



What Is MouseJack



What Is MouseJack



Attacker Identifying a Victim's Mouse or Keyboard



Attacker Force-Pairing a Fake Keyboard with the Victim's Dongle



Attacker Injecting Keystrokes into the Victim's Dongle

- Targeting non-Bluetooth keyboard and mice
- Sniff and transmit special crafted radio packet towards victims
- Keyboards normally sends encrypted packets
- Affected Product ? Most of the non-Bluetooth keyboard and mouse



How It Works

```
1. TERM=screen-256color-bce tmux (tmux)

[2016-02-25 12:53:33.042] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.058] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.065] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.066] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.074] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.082] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:73:9A:AA:B9:F8:9F:BB:66:A6:59:11:FF:00:00:00:00:00:00:F6
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.083] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8:B9:4A:EC:1A:67:A6:59:11:FE:00:00:00:00:00:00:E1
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.126] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:01:18:A7
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.126] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:73:9A:AA
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.198] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:41:68:76:DB:87:BF:C4:C1:A6:59:12:00:00:00:00:00:00:54
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.206] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:E6:B0:5F:AF:05:55:43:A6:59:12:01:00:00:00:00:00:00:C9
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.207] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:73:9A:AA:B9:F8:9F:BB:66:A6:59:11:FF:00:00:00:00:00:00:F6
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.221] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.221] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:E6:B0
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.237] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:73:9A:AA
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.245] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.246] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:E6:B0
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.262] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:E4:C0:A7:12:04:2D:A4:75:A6:59:12:03:00:00:00:00:00:72
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.263] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8:DB:87:BF:C4:C1:A6:59:12:00:00:00:00:00:00:54
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.278] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:E8:52:91:51:2B:01:35:71:A6:59:12:05:00:00:00:00:00:29
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.286] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.286] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.374] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:01:18:A7
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.386] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:B4:68:5D:ED:20:2B:B8:A6:59:12:06:00:00:00:00:00:9C
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.386] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8:DB:87:BF:C4:C1:A6:59:12:00:00:00:00:00:00:54
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.402] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:09:D0:54:2A:B0:EE:15:E8:A6:59:12:08:00:00:00:00:00:22
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.403] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:B4:68:5D:ED:20:2B:B8:A6:59:12:06:00:00:00:00:00:9C
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.409] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.425] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.425] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:11:B4:68
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.441] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.442] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.465] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.466] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.482] 17 10 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:4F:00:01:18:00:00:00:00:98
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.482] 17 10 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8:5D:ED:20:2B:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.597] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:9C:95:87:48:F2:8C:04:3F:A6:59:12:0C:00:00:00:00:00:4F
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.604] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.604] 17 5 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.621] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:D3:52:98:C8:56:A6:06:4D:55:A6:59:12:0D:00:00:00:00:00:00:B9
[2016-02-25 12:53:33.622] 17 22 1F:C9:91:16:07 00:40:00:08:B8:00:00:00:00:98:AE:59:12:0B:00:00:00:00:00:02:00:8A
```

- Scan all the nearby wireless mouse, signal jumping
- Sniff targeted victim
- Dump “keystroke”, “Mouse Stroke”
- Replay, Hijack, Own3d



Objectives



Why This Research

Mousejack测试指南

三好学生 · 2016/03/08 12:51

0x00 前言

近日, Bastille的研究团队发现了一种针对蓝牙键盘鼠标的攻击。攻击者可以利用漏洞远程控制电脑操作。他们将此攻击命名为Mousejack。攻击者只需要在亚马逊上以80美元购买设备, 改造之后即可对周围范围内存在漏洞的蓝牙无线键盘鼠标进行劫持, 而受害计算机和输入任意命令。相较于此前漏洞的人有诸多, 所以该设备其公布的信息购买了相应设备来进行测试。现将测试经验分享给大家。



drops.wocoyun.org

0x01 简介

软件工程师完美总结说: “利用有漏洞的无线电脑鼠标键盘可以从100米的距离利用便携式外设设备入侵笔记本电脑。这些设备来自至少七家大厂, 包括罗技、微软、亚马逊”。Bastille研究团队发现了针对13种鼠标和键盘的攻击并向各厂商报告了漏洞。其中有些厂商已经发布了补丁。

攻击原理:

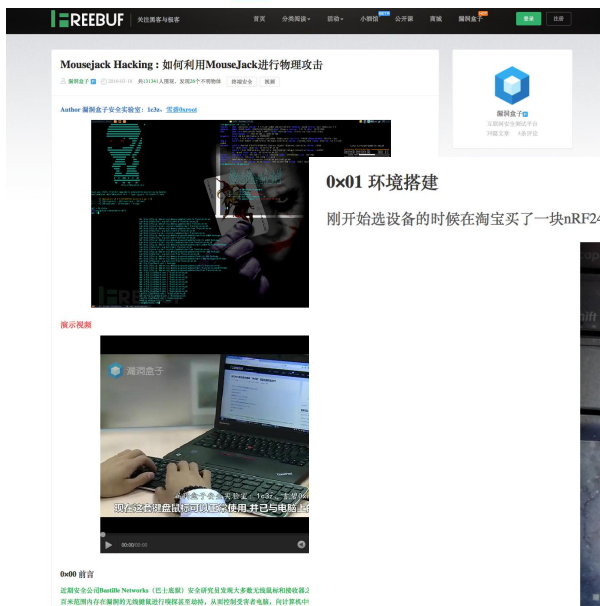
由于没有身份验证机制, 所以适配蓝牙无线鼠标键盘信息。因此, 攻击者可以伪装成一个鼠标发送自己的数据或者点击。

0x02 测试设备

相信好多小伙伴已经先着手购买设备了, 但是去国外的亚马逊可以提前给大家踩了坑。在国内就可以用不到200元的价格。

测试设备:

1、Crazyradio 2.4Ghz nRF24LU1+ USB radio dongle (Crazyradio)



0x01 环境搭建

刚开始选设备的时候在淘宝买了一块nRF24LU1 2.4GHz无线数传模块 和 2.4GHz nRF24LU1+PA+LAN 无线数传模块



结果硬是被坑了一个星期, 期间在乌云drops看到三好学生的Mousejack测试指南一文后改用Crazyradio 2.4Ghz nRF24LU1+ USB radio dongle。

- Most complete MouseJack implementation guide, in chinese
- Both guide based on Crazyradio. “PA” and non “PA”
- Objective 1: Can it be cheaper?
- Objective 2: Smaller? (Not too obvious)
- Objective 3: Easier to purchase? Just tabao it?



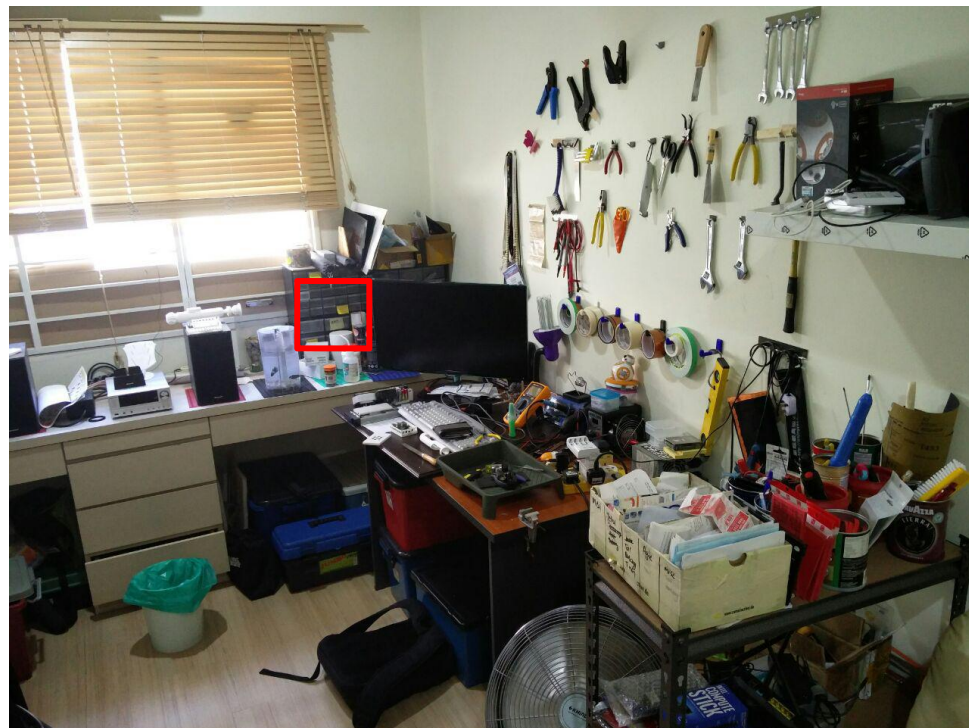
What Not, But



- Nothing to do with keyboard injection
- Nothing to do with breaking keyboard encryption
- Nothing to do with mouse injection
- Nothing to do with super long distance sniffing
- But, We do have something. Yes, that something



How It Started



- Got it few years back
- Always hide in small little corner
- After two times flying
- I think I give up, completely

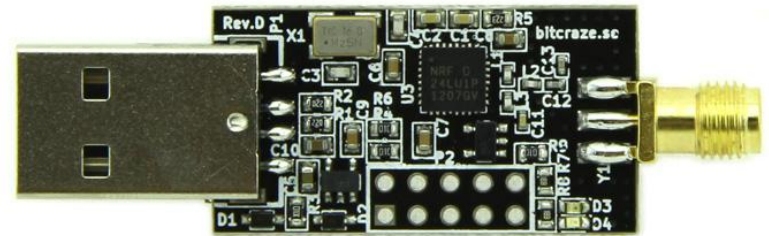
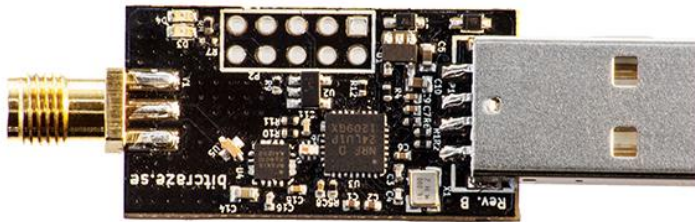


- Based on nRF24LU1+ chip
- 125 radio channels
- Send and receive packets up to 32 bytes
- Design by bitcraze.io to fly crazyflies
- Comment: Not too easy to fly



In The Beginning, I Screw It Up

Two Different Types, PA and Non PA



- In the beginning, there are two types of crazyradio
- Item 1. Crazyradio PA
- Item 2, Crazyradio (Obsolete)
- Crazyradio PA comes with extended range. 1KM
- Bitcraze no longer selling crazyradio, only PA model is available



How It All Started

bitcraze / crazyradio-firmware

Watch 22 Star 41 Fork 36

Code Issues 10 Pull requests 0 Wiki Pulse Graphs

Releases Tags

Latest release

0.53
b197536

staffanel released this on Nov 17, 2014 · 22 commits to master since this release

Added Crazyradio PA support with a compile flag.

Flash cradio-0.53.bin on Crazyradio and cradio-pa-0.53.bin on Crazyradio PA.

No added functionality for Crazyradio.

Downloads

cradio-0.53.bin	5.66 KB
cradio-pa-0.53.bin	5.67 KB
Source code (zip)	
Source code (tar.gz)	

on Jun 14, 2013

0.52
98574e7 zip tar.gz

Since on May 8, 2013

Show 2 other tags

on Feb 3, 2013

v0.4
fa33382 zip tar.gz

USB bootloader (command line instructions)

Please note that you might have to exchange *python* with *python2* if you distro uses python3.

First Crazyradio has to be rebooted in USB bootloader mode. To do so insert the dongle in the pc, open a terminal window and run the bootloader launcher:

```
> cd crazyradio-firmware
> python usbtools/launchBootloader.py
Launch bootloader .
Bootloader started
```

After running this tool the Crazyradio dongle should have disappeared and a new device named **nRF24LU1P-F32 BOOT LDR** should appear.

To flash the firmware use the `nrfbootload.py` script:

```
> cd crazyradio-firmware
> python usbtools/nrfbootload.py flash cradio-0.53.bin
Found nRF24LU1 bootloader version 18.0
Flashing:
  Flashing 5810 bytes...
Flashing done!
Verifying:
  Reading cradio-pa-0.53.bin...
  Reading 5810 bytes from the flash...
Verification succeeded!
```

- At the beginning, there are two crazyradio
- Flashing the “PA” firmware in to the the NON “PA” is a bad idea
- Somehow, boot loader been overwritten
- The End



Using BusPirate

It's possible to re-program the Crazyradio using a BusPirate and [this script](#) via SPI.

Couple of caveats:

- Tested only on OS X. Should work on Linux without modification, and Windows with very minor changes to use the windows serial module.
- It's very slow (~5 minutes to flash the entire .bin file). I deemed this acceptable as this script is for emergency recovery only. I can make it faster if necessary.

Prerequisites:

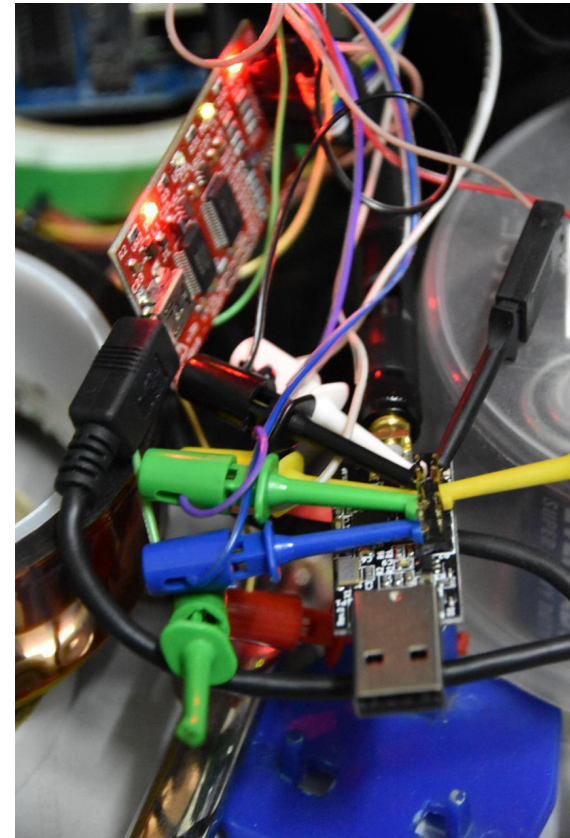
- A Bus Pirate (you should know where to get one of these, if you don't already have one).
- perl and either Device::SerialPort (*nix) or Win32::SerialPort (Windows)
- Some jumper wires to connect the SPI lines on the radio to the ones on the Bus Pirate.

Instructions:

1. Solder a 2x5 pin header onto the programming port of the crazyradio. There's an unpopulated footprint already there for you.
2. Connect the crazyradio to your Bus Pirate using the table below (also noted in the script and readme on git)

Bus Pirate		CrazyRadio
=====		
MOSI ()	->	MOSI (6)
MISO ()	->	MISO (8)
SCK ()	->	SCK (4)
CS ()	->	CS (10)
AUX ()	->	PROG (2)
3V3 ()	->	3V3 (5)
GND ()	->	GND (9)

3. Run the script: `perl ./flasher.pl -input ./cradio-0.51.bin -device [serial device]`
4. Wait till you see lots of hex addresses crawling up your screen. Your device is programming.
5. Go make a sandwich or have a beer (or both).



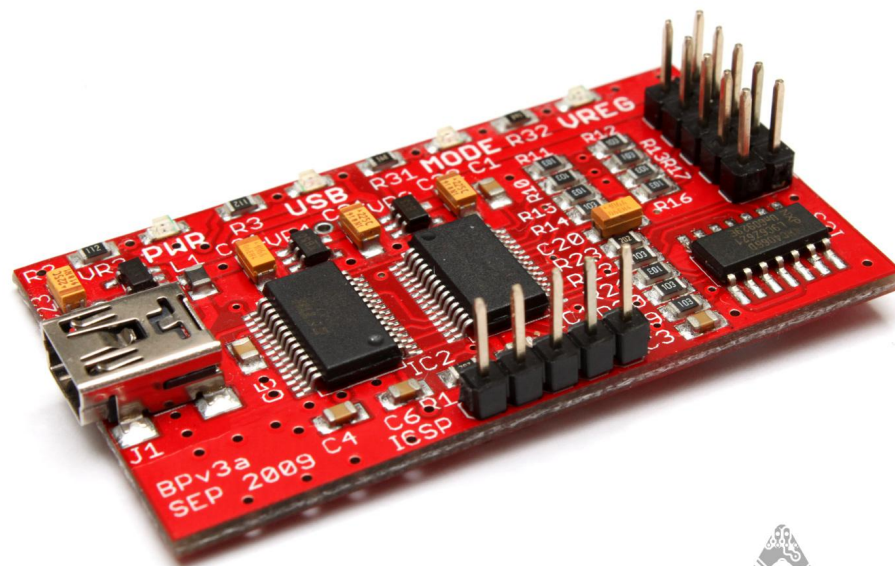
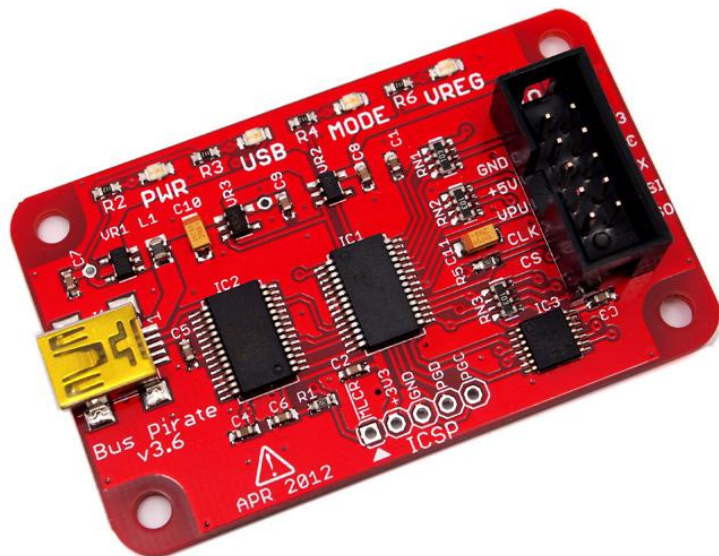
- Crazyradio wiki says need a complete SPI flash
- 1 Unit Bus Pirate
- 1 Unit 2 x 5 Pins
- Almost stable hand



Tools Needed



What Is Bus Pirate



Dangerous Prototypes

- Item 1, version 3.6
- Item 2, version 4
- Support 1-Wire, I2C, SPI, JTAG, Asynchronous Serial, MIDI and etc
- SPI is what we need
- Sells by seeeds studio and not in taobao



The Perl Script

```
#!/usr/bin/perl -w

# Simple perl script to drive the Bus Pirate and unbrick your CrazyRadio dongle.
# Adapted (sorta) from the Bus Pirate example script and mbed NRF24LU1+ flasher projects:
# http://code.google.com/p/the-bus-pirate/source/browse/trunk/scripts/SPIEEPROM.pl
# http://mbed.org/users/mux/code/nrflash
#
# This script uses the aux output on the Bus Pirate as the PROG pin on the CrazyRadio's NRF24LU1+ chip.
#
# Electrical connections are as follows:
#
# Bus Pirate      CrazyRadio
# =====
# MOSI ( )        -> MOSI (6)
# MISO ( )        -> MISO (8)
# SCK ( )         -> SCK (4)
# CS ( )          -> CS (10)
# AUX ( )         -> PROG (2)
# 3V3 ( )         -> 3V3 (5)
# GND ( )         -> GND (9)

use strict;
use feature 'say';
use Getopt::Long;
use Device::SerialPort;
use Time::HiRes qw/usleep/;

use constant {
    WREN      => "\x06",
    WRDIS     => "\x04",
    RDSR      => "\x05",
    WRSR      => "\x01",
    READ      => "\x03",
    PROGRAM   => "\x02",
    ERASE_PAGE => "\x52",
    ERASE_ALL  => "\x62",
    RDPFCR    => "\x89",
    RDISMB    => "\x85",
    ENDEBUG   => "\x86",
    RDYN      => "\x10",
    FLASH_LEN => 32768,

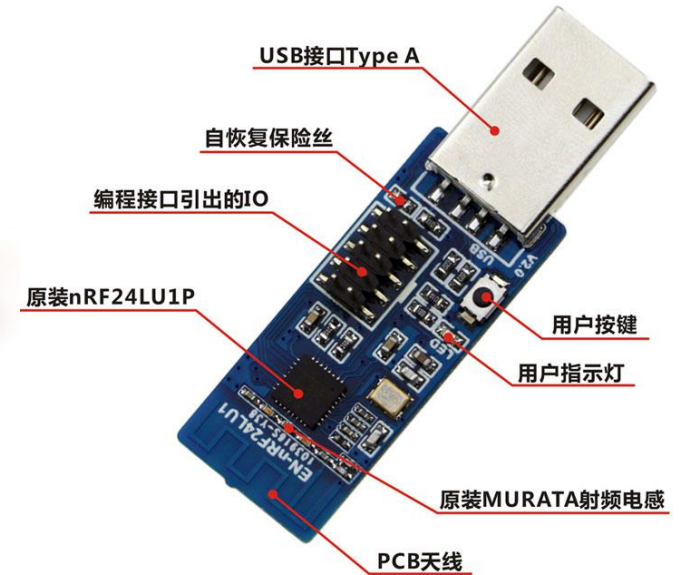
    BP_CS     => "\x01",
    BP_AUX    => "\x02",
    BP_PULLUP => "\x04",
    BP_POWER  => "\x08",
};

my %opts;
my $port;
my $time = 500;
my $status_byte;
my $return;
```

- <https://github.com/xwings/tuya>
- The defector standard SPI flashing script for crazyradio



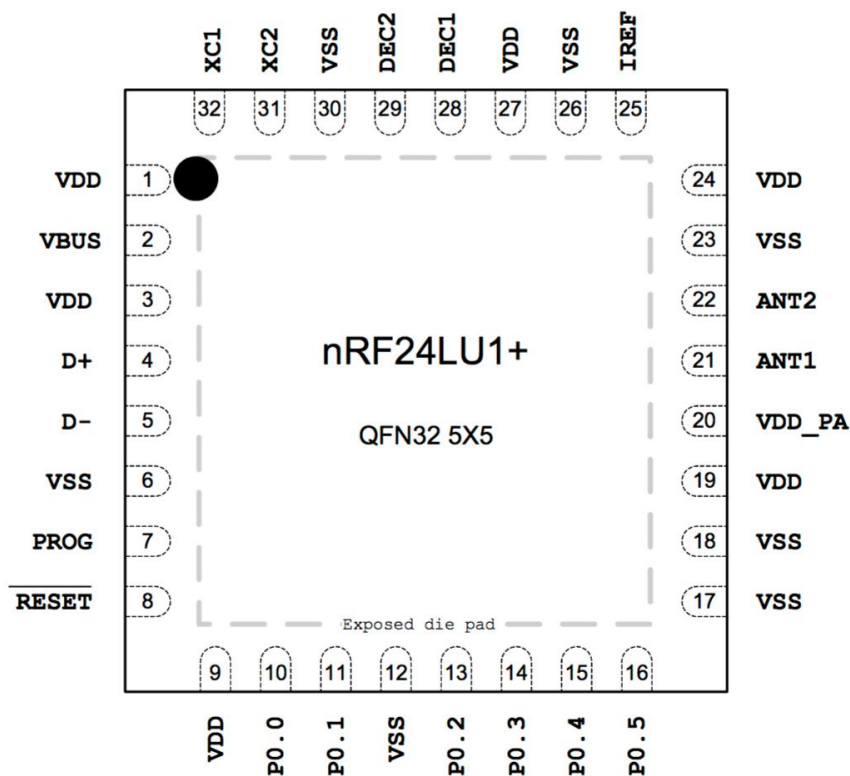
Before We Go Further



- Comes with nRF24L01 + 2.4 GHz RF transceiver
- USB Connector
- External Antenna or PCB Antenna



nRF24LU1+ Specification



- nRF24LU1 + 2.4 GHz RF transceiver
- Full speed USB 2.0 compliant device controller
- 8-bit microcontroller
- 16 or 32 kilobytes of flash memory
- Up to 12 Mbps air data rate
- Comes with AES encryption acceleration
- Full Spec document in: <https://github.com/xwings/tuya>



Saving Crazyradio



Soldering

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Couple of caveats:

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Prerequisites:

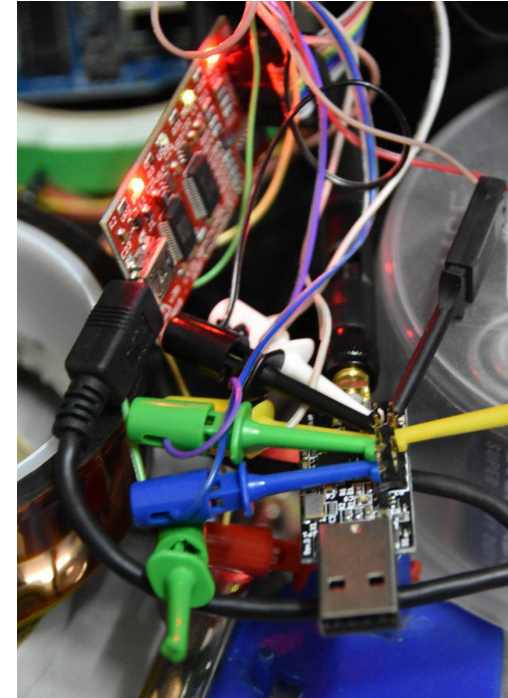
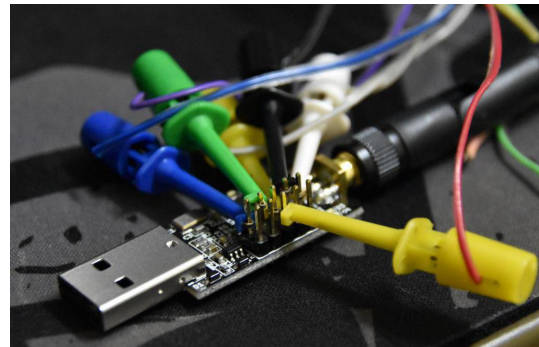
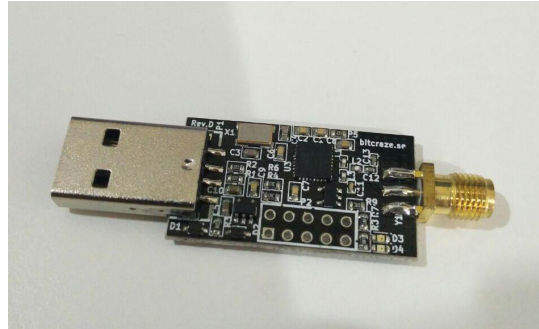
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CS ()	->	CS (10)
AUX ()	->	PROG (2)
3V3 ()	->	3V3 (5)
GND ()	->	GND (9)

3. Run the script: `perl ./flasher.pl -input ./radio-0.51.bin -device [serial device]`
4. Wait till you see lots of hex addresses crawling up your screen. Your device is programming.
5. Go make a sandwich or have a beer (or both).



- Crazyradio comes with breakout pin
- Solder a 2 x 5 Pin into crazy radio
- “Clipped” in Bus Pirate accordingly
- Beware of crazyradio breakout pin sequence



Problem 1: Boot Loader Missing

Re: Bus Pirate script to recover bricked radio

by **arnaud** » Sun Jun 29, 2014 10:57 am

Hi Everdoubtful,

Apparently the script has erased the entire chip including the nrf usb bootloader, which is bad.

To get the radio to work again flash the normal firmware, the latest version can be download from there

[https://bitbucket.org/bitcraze/crazyrad ... /downloads](https://bitbucket.org/bitcraze/crazyrad.../downloads)

Otherwise for a more permanent solution I uploaded a bin version of the bootloader there <http://files1.bitcraze.se/dl/boot24lu1p-f32.bin>. Until the perl script is fixed this is 32K so it will take some time to flash.

I don't have access to a buspirate right now but I will look at it tomorrow to fix the script.

/Arnaud



arnaud
Site Admin

Posts: 434
Joined: Tue Feb 06, 2007 12:36 pm

Re: Bus Pirate script to recover bricked radio

by **koolatron** » Mon Jul 28, 2014 9:02 pm

Yes, the script I wrote executes ERASE_ALL so it is intended only to flash images that contain a copy of the bootloader. It was never intended to take a truncated "jump to bootloader" bin.



koolatron

Posts: 3
Joined: Sat Jun 01, 2013 5:08 am

- Due to the "PA" flashed in to the NON "PA", it overwrites the boot loader
- Almost broken Perl script not able to execute completely
- ERASE_ALL makes it all worse
- Info: <https://forum.bitcraze.io/viewtopic.php?t=323>



The Boot Loader

Re: Bus Pirate script to recover bricked radio

by **arnaud** » Sun Jun 29, 2014 10:57 am

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To get the radio to work again flash the normal firmware, the latest version can be download from there

[https://bitbucket.org/bitcraze/crazyrad ... /downloads](https://bitbucket.org/bitcraze/crazyrad.../downloads)

Otherwise for a more permanent solution I uploaded a bin version of the bootloader there <http://files1.bitcraze.se/dl/boot24lu1p-f32.bin>. Until the perl script is fixed this is 32K so it will take some time to flash.

I don't have access to a buspirate right now but I will look at it tomorrow to fix the script.

/Arnaud



arnaud
Site Admin

Posts: 434
Joined: Tue Feb 06, 2007 12:36 pm

Re: Bus Pirate script to recover bricked radio

by **koolatron** » Mon Jul 28, 2014 9:02 pm

Yes, the script I wrote executes ERASE_ALL so it is intended only to flash images that contain a copy of the bootloader. It was never intended to take a truncated "jump to bootloader" bin.



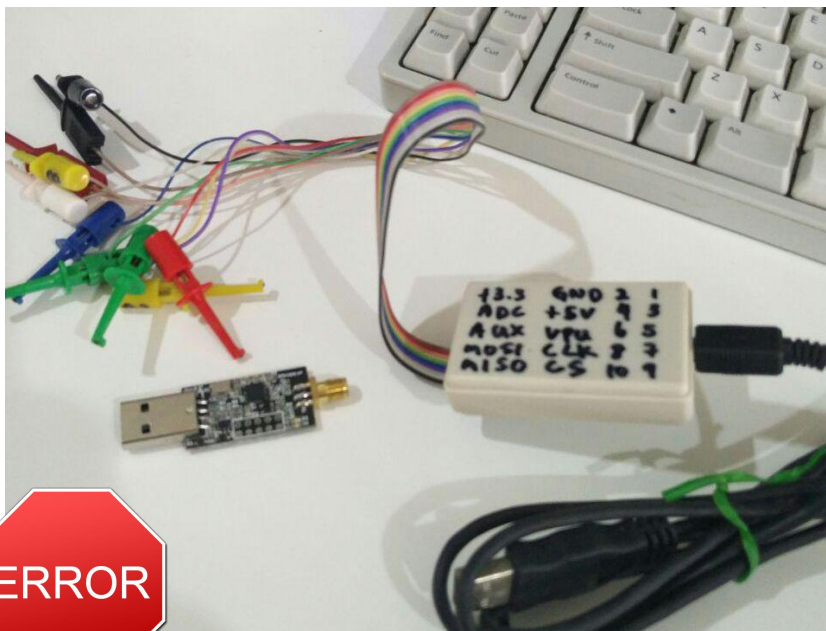
koolatron

Posts: 3
Joined: Sat Jun 01, 2013 5:08 am

- The possible way is, flash the boot loader
- Once completed, flash the crazyradio firmware
- Boot Loder: <https://github.com/xwings/tuya>



The Final Error



- › # git clone <https://github.com/RFStorm/mousejack.git>
- › # cd mousejack
- › # make
- › Flash the firmware into crazyradio
- › Almost working Perl script not working, almost working and almost broken



The “Broken” Perl Script

```
use strict;
use feature 'say';
use Getopt::Long;
use Device::SerialPort;
use Time::HiRes qw/usleep/;

use constant {
    WREN    => "\x06",
    WRDIS   => "\x04",
    RDSR    => "\x05",
    WRSR    => "\x01",
    READ    => "\x03",
    PROGRAM => "\x02",
    ERASE_PAGE => "\x52",
    ERASE_ALL => "\x62",
    RDPFPCR => "\x89",
    RDISMB  => "\x85",
    ENDEBUB => "\x86",
    RDYN    => "\x10",
    FLASH_LEN => 32768,

    BP_CS   => "\x01",
    BP_AUX  => "\x02",
    BP_PULLUP => "\x04",
    BP_POWER => "\x08",
};

my %opts;
my $port;
my $time = 500;
my $status_byte;
my $return;

if (!GetOptions(\%opts,
    'input=s',
    'devices',
)) || (! $opts{input} && ! $opts{device}) {
    die "Please specify both -input <input_file.bin> and -device <Bus Pirate devnodes>";
}

$port = new Device::SerialPort( $opts{device} );

# Setup serial

$port->baudrate(115200);
$port->parity("none");
$port->databits(8);
$port->stopbits(1);
$port->buffers(1,1);
$port->write_settings || undef $port;

die "Unable to write settings to serial port." unless $port;

# Setup BP
say "Entering raw bitbang mode...";
while ( ( $port->read( 5 ) ne "8B101" ) && --$time ) {
    $port->write( "\x00" );
    usleep( 20000 );
}

die "Unable to enter raw bitbang mode!" unless $time;
```

```
use strict;
use feature 'say';
use Getopt::Long;
use Device::SerialPort;
use Time::HiRes qw/usleep/;

use constant {
    WREN    => "\x06",
    WRDIS   => "\x04",
    RDSR    => "\x05",
    WRSR    => "\x01",
    READ    => "\x03",
    PROGRAM => "\x02",
    ERASE_PAGE => "\x52",
    ERASE_ALL => "\x62",
    RDPFPCR => "\x89",
    RDISMB  => "\x85",
    ENDEBUB => "\x86",
    RDYN    => "\x10",
    FLASH_LEN => 32768,

    BP_CS   => "\x01",
    BP_AUX  => "\x02",
    BP_PULLUP => "\x04",
    BP_POWER => "\x08",
};

my %opts;
my $port;
my $time = 500;
my $status_byte;
my $return;

if (!GetOptions(\%opts,
    'input=s',
    'devices',
)) || (! $opts{input} && ! $opts{device}) {
    die "Please specify both -input <input_file.bin> and -device <Bus Pirate devnodes>";
}

$port = new Device::SerialPort( $opts{device} );

# Setup serial

$port->baudrate(115200);
$port->parity("none");
$port->databits(8);
$port->stopbits(1);
$port->buffers(1,1);
$port->write_settings || undef $port;

die "Unable to write settings to serial port." unless $port;









# Setup BP
say "Entering raw bitbang mode...";
while ( ( $port->read( 5 ) ne "8B101" ) && --$time ) {
    $port->write( "\x00" );
    usleep( 40000 );
}

die "Unable to enter raw bitbang mode!" unless $time;
```

Branch: master [tuya / mousejack / klks_buspirate /](#)

 [xwings update logitech and elks code](#)

..

 pyBusPirateLite	update logitech and elks code
 7800_bootloader.hex	update logitech and elks code
 klks_commoncode.py	update logitech and elks code
 klks_readinfopage.py	update logitech and elks code
 klks_readmainblock.py	update logitech and elks code
 klks_writebootloader.py	update logitech and elks code
 klks_writeinfopage.py	update logitech and elks code
 klks_writemainblock.py	update logitech and elks code

- The Perl script is broken by default under VM
- Replace all `usleep(20000)` to `usleep(40000)`
- Completely Re-implemented in python: <https://github.com/xwings/tuya>
- Did I mention within two hours



Boot Loader

```
root@kali:~/buspirate_nrf24lulp# perl flasher.pl -i boot24lulp-f32.bin -device /dev/ttyUSB0
Entering raw bitbang mode...
Entering binary SPI mode...
Configuring peripherals...
Configuring SPI...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Erasing chip...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Programming device...
0000 : 0278
0002 : 0000
```

Firmware

```
root@kali:~/buspirate_nrf24lulp# perl flasher.pl -input cradio-0.51.bin -device /dev/ttyUSB0
Entering raw bitbang mode...
Entering binary SPI mode...
Configuring peripherals...
Configuring SPI...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Erasing chip...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Programming device...
0000 : 0200
0002 : 6b32
0004 : 0000
```

- Two hours for the bootloader
- Two hours for the crazyradio firmware
- Two hours for the mousejack firmware
- Ok, Maybe two hours. I went out after the flash started



```
[ 416.993066] usb 1-2.2: new full-speed USB device number 7 using uhci_hcd
[ 417.089596] usb 1-2.2: New USB device found, idVendor=1915, idProduct=0102
[ 417.089599] usb 1-2.2: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=0
[ 417.089600] usb 1-2.2: Product: Research Firmware
[ 417.089601] usb 1-2.2: Manufacturer: RFStorm
```

```
(15)# python ./nrf24-scanner.py
[2016-03-24 21:20:07.388] 32 0 72:E4: [REDACTED]
[2016-03-24 21:20:07.425] 32 0 72:E4: [REDACTED]
[2016-03-24 21:20:07.458] 32 10 72:E4: [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:02:D0:FF:00:00:6D
[2016-03-24 21:20:32.988] 32 5 72:E4: [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
```

```
(21)# python ./nrf24-sniffer.py -a 72:E4
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.242] 32 5 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.335] 32 5 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.427] 32 5 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.521] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:FA:0F:00:00:00:35
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.529] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:F4:0F:00:00:00:3B
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.537] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:F0:0F:00:00:00:3F
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.544] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:F4:FF:FF:00:00:4C
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.552] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:F5:DF:FF:00:00:6B
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.559] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:FA:EF:FF:00:00:56
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.569] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:FE:FF:FF:00:00:42
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.580] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:FE:FF:FF:00:00:42
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.593] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:4F:00:00:6E:00:00:00:00:43
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.600] 32 5 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.693] 32 5 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:40:00:6E:52
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.732] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:00:10:00:00:00:2E
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.739] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:4F:00:00:6E:00:00:00:00:43
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.756] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:C2:00:00:01:20:00:00:00:1D
[2016-03-24 21:23:08.763] 32 10 72:E4 [REDACTED] 00:4F:00:00:6E:00:00:00:00:43
```



End is Another Start



Crazyradio for Cheapskates

Turning a wireless mouse USB adapter into a quadcopter transmitter








ajlitt

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4.1k views 0 comments 181 followers 19 likes

DESCRIPTION DETAILS FILES (3) COMPONENTS (8) LOGS (4) INSTRUCTIONS (13) DISCUSSION (3)



View Gallery

4.1k views 0 comments 181 followers 19 likes

DESCRIPTION

The Bitcraze Crazyflie 2.0 quadcopter can be controlled by a PC with the Crazyradio USB radio dongle. Unlike the first-gen Crazyflie, this isn't required since the 2.0 works out-of-the-box with Android or iOS as a controller over Bluetooth. However the Crazyradio opens up some fun features like servo absolute position control using Kinect or telemetry from hacked-on sensors. Bitcraze is kind enough to open source their products, giving source, tools, and documentation for the firmware running on the Crazyradio's nRF24LU1+ SoC.

It just so happens that the Logitech Unifying Receiver, a tiny dongle for wireless mice and keyboards, contains an nRF24LU1+.

Warranty voiding ensues.

DETAILS

Stop. Don't.

Bitcraze has open sourced all their hard work, which is what make this project possible. The Crazyradio PA is inexpensive compared to the Crazyflie itself. It's a lot of work to save \$30 and end up with no better range than BLE.

So why did you?

I had placed an order for a Crazyflie 2.0 and didn't realize that I should have grabbed a Crazyradio PA at the same time to open up some functionality. I thought it would be a quick hack to turn the receiver into a low power Crazyradio. That way I could play with one before I have a chance to order the real deal.

Hardware

This is the donor mouse. It still works, and at some point I'll replace the receiver. But for now a sacrifice is required.

- We found someone actually trying to fly crazyflies with Logitech unify dongle
- If Logitech Unify dongle compatible with crazyradio firmware, it means
- <https://hackaday.io/project/6741-crazyradio-for-cheapskates>

What is Logitech Unifying Receiver



The Logitech® Unifying receiver is the heart of a new family of products that brings you wireless freedom and convenience without the hassle of multiple receivers. It's easy to pair up to six Unifying compatible devices*, all to the same tiny receiver that never needs to leave your laptop. Now it's even more convenient to move around and work at the office, at home or on the road.

Plug it. Forget it. Add to it.  unifying™

* Software required for enhanced product features and connecting additional Unifying compatible devices with Unifying receiver. Software available here.

Below are products that work with Logitech's Unifying receiver:



- One for all, all for one
- 25 RMB at taobao



```
# Simple perl script to drive the Bus Pirate and unbrick your CrazyRadio dongle.
# Adapted (sorta) from the Bus Pirate example script and mbed NRF24LU1+ flasher projects:
# http://code.google.com/p/the-bus-pirate/source/browse/trunk/scripts/SPiEEProm.pl
# http://mbed.org/users/mux/code/nrfflash
#
# This script uses the aux output on the Bus Pirate as the PROG pin on the CrazyRadio's NRF24LU1+ chip.
#
# Electrical connections are as follows:
```

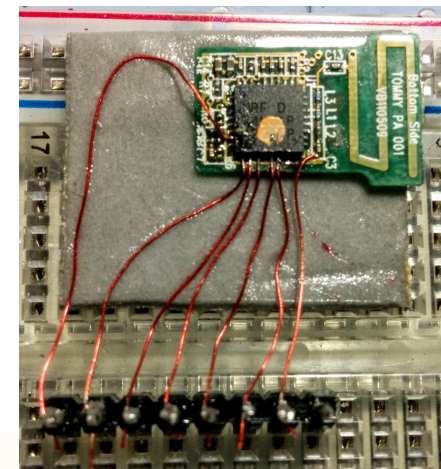
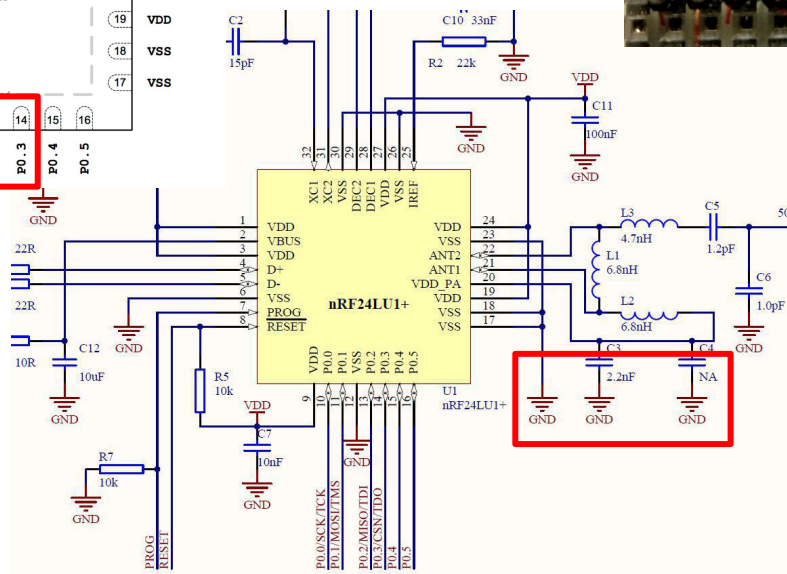
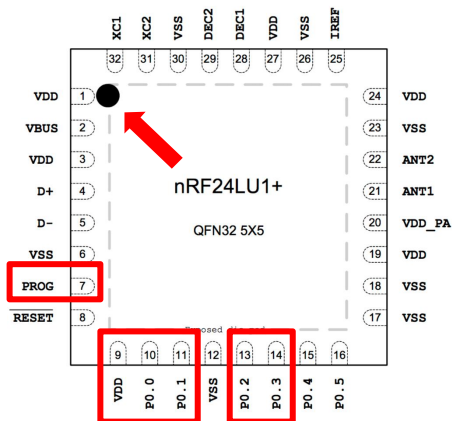
#	Bus Pirate	CrazyRadio
#	MOSI ()	→ MOSI (6)
#	MISO ()	→ MISO (8)
#	SCK ()	→ SCK (4)
#	CS ()	→ CS (10)
#	AUX ()	→ PROG (2)
#	3V3 ()	→ 3V3 (5)
#	GND ()	→ GND (9)

```
use strict;
use feature 'say';
use Getopt::Long;
use Device::SerialPort;
use Time::HiRes qw/usleep/;
```

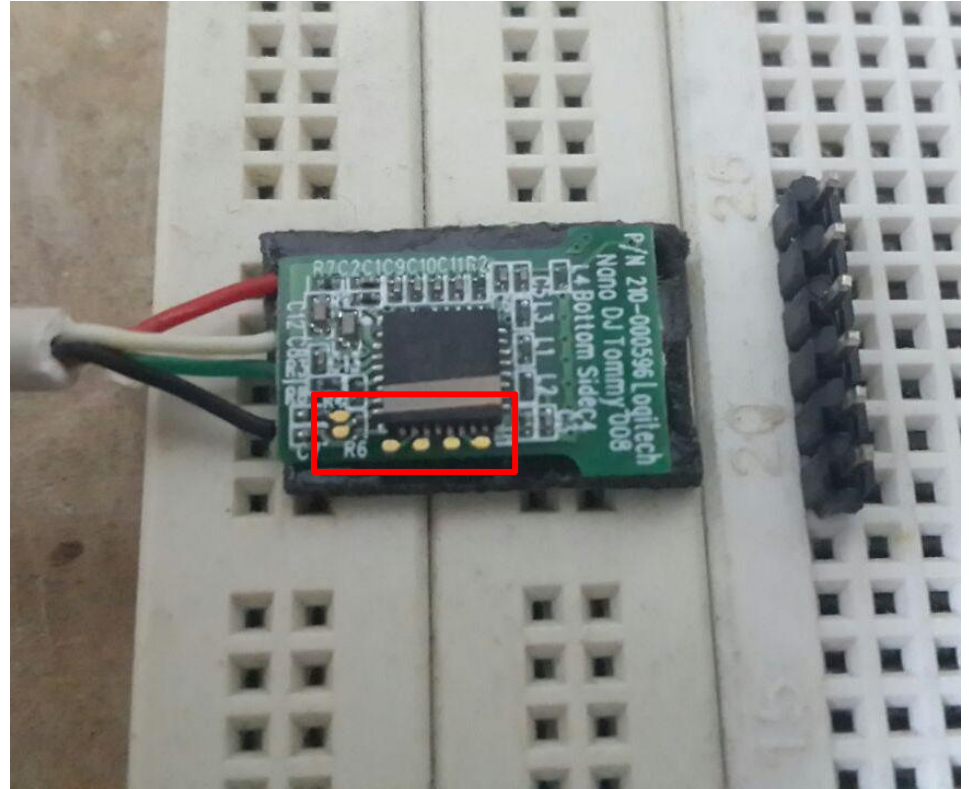
```
use constant {
    WREN          => "\x06",
    WRDIS         => "\x04",
    RDSR          => "\x05",
    WRSR          => "\x01",
    READ          => "\x03",
    PROGRAM        => "\x02",
    ERASE_PAGE     => "\x52",
    ERASE_ALL      => "\x62",
    RDPFCR         => "\x89",
    RDTSMB         => "\x85",
    ENDEBUB        => "\x86",
    RDYN           => "\x10",
    FLASH_LEN      => 32768,

    BP_CS          => "\x01",
    BP_AUX         => "\x02",
    BP_PULLUP      => "\x04",
    BP_POWER       => "\x08",
};
```

```
my %opts;  
my $port;  
my $time = 500;  
my $status_byte;  
my $return;
```



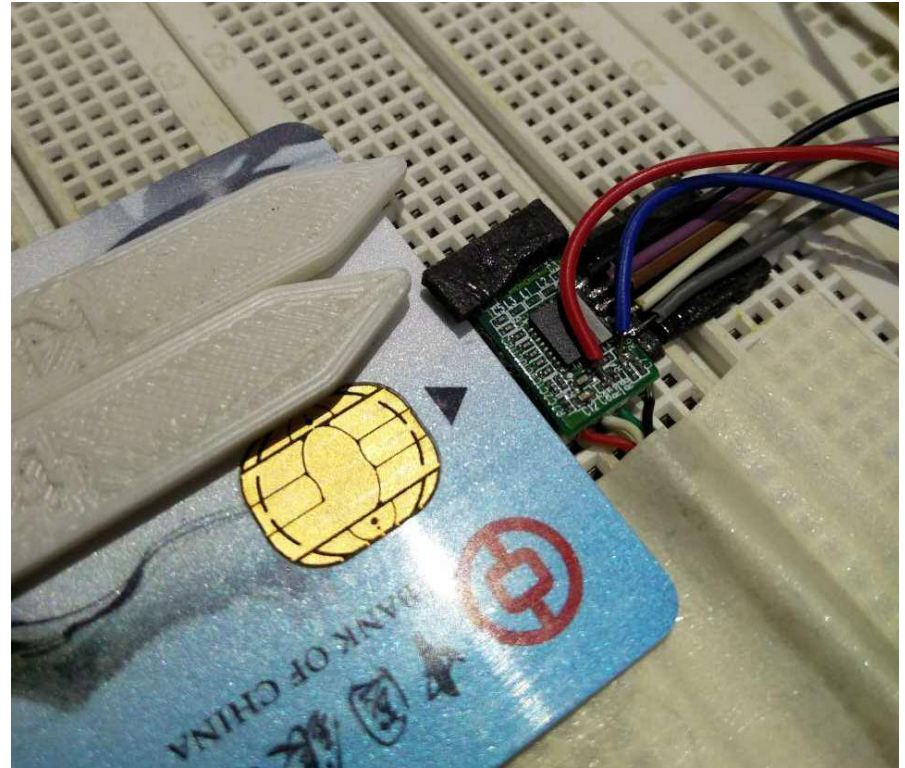
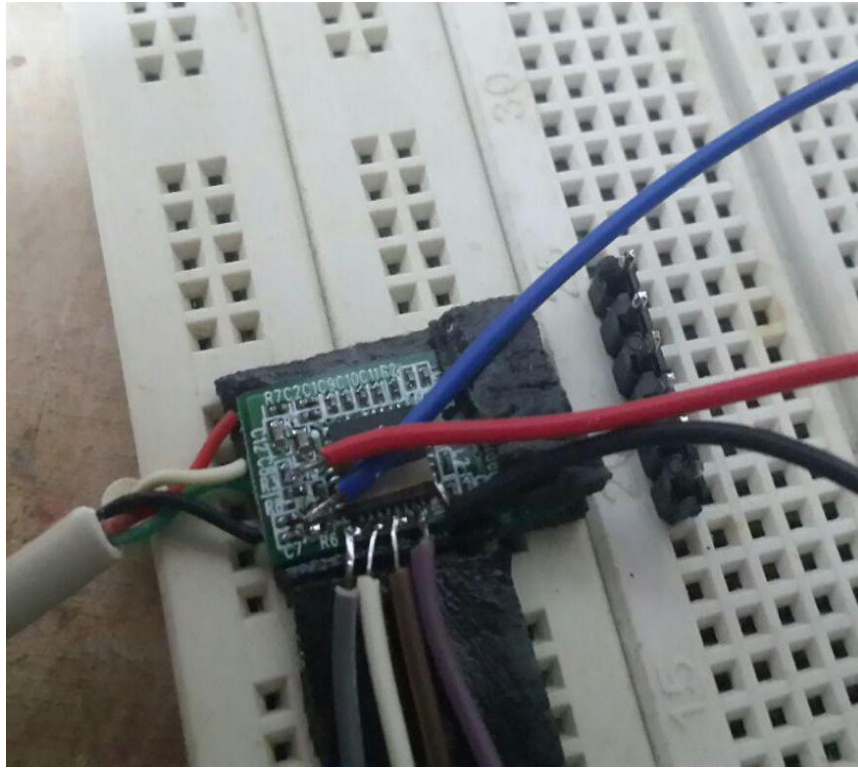
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| ➤ MOSI - Pin 11 | ➤ AUX – Pin 7 |
| ➤ MISO - Pin 13 | ➤ 3V3 - Pin 1 |
| ➤ SCK - Pin 10 | ➤ GND – Any GND |
| ➤ CS - PIN 14 | |



- Open up the casing
- It comes with breakout PINS !
- Find the GRD
- ULTRA STABLE HAND



Soldering



- Breakout Pin save the world
- Soldering all the Pin accordingly
- Connects to BUS Pirate
- Start Flashing the boot loader
- Flash MouseJack firmware



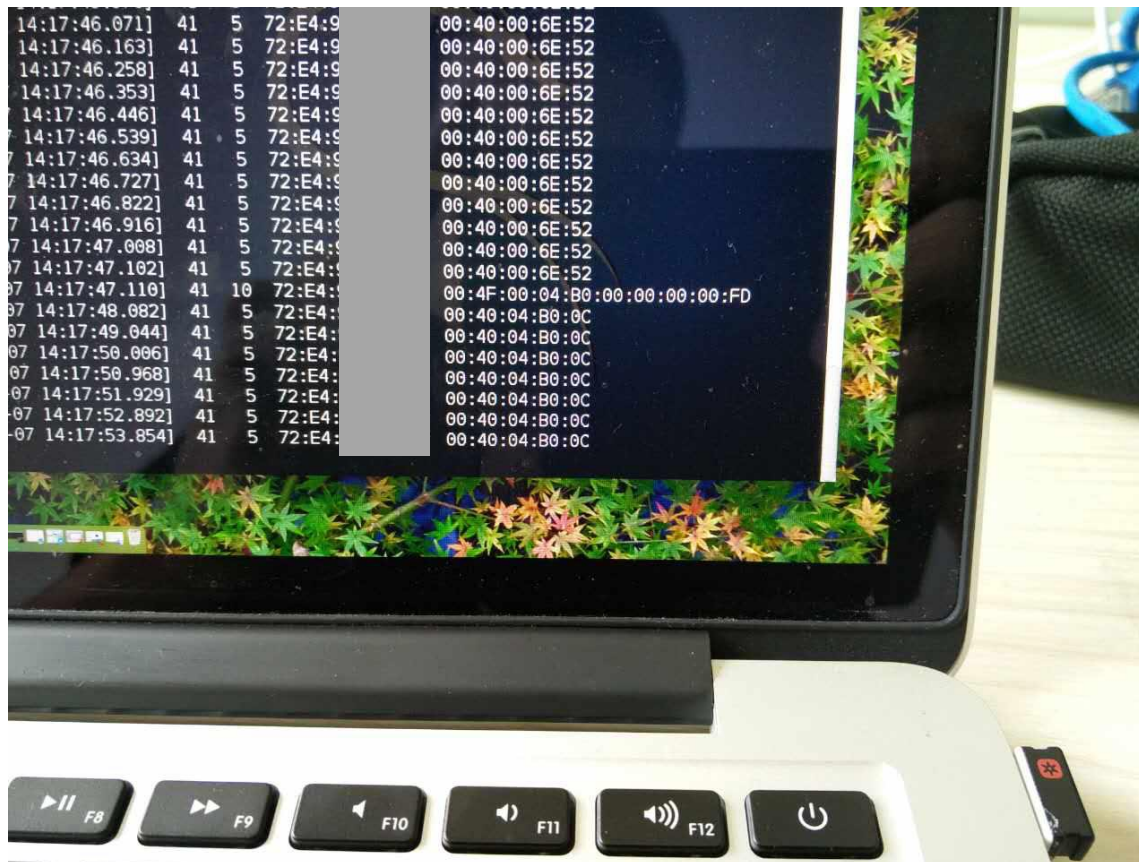
Boot loader

```
root@kali:~/buspirate_nrf24lulp# perl flasher.pl -i boot24lulp-f32.bin -device /dev/ttyUSB0
Entering raw bitbang mode...
Entering binary SPI mode...
Configuring peripherals...
Configuring SPI...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Erasing chip...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Programming device...
0000 : 0278
0002 : 0000
```

firmware

```
root@kali:~/buspirate_nrf24lulp# perl flasher.pl -input cradio-0.51.bin -device /dev/ttyUSB0
Entering raw bitbang mode...
Entering binary SPI mode...
Configuring peripherals...
Configuring SPI...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Erasing chip...
Enabling programming...
Reading status byte...
Status: 20
Programming device...
0000 : 0200
0002 : 6b32
0004 : 0000
```

- Two hours for the bootloader
- Two hours for the crazyradio firmware
- Two hours for the mousejack firmware
- Again, maybe not two hours



- Connect to PC
- Run the scanner - works
- Run the sniffer - works
- Replay works



One Problem Left



Bus Pirate

 <p>¥250.00 销量3</p> <p>Bus Pirate v3.6 universal serial interface 102990038模块游戏</p> <p>飞思蒂亚 广东 深圳</p>	 <p>¥25.00 销量0</p> <p>Bus Pirate v3 probe Kit Bus接口总线探针套件</p> <p>seeed矽递科技 广东 深圳</p>	 <p>¥25.00 销量0</p> <p>Bus Pirate v3 probe Kit Bus接口总线探针套件</p> <p>套斗的小闹钟 广东 深圳</p>	 <p>¥299.50 销量0</p> <p>TOL-09544 [BOARD BUS PIRATE]</p> <p>张佰拓冠文专卖店 广东 深圳</p>
 <p>¥148.00 销量0</p> <p>Bus Pirate v3.6 universal serial interface 模块</p> <p>诗航科技 江苏 南京</p>	 <p>¥375.00 销量0</p> <p>237《界面开发工具 Bus Pirate BPv3.6》</p> <p>德志数码专营店 广东 深圳</p>	 <p>¥462.58 销量0</p> <p>Sseed Bus Pirate v3.6 Universal Serial Interface USB Develop</p> <p>中国外贸精品汇 广东 东莞</p>	 <p>¥110.00 销量0</p> <p>Bus Pirate LCD adapter v3 102990003模块Sseed游戏</p> <p>飞思蒂亚 广东 深圳</p>
 <p>¥24.00 销量0</p> <p>Bus Pirate Cable</p>	<p>深圳市博光电子有限公司 索藤 hequn@sealee 电话:18088229772 专业代购电子元器件、开发板、连接器、仪器仪表、光机电等产品</p> <p>资料正在完善中..... 拍前请咨询具体价格及交货期</p> <p>¥1.00 销量0</p> <p>102990038 BUS PIRATE V3.6</p>	<p>深圳市博光电子有限公司 索藤 hequn@sealee 电话:18088229772 专业代购电子元器件、开发板、连接器、仪器仪表、光机电等产品</p> <p>资料正在完善中..... 拍前请咨询具体价格及交货期</p> <p>¥1.00 销量0</p> <p>102990041 BUS PIRATE V4</p>	 <p>¥453.00 销量0</p> <p>Sseed Bus Pirate v3.6 Universal</p>

- Bus Pirate is expensive
- Back to back order
- Long waiting time
- EXPENSIVE !!!



We (Wo) Love (Da) China (TianChao)



First Buy – PA Unit



免驱驱动
全速USB通信

赠送排线、USB延长线

亿和电子
2.4G频段

专业无线模块供应商
工业级器件,军工级品质



多功能下载器 支持多种操作系统

专业无线模块·方案解决·全工业级元器件

成都亿佰特电子科技有限公司

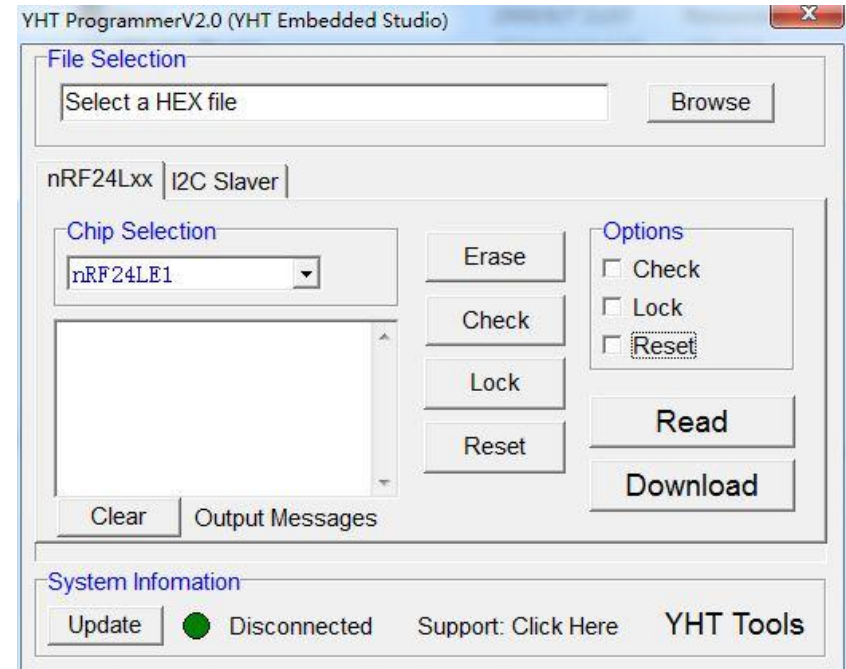
USB接口 PCB天线 nRF24LU1
nRF24LU1+PA 型号:E11-MLU1PA

可编程无线模块
功率: 100mW

1000米



- Identify all the 7 Pins from the programmer and USB dongle
- Soldering is needed
- “Rainbow” connector is needed, both female
- Single row pin is needed/Pogo Pin
- 119 RMB + 40 RMB = 159 RMB





Pin Mapping

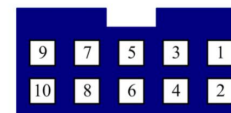
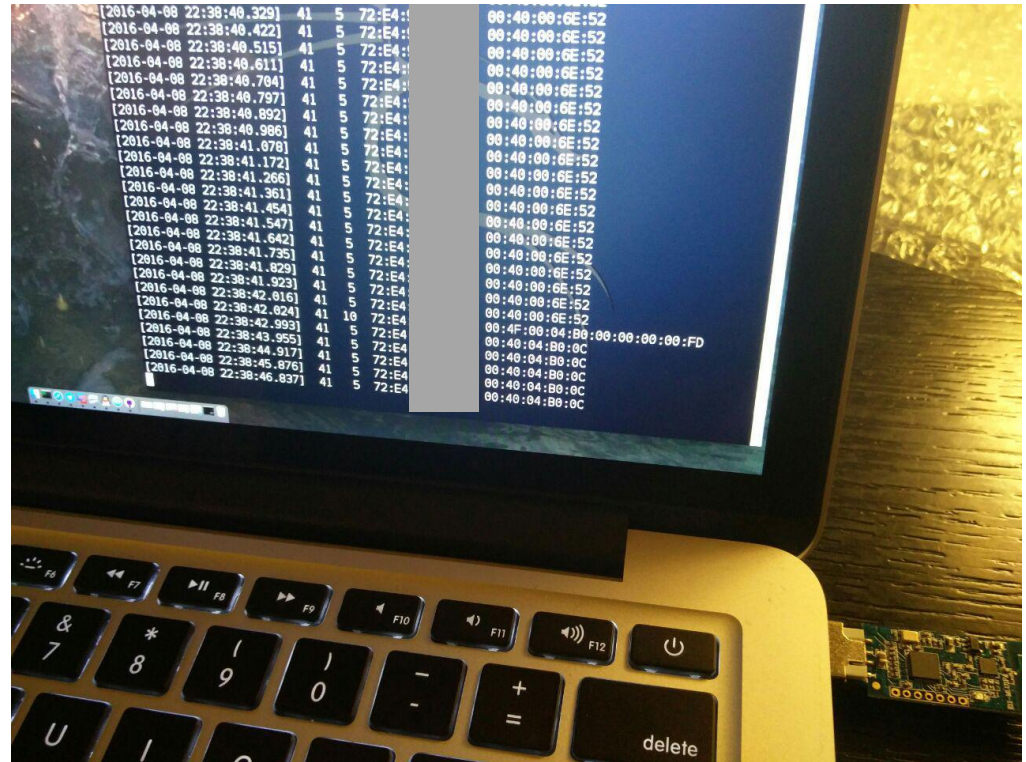
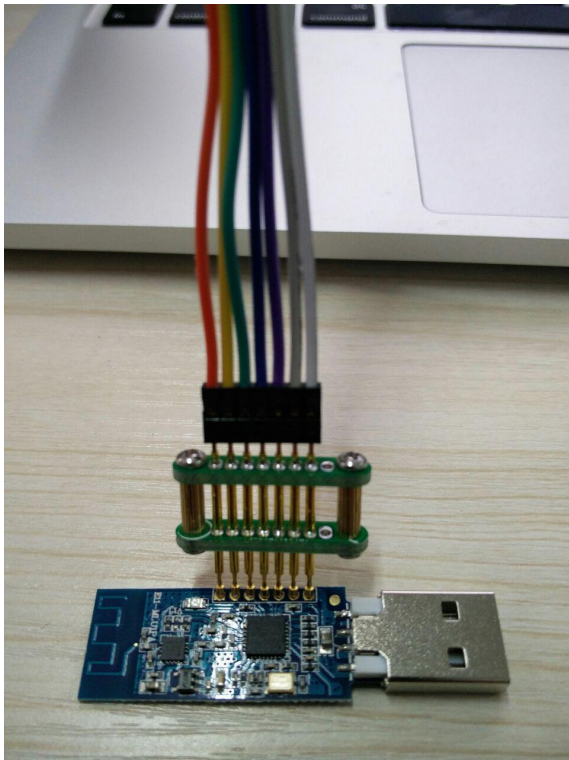


图 2: 编程接口示意图

表 1: 编程接口管脚说明

序号	名称	描述
1.	+5V	5V 电源正
2.	+3.3V	3.3V 电源正
3.	RESET	复位信号
4.	NSS	SPI 片选信号
5.	MISO	SPI 主入从出
6.	PROG	芯片编程使能: 高有效
7.	MOSI	SPI 主出从入
8.	SCK	SPI 时钟
9.	NC	未连接
10.	GND	GND

- Flash with pogo pin
- Comes with Software
- All pins are clear, except CSN needs to map to NSS
- PA Unit



- Connect to PC
- Align Pogo Pins
- Flash
- Run the scanner - works
- Run the sniffer - works



Second Buy – Non PA Unit

ACME
nRF51全系列


nRF24LU1全功能开发板
新版nRF24LU1P 32K FLASH 板载编程接口



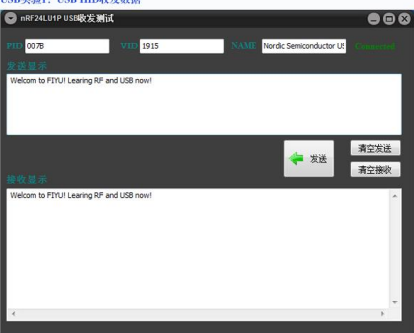
01 nRF24LU1P开发板1块 **02 编程转接板1个**
03 nRFPRO编程器1个 **04 10芯排线1根**
05 高品质Mini USB数据线1根

超值
配套的USB、无线通讯例程和测试工具让U1开发瞬间变得简单!

配套资料

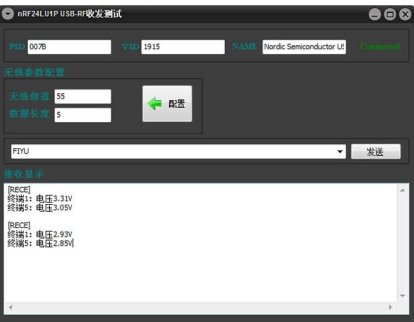


USB实验1: USB HID收发数据



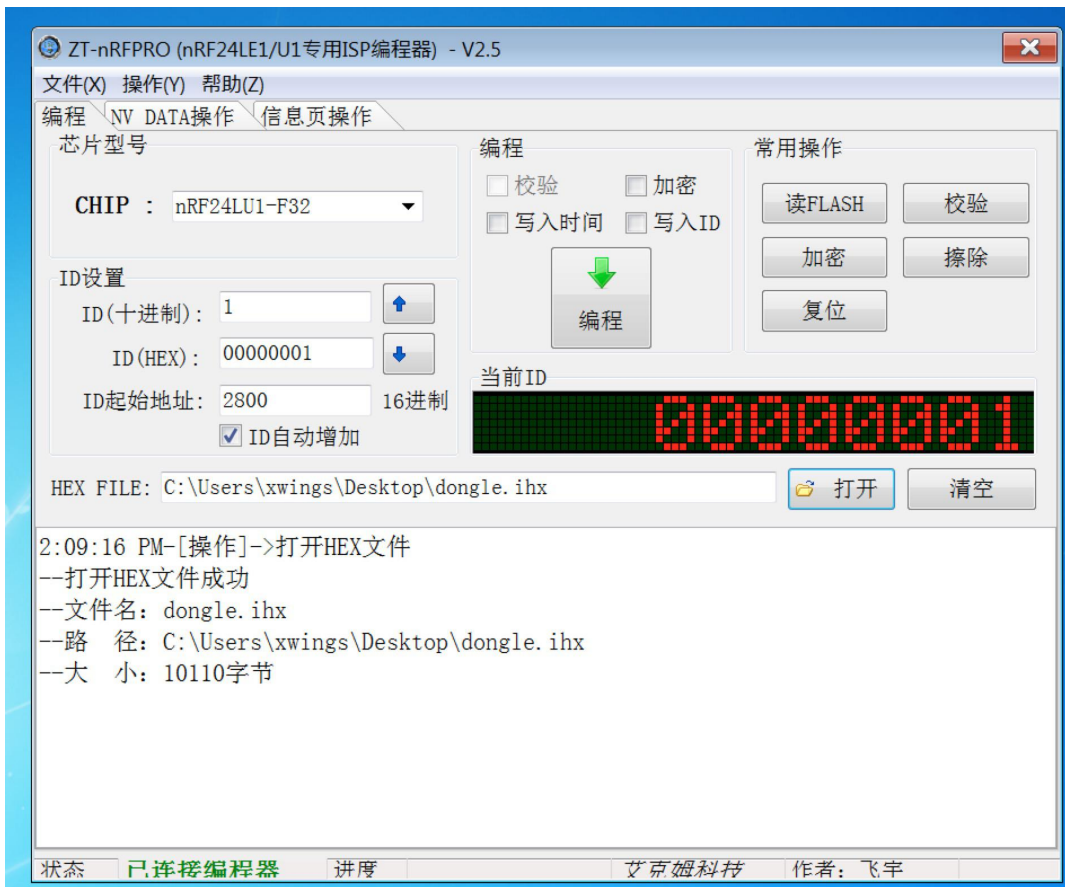
配套nRF24LU1P例程: USB_HID_IN_OUT
实验内容:
读取USB HID参数
PID/VIDNAME
USB HID发送数据
USB HID接收数据

USB实验2: USB HID收发数据

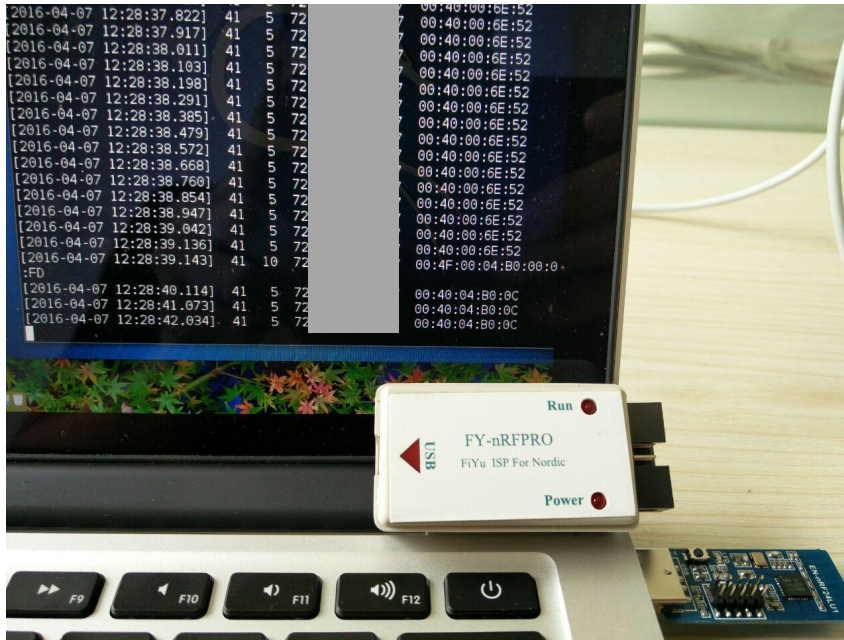


配套nRF24LU1P例程: USB_HID_RF
实验内容:
配置nRF24LU1P无线参数
通过nRF24LU1P向终端发送信息
接收终端发送的无线数据

- No Soldering required
- Comes with Software
- 99 RMB One complete set, just like buying a mac
- This should be the NON-PA unit



- Computer USB -> Programmer -> Connector -> Breakout Pins
- 5 Seconds Flashing
- End before you start
- Done !!!



- Run the scanner - works
- Run the sniffer - works



Conclusion

Cheap Way, Easy Way = Good Way



找同款 找相似

¥219.00 销量8

Crazyradio 2.4Ghz nRF24LU1+
USB发射器 飞控发射器模块

捷易惠众科技 广东 深圳

亿和电子 专业无线模块供应商
2.4G频段 工业级器件,军工级品质



USB接口 PCB天线 nRF24LU1
nRF24LU1+PA 型号:ET1-MLU1PA
可编程无线模块 功率: 100mW **1000米**

¥40.00 销量1

nRF24LU1+PA+LNA无线数传模块
USB接口 PCB板载天线 自带

ivy_zhul 四川 成都

嘉盛仪器-工厂直销



赠送排线
赠送USB线
绿色免安装

nRF24LE1 nRF24LU1 下载器 **10001-PROG**
无线模块

¥115.00 销量1

超值二合一 USB nRF24LU1
nRF24LE1 EEPROM 下载器 烧录

wxaigl 江苏 镇江

ACME nRF24LU1全功能开发板
nRF24LU1P 32K FLASH 板载编程器



NORDIC

nRF24LU1P开发板1块
nRF24LE1 EEPROM编程器1个
编程转接板1个
10芯排线1根
高品质Mini USB数据线1根

超值

配齐的USB、无线模块例程和测试工具让U1开发板用起来更简单!

¥99.00 销量2

nRF24LU1 nRF24LU1P 开发板
nRF24LU1+开发板 开发板 模块

合肥飞宇单片机 安徽 合肥

优联接收器 Logitech 罗技



6通道6个设备同时连接

六通道
Unifying
单通道
nano

¥28.00 销量325

Logitech/罗技优联接收器 单/6
通道连接 支持M185 M215 M545

罗技该镁亚专卖店 上海

- Made in China
- Programmer can flash crazyradio and Logitech Unifying dongle
- Easy to get. Stock always available
- Cheap and cheap and cheap



One More Thing



What Is Missing



- Is there really why it call MouseJack?
- Only Mouse at the moment?
- Possible to hijack a keyboard?

Having Fun with Logitech Keyboard



- Most popular brand, Logitech
- Lets see what is in Logitech Keyboard



What We Know

The screenshot displays the Immunity Debugger interface with the following components:

- Monitored Processes:** A list of processes being monitored, including Logitech Unifying devices and DJCUHost.exe.
- Summary:** A table showing API calls made by DJCUHost.exe.
- Running Processes:** A list of processes currently running on the system.
- Parameters:** A table showing the parameters of the selected function call.
- Call Stack:** A table showing the call stack for the selected function.
- Output:** A text area showing the output of the function call.

#	Time of Day	Thread	Module	API	Return
29	8:36:09.718 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
30	8:36:11.578 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
31	8:37:46.046 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_CheckForUpdatesNow@0 (...)	0
32	8:38:07.906 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
33	8:38:09.593 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_ScanActivity@4 (...)	0
34	8:38:15.109 AM	11	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
35	8:38:15.109 AM	11	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
36	8:38:15.125 AM	11	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
37	8:38:15.125 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_DFUAction@12 (...)	0
38	8:38:18.921 AM	4	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
39	8:38:51.703 AM	13	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
40	8:38:52.796 AM	13	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
41	8:38:55.234 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
42	8:38:55.234 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
43	8:38:55.234 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
44	8:38:55.234 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_GetDeviceInfo@8 (...)	0
45	8:38:55.234 AM	3	DJCU.dll	_D1_ScanActivity@4 (...)	0

#	Type	Name	Pre-Call Value	Post-Call Value
1	Stack		{ uintp = 4278190084, intp = -1677...	{ uintp = 4278190084, intp = -167...
2	Stack		{ uintp = 22632528, intp = 2263252...	{ uintp = 22632528, intp = 22632...
3	Stack		{ uintp = 22632520, intp = 2263252...	{ uintp = 22632520, intp = 22632...
4	Stack		{ uintp = 2, intp = 2, psz = 2 ...}	{ uintp = 2, intp = 2, psz = 2 ...}

#	Module	Address	Offset	Location
1	DJCU.dll	0x10022f52	0x22f52	RunDJCU + 0x19db2

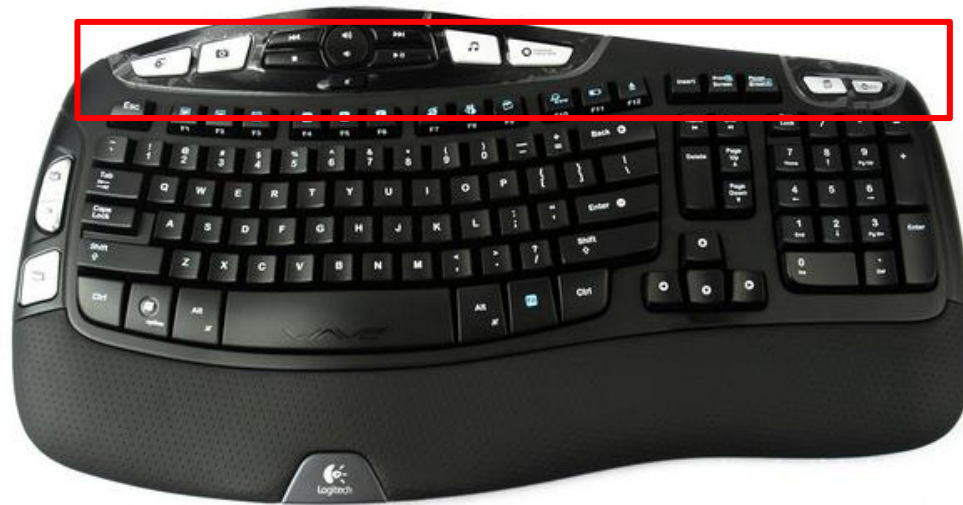
Output:

```
----- Loading Files from C:\Documents and Settings\End-User\Desktop
----- Finished Loading 2119 Files -----
Categories: 835
Variables: 19678
DLLs: 222
APIs: 15805
COM Interfaces: 1826
COM Methods: 22262
```

- AES 128bit encryption between keyboard and dongle
- Able to dump some functions
- Few projects doing Logitech Unifying Keyboard, such as solaar. <http://pwr.github.io/Solaar>
- Time is too limited and nothing much able to capture from the trace



Some Info on Wireless Keyboard



- Most of the multimedia key seems to be not being encrypted
- Not enough to encrypt all the keys ?



What If, Keyboard Is Not Available



- No one will bring a wireless keyboard outdoor
- Send in unencrypted keystroke to mouse dongle? Yes, it works
- Sending encrypted keystroke using unencrypted method. Example, brute force?
- Or Presenter ?



Dumping the Firmware

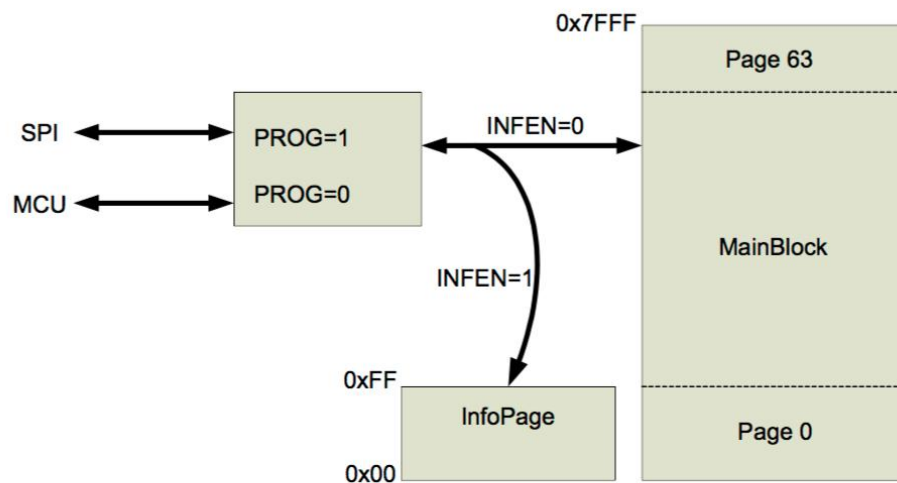


Figure 62. Flash memory block diagram

- Almost Not Possible
- InfoPage Readback blocking, 0x22
- MainBlock Readback blocking, 0x23
- Only can perform complete rewrite



Getting the Firmware

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Logitech Response to Unifying Receiver Research Findings [Edited]

02-23-2016 09:10 AM - edited 02-24-2016 03:16 PM

[Options](#)

You may have read or heard that researchers from Bastille Security found a potential vulnerability in Logitech's Unifying receiver. The Unifying receiver allows you to connect multiple compatible keyboards and mice to a laptop or desktop computer with a single USB receiver.

Bastille Security approached us regarding their work. We have been in regular communication with them since and together have discussed their findings.

Bastille Security identified the vulnerability in a controlled, experimental environment. The vulnerability would be complex to replicate and would require physical proximity to the target. It is therefore a difficult and unlikely path of attack.

We have nonetheless taken Bastille Security's work seriously and developed a firmware fix. If you have concerns, and would like to ensure this vulnerability is eliminated, you can follow these steps:

1. Download and install **Unifying Software**.
2. To check the firmware version on your Unifying receiver, go to **Unifying Software** → **Advanced**, and then select the **Unifying Receiver**.



3. The version of the firmware is listed in the right pane.

- If the firmware version is in 012.xxx.000xx format, download and save RQR_012_005_00028.exe through the following link: <http://logt.ly/0222>
- If the firmware version is in 024.xxx.000xx format, download and save RQR_024_003_00027.exe through the following link: <http://logt.ly/0224>

4. Run the downloaded firmware package.
5. Open **Unifying Software** → **Advanced**, then select the **Unifying Receiver**.
6. In the right pane, click on **Update Firmware** and wait until the firmware update is complete.

Note: To have all the features working correctly after updating the firmware, please ensure that you have the latest version of **SetPoint** and/or **Options** software that supports your device.

Logitech's Unifying technology was launched in 2007 and has been used by millions of our consumers since. To our knowledge, we have never been contacted by any customer with such an issue related to this potential vulnerability.

- Download
- Simple RE
- Got the firmware in HEX
- <https://github.com/xwings/tuya>



Intel 8051

```

code:00001450 E5 3H
code:0000145F 70 12
code:00001461 75 76 05
code:00001464 75 77 01
code:00001467 90 83 7E
code:0000146A E0
code:0000146B 54 FE
code:0000146D F0
code:0000146E 54 FD
code:00001470 F0
code:00001471 01 30
code:00001473
code:00001473
code:00001473 E5 3A
code:00001475 84 01 0F
code:00001478 75 76 05
code:0000147B 75 77 02
code:0000147E 90 83 7E
code:00001481 E0
code:00001482 54 FD
code:00001484 F0
code:00001485 21 38
code:00001487
code:00001487
code:00001487 E5 3A
code:00001489 84 02 0F
code:0000148C 75 76 05
code:0000148F 75 77 03
code:00001492 90 83 7E
code:00001495 E0
code:00001496 44 02
code:00001498 F0
code:00001499 21 86
code:0000149B
code:0000149B
code:0000149B E5 3A
code:0000149D 64 03
code:0000149F 70 58
code:000014A1 F5 76

```

```

mov     R, 0x3H
jnz     code_1473
mov     0x76, #5
mov     0x77, #1
mov     DPTR, #0x837E
movx    A, @DPTR
anl     A, #0xFE
movx    @DPTR, A
anl     A, #0xFD
movx    @DPTR, A
ajmp    code_1030

```

code_1473: ; CODE XREF: code_143A+25↑j

```

mov     A, 0x3A
cjne    A, #1, code_1487
mov     0x76, #5
mov     0x77, #2
mov     DPTR, #0x837E
movx    A, @DPTR
anl     A, #0xFD
movx    @DPTR, A
ajmp    code_1138

```

code_1487: ; CODE XREF: code_143A+3B↑j

```

mov     A, 0x3A
cjne    A, #2, code_149B
mov     0x76, #5
mov     0x77, #3
mov     DPTR, #0x837E
movx    A, @DPTR
orl     A, #2
movx    @DPTR, A
ajmp    code_1186

```

code_149B: ; CODE XREF: code_143A+4F↑j

```

mov     A, 0x3A
xrl     A, #3
jnz     code_14F9
mov     0x76, A

```

- Convert the HEX to BIN
- 32k file for nRF24LU1
- Hunt for the encryption lib call
- Question, What is the key or where is the key
- Learn Intel 8051 Assembly



BROKEN

- What if MouseJack team actually breaks the keyboard encryption
- Broken, will be broken forever
- It is possible to break the encryption. Why?



Before We Really End



Contact

xwings / tuya

Unwatch 2 0

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Wiki Pulse Graphs Settings

No description or website provided. — Edit

52 commits 1 branch 0 releases 1 contributor

Branch: **master** New pull request New file Upload files Find file HTTPS <https://github.com/xwings> Download ZIP

xwings update logitech and elks code		Latest commit 06f3a61 4 days ago
archive	fixup	6 months ago
ctf	enjoy	2 months ago
mousejack	update logitech and elks code	4 days ago
README.md	Update README.md	6 months ago

README.md

all about reversing, exploit, ctf and misc
顾名思义 涂鸦
@mail: kj_xandora_net



- <http://github.com/xwings/tuya>
- Weibo: kaijern
- Twitter: kaijern



Questions