









# **Building Secure and Trusted Web Services Using Project Tango**



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TS-3473



#### **Goal of the Talk**

Learn how to build Secure Web Services using Project Tango (WSIT)





Security in Web Services

Trust, SecureConversation and SecurityPolicy

Security With WSIT NetBeans™ Module

A Sample Scenario

Future RoadMap

Q&A





#### **Security in Web Services**

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#### Some terms

- Integrity: Was it altered before I got it?
- Confidentiality: Only visible to intended recipient?
- Authentication: Are you who you say you are?
- Non-repudiation: Can you claim you didn't send it even if you really did?
- Authorization: Are you allowed to have it?
- Auditing: Can I prove what happened?
- Trust: Do I trust you?





# Security in Web Services (Nature of XML Web Services)

- Point of interaction is more over the internet, (coupled with Open Standards and Human Readable Data)
- Interaction between partners with no previously established relationship
- Program to program interaction (as opposed to human to program interaction)
- Message Processing Intermediaries
  - The original author wrote the payload, but many intermediate senders may touch the message



- Securing Web Services with SSL/HTTPS
  - Point-to-point encrypted communication with known trusted parties
  - Authentication of the parties and confidentiality of the data in motion
  - Not granular enough: it encrypts everything
  - Retaining cryptographically secured Identity end-to-end?
  - Other transports for Web Services?



- Standards for Web Services security
  - The pace of application and service creation is increasing
    - How can we make it easier for developers to add high quality security features
    - Not just Application level integration but infrastructure integration
  - Web services security infrastructure can take advantage of XML's granularity
    - Encrypting or signing selected portions
    - Hardware appliances could accelerate these functions



- OASIS Web Services Security Version 1.1
  - Security metadata in SOAP Header
  - Does not address
    - Policy
    - Protocols/mechanisms for establishing trust
    - Notion of a secure session
- Security-related applications can themselves become web services
  - Providers of security, identity (security token services)





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#### **WS Trust**

- A security token contains assertions about user identities, attributes and credentials
- A protocol framework for establishing and accessing Security Token Service as a trust authority for issuing, renewing, canceling and validating security tokens
- Mechanism for brokering and assessing the presence of trust relationship
- Built on the general framework of WS-Security
- Implementation based on specification draft, 02/2005
- Standard being developed in OASIS WS-SX committee





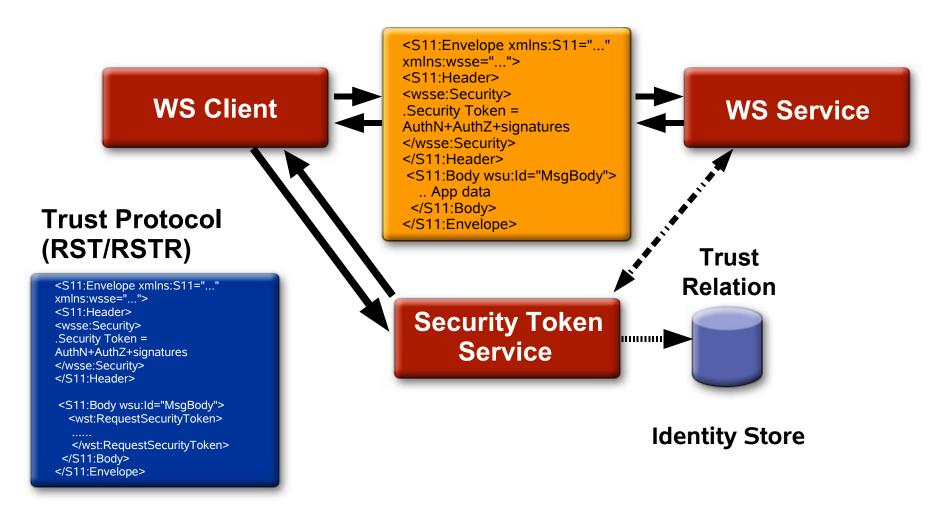
#### **WS Trust**

- Support issuance of security tokens
- Integrated with WS-Security and WS-SecurityPolicy
- Provide a framework for building Security Token Services
- Leverage Sun Java<sup>™</sup> System Access Manager and Federation Manager to provide a concrete Security Token Service as Identity Provider in Web Services for authentication, access control, token issuance, single sign on, etc.





#### **WS Trust**







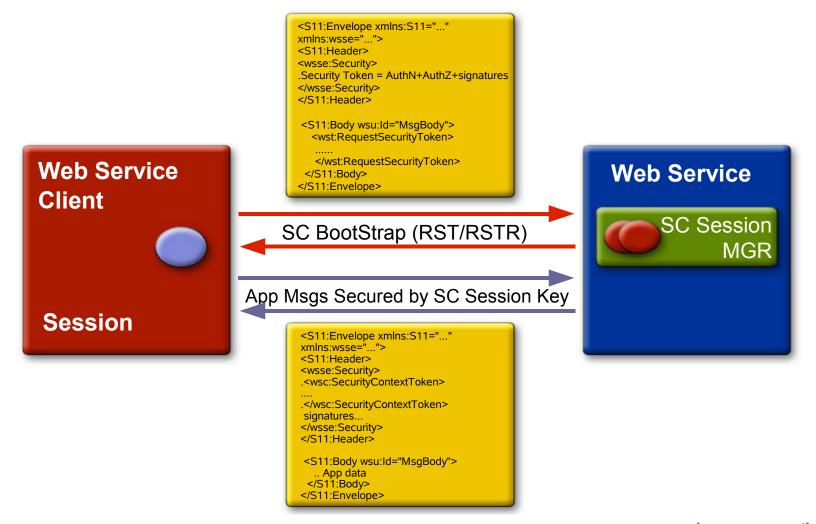
#### **WS Secure Conversation**

- Issues with WS-Security with multiple messages exchange
  - Performance
  - Security
- Define security session in terms of a security context and Key Derivation mechanism
- Security Context refers to an authentication state and negotiated keys for signing and encrypting keys
- The session concept is similar to SSL, IPSec, etc.
- Implementation based on the specification draft, 02/2005
- Standard being developed in the OASIS WS-SX TC





#### **WS Secure Conversation (Cont.)**







# **WS Secure Conversation (Cont.)**

- Three components:
  - 1. Security Context Token represents a Security Context
  - 2. Establishing and managing the security context based on the WS-Trust framework
  - 3. Key derivation mechanism
- Support Security Context Token issuance and cancellation





# **WS Security Policy**

- Security, Trust and SecureConversation expressed using assertions
- WS SecurityPolicy July 2005 Ver 1.1 editorial draft
- Advantages
  - Service governs and publishes security requirements
  - Conveys security features supported by the service
  - Enables interoperability



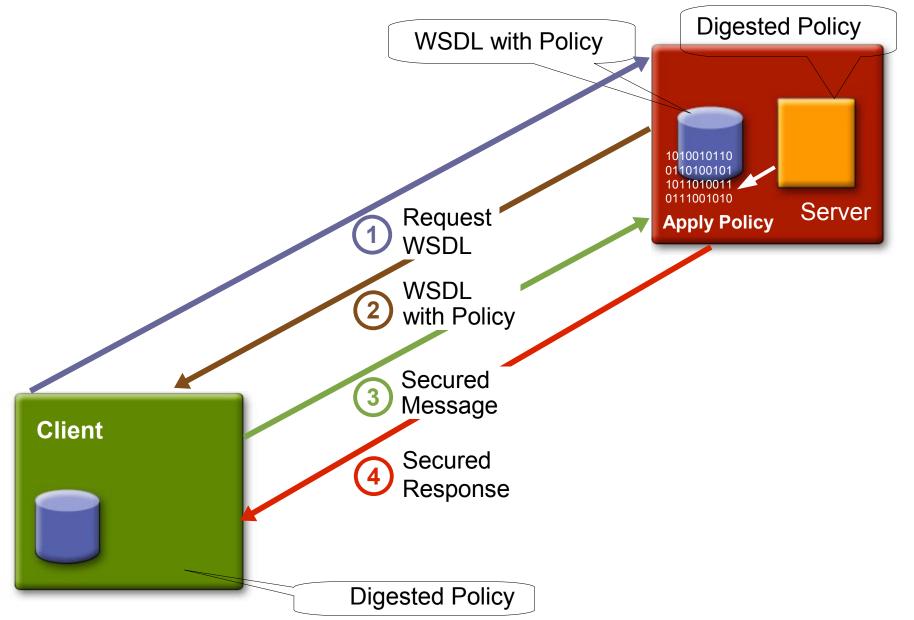


# **WS Security Policy**

- WS Security Assertions
  - Binding assertions
  - Protection assertions
  - Token assertions
  - Supporting tokens
    - (Signed/Endorsing/SignedEndorsing)SupportingTokens
- WSIT Security Configuration
  - Keystores, Callback Handlers, Validators











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**Security With WSIT NetBeans Module** 

A Sample Scenario Future RoadMap Q&A



# DEMO

NetBeans IDE Tooling Support



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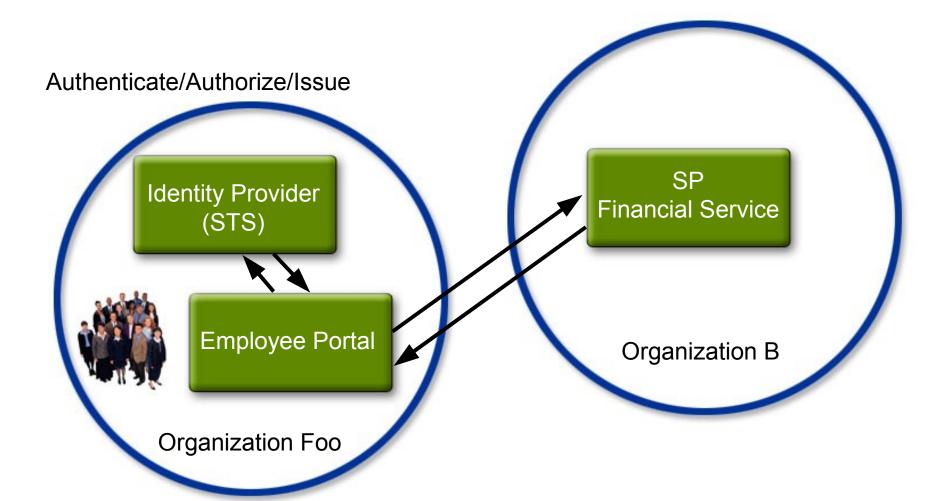
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#### **Demo Scenario**





# DEMO

Scenario



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#### Where We Are Today...

- Open Source (wsit.dev.java.net)
  - Community centered around the Project GlassFish<sup>™</sup> community
- Sun's next generation Web Services technology
- Interoperable with Microsoft Indigo (WCF)
- No change in JAX-WS Programming Model
  - Big leap from where we were 8 months ago
- WSIT NetBeans IDE for development, configuration and deployment
- WS-SX support





#### **Future RoadMap**

- Delivered into Project GlassFish (Sun Java System AS 9.1)
- Delivered into Java Enterprise System
- First class interoperability between Sun's Java Products and Windows Operating environments supporting WCF\*
- Stateful Security Session and using security context in web farms
- Optimized runtime
- Integration with Sun Java System Access Manager and Federation Manager products and SAML 2.0 tokens





#### **Call To Action**

- Test Drive Web Services Interoperability java.sun.com/webservices/interop
- WSIT (whiz-it): Download! Contribute! wsit.dev.java.net
- Get the FREE Project GlassFish Open Source Application Server java.sun.com/javaee/glassfish
- Download NetBeans IDE websvc.netbeans.org/wsit
- Visit 'The Aquarium'—Virtual watercooler for WSIT and Project GlassFish
  - Blogs.sun.com/theaquarium



A&Q

# Thank You











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