



the  
**POWER**  
of  
**JAVA™**



JavaOne  
Part of the World's Best Software

# Federated Web Services with Mobile Devices

**Rajeev Angal**

Architect  
Sun Microsystems

**Pat Patterson**

Architect  
Sun Microsystems

Session TS-6673

Copyright © 2006, Sun Microsystems, Inc., All rights reserved.

2006 JavaOne<sup>SM</sup> Conference | Session TS-6673 |

[java.sun.com/javaone/sf](http://java.sun.com/javaone/sf)

# Goal of This Talk

Learn how to secure Federated Web Services using the Java™ Platform, Micro Edition (Java ME)

# Agenda

Mobile Web Services: The Problem

Identity-Enabling Web Services

Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279

Putting It Together

Demo

Next Steps

# Agenda

## **Mobile Web Services: The Problem**

Identity-Enabling Web Services

Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279

Putting It Together

Demo

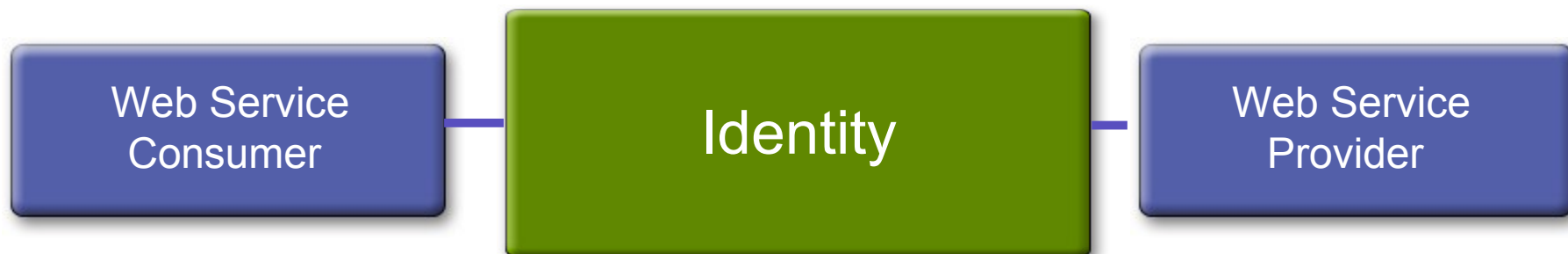
Next Steps

# The Problem

- Business problem:
  - Need to leverage mobile commerce opportunities
  - Careers and operators looking to differentiate themselves
  - Need to be balanced with legal and regulations
- Technical problem:
  - Web Services + rich apps is a logical choice: “mSOA”
  - Need for **end-to-end** security and privacy
  - Need the solution to scale

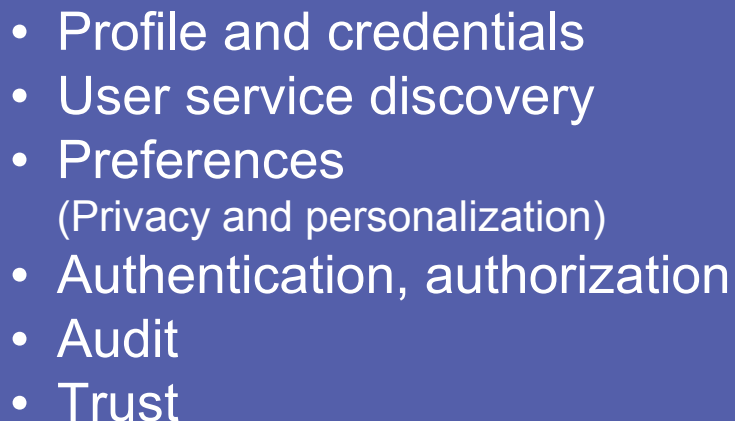
**Solution:** Identity enabling mobile web services through security and privacy-focused specifications from Liberty Alliance Project and WS-\*

# Defining Identity



## Notes:

- An identity might be a person, device, service, role or group
- We often need more than two identities—e.g., invoker, sender and intermediaries

- 
- Profile and credentials
  - User service discovery
  - Preferences  
(Privacy and personalization)
  - Authentication, authorization
  - Audit
  - Trust

# Defining Federation

- Federation: the agreements, standards, and technologies that make identity and entitlements portable across **autonomous domains**; for example, an enterprise and third parties providing services to its employees
- We federate identities when we create associations between identities in different domains; a federation must be in place before we can federate identities

# Key Security Questions

- How does a Web service consumer find the Web service provider?
- How does Web service consumer obtain the credentials it needs to invoke services at the web service provider?
- How is the trust relationship established?
- How is “invoker” identity passed?
- Privacy, confidentiality, non-repudiation at each hop?
- How are federated identities resolved?
- How to avoid vendor lock-in?



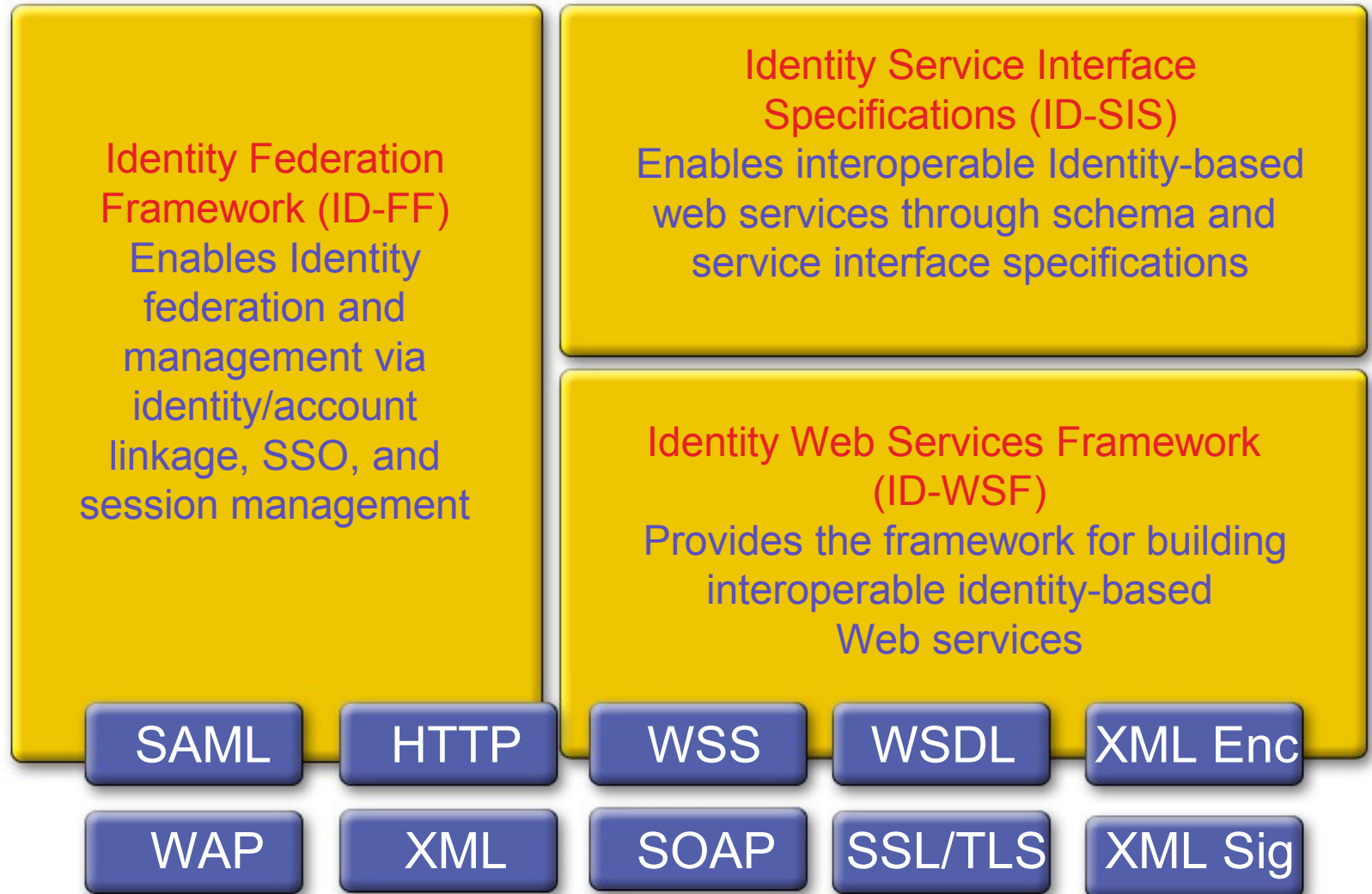
# Solution 1: WS-\* Specifications

- OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) 2.0
- OASIS WS-Security, WS-I BSP
- W3C WS-Addressing (released 5/9/06!)
- WS-Policy (submitted to W3C)
- 'WS-SX' (submitted to OASIS)
  - WS-Trust
  - WS-SecureConversation
  - WS-SecurityPolicy
- Composable framework

# Solution 2: Liberty Alliance Project Specifications

- Identity Federation Framework (now subsumed in OASIS SAML 2.0)
- Identity Web services framework 1.1
- Built on existing industry standards: WS-Security, SAML, XML Signature, XML encryption etc.
- Built-in privacy
- Late binding via the discovery service
- “Data Services Template” to build web services
- Interoperable: Mandatory Conformance Program

# Liberty Architectural Modules



# Agenda

Mobile Web Services: The Problem

**Identity-Enabling Web Services**

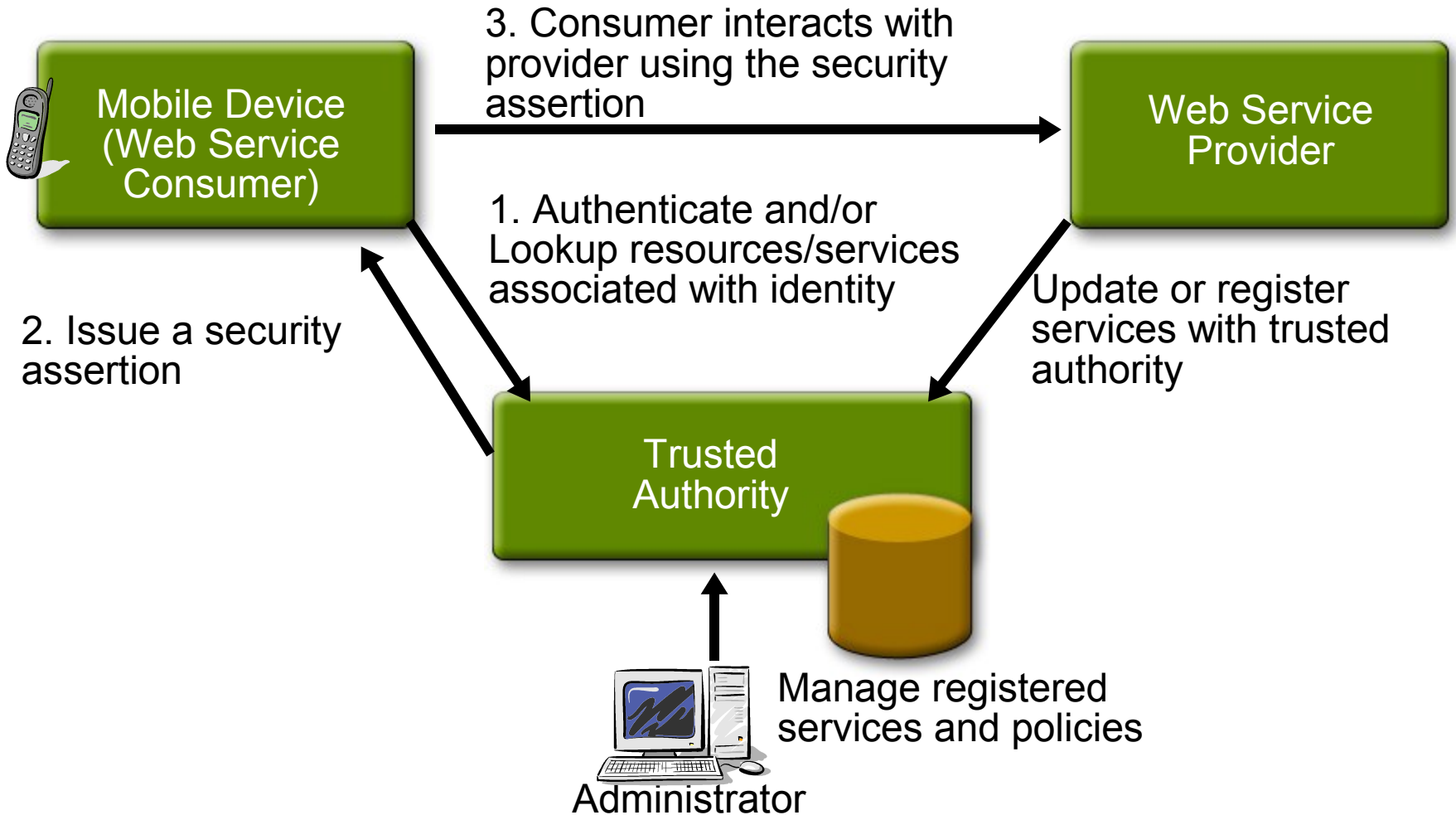
Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279

Putting It Together

Demo

Next Steps

# Identity-Enabled Web Services



# Agenda

Mobile Web Services: The Problem

Identity-Enabling Web Services

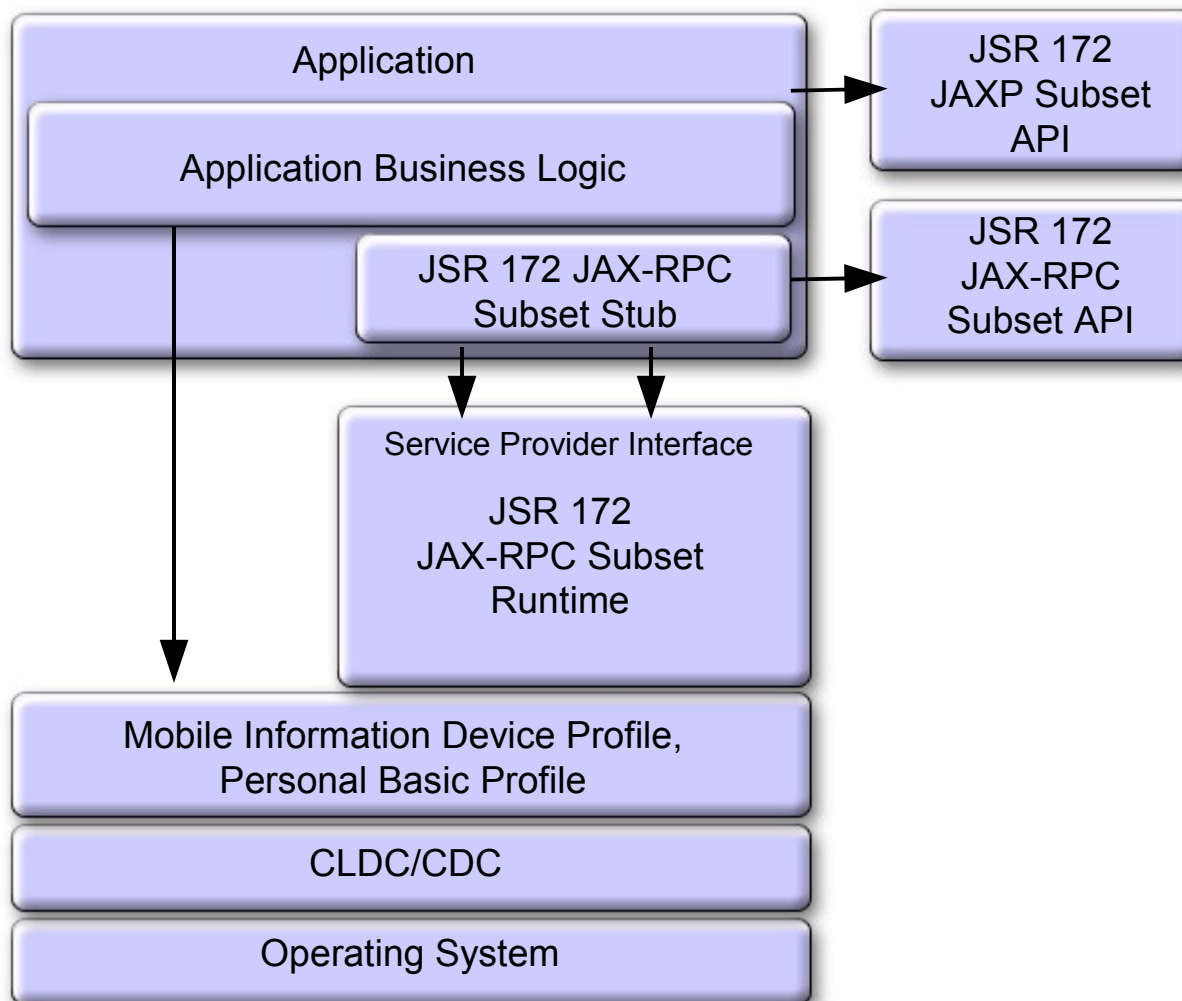
**Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279**

Putting It Together

Demo

Next Steps

# JSR 172: XML + Web Services



# JSR 172: Programming Model

- Generate a JSR 172 Java API for XML-based remote procedure calls (JAX-RPC) stub class from a WSDL XML document that describes a remote Web service
- In your code, create an instance of the generated stub
- After instantiation, invoke methods of the generated stub; these methods correspond to the service endpoint's wsdl:operation in the WSDL XML document



# Code Sample

```
// Instantiate the service stub.
PubService_Stub service = new PubService_Stub();
// Set up the stub.
service._setProperty(Stub.ENDPOINT_ADDRESS_PROPERTY,
                    serviceURL);
service._setProperty(Stub.SESSION_MAINTAIN_PROPERTY,
                    new Boolean(true));

...
try {
    // Invoke the PubService method getArticleByID()
    WirelessArticle article = service.getArticleByID(articleID);
} catch (RemoteException e) {
    // Handle RMI exception.
}
```

# JSR 177: Security and Trust Services

- Smart card access and cryptographic capabilities to applications running on small devices; the SATSA specification defines four distinct APIs:
- SATSA-APDU: communicate with smart card applications using a low-level protocol
- SATSA-JCRMI: communicate with smart card applications using a remote object protocol
- SATSA-PKI: use a smart card to digitally sign data and manage user certificates
- SATSA-CRYPTO cryptographic API for message digests, digital signatures, and ciphers

# Java ME Technology Limitations

- XML signing and encryption spec missing; some third-party vendors provide these APIs
- No JAX-RPC handler support
- JSR 279 is still under development

# Agenda

Mobile Web Services: The Problem

Identity-Enabling Web Services

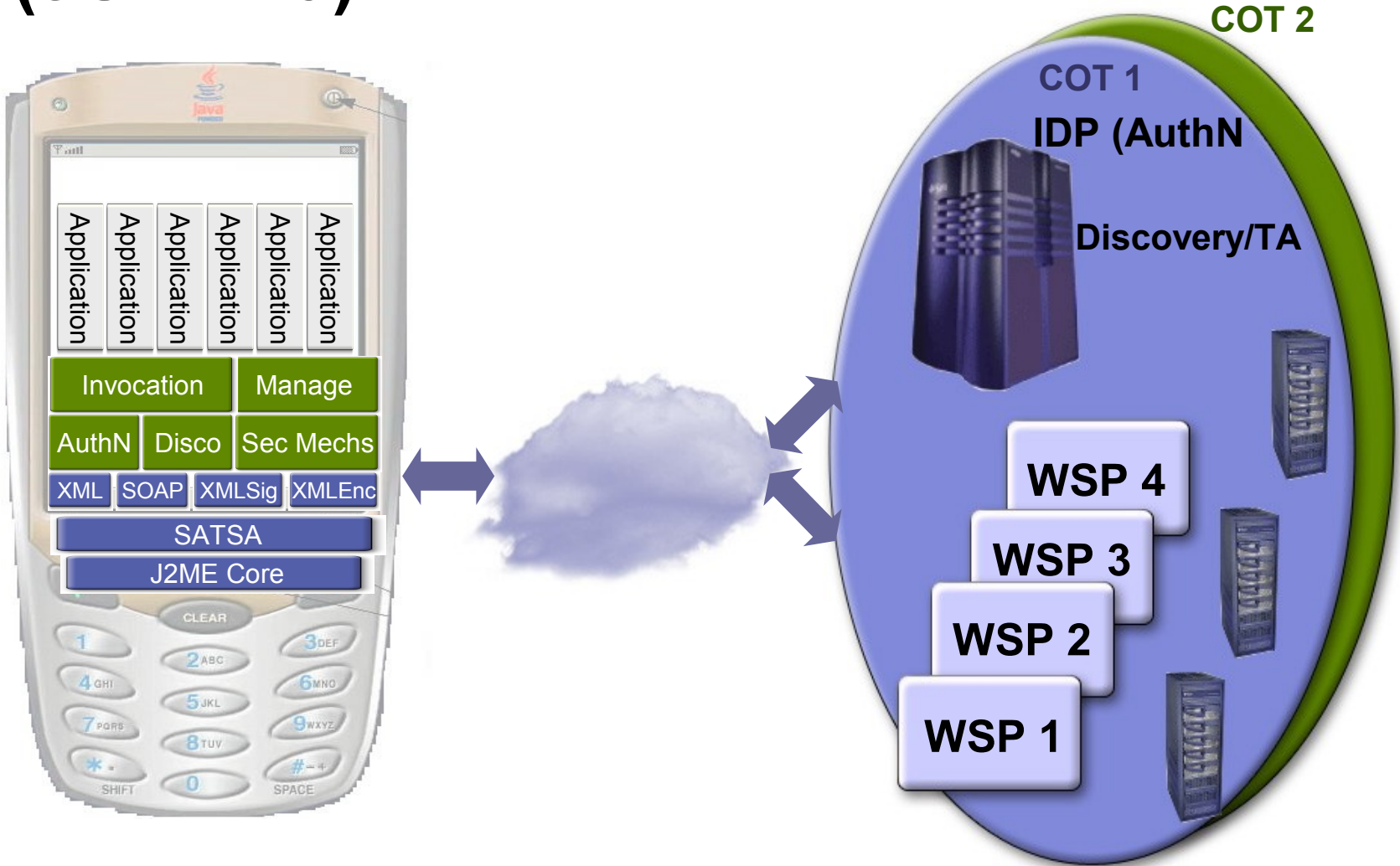
Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279

**Putting It Together**

Demo

Next Steps

# Web Services Security Framework (JSR 279)



# Leveraging What Exists **Today**

- Provision user certificate on device [JSR177 ]
- Use PKI/Cert Authentication for authenticating user to IDP/ID-WSF AuthN service [JSR 172, ID-WSF]
- Obtain bootstrap containing BEARER SAML token [JSR 172, ID-WSF Authn]
- Query Disco web service for WSP to be accessed [JSR 172, ID-WSF Disco]
- Obtain BEARER SAML token [JSR 172, ID-WSF]
- Invoke WSP [JSR 172, ID-WSF SIS]
- Obtain and consume response [JSR 172]

# Possible Enhancements

- ClientSSL for all WSC → WSP calls [JSR 177 ]
- Cryptographically tying the Bearer token with SOAP body with SATSA Crypto: proprietary, both ends have to understand signed/encrypted data
- UserID/Passwd authentication + userid/passwd basic authentication during SOAP invocations could be used in place of PKI

# DEMO

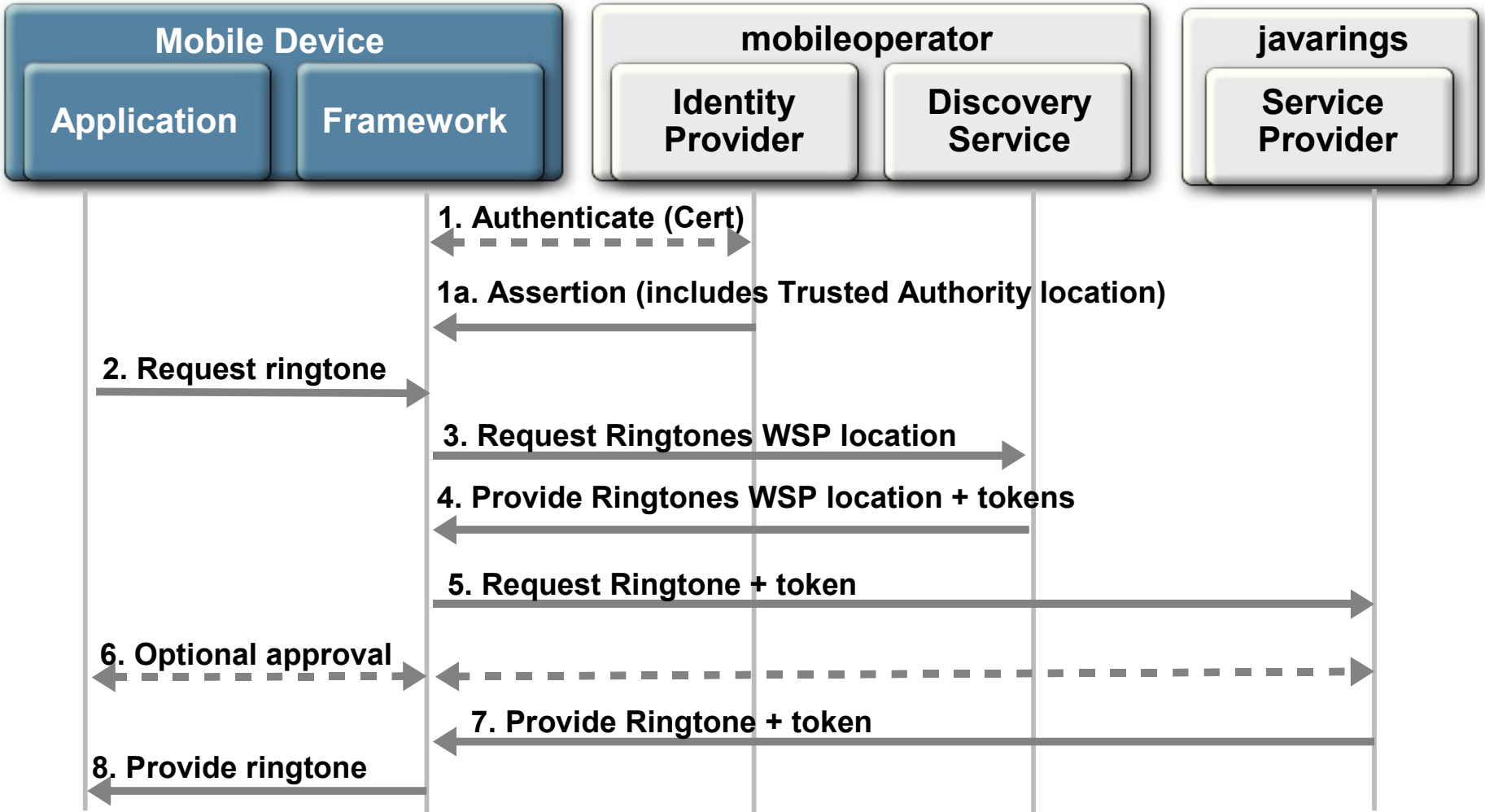
Buying Ringtones and View Bill



# Demo Summary

- Prerequisites:
  - COT setup:
    - [www.mobileoperator.com](http://www.mobileoperator.com): IDP+AuthN+Disco+Billing WSP
    - [www.javarings.com](http://www.javarings.com): Ringtones WSP
  - User's mobile provisioned with certificates from a CA trusted by mobileoperator.com
- Sample MIDP app on phone demonstrating:
  - Cert based user authn with [mobileoperator.com](http://mobileoperator.com)
  - A ringtone purchase from [www.javarings.com](http://www.javarings.com)
  - Billing query to see current bill
- Key points to note:
  - AuthN ONCE: Web services "SSO"
  - Secure access + No personal/identifiable info to WSP

# What's Happening



# Other Interesting Use Cases

- Multi COT access from the same device
- Infocard-like user interface to select IDP's/credentials to supply based on user choice
- PAOS usage—obtaining profile/preference attributes stored on the phone

# Agenda

Mobile Web Services: The Problem

Identity-Enabling Web Services

Java ME Technology JSRs: 172, 177, 279

Putting It Together

Demo

**Next Steps**

# Java ME Technology Enhancements Needed!

- Good news: mobile devices are becoming more powerful, can accommodate larger footprint
- XML Signing and Encryption needs to be addressed
- JAX-RPC—SOAP header manipulation apis need to be provided to ease development
- Common Liberty + WS-\*based service invocation framework needs to be in place (JSR 279)
- Isolation/sandboxing between disparate apps on the same device needs to be looked into
- Infocard equivalent for Java ME technology compliant devices

# Summary

- Importance of security and privacy in mCommerce applications
- Liberty Alliance Project and Java ME technology specs together addressing the problem **today**
- Call for future enhancements needed

# For More Information

- Identity @ Sun—<http://www.sun.com/identity>
- Liberty Alliance Project—<http://www.projectliberty.org/>
- Project Tango—<http://wsit.dev.java.net/>
- JSRs
  - <http://www.jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=172>
  - <http://www.jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=177>
  - <http://www.jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=279>
- Superpatterns—<http://blogs.sun.com/superpat>

# Q&A

<code />





the  
**POWER**  
of  
**JAVA™**



# Federated Web Services with Mobile Devices

**Rajeev Angal**

Architect  
Sun Microsystems

**Pat Patterson**

Architect  
Sun Microsystems

Session TS-6673