Universal Development Kit for Creating and Deploying Smart Home/Building Applications

An example based on Smart Energy Profile 2.0 (SEP 2.0) deployment use case

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Our MEMS & Sensors are augmenting the consumer experience



Our automotive products are making driving safer, greener and more entertaining



ST: Where you find us



Our digital consumer products are powering the augmented digital lifestyle



Our Microcontrollers are everywhere making everything smarter and more secure

Our smart power products are making more of our energy resources

life.augmented



Universal Dev. Kit for smart Home/Building 3 life.cucmented ST **Connectivity & Integration Big Data** ST2100 of proprietary systems STreamPlug **ATUNG** Analytics **E** Java adaptive · reliable Remote Device Distributed Event Processing Management ORACLE Cloud Services for Home/Building applications





Challenges for The Internet of Things





Java embedded platform overview

ENABLING smart devices in Industrial Internet



- HW/OS independence
- Local DB, web-enabled, event aware
- Optimized for embedded
- Rich graphics support
- Communications ready

Java Embedded Platform





- Standards-based + modern language
- Strong tool chain
- Reusable code
- Access to native system resources
- Large worldwide developer pool

Java Language & Developers



- Write Once, Run Anywhere
- High performance
- Dynamically optimized
- Consistent runtime environments

Java Applications



- Proven security model
- Strong cryptographic support
- Sandboxsecurity model

Java Security





Embracing the Smart Home

- Sensors, intelligence and connectivity being added to many devices in the home
- Innovative nature of the products allows new companies to challenge established leaders
- ST present with many of the leaders in the first wave of augmented things in the home





Smart Home End2End Architecture



Java SE 8: a platform for embedded

Themes	 Bringing Java 8 language to the embedded Dedicated and optimized embedded software runtime Bring enterprise features to the embedded
Key Features	 Modern, flexible, standards-based software runtime Value-add new & enhanced features for embedded Improved configurability and optimized footprint Target devices as low as at 16/32* MB RAM, 12/30* MB Flash/ROM
Target Markets	 Mid to to high-embedded covering wide range of use cases/markets Intelligent smart embedded and gateways and embedded HMI





Smart Home GW Platform





Press release: http://www.st.com/web/en/press/p3478 Product information: http://www.tatung.com/Site/Detail/10664

Smart Home Gateway Stack -10



Application layer interaction ____



SEP2 Applications **12**

- The Smart Grid, Smart Homes and Smart Meters are key element of Smart Energy Ecosystem
- Bi-directional information flow between consumer and energy provider





Example of a Thermostat controlling the temperature (1)





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Example of a Thermostat controlling the temperature (2)

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SEP2.0 SW ARCHITECTURE



SEP2 demo description



SHG SEP2 Server levices

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Smart Home Device Table	
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- SEP2 Client Devices
 - Emulates the presence of SEP2 appliances
 - · Usually it is run on a PC with Tomcat
 - Emulated devices are controlled • by the SEP2 Server



SEP2 Server

- GUI Server side set controlled devices
- Uses JSON-RPC commands to interact with HDM abstraction layer
- Register new resources and control them



Current Monitored Devices





Interior Light

Brightness: Not Set thart Time: Not Set Duration(sec): Not Se



SEP2 resources in OSGI (Prosyst) console

Web Admin Console Home Devices

Bundles Components Config Tree	Configuration Configuration Status Events Home Auto	matton Home Devices	ing Bervice	Packages Periphon	an Services Shell	System Information	User Admin	
total devices: 13 online devices: 13 office	s devicant: 0							
Devices Zones								
	pp'y		Pro	toctil Adapter: All	-			Refresh
Name	UID	Type	Status	Error	Protocol Adapter	Hardware Vender	Hardware Version	Actions
SmartHomeGateway_Zwave_USB	hdm:2Weve:23191754/1/020201/202198	Z-Wave Local Controller	Gnine		ZWexw	Sec.	Z-Wave 2.78	0 1
+ TELEGESIS_DONGLE	hdm:ZigBee:000d6f0003804722	Controller	Onine		ZigBee			0 8
+ ZMOVE	ndm:2ig8oo:0012400001245340	End Device	Ontrie		ZigBee	0.6006	0	0 =
+ ZW_HULTI_SENSOR	hdth:2Wave:33591754/44/042001/203031707200648586	3	OnFine	100	ZWave	134	3	43
ZonetThempo	SEP2Thermol	100	Ontine	-	SEP2 Adapter	STHicroelectronics.	18.0	0 =
+ hdm:2ig8ee:000d6f0002319aee	hitm:23gBee:000d690002319aea	Router	Online	- 22	Zigflee	4-moks.	0	0 =
(e) +e		Listed Devices: 1						



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SHG SEP2 Server
```

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 Registered resources are seen as devices in the Prosyst console and listed as SEP2 Adapters





ProSyst

JSON RPC Methods to control/access SEP2 devices

- SEP2 devices in the network could be controlled or accessed through HTTP/IP protocol from any other device using JSON-RPC methods described in the Prosyst framework
- On top of Prosyst JSON-RPC methods, new methods are defined to access SEP2 devices, described in the following:
 - Sep2Json/addSEP2Device
 - This JSON RPC can be used to add new SEP2 device.
 - Sep2Json/removeSEP2Device
 - This JSON RPC can be used to remove a SEP2 device.
 - Sep2Json/getDeviceCount
 - This JSON RPC can be used to get the number of SEP2 devices connected to the gateway.
- Some standard JSON-RPC methods can be used to do things like modify attributes/values, access device objects:
 - HDAccess/getDeviceClassObjects
 - HDAccess/SetDCOProperty
 - HDAccess/getHomeDevices



Application layer interaction



HTML/JAVA page JSON/RPC 1/2 20

Initial scanning of the available displayed resources

```
$(document).ready( function() {
   var tableDevices = $("#tableDevices tbody"):
   tableDevices.emptv():
   var x = sendRequest("HDAccess/getHomeDevices", null);
   if (lsError(x) || !x.result || !x.result.length) {
       } else {
       var devices = x.result:
       var htmlToAppend = [];
//TEST
           document.write(obj2str(devices[0], true));
       for (var i in devices) {
           htmlToAppend[0] = '' + (devices[i].Name && devices[i].Name.length ? devices[i].Name : devices[i].UID) + '
           htmlToAppend[1] = '' + devices[i].UID + '';
           htmlToAppend[2] = '<div id="'+devices[i].UID+'">' + getStatusText(devices[i].Status) + '</div>';
           htmlToAppend[3] = '' + getDCTest(devices[i].UID, devices[i].DeviceClasses)+ '';
           htmlToAppend[4] = '' + getDCOTest(devices[i].UID, devices[i].DeviceClasses)+ '';
           htmlToAppend[5] = '';
           tableDevices.append(htmlToAppend.join(''));
           htmlToAppend = [];
       }
   }

    The JSON/RPC function call...

                        var requestID = 1;
                        function sendRequest(remoteMethod, params) {
                            var id = requestID++;
                            var response = null;
                            jQuery.ajax({
                               async
                                       : false,
                               contentType: 'application/json',
                                       : 'post',
                               type
                               processData: false,
                               dataType : 'json',
                               url
                                       : '/remote/json-rpc',
                               cache
                                       : false,
                                       : '{"jsonrpc": "2.0", "method":"' + remoteMethod + '", "params":' + params + ', "id":"' + id + '"}',
                               data
                               success : function(data) {
                                  response = data;
                               }.
                               error: function(req,stat,err){
                                  alert('Error\nreg: ' + reg + '\n stat: ' + stat + '\n err: ' + err);
                            3):
                                                                                                                         ORACLE
                            return response;
```

HTML/JAVA page JSON/RPC 2/2 21

Insertion of a new device in the setup...



• ... and the related JSON/RPC request.





Network transactions 22

Filteri	ip.addr eq 19	2.168.2.104	 Expression 	clear Apply			
No.	* Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info		
	78 1.800377	192.168.2.1	102.168.2.104		Obb PDST //emste/jsbn//pc HTTP/1_1 (application/jsuo)		
	79 1.801158	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 http-alt > 49934 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=601 Win=1994 Len=0 TSval=7874720 TSecr=4060143		
3	82 1.952542	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	341 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]		
3	83 1.952566	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seq=601 Ack=276 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060181 TSecr=7874735		
1	84 1.953566	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	69 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]		
3	85 1.953579	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seq=601 Ack=279 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060182 TSecr=7874735		
3	86 1.954264	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	78 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]		
3	87 1.954276	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seg=601 Ack=291 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060182 TSecr=7874735		
3	88 1.955819	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	70 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]		
3	89 1.955831	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seq=601 Ack=295 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060182 TSecr=7874735		
3	90 1.956428	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	TCP	104 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]		
2	91 1.956441	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seq=601 Ack=333 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060182 TSecr=7874735		
	92 1.957098	192.168.2.104	192.168.2.1	HTTP	71 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/json)		
- 2	93 1.957116	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	TCP	66 49934 > http-alt [ACK] Seg=601 Ack=338 Win=2641 Len=0 TSval=4060182 TSecr=7874735		
1	14 2.613293	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	HTTP	419 GET /ServerApp/DisplayData HTTP/1.1		
1	15 2.613373	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	HTTP	421 GET /ServerApp/DisplayDCycle HTTP/1.1		
1	16 2.613452	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.104	HTTP	420 GET /ServerApp/DisplayLight HTTP/1.1		

Accept-Language: it-IT, it;q=0.8,en-U5;q=0.5,en;q=0.3\r\n

Accept-Encoding: g2ip, deflate\r\n

Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8\r\n

X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest\r\n Referer: http://192.168.2.104:8080/sepgui\r\n

- Content-Length: 106\r\n
- Connection: keep-alive\r\n

Pragma: no-cache\r\n

Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n

Arini.

[Full request URI: http://192.168.2.104:8080/remote/json-rpc1

* JavaScript Object Notation: application/json

- ♥ Object
- * Member Key: "jsonrpc" String value: 2.0
- * Member Key: "method" String value: Sep2Json/addSEP2Device
- * Member Key: "params"
- ♥ Array
- String value: Thermostat
- String value: th-id
- String value: th-name
- * Member Key: "id"



192.168.2.1







Application layer interaction 23



JAVA bundle code 24

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Declarations for JSON RPC call registration...

System.out.println("adding Thermostat");

}else if(0==deviceType.compareTo("SimpleLoad")) {
 System.out.println("adding SimpleLoad");

System.out.println("unknown deviceType");

```
public Object addingService(ServiceReference reference) -
 Object service = bc.getService(reference):
 if (service instanceof HomeDeviceAdmin) {
   application = new Application((HomeDeviceAdmin)service, bc);
   Commands commands = new Commands(application);
   regCommands = bc.registerService(PluggableCommands.class.getName(), commands, null);
  application.devicesAdmin = (HomeDeviceAdmin)service;
  Hashtable prop = new Hashtable(5);
  prop.put(Constants.SERVICE_PID, "Sep2Json");
  prop.put(RemoteServiceConstants.SERVICE_EXPORTED_INTERFACES, new String[] { """ });
  prop.put(RemoteServiceConstants.CONFIG_EXPORTED_METHODS, new String[] { "Sep2Json/addSEP2Device", "Sep2Json/removeSEP2Device", "Sep2Json/getDeviceCount"});
  regCommands = bc.registerService(SepCommands.class.getName(), application, prop);
   return service:
 return null:

    ...and the addSEP2Device definition

            public void addSEP2Device(String deviceType, String id, String description) {
                  System.out.println("addSEP2Device(): deviceType: " + deviceType + ", id: " + id + ", description: " + description);
                  ProtocolAdapterInfo adapter = devicesAdmin.getProtocolAdapterInfo(SEP2_ADAPTER);
                  if (adapter == null) {
                    throw new RuntimeException("Missing adapter: " + SEP2 ADAPTER);
                  if(0==deviceType.compareTo("InteriorLight")) {
                       System.out.println("adding InteriorLight");
                       addDevice(adapter, id, description, new String[] {InteriorLight.class.getName()});
                   }else if(0==deviceType.compareTo("Thermostat")) {
```

addDevice(adapter, id, description, **new** String[] {TemperatureActuator.class.getName()});

addDevice(adapter, id, description, **new** String[] {SimpleLoad.class.getName()});



}else {

Application layer interaction 25



GUI

RPC

extensions

Service

bundle



- JAVAscript commands
 Graphical Interface
 - Browser callable methods
 - Allows exporting data to cloud
 - JAVA code implements functionality
 - Interface HW/SW on platform

JAVA bundle API

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Using the devices requires standard HDM APIs that are available at

http://dz.prosyst.com/pdoc/mBS_SH_SDK_7.3.0/modules/hdm/jsonrpc/devices.html

Home Device Access

Methods for accessing and controlling devices

Method	Return Value	Parameters	Parameter Description
HDAccessignthomeDevices	HomeDevice[]. Null can be returned if no devices are found against filter. Error will be returned if the filter is incorrect	Niter: string	LCAP filter for the needed devices. If it is null or empty abing all devices are returned. The filter keys are case maintaitive and can be uid, name, vendor, ventor, type, device classes, status, adapter, parent uid, additional device property or device class object property (combination of device class name, dot and device class property).
		inclapter/fame: string	Name of polocol adaptar
HDAccessigetHomeDevices	HomeDevice(). Null can be returned if no devices are found against filter for the specified protocol adapter. Error will be returned if the adapterName is incorrect or filter is incorrect.	Niter: string	LDAP filter for the needed devices. If it is null or empty string all devices of specified protocol adapter are returned. The filter keys are case insenative and can be, uid, name, vendor, version, type, device classes, status, adapter, parent uid, additional device property or device class object property (combination of device class name, dot and device class property).
HDAccessigetHomeDevice	HomeDevice. Error if UID is invalid.	ukt string	ID of the device.
		Last atrang	ID of the device.
http://www.inefficient	DeviceClassObject. Error if UID or device class for this UID	deviceClass: string	The device class name.
. Frankrik Marka and a realized ber	are invalid.	dcoMetadataFlag. boolean	If false then metadata for device class objects' properties and operations will not be included. Otherwise it is included.
Construction and the state of the state of the state of the	Provide a Physical Research, Roberts M. (1997) in the second state of a second state	uid: string	ID of the device.
HDAccess/getDeviceClassObjects	of the device doesn't have device class objects.	dcoMetadataFlag boolean	If false then metadata for device class objects' properties and operations will not be included. Otherwise it is included.
	Supported JSOR Types. Error if UED, device class or property name are invalid. Error if property can not be read for some	ukd: altring	ID of the device.
HDAccessigetDCDProperty		device/Class: string	The device class name.
	reason as neheork error	propertyName: string	The name of the property to be gotten.
	Supported JSON Types []. Error if UID or device class are anvalid. If some of properties can not be read the related element in array will be null.	UKC string	ID of the device.
HDAccessigetDCDProperties		deviceClass: string	The device class name.
		propertyNames string[]	The name of the properties to be gotten.
		ukd: string	ID of the device.
	Error if UID, device class, property name or property value are invalid. Error if property can not be set because of some reason as network error.	deviceClass: string	The device class name.
HDAccess/belDCOProperty		propertyName: string	The name of the property to be set.
		property-/silve: Supported JSON Types	The value that needs to be set to the specified property. String can be used in value to represent number and boolean.
		Likit: whring	ID of the device.
	object. Key is property name and value is boolean. If property	deviceClass: string	The device class name.
HD4ccess/setDCOProperties	is set, value is true eltis value is false. Error if UID, device class, property names or property values are invalid.	properties: object	A set of (key, value) pains. The key is the name of the property to be set and the value is the value of the property. The key must be a string and value must be Supported JSCN Types. String can be used in values to received in number and boolean.





A product example 28

A product example 29

- KLIKATECH
 The American Society of Home Inspectors (ASHI) estimates that over 60% of US single family homes experienced basement water intrusion problems at some point.
 - According to the American Housing Survey, in 2011, 14 million homeowners suffered from damage due to water, freezing and mold, resulting in \$11 billion in property loss claims, as reported by the Insurance Information Institute.

• Main functions:

- · Alarms and alerts via email
- Monitoring and control of the sump pump via an app
- Sensor hub for HVAC and Water Heater temperature, Moisture, and other sensors

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• Detection of anomalies in the operation of the equipment and maintenance alerts

Water Sensors

TATUNG

Water level

Detector &

Motor Current

Sensing

.....

PLC

ST2100

STreamPlug

System Module ORACLE

Sum Pump

Conclusions 30

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- ST and its partners have developed a comprehensive solution portfolio for Smart Home and Energy gateways
 - This presentation provided an overview of available HW/SW technologies
- ST software solution is based Java and OSGi
 - Java + OSGi benefits of modularity and easy software reuse
 - ST integration of hardware devices in a complete solution
- → Programmers can focus on applications development

WEDNESDAY, OCT 01, 2014

Resources 31

ORACLE

• ST

- ST online: www.st.com
- Tatung
 - Gateway one is available for purchase
 - Product information
 - http://www.tatung.com/Site/Detail/10664
- Java SE embedded
 - Oracle Java SE Embedded 8u6 is available for download
 - Eight reasons to love Java 8
 - http://www.oracle.com/us/technologies/java/oracle-voice/index.html

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Thank You

