

## NAME

Pod::Simple::PullParser -- a pull-parser interface to parsing Pod

## SYNOPSIS

```
my $parser = SomePodProcessor->new;
$parser->set_source( "whatever.pod" );
$parser->run;
```

Or:

```
my $parser = SomePodProcessor->new;
$parser->set_source( $some_filehandle_object );
$parser->run;
```

Or:

```
my $parser = SomePodProcessor->new;
$parser->set_source( \ $document_source );
$parser->run;
```

Or:

```
my $parser = SomePodProcessor->new;
$parser->set_source( \@document_lines );
$parser->run;
```

And elsewhere:

```
require 5;
package SomePodProcessor;
use strict;
use base qw(Pod::Simple::PullParser);

sub run {
    my $self = shift;
    Token:
    while(my $token = $self->get_token) {
        ...process each token...
    }
}
```

## DESCRIPTION

This class is for using Pod::Simple to build a Pod processor -- but one that uses an interface based on a stream of token objects, instead of based on events.

This is a subclass of *Pod::Simple* and inherits all its methods.

A subclass of Pod::Simple::PullParser should define a `run` method that calls `$token = $parser->get_token` to pull tokens.

See the source for Pod::Simple::RTF for an example of a formatter that uses Pod::Simple::PullParser.

## METHODS

```
my $token = $parser->get_token
```

This returns the next token object (which will be of a subclass of

*Pod::Simple::PullParserToken*), or undef if the parser-stream has hit the end of the document.

```
$parser->unget_token( $token )
$parser->unget_token( $token1, $token2, ... )
```

This restores the token object(s) to the front of the parser stream.

The source has to be set before you can parse anything. The lowest-level way is to call `set_source`:

```
$parser->set_source( $filename )
$parser->set_source( $filehandle_object )
$parser->set_source( \$document_source )
$parser->set_source( \@document_lines )
```

Or you can call these methods, which `Pod::Simple::PullParser` has defined to work just like `Pod::Simple`'s same-named methods:

```
$parser->parse_file(...)
$parser->parse_string_document(...)
$parser->filter(...)
$parser->parse_from_file(...)
```

For those to work, the Pod-processing subclass of `Pod::Simple::PullParser` has to have defined a `$parser->run` method -- so it is advised that all `Pod::Simple::PullParser` subclasses do so. See the Synopsis above, or the source for `Pod::Simple::RTF`.

Authors of formatter subclasses might find these methods useful to call on a parser object that you haven't started pulling tokens from yet:

```
my $title_string = $parser->get_title
```

This tries to get the title string out of `$parser`, by getting some tokens, and scanning them for the title, and then ungetting them so that you can process the token-stream from the beginning.

For example, suppose you have a document that starts out:

```
=head1 NAME

Hoo::Boy::Wowza -- Stuff B<wow> yeah!
```

`$parser->get_title` on that document will return "Hoo::Boy::Wowza -- Stuff wow yeah!". If the document starts with:

```
=head1 Name

Hoo::Boy::W00t -- Stuff B<w00t> yeah!
```

Then you'll need to pass the `nocase` option in order to recognize "Name":

```
$parser->get_title(nocase => 1);
```

In cases where `get_title` can't find the title, it will return empty-string ("").

```
my $title_string = $parser->get_short_title
```

This is just like `get_title`, except that it returns just the modulename, if the title seems to be of the form "SomeModuleName -- description".

For example, suppose you have a document that starts out:

```
=head1 NAME
```

```
Hoo::Boy::Wowza -- Stuff B<wow> yeah!
```

then `$parser->get_short_title` on that document will return "Hoo::Boy::Wowza".

But if the document starts out:

```
=head1 NAME
```

```
Hooboy, stuff B<wow> yeah!
```

then `$parser->get_short_title` on that document will return "Hooboy, stuff wow yeah!". If the document starts with:

```
=head1 Name
```

```
Hoo::Boy::W00t -- Stuff B<w00t> yeah!
```

Then you'll need to pass the `nocase` option in order to recognize "Name":

```
$parser->get_short_title(nocase => 1);
```

If the title can't be found, then `get_short_title` returns empty-string ("").

```
$author_name = $parser->get_author
```

This works like `get_title` except that it returns the contents of the "`=head1 AUTHOR\n\nParagraph...\n`" section, assuming that that section isn't terribly long. To recognize a "`=head1 Author\n\nParagraph\n`" section, pass the `nocase` option:

```
$parser->get_author(nocase => 1);
```

(This method tolerates "AUTHORS" instead of "AUTHOR" too.)

```
$description_name = $parser->get_description
```

This works like `get_title` except that it returns the contents of the "`=head1 DESCRIPTION\n\nParagraph...\n`" section, assuming that that section isn't terribly long. To recognize a "`=head1 Description\n\nParagraph\n`" section, pass the `nocase` option:

```
$parser->get_description(nocase => 1);
```

```
$version_block = $parser->get_version
```

This works like `get_title` except that it returns the contents of the "`=head1 VERSION\n\n[BIG BLOCK]\n`" block. Note that this does NOT return the module's `$VERSION`!! To recognize a "`=head1 Version\n\n[BIG BLOCK]\n`" section, pass the `nocase` option:

```
$parser->get_version(nocase => 1);
```

## NOTE

You don't actually *have* to define a `run` method. If you're writing a Pod-formatter class, you should define a `run` just so that users can call `parse_file` etc, but you don't *have* to.

And if you're not writing a formatter class, but are instead just writing a program that does something simple with a `Pod::PullParser` object (and not an object of a subclass), then there's no reason to bother subclassing to add a `run` method.

## SEE ALSO

*Pod::Simple*

*Pod::Simple::PullParserToken* -- and its subclasses *Pod::Simple::PullParserStartToken*, *Pod::Simple::PullParserTextToken*, and *Pod::Simple::PullParserEndToken*.

*HTML::TokeParser*, which inspired this.

## SUPPORT

Questions or discussion about POD and Pod::Simple should be sent to the pod-people@perl.org mail list. Send an empty email to pod-people-subscribe@perl.org to subscribe.

This module is managed in an open GitHub repository, <http://github.com/theory/pod-simple/>. Feel free to fork and contribute, or to clone <git://github.com/theory/pod-simple.git> and send patches!

Patches against Pod::Simple are welcome. Please send bug reports to <bug-pod-simple@rt.cpan.org>.

## COPYRIGHT AND DISCLAIMERS

Copyright (c) 2002 Sean M. Burke.

This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the same terms as Perl itself.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but without any warranty; without even the implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose.

## AUTHOR

Pod::Simple was created by Sean M. Burke <sburke@cpan.org>. But don't bother him, he's retired.

Pod::Simple is maintained by:

- \* Allison Randal [allison@perl.org](mailto:allison@perl.org)
- \* Hans Dieter Pearcey [hdp@cpan.org](mailto:hdp@cpan.org)
- \* David E. Wheeler [dwheeler@cpan.org](mailto:dwheeler@cpan.org)