



# Developing Cloud Ready Camel Microservices

#### Claus Ibsen

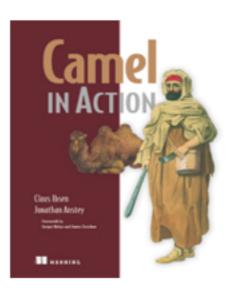


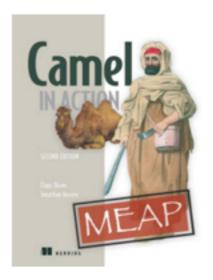
 Senior Principal Software Engineer at Red Hat



@davsclaus
 davsclaus
davsclaus.com

- Apache Camel
   8 years working with Camel
- Author of Camel in Action books

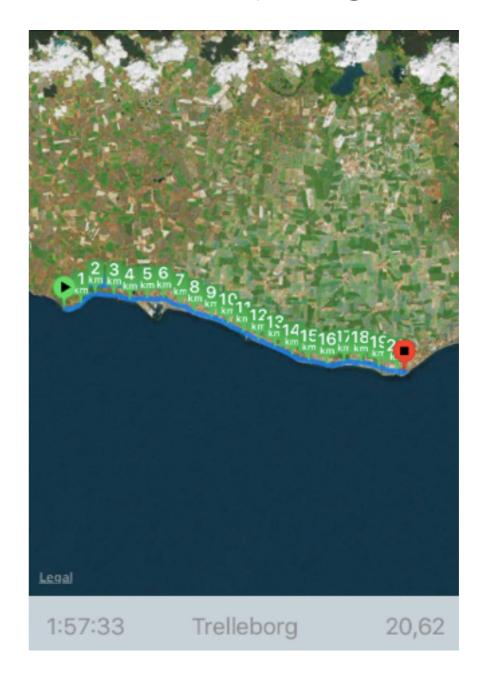




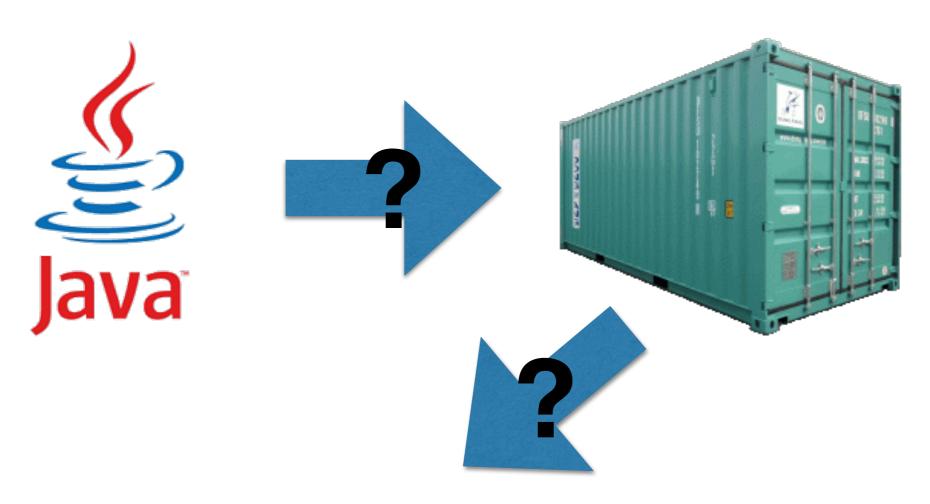
# Senior Developer vs Real Life

Completed my first half marathon 3 days ago





# Key Message







# Tip of Iceberg



# Running Local OpenShift / Kubernetes

- MiniShift
- OpenShift CDK



MiniKube (Kubernetes)



# Running OpenShift Locally

Download MiniShift

https://github.com/minishift/minishift/releases

Start MiniShift

minishift start -- openshift-version v1.5.0

minishift config set openshift-version 1.5.0

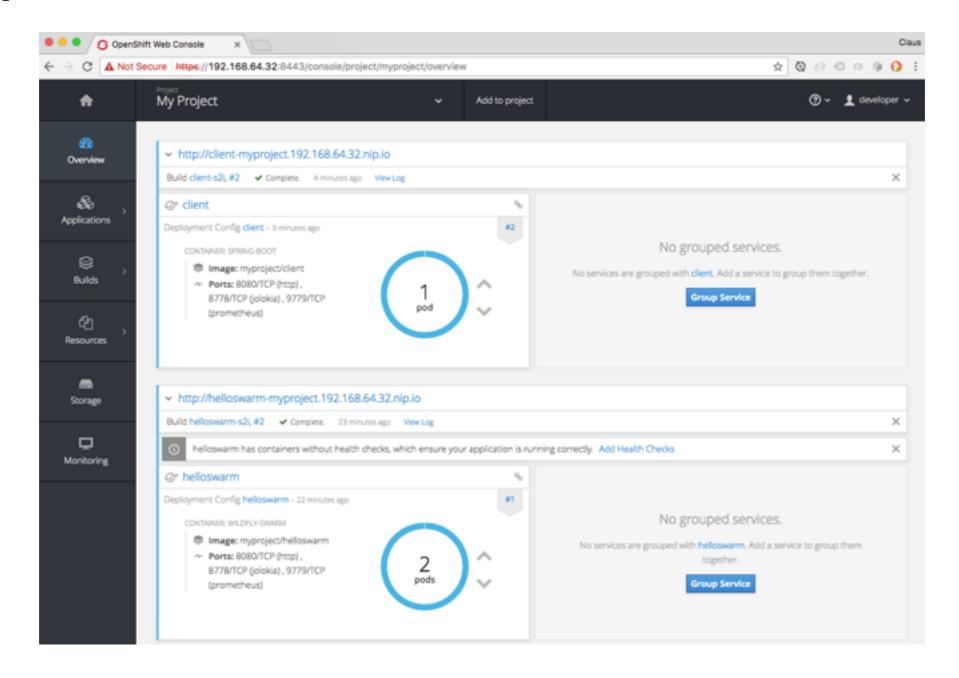
TIP To force a specific version

https://www.openshift.org/minishift/

# How I installed OpenShift locally

```
daysclaus:/Users/daysclaus/$ minishift start --openshift-version v1.5.0
Starting local OpenShift cluster using 'xhyve' hypervisor...
Downloading ISO 'https://github.com/minishift/minishift-b2d-iso/releases/download/v1.0.2/minishift-b2d.iso'
40.00 MB / 40.00 MB Γ======
Downloading OpenShift binary 'oc' version 'v1.5.0'
18.93 MB / 18.93 MB [=====
-- Checking OpenShift client ... OK
-- Checking Docker client ... OK
-- Checking Docker version ... OK
-- Checking for existing OpenShift container ... OK
-- Checking for openshift/origin:v1.5.0 image ...
   Pulling image openshift/origin:v1.5.0
   Pulled 0/3 layers, 3% complete
   Pulled 1/3 layers, 72% complete
   Pulled 2/3 layers, 99% complete
   Pulled 3/3 layers, 100% complete
   Extractina
   Image pull complete
-- Checking Docker daemon configuration ... OK
-- Checking for available ports ... OK
-- Checking type of volume mount ...
  Using Docker shared volumes for OpenShift volumes
-- Creating host directories ... OK
```

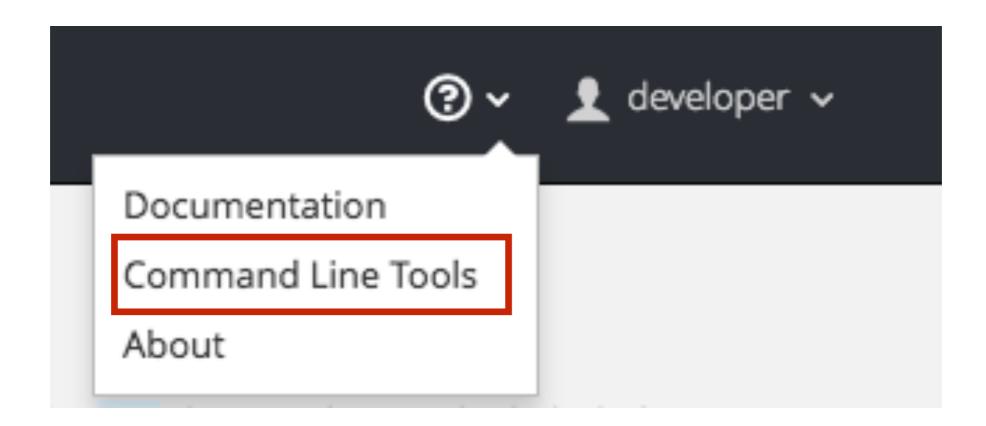
## OpenShift Web Console



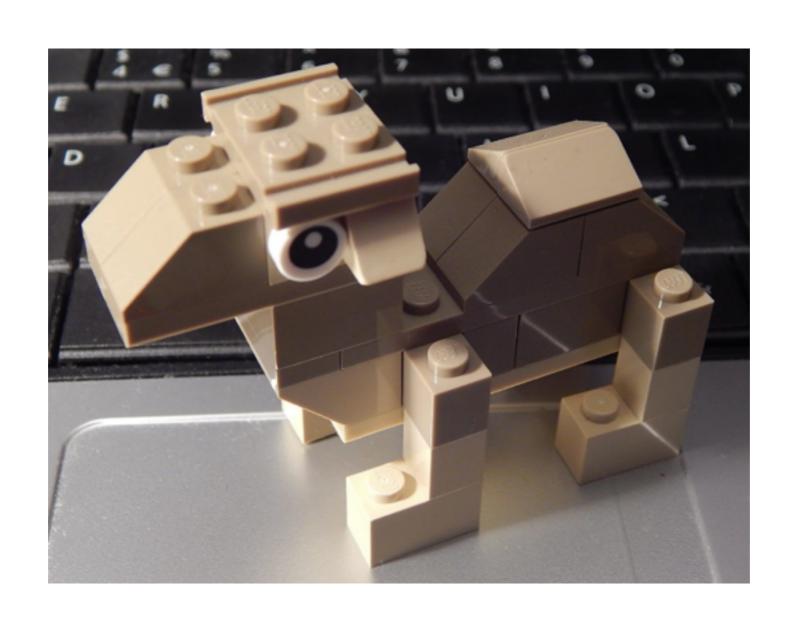
minishift console

### OpenShift CLI (oc) Installation

Instructions from Web Console



# Build a Camel Demo Time



#### Source Code & Slides



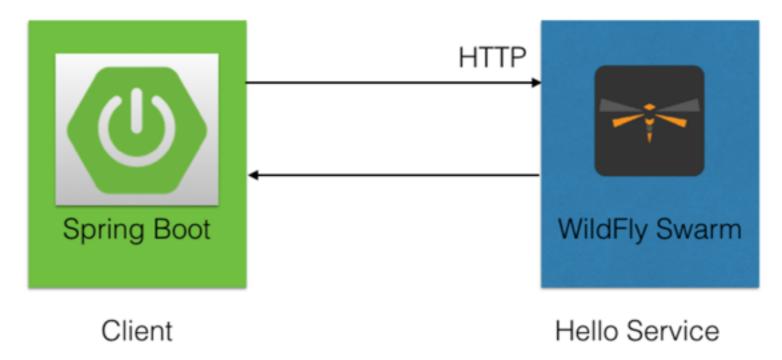
#### minishift-hello

Two microservices using Spring Boot and WildFly Swarm with Apache Camel running in MiniShift

There are three Maven projects:

- client Spring Boot application with Camel that triggers every 2nd second to call the hello service and log the response. The client uses Camel client side retry for error handling.
- · client-hystrix A client that uses Hystrix as circuit breaker for error handling.
- helloswarm WildFly Swarm application hostin a hello service which returns a reply message.

The diagram below illustrates this:



https://github.com/davsclaus/minishift-hello

#### Hello Service



Client



Hello Service

#### Hello Service



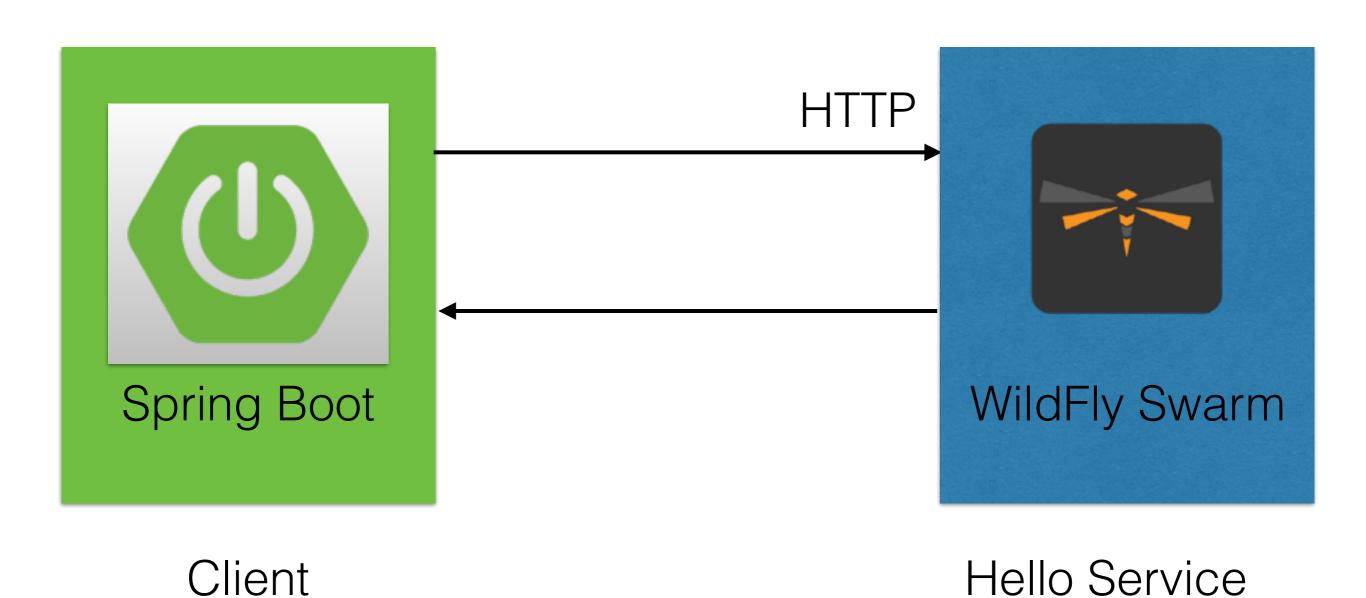
Hello I am \$HOSTNAME



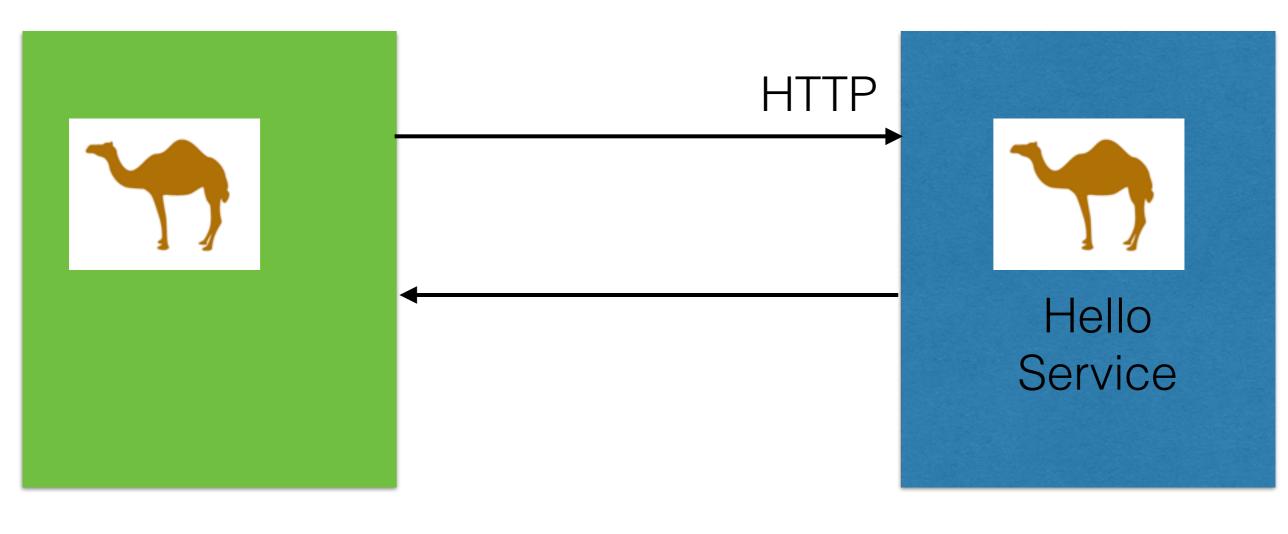
Client

Hello Service

# Implementation

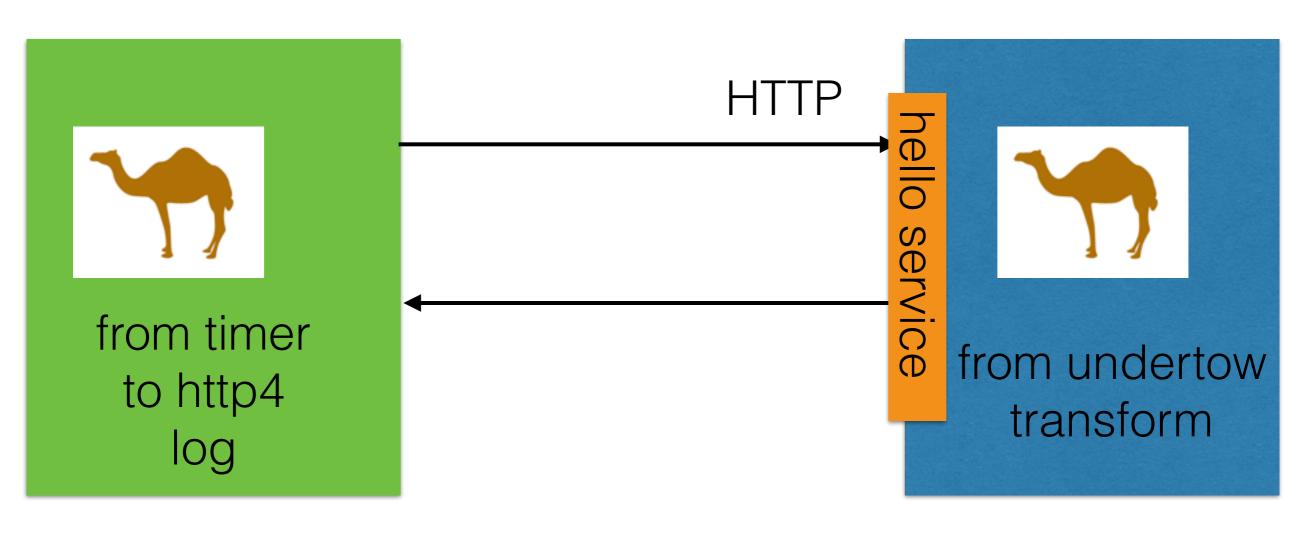


# Implementation



Client Hello Service

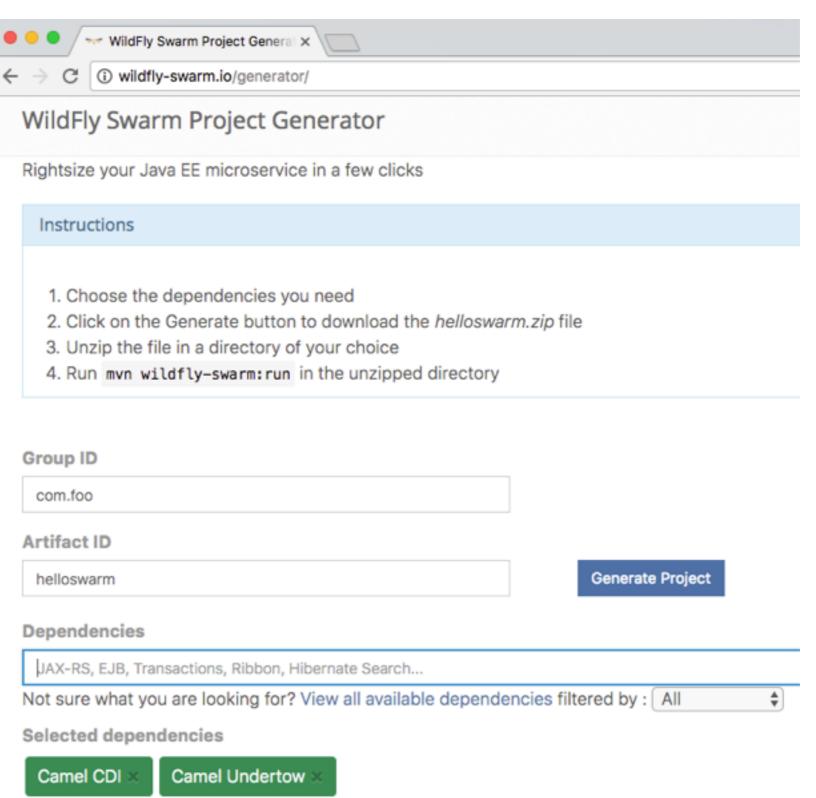
# Implementation



Client Hello Service

# WildFly Swarm Generator







#### Hello Service

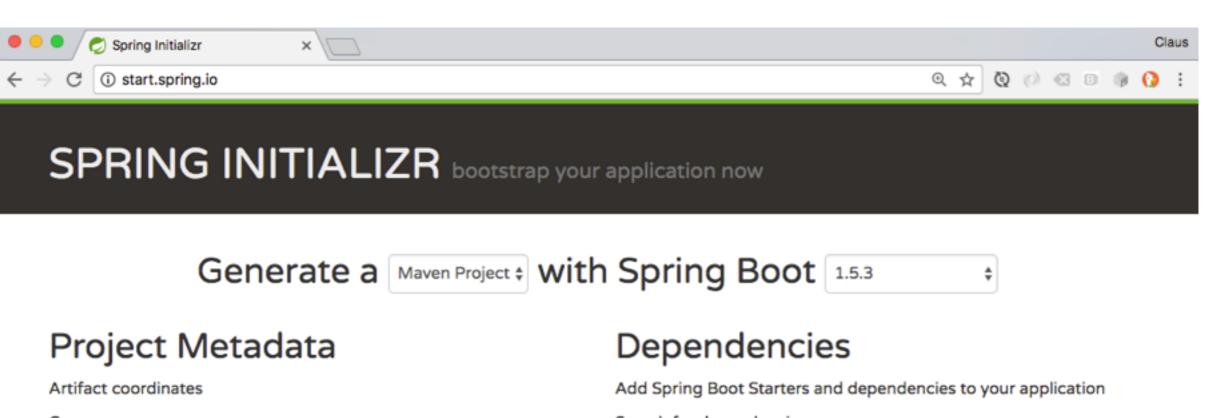
```
@Singleton
public class HelloRoute extends RouteBuilder {
    @Inject
   @Uri("undertow:http://0.0.0.0:8080/hello")
    private Endpoint undertow;
    @Inject
    private HelloBean hello;
    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from(undertow).bean(hello);
```



#### Hello Service







Group

Search for dependencies

Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...

Selected Dependencies

Client

Web × Actuator × Apache Camel ×

Generate Project \* + 4



# Apache Camel IDEA plugin



```
@Override
public void configure() throws Exception {
    from( uri: "timer:too?")
               period
                                                                            long
               bridgeErrorHandler
                                                                        boolean
                                                                         boolean
               daemon
               delay
                                                                            lona
            exceptionHandler
                                        org.apache.camel.spi.ExceptionHandler
             exchangePattern
                                             org.apache.camel.ExchangePattern
               fixedRate
                                                                        boolean
                                                               java.lang.String
               pattern
               repeatCount
                                                                            long
               synchronous
                                                                        boolean
                                                                 java.util.Date
               time
                                                                java.util.Timer
            c timer
            Dot, space and some other keys will also close this lookup and be inserted into editor \pi
```

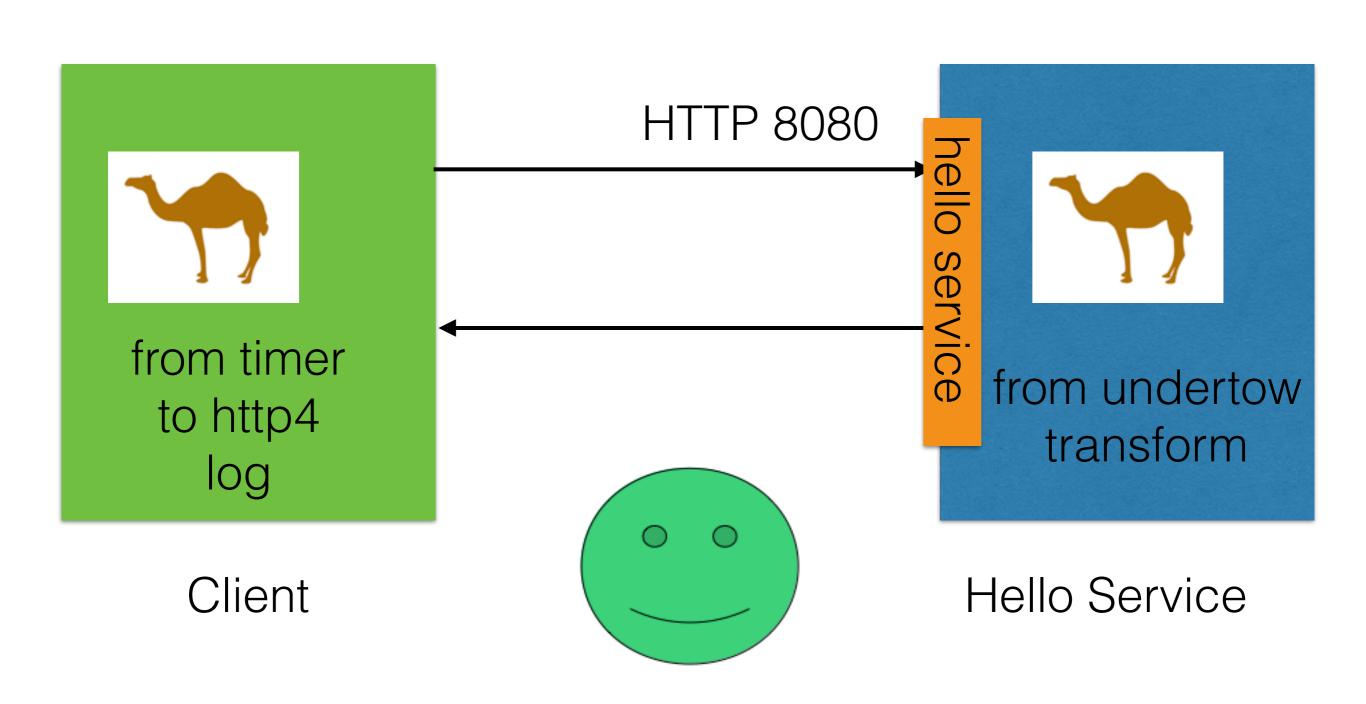
https://github.com/camel-idea-plugin/camel-idea-plugin



#### Client

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {
    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
                .to("http4:localhost:8080/hello")
                .log("${body}");
```

# Ready to run local



#### How to build Docker Image?

Maven Project Docker Image

# Fabric8 Maven Plugin





https://maven.fabric8.io





```
<plugin>
  <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
  <artifactId>fabric8-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.3.5</version>
</plugin>
```

https://maven.fabric8.io

# Installing Fabric8 Maven Plugin



mvn

io.fabric8:fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:setup

https://maven.fabric8.io

# Fabric8 Maven Plugin



fabric8

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
  <artifactId>fabric8-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.3.5</version>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <id>fmp</id>
      <goals>
        <goal>resource</goal>
        <goal>helm</goal>
        <goal>build</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
</plugin>
```

# Build Docker Image

**OpenShift** 

```
S2I Build
[INFO] F8: Using OpenShift build with strategy S2I
[INFO] F8: Running generator wildfly-swarm
[INFO] F8: wildfly-swarm: Using Docker image fabric8/s2i-java:2.0 as base / builder
[INFO] Copying files to /Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm/
[INFO] Building tar: /Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm/tar
[INFO] F8: [helloswarm:latest] "wildfly-swarm": Created docker source tar /Users/davscla
rget/docker/helloswarm/latest/tmp/docker-build.tar
[INFO] F8: Creating BuildServiceConfig helloswarm-s2i for Source build
[INFO] F8: Creating ImageStream helloswarm
[INFO] F8: Starting Build helloswarm-s2i
[INFO] F8: Waiting for build helloswarm-s2i-1 to complete...
[INFO] F8: Receiving source from STDIN as archive ...
[INFO] F8: =====
[INFO] F8: Starting S2I Java Build .....
[INFO] F8: S2I binary build from fabric8-maven-plugin detected
[INFO] F8: Copying binaries from /tmp/src/maven to /deployments ...
[INFO] F8: ... done
```

mvn package fabric8:build

## OpenShift S2I Build

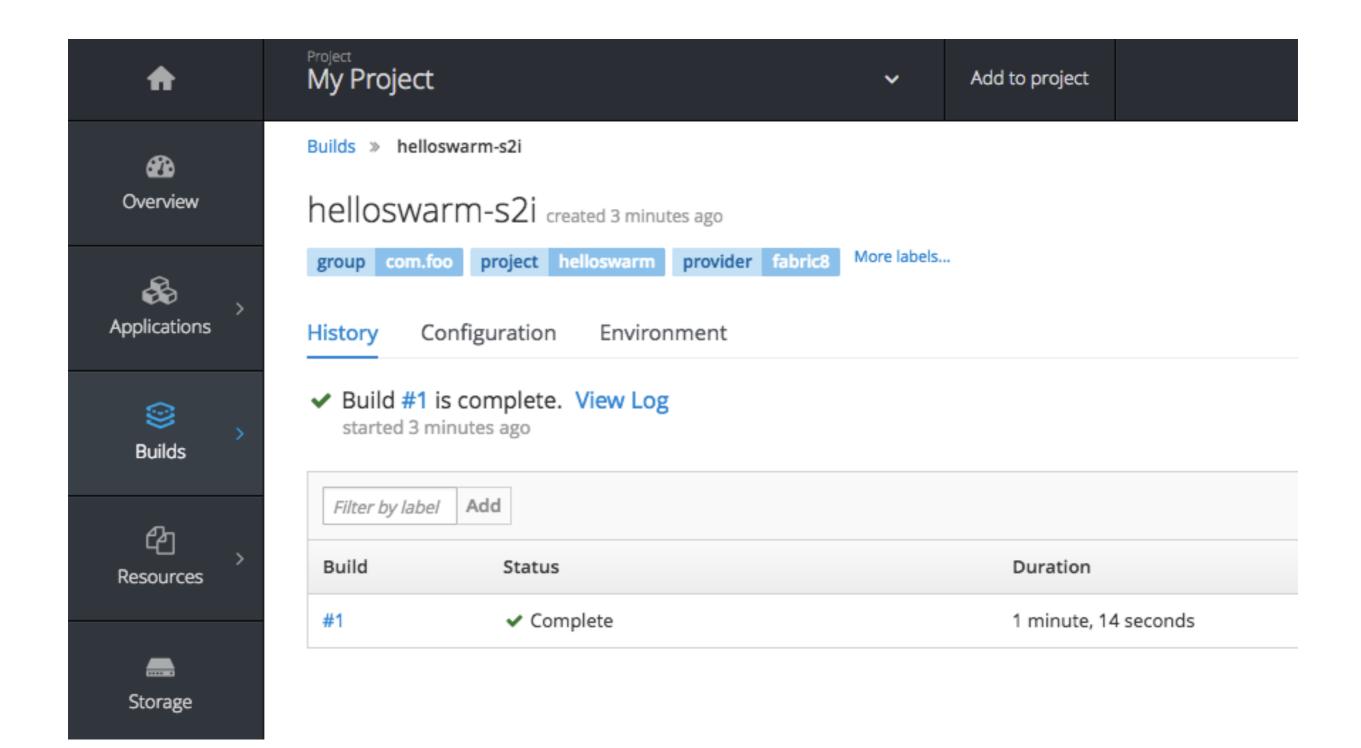
Live

**Build Log** 

Output

```
[INFO] F8:
[INFO] F8: Pushing image 172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/helloswarm:latest ...
[INFO] F8: Pushed 0/23 layers, 0% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 1/23 layers, 4% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 2/23 layers, 9% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 3/23 layers, 13% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 4/23 layers, 17% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 5/23 layers, 22% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 6/23 layers, 26% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 7/23 layers, 30% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 8/23 layers, 35% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 9/23 layers, 39% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 10/23 layers, 43% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 11/23 layers, 48% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 12/23 layers, 52% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 13/23 layers, 57% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 14/23 layers, 61% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 15/23 layers, 65% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 16/23 layers, 70% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 17/23 layers, 74% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 18/23 layers, 78% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 19/23 layers, 83% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 20/23 layers, 87% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 21/23 layers, 91% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 22/23 layers, 96% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 23/23 layers, 100% complete
[INFO] F8: Build helloswarm-s2i-1 Complete
[INFO] F8: Found tag on ImageStream helloswarm tag: sha256:f5fb6be5e26113967b6bd3
[INFO] F8: ImageStream helloswarm written to /Users/daysclaus/Documents/workspace
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
```

# OpenShift S2I Build

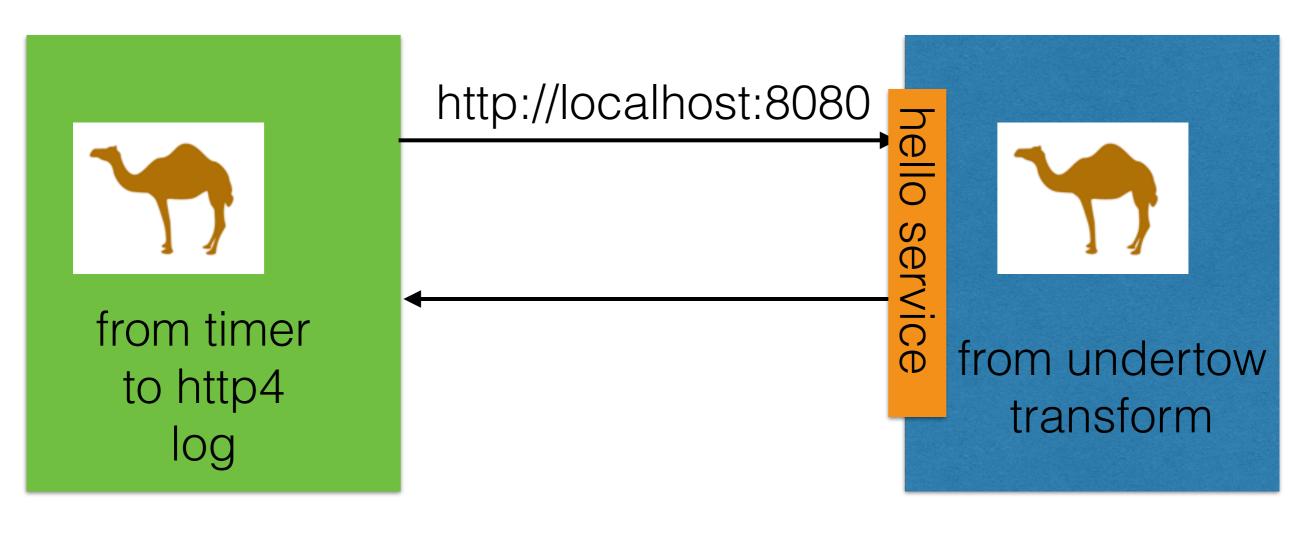


# MiniShift Docker Repository

**TIP** Run minishift docker-env to setup Docker CLI

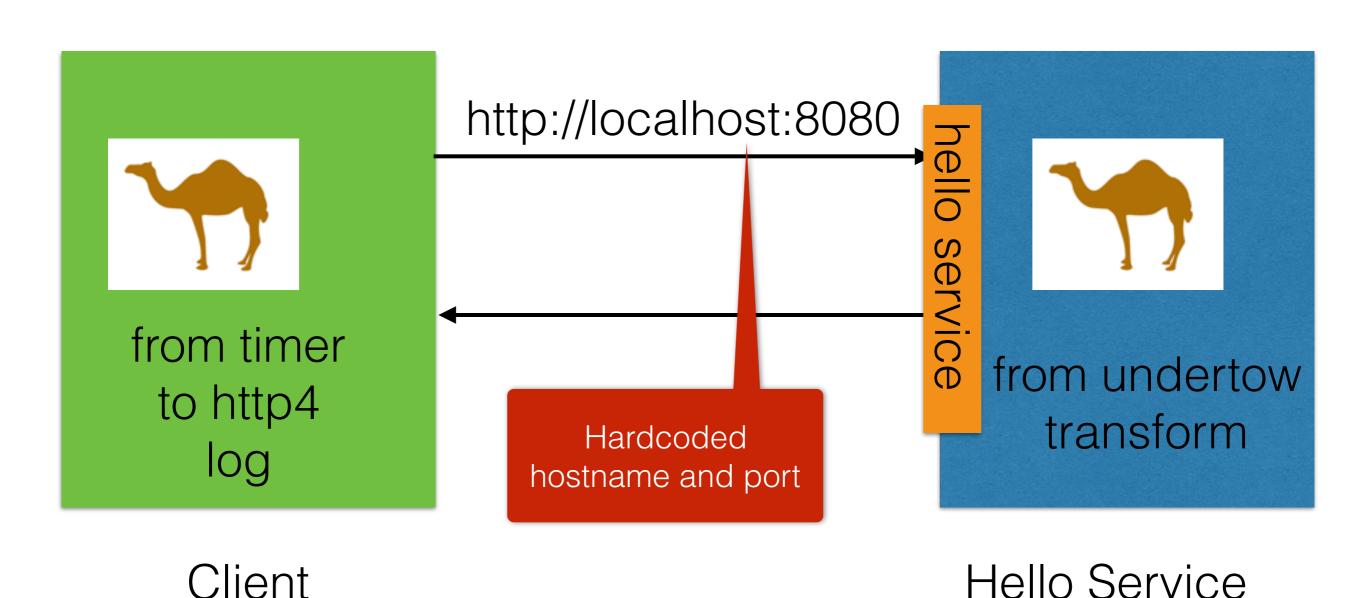
```
$ docker images
                                       Client
REPOSITORY
                                              TAG
172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/client
                                              latest
172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/helloswarm
                                              latest
                                              v1.5.0
openshift/origin-sti-builder
                                              v1.5.0
openshift/origin-deployer
                                     Hello Service
openshift/origin-docker-registry
                                              v1.5.0
openshift/origin-haproxy-router
                                              v1.5.0
                                              v1.5.0
openshift/origin
openshift/origin-pod
                                              v1.5.0
fabric8/s2i-java
                                              2.0
```

#### Our Demo

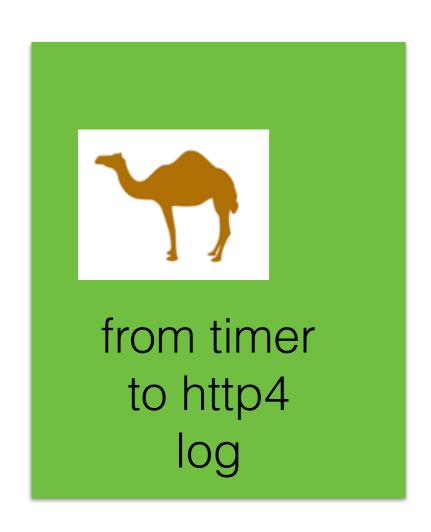


Client Hello Service

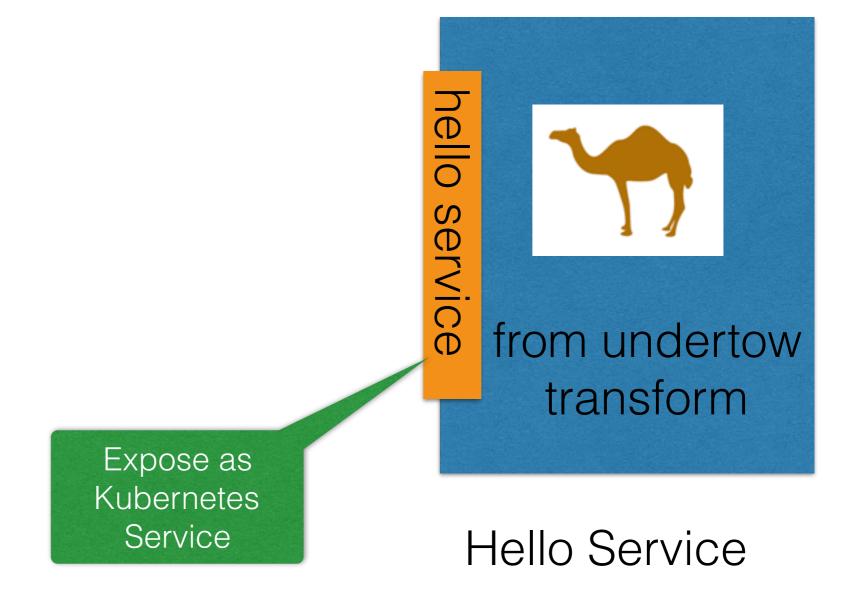
### Static vs Dynamic Platform



## Dynamic Platform



Client





Client



Hello Service

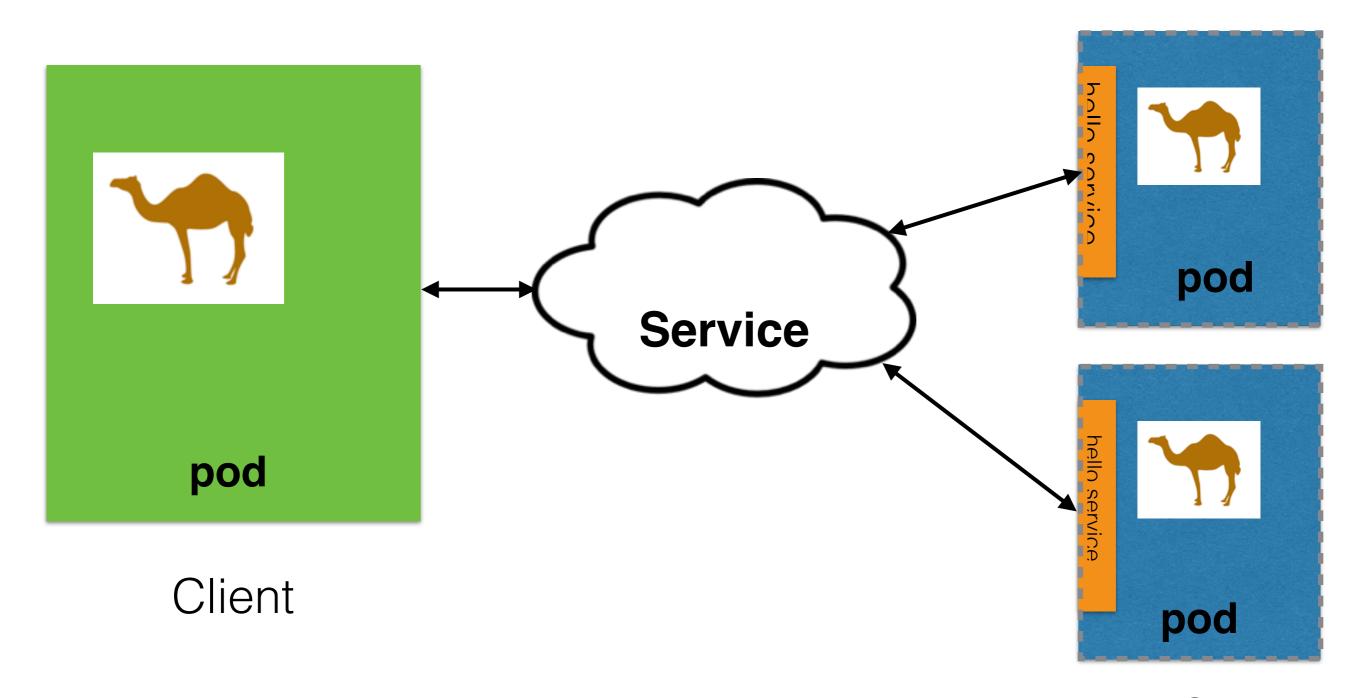


Client

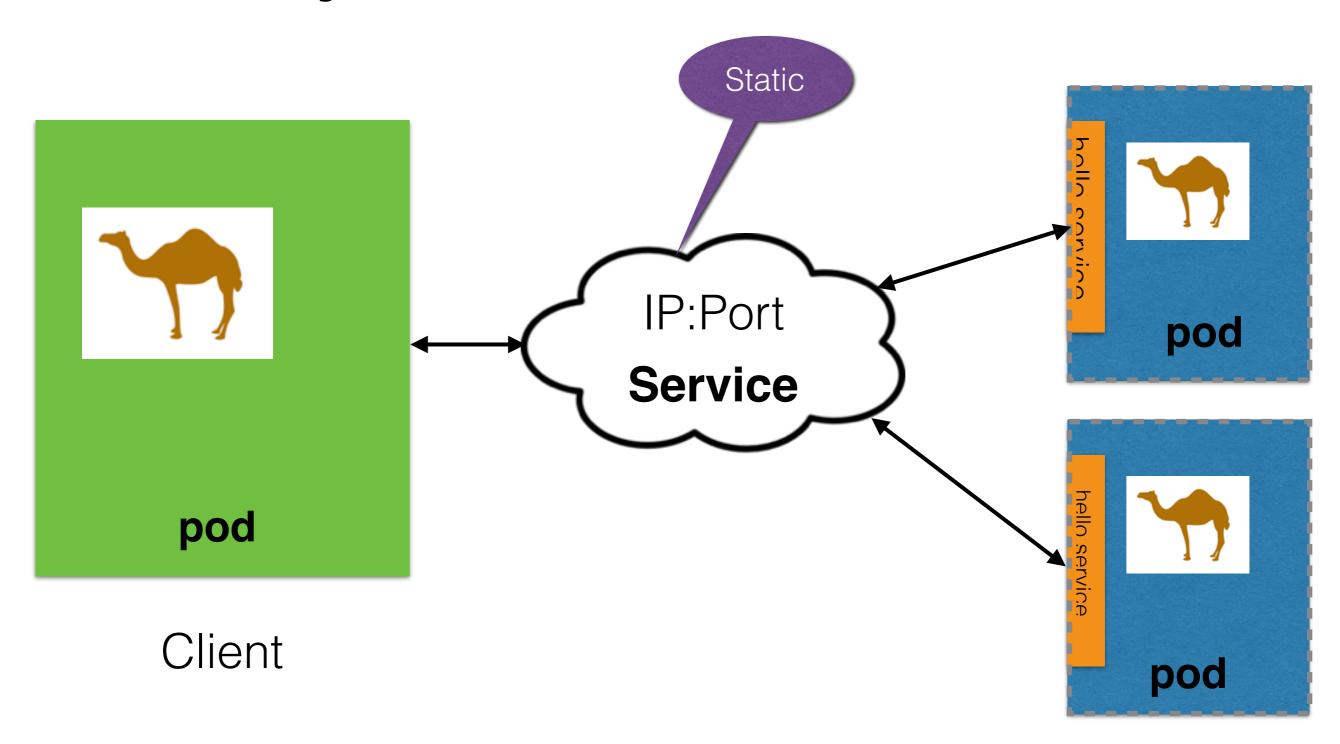




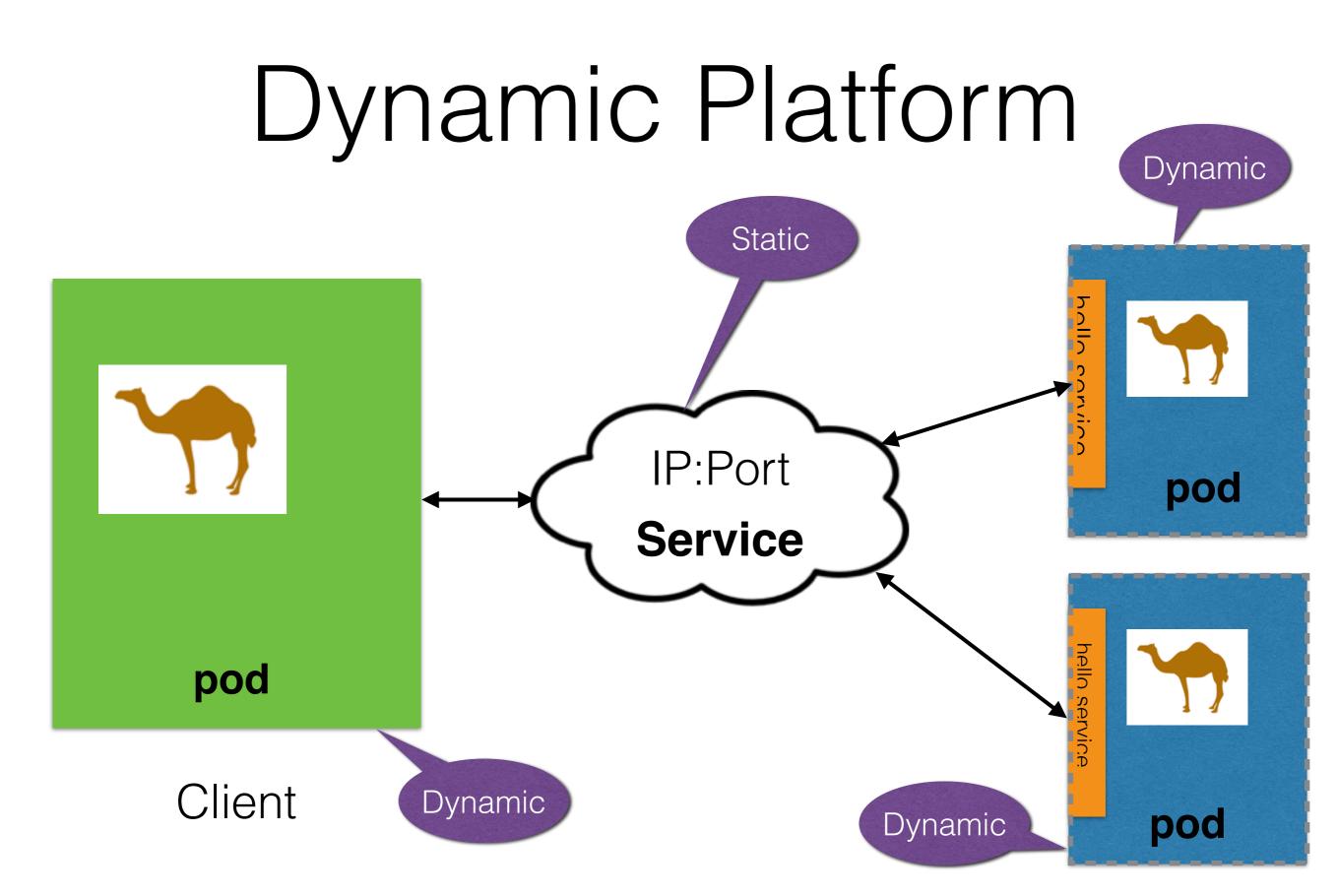
Hello Service



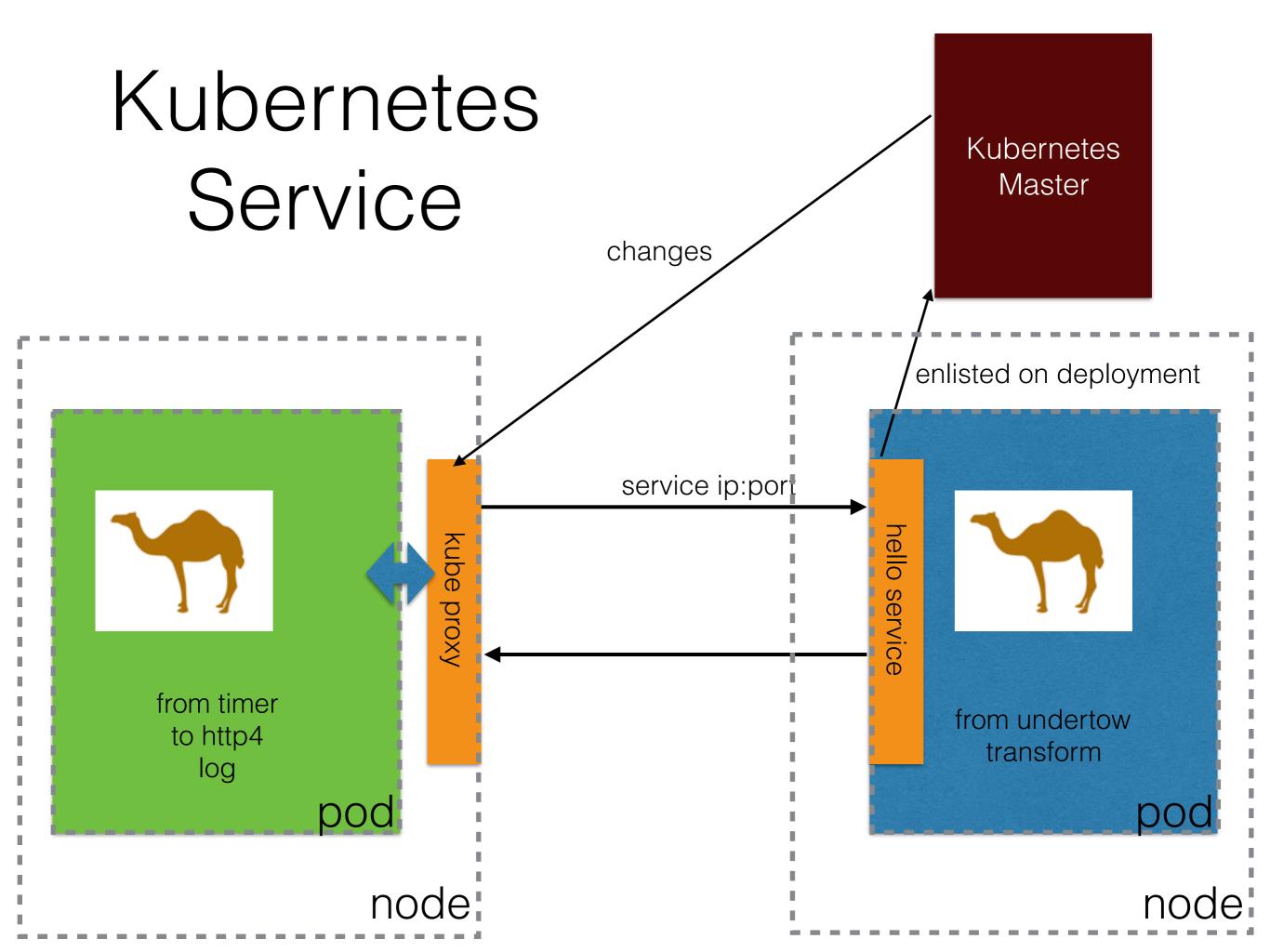
Hello Service



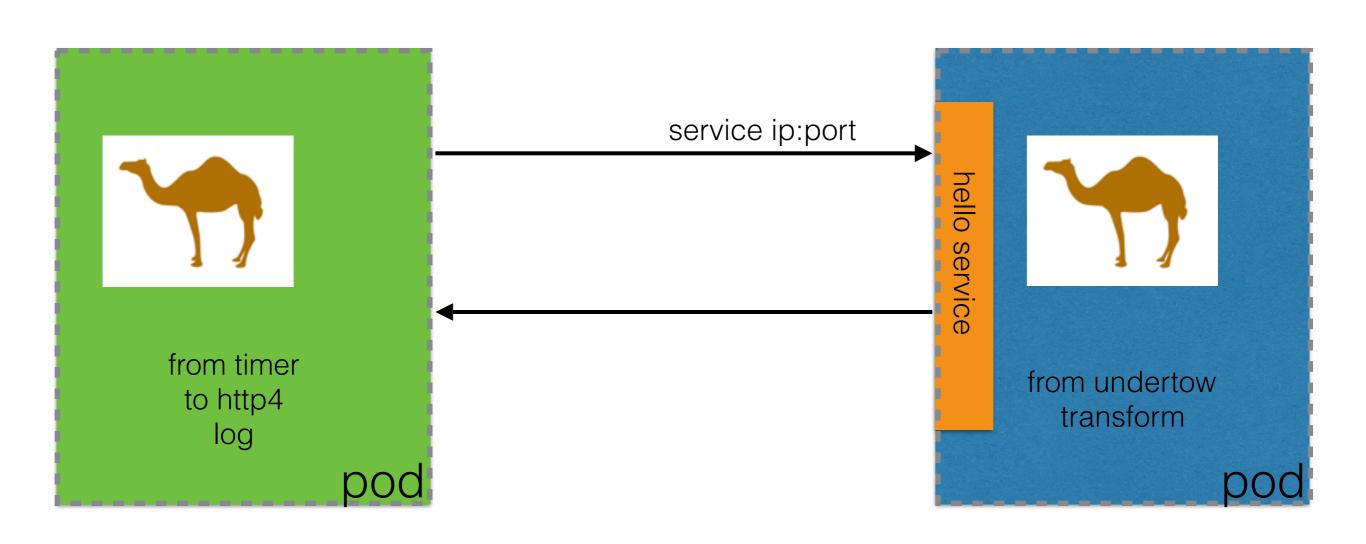
Hello Service



Hello Service



# Kubernetes Service from user point of view



## Using Kubernetes Service



Client

We want to use hello service

How do we do that?

## Using Kubernetes Service



Environment Variables

Client

- Hostname
- Port

```
export HELLOSWARM_SERVICE_HOST="172.30.237.105" export HELLOSWARM_SERVICE_PORT="8080"
```

Service Discovery using DNS is also available

## Service using ENV



{{service:name}}

Client

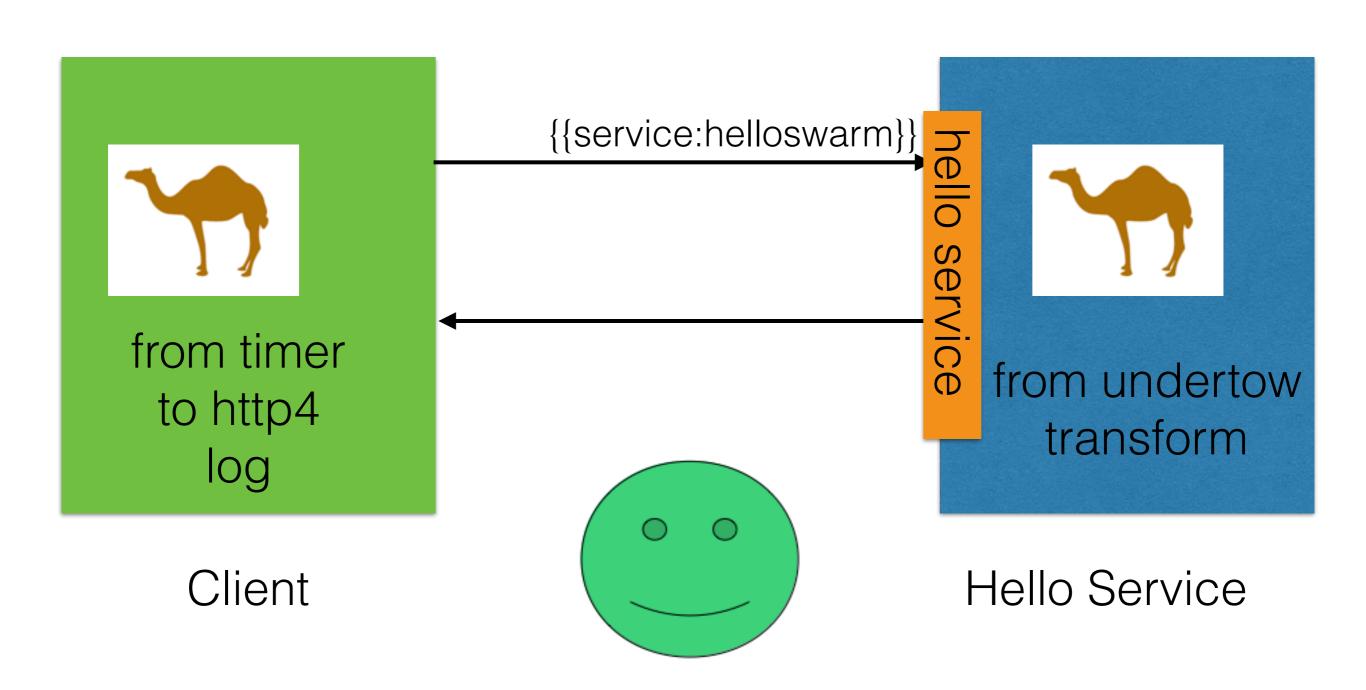
## Service using DNS



servicename:port

Client

#### Ready to run in OpenShift



#### How to deploy to OpenShift?

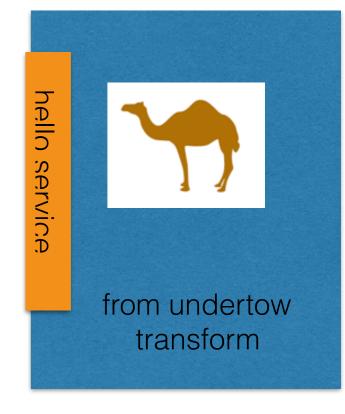
Maven Project



#### How to deploy to OpenShift?



#### Deploy - Hello Service



mvn fabric8:deploy

Hello Service

```
daysclaus:/Users/daysclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm (master)/$ mvn fabric8:deploy
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building Wildfly Swarm Example 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:deploy (default-cli) > install @ helloswarm >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ helloswarm ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:resource (fmp) @ helloswarm ---
[INFO] F8: Running in OpenShift mode
[INFO] F8: Using docker image name of namespace: myproject
[INFO] F8: Running generator wildfly-swarm
[INFO] F8: wildfly-swarm: Using Docker image fabric8/java-jboss-openjdk8-jdk:1.2 as base / builder
[INFO] F8: fmp-controller: Adding a default Deployment
[WARNING] F8: fmp-service: Implicit service port mapping to port 80 has been disabled for the used port
either use set the config port = 80 or use legacyPortMapping = true. See https://maven.fabric8.io/#fmp-s
[INFO] F8: fmp-service: Adding a default service 'helloswarm' with ports [8080]
```

## Deploy - Client



mvn fabric8:deploy

Client

```
daysclaus:/Users/daysclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/client (master)/$ mvn fabric8:deploy
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building client 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:deploy (default-cli) > install @ client >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ client ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO] Copying 0 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:resource (fmp) @ client ---
[INFO] F8: Running in OpenShift mode
[INFO] F8: Using docker image name of namespace: myproject
[INFO] F8: Running generator spring-boot
[INFO] F8: spring-boot: Using Docker image fabric8/java-jboss-openjdk8-jdk:1.2 as base / builder
[INFO] F8: fmp-controller: Adding a default Deployment
[WARNING] F8: fmp-service: Implicit service port mapping to port 80 has been disabled for the used port
either use set the config port = 80 or use legacyPortMapping = true. See https://maven.fabric8.io/#fmp-
[INFO] F8: fmp-service: Adding a default service 'client' with ports [8080]
[TNFO] FR: spring-boot-bealth-check: Adding readiness probe on port 8080 nath-!/bealth! scheme-!HTTD!
```

#### Run - Client

Runs in foreground, tail log, undeploys when ctrl + c



mvn fabric8:run

Client

```
[INFO] Updated DeploymentConfig: target/fabric8/applyJson/myproject/deploymentconfig-client-3.json
[INFO] F8: HINT: Use the command `oc get pods -w` to watch your pods start up
[INFO] F8: Scaling DeploymentConfig myproject/client to replicas: 1
[INFO] F8: Watching pods with selector LabelSelector(matchExpressions=[], matchLabels={project=client,
erties={}) waiting for a running pod...
[INFO] F8: [NEW] client-2-4vrdk status: Running Ready
[INFO] F8: [NEW] Tailing log of pod: client-2-4vrdk
[INFO] F8: [NEW] Press Ctrl-C to scale down the app and stop tailing the log
[INFO] F8: [NEW]
[INFO] F8: Starting the Java application using /opt/run-java/run-java.sh ...
[INFO] F8: exec java -javaagent:/opt/jolokia/jolokia.jar=config=/opt/jolokia/etc/jolokia.properties -c
[INFO] F8: I> No access restrictor found, access to any MBean is allowed
[INFO] F8: Jolokia: Agent started with URL https://172.17.0.6:8778/jolokia/
[INFO] F8:
[INFO] F8:
[INFO] F8: /\\ / ___'_ _ _ _(_)_ __ _ _ \ \ \ \
[INFO] F8: ( ( )\__ | '_ | '_ | | '_ \/ \ \
               [INFO] F8: =======|_|======|__/=/_/
[INFO] F8: :: Spring Boot ::
                            (v1.5.3.RELEASE)
```

## Debugging

Debugging Pods

mvn fabric8:debug

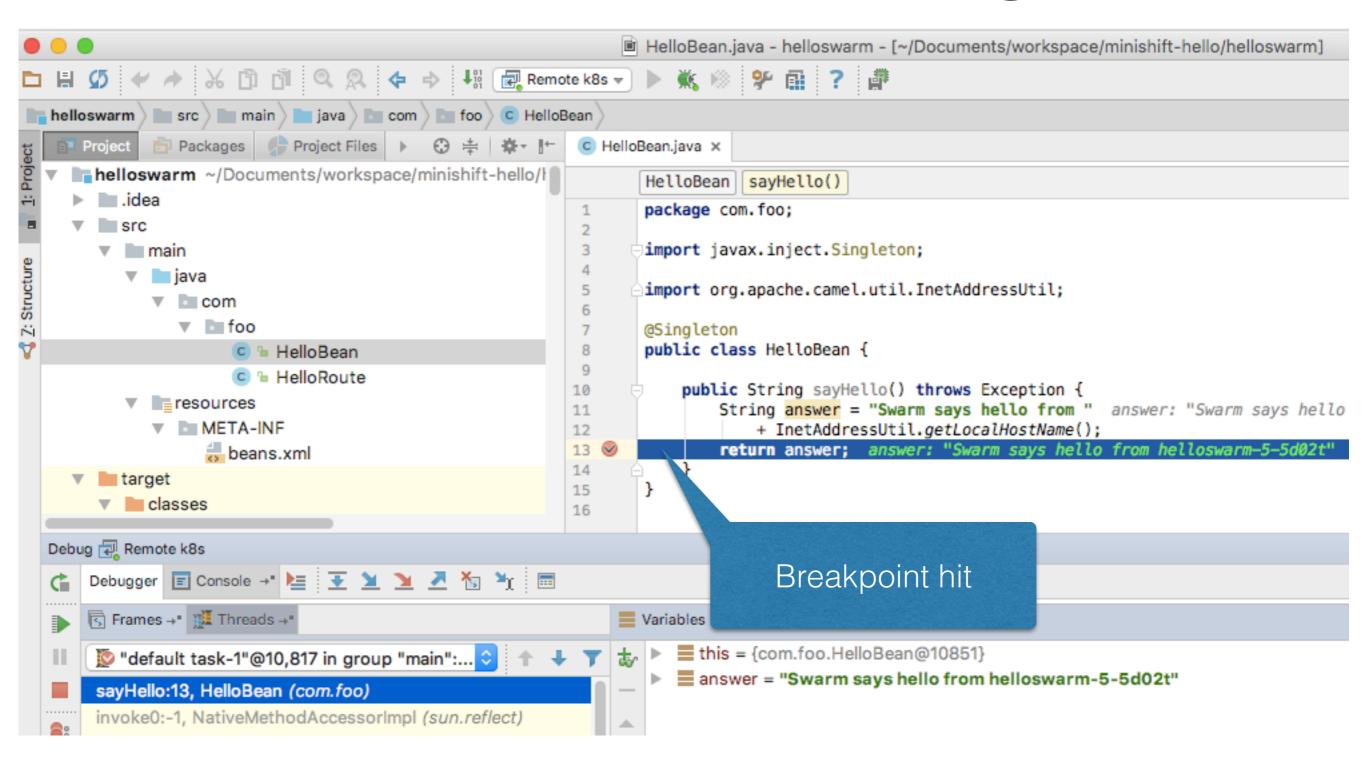
```
[INFO] F8> Port forwarding to port 5005 on pod helloswarm-1942392107-13p2p using command: kubectl
[INFO] F8> Executing command: kubectl port-forward helloswarm-1942392107-13p2p 5005:5005
[INFO] F8>
[INFO] F8> Now you can start a Remote debug execution in your IDE by using localhost and the debug port 5005
[INFO] F8>
[INFO] kubectl> Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:5005 -> 5005
[INFO] kubectl> Forwarding from [::1]:5005 -> 5005
[INFO] kubectl> Handling connection for 5005
```

## Remote Debug

<ul><li>● ○</li></ul>		Debug - Remote k8s			
+ - 🖺 👺 🔺 🔻 🗀 ↓a	Name:	Remote k8s Sing			
▼ 🗗 Remote					
Remote k8s		Configuration Logs			
▶ <b>%</b> Defaults	Com	nmand line arguments for running remote JVM			
	-agentlib:jdwp=transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=n,address=5005				
	For JDK 1.4.x				
	-Xdebug -Xrunjdwp:transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=n,address=50				
	For JDK 1.3.x or earlier				
	-Xnoagent -Djava.compiler=NONE -Xdebug -Xrunjdwp:transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=n,address=5005				
	Settir	ings			
		Transport: Socket Shared memory			
	D	Debugger mode: O Attach C Listen			
	Н	Host: localhost Port: 5005			

Port 5005

## Remote Debug



You can also use CLI from docker & kubernetes

oc get pods

davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/\$ oc get pods						
NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE		
client-2-j7142	1/1	Running	0	4m		
client-s2i-1-build	0/1	Completed	0	10m		
client-s2i-2-build	0/1	Completed	0	4m		
helloswarm-1-bjdbj	1/1	Running	2	16m		
helloswarm-1-s5rfh	1/1	Running	0	22m		
helloswarm-s2i-1-build	0/1	Completed	0	28m		
helloswarm-s2i-2-build	0/1	Completed	0	24m		
	_					

oc logs -f <pod name>

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello (master)/$ oc logs -f client-2-7fnn9 Starting the Java application using /opt/run-java/run-java.sh ... exec java -javaagent:/opt/jolokia/jolokia.jar=config=/opt/jolokia/etc/jolokia.properties -cp . -jar I> No access restrictor found, access to any MBean is allowed Jolokia: Agent started with URL https://172.17.0.5:8778/jolokia/
```

oc get service

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/$ oc get services

NAME CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
client 172.30.232.162 <none> 8080/TCP 11m
helloswarm 172.30.167.101 <none> 8080/TCP 23m
```

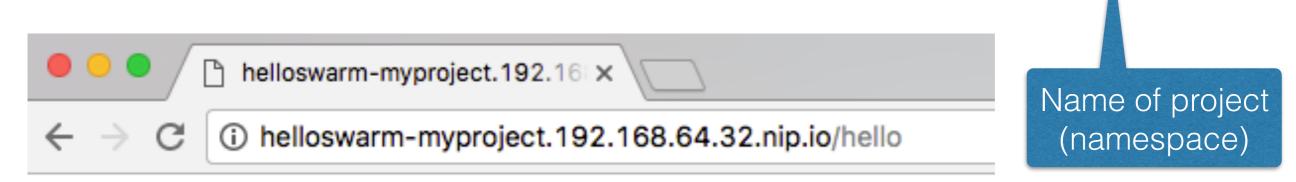
oc get routes

davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/\$ oc get routesNAMEHOST/PORTPATHSERVICESPORTclientclient-myproject.192.168.64.32.nip.ioclient8080helloswarmhelloswarm-myproject.192.168.64.32.nip.iohelloswarm8080

Can call service from your computer

# Access Service from your computer

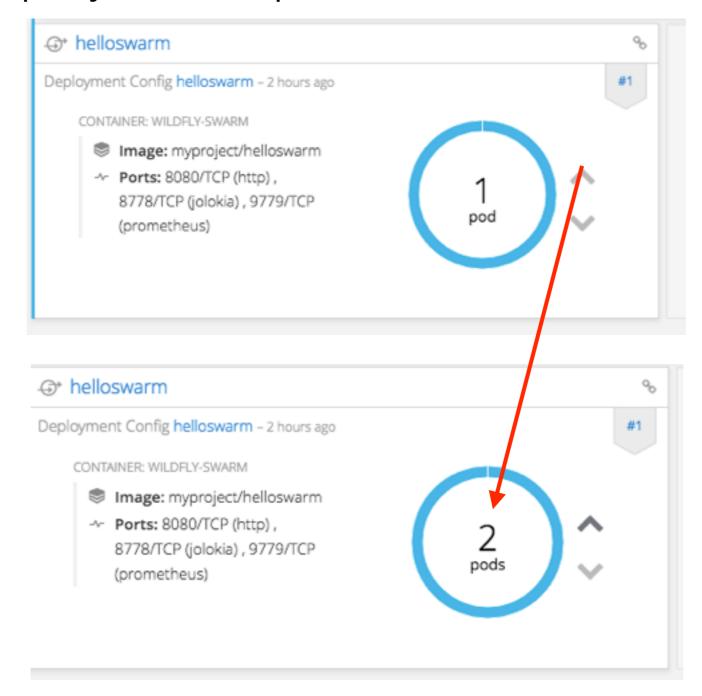
• minishift openshift service helloswarm -n myproject



Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-plwxr

### Scaling

Change deployment replicas



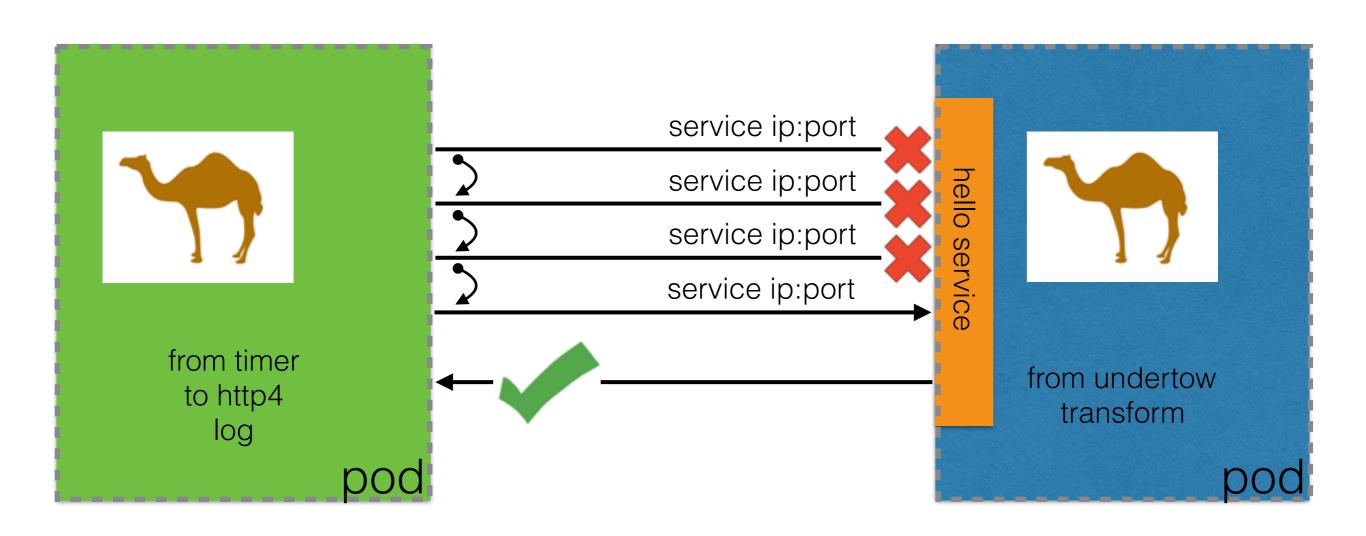
Load balancing is random

## Scaling

Service load balancing

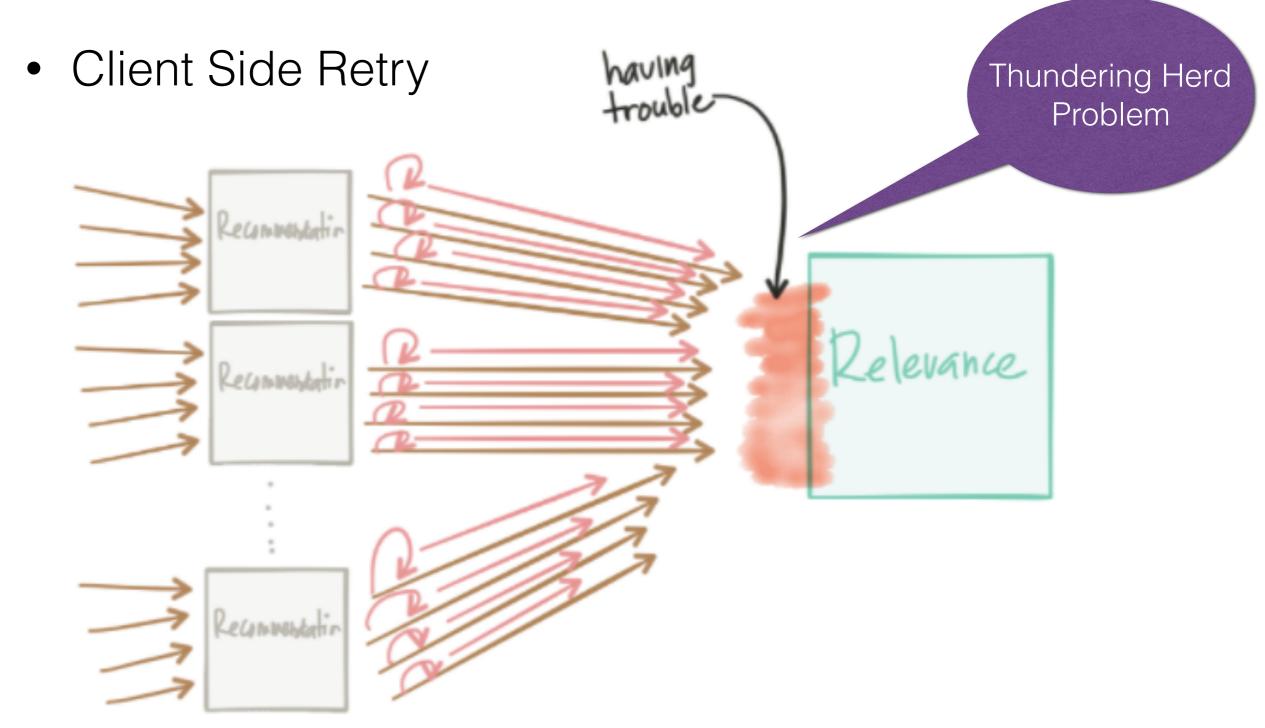
```
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
```

Client Side Retry

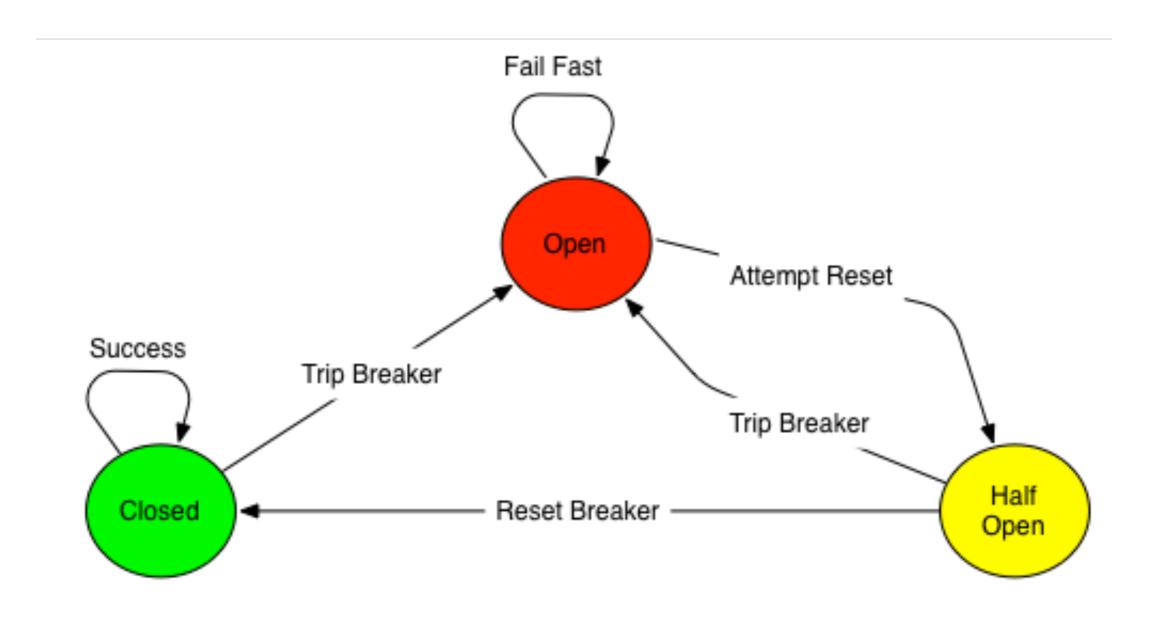


Client Side Retry

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {
    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
            try to call the service again
        onException(Exception.class)
.maximumRedeliveries(10)
                  .redeliveryDelay(1000);
         from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
                 .to("http4:{{service:helloswarm}}/hello")
                 .log("${body}");
```



Client Side Circuit Breaker with Hystrix



Client Side Circuit Breaker with Hystrix

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {
    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
            .hystrix()
                .to("http4:{{service:helloswarm}}/hello")
            .onFallback()
                .setBody().constant( value: "Nobody want to talk to me")
            .end()
                .log("${body}");
```

## Key Message





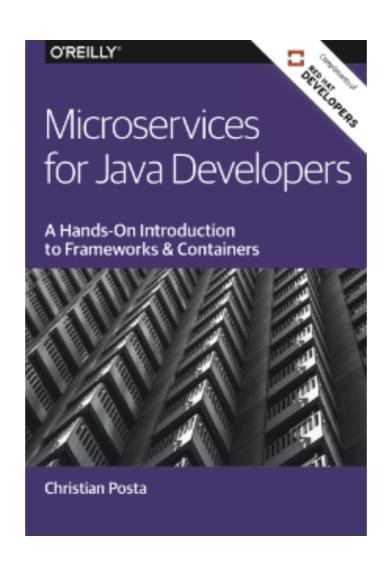


Tip of Iceberg



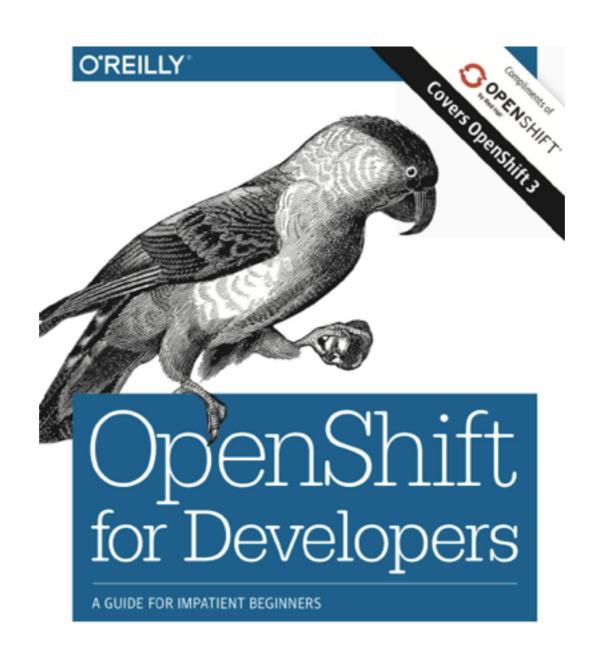
Figure by Bilgin Ibryam

#### More Details



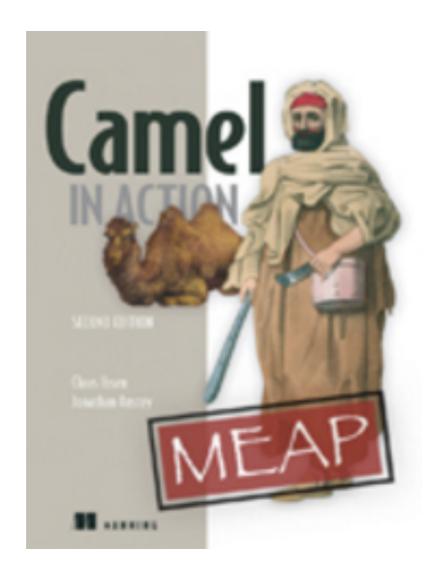
http://developers.redhat.com/promotions/microservices-forjava-developers/

#### More Details



https://www.openshift.com/promotions/for-developers.html

#### Shameless Promotion



Coupon code:
camel39
gives 39% discount

http://manning.com/ibsen2

#### Other Camel Talks

#### INTERACT DISCUSS DESIGN

#### CONVERTING A TIBCO BUSINESSWORKS APPLICATION TO APACHE CAMEL

Ashwin Karpe, Integration Practice Lead Sundar Rajendran, Architect - Integration

Thursday, May 4, 11:30 AM - 12:15 PM

Located at the Consulting Discovery Zone at the Services Showcase in the Partner Pavilion

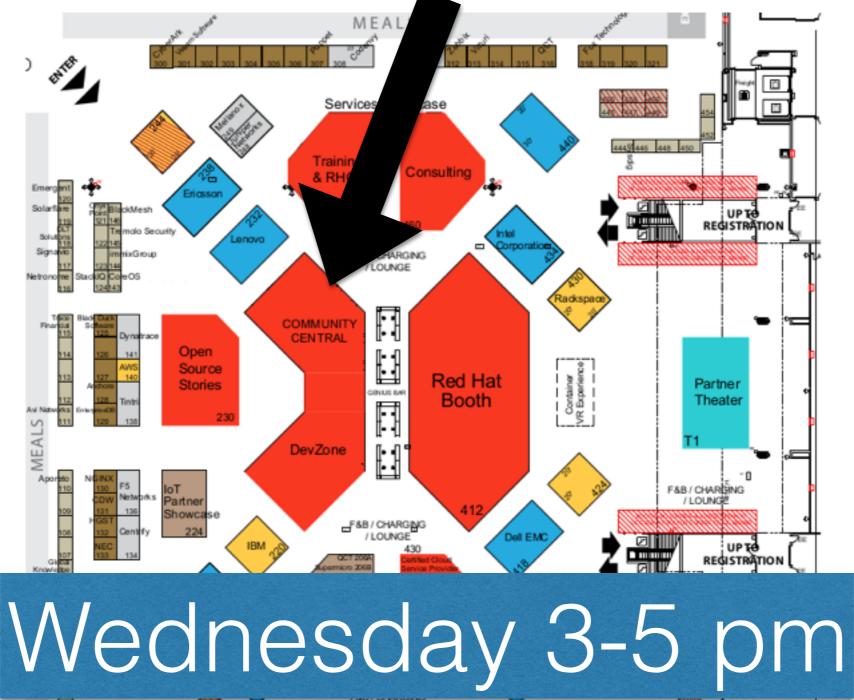
To learn more, visit red.ht/discoveryzone





Christian Posta

Boot Session Community Central





Claus Ibsen

#### Links





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- MiniShift
  - https://www.openshift.org/minishift
- fabric8 Mayen Tool
  - https://maven.fabric8.io
- Slides and demo source code
  - https://github.com/davsclaus/minishift-hello