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**THE GREAT CIPHER
MIGHTIER THAN THE SWORD
伟大的密码胜于利剑**



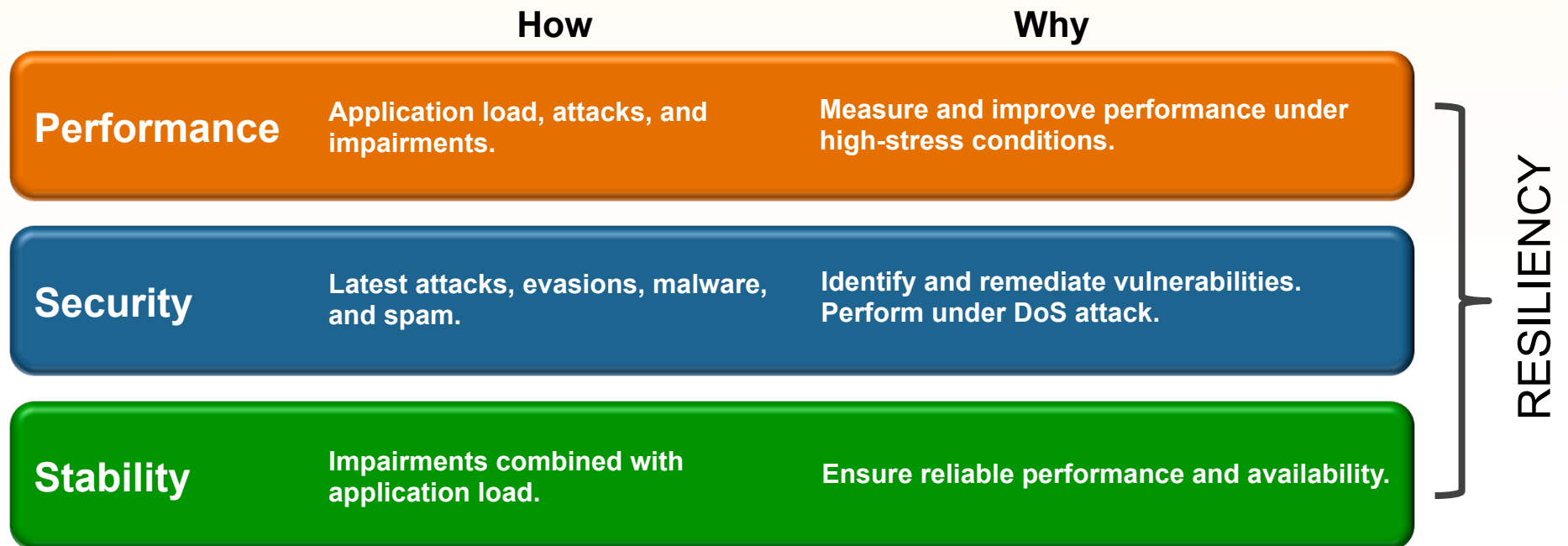
Testing Darwinism: The History and Evolution of Network Resiliency

Mike Hamilton
BreakingPoint



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Defining Resiliency



Performance

How

Why

Performance

Application load, attacks, and impairments.

Measure and improve performance under high-stress conditions.

Security

How

Why

Performance

Application load, attacks, and impairments.

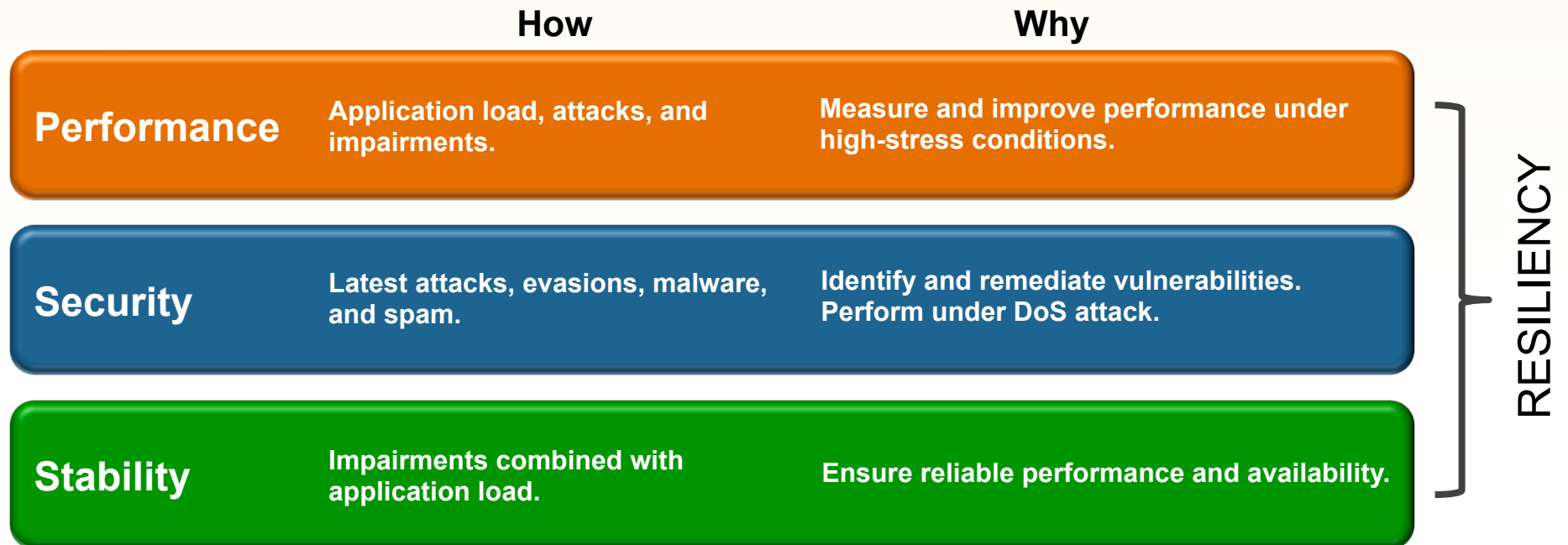
Measure and improve performance under high-stress conditions.

Security

Latest attacks, evasions, malware, and spam.

Identify and remediate vulnerabilities. Perform under DoS attack.

Stability



Resiliency Testing: A History Lesson

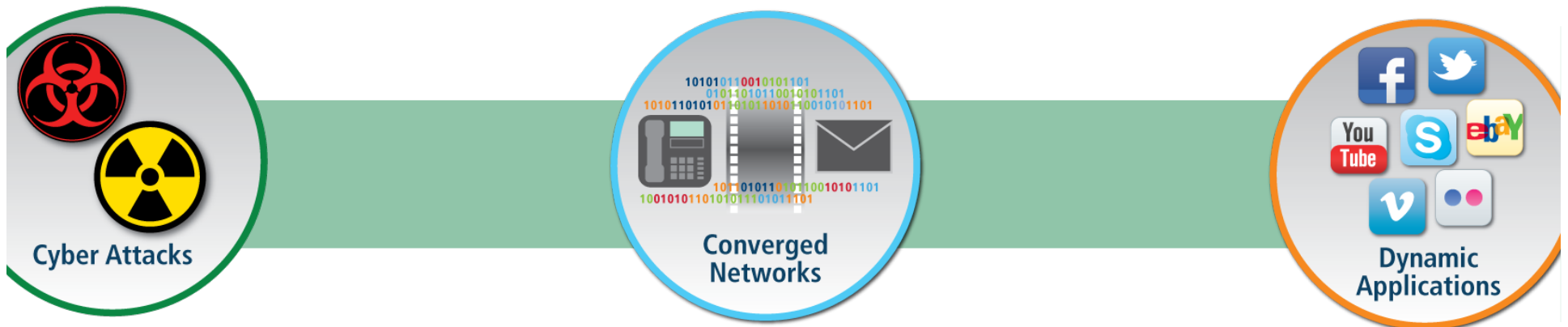
2. Testing Methodologies: Maximum performance based on RFC 2544 (for firewall). Actual performance may vary depending on network conditions and activated services.

- Internet Growth Leads to Technology Standards
- IETF Testing Standards
 - RFC 1944
 - RFC 2544
 - RFC 3511



RFC 2544: Right Standard, Wrong Time

- Original Goal
 - Create Vendor-Agnostic Comparisons
- 18 years later (Today)
 - Industry continues to apply RFC 2544 to next-generation and content aware devices



RFC 3511: False Sense of Security?

- HTTP is NOT an Application

Rank	Upstream		Downstream		Aggregate	
	Application	Share	Application	Share	Application	Share
1	BitTorrent	43.9%	YouTube	21.6%	BitTorrent	27.2%
2	PPStream	8.6%	BitTorrent	18.1%	YouTube	14.9%
3	Thunder	8.2%	HTTP	14.6%	HTTP	10.4%
4	QVoD	5.0%	PPStream	5.1%	PPStream	6.4%
5	HTTP	2.8%	Flash Video	5.0%	Thunder	4.6%
6	YouTube	2.7%	iTunes	2.7%	Flash Video	3.4%
7	Skype	2.0%	Thunder	2.7%	QVoD	3.4%
8	Teredo	1.9%	Facebook	2.6%	Facebook	2.1%
9	Funshion	1.3%	QVoD	2.6%	iTunes	1.9%
10	SSL	1.2%	MPEG	2.4%	MPEG	1.6%
	Top 10	77.6%	Top 10	77.4%	Top 10	75.9%

SOURCE: SANDVINE NETWORK DEMOGRAPHICS




Table 4: Top Peak Period Applications by Bytes - Asia-Pacific, Fixed Access

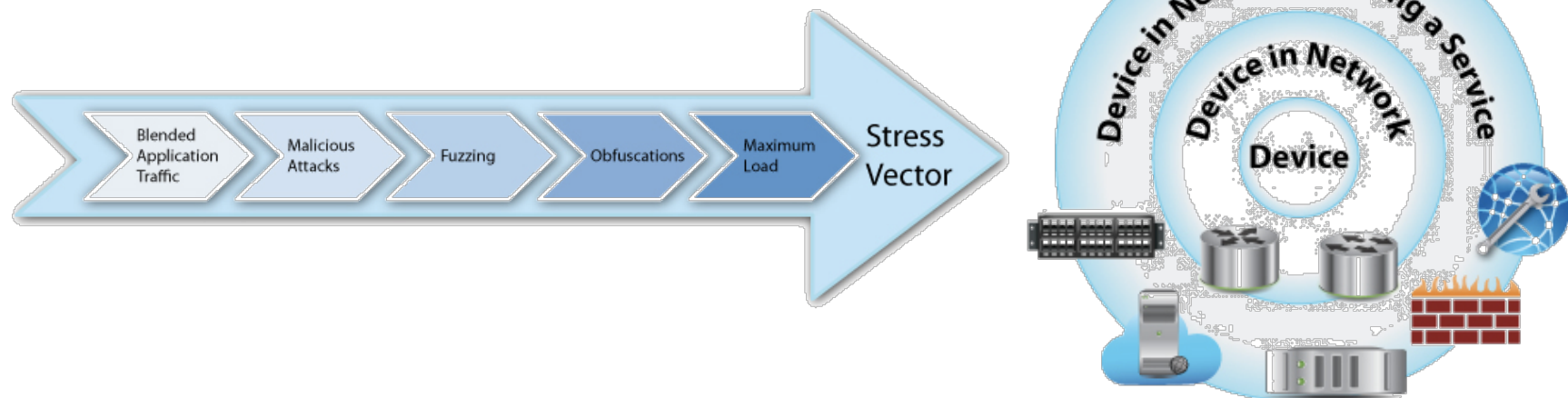
Moving Ahead: Evolving Testing Standards

- IETF
 - Benchmarking Working Group
 - Content-aware device methodology
- Industry consortiums
 - DPIbench



Resiliency = Battle-Tested

- Apply emerging standards today
 - Download the most recent work
- Understand your network traffic
 - Enterprise, service provider, government, etc.
- Know thy attacker



Wrap Up: Questions To Ask Your Vendors

- Ask your vendor*:
 1. Are you keeping up with emerging testing standards?
 2. What application mixes and weights do you use during testing?
 3. Do you combine applications and high-stress user load during testing?
 4. What have the results been when you have tested using malformed traffic?
 5. How does the device perform against application-layer attacks?
 6. Can I test your product with my unique network, application, and user conditions?

*Vendors, ask yourself the same questions.

Questions?

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Thank You



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