

# CONSIDERING CLOUD? LEARN ABOUT CURRENT TRENDS IN CLOUD COMPUTING

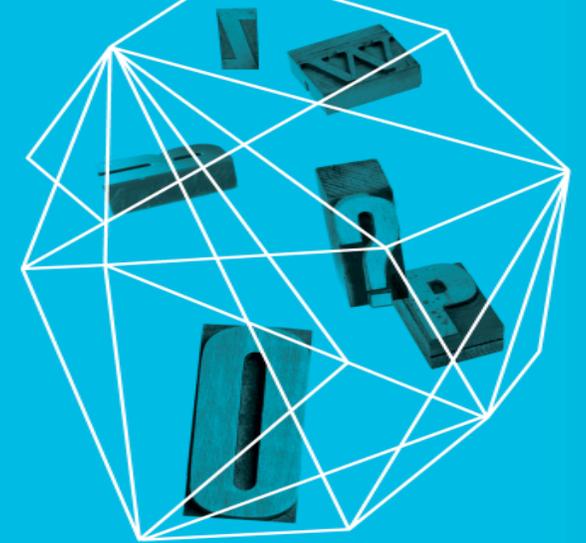
Jeff Jones ([jrjones@microsoft.com](mailto:jrjones@microsoft.com))

Microsoft – Trustworthy Computing

Frank Simorjay ([frsim@microsoft.com](mailto:frsim@microsoft.com))

Microsoft – Trustworthy Computing

Security in  
knowledge



# Who are these guys?

## Company

- Microsoft Corporation
- Trustworthy Computing group

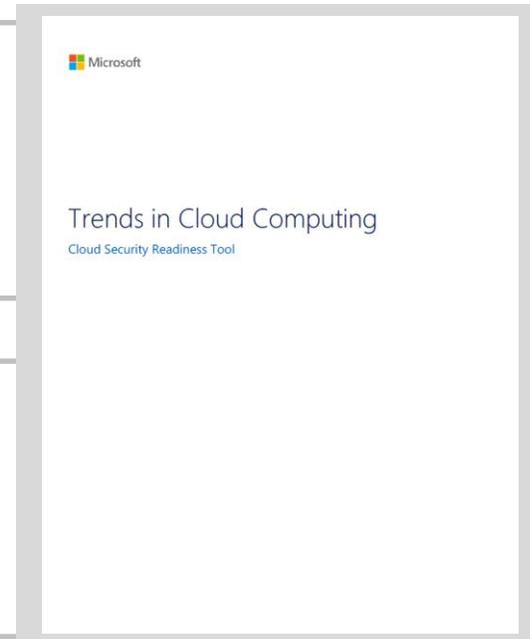


## Jeff Jones

- Director, Trustworthy Computing
- 25-year Security Guy : DoD, TIS, McAfee, PGP, MSFT
- [Microsoft Security Blog](#) & [Trustworthy Computing Blog](#)
- @securityjones

## Frank Simorjay

- Sr. Product Manager, Trustworthy Computing
- Author and designer of CSRT, OSA paper many others
- Work extensively with community -ISSA Distinguished Fellow
- Worked at NFR (small world – Jeff and I both worked with Marcus)



# Trustworthy Computing



Security



Privacy



Reliability

Creating and delivering secure, private  
and reliable computing experiences

# Session Objectives

## Learn

- ▶ The reality of security controls in data centers
- ▶ Understand potential cloud adoption benefits

## Apply

- ▶ Quickly assess your security control
- ▶ Assess the impact of cloud adoption

## Have Fun!

- ▶ We are data geeks
- ▶ Our idea of fun is strange, maybe yours is as well

# What You Will Hear Today

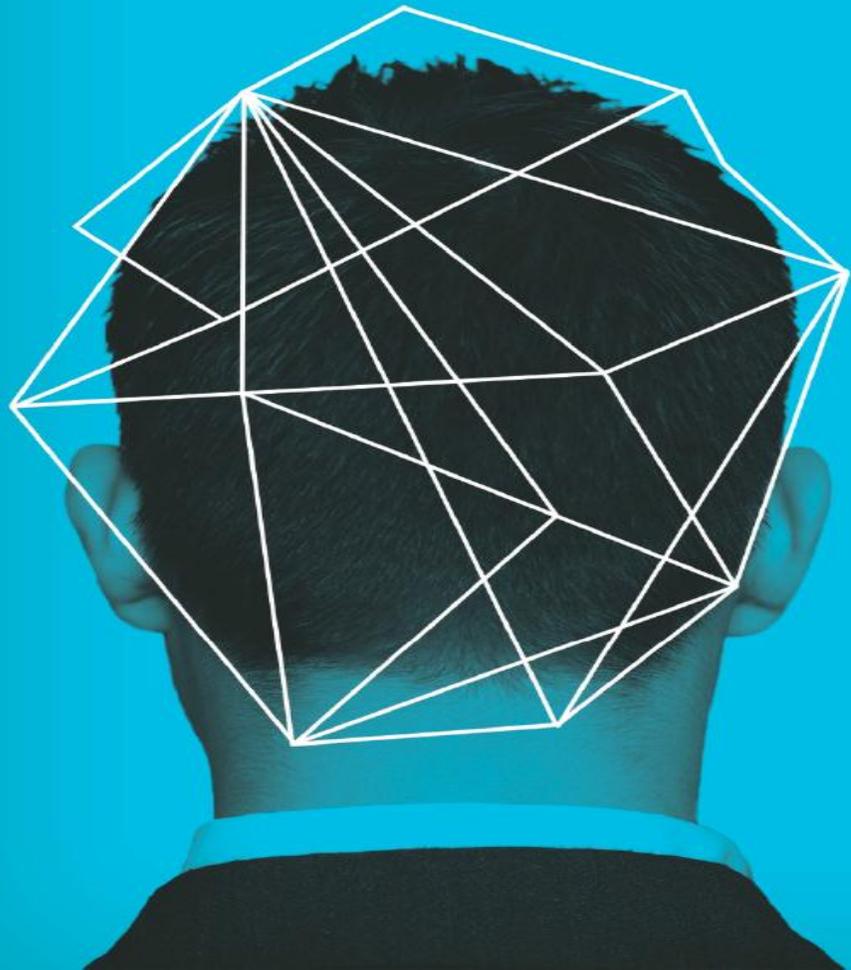
Background on cloud computing

The cloud security Readiness Tool

Cloud trends

Applying it

Q&A

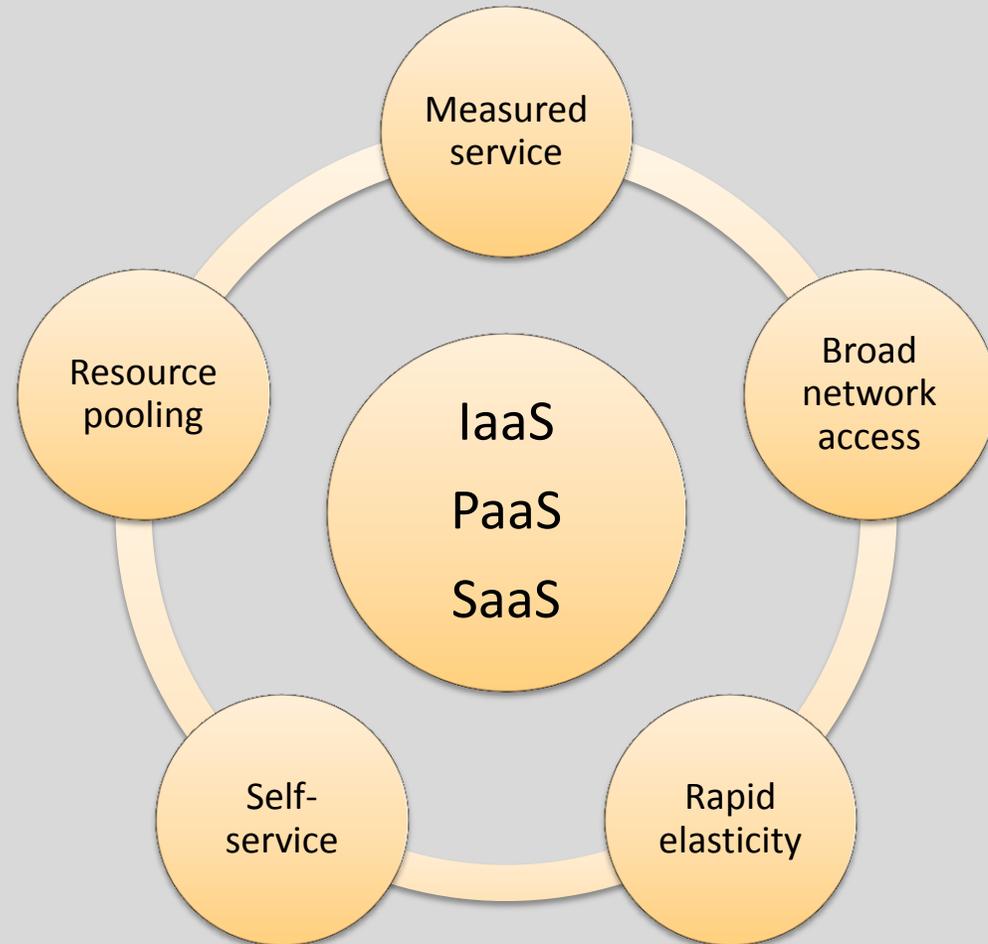


# Overview

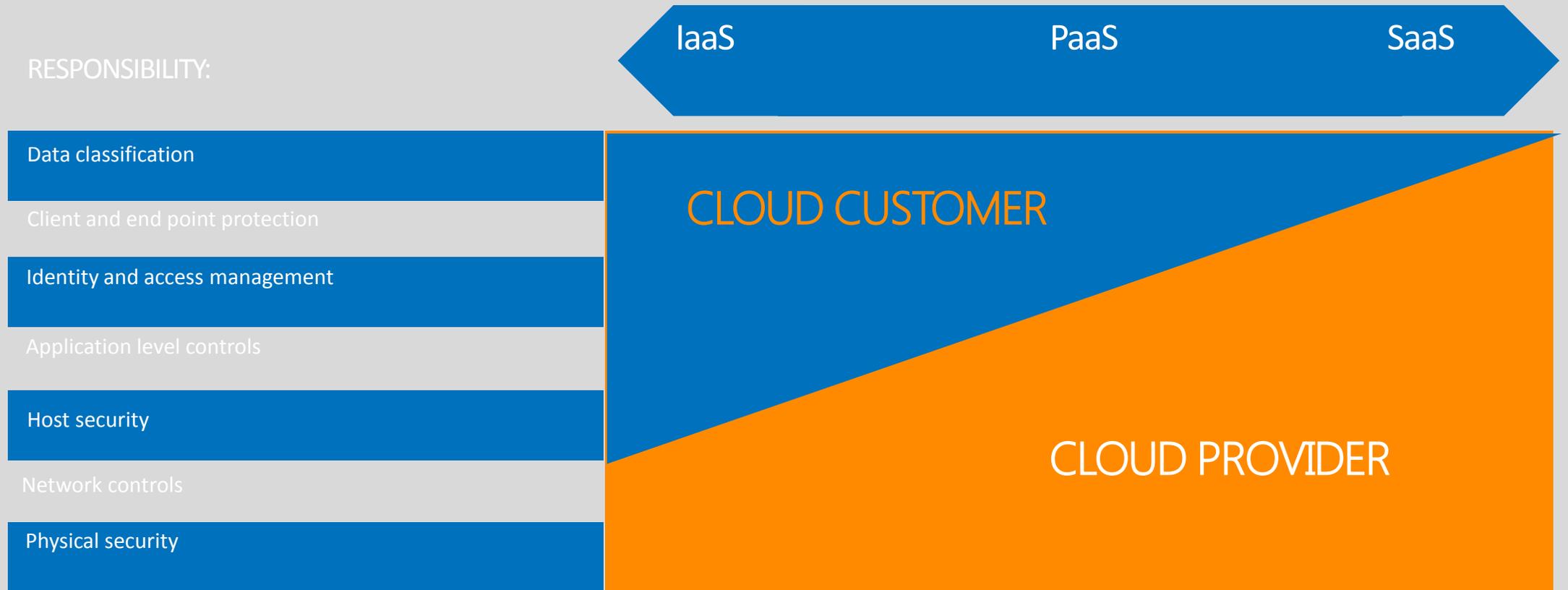


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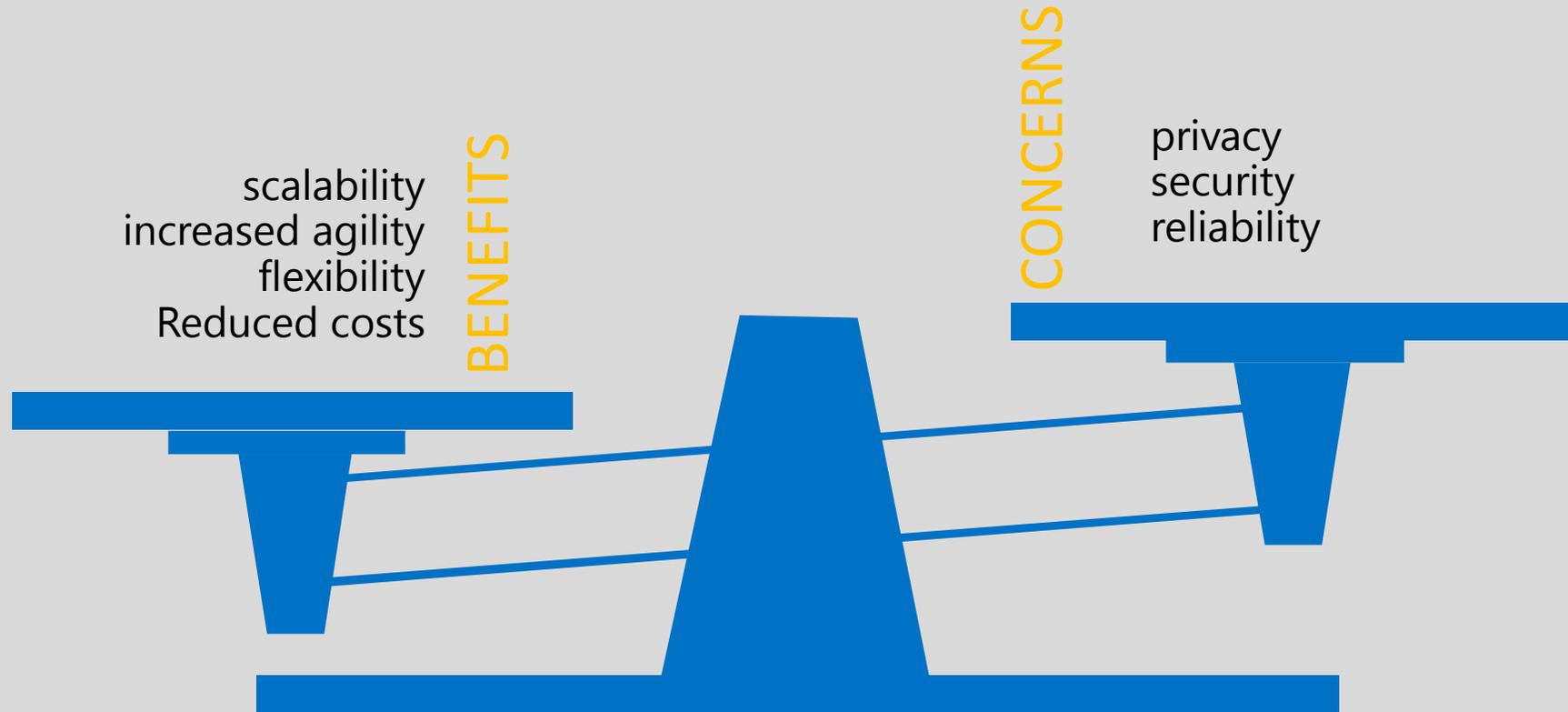
# What is cloud computing



# Provider is your partner



# Risks and rewards of adoption



# Study done in 2012:

## Most Individuals confused by cloud computing

**51%** of respondents, believe stormy weather can interfere with cloud computing.

**54%** of respondents claim to never use cloud computing.

**97%** are actually using cloud services today via online shopping, banking, social networking and file sharing.

# Microsoft Cloud Security Readiness Tool

[www.microsoft.com/trustedcloud](http://www.microsoft.com/trustedcloud)



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# Problems you face

What are your current IT capabilities?

Can you improve your people, processes, and technologies?

Can cloud reduce your risks while reducing cost?

# Cloud Security Alliance (CSA)



**Global not-for-profit organization**

**Provider, and User Certification**

**Accepted global authority for trust in the cloud**

# Cloud Security Readiness Tool

Company PC Count

Select Service type (IAAS, PAAS, SAAS)

Would you like to take the survey to represent your company or department, division, group or unit?

Department, division, group or unit name

Department, division, group or unit name- PC Count

Getting Started Making Progress Almost There Streamlined Effort

1. Which of these statements best describes your security policies and procedures?

No formal security policies or procedures have been created.	An information security management system (ISMS) is in the process of being implemented.	A central information security management system (ISMS) has been implemented organization wide, and is maintained and updated.	A central information security management system (ISMS) has been implemented organization wide, and is regularly maintained and updated. The ISMS is audited annually for operational effectiveness.
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Marking a Milestone. Continuing Our Commitment.



Where are we?



Where will we be?

Simplifies

Informs

Enables

Agnostic

# How it works

## Generate Custom Report

ISO 27001

ENISA IAF

HIPAA / HITECH Act

NIST SP800-53 R3

Regulation	Control details
HIPAA / HITECH Act	<p>45 CFR 164.308(a)1(ii)(A) Risk analysis (Required). Conduct an accurate and thorough assessment of the potential risks and vulnerabilities to the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of electronic protected health information held by the covered entity.</p> <p>45 CFR 164.308(a)8 Standard: Evaluation. Perform a periodic technical and nontechnical evaluation, based initially upon the standards implemented under this rule and subsequently, in response to environmental or operational changes affecting the security of electronic protected health information that establishes the extent to which an entity's security policies and procedures meet the requirements of this subpart.</p>

Regulation	Control details
ISO/IEC 27001-2005	<p>Clause 4.2.1 Establish the ISMS</p> <p>Clause 4.2.3 Monitor and Review the ISMS</p> <p>Clause 4.3.1 &amp; 4.3.3 Control of Records</p> <p>A.7.2 Asset management</p> <p>A.15.1.1 Identification of applicable legislation</p> <p>A.15.1.3 Protection of organizational records</p> <p>A.15.1.4 Data protection and privacy of personal information</p>

Regulation	Control details
PCI DSS v2.0	<p>12.1 Establish, publish, maintain, and disseminate a security policy</p>

# Control /question

security policies and procedures?	employee change/termination process?	security policies and procedures?	capacity planning efforts?
security policies review process?	physical security access method?	staging to production requirements?	selects its data center location(s)?
security program is updated?	equipment support contracts?	application testing using customer data?	redundancy if utility service outages should occur?
personnel background checks?	data classification efforts?	asset inventory program?	patch management processes?
(NDA) requirements?	grants access to data?	conducts risk assessments?	antivirus efforts?
physical access by role?	data retention and recovery program?	responds to an incident ?	firewalls to protect data?
security policies and procedures?	destroys data?	disaster recovery plan?	time setting policies?

# CSA Security, Trust & Assurance Registry

## Cloud Security Alliance (CSA)

The Cloud Security Alliance Cloud Matrix (CCM) is specifically designed to provide fundamental principles to guide cloud vendors and to assist prospective customers in assessing the overall risk of a cloud provider.

The screenshot displays the CSA STAR website interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with links for HOME, ABOUT, MEMBERSHIP, EDUCATION, CERTIFICATION, CHAPTERS, RESEARCH, EVENTS, PRESS, BLOG, and CONTACT. Below the navigation, there is a search bar and a 'STAR PREVIEW' section. The main content area is titled 'Security, Trust & Assurance Registry' and features a grid of provider profiles. Each profile includes the provider's name, a brief description, and links for 'Self-Assessments', 'CAI Questionnaire', and 'Download'. The providers listed include Microsoft Office 365, Mimecast, and Solutionary. On the right side of the page, there is a 'Welcome New Members' section and a 'Sign Up For the Mailing List' button. The bottom of the page features the Microsoft Office 365 logo and the text 'June 2011 | Version 1'.

## Microsoft's Standard Responses for STAR

Specific details about Office 365, Windows Azure and Dynamics CRM controls are mapped to the CCM.

Available on Microsoft trust centers.

### Office 365 Security Controls CO-01 through

Control ID in CCM	CCM
CO-01 Compliance - Audit Planning	Audit plans, as items focusing data boundary minimize the audit activities upon in advan
CO-02 Compliance - Independent Audits	Independent performed at intervals, to an compliance and applicable internal/external vulnerability a
CO-03 Compliance - Third Party Audits	Third party compliance of confidentiality level agreements contracts. The services shall u planned inter compliance w agreements.

Microsoft

# CSRT Demo



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# Security Readiness Tool

	Getting Started	Making Progress	Almost There	Streamlined Effort
Policy	<p>Policies and procedures exist within the organization, but they are not uniformly coordinated or enforced.</p> <p>●</p>	<p>The organization has identified and assigned some information security responsibilities across the organization.</p> <p>○</p>	<p>The organization has formalized information security responsibilities into a program across much of the organization.</p> <p>●</p>	<p>The organization formally measures, audits, and improves a security program across all of the organization.</p> <p>●</p>
Review	<p>Security policies exist, but no associated review procedures or significant risk analyses are performed.</p> <p>●</p>	<p>Security policies are reviewed after an incident occurs to mitigate future risk.</p> <p>○</p>	<p>Security policies are reviewed by management to assure coverage and reasonableness.</p> <p>●</p>	<p>Security policies are reviewed, improved, and enforced by management.</p> <p>●</p>
Update	<p>The security program consists of accepted processes and procedures, and no defined update process exists.</p>	<p>The security program is updated after incidents occur to prevent similar incidents from recurring.</p>	<p>The security program is annually reviewed and involves management input to assure awareness.</p>	<p>The security program is annually reviewed and externally verified through processes such as auditing and certification.</p>

# Cloud Trends



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# Trends in cloud computing



## Trends in Cloud Computing

Cloud Security Readiness Tool

**Cloud Security Readiness Tool (CSRT) data between September 2012 and September 2013.**

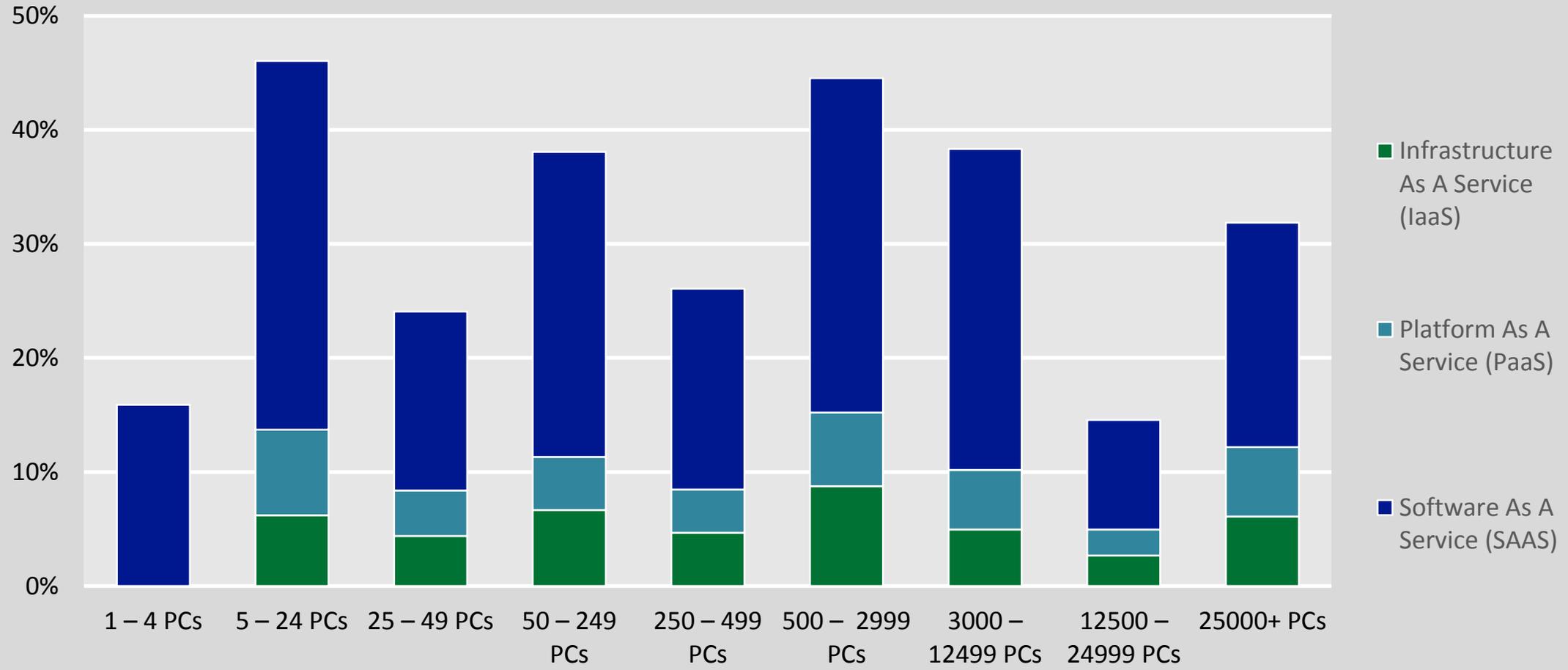
**Approximately 10,000 anonymized answers to CSRT questions**

**Margin of error**

**+/- 1% USA/EUROPE**

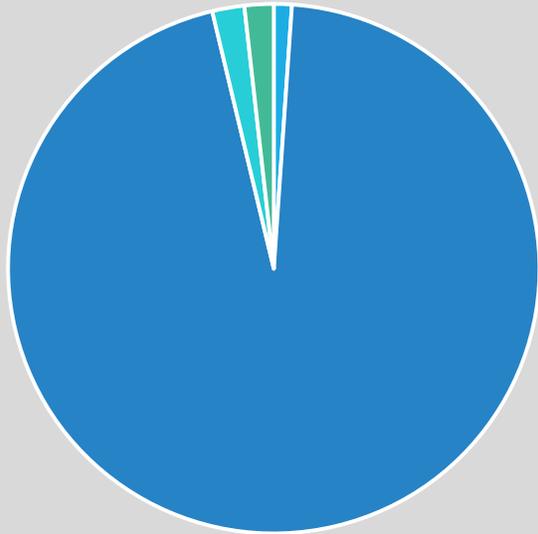
**+/- 10% ASIA**

# Service type used in Europe



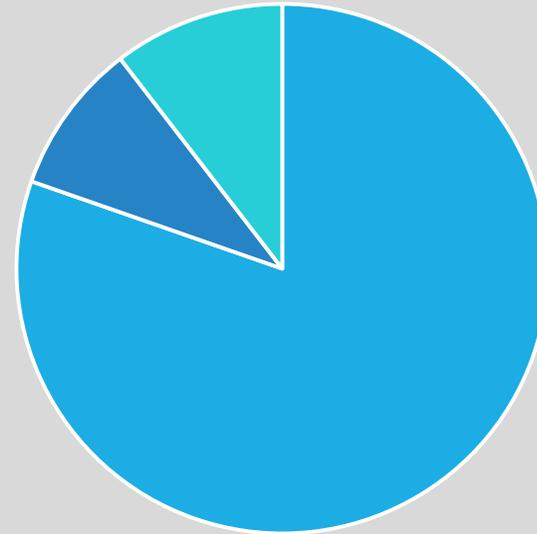
# Regulations in use

USA/ME/Africa/Australia



■ ISO/IEC 27001-2005 ■ NIST Guidelines ■ PCI DSS v2.0

Europe/Asia



■ Enisa ■ NIST Guidelines ■ PCI DSS v2.0

# Maturity levels

## Getting Started.

Undocumented, ad hoc state. Reactive and incident or event response-driven.

## Making Progress.

Response-driven, following trends, and somewhat repeatable with limited automation in segments.

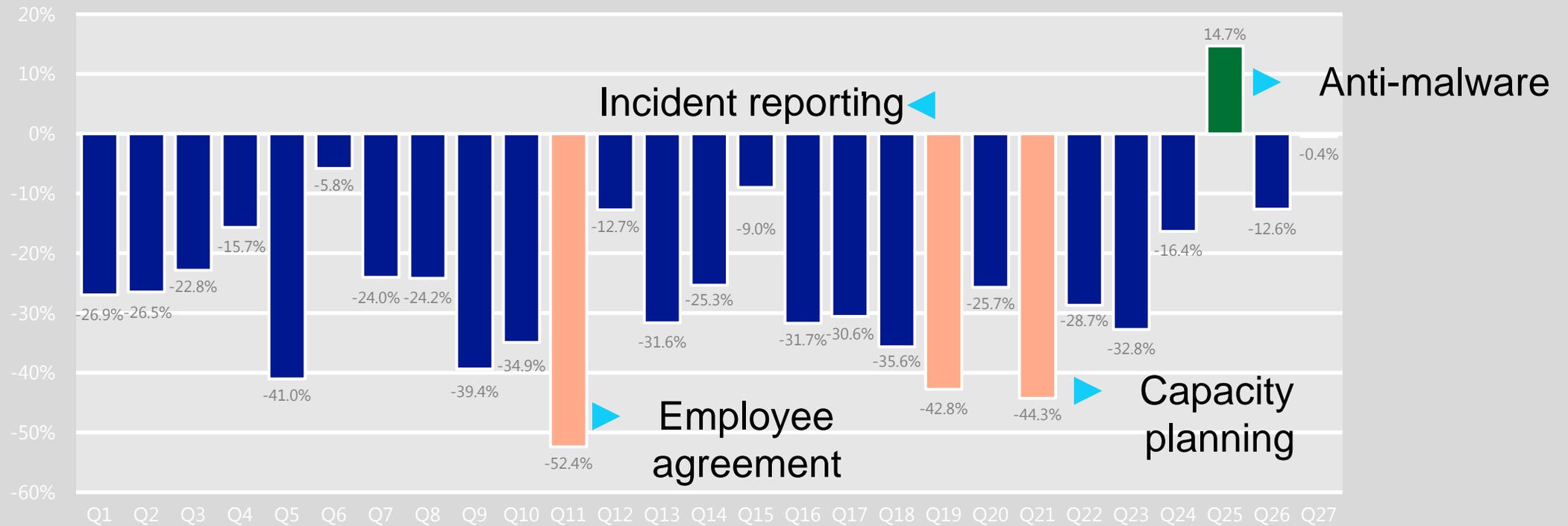
## Almost There.

Scaled response, using programs. Limited scaling still segmented.

## Streamlined.

Centralized, automated, self-service, and scalable. Can allocate resources automatically.

# CSRT respondent answers



Values were assigned to each of the four possible answers for each question:

- If the answer was Almost There or Streamlined, a +1 value was assigned for maturity.
- If the answer was Getting Started or Making Progress, a -1 value was assigned for maturity.

# Which of these statements best describes your organization's antivirus efforts?

## Getting Started

Some computers run antivirus programs and maintain their own update frequency.

## Making Progress

All computers run an antivirus program that is provided by the organization. Each computer initiates its own updates.

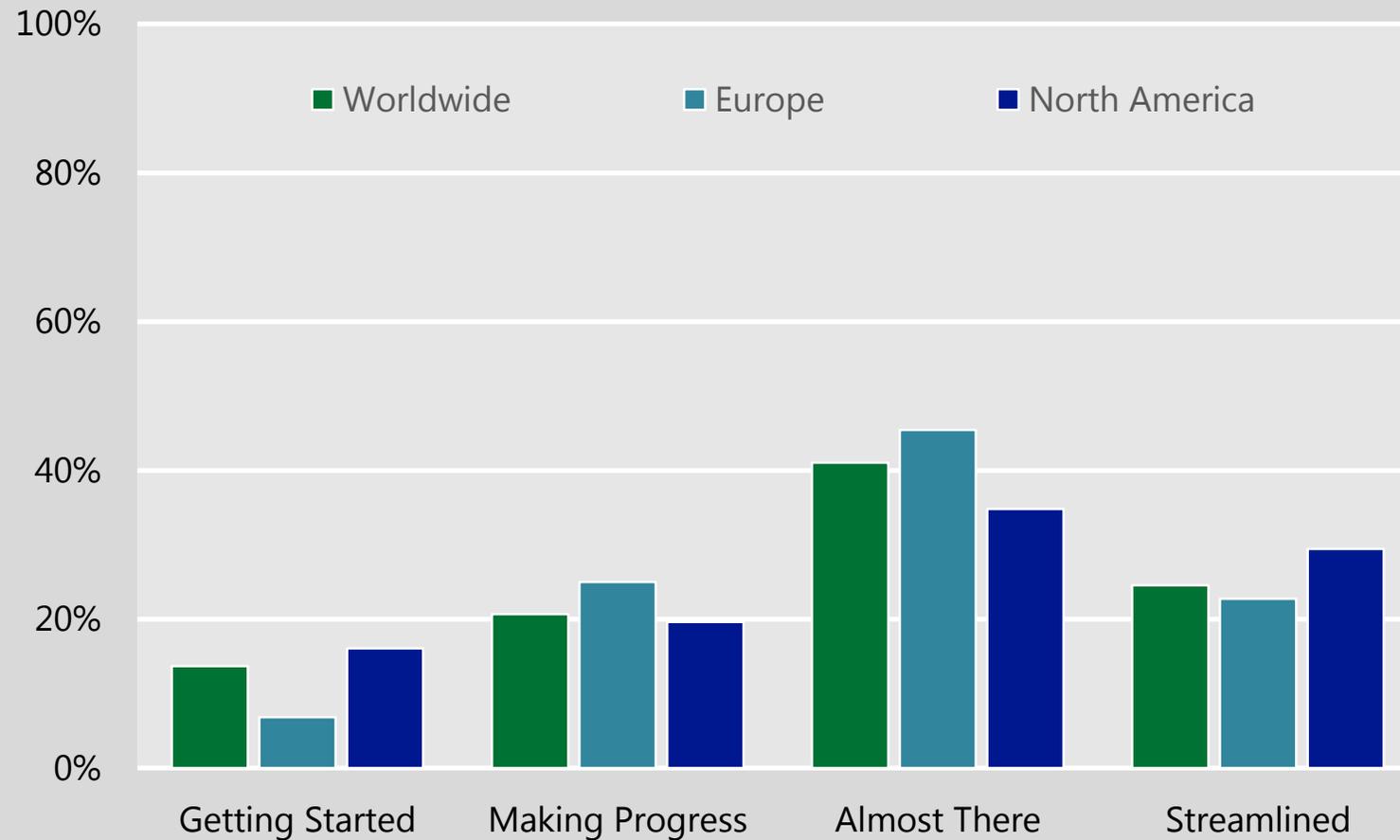
## Almost there

All computers run an antivirus program that is provided by the organization. Updates are managed and scheduled centrally.

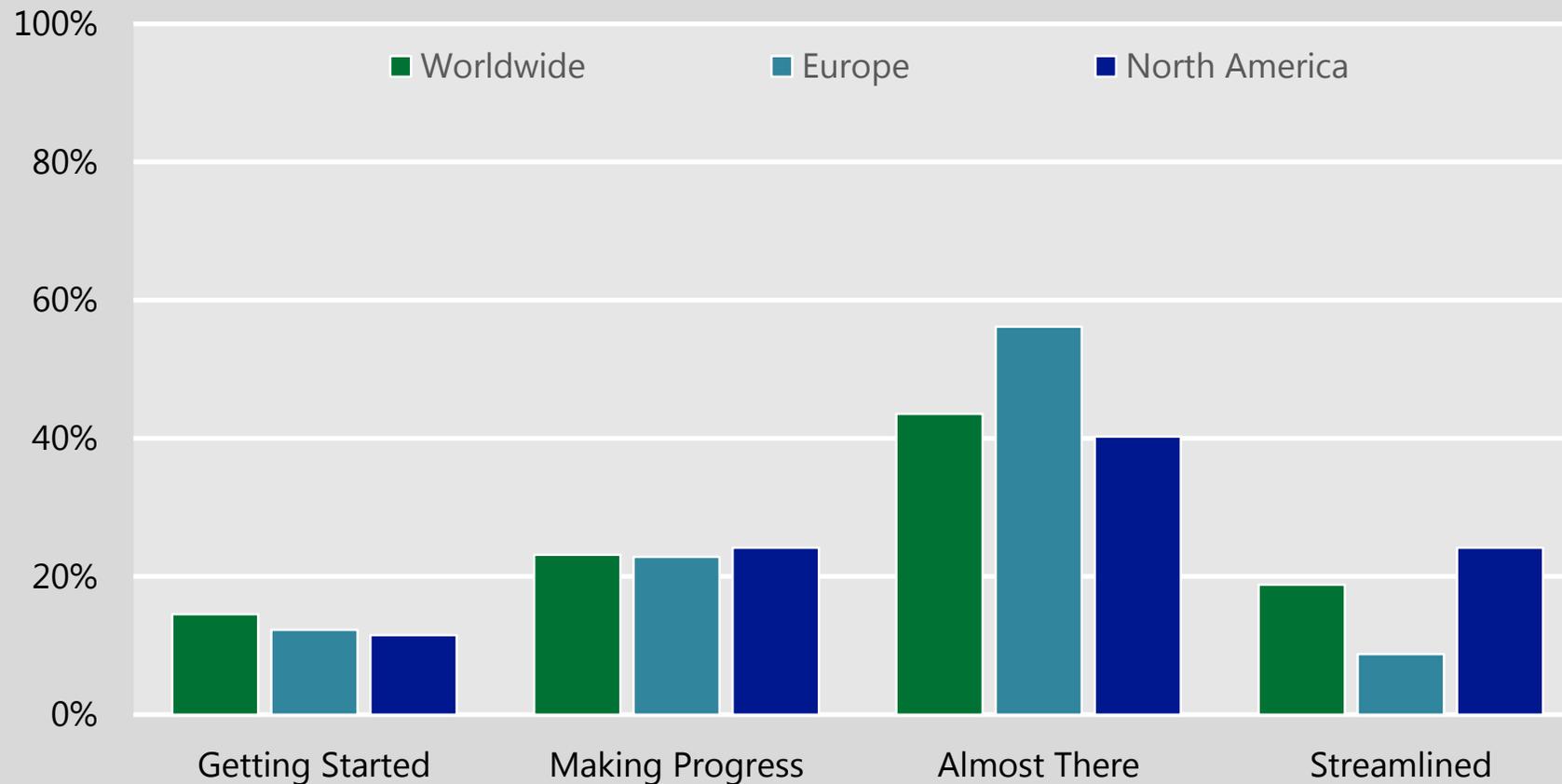
## Streamlined

All computers run an antivirus program that is provided by the organization. Updates are managed and scheduled centrally. Testing and review of the antivirus program is performed on a regular basis.

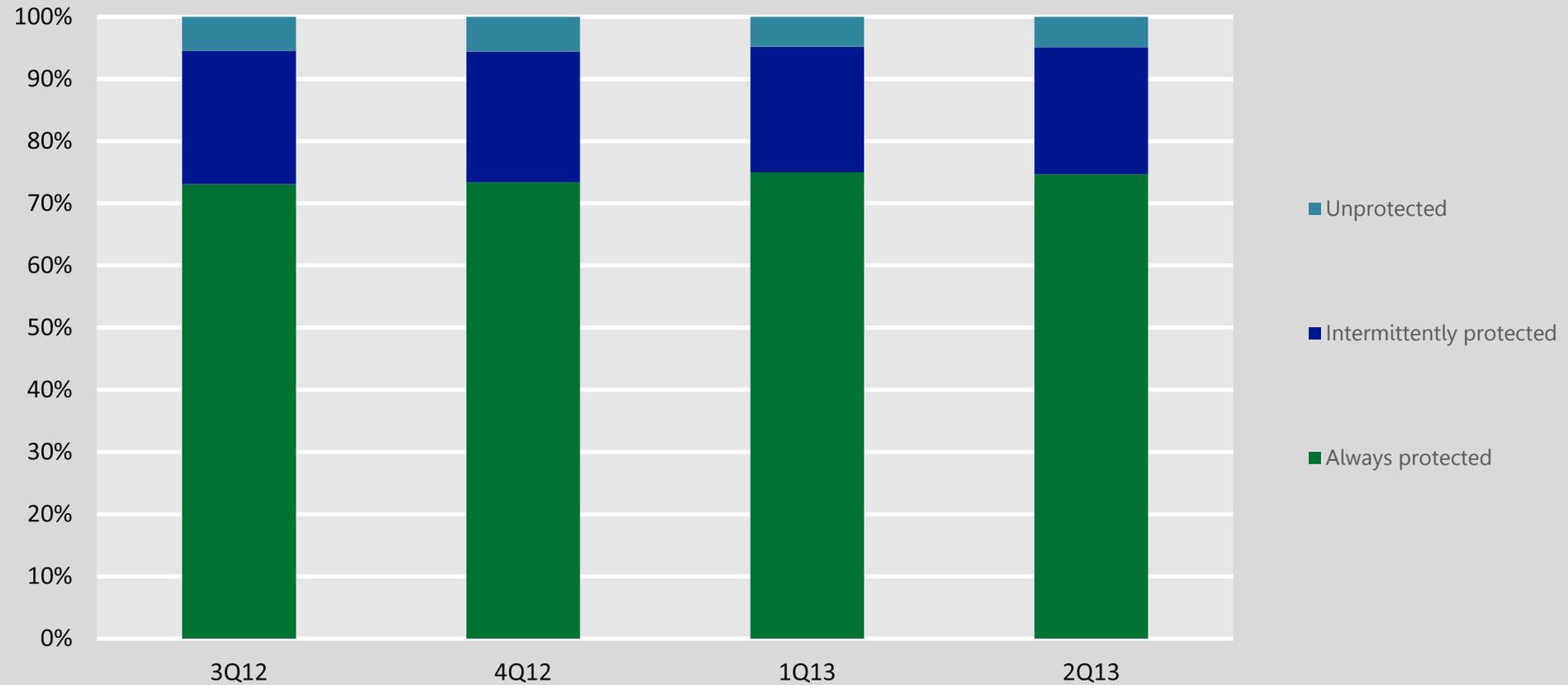
# Antivirus / antimalware software (Enterprise)



# Antivirus / antimalware software (SMB)



# Computers with antimalware protection (SIR v15)



# Which of these statements best describes your organization's nondisclosure agreement (NDA) requirements?

Getting Started

Paper NDAs are often signed.

Making Progress

Paper NDAs are signed and standardized across the organization.

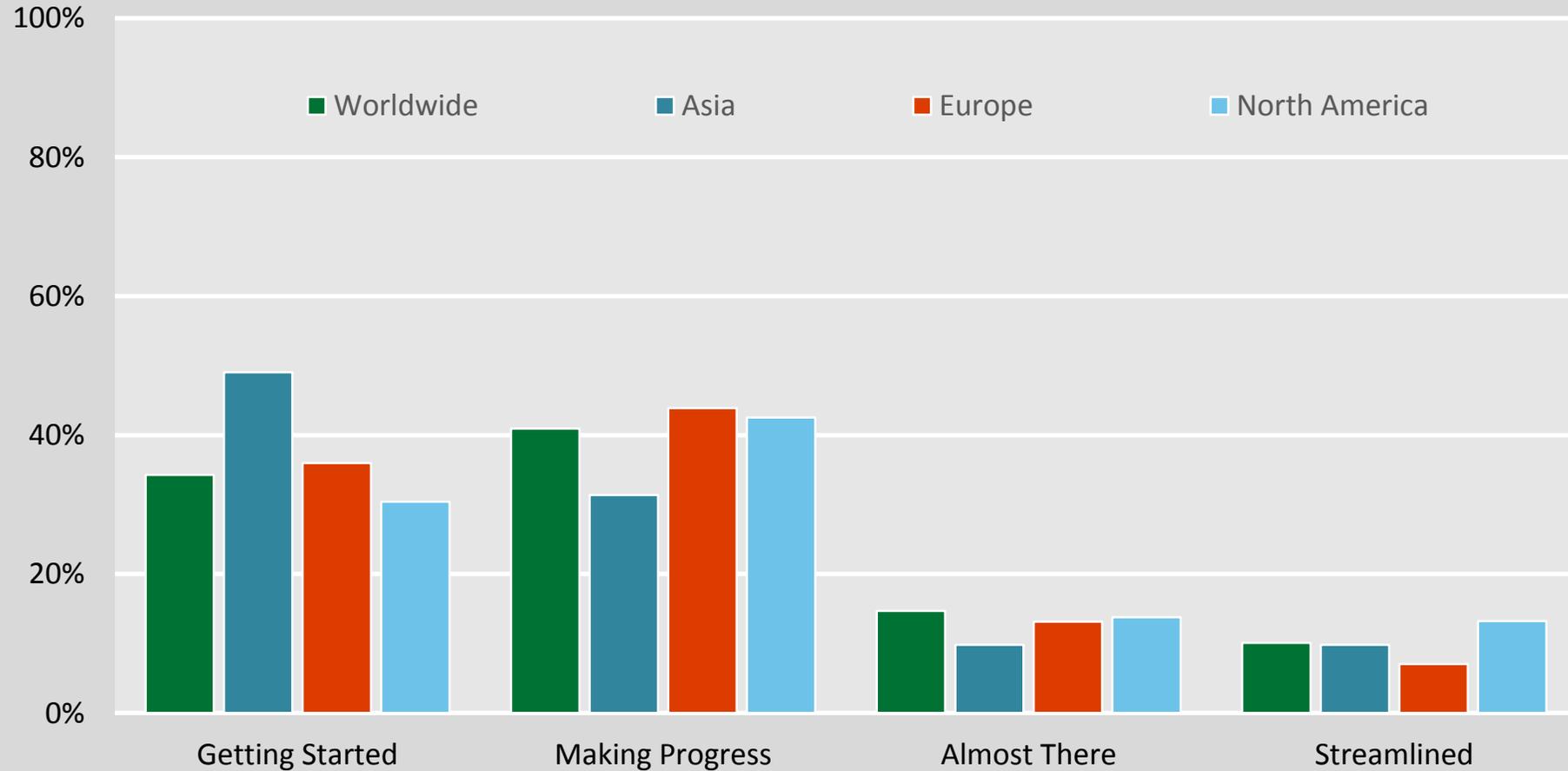
Almost there

A mandatory electronic nondisclosure agreement process has been implemented.

Streamlined

A comprehensive, mandatory, regularly audited electronic nondisclosure agreement process exists.

# Human resources - Employment agreements



# Which of these statements best describes your organization's capacity planning efforts?

Getting Started

The organization increases capacity when there is a capacity shortage.

Making Progress

No formal capacity planning process exists. Some projects include usage and growth estimation.

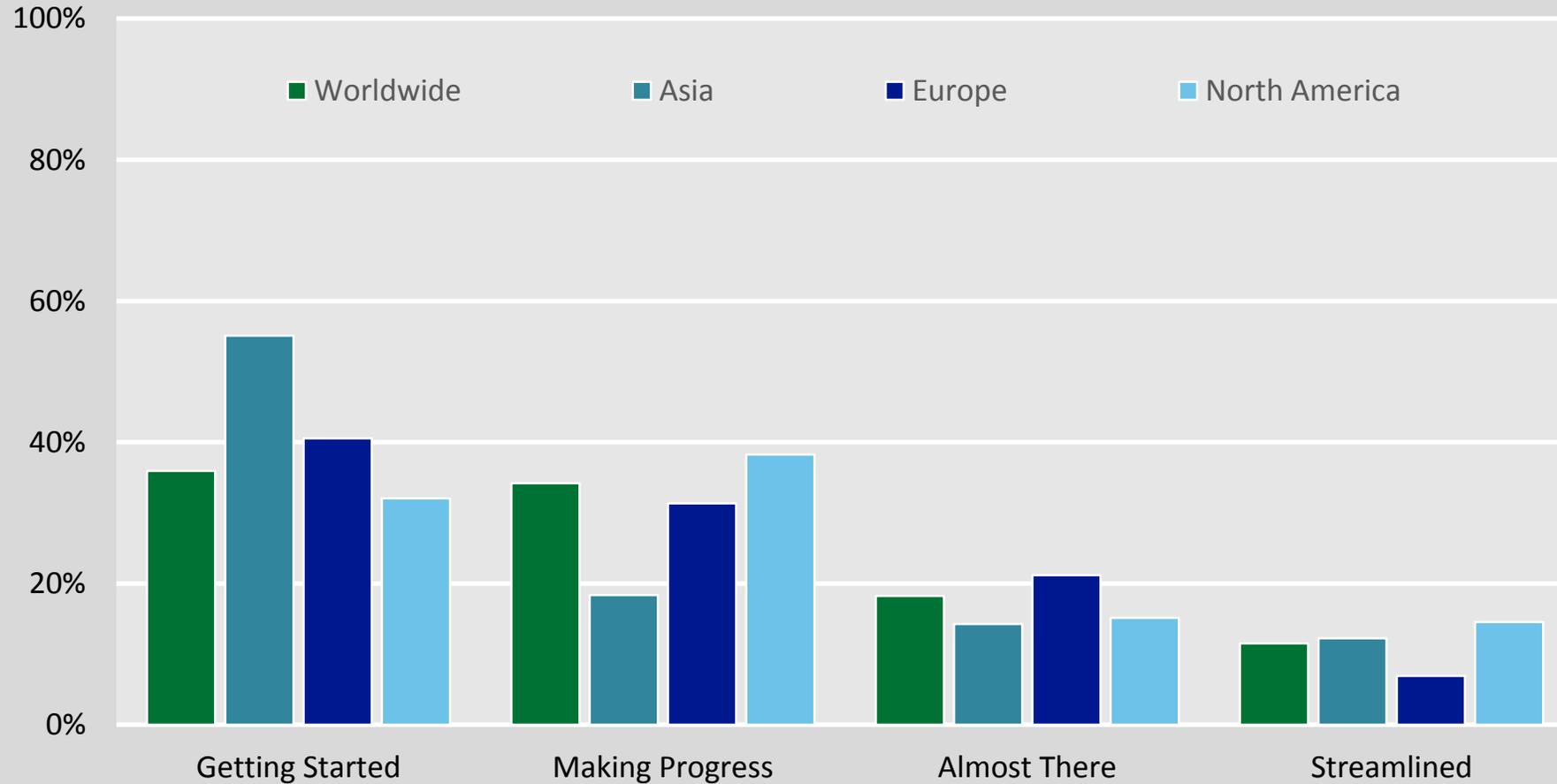
Almost there

A formal capacity planning process exists. Most IT projects plan for capacity growth using a validated formula.

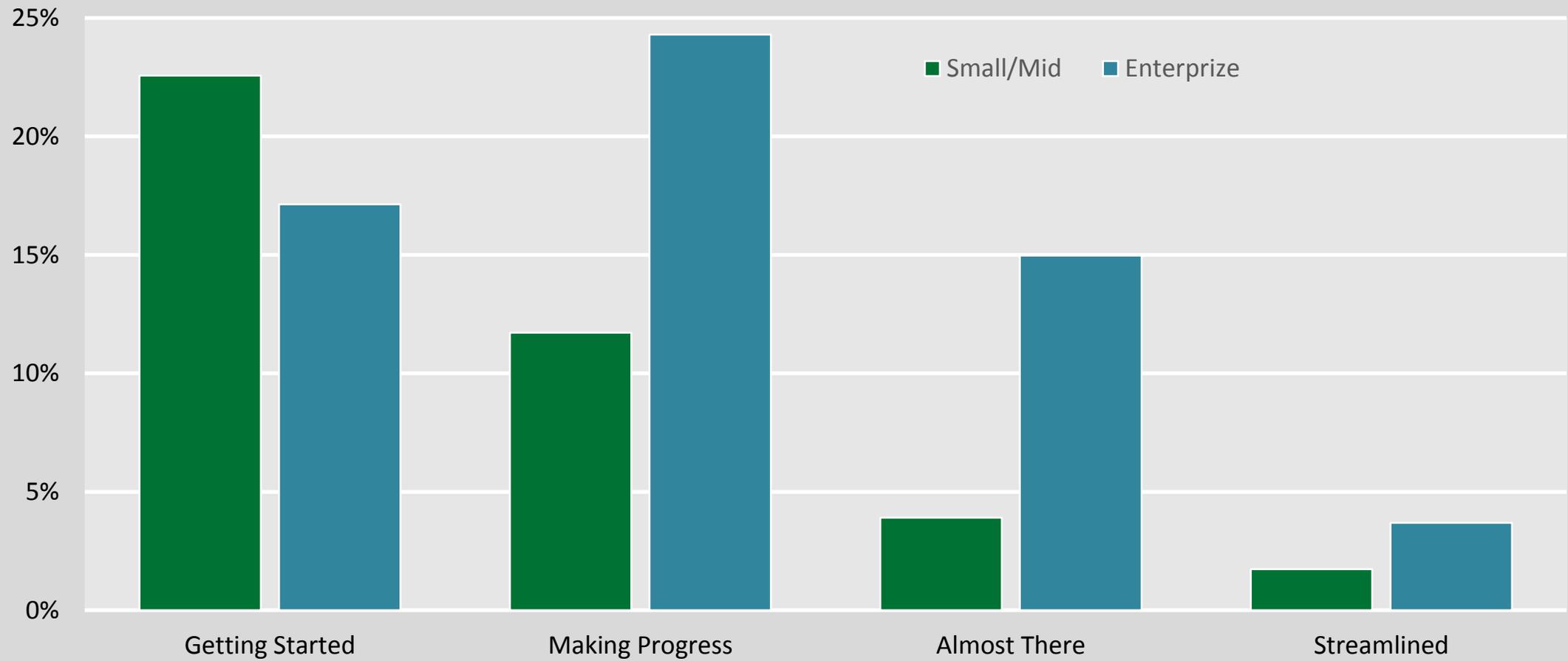
Streamlined

A formal capacity planning process exists with a data life cycle plan, which is regularly reviewed for capacity compensation.

# Operations management - Capacity planning



# Resilience Europe



# Control /question

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# Which of these statements best describes how your organization responds to an incident ?

Getting Started

The organization responds to incidents in an ad-hoc manner as they are discovered.

Making Progress

Incident response is in accordance with documented policy, processes, and procedures.

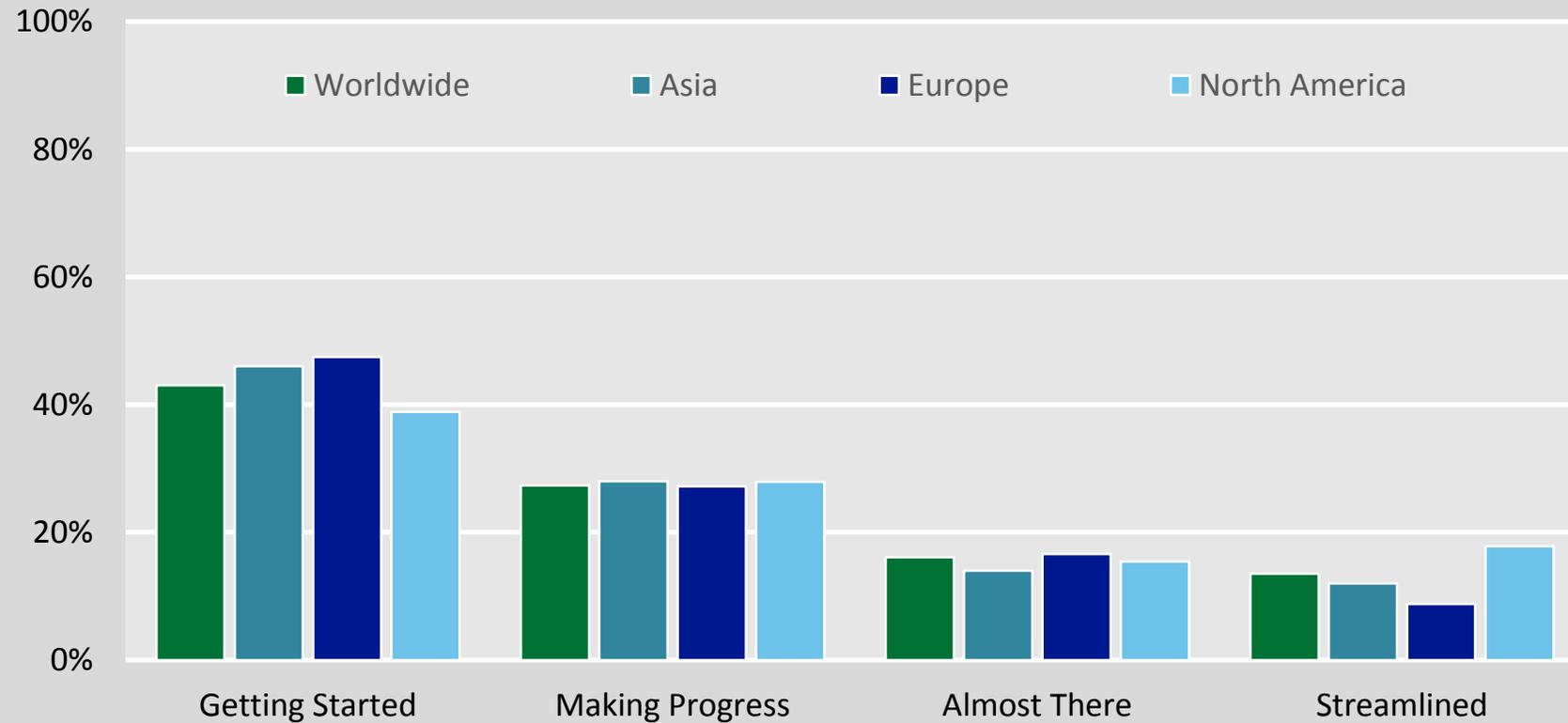
Almost there

Incident response is in accordance with documented policy, processes, and procedures that are regularly updated and tested.

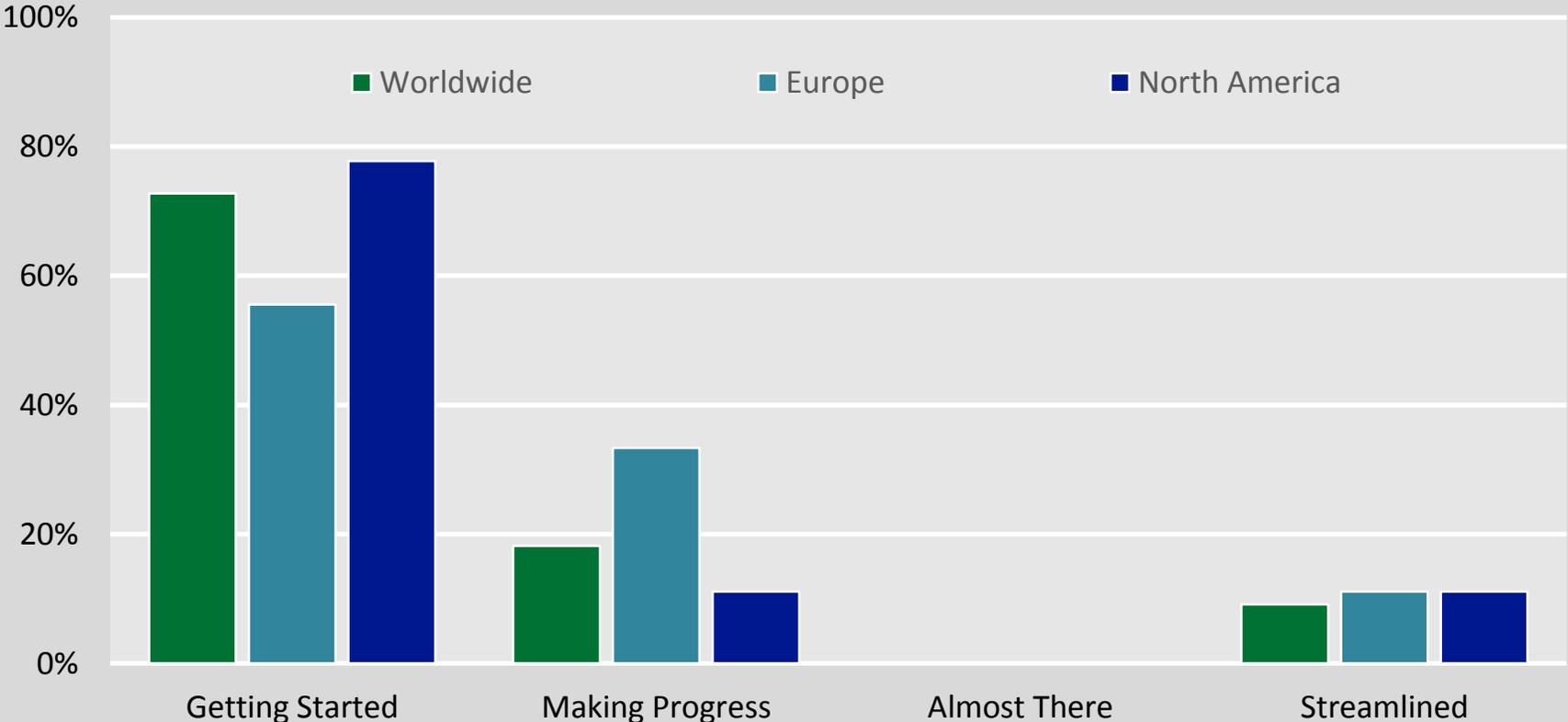
Streamlined

Incident response is in accordance with risk-based policy, processes, and procedures that are regularly updated, tested, and audited.

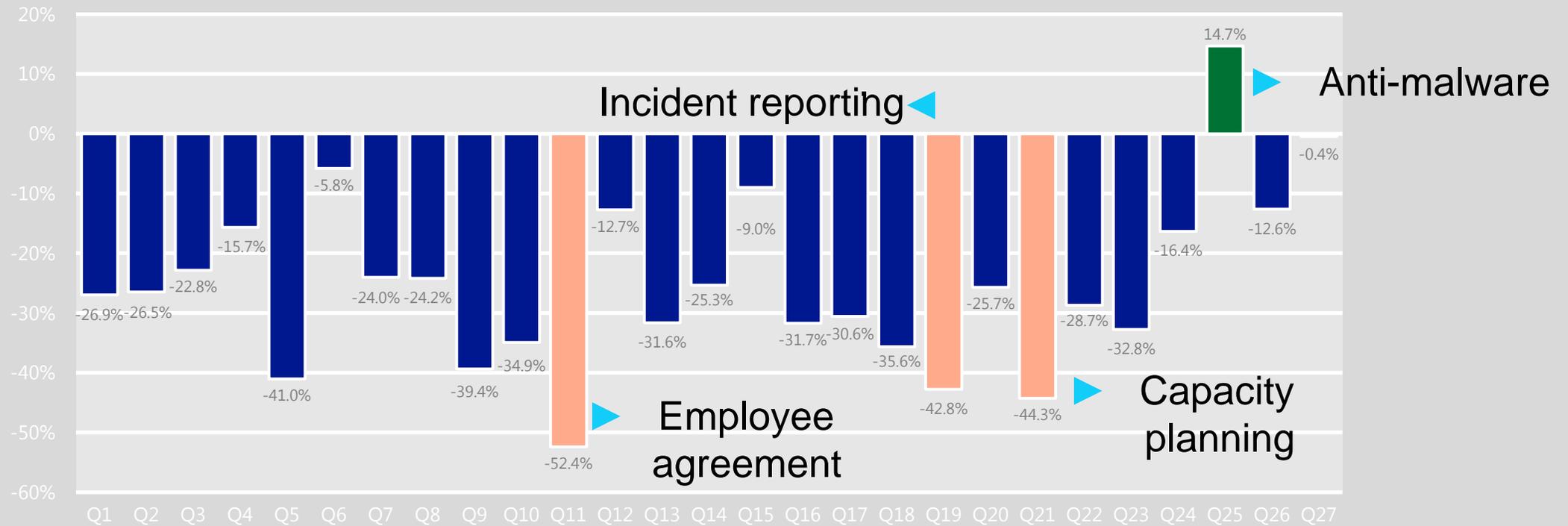
# Q19 Information security - Incident reporting



# Incident reporting (Non-profit/education)



# What does this mean? (for Cloud adoption)



Values were assigned to each of the four possible answers for each question:

- If the answer was Almost There or Streamlined, a +1 value was assigned for maturity.
- If the answer was Getting Started or Making Progress, a -1 value was assigned for maturity.

# What can I do?

The better you understand your people, processes, and technologies, the more you will be able to make informed comparisons and evaluate the benefits of the cloud.

**Visit the Trustworthy Computing – Cloud TechCenter and its many resources:**

#### The Cloud Security Readiness Tool

A free assessment to help you  
evaluate the benefits of the cloud  
create a plan for adoption  
better understand your organization's capabilities

**[www.microsoft.com/trustedcloud](http://www.microsoft.com/trustedcloud)**

# Thank you!

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# Planning methodology

