

## Implicit Risk Management – When is “Good Enough” Sufficient?

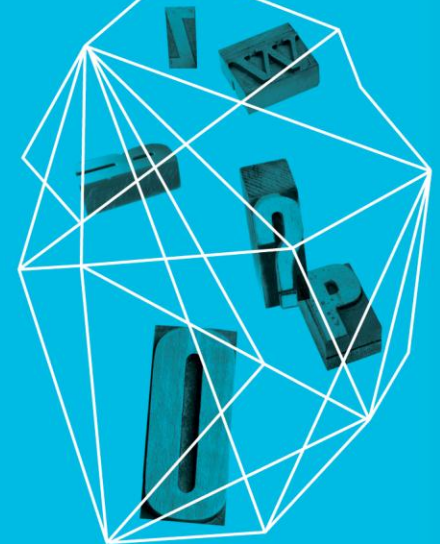
**Bill Burns**

Netflix

**Ben Tomhave**

LockPath

Security in  
knowledge



# — To Wit...

“To measure is to know.”

“If you can not measure it, you can not improve it.”

– Sir William Thomson (Lord Kelvin)

# Netflix Snapshot

- ▶ 33 million global members
- ▶ Streaming in 40 countries
- ▶ ~1B hours streamed/month
- ▶ Available on ~1000 devices
- ▶ Netflix streaming is 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of US evening Internet traffic



# High Performance Culture

- ▶ Engineering-Centric
  - ▶ DevOps / NoOps – you own it!
  - ▶ Fail Fast, Learn Fast... Get Results
  - ▶ Empowered Employees = Faster Innovation
- ▶ Core Values:
  - ▶ “Freedom & Responsibility”
  - ▶ “Highly-Aligned, Loosely-Coupled”
  - ▶ “Over-Communicate”
  - ▶ “Context, Not Control”
  - ▶ Courage & Judgment

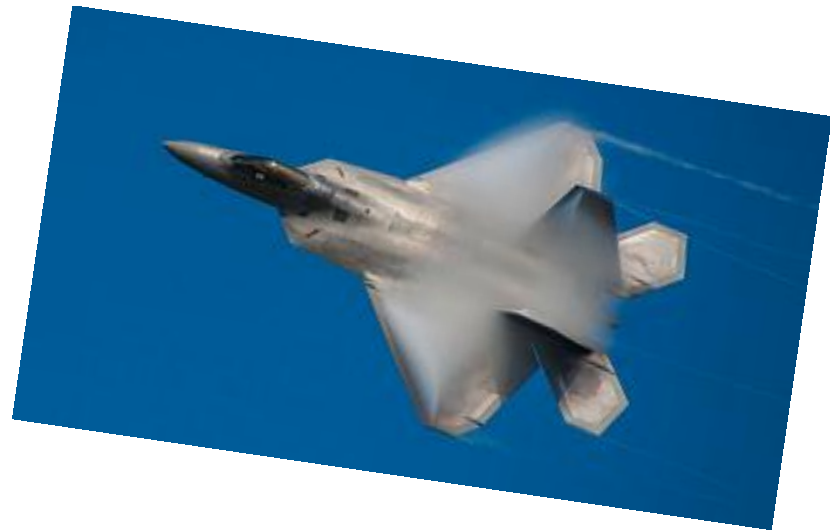
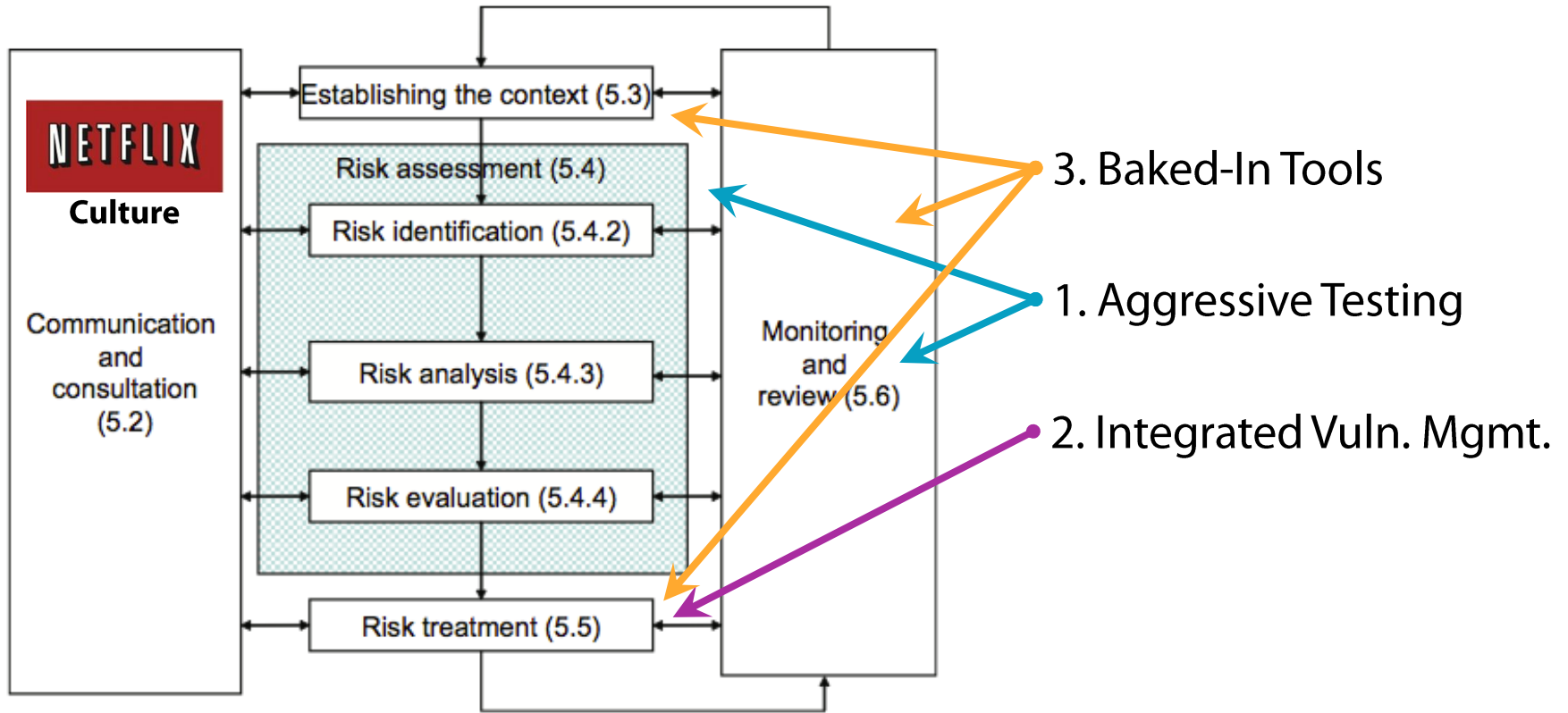


Photo: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/72213316@N00/7674481990/sizes/n/in/photostream/>

# “Good Enough” RM Examples



ISO/IEC 31000:2009 Risk Management Process

# Addressing Availability Risk

- ▶ Assume Failures
  - ▶ If you fear a failure mode, find a way to automate testing for it
- ▶ Aggressively Test
  - ▶ Chaos Monkey/Gorilla
  - ▶ Intentionally inducing failures
  - ▶ Helps practice recovery
- ▶ No free pass for security!



Photo: Bettmann/Corbis

# Addressing Vulnerabilities

- ▶ Goal: Running instances do not get patched
- ▶ Alternative:
  - ▶ Bake a new AMI
  - ▶ Launch, test new instances in parallel
  - ▶ Kill old instances
- ▶ End Result: Winning!



Photo: [http://si.wsj.net/public/resources/images/OB-UA904\\_0805bo\\_G\\_20120805170407.jpg](http://si.wsj.net/public/resources/images/OB-UA904_0805bo_G_20120805170407.jpg)

# Addressing Tool Adoption

- ▶ Controls baked into templates
  - ▶ Place controls near the data
  - ▶ Automation ensures coverage
- ▶ Cloud/DC agnostic security controls
  - ▶ Provides a single view of attack surface
  - ▶ Evolving, work in progress
- ▶ Secure option = Easy option



Photo: [http://www.flickr.com/photos/karen\\_roe/8191728662/sizes/m/in/photostream/](http://www.flickr.com/photos/karen_roe/8191728662/sizes/m/in/photostream/)



# Concluding Thoughts

- ▶ Cloud+DevOps → Different RM Context
- ▶ Continuous testing → Resilient code
- ▶ Security controls are baked-in
- ▶ Replacement instances look just like the originals
- ▶ Everyone is accountable for excellence

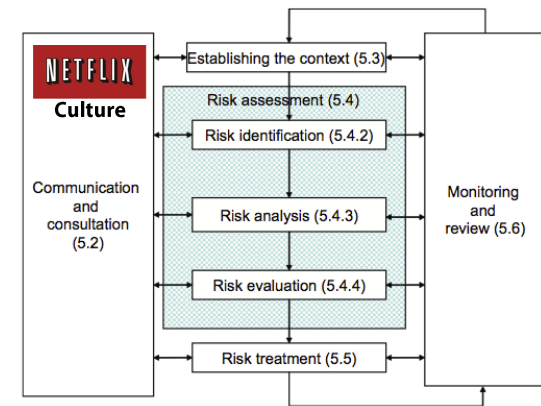


Figure 3 — Risk management process

Automation = Conformity & Consistency

**Thank you!**

**Bill Burns**

[biburns@netflix.com](mailto:biburns@netflix.com)

**Ben Tomhave**

[ben.tomhave@lockpath.com](mailto:ben.tomhave@lockpath.com)

