



The Dichotomy of the System Administrator

SESSION ID: GRC-F03A

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Throughout my career I have continually heard that this person is the problem.







But, I've found myself cleaning up WAY more messes from this person.







The Dichotomy of Administrator Usability vs. Security

- Administrators incented to help the user
 - All things being equal: usability has upper hand
 - Just make it work!!
- Senior level folks want easy
 - Often conflicts w/ security





Cyber Dumb that I have encountered:







Keeping a spreadsheet of admin passwords for enterprise switches, routers, & apps..





and emailing to personal email.



Disabling security controls as 1st step of troubleshooting.







Downloading an unapproved 3rd party software that auto-installs driver updates.







Disabling 2-factor authentication to make it easier for certain "discerning" executive clients.







Not changing default passwords for devices including routers and VTCs.







Keeping a server from patch scanning for 3 years.







Solutions

- Executive commitment to security
- Centralize support and authority
 - Cuts down the drive-by overrides/impact of discerning senior customers
 - Need a quick waiver process
- Role based training
 - Separate and more advanced than user training
- Oral Boards and certifications
 - Significant emotional event...hammers home the importance

