



# System Integration

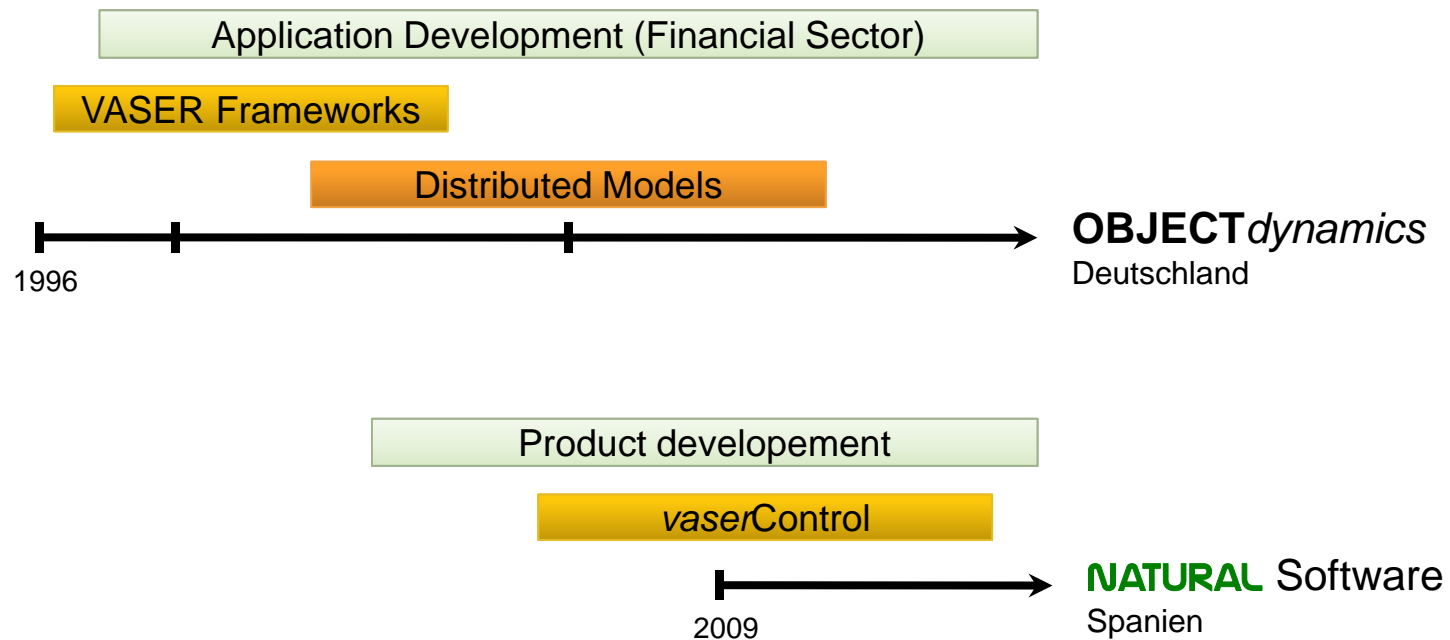
**NATURAL** Software SL

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# About me and us





# References

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ZFS – Zurich  
Financial Services

VKB

Hugo Boss

Deutsche Bank

**OBJECT***dynamics*  
Germany



superDeli

**NATURAL** Software  
Spain

ianus

Private Villas



# Presentation

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- It all started back in 2000...
  - Existing application
    - Insurance application
      - Management of new and existing life insurance contracts
  - Needed to build Java Frontend
    - Distributed environment
  - Implemented a facade- based access to Smalltalk
  - Over the years...
    - We used the same technology to build
      - Smalltalk Clients
      - C# Clients



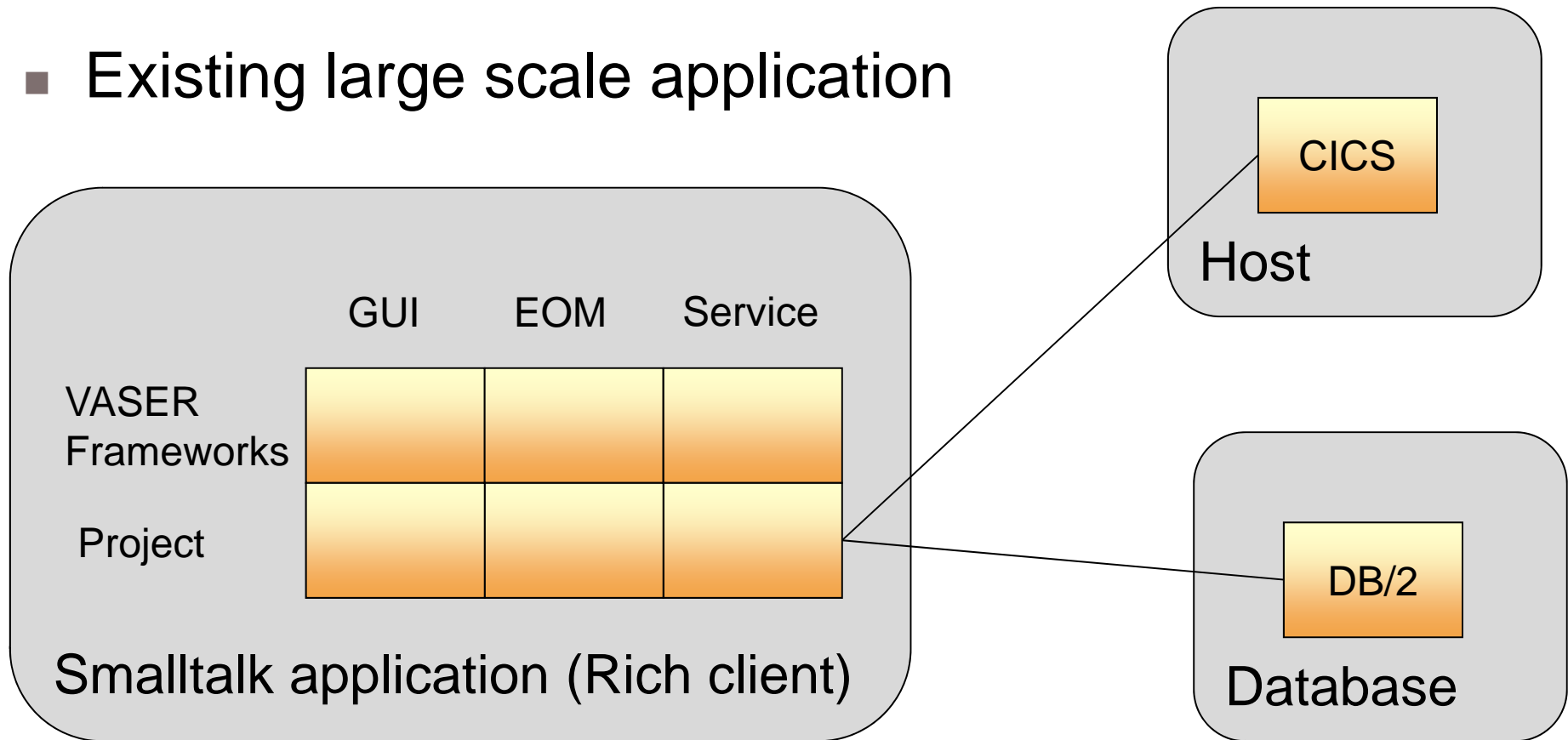
# Existing application

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- Existing large scale application
  - Complex architecture
    - Access to DB via CICS/Cobol
    - Model driven approach
  - Complex business object model
  - Existing Rule engine
    - Very small granularity of rules being used
    - Basically every entry is checked

# Architecture

- Existing large scale application



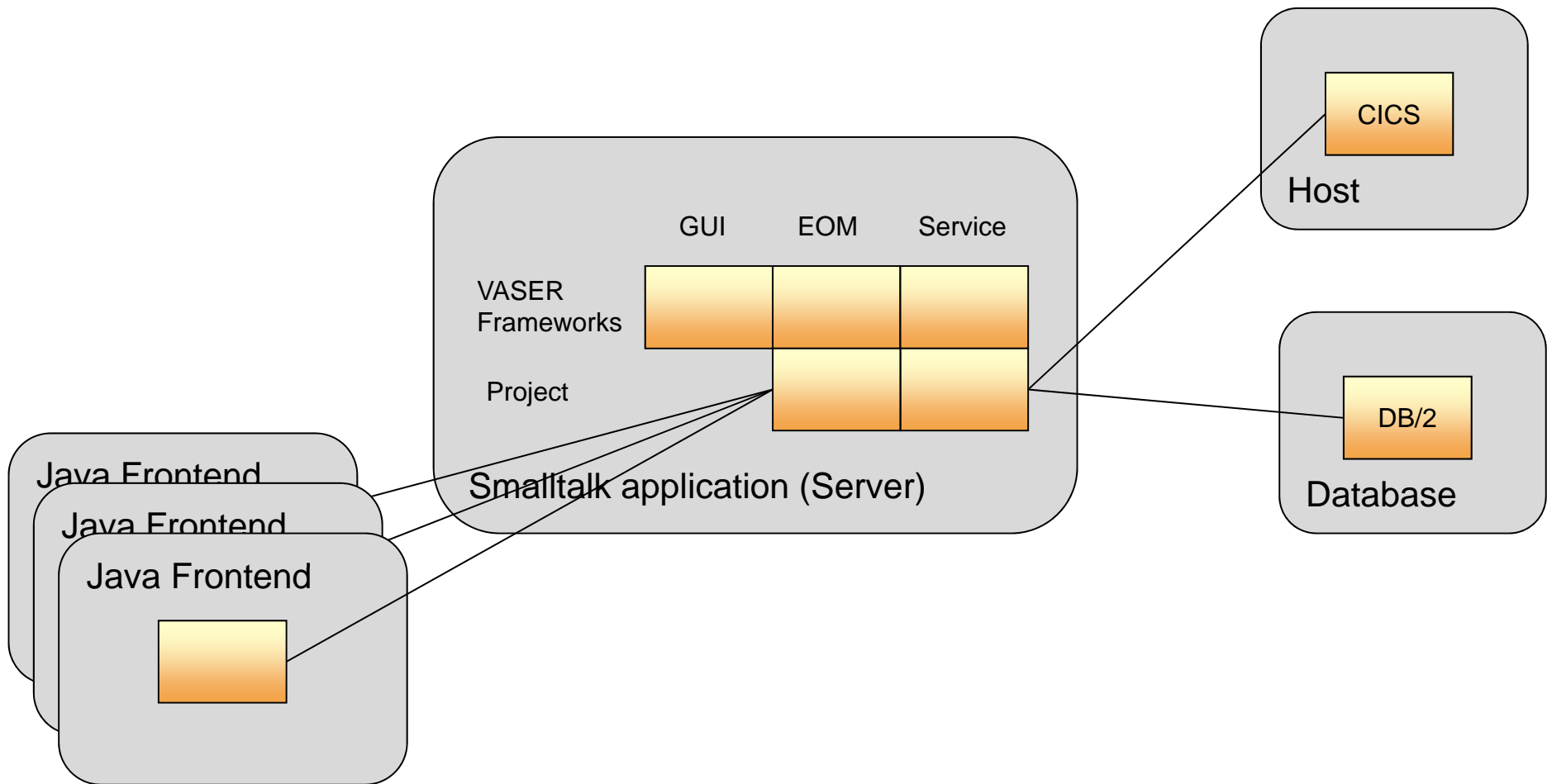


# New Development

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- Requirement
  - Turn the „rich client“ application into a advanced, distributed application
  - Build a Java Frontend
    - Use AWT (2000)
    - Later Swing (2003)
  - „Re-Use“ existing application as central backend
    - Transformation from „Rich client“ to „Server“
      - Multiple parallel transactions
      - Multiple concurrent instances of the object model
  - ~14.000 Clients in ~3.000 locations using 7 servers

# New Architecture







# Requirements

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- Access to the object model from a Java frontend
  - Low granularity
    - Methodlevel (Action)
  - Fast
    - On method executions, normal rule checking has to occur
  - Scalable
    - Target: 14.000 Clients using 7 Servers

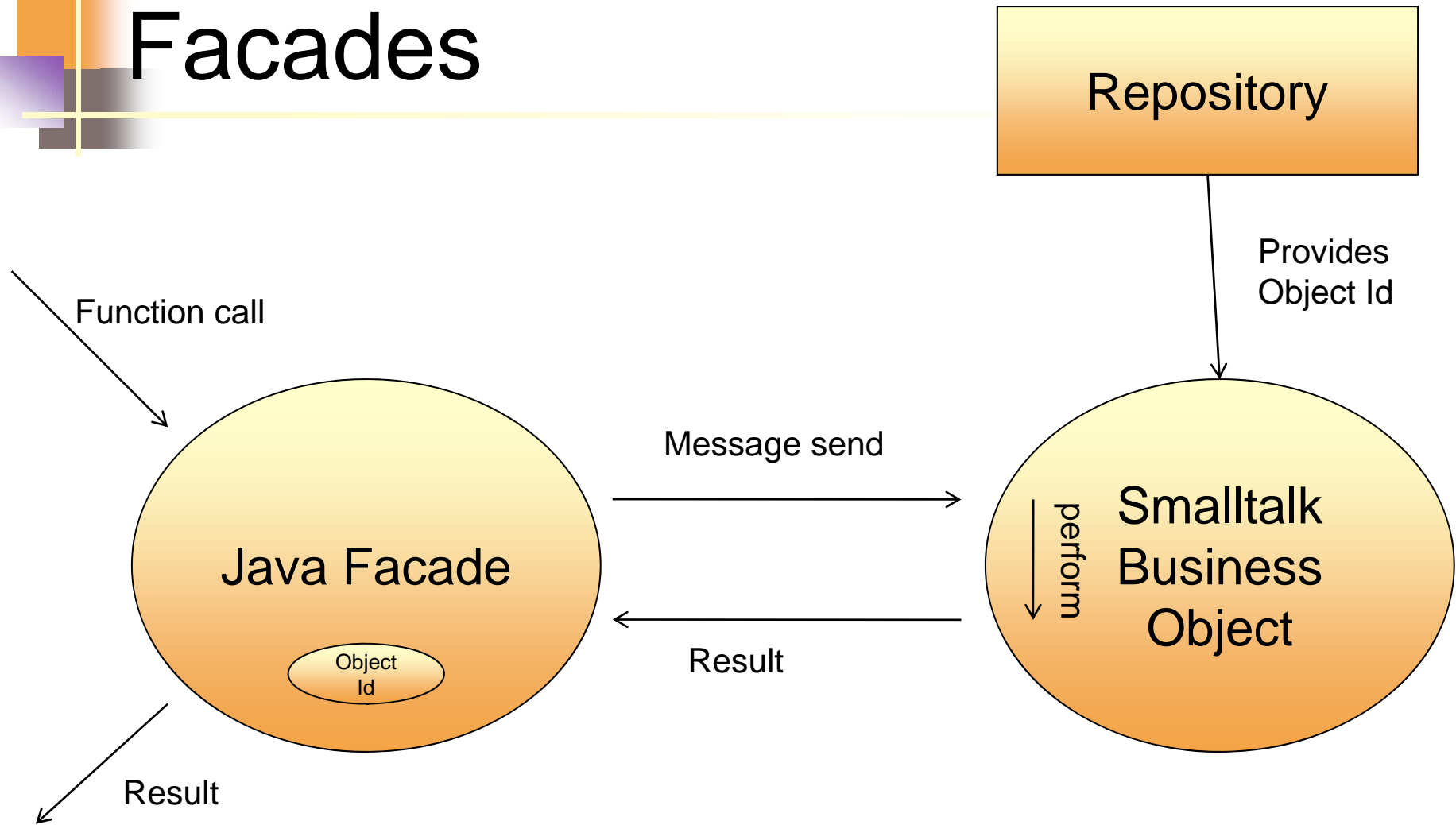


# Decision Table

- Decisions (Remember, this was in 2000)
- Communication on an object level

	+	-
Java/RMI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Available</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Slow</li><li>•Only Java datatypes</li><li>•Granularity too large</li></ul>
Corba	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Available</li><li>•Standard</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Slow</li><li>•Only Corba datatypes</li><li>•Granularity too large</li></ul>
Webservices		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Haven't been invented yet...</li></ul>
VASER RemoteRepository	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Fast</li><li>•Fits into the Backend Architecture</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Had to be developed</li></ul>

# Facades





# Facades

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- Java Facade for a Smalltalk Object
  - Actions
    - Actions may be performed and may change attributes
  - Attributes
    - Changes in attributes invalidate derived attributes
    - Cache for server values
  - Behaves „like a Smalltalk Object“



# Cool stuff

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- aFacade inspect
- Debugging
- Breakpoints
- Development in the debugger
  - I do 80% development in the debugger



# Analysis

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- Network Latency biggest performance issue
- Block size 1...2k Byte
- Number of datablocks and parallel sockets was/is not an issue



# Other functionality

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- Event propagation
  - Facades have to be marked invalid, if someone else changes a value
  - Solution: EventManager waits on events for registered objects



# Event propagation

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- Distribution of changes
  - Objects are marked read-only
  - If read-only exception
    - Change will be done anyway
    - Object fires events to registered facades to invalidate attribute value
    - If required – client facade reloads





# Other functionality

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- Garbage Collect
  - Side effect of event propagation
  - All remote objects are in a weaktable (RemoteRepository)
    - Remote usage is a object reference
  - If taken out, they send a special event



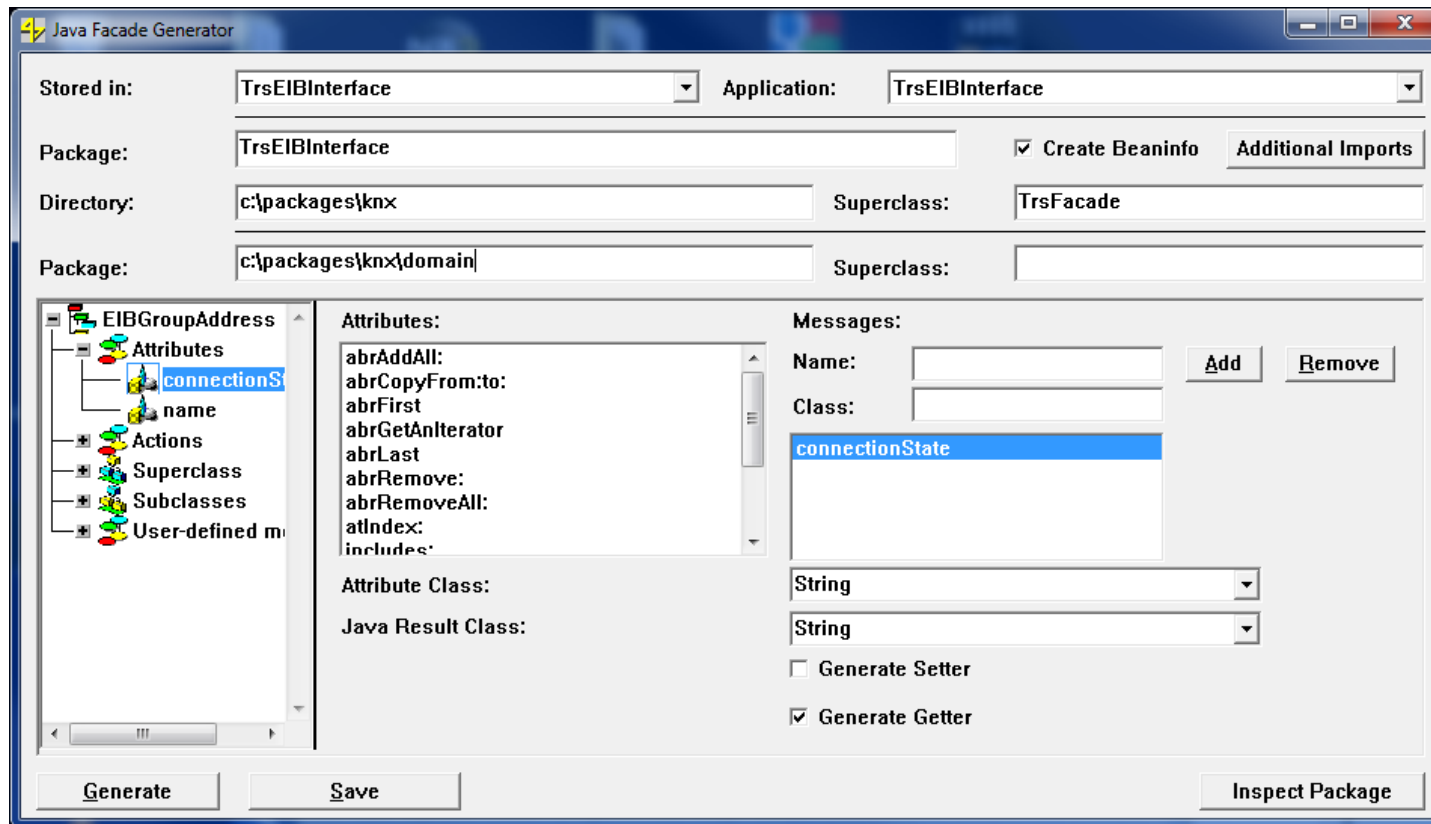
# Other functionality

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- Performing an action requires
  - Invalidating and reloading all attributes
  - Reloading all attribute descriptors
    - Type
    - Fieldlength (for databasemapping)
    - Infotext (Information about each attribute like „value has to be between x and y“)
  - Messages
    - Information, Warning, Error, etc.

# Tools

- Facade generator





# Other programming languages

	Facades	Tools	Application
Smalltalk	Generic Facade	Not needed	VASERControl <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Editor</li><li>•Registration</li><li>•Distributed Energy metering</li></ul>
C#	Yes	Yes	VASERControl Frontend <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Silverlight</li><li>•Microsoft Surface</li></ul>
Java	Yes	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Insurance project</li><li>•SpiritSE Test tool</li></ul>
Actionscript (Flash)	Yes	No	VASERControl Frontend <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Flash</li></ul>

# VASERCONTROL

- Product development
  - 2004 – Renovation of our kitchen
  - Latest gadgets
    - KNX
    - Serve@home
    - Miele@home
  - Integration? Yes, but how?
  
- VASER framework usage led to **VASERCONTROL** product development





- Goals

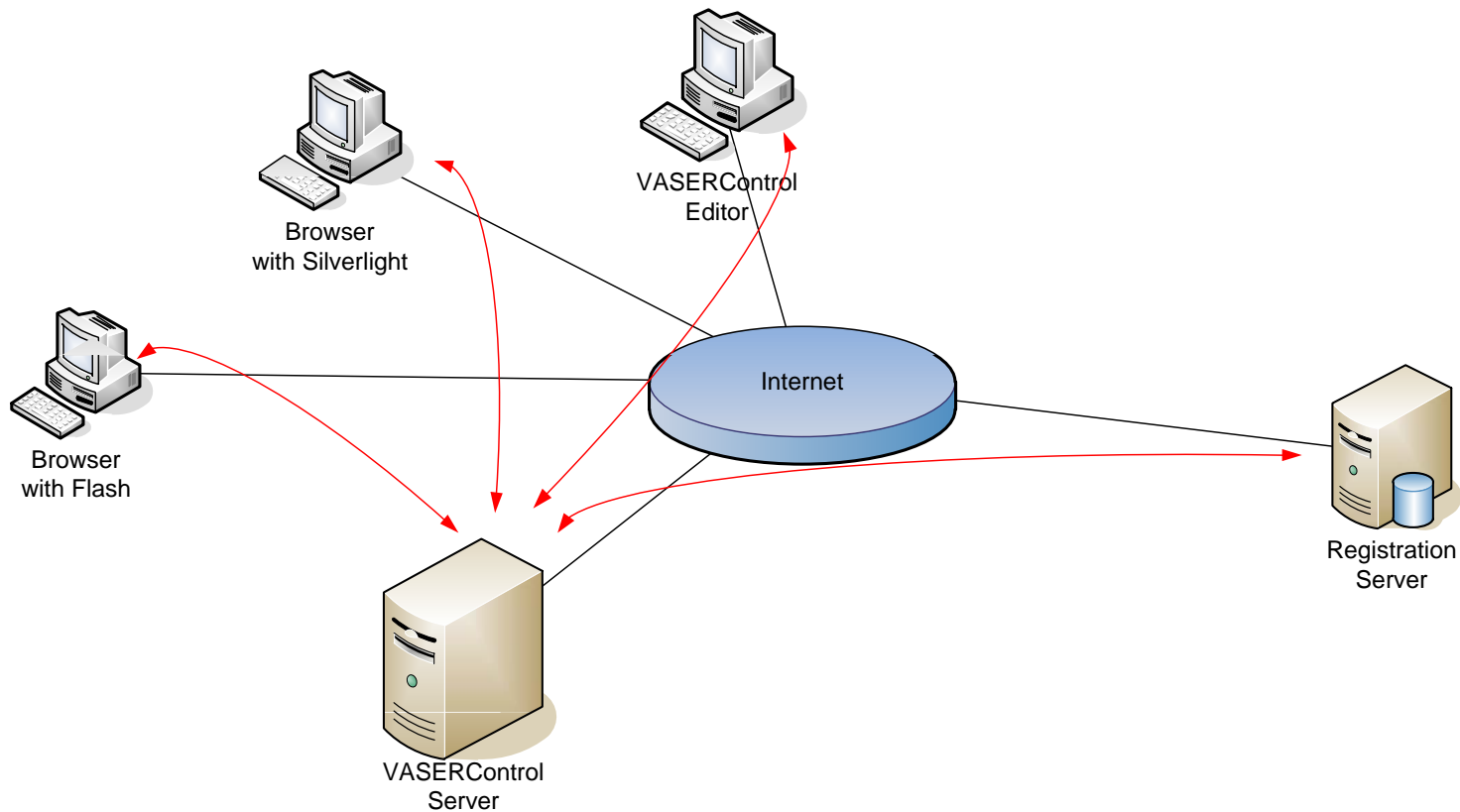
- 1. Integration Platform

- Making the best use of all the automation systems

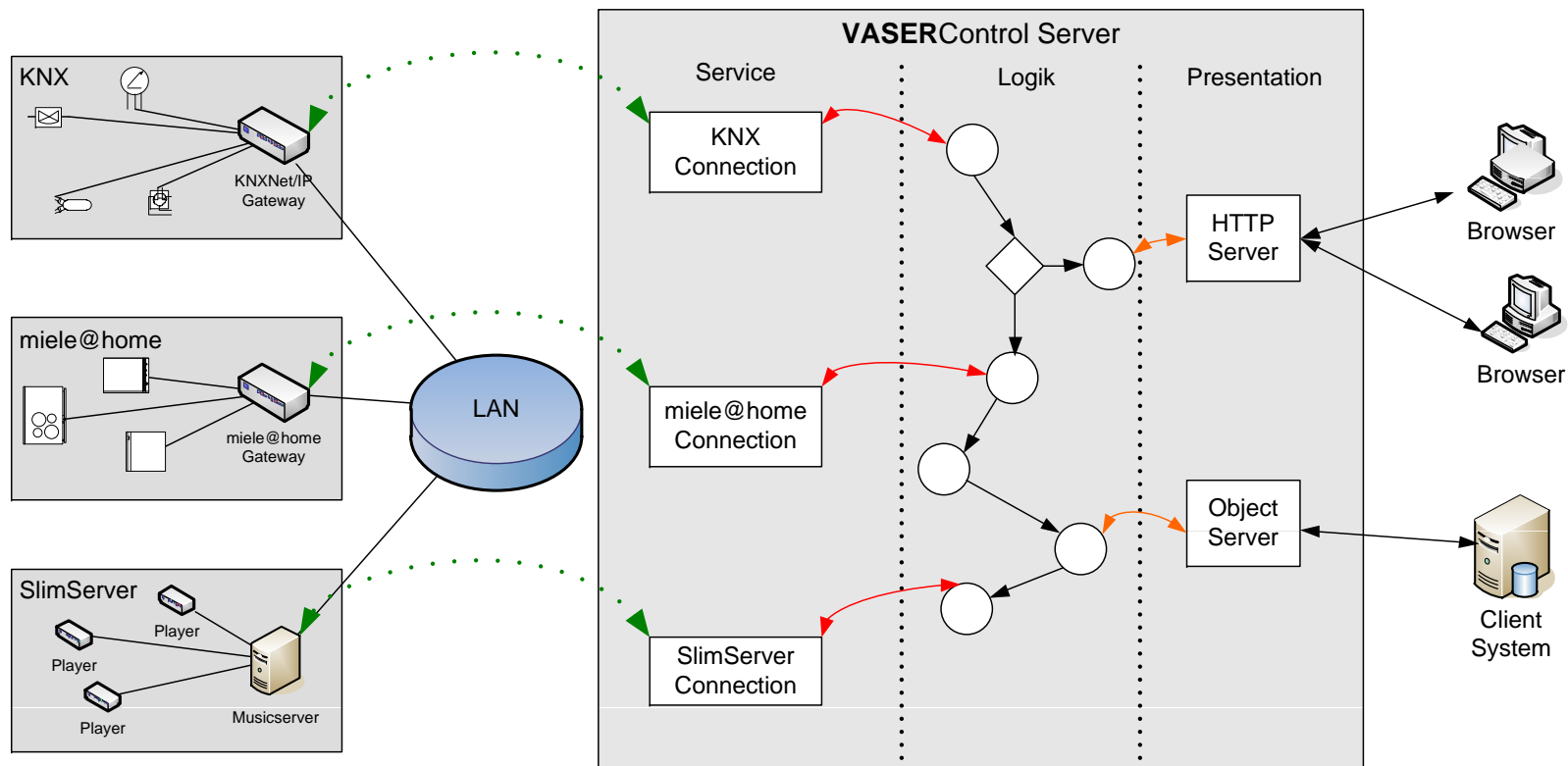
- 2. Visualisation

- Making all the different systems usable

# Using RemoteRepository



# Architektur – Architecture



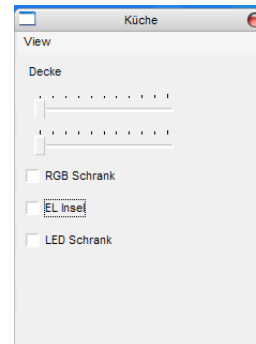
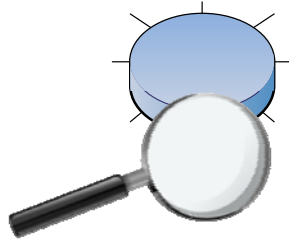


# VASERCONTROL

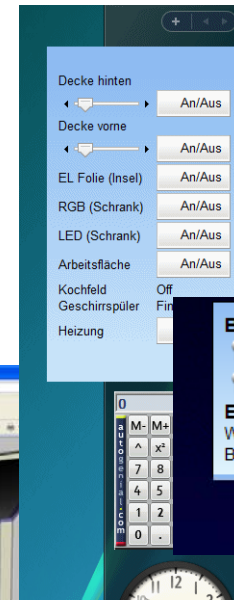
- Multiple visualization possibilities



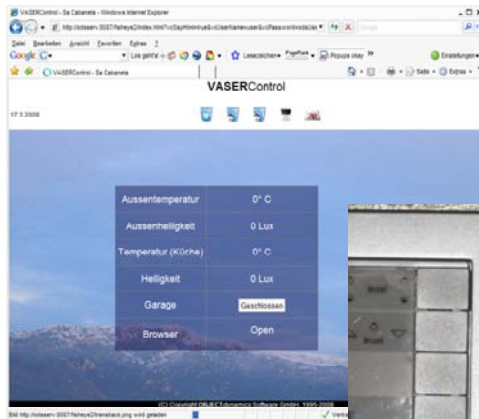
iPhone



Java Client



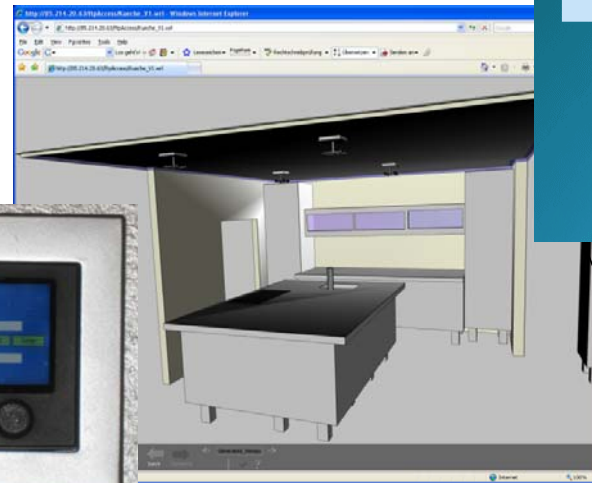
Vista Sidebar



HTML Client



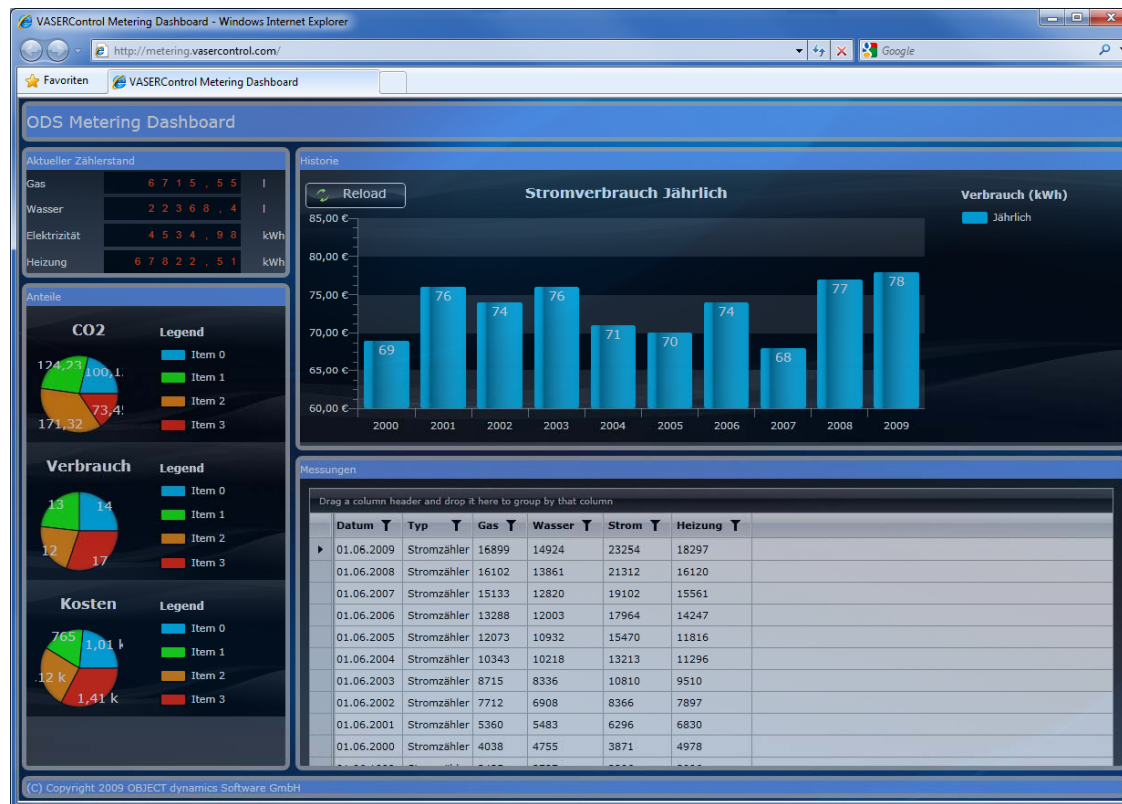
Micro-VIS II



Java 3D Client

# VASERCONTROL

- Energy Dashboard (Silverlight Basis)  
<http://metering.vasercontrol.com/>



# VASERCONTROL NextGen

- Microsoft Surface (3D rotating)





The best way to predict the  
future is to invent it.

*Alan Kay*

Good things are simple.

**NATURAL** Software - Practice

# Thank you

- Questions? More information?
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